

102 MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC.
(REV 1-29-03) (FA 1-31-03) (7-03)

SECTION 102 (Pages 104-115) is deleted and the following substituted:

SECTION 102
MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC

102-1 Description.

Maintain traffic within the limits of the project for the duration of the construction period, including any temporary suspensions of the work. Construct and maintain detours. Provide facilities for access to residences, businesses, etc., along the project. Furnish, install and maintain traffic control and safety devices during construction. Furnish and install work zone pavement markings for maintenance of traffic in construction areas. Provide any other special requirements for safe and expeditious movement of traffic specified on the plans. Maintenance of Traffic includes all facilities, devices and operations as required for safety and convenience of the public within the work zone.

Do not maintain traffic over those portions of the project where no work is to be accomplished or where construction operations will not affect existing roads. Do not obstruct or create a hazard to any traffic during the performance of the work, and repair any damage to existing pavement open to traffic.

Include the cost of any work that is necessary to meet the requirements of the Contract Documents under the MOT pay item, when there is not a pay item provided.

102-2 Materials.

Meet the following requirements:

Raised Retro-reflective Pavement Markers and Bituminous Adhesive	Section 970
Work Zone Pavement Markings	971-1 and 971-19
Paint	Section 971
Glass Spheres.....	Section 971
Preformed Pavement Stripes and Markings	971-18

102-2.1 Temporary Traffic Control Devices: Use only the materials meeting the requirements of Section 990, Design Standards and the MUTCD.

102-2.2 Detour: Provide all materials for the construction and maintenance of all detours.

102-2.3 Commercial Materials for Driveway Maintenance: Provide materials of the type typically used for base, including recycled asphalt pavement material, and having stability and drainage properties that will provide a firm surface under wet conditions.

102-3 Specific Requirements.

102-3.1 Beginning Date of Contractor's Responsibility: Maintain traffic starting the day work begins on the project or on the first day Contract time is charged, whichever is earlier.

102-3.2 Worksite Traffic Supervisor: Provide a Worksite Traffic Supervisor who is responsible for initiating, installing, and maintaining all as described in this Section and in the Contract Documents. Ensure that the Worksite Traffic Supervisor is certified by a Department approved training agency, which meets the Department's maintenance of traffic training requirement for advanced training. Use approved alternate Worksite Traffic Supervisors when necessary.

Ensure that the Worksite Traffic Supervisor is available on a 24-hour per day basis, participates in all changes to traffic control and reviews the project on a day-to-day basis.

Ensure that the Worksite Traffic Supervisor is present to direct the initial setup of the traffic control plan and any changes. Provide the Worksite Traffic Supervisor with all equipment and materials needed to set up, and maintain traffic control and handle traffic-related situations.

Ensure that the Worksite Traffic Supervisor immediately corrects all safety deficiencies. Do not allow minor deficiencies that are not immediate safety hazards to remain uncorrected for more than 24 hours.

Ensure that the Worksite Traffic Supervisor is available within 45 minutes after notification of an emergency situation and is prepared to positively respond to repair the work zone traffic control or to provide alternate traffic arrangements.

The Department may disqualify and remove from the project a Worksite Traffic Supervisor that fails to comply with the provisions of this Subarticle. The Department may temporarily suspend all activities, except traffic and erosion control and such other activities that are necessary for project maintenance and safety, for failure to comply with these provisions.

Ensure that the Worksite Traffic Supervisor performs a drive-through inspection and observes traffic flow as soon as the work zone is activated and in each subsequent phase of work as they are opened to traffic. Provide to the Engineer a report, using the current Department's approved form, listing any deficiencies and proposed corrective measures.

Ensure that the Worksite Traffic Supervisor conducts within the limits of the project, daily daytime and weekly night time inspections within the limits of the project for projects with predominate daytime work activities and daily nighttime and weekly daytime inspections for projects with predominate nighttime work, of all traffic control devices, traffic flow, pedestrian, bicyclist, and business accommodations.

Advise the project personnel of the schedule of these inspections and give them the opportunity to join in the inspection as is deemed necessary. Submit a comprehensive weekly report, using the current Department's approved form, to the Engineer and include condition of all traffic control devices (including pavement markings) being used. The inspection report will also include assurances that pedestrians are accommodated with a safe travel path around work sites and safely separated from mainline traffic, that existing or detoured bicyclist paths are being maintained satisfactorily throughout the project limits, and that existing businesses in work areas are being provided with adequate entrances for vehicular and pedestrian traffic during business hours. The Worksite Traffic Supervisor will sign the report and certify that all of the above issues are being handled in accordance with the Contract Documents. If deficiencies are noted, the Worksite Traffic Supervisor is to note such deficiencies and include the proposed corrective actions.

102-4 Alternative Traffic Control Plan.

The Contractor may propose an alternative Traffic Control Plan (TCP) to the plan presented in the Contract Documents. Have a Specialty Engineer sign and seal the alternative plan. Prepare the TCP in conformance with and in the form outlined in the current version of the Roadway Plans Preparation Manual. Indicate in the plan a TCP for each phase of activities. Take responsibility for identifying and assessing any potential impacts to a utility that may be caused by the alternate TCP proposed by the Contractor, and notify the Department in writing of any such potential impacts to utilities.

Engineer's approval of the alternate TCP does not relieve the Contractor of sole responsibility for all utility impacts, costs, delays or damages, whether direct or indirect, resulting from Contractor initiated changes in the design or construction activities from those in the original Contract Specifications, design plans (including traffic control plans) or other Contract

Documents and which effect a change in utility work different from that shown in the utility plans, joint project agreements or utility relocation schedules.

The Department reserves the right to reject any Alternative Traffic Control Plan. Obtain the Engineer's written approval before beginning work using an alternate TCP. The Engineer's written approval is required for all modifications to the TCP. The Engineer will only allow changes to the TCP in an emergency without the proper documentation.

102-5 Traffic Control.

102-5.1 Standards: FDOT Design Standards (DS) are the minimum standards for the use in the development of all traffic control plans. The MUTCD Part VI is the minimum national standard for traffic control for highway construction, maintenance, and utility operations. Follow the basic principles and minimum standards contained in these documents for the design, application, installation, maintenance, and removal of all traffic control devices, warning devices and barriers which are necessary to protect the public and workers from hazards within the project limits.

102-5.2 Maintenance of Roadway Surfaces: Maintain all lanes that are being used for the maintenance of traffic, including those on detours and temporary facilities, under all weather conditions. Keep the lanes reasonably free of dust, potholes and rutting. Provide the lanes with the drainage facilities necessary to maintain a smooth riding surface under all weather conditions.

102-5.3 Number of Traffic Lanes: Maintain one lane of traffic in each direction. Maintain two lanes of traffic in each direction at existing four (or more) lane cross roads, where necessary to avoid undue traffic congestion. Construct each lane used for maintenance of traffic at least as wide as the traffic lanes existing in the area before commencement of construction. Do not allow traffic control and warning devices to encroach on lanes used for maintenance of traffic.

The Engineer may allow the Contractor to restrict traffic to one-way operation for short periods of time provided that the Contractor employs adequate means of traffic control and does not unreasonably delay traffic. When a construction activity requires restricting traffic to one-way operations, locate the flaggers within view of each other when possible. When visual contact between flaggers is not possible, equip them with 2-way radios, official, or pilot vehicle(s), or use traffic signals.

102- 5.4 Crossings and Intersections: Provide and maintain adequate accommodations for intersecting and crossing traffic. Do not block or unduly restrict any road or street crossing the project unless approved by the Engineer. Maintain all existing actuated or traffic responsive mode signal operations for main and side street movements for the duration of the Contract. Restore any loss of detection within 12 hours. Use only detection technology listed on the Department's Approved Products List (APL) and approved by the Engineer to restore detection capabilities.

Before beginning any construction, provide the Engineer a plan for maintaining detection devices for each intersection and the name(s) and phone numbers of persons that can be contacted when signal operation malfunctions.

102-5.5 Access for Residences and Businesses: Provide continuous access to all residences and all places of business.

102-5.6 Protection of the Work from Injury by Traffic: Where traffic would be injurious to a base, surface course, or structure constructed as a part of the work, maintain all traffic outside the limits of such areas until the potential for injury no longer exists.

102-5.7 Flagger: Provide trained flaggers to direct traffic where one-way operation in a single lane is in effect and in other situations as required. The Worksite Traffic Supervisor or others as approved by the Department will provide training for flaggers using Department approved training materials.

102-5.8 Use of Orange Vest/Garments: Provide personnel with orange vest/garments. Ensure that these vest/garments be worn whenever the workers are within 15 feet [5 m] of the edge of the travelway. Workers operating machinery or equipment in which loose clothing could

become entangled during operation are exempt from this requirement. Such exempt workers will be required to wear orange shirts or jackets.

Require Contractor personnel to wear reflective orange vest/garment during nighttime operations.

Replace faded vest/garments.

102-5.9 Existing Pavement Markings: Where a detour changes the lane use or where normal vehicle paths are altered during construction, remove all existing pavement markings that will conflict with the adjusted vehicle paths. Do not overpaint. Remove existing pavement markings using a method that will not damage the surface texture of the pavement and which will eliminate the previous marking pattern regardless of weather and light conditions.

Remove all pavement markings that will be in conflict with “next phase of operation” vehicle paths as described above, before opening to traffic.

Cost for removing existing pavement markings to be included in Maintenance of Traffic, Lump Sum.

102-5.10 No Waiver of Liability: Conduct operations in such a manner that no undue hazard results due to the requirements of this Article. The procedures and policies described herein in no way acts as a waiver of any terms of the liability of the Contractor or his surety.

102-6 Detours.

102-6.1 General: Construct and maintain detour facilities wherever it becomes necessary to divert traffic from any existing roadway or bridge, or wherever construction operations block the flow of traffic.

102-6.2 Construction: Plan, construct, and maintain detours for the safe passage of traffic in all conditions of weather. Provide the detour with all facilities necessary to meet this requirement.

Where the plans call for the Department to furnish detour bridge components, construct the pile bents in accordance with the Structures Design Office Standard Drawings, Index No. 1600 and 1601, unless otherwise authorized by the Engineer.

Submit a letter with the following: company name, phone number, office address, project contact person, project number, detour bridge type, bridge length, span length, location and usage time frames, to the Engineer at least 30 calendar days before the intended pick-up date, to obtain the storage facility location and list of components for the project. Upon receipt of letter, the Engineer will, within ten calendar days provide an approved material list to the Contractor and the appropriate Department storage yard.

Provide a letter with an original company seal, identifying the representative with authority to pick up components, to the Engineer at least ten calendar days before the proposed pick-up date. The Department is not obligated to load the bridge components without this notice. Take responsibility and sign for each item loaded at the time of issuance.

Provide timber dunnage, and transport the bridge components from the designated storage facility to the job site. Unload, erect, and maintain the bridge, then dismantle the bridge and load and return the components to the designated storage facility.

Notify the Engineer in writing at least ten calendar days before returning the components. Include in this notice the name of the Contractor's representative authorized to sign for return of the bridge components. The yard supervisor is not obligated to unload the bridge components without this notice.

The Department will provide equipment and an operator at the Department's storage facility to assist in loading and unloading the bridge components. Furnish all other labor and equipment required for loading and unloading the components.

The Departments representative will record all bridge components issued or returned on the Detour Bridge Issue and Credit Ticket. The Tickets must be signed by a

Department and Contractor representative, after loading or unloading each truck to document the quantity and type of bridging issued or returned.

Bind together all bridge components to be returned in accordance with the instructions given by the storage facility. The yard supervisor will repack components that are not packed in compliance with these instructions. Upon request, written packing instructions will be made available to the Contractor, before dismantling of the bridge for return to the Department's storage facility.

Assume responsibility for any shortage or damage to the bridge components. Monies due the Contractor will be reduced at the rate of \$35.00 per hour plus materials for repacking, repairs or replacement of bridge components.

The skid resistance of open steel grid decking on the detour bridge may decrease gradually after opening the bridge to traffic. The Department will furnish a pneumatic floor scabblers machine for roughening the roadway surface of the detour bridge decking. Provide an air compressor at the job site with 200 ft³/minute [6 m³/minute] capacity, 90 psi [620 kPa] air pressure for the power supply of the machine, and an operator. Transport the scabblers machine to and from the Department's Structures Shop. Repair any damage to the scabblers machine caused by operations at no expense to the Department. Perform scabbling when determined necessary by the Engineer. The Department will pay for the cost of scabbling as Unforeseeable Work in accordance with 4-4.

Return the bridge components to the designated storage facility beginning no later than ten calendar days after the date the detour bridge is no longer needed, the date the new bridge is placed in service, or the date Contract Time expires, whichever is earliest. Return the detour bridging at an average of not less than 200 feet [61 m] per week. Upon failure to return the bridge components to the Department within the time specified, compensate the Department for the bridge components not returned at the rate of \$5.00 per 10 feet [\$1.65 per meter], per day, per bridge, for single lane; and \$10.00 per 10 feet [\$3.30 per meter], per day, per bridge, for dual lane until the bridge components are returned to the Department.

102-6.3 Construction Methods: Select and use construction methods and materials that provide a stable and safe detour facility. Construct the detour facility to have sufficient durability to remain in good condition, supplemented by maintenance, for the entire period that the detour is required.

102-6.4 Removal of Detours: Remove detours when they are no longer needed and before the Contract is completed. Take ownership of all materials from the detour and dispose of them, except for materials, which might be on loan from the Department with the stipulation that they are returned.

102-6.5 Detours Over Existing Roads and Streets: When the Department specifies that traffic be detoured over roads or streets outside the project area, do not maintain such roads or streets. However, maintain all signs and other devices placed for the purpose of the detour.

102-6.6 Operation of Existing Movable Bridges: The Department will maintain and operate existing moveable bridges that are to be removed by the Contractor until such time as they are closed to traffic. During this period, make immediate repairs of any damage to such structures caused by use or operations related to the work at no expense to the Department, but do not provide routine repairs or maintenance. In the event that use or operations result in damage to a bridge requiring repairs, give such repairs top priority to any equipment, material, or labor available.

102-7 Traffic Control Officer.

Provide uniformed law enforcement officers, including marked law enforcement vehicles, to assist in controlling and directing traffic in the work zone when the following types of work is necessary on projects:

1. Traffic control in a signalized intersection when signals are not in use.

2. When Standard Index no. 627 is used on Interstate at nighttime and required by the plans.
3. When pacing/rolling blockade specification is used.

102-8 Driveway Maintenance.

102-8.1 General: Ensure that each residence and or business has safe, stable, and reasonable access.

102-8.2 Construction Methods: Place, level, manipulate, compact, and maintain the material, to the extent appropriate for the intended use.

As permanent driveway construction is accomplished at a particular location, the Contractor may salvage and reuse previously placed materials that are suitable for reuse on other driveways.

102-9 Temporary Traffic Control Devices.

102-9.1 Installation and Maintenance: Install and maintain adequate traffic control devices, warning devices and barriers to protect the traveling public and workers, and to safeguard the work area. Erect the required traffic control devices, warning devices and barriers to prevent any hazardous conditions and in conjunction with any necessary traffic re-routing. Use only those devices that are included on the Qualified Products List (QPL). Specific requirements for Maintenance of Traffic devices, additional to the requirements of this Section, are contained in the 600 series of the Design Standards. Immediately remove, turn or cover any devices or barriers that do not apply to existing conditions.

All QPL approved safety devices must meet the requirements of National Cooperative Highway Research Report 350 (NCHRP 350) and current FHWA directives. Manufacturers seeking evaluation must furnish certified test reports showing that their product meets all test requirements set forth by NCHRP 350.

Notify the Engineer of any scheduled operation, which will affect traffic patterns or safety, sufficiently in advance of commencing such operation to permit his review of the plan for the proposed installation of traffic control devices, warning devices or barriers.

Ensure an employee is assigned the responsibility of maintaining the position and condition of all traffic control devices, warning devices and barriers throughout the duration of the Contract. Keep the Engineer advised at all times of the identification and means of contacting this employee on a 24-hour basis.

Keep traffic control devices, warning devices, safety devices and barriers in the correct position, properly directed, clearly visible and clean, at all times. Immediately repair, replace or clean damaged, defaced or dirty devices or barriers.

102-9.2 Work Zone Signs: Provide signs in accordance with the plans and Design Standards. Meet the requirements of 700-2.5 and 700-5.5.

102-9.3 Business Signs: Provide and place signs in accordance with the plans and Design Standards. Meet the sign background sheeting requirements of Section 700. Furnish signs having a Type III reflectorized blue background with a 4 inches [100 mm] series B white legend and a white border. The maximum sign size is 24 by 36 inches [600 by 900 mm].

Use signs meeting the requirements of Index 17355 unless specific business names signs are requested and approved by the Engineer. In those cases, show specific business names on each sign. Install logos provided by business owners and approved by the Engineer.

102-9.4 High Intensity Flashing Lights: Furnish Type B lights in accordance with the plans and Design Standards.

102-9.5 Warning/Channelizing Devices: Furnish warning/channelizing devices in accordance with the plans and Design Standards.

102-9.5.1 Reflective Collars for Traffic Cones: Use cone collars at night designed to properly fit the taper of the cone when installed. Place the upper 6 inches [150 mm]

collar a uniform 3 1/2 inch [90 mm] distance from the top of the cone and the lower 4 inch [100 mm] collar a uniform 2 inch [50 mm] distance below the bottom of the upper 6 inch [150 mm] collar. Ensure that the collars are capable of being removed for temporary use or attached permanently to the cone in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations. Provide a white sheeting having a smooth outer surface and that essentially has the property of a retroreflector over its entire surface.

102-9.5.2 Barrier Wall (Temporary): Furnish, install, maintain, remove and relocate a temporary barrier wall in accordance with the plans. Temporary concrete barrier wall will be in accordance with Index No. 415 or identified on the QPL. Temporary water filled barrier wall will be in accordance with Index No. 416 or identified on the QPL.

102-9.5.3 Glare Screen (Temporary): Furnish, install, maintain, remove and relocate glare screen systems in conjunction with temporary barrier wall at locations identified in the plans.

Ensure the anchorage of the glare screen to the barrier is capable of safely resisting an equivalent tensile load of 600 lb/ft [8.8 kN/m] of glare screen, with a requirement to use a minimum of three fasteners per barrier section.

When glare screen is utilized on temporary barrier wall, warning lights will not be required.

102-9.6 Temporary Vehicle Impact Attenuator (Redirect/Inertia): Furnish, install, maintain and subsequently remove temporary vehicular impact attenuators in accordance with the details and notes shown in the plans, and the Design Standards. Maintain the attenuators until their authorized removal. Repair all attachment scars to permanent structures and pavements after attenuator removal. Make necessary repairs due to defective material, work, or Contractor operations at no cost to the Department. Restore attenuators damaged by the traveling public within 24 hours after notification as authorized by the Engineer.

102-9.7 Guardrail (Temporary): Furnish guardrail (temporary) in accordance with the plans and Design Standards. Meet the requirements of Section 536.

102-9.8 Advance Warning Arrow Panel: Furnish advance warning panel in accordance with the plans and Design Standards.

102-9.9 Portable Changeable (Variable) Message Sign (PCMS): Furnish changeable (variable) message sign in accordance with the plans and Design Standards.

The 7 foot by 10 foot [2.1 by 3 m] PCMS as defined in 990-4.3 may be used as advanced warning maintenance of traffic devices and to supplement other traffic control devices used in work zones.

The 5 foot by 8 foot [1.5 by 2.4 m] PCMS as defined in 990-4.3 may be used as alternates to either type A or type B arrow board on advanced warning vehicles or to supplement other traffic control devices used in a work zone.

A 5 foot by 8 foot [1.5 by 2.4 m] PCMS may be used as a stand alone maintenance of traffic device only when used for accident or incident management situations as defined in the MUTCD.

102-9.10 Portable Highway Advisory Radio System: Furnish portable highway advisory radio in accordance with the plans and Design Standards.

102-9.11 Portable Regulatory Signs: Provide portable regulatory signs in accordance with the plans and Design Standards.

This specification establishes the physical display and operational requirements for solar powered portable regulatory signs. Ensure all portable regulatory signs meet the physical display and operational requirements as described in the Federal Highway Administration's MUTCD.

The portable regulatory sign must be activated only during active work activities and deactivated when no work is being performed. Ensure the sign can be activated and

deactivated by a dial-up control system to allow operation of the sign from a remote location via cellular phone or standard telephone line. The sign must be protected by a security code.

Manufacturers seeking approval for Portable Regulatory Signs must submit an application, Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) and certification in accordance with 6-1.

Only use Portable Regulatory Signs listed on the QPL.

Manufacturers providing the signs must provide a certified test report to the Engineer indicating that the signs meet these specification requirements.

102-9.12 Radar Speed Display Unit: Furnish radar speed display unit in accordance with the plans and Design Standards.

This specification establishes the physical display and operational requirements for solar powered, Radar Speed Display Units used in active work zones to inform motorists of the posted speed and their actual speed.

Ensure the radar speed display is activated only during active work activities and deactivated when no work is being performed. Ensure the display unit can be activated and deactivated by a dial-up control system to allow operation of the display unit from a remote location via cellular phone or standard telephone line. The display unit must be protected by a security code.

Manufacturers seeking approval for a Radar Speed Display Unit must submit an application, MSDS and certification in accordance with 6-1.

Only use Radar Speed Display Units listed on the QPL.

Manufacturers providing the device described herein must provide a certified test report to the Engineer indicating the device meets these specification requirements.

102-9.13 Safety Warning Transmitter: Furnish safety-warning transmitter in accordance with the plans and Design Standards.

This specification establishes the physical display and operational requirements for Safety Warning Transmitter units, which employs special microwave transmitters to generate messages in receivers that alert drivers to the presence of specific hazards and traffic conditions. These units may be attached to other devices when called for in the plans or requested by the Engineer. Safety Warning Transmitter units must be Part 90 FCC accepted and meet all requirements specified herein.

The Safety Warning Transmitter must be activated only during active work activities and deactivated when no work is being performed. The warning transmitter must be activated and deactivated by a dial-up control system to allow operation of the sign from a remote location via cellular phone or standard telephone line. The warning transmitter must be protected by a security code.

Manufacturers seeking approval for a Safety Warning Transmitter must submit an application, MSDS and certification in accordance with 6-1.

Only use Safety Warning Transmitters listed on the QPL.

102-9.14 Temporary Traffic Control Signals: Furnish, install and operate temporary traffic control signals as indicated in the plans. Temporary traffic control signals will consist of either portable or fixed traffic signals.

Provide certification that the portable traffic signals meet the requirements of the Design Standards and 603-2. The Engineer may approve used signal equipment if it is in acceptable condition.

102-9.15 Temporary Traffic Detection Technology: Furnish, install and operate Temporary Traffic Detection Technology listed on the Department's APL and approved by the Engineer to restore detection capabilities.

102-9.16 Trucks and Truck Mounted Impact Attenuators: Furnish, install and maintain only those attenuators that have been certified as meeting the requirements of NCHRP 350 and have been properly maintained. Include the cost of trucks and truck mounted impact attenuators in MOT.

Use Truck Mounted Attenuators (TMA), when called for in the Design Standards. Limit TMA's to those items listed on the QPL.

Manufacturers seeking approval of their TMA must provide the Department certified test reports showing the TMA meets all requirements set by the National Cooperative Research Program Report 350. Certification must include drawings and calculations signed and sealed by a Professional Engineer registered in the State of Florida for each model.

Use truck mounted attenuator systems designed and installed in accordance with the manufactures recommendations.

Equip the TMA cartridge with lights and reflectors in compliance with applicable Florida motor vehicle laws, including turn signals, dual tail lights, and brake lights. Ensure that lights are visible in both the raised and lowered positions if the unit is capable of being raised.

Ensure that the complete unit is painted DOT yellow (Fed. Std. 595 b, No. 13538). Stripe the rear facing of the cartridge in the operating position with the alternating 6 inch [150 mm] white and 6 inch [150 mm] safety orange 45 degree striping to form an inverted "V" at the center of the unit and slope down and toward the outside of the unit, in both directions from the center. Ensure the bottom of the cartridge has the same pattern, covering the entire bottom, with 6 inch [150 mm] white and 6 inch [150 mm] safety orange stripes. Use Type III reflectorized sheeting for striping.

The trucks and truck mounted impact attenuators will not be paid for separately, but will be included in the cost of Maintenance of Traffic. Payment includes all costs, including furnishing, maintaining and removal when no longer required, and all materials, labor, tools, equipment and incidentals required for attenuator maintenance.

102-10 Work Zone Pavement Marking.

102-10.1 Description: Furnish and install Work Zone Pavement Markings for maintenance of traffic in construction areas and in close conformity with the lines and details shown on the plans. Measure the reflectivity of white and yellow stripes in accordance with Florida Method FM 5-541. Re-stripe anytime the reflectivity falls below the final values shown in FM 5-541.

Use only pavement marking materials that do not contain any lead or chromium compounds. Manufacturers seeking product approval must furnish certified test reports showing the Work Zone Pavement Marking material meets the requirements of this Section.

Centerlines, lane lines, edgelines, stop bars and turn arrows in work zones will be required in accordance with the MUTCD with the following additions:

- (a) Install edgelines on paved shoulders.
- (b) Place edgelines on all detours where vehicle paths are altered from normal operations and where a lane is narrowed from its normal width for any reason.
- (c) Apply Work Zone Pavement Markings, including arrows and messages as determined by the Engineer safe operation of the facility, before the end of the day if the highway is open to traffic. Channelizing devices may be used to direct traffic during the day before placing the Work Zone Pavement Markings.
- (d) Work Zone Pavement Markings will be designated in the plans or by the Engineer as removable or non-removable.

Work Zone Raised Pavement Markers (WZRPM's) may be used in lieu of Removable Tape or Paint. Removable Work Zone Pavement Markings consists of materials that can be taken up by hand. An example of this category of markings is plastic film (Tape), or Work Zone Raised Pavement Markers (WZRPM's).

Non-Removable Work Zone Pavement Markings consists of markings that are not classified as removable.

Use of Removable or Non-Removable Work Zone Pavement Markings are as follows:

Application	Category
Finish Pavement*	
All stripes representing final pavement markings	Non-Removable
All stripes in an area where the traffic pattern will be altered before project acceptance	Removable
Intermediate Pavement Course	
All stripes in pavement areas that will be covered with a subsequent course of pavement before altering of the traffic pattern within such area.	Non-Removable
All stripes where the traffic pattern will be altered before placing of the subsequent paving course within such area.	Removable
Existing Pavement	
All stripes that will be removed or overlaid with new pavement before altering the traffic pattern within such area.	Non-Removable
All stripes where the traffic pattern will be altered before removal or overlaying of such area.	Removable
*Place striping representing final markings in the permanent location unless excepted in writing by the Engineer.	

102-10.2 Preformed Removable Pavement Marking Film (Tape):

102-10.2.1 Application Requirements: Apply removable Pavement Marking Film (Tape) with a mechanical applicator to provide pavement lines that are neat, accurate and uniform. Equip the mechanical applicator with a film cut-off device and with measuring devices that automatically and accumulatively measure the length of each line placed within an accuracy tolerance of $\pm 2\%$. Ensure pavement marking films (tape) adheres to the road surface. Tape may be placed by hand on short sections 500 feet [150 m] or less if it is done in a neat accurate manner.

102-10.2.2 Removability: Provide preformed plastic pavement marking film capable of being removed from bituminous concrete and portland cement concrete pavement intact or in substantially large strips, either manually or by a mechanical roll-up device, at temperatures above 40°F [4°C], without the use of heat, solvents, grinding or blasting. Ensure that the manufacturer shows documented reports that the retro-reflective preformed plastic pavement marking film meets this requirement after being in place for a minimum of 90 days and under an average daily traffic count per lane of at least 9,000 vehicles per day.

102-10.3 Work Zone Raised Pavement Markers (WZRPM's): Apply all markers in accordance with the Design Standards, Index No. 600.

102-10.4 Paint and Glass Beads: Meet the requirements of Section 710.

102-10.5 Preformed Non-removable Pavement Marking Film (Tape): Meet the requirements of Section 713.

102-11 Method of Measurement.

102-11.1 General: Devices installed/used on the project on any calendar day or portion thereof, within the allowable Contract Time, including time extensions which may be granted, will be paid for at the Contract unit price for the applicable pay item, except those paid for as Lump Sum.

102-11.2 Traffic Control Officers: The quantity to be paid for will be at the Contract unit price per hour (4 hour minimum) for the actual number of officers certified to be on the project site, including any law enforcement vehicle(s) and all other direct and indirect costs. Payment will be made only for those traffic control officers specified in the Plans and authorized by the Engineer.

102-11.3 Special Detours: When a detour facility is specifically detailed in the plans, or is otherwise described or detailed as a special item, and an item for separate payment is included in the proposal, the work of constructing, maintaining, and subsequently removing such detour facilities will be paid for separately. Traffic control devices, warning devices, barriers, signing, and pavement markings for Special Detours will also be paid for separately.

When the plans show more than one detour, each detour will be paid for separately, at the Contract lump sum price for each.

Where a separate item for a specific detour facility is included in the proposal, payment will be made under Special Detour.

102-11.4 Commercial Material for Driveway Maintenance: The quantity to be paid for will be the certified volume, in cubic yards [cubic meters], of all materials authorized by the Engineer, acceptably placed and maintained for driveway maintenance. The volume, which is authorized to be reused, and which is acceptably salvaged, placed, and maintained in other designated driveways will be included again for payment.

102-11.5 Work Zone Signs: The number of signs (Temporary Regulatory, Warning and Guide) certified as installed/used on the project will be paid for at the Contract unit price for Work Zone Signs. When multiple signs are located on single or multiple post(s), each sign panel will be paid individually. Signs >20 ft² [>1.9 m²] and detailed in the plans will be paid for under Lump Sum MOT.

Portable signs (excluding Mesh signs and signs mounted with <1 foot [<0.3 m] ground clearance) and Vehicular Mounted Signs will be included for payment under work zone signs, only if used in accordance with the Design Standards.

102-11.6. Business Signs: The number of business signs certified as installed/used on the project will be paid for at the Contract unit price for Business Signs.

102-11.7 High Intensity Flashing Lights: The number of high intensity flashing lights (Type B) certified as installed/used on the project will be paid for at the Contract unit price for High Intensity Flashing Lights (Temporary - Type B).

102-11.8 Warning/Channelizing Devices: The number of Type I, Type II, Type III, Vertical Panel and Drum Warning Devices certified as installed/used on the project meeting the requirements of Design Standards, Index No. 600 and have been properly maintained will be paid for at the Contract unit prices for Barricade (Temporary).

102-11.9 Barrier Wall (Temporary): The Contract unit price for Barrier Wall (Temporary) will be full compensation for furnishing, installing, maintaining, and removing the barrier wall. When called for, the Contract unit price for Barrier Wall (Temporary/Relocate) will be full compensation for relocating the barrier. The certified quantity to be paid for will be determined by the number of sections times the nominal length of each section.

102-11.10 Lights, Temporary, Barrier Wall Mount: The number of Type C Steady Burn lights, mounted on barrier wall, certified as installed/used on the project, meeting the requirements of the Design Standards and have been properly maintained will be paid for at the Contract unit price for Lights Temporary, Barrier Wall Mount.

102-11.11 Glare Screen (Temporary): The quantity to be paid for will be determined by the number of sections times the nominal length of each section.

102-11.12 Temporary Vehicular Impact Attenuator:

102-11.12.1 Redirective: The quantity to be paid for will be the number of Temporary Vehicular Impact Attenuators (Redirective) certified as installed/used and maintained on the project, including object marker.

102-11.12.2 Inertia: The quantity to be paid for will be the number of Temporary Vehicular Impact Attenuators (Inertia) modules to form each attenuator and certified as installed/used and maintained in accordance with the plans and Design Standards, Index No. 417.

102-11.13 Temporary Guardrail: The quantity to be paid for will be the length, in feet [meters], of temporary guardrail constructed and certified as installed/used on the project. The length of a run of guardrail will be determined as a multiple of the nominal panel lengths.

102-11.14 Advance Warning Arrow Panel: The quantity to be paid for will be the number of advance warning arrow panels certified as installed/used on the project (with a five day minimum/per each) on any calendar day or portion thereof within the contract time. The five day minimum will be paid for each panel mobilized and installed on the project, with days consecutively counted beginning on the day of first installation/use. The Engineer reserves the right to require the panel to remain on site and/or have it relocated on site at no additional cost during the full five day minimum period.

102-11.15 Changeable (Variable) Message Sign: The quantity to be paid for will be the number of changeable (variable) message signs certified as installed/used on the project (with a five day minimum/per each) on any calendar day or portion thereof within the contract time. The five day minimum will be paid for each sign mobilized and installed on the project, with days consecutively counted beginning on the day of first installation/use. The Engineer reserves the right to require the sign to remain on site and/or have it relocated on site at no additional cost during the full five day minimum period. Payment will be made for each Changeable (Variable) message sign this is used during the period beginning fourteen working days before Contract Time begins as authorized by the Engineer.

102-11.16 Portable Highway Advisory Radio System: The quantity to be paid for will be the number of portable highway advisory radio system certified as installed/used on the project on any calendar day or portion thereof within the contract time, will be paid for the contract unit price for portable highway advisory radio system.

102-11.17 Portable Regulatory Signs: The quantity to be paid for will be the number of portable regulatory sign certified as installed/used on the project on any calendar day or portion thereof within the contract time, will be paid for the contract unit price for portable regulatory sign.

102-11.18 Radar Speed Display Unit: The quantity to be paid for will be the number of radar speed display units certified as installed/used on the project on any calendar day or portion thereof within the contract time, will be paid for the contract unit price for radar speed display unit.

102-11.19 Safety Warning Transmitter: The quantity to be paid for will be the number of safety warning transmitter certified as installed/used on the project on any calendar day or portion thereof within the contract time, will be paid for the contract unit price for safety warning transmitter.

102-11.20 Temporary Traffic Control Signals: The quantity of Temporary Traffic Control Signals to be paid for will be the number of completed installations (each signalized location) of portable traffic signals, or the number of fixed traffic signals in place and operating on the project, as authorized by the Engineer and certified as in place and in operation on the project.

102-11.21 Temporary Traffic Detection Technology: The quantity of Temporary Traffic Detection Technology to be paid for will be the number of completed and accepted intersections utilizing Temporary Traffic Detection Technology, authorized by the Engineer and certified as completed on the project. Compensation will begin the day Temporary Traffic Detection Technology is placed into operation and approved by the Engineer and will end the day the permanent detection is operational and approved by the Engineer.

102-11.22 Work Zone Pavement Markings: The quantities, furnished and installed, to be paid for will be the length of skip and solid pavement markings, and the area of pavement markings placed as follows:

(a) The total transverse distance, in feet [meters], of skip pavement marking authorized and acceptably applied. The length of actual applied line will depend on the skip ratio

of the material used. Measurement will be the distance from the beginning of the first stripe to the end of the last stripe with proper deductions made for unpainted intervals as determined by plan dimensions or stations, subject to 9-1.3. Unpainted intervals will not be included in pay quantity when WZRPM's are substituted for skip lines.

(b) The net length, in feet [meters], of solid pavement marking authorized and acceptably applied. When substituting WZRPM's for removable tape, payment will be as if removal pavement markings were used.

(c) The number of directional arrows or pavement messages authorized and acceptably applied.

102-12 Submittals.

102-12.1 Submittal Instructions: Prepare a certification of quantities, using the Department's current approved form, for certified Maintenance of Traffic payment items for each project in the Contract. Submit the certification of quantities to the Engineer. The Department will not pay for any disputed items until the Engineer approves the certification of quantities.

102-12.2 Contractor's Certification of Quantities: Request payment by submitting a certification of quantities no later than Twelve O'clock noon Monday after the estimate cut-off date or as directed by the Engineer, based on the amount of work done or completed. Ensure the certification consists of the following:

(a) Contract Number, FPID Number, Certification Number, Certification Date and the period that the certification represents.

(b) The basis for arriving at the amount of the progress certification, less payments previously made and less an amount previously retained or withheld. The basis will include a detail breakdown provided on the certification of items of payment in accordance with 102-13. After the initial setup of the maintenance of traffic items and counts, the interval for recording the counts will be made weekly on the certification sheet unless there is a change. This change will be documented on the day of occurrence. Some items may necessitate a daily interval of recording the counts.

102-13 Basis of Payment.

102-13.1 Maintenance of Traffic (General Work): When an item of work is included in the proposal, price and payment will be full compensation for all work and costs specified under this Section except as may be specifically covered for payment under other items.

102-13.2 Traffic Control Officers: Price and payment will be full compensation for the services of the traffic control officers.

102-13.3 Special Detours: Price and payment will be full compensation for providing all detour facilities shown on the plans and all costs incurred in carrying out all requirements of this Section for general maintenance of traffic within the limits of the detour, as shown on the plans.

102-13.4 Commercial Materials for Driveway Maintenance: Price and payment will be full compensation for all work and materials specified for this item, including specifically all required shaping and maintaining of driveways.

102-13.5 Work Zone Signs: Price and payment will be full compensation for all work and materials for furnishing signs, supports and necessary hardware, installation, relocating, maintaining and removing signs.

102-13.6. Business Signs: Price and payment will be full compensation for all materials and labor required for furnishing, installing, relocating, maintaining, and removing the signs as well as the cost of installing any logos provided by business owners.

102-13.7 High Intensity Warning Lights: Price and payment will be full compensation for furnishing, installing, operating, relocating, maintaining and removing high intensity flashing lights (Type B).

102-13.8 Channelizing Devices: Prices and payment will be full compensation for furnishing, installing, relocating, maintaining and removing the warning devices, including the costs associated with attached warning lights as required.

102-13.9 Barrier Wall (Temporary): Price and payment will be full compensation for furnishing, installing, maintaining, and removing the barrier. When called for, Barrier Wall (Temporary) (Relocate) will be full compensation for relocating the barrier.

102-13.10 Lights, Temporary, Barrier Wall Mount: Price and payment will be full compensation for all work and materials for furnishing, installing and maintaining the warning lights mounted on barrier wall. Payment will not be made for lights that are improperly placed or are not working.

102-13.11 Glare Screen (Temporary): Price and payment will be full compensation for furnishing, installing, maintaining, and removing the glare screen certified as installed/used on the project. When called for, Glare Screen (Relocate) will be full compensation for relocating the glare screen.

102-13.12 Temporary Vehicular Impact Attenuator:

102-13.12.1 Redirective: Price and payment will be full compensation for furnishing, installing, maintaining and subsequently removing such attenuators. . Restoration of damaged attenuators will be paid for at the invoice price plus 20%, for the new parts as authorized by the Engineer. Payment for restoration will be full compensation for all necessary work and materials.

102-13.12.2 Inertia: Price and payment for the number of modules necessary for the completed attenuator will be full compensation for furnishing, installing, maintenance and removal at each specified location. In addition, payment will be made for new modules replaced due to damages, excluding damage caused by the Contractor's operations.

102-13.13 Temporary Guardrail: Price and payment will be full compensation for furnishing all materials required for a complete installation, including end anchorage assemblies and any end connections to other structures and for installing, maintaining and removing guardrail.

102-13.14 Advance Warning Arrow Panel: Price and payment will be full compensation for furnishing, installing, operating, relocating, maintaining and removing advance warning arrow panels.

102-13.15 Changeable (Variable) Message Sign: Price and payment will be full compensation for furnishing, installing, operating, relocating, maintaining and removing changeable message signs.

102-13.16 Portable Highway Advisory Radio System: Price and payment will be full compensation for furnishing and installing, all labor, cables, hardware, accessories, incidental items necessary for a complete and functional system as described in these Specifications, including relocating if necessary and any field intensity or other measurements needed to insure that the system is operating properly and conforms to all F.C.C. requirements.

102-13.17 Portable Regulatory Signs: Price and payment will be full compensation for furnishing, installing, relocating, maintaining and removing a completely functioning system as described in these specifications portable regulatory signs. Price and payment will be full compensation for furnishing, installing, operating, relocating, maintaining and removing changeable message signs.

Payment will include all labor, materials, incidentals, repairs and any actions necessary to operate and maintain the unit at all times that work is being performed or traffic is being affected by construction and/or maintenance of traffic operations.

102-13.18 Radar Speed Display Unit: Price and payment will be made only for a completely functioning system as described in these specifications. Payment will include all labor, hardware, accessories, signs, and incidental items necessary for a complete system.

Payment will include any measurements needed to insure that the unit conforms to all specification requirements.

Payment will include all labor, materials, incidentals, repairs and any actions necessary to operate and maintain the unit at all times that work is being performed or traffic is being affected by construction and/or maintenance of traffic operations. Price and payment will be full compensation for furnishing, installing, operating, relocating, maintaining and removing radar speed display unit.

102-13.19 Safety Warning Transmitter: Price and payment will be full compensation for furnishing and installing and relocating if required to provide a completely functioning system as described in these specifications. Payment will include all labor, hardware, accessories, and incidental items necessary for a complete system.

Payment will include any measurements needed to insure that the transmitter conforms to all specification requirements, all labor, materials, incidentals, repairs and any actions necessary to operate and maintain the unit at all times during active work activities.

102-13.20 Temporary Traffic Control Signals: Price and payment will constitute full compensation for furnishing, installing, operating, maintaining and removing temporary traffic control signals including all equipment and components necessary to provide an operable traffic signal.

102-13.21 Temporary Traffic Detection Technology: Price and payment of per intersection/per day will constitute full compensation for furnishing, installing, operating, maintaining and removing temporary traffic detection technology including all equipment and components necessary to provide an acceptable signalized intersection. Take ownership of all equipment and components.

102-13.22 Work Zone Pavement Markings: Prices and payments will be full compensation for all work specified in Section 710, including, all cleaning and preparing of surfaces, furnishing of all materials, application, curing and protection of all items, protection of traffic, furnishing of all tools, machines and equipment, and all incidentals necessary to complete the work. Final payment will be withheld until all deficiencies are corrected.

Removable Pavement Markings may be substituted for Non-Removable Pavement Markings. When substitution is made, payment will be made under the Bid Item, Non-Removable Pavement Marking.

Payment for class A or B Raised Pavement Markers used to supplement line markings will be paid for under Item No. 102-78 [Item No. 2102-78], Reflective Pavement Marker. Install these markers as detailed in the Design Standards.

102-13.23 Payment Items: Payment will be made under:

Item No. 102-	1-	Maintenance of Traffic - lump sum.
Item No. 2102-	1-	Maintenance of Traffic - lump sum.
Item No. 102-	2-	Special Detour - lump sum.
Item No. 2102-	2-	Special Detour - lump sum.
Item No. 102-	3-	Commercial Materials for Driveway Maintenance - per cubic yard.
Item No. 2102-	3-	Commercial Materials for Driveway Maintenance - per cubic meter.
Item No. 102-	14-	Traffic Control Officers - per hour.
Item No. 2102-	14-	Traffic Control Officers - per hour.
Item No. 102-	60-	Work Zone Signs - per each per day.
Item No. 2102-	60-	Work Zone Signs - per each per day.
Item No. 102-	61-	Business Signs - each.
Item No. 2102-	61-	Business Signs - each.
Item No. 102-	71-	Barrier Wall - per foot.
Item No. 2102-	71-	Barrier Wall - per meter.

Item No. 102- 94-	Glare Screen - per foot.
Item No. 2102- 94-	Glare Screen - per meter.
Item No. 102- 73-	Guardrail (Temporary) - per foot.
Item No. 2102- 73-	Guardrail (Temporary) - per meter.
Item No. 102- 74-	Barricade (Temporary) - per each per day.
Item No. 2102- 74-	Barricade (Temporary) - per each per day.
Item No. 102- 76-	Advanced Warning Arrow Panel - per each per day.
Item No. 2102- 76-	Advanced Warning Arrow Panel - per each per day.
Item No. 102- 77-	High Intensity Flashing Lights (Temporary - Type B) - per each per day.
Item No. 2102- 77-	High Intensity Flashing Lights (Temporary - Type B) - per each per day.
Item No. 102- 78-	Reflective Pavement Markers - each.
Item No. 2102- 78-	Reflective Pavement Markers - each.
Item No. 102- 79-	Lights, Temporary, Barrier Wall Mount - per each per day.
Item No. 2102- 79-	Lights, Temporary, Barrier Wall Mount - per each per day.
Item No. 102- 81-	Vehicular Impact Attenuator Modules (Inertia Temporary) - each.
Item No. 2102- 81-	Vehicular Impact Attenuator Modules (Inertia Temporary) - each.
Item No. 102- 89-	Vehicular Impact Attenuator (Temporary) - per location.
Item No. 2102- 89-	Vehicular Impact Attenuator (Temporary) - per location.
Item No. 102- 99-	Changeable (Variable) Message Sign (Temporary) - per each per day.
Item No. 2102- 99-	Changeable (Variable) Message Sign (Temporary) - per each per day.
Item No. 102-104-	Temporary Traffic Control Signals (Portable) - per each per day.
Item No. 2102-104-	Temporary Traffic Control Signals (Portable) - per each per day.
Item No. 102-104-	Temporary Traffic Control Signals (Fixed) - per each per day.
Item No. 2102-104-	Temporary Traffic Control Signals (Fixed) - per each per day.
Item No. 102-107-	Temporary Traffic Detection - per day.
Item No. 2102-107-	Temporary Traffic Detection - per day.
Item No. 102-150-	Portable Regulatory Signs - per each per day.
Item No. 2102-150-	Portable Regulatory Signs - per each per day.
Item No. 102-150-	Radar Speed Display Unit - per each per day.
Item No. 2102-150-	Radar Speed Display Unit - per each per day.
Item No. 102-150-	Safety Warning Transmitter - per each per day.
Item No. 2102-150-	Safety Warning Transmitter - per each per day.
Item No. 102-150-	Highway Advisory Radio - per each per day.
Item No. 2102-150-	Highway Advisory Radio - per each per day.

Item No. 102-911-	Removable Pavement Marking (White/Black) - per foot.
Item No. 2102-911-	Removable Pavement Marking (White/Black) - per meter.
Item No. 102-912-	Removable Pavement Marking (Yellow) - per foot.
Item No. 2102-912-	Removable Pavement Marking (Yellow) - per meter.
Item No. 711- 31-	Skip Traffic Stripe (White) - per gross mile.
Item No. 2711- 31-	Skip Traffic Stripe (White) - per gross kilometer.
Item No. 711- 32-	Skip Traffic Stripe (Yellow) - per gross mile.
Item No. 2711- 32-	Skip Traffic Stripe (Yellow) - per gross kilometer.
Item No. 711- 33-	Skip Traffic Stripe (White) - per foot.
Item No. 2711- 33-	Skip Traffic Stripe (White) - per meter.
Item No. 711- 34-	Skip Traffic Stripe (Yellow) - per foot.
Item No. 2711- 34-	Skip Traffic Stripe (Yellow) - per meter.
Item No. 711- 35-	Solid Traffic Stripe (White) - per foot.
Item No. 2711- 35-	Solid Traffic Stripe (White) - per meter.
Item No. 711- 36-	Solid Traffic Stripe (Yellow) - per foot.
Item No. 2711- 36-	Solid Traffic Stripe (Yellow) - per meter.
Item No. 711- 37-	Solid Traffic Stripe (White) - per net mile.
Item No. 2711- 37-	Solid Traffic Stripe (White) - per net kilometer.
Item No. 711- 38-	Solid Traffic Stripe (Yellow) - per net mile.
Item No. 2711- 38-	Solid Traffic Stripe (Yellow) - per net kilometer.
Item No. 710- 21-	Skip Traffic Stripe (White/Black) - per gross mile.
Item No. 2710- 21-	Skip Traffic Stripe (White/Black) - per gross kilometer.
Item No. 710- 22-	Skip Traffic Stripe (Yellow) - per gross mile.
Item No. 2710- 22-	Skip Traffic Stripe (Yellow) - per gross kilometer.
Item No. 710- 23-	Solid Traffic Stripe (White/Black) - per net mile.
Item No. 2710- 23-	Solid Traffic Stripe (White/Black) - per net kilometer.
Item No. 710- 24-	Solid Traffic Stripe (Yellow) - per net mile.
Item No. 2710- 24-	Solid Traffic Stripe (Yellow) - per net kilometer.
Item No. 710- 25-	Solid Traffic Stripe (White/Black) - per foot.
Item No. 2710- 25-	Solid Traffic Stripe (White/Black) - per meter.
Item No. 710- 26-	Solid Traffic Stripe (Yellow) - per foot.
Item No. 2710- 26-	Solid Traffic Stripe (Yellow) - per meter.
Item No. 710- 6-	Directional Arrows, Painted - each.
Item No. 2710- 6-	Directional Arrows, Painted - each.
Item No. 710- 7-	Pavement Messages, Painted - each.
Item No. 2710- 7-	Pavement Messages, Painted - each.