

# What are Crash Reduction Factors (CRFs)?

A measure of how effective a countermeasure will reduce crashes

## CRF & CMF Relationship:

### CRF

An estimate of the percentage reduction in crashes due to a particular countermeasure.

### CMF

A multiplicative factor used to compute the expected number of crashes after implementing a given countermeasure.

$$\text{CRF} = 1 - \text{CMF}$$