

What are Crash Modification Factors (CMFs)?

- Adjusts the calculated Safety Performance Function predicted value for base conditions to actual or proposed conditions
- Accounts for the difference between base conditions and site-specific conditions
 - **CMF = 1.0:** Meets base conditions or the treatment has no effect on the expected crash frequency
 - **CMF < 1.0:** The treatment reduces the expected crash frequency
 - **CMF > 1.0:** The treatment increases the expected crash frequency