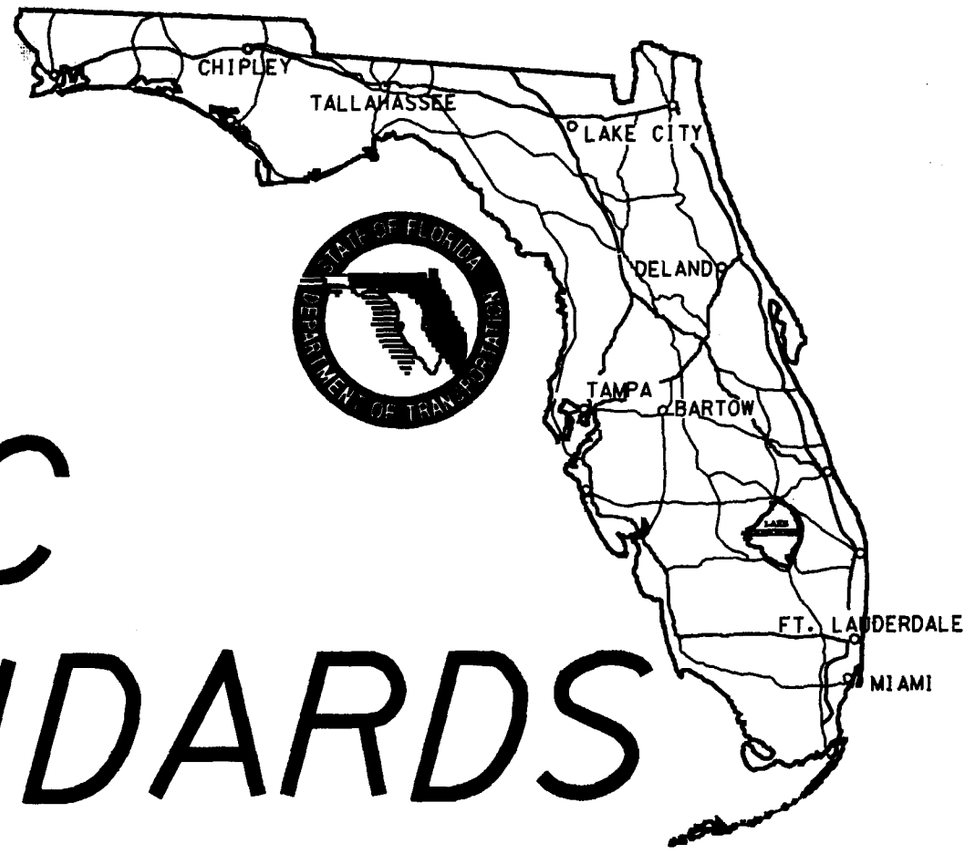
ROADWAY AND TRAFFIC DESIGN STANDARDS



FOR DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE AND UTILITY OPERATIONS FOR STREETS AND HIGHWAYS ON STATE MAINTAINED SYSTEMS

DIRECTOR OF DESIGN

JANUARY 1990

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INDEX NUMBER	SHEET NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
		Every standard drawing sheet in the 1990 Roadway and Traffic Design Standards has been produced by computer drafting. Future standards will also be produced by computerized design and drafting (CADD). In taking advantage of verification, registering and other features of CADD, and due to certain restraints of CADD, changes appear on the sheets that are not listed in the tabulated Revisions. These changes may include reformating, typographical corrections, alignment of views and details, scale, rotation, skew, abbreviation, grouping, shape, proportion and other nonfunctional changes. Revisions to the standards that reflect function, intent and purpose are tabulated below.
002	2 of 3	Symbols added for 'Survey Reference Point'. Symbol for 'Point of Intersection' revised. Width dimension added to Gate symbol.
101	1 of 1	Details for 'Type A' retainer and basin modified. General Notes for method of payment added.
103	1 of 1	Changes to 'Floating Turbidity Barrier' detail: Flotation weights corrected; depths of curtains redefined; proprietary design notice added.
104	1 of 1	Transitional portion of shoulder pavement extended on details for 'Shoulder And Slope Treatment For Superelevated Roadways'
105	1 of 1	Reworking shoulder width and seed and mulch redescribed on sectional views for reworking 'Type R-2'. General Note No. 5 added.
200	1 of 1	Bar designation corrected to vertical on Type J, Alternate B. Cross references updated.
201	1 of 6	Tack welding of covers to frame deleted. General Notes Nos. 6 & 7 deleted and new Note No. 6 added to describe new and retrofit cover application. Details revised for Type 7-T and 7-NT Structure Tops to clarify frame and cover positioning.
	2 of 6	Barrier Wall Inlet, Index 219, added to 'Eye Bolt and Chain Requirements' table.
	3-6 of 6	Details added for Median Barrier Inlets Types 3, 4 & 5. Other details rearranged on sheets.
205	1 of 4	Values for Type 1-R (Spiral Rib) pipe added to tables. General Note No. 4 added.
	2 of 4	Class II pipe added. Height of fill measurement defined. Footnotes added. D-Loads revised.
	3 or 4	Cover, recorrugation, material availability and footnotes revised. Headnotes added.

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INDEX NUMBER	SHEET NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
205	4 of 4	Cover and material availability notes revised. Headnotes added.
209	1 of 1	Title changed in title block and table heading.
210	1 of 1	Dimensional Section for 'Inlets Types 1 and 2' corrected. Slab reinforcing dimensional table deleted and plan views relabeled. General Note 9 added.
211	1 0f 2	Section QQ added. Section PP modified. Sketch showing frame seat and throat recess expanded. General Note No. 13 replaced. Modified throat to minimize debris trapping.
	2 of 2	Tack weld between grate and frame deleted. Sections EE improved.
212	1 of 1	Pavement depression detail added. General Notes No. 1 revised and No. 5 added.
213	1 of 1	Pavement depression detail added. General Notes No. 1 revised and No. 5 added.
217	1 of 1	Modified to suite new F-Shape barrier wall.
218	1 of 2	General Note No. 7 added.
219	1&2 of 2	New index.
220	1 of 1	Bar stub relocated on grate.
229	1 of 1	Hydraulic capacities revised. Assumptions used to establish capacities clarified (see revised General Note No. 7 and accompanying detail). Titles in title block and chart heading changed.
232	1 of 4	General Note No. 3 replaced. Steel grate bars and spacing redrawn. 'Notice' added to 'Steel Grates'.
	3 of 4	Section CC notation describing use of existing grates revised.
232	4 of 4	Sections CC notations describing use of existing grates revised. 'Method of Payment' note number 4 revised.
235	1 of 1	Weathering steel grate eliminated; galvanizing required (See General Note No. 7). General Notes reoriented.

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INDEX NUMBER	SHEET NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
249	1 of 1	Titles in title block and chart heading changed. Note added to Index 250 data.
250	1 of 2	General Note No. 3 revised and General Notes No. 4 and No. 11 added.
258	1 of 1	Index redrawn. Dimensional and tabulated values corrected. Notes 1 and 2 added.
260	1 of 1	Weathering steel grate discontinued (see General Note No. 3); galvanizing required.
261	1 of 3	Weathering steel grate discontinued (see General Note No. 4); galvanizing required.
268	1 of 1	Filter fabric (notations) added to riprap.
270	1 of 1	Optional taper shape added. General Note No. 2a, pp.2 replaced.
272	1-4 of 6	Slope notations on Sections revised.
	6 of 6	General Notes reoriented; Notes Nos. 10 and 11 (old 1 and 2) revised.
273	1-4 of 6	Slope notations on Sections revised.
	6 of 6	General Notes reoriented; Notes Nos. 13 and 14 (old 2 and 1) revised.
274	1 of 1	Index deleted (to become nonindexed standard details).
280	1 of 4	'Concrete Gutter And Drains At Retaining Walls' transferred to Sheet 2 of 4. Concrete jackets for dissimilar concrete pipe joints added (2 details).
	2 of 4	'Concrete Gutter And Drains At Retaining Walls' transferred from Sheet 1 of 4. Class II pipe added to 'Schedule Of Bell Reinforcement' table.
	3 of 4	'Inlet In Top Of Box Culvert' details and 'Bridge Culvert Number Location' detail transferred to Sheet 4 of 4. Interior wall connection details added.
	4 of 4	'Inlet In Top Of Box Culvert' and 'Bridge Culvert Number Location' details transferred from old Sheets 1 and 3 of 3.

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285	1 of 2	'Slotted Pipe Options' details transferred to Sheet 2 of 2. 'Utility Pipes Thru French Drain' detail added. General Notes Nos. 3 and 10(a), (b) & (c) revised.
	2 of 2	Added sheet for transfer of 'Slotted Pipe Options' details from Sheet 1 of 2. Elliptical slotted pipe details added to 'Option B'. Pipe sizes added to 'Round Pipe' table.
286	1 of 2	General Notes For Underdrain reoriented. Note No. 1 expanded; No. 8 is old No. 9; No. 9 added; and, No. 10 (old No. 8) expanded. Clearance above design water table redefined in Underdrain Types Va & Vb.
	2 of 2	General Notes For Edgedrain revised to cover edgedrain exclusively. Pipe notation in Section AA revised.
290	1 of 5	'Culvert Extension' added to General Notes. Item 'F' added to Reinforcing Bar Schedule. Headwall Valid Angle note to right of Headwall And Wingwall Alignment, Plan revised.
	2 of 5	Asterisk (*) applied to Bars C-1, with reference note revised. Dimensions added to Detail B. Detail D and headwall redrawn for relative shape and detail.
	3 or 5	Same changes as 2 of 5, and, Bars *S2 correctly shown in Part Plan Top Slab and Section LL added.
	4&5 of 5	Same changes as 3 of 5.
295	1 of 1	Weathering steel grate eliminated; galvanizing required (See General Note No. 2).
301	1 of 2	Dimensions and quantities added for 6' separator and 22' median under 'Option 2'. Notations added to table for 'Median Openings For Undivided Side Streets'.
	2 of 2	New sheet and new details (5) for turn key tapers for uncurbed medians.
302	1 of 1	Dimension correction in Longitudinal Section of Type V separator.
304	2 of 2	General Note No. 1 added. Surface break lines added to plan views.

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INDEX NUMBER	SHEET NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
305	1 of 4	Plastic caps for dowel bars added. 'Transverse Expansion Joint' subheading revised.
	2 of 4	Hot pour sealants replaced by specified materials (see individual details).
400	1 of 14	Departure line moved to pass through face of rail at No. 3 post, and (delta) footnote added to 'Length Of Advancement' detail. Guardrail offset controls changed and use of concrete barrier required as outlined in General Note No. 3. Refer to Index 410, Sheet 12 of 12 for rigid barrier application.
	4 of 14	For 'Median 50 Feet Or Greater' the guardrail was moved from the flare position to a position parallel to the travelway. A table for guardrail lengths was added. The use of barriers between divided bridges is now limited to guardrail and is to be included as a roadway item.
	5 of 14	The use of barriers between divided bridges is now limited to guardrail and is to be included as a roadway item.
	7 of 14	Departure line moved to pass through face of rail at No. 3 post in 'Standard Flare - Detail P'.
	8 of 14	'Guardrail Location - Detail K' expanded to show guardrail location on front slopes and mounting detail for ribrails. Shoulder transitions of standard flares lengthened to 50' (min.).
	9 of 14	Safety pipe rail shortened to show end of pipe at post No. 4 when steel post flare constructed adjacent to pedestrianway or bikeway.
	10 of 14	All details revised to conform to wing posts and approach slabs (Structures Indexes 700 and 900), modified to accommodate new F-Shape barriers.
	11 of 14	Details for post mounted reflectors deleted and details for adhesive mounted reflectors added (Detail M); phase out of post mounted reflector included in 'Reflector Notes'. Hazards removed from 'Detail L'.
	12 of 14	'Notes: (Special Steel Post)' completely revised. Standard timber post sectional dimensions marked 'nominal'. Standard steel post galvanizing specification added.
	14 of 14	Note stating application of rectangular beam washer added to 'Beam Washer' detail. Beam washed removed from 'Rail Splice' detail.

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INDEX NUMBER	SHEET NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
410	1 of 12	All details modified to suit F-Shape barrier wall.
	2 of 12	All details modified to suit F-Shape barrier wall. Timber offset block for special end shoe connection to barrier reshaped.
	3 of 12	Light pole mounting details transferred to this sheet and new detail added for electrical pull box installation. Details suited to F-Shape barrier.
	4 of 12	Cantilever wall added to 'Reinforced Concrete Barrier Wall (Rigid)' details. All details modified to suit F-Shape barrier wall. Section added to show reinforcing details of barrier wall inlets (Index No. 218). Details for transitions at bridges deleted.
	5 of 12	'Reinforced Concrete Barrier Wall (Retaining) moved to this sheet to separate from shoulder barriers, and bending diagrams revised to suit all F-Shape shoulder barriers (rigid).
	6 of 12	New sheet for all new details for 'Concrete Barrier Walls On Approaches To Bridges', for roadways with shoulder approaches.
	7-11 of 12	All details modified to suit F-Shape barrier wall.
	12 of 12	New sheet. 'Shoulder Barrier Wall At Above Ground Rigid Hazard When Guardrail Offset For Hazard Less Than 3 Feet'. Refer to General Note No. 3 on Index No. 400.
415	1 of 2	Module spacing and attenuator skew to barrier wall added to 'Temporary Inertial Attenuator' detail. 'Lifting Sleeve' detail added. F-Shape dimensions added to 'Wall Unit' Section. General Note No. 1 is a new note (old notes renumbered) to allow use of optional safety shapes. General Note No. 8 (old No. 7) expanded to clarify unit end types that are acceptable to become Department property, and to emphasize the prohibition of the use of plain end units (old Class E units).
	2 of 2	'Notice' of proprietary design and rights added to 'Optional 1' end treatment. Footnote restated in table for 'Wall Tie And End Anchorage Requirements'.
450	1&2 of 2	Expanded to two sheets for enlargement and clarity.

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INDEX NUMBER	SHEET NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
451	1 of 2	Completely revised. Pull assembly modified. Fabric design and fence height restricted unless superceded by details in plans. Other miscellaneous revisions.
	2 of 2	Added sheet for miscellaneous details.
452	1 of 2	Completely revised. Pull assembly modified. Each assembly now requires a separate pay item. Line post settings redefined (see General Note No. 7). Other miscellaneous revisions.
	2 of 2	Added sheet for miscellaneous details.
461	1 of 1	F-Shape barrier wall outlined. NJ Shape retained for installations on existing walls.
500	1 of 1	Half Section enlarged and notations restated for clarification on detail for 'Removal Of Plastic Material And Location Of Underdrain In Municipal Construction'. General Notes reoriented; No. 2 (old No. 5) expanded.
510	1 of 2	Ft./Ft. & ft./ft. removed from all cross slope and superelevation rates.
511	1 of 2	Curves replotted for rates of cross slope for 'Removal Of Crown And/Or Superelevation For Curvature At Various Design Speeds'. Superfluous and inconsistent terminology removed from all details and notes. General Note No. 2 revised.
	2 of 2	Ft./Ft. removed from all cross slope and superelevation rates. Lane terminology changed. Minor revision made to section and profile drawings. 'd(Slope Ratio)' table revised. Limited application of values in superelevation table emphasized by subheading 'Special Application Superelevation Rates'.
513	1 of 1	Complete revision of chart and notes to conform with attachment to special provision issued 11/10/88.
514	1 of 1	Revised to conform with chart and notes attached to special provision issued 11/10/88.
515	1 of 3	Rural turnouts and notes retained on this sheet. Urban turnouts transferred to Sheet 2 of 3.
	2 of 3	All urban plans and section shown on this sheet. The upper plan details added to show driveway construction when right of way located more than 2' back of sidewalk or construction when there is no sidewalk.
	3 of 3	Added sheet for turnout profiles (old Sheet 2 of 2).

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INDEX NUMBER	SHEET NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
516	1 of 1	Sand-Clay Base changed to LBR 75.
520	1 of 1	Quantities added to 1' high 'Gravity Wall' to cover 10" dropoff application. General Note No. 3 added. Toe depth from 'Surface' to cover natural ground, sidewalk, pavement or other structure at toe.
526	1-6 of 6	New index for roadway transitions covering intersection turns and storage, flared and painted left turns, lane and roadway divergence and convergence, shoulder and pavement edge treatments, two-lane to four-lane transitions, and, taper applications.
532	1 of 3	General Notes revised: No. 4 reworded; No. 9, paragraph 3 redescribes base plates; No. 11 is expanded to cover component finishes.
	2&3 of 3	Sheet headings added for quick identification by post types. Notation added to 'Post Spacing'.
545	1 of 1	Title changed.
546	1 of 1	New index providing clear sight criteria for Landscaping at intersections.
560	1 of 1	Rail standard gage dimension added by General Note No. 3.
600	1 of 8	'Table Of Contents' updated. Symbol text refers to CADD TCZ cell Library. Symbol changes: Individual symbols added for 'Drums', 'Cone Or Tubular Delineator', and, 'Truck Mounted Attenuators (TMA)'. Truck symbol 'X' redefined; includes old 'AW'. 'S' deleted.
	2 or 8	Refer to 'Table Of Contents' for reorientation of entries. Definitions for 'Regulatory Speed (In Work Zones)' and 'Advisory Speed' revised, and 'Above Ground Hazard' added. 'Advisory Speed Plate' text deleted. 'Regulatory Speeds In Work Zones' text added. 'Adjoining And/Or Overlapping Work Zone Signing' is a text heading change. 'Intersecting Road Signing And Signals' text, paragraphs 1 & 2 revised.
	3 of 8	Refer to 'Table Of Contents' for reorientation of entries. Warning Lights text, paragraph 1 & 2 revised, and Payment text added. 'Reflectorized Raised Pavement Markers' text revised to add markers on gore edgelines. 'Sign Covering And Intermittent Work Stoppage Signing' text, paragraph 2 revised. 'Removing Pavement Markings' text revised. Posted speed tabulation deleted from 'Superelevation' table. 'Lane Width' minimum widths redefined.

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INDEX NUMBER	SHEET NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
600	4 of 8	'Variable Message Signs (VMS)' and 'Roadside Barriers' are added subjects. 'Above Ground Hazard' is a subject transferred from 'Definitions' but restructured.
	5 of 8	Chart column headings 'Day' and 'Night' converted to 'Active' and 'Inactive' work zone conditions with footnoted definitions. Notation added to 'Optional Shoulder Treatment' detail. General Note No. 5B revised.
	6 of 8	'Vertical Panel' A-Frame detail and 'Tubular Marker' detail added. 'Channelizing And Lighting Device Notes' added.
	7 of 8	New sheet and details for barrier wall transitions in work zones.
	8 of 8	'Reduced Speed Ahead' sign color changed to B/W. 'End Reduced Speed' sign deleted. "Stay In Your Lane' sign, MOT-1, and lane shift signs, MOT-2 and MOT-3 added. Paragraph 3 of 'Notes' revised to reference sign codes to current cell Library.
602	1 of 1	Cone, barricade and drum spacing notation expanded. General Note No. 7, L to L (min.).
603	1 of 1	Cone, barricade and drum spacing notation expanded. General Notes No. 5 improved and No. 8, L to L (min.).
604	1 of 1	Cone, barricade and drum spacing notation expanded. General Notes No. 4 improved and No. 7, L to L (min.).
605	1 of 1	Cone, barricade and drum spacing notation expanded. General Note No. 6, L to L (min.).
606	1 of 1	Cone, barricade and drum spacing notation expanded. Worker shield replaced by "One Lane Road Ahead' sign. Transition length marked (min.). General Notes Nos. 5, 7 & 8 revised.
607	1 of 1	'Pavement Coring And Straight Edging' added to 'Typical Applications'.
608	1-4 of 4	All new sheets replacing previous Index 608, Sheet 1 of 1, detailing frequently used portable and temporary traffic signal applications.
609	1 of 1	Advisory Speed signing replaced by Regulatory Speed Signing. General Notes Nos. 1 and 2 revised.
611	1 of 1	Cone, barricade and drum spacing notation expanded. General Notes No. 4 improved and No. 6, L to L (min.).

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INDEX NUMBER	SHEET NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
612	1 of 1	Flagman (symbol and shield) replaced by merge left sign. Worker shield added. Buffer spaces added. General Notes No. 3 improved; No. 6 corrected; and, No. 8, L to L (min.). 'Pavement Coring And Straight Edging' added to 'Typical Applications'.
613	1 of 2	Buffer space added. General Notes No. 3 improved, No. 7 revised, and No. 8, L to L (min.).
	2 of 2	New sheet showing signing, arrow panel and barricade modification when lane temporarily reopened to traffic.
614	1 of 2	Steel base requirement removed from Section AA. General Notes No. 2 improved; No. 5, L to L (min.); and, No. 6, paragraph 2 revised.
	2 of 2	Tabulated 'Z' lengths modified. Regulatory speed signing and attenuators added.
615	1 of 1	General Notes No. 2 improved; No. 5, L to L (min.); and, No. 6, paragraph 2 revised.
616	1 of 2	Completely revised (review all elements on sheet).
	2 of 2	New sheet containing all new details and notes for using shoulder pavement as a temporary travel lane.
617	1 of 1	Buffer space added. General Notes No. 2 improved; No. 5, L to L (min.); and, No. 8 arrow panel renamed.
620	1 of 1	General Note No. 2 improved.
622	1 of 1	Worker shields (2 of 4) replaced with merge shields. General Note No. 3 improved.
623	1 of 1	Worker shields replaced by merge shields. General Notes No. 2, paragraph expanded; No. 5 improved; and, worker legend note (old No. 7) deleted.
	2 of 2	Worker shields replaced by merge shields. General Note No. 8 (old No. 9), paragraph 2 expanded.
624	1 of 1	Worker shields replaced by merge shields and other merge shields added. General Notes No. 4 improved; worker legend note (old No. 6) deleted; and, No. 7 expanded.

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INDEX NUMBER	SHEET NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
625	1 of 2	Worker shields replaced by merge shields. General Notes No. 2, paragraph 2, expanded; No. 5 revised to include merge shields; and, No. 6 improved.
	2 of 2	Worker shields replaced by merge shields. Worker legend note (old General Note No. 8) delete. General Note No. 8, paragraph 2, expanded.
626	1 of 1	Worker shield replaced by 'Center Lane Closed' legend sign. General Notes No. 5 improved; worker legend note (old No. 7) deleted; and, No. 8 expanded.
627	1 of 1	Former sheets 1 and 2 replaced by single sheet. Fixed hazard details deleted. Advance warning vehicle converted to optional use vehicle and moved from the shoulder location to the driving lane. Attenuator applications increased. General Note No. 3 replaced. Symbols revised. 'Typical Applications' added. Emergency operations at fixed hazards deleted from 'Conditions'.
640	1 of 2	Advisory Speed Plates deleted. Regulatory speed signing added. Phase I Step 2 and Phase II Step 1 revised.
	2 of 2	Advisory Speed Plates deleted. Regulatory speed signing added. Phase III step 1 revised. General Notes No. 1 improved and No. 6 revised.
641	1 of 2	Advisory Speed Plates deleted. Phase I, steps 1 & 4 and Phase II step 1 revised.
	2 of 2	Advisory Speed Plates deleted. General Notes No. 2 improved and advisory speed plate note (old No. 3) deleted.
650	1 of 2	Advisory Speed Plates at beginning and end of project deleted. Regulatory speed signing added. Temporary crash cushion notation revised.
	2 of 2	General Notes No. 2 improved and Nos. 3 and 4 revised.
651	1 of 1	New index (Maintaining all travel lanes on multilane divided facility by routing one roadway to utilize portions of opposing roadway).

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INDEX NUMBER	SHEET NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
700	1 of 2	Chart column changes (columns 1 thru 6): CLEAR ZONE (CZ): Footnote reference ⑨ added in column 1. UTILITY POLES, FIRE HYDRANTS, ETC: Footnote reference symbol ⧄ note added to columns 2, 3 & 4. RAILROAD CROSSING DEVICES: Upper speed limit (mph) increased, columns 4 and 5. MEDIAN WIDTHS: (40' min.--) added to 'Freeways' in column 2. Footnote changes: Line 2 revised. ⧄ note added. 'Clear Zone Footnotes' changes: ⑨ note added.
	2 of 2	'CZ_c' diagram added.

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630 Temporary Crossover For Paving Train Operations Rural (2 Sheets)
640 Converting Two-Lanes To Four-Lanes Divided Rural (2 Sheets)
641 Converting Two-Lanes To Four-Lanes Divided Urban (2 Sheets)
650 Two-Lane, Two-Way Rural Structure Replacement (2 Sheets)
651 Multilane Divided Overpass Maintenance And Construction

DESIGN CRITERIA

700 Design Criteria Related To Highway Safety (2 Sheets)

A	AREA
AASHO	AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF STATE HIGHWAY OFFICIALS
AASHTO	AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF STATE HIGHWAY AND TRANSPORTATION OFFICIALS
ABC	ASPHALT BASE COURSE
ABD	ABANDONED
ABS	ACRYLONITRITE-BUTADIENE-STYRENE PIPE
AC	ACRE
ACT	ACTUATED
ADJ	ADJUST
ADT	ANNUAL AVERAGE DAILY TRAFFIC
AGG	AGGREGATE
AH	AHEAD
ALT	ALTERNATE
ALUM	ALUMINUM
APPRH	APPROACH
APPROX	APPROXIMATE
ARTF	ARTIFICIAL
ASPH	ASPHALT
ASPH CONC	ASPHALTIC CONCRETE
OR AC	ASPHALTIC CONCRETE
ASSEM	ASSEMBLY
ASTM	AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR TESTING MATERIALS
ATTNUATR	ATTENUATOR
AVE	AVENUE
B TO B	BACK TO BACK
BASC	BASCULE
BBL	BARREL
BC	BOTTLE CAP
BCCMP	BITUMINOUS COATED CORRUGATED METAL PIPE CULVERT
BCPA	BITUMINOUS COATED PIPE ARCH CULVERT
BCPCMP	BITUMINOUS COATED AND PAVED CORRUGATED METAL PIPE CULVERT
BCPPA	BITUMINOUS COATED AND PAVED PIPE ARCH CULVERT
BEG	BEGIN
BIT	BITUMINOUS
BK	BACK
BL	BASE LINE
BLDG	BUILDING
BLKHD	BULKHEAD
BLVD	BOULEVARD
BM	BENCH MARK
BOT	BOTTOM
BP	BORROW PIT
BRG	BEARING
BRKWY	BREAKAWAY
BTFLY	BUTTERFLY
BW	BARBED WIRE
C	CANTILEVER LENGTH
C & G	CURB AND GUTTER
CAP	CORRUGATED ALUMINUM PIPE
CB	CATCH BASIN
CBC	CONCRETE BOX CULVERT
CBS	CONCRETE BOX STRUCTURE
CC	CENTER TO CENTER
CD	CROSS DRAIN
CEM	CEMENT
CEM'D	CEMENTED
CH	CHANNEL
CH CH	CHANNEL CHANGE
CHGABLE	CHANGABLE
CI	CAST IRON
CIP	CAST IRON PIPE
CIPL	CAST IN PLACE
CL	CLEARANCE OR CENTER LINE
CM	CONCRETE MONUMENT
CMP	CORRUGATED METAL PIPE
CMPA	CORRUGATED METAL PIPE ARCH
CO	COUNTY
COM	COMMERCIAL
COMP	COMPOSITE
CONC	CONCRETE
CONST	CONSTRUCT
CONTRL	CONTROLLER
CONT	CONTINUATION
CONTR	CONTRACTOR
COORD	COORDINATE
COR	CORNER
CORR	CORRUGATED
CP	CONCRETE PIPE
CPE	CORRUGATED POLYETHYLENE PIPE
CRS	COURSE
CS	CURVE TO SPIRAL
CSE	COURSE
CSP	CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE
CTLVR	CANTILEVER
CTR	CENTER
CULV	CULVERT
CY	CUBIC YARD
CYL	CYLINDRICAL

D	DEGREE OF CURVATURE
DA	DRAINAGE AREA
DBL	DOUBLE
D-CSE	DOUBLE COURSE
D-POST	DOUBLE POST
DCS	DEGREE OF CURVATURE (SPIRAL)
DELIN	DELINEATORS
DEMOB	DEMOBILIZATION
DEPT	DEPARTMENT
DET	DETOUR
DHV	DESIGN HOURLY VOLUME
DT	DITCH
DI	DROP INLET
DIA	DIAMETER
DIM	DIMENSION
DISP	DISPOSAL
DOT	DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DPI	DITCH POINT INTERSECTION
DR	DRAIN
DRIV	DRIVEN
DRWY	DRIVEWAY
DS	DESIGN SPEED
DWG	DRAWING
E	EAST
E	RATE OF SUPERELEVATION
E TO E	END TO END
E-	EXTERNAL DISTANCE
EA	EACH
EB	EASTBOUND
EL OR ELEV	ELEVATION
ELAST	ELASTOMERIC
ELEC	ELECTRIC
ELLIP	ELLIPTICAL
EMBK	EMBANKMENT
EMUL	EMULSIFIED
ENCL	ENCLOSURE
ENGR	ENGINEER
EOS	END OF SURVEY
EQ	EQUATION OR EQUAL
EQUIP	EQUIPMENT
ESMT	EASEMENT
EST	ESTIMATE
ESTBLMNT	ESTABLISHMENT
EW	ENDWALL
EXCAV	EXCAVATION
OR EXC	EXCAVATION
EXIST	EXISTING
EXP	EXPANSION
EXT	EXTENSION
F	FILL
F & I	FURNISH & INSTALL
F TO F	FACE TO FACE
FA	FEDERAL AID
FAP	FEDERAL AID PROJECT
FE	FLOOR ELEVATION
FED	FEDERAL
FERT	FERTILIZER
FES	FLARED END SECTION
FETS	FLARED END TERMINAL SECTION
FH	FIRE HYDRANT
FHWA	FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
FIN	FINISH
FL	FLOW LINE
FLEX	FLEXIBLE
FOUND	FOUNDATION
FR	FRAME
FRANG	FRANGIBLE
FT	FEET
FURN	FURNISH
FUT	FUTURE
GA	GAUGE, GAGE
GAL	GALLON
GALV	GALVANIZED
GAR	GARAGE
GD	GUTTER DRAIN
GIP	GALVANIZED IRON PIPE
GR	GRADE OR GUARDRAIL
GRD	GROUND
GTTR	GUTTER

HDWL	HEADWALL
HNDRL	HANDRAIL
HORIZ	HORIZONTAL
HR	HOUR
HSE	HOUSE
HW	HIGH WATER
HWY	HIGHWAY
HYD	HYDRANT
I	EXTERNAL ANGLE (DELTA)
ID	INSIDE DIAMETER
IN	INCH
INC	INCORPORATED
INCL	INCLUDED
IP	IRON PIPE
INSTL	INSTALL
INTCH	INTERCHANGE
JB	JUNCTION BOX
JCT	JUNCTION
L	LENGTH OF CURVE
LA	LIMITED ACCESS
LB	POUND
LBR	LIMEROCK BEARING RATIO
LC	LONG CHORD
LF	LINEAR FEET
LGTH	LENGTH
LIN	LINEAR
LMRK	LIMEROCK
LS	LENGTH OF SPIRAL
LT	LEFT
LT'D	LIGHTED
L/W	LIGHTWEIGHT
M	MIDDLE ORDINATE DISTANCE
MAINT	MAINTENANCE
MATL	MATERIAL
MAX	MAXIMUM
MED	MEDIAN
MES	MITERED END SECTION
MESS	MESSAGE
MH	MANHOLE
MHW	MEAN HIGH WATER
MI	MILE
MIN	MINIMUM
MISC	MISCELLANEOUS
MLW	MEAN LOW WATER
MOBL	MOBILIZATION
MOD	MODIFY
MON	MONUMENT
MP	MILE POST
MPH	MILES PER HOUR
MSL	MEAN SEA LEVEL
MT'D	MOUNTED
MB	MEDIAN BARRIER
N	NORTH
N & C	NAIL & (BOTTLE) CAP
NB	NORTHBOUND
NE	NORTHEAST
NIC	NOT IN CONTRACT
NO	NUMBER
NW	NORTHWEST
O PASS	OVERPASS
O TO O	OUTSIDE TO OUTSIDE
OD	OUTSIDE DIAMETER
OPT	OPTICALLY
OVHD	OVERHEAD

PAVT	PAVEMENT
PC	POINT OF CURVATURE
PCBC	PRECAST CONCRETE BOX CULVERT
PCC	POINT OF COMPOUND CURVATURE OR PLAIN CEMENT CONCRETE
PCE	PERMANENT CONSTRUCTION EASEMENT
PEDES	PEDESTRIAN
PEN	PENETRATION
PG	PROFILE GRADE
PH	PHASE
PI	POINT OF INTERSECTION
PK	PER CAP
PL	PROPERTY LINE
POC	POINT ON CURVE
POST	POINT ON SEMI-TANGENT
POT	POINT ON TANGENT
PP	POWER POLE
PRC	POINT OF REVERSE CURVATURE
PRCST	PRECAST
PREST	PRESTRESSED
PROG	PROGRAMMED
PROJ	PROJECT
PRM	PERMANENT REFERENCE MONUMENT
PROV	PROVISIONS
PRSE	PRESSURE
PS&E	PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS AND ESTIMATES
PT	POINT OF TANGENCY
P-TIME	PRE-TIMED
Q	PEAK DISCHARGE
R	RADIUS
R-	RANGE
RBAC	ROCK BASE ASPHALTIC CONCRETE
RBST	ROCK BASE SURFACE TREATMENT
RCP	REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE
RCPA	REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE ARCH
RD	ROAD
RD-SD	ROADSIDE
RDWY	ROADWAY
REF	REFERENCE
REFL	REFLECTIVE
REINF	REINFORCED
REJUV	REJUVENATION
RELOC	RELOCATED
REM	REMOVAL
REPL	REPLACE
RES	RESIDENCE
RM	REFERENCE MONUMENT
RP	REFERENCE POINT
RR	RAILROAD
RSF	RESURFACE
RT	RIGHT
R/W	RIGHT OF WAY
S	SOUTH
SAHM	SAND-ASPHALT HOT MIX
SAN	SANITARY
SB	SOUTHBOUND
SBAC	SHELL BASE ASPHALTIC CONCRETE
SBRM	SAND BITUMINOUS ROAD MIX
SBST	SHELL BASE SURFACE TREATMENT
SC	SEAL COAT
SCST	SAND-CLAY SURFACE TREATMENT
SD	SIDE DRAIN
SE	SOUTHEAST
SECT	SECTION
SED	SEDIMENT
SEP	SEPARATOR
SEQ	SEQUENTIAL
SF	SHRINKAGE FACTOR
SG	SUBGRADE
SHLDR	SHOULDER
SPEC	SPECIFICATION
SQ FT	SQUARE FOOT
SQ IN	SQUARE INCH
SQ YD OR SY	SQUARE YARD
SR	STATE ROAD
SS	STORM SEWER
SSMD	SOLID STATE MODULAR DESIGN
ST	SURFACE TREATMENT OR STREET
STA	STATION
STAB	STABILITY
STD	STANDARD
STL	STEEL
STR	STRUCTURE
SUBGR	SUBGRADE
SUPPTS	SUPPORTS
SURF	SURFACE
SW	SOUTHWEST OR SIDEWALK
SYST	SYSTEM
S-POST	SINGLE POST

T	TANGENT LENGTH OF CURVE
TBM	TEMPORARY BENCH MARK
TC	TANGENT TO CURVE
TCE	TEMPORARY CONSTRUCTION EASEMENT
TCP	TERRA COTTA PIPE
TEL	TELEPHONE
TEMP	TEMPERATURE
THRMPLSTC	THERMOPLASTIC
TN	TON
TRAF	TRAFFIC
TREAT	TREATMENT
TS	TANGENT TO SPIRAL
TSC	LENGTH OF TANGENT (SPIRAL CURVE)
TWP	TOWNSHIP
TYP	TYPICAL
T-CSE	TRIPLE COURSE
U PASS	UNDERPASS
UNDGRD	UNDERGROUND
UNDDR	UNDERDRAINS
UNDRDWY	UNDERROADWAY
UNL	UNLOADED
UNTR	UNTREATED
USC&GS	US COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY (NOW NATIONAL GEODETIC SURVEY)
USGS	US GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
VAR	VARIABLE
VC	VERTICAL CURVE
VF	VERTICAL FOOT
VCP	VITRIFIED CLAY PIPE
VEH	VEHICLE
VERT	VERTICAL
VOL	VOLUME
VW	VARIABLE WIDTH
W	WEST
WB	WESTBOUND
WM	WATER MAIN
WT	WATER TABLE OR WEIGHT
X	COORDINATE DISTANCE (EAST-WEST)
X RD	CROSS ROAD
XING	CROSSING
X-SEC	CROSS SECTION
Y	COORDINATE DISTANCE (NORTH-SOUTH)
2L	TWO LANE

UNITS OF MEASURE

AC	ACRE	LU	PER LUMINAIRE
AS	ASSEMBLY	MG	THOUSAND GALLONS
BA	BARREL	NM	NET MILE
BU	BUSHEL	PB	PER BUILDING
CF	CUBIC FT.	PC	PER CLUSTER
CO	PER CLEANOUT	PE	PILE
CY	CUBIC YARD	PI	PER INTERSECTION
CW	CWT	PJ	PER JOINT
DA	DAYS	PL	PLANT
EA	EACH	PO	POST
MB	(MBM) 1000 BOARD MEASURE	PP	PER POLE
FT	FOOT	PW	PER WELL
GA	GALLON	RM	ROAD MILE
GM	GROSS MILE	SF	SQUARE FOOT
LB	POUND	SP	SPAN
LF	LIN. FT.	SY	SQUARE YARD
LS	LUMP SUM	TN	TON
ED	PER EACH PER DAY	VF	VERTICAL FOOT

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

STANDARD ABBREVIATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
DC Biddle
State Design Engineer, Roadways

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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STANDARD SYMBOLS FOR KEY MAP

- Highway With Full Control of Access
- Highway With Frontage Roads
- Highway Interchange
- Proposed Controlled Access Highway
- Divided Highway
- Hard Surfaced Road
- Soil, Gravel Or Shell Surfaced Road
- Graded And Drained Road
- Unimproved Road
- Primitive Road
- P — Private Road
- Streets In Inset Or Delimited Areas
- Extension Of Local Roads Within Cities
- FAI — Federal Aid Interstate Highway
- FAU — Federal Aid Urban Highway
- FAP — Federal Aid Primary Highway
- FAS — Federal Aid Secondary Highway
- NFR — National Forest Road
- SFR — State Forest Road
- SPR — State Park Road
- Interstate Highway
- US Numbered Highway
- State Highway
- County Road

- Railroad
- Double Track Railroad
- Abandoned Railroad
- Railroad Station
- Grade Crossing
- Railroad Above
- Railroad Below
- Military Field
- Commercial Or Municipal Airport
- Landing Area Or Strip
- Runways

- FF — Free Ferry
- TF — Toll Ferry
- Canal Or Drainage Ditch
- Intracoastal Waterway
- Narrow Stream
- Wide Stream
- Dam
- Dam Or Spillway With Lock
- Dam With Road
- Flood Control Structure
- Lake, Reservoir Or Pond
- Intermittent Pond
- M — Meandered Lake
- Marsh Or Swamp
- Mangroves
- Levee Or Dike
- Levee Or Dike With Road
- Highway Bridge
- 3 — Small Bridges Closely Spaced
- Drawbridge
- Highway Grade Separation
- Tunnel
- State Boundary Line
- County Boundary Line
- Civil Township Boundary
- Extended Township Line
- Land Grant Line
- Land Section Line
- State Survey Section Line
- Survey By Others
- Location Of Inset Boundary Within Map
- Military Reservation Boundary
- College Or University Boundary
- Corporate Limits
- Delimited Area, Population Est.
- Reservation, Forest Or Park Boundary
  Wildlife Refuge Boundary

- Residential Area Under Development
- Lighthouse
- State Capital
- County Seat
- Other City Or Village
- Seminole Indian Village
- Welcome Station
- WP — Wayside Park Or Small Park
- WP — Park With Boat Ramp
- B — Boat Ramp
- Museum
- Recreational Area Or Historic Site
- Scenic Site
- Post Office
- School
- Church
- Cemetery
- Church And Cemetery
- Hospital, Health Center Or Rest Home
- Toll House, Port Of Entry Or Weight Station
- Fair Grounds, Race Course Or Rodeo Arena
- Mine Or Strip Mine
- Governmental Research Station

- Agricultural Inspection Station
- FM — Farmers Market
- Game Preserve
- Game Checking Station
- Bird Sanctuary
- Fire Control Headquarters
- Lookout Tower
- FS — Fire Station
- Patrol Or Police Station
- Correctional Institution Or Road Camp
- DOT — Department of Transportation Facility
- Coast Guard Station
- A — Armory
- J — Junkyard
- F — Sanitary Fill
- S — Sewage Disposal Plant
- I — Incinerator
- Power Plant
- Power Substation
- Communications Facility
- Locked Gate Or Fence
- WOOD — Triangulation Station

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

STANDARD SYMBOLS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		

Approved By
State Design Engineer, Roadways

F.H.W.A. Approved:

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STANDARD SYMBOLS FOR PLAN SHEETS

GENERAL SYMBOLS

- STATE LINE
- COUNTY LINE
- TOWNSHIP LINE
- SECTION LINE
- CITY LINE
- BASE OR SURVEY LINE
- RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE
- EASEMENT LINE
- LIMITED ACCESS LINE
- FENCE LINE
- NATIONAL OR STATE PARK OR FOREST
- GRANT LINE
- RAILROAD (DRAINAGE MAPS)
- RAILROAD (DETAIL PLANS)
- FENCE (LIMITED ACCESS)
- BOX CULVERT
- BRIDGE
- SIDE DRAIN PIPE
- STORM SEWER (18")
- INLET
- MANHOLE
- TIED LONGITUDINAL JOINT
- KEYED LONGITUDINAL JOINT
- DOWELED TRANSVERSE EXPANSION JOINT
- DOWELED TRANSVERSE CONTRACTION JOINT
- TRANSVERSE CONTRACTION JOINT WITHOUT DOWELS
- SURVEY REFERENCE POINT
- TRIANGULATION STATION (ALACHUA)
- BENCH MARK (B.M. NO. 112)
- POINT OF INTERSECTION
- NORTH POINT
- EDGES OF EXISTING PAVEMENT AND SIDEWALK (TYP. TYPE PAVT WALK)
- BASE LINE
- CENTERLINE
- PROPERTY LINE
- DELTA ANGLE
- APPROXIMATE
- ROUND
- CURB
- CURB AND GUTTER
- WATER WELL, SPRING
- LEVEE
- RAILROAD MILE POST (MP 327)
- GATE (12')
- PUMP ISLAND
- STORAGE TANK (SURFACE)
- STORAGE TANK (UNDERGROUND)

GENERAL SYMBOLS

- MINE OR QUARRY
- BORROW PIT (B P)
- CHURCH
- STORE (S)
- RESIDENCE (RES)
- BARN (B)
- SCHOOL
- STREAM
- SHORE LINE
- MARSH
- HEDGE
- TREES
- EDGE OF WOODED AREA
- SHRUBBERY
- GROVE OR ORCHARD
- DEFINITION OF SKEW FOR CROSS DRAINS AND BARRELS OF CONCRETE BOX CULVERTS (Lt. Skew Rt. ℄ Rt. Skew Lt.)
- CONCRETE
- WOOD
- e — RATE OF SUPERELEVATION

UTILITY ADJUSTMENT SYMBOLS

	EXISTING	PROPOSED
POWER POLE	◇	◆
OVERHEAD POWER CABLE	◇--OE (7.5KV)--◇	◆--OE (7.5KV)--◆
TELEPHONE POLE	○	●
OVERHEAD TELEPHONE CABLE	○--OT (100PR)--○	●--OT (100PR)--●
COMBINATION POLE	◈	◈
GUY WIRE AND ANCHOR PIN	⟵------	⟵———
BURIED POWER CABLE	---BE (7.5KV)---	—— BE (7.5KV) ——
ELECTRIC DUCT	== BE 4MTD (7.5KV) ==	═ BE 4MTD (7.5KV) ═
BURIED TELEPHONE CABLE	---BT (200PR)---	—— BT (200PR) ——
TELEPHONE DUCT	=== BT 6MTD ===	═══ BT 6MTD ═══
TOWER	⋈	⋈
LIGHT POLE	✕	✕
GAS MAIN	--- 6" GM ---	—— 6" GM ——
WATER MAIN	--- 6" WM ---	—— 6" WM ——
SANITARY SEWER	--- 8" SAN ---	—— 8" SAN ——
MANHOLE	◌	○
WATER METER	⌐⌐	□
VALVE	----▷◁----	——▷◁——
FIRE HYDRANT	◌	◌
UNDERGROUND CABLE TELEVISION	---UG (CATV)---	—— UG (CATV) ——
OVERHEAD CABLE TELEVISION	---OH (CATV)---	—— OH (CATV) ——

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

STANDARD SYMBOLS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	CDP	08/72
Checked By	COR	08/72
F.H.W.A. Approved: 07/07/75		

Approved By: Kenneth H. Mansfield
State Roadway Design Engineer

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STANDARD SYMBOLS FOR PLAN SHEETS

TRAFFIC SIGNALS SYMBOLS

	EXISTING	PROPOSED
TRAFFIC SIGNAL HEAD (SPAN WIRE MOUNTED)		
TRAFFIC SIGNAL HEAD (PEDESTAL MOUNTED)		
TRAFFIC SIGNAL HEAD (MAST ARM MOUNTED)		
TRAFFIC SIGNAL POLE (CONCRETE, WOOD, METAL)		
VEHICLE DETECTOR (LOOP)		
SIGNAL CABLE (ON MESSENGER WIRE)		
CONDUIT		
VEHICLE DETECTOR (OTHERS)		
PEDESTRIAN DETECTOR (PUSHBUTTON)		
PEDESTRIAN SIGNAL HEAD (POLE OR PEDESTAL MOUNTED)		
CONTROLLER CABINET (BASE MOUNTED)		
CONTROLLER CABINET (POLE MOUNTED)		
WALK - DON'T WALK	W - D W	
FLASH	FL.	
SIGNAL FACE NUMBER	5	
ITEM NUMBER	630 - 113	
SIGNAL LENS		
PROGRAMMED SIGNAL HEAD	P	
MESSENGER WIRE		
POLE TABULATION CROSS REFERENCE	3	
POLE TABULATION CROSS REFERENCE (JOINT USE POLE)	* 3	
SIGNAL PHASE	∅	

LIGHTING SYMBOLS

- NEW POLE & LUMINAIRE
- EXISTING POLE & LUMINAIRE
- EXISTING POLE & LUMINAIRE TO BE REMOVED
- FINAL POSITION OF RELOCATED OR ADJUSTED POLE & LUMINAIRE
- NEW HIGH MAST LIGHTING TOWER
- CITY OR UTILITY OWNED LUMINAIRE & POLE
- PVC (POLYVINYL CHLORIDE) LIGHTING CONDUIT AND CONDUCTORS
- RIGID GALVANIZED LIGHTING CONDUIT AND CONDUCTORS
- CONCRETE LIGHTING PULL-BOX
- WATERPROOF LIGHTING PULL-BOX
- LIGHTING DISTRIBUTION POINT
- NEW JOINT USE POLE
- EXISTING USE POLE
- UNDER DECK LIGHTING FIXTURE

SIGNING AND PAVEMENT MARKING SYMBOLS

- PAVEMENT ARROW
- SINGLE SOLID LINE
- DOUBLE SOLID LINE
- SKIP LINE
- STOP BAR
- TRAFFIC SIGN (POST MOUNTED)
- TRAFFIC SIGN (OVERHEAD)
- SIGN NUMBER — 13
- SIGN ITEM NUMBER — 700-83
- TRAFFIC FLOW ARROW

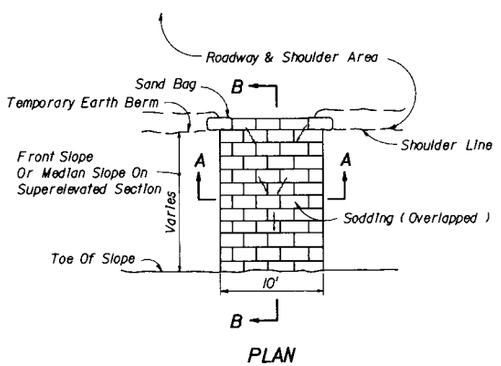
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

STANDARD SYMBOLS

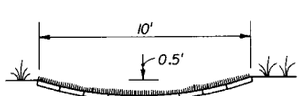
	Names	Dates
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Approved By
State Design Engineer, Roadways

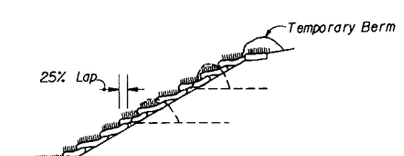
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PLAN

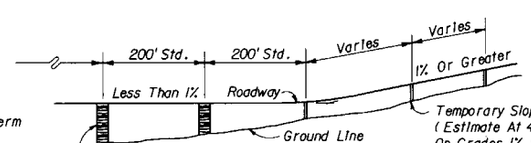


SECTION AA



SECTION BB

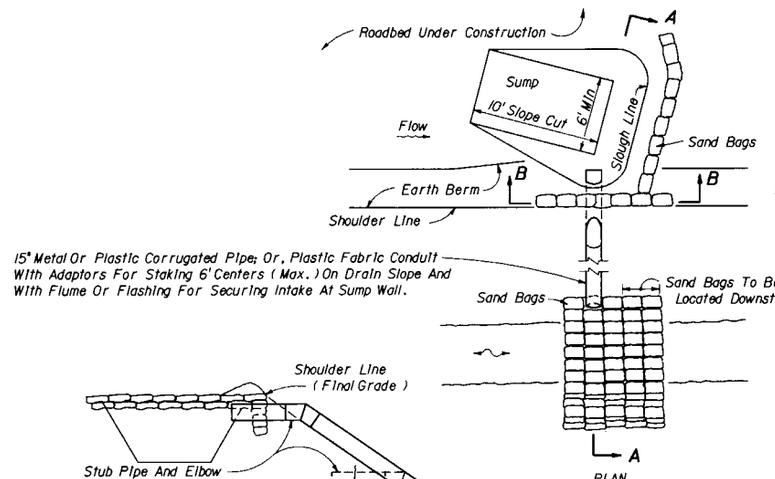
SOD FLUME (SODDING OVERLAPPED)



Temporary Slope Drains (Estimate At 400' Spacing On Grades 1% Or Greater, Final Spacing To Be As Directed By The Engineer.) Slope Drains To Be Replaced By Permanent Overlapped Sod Flume After Final Shoulder Grade Established.

ELEVATION

SLOPE DRAIN APPLICATION



Note:
Slope drain pipe to be paid for as Slope Drains (Temporary) LF. based on linear feet of pipe or conduit installed. Payment to be made for one installation per site, including one stub and elbow or one intake flume or flashing. Sump construction and maintenance and curtains to be included in cost for Slope Drains (Temporary). Sand bags to be paid for as Sandbagging CY.

TEMPORARY SLOPE DRAIN

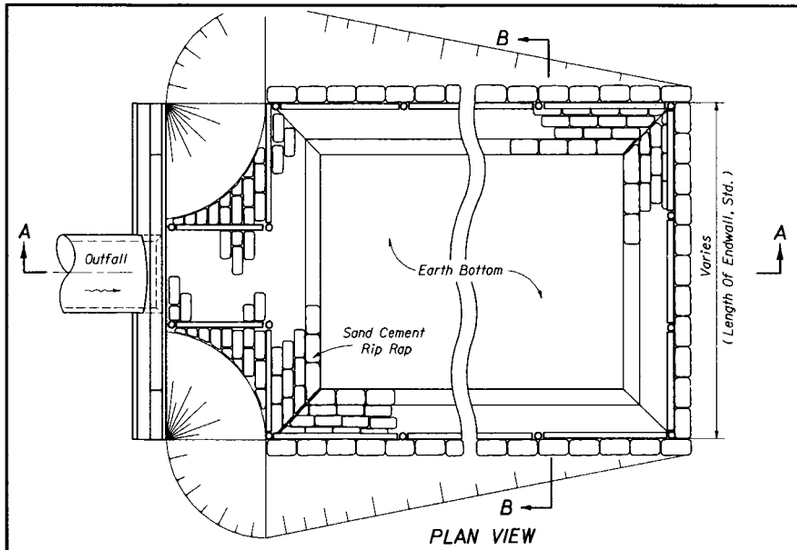
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TEMPORARY SLOPE DRAIN AND SOD FLUME

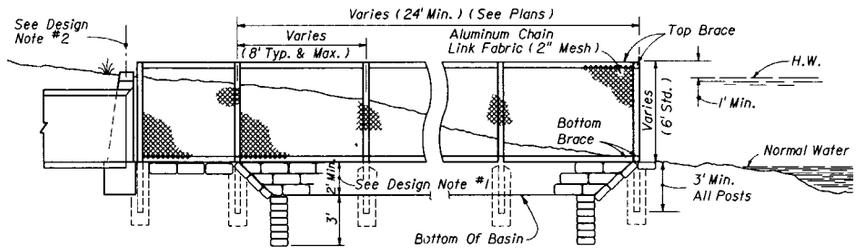
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/07/80

Approved By
State Design Engineer, Roadways

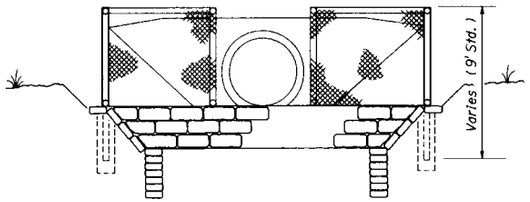
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PLAN VIEW



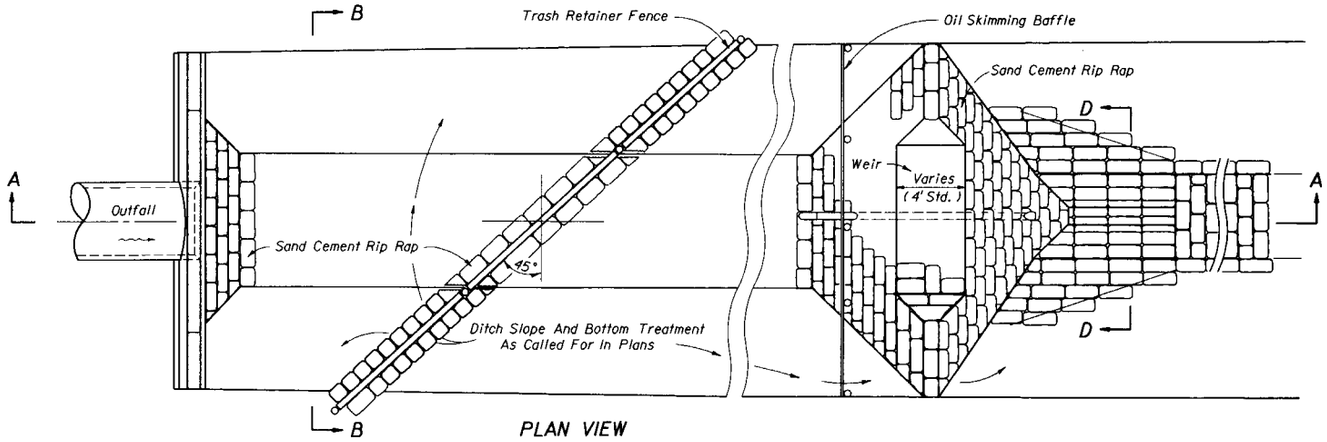
SECTION AA



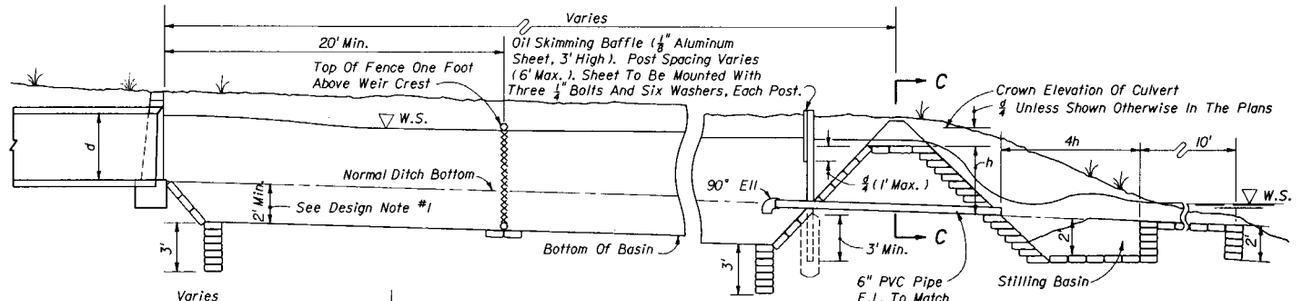
SECTION BB

INTENDED FOR USE WHEN THE STORM SEWER OUTFALLS ADJACENT TO A SHORE LINE

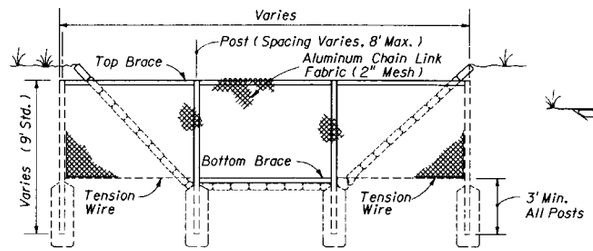
TYPE A



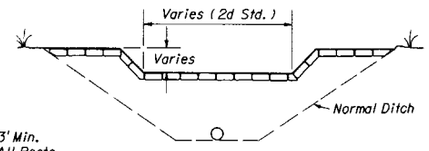
PLAN VIEW



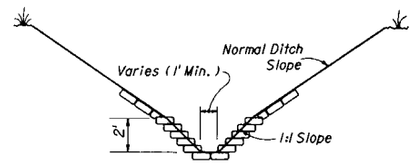
SECTION AA



SECTION BB



SECTION CC



SECTION DD

INTENDED FOR USE WHEN THE STORM SEWER OUTFALLS IN AN OPEN DITCH

TYPE B

DESIGN NOTES

1. Basins should be as deep as practical with a minimum depth of 2.0 feet.
2. In Type A, when the top of endwall is below high water, fence also will be required along the top of the endwall.
3. In Type B, the weir shall be located as far from the endwall as practical. On steep ditch grades two or more weirs may be required. Intermediate weirs shall be constructed without stilling basins.
4. In Type B, the 6" PVC pipe shall be constructed unless shown otherwise in the plans.

GENERAL CONSTRUCTION NOTES

1. Fence materials shall be aluminum or concrete only.
2. Aluminum posts shall be 3" diameter minimum. Aluminum rail braces shall be in accordance with Index 452. Concrete posts and rail braces shall be in accordance with Index 451. All posts to be set in concrete.
3. Fabric shall be installed to inside of posts and rail braces, and tied to posts and braces at 6" centers.
4. For additional details on fencing, see Index Nos. 451 and 452.
5. All basin slopes to be 1:1 unless detailed otherwise in the plans.
6. Sediment basins to be constructed prior to commencement of upland constuction. Maintenance and clean out to be by the Contractor until acceptance of project by the Engineer.

GENERAL NOTES

1. The cost for Type A and Type B trash retainer and sediment basins shall include the cost for riprap, fencing, baffles, piping and for sump and weir earthwork over and above ditch excavation called for in the plans. Payment for both Type A Type B shall be under the contract unit price for Sediment Basins, Each, Pay Item No. 104-7. Cleanouts as called for in the plans shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Sediment Basin Cleanouts, CO, Pay Item No. 104-9.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRASH RETAINER AND SEDIMENT BASIN

	Names	Dates
Designed By	W.J.R	05/74
Drawn By		
Checked By	H.L.B	05/74
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/01/80

Approved By: E. Prince
State Drainage Engineer

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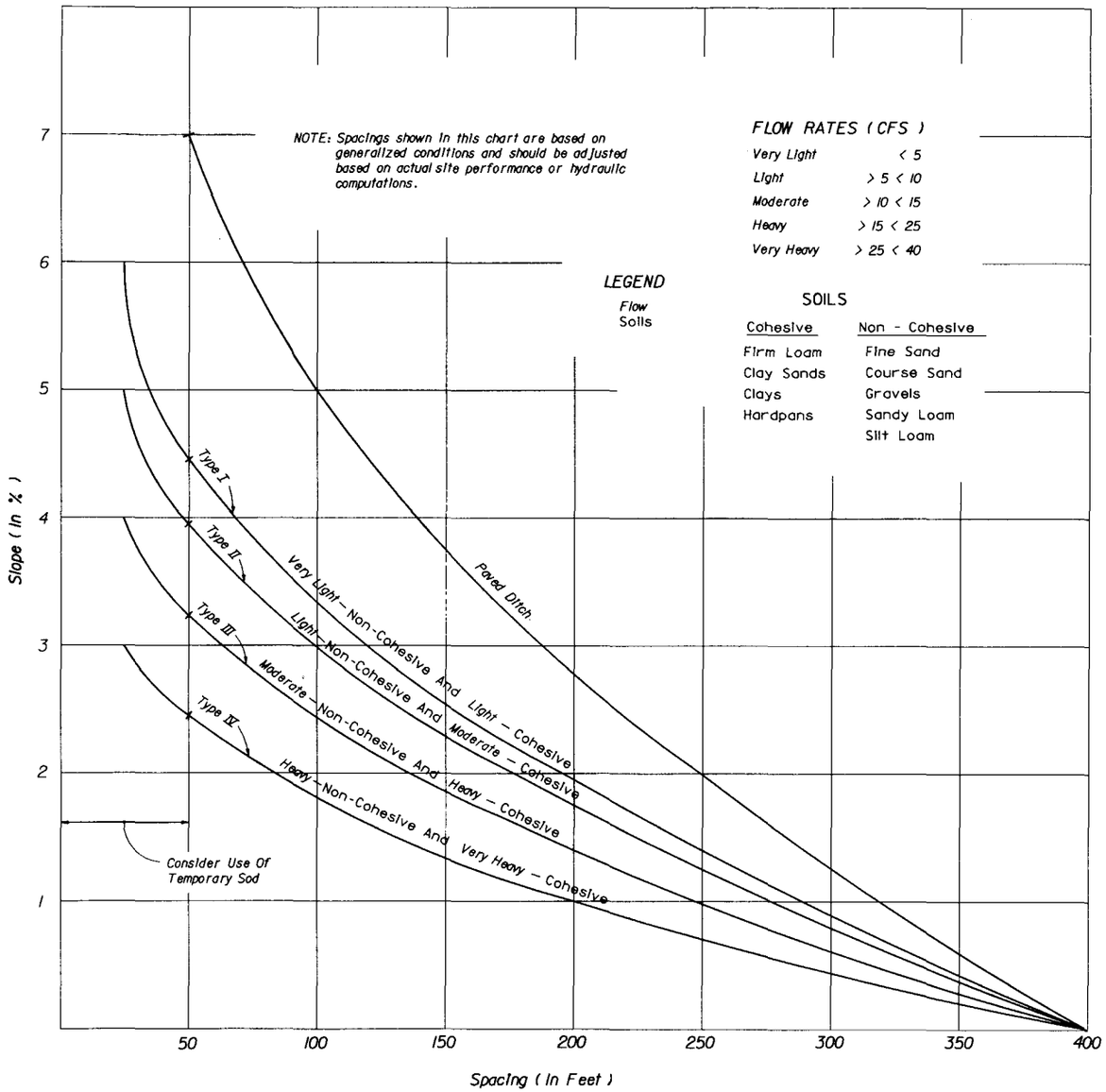


CHART I

RECOMMENDED SPACING FOR TYPE I AND TYPE II HAY BALE BARRIERS, TYPE III AND TYPE IV SILT FENCES AND PAVED DITCH HAY BALE BARRIERS

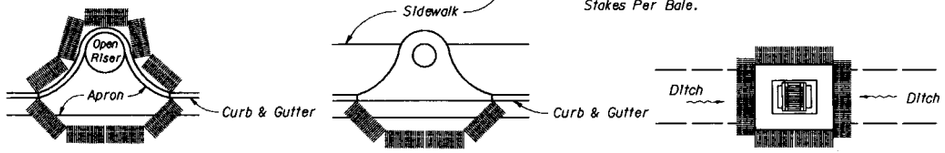
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

BALED HAY OR STRAW BARRIERS AND SILT FENCES

	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR	02/80
Drawn By	HSD	09/82
Checked By	JVG	09/82
F.H.W.A. Approved:		09/23/82

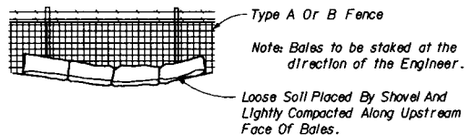
Approved By _____
State Design Engineer, Roadways

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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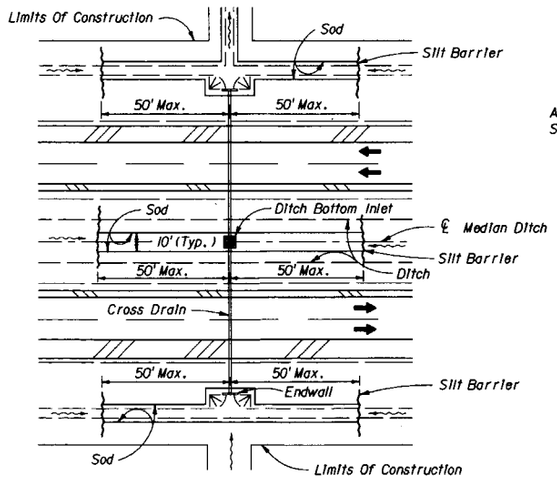


PARTIAL INLET COMPLETED INLET DITCH BOTTOM INLET

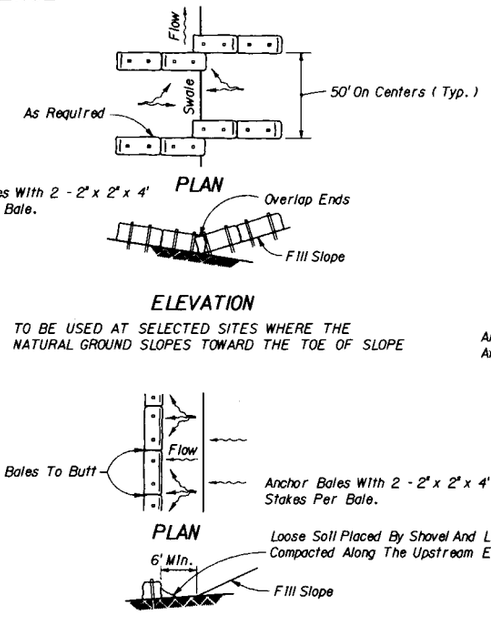
PROTECTION AROUND INLETS OR SIMILAR STRUCTURES



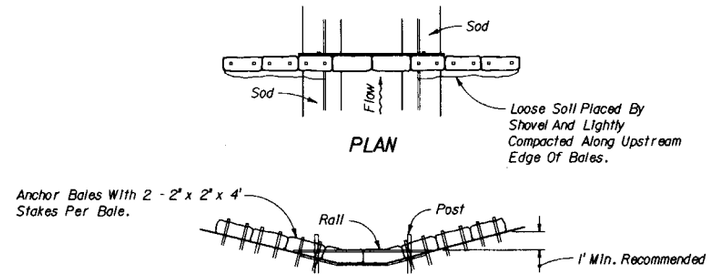
BALES BACKED BY FENCE



DITCH INSTALLATIONS AT DRAINAGE STRUCTURES

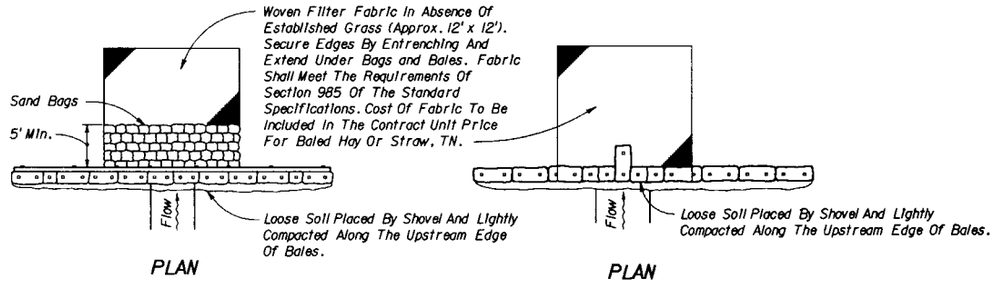


BARRIERS FOR FILL SLOPES



Spacing: Bale barriers for paved ditches should be spaced in accordance with Chart I, Sheet 1 of 3, Index No. 102

BARRIER FOR PAVED DITCH



Application and Spacing: The use of Types I & II bale barriers should be limited to the conditions outlined in Chart I, Sheet 1 of 3, Index No. 102

TYPE II TYPE I

BARRIER FOR UNPAVED DITCHES

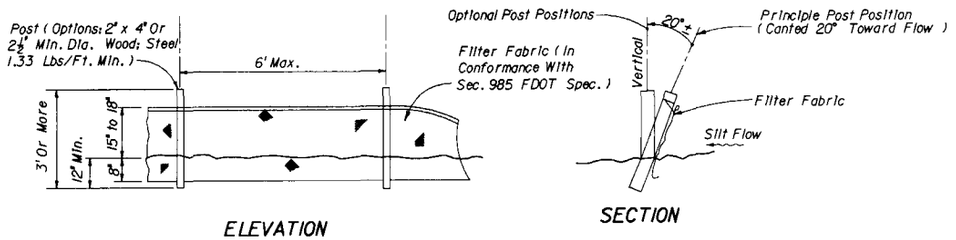
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

BALED HAY OR STRAW BARRIERS AND SILT FENCES

	Names	Dates
Designed By	WJR	5/74
Drawn By		
Checked By	HLB	6/74
F.H.W.A. Approved		10/07/80

Approved By _____
State Design Engineer, Roadways

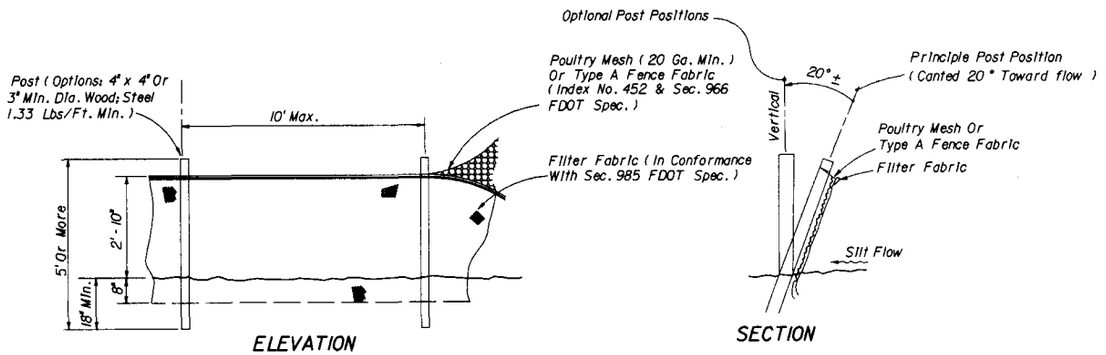
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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ELEVATION

SECTION

TYPE III SILT FENCE

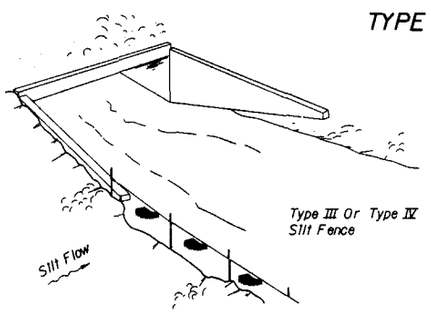


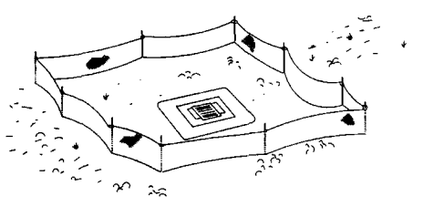
ELEVATION

SECTION

Note: Silt Fence to be paid for under the contract unit price for Staked Silt Fence (LF)

TYPE IV SILT FENCE

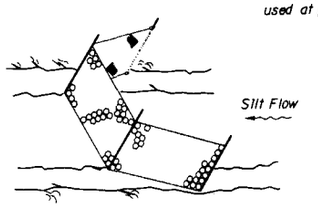




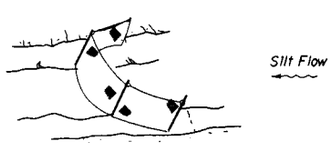
Type III Or Type IV Silt Fence Protection Around Ditch Bottom Inlets.

SILT FENCE APPLICATIONS

Do not deploy in a manner that silt fences will act as a dam across permanent flowing watercourses. Silt fences are to be used at upland locations and turbidity barriers used at permanent bodies of water.



Type IV Silt Fence



Type III Silt Fence

Note: Spacing for Type III and Type IV Fences to be in accordance with Chart I, Sheet 1 of 3 and ditch installations at drainage structures Sheet 2 of 3.

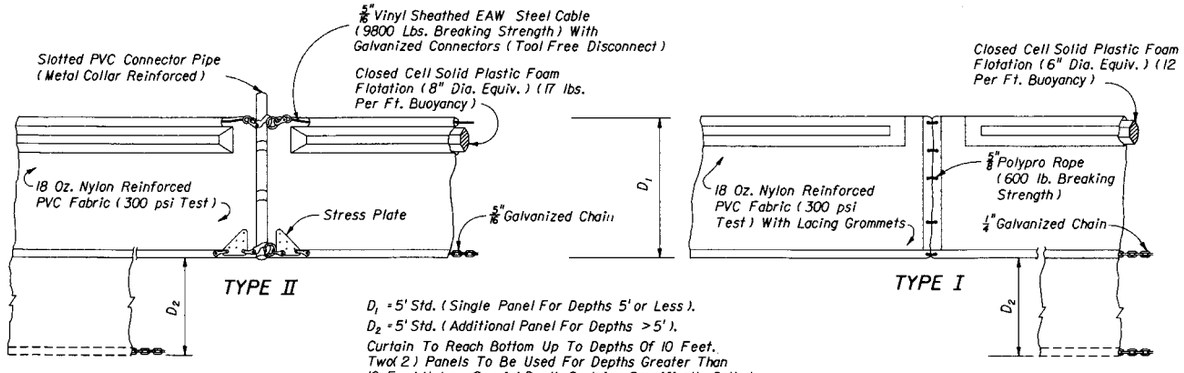
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

BALED HAY OR STRAW BARRIERS AND SILT FENCES

	Names	Dates
Designed By	RAA/CJA	09/85
Drawn By	LRE	09/85
Checked By	RAA	10/85
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
State Design Engineer, Roadways

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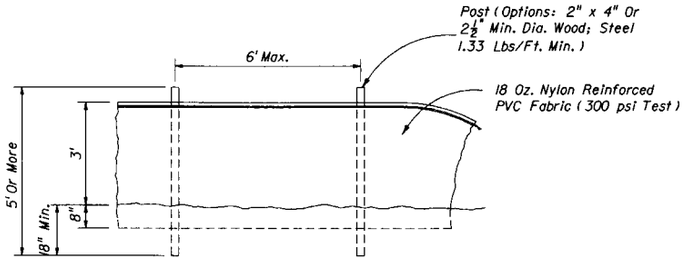
D_1 = 5' Std. (Single Panel For Depths 5' or Less).

D_2 = 5' Std. (Additional Panel For Depths >5').

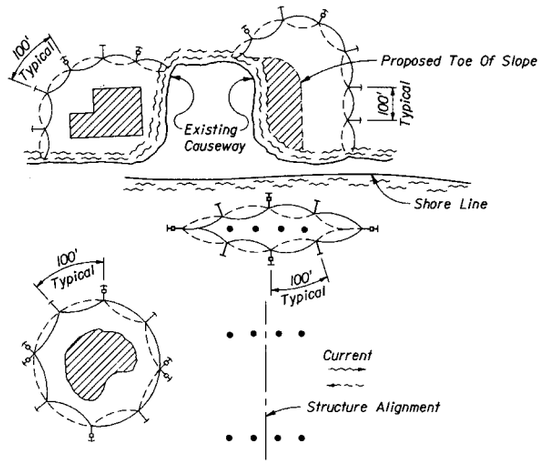
Curtain To Reach Bottom Up To Depths Of 10 Feet. Two(2) Panels To Be Used For Depths Greater Than 10 Feet Unless Special Depth Curtains Specifically Called For In The Plans Or As Determined By The Engineer.

NOTICE: COMPONENTS OF TYPES I AND II MAY BE SIMILAR OR IDENTICAL TO PROPRIETARY DESIGNS. ANY INFRINGEMENT ON THE PROPRIETARY RIGHTS OF THE DESIGNER SHALL BE THE SOLE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE USER. SUBSTITUTIONS FOR TYPES I AND II SHALL BE AS APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.

FLOATING TURBIDITY BARRIERS



STAKED TURBIDITY BARRIER

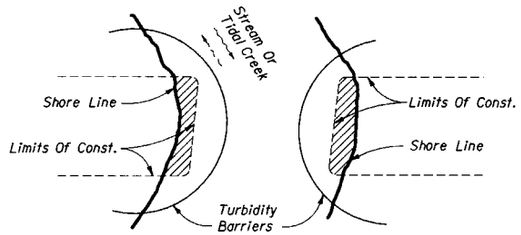


LEGEND

- Pile Locations
- Dredge Or Fill Area
- Mooring Buoy w/Anchor
- Anchor
- Barrier Movement Due To Current Action

NOTES:

1. Turbidity barriers are to be used in all permanent bodies of water regardless of water depth.
2. Number and spacing of anchors dependent on current velocities.
3. Deployment of barrier around pile locations may vary to accommodate construction operations.
4. Navigation may require segmenting barrier during construction operations.
5. For additional information see Section 104 of the Standard Specifications.



Note:
Turbidity barriers for flowing streams and tidal creeks may be either floating, or staked types or any combinations of types that will suit site conditions and meet erosion control and water quality requirements. The barrier type(s) will be at the Contractors option unless otherwise specified in the plans, however payment will be under the pay item(s) established in the plans for Floating Turbidity Barrier and/or Staked Turbidity Barrier. Posts in staked turbidity barriers to be installed in vertical position unless otherwise directed by the Engineer.

GENERAL NOTES

1. Floating turbidity barriers are to be paid for under the contract unit price for Floating Turbidity Barrier, LF, Pay Item No. 104-11.
2. Staked turbidity barriers are to be paid for under the contract unit price for Staked Turbidity Barrier, LF, Pay Item No. 104-12.

TURBIDITY BARRIER APPLICATIONS

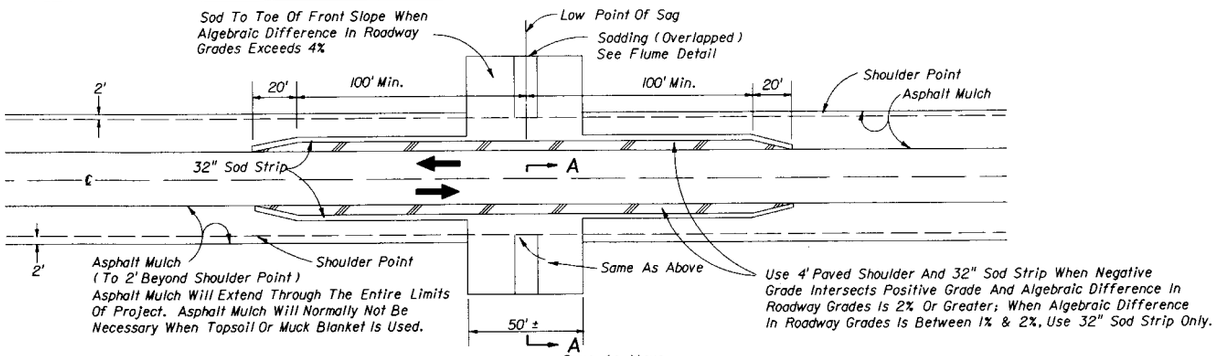
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

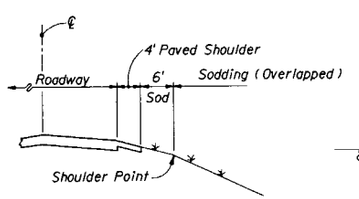
TURBIDITY BARRIERS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	RAA/CJA	9/85
Drawn By	LRE	9/85
Checked By	RAA	10/85
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

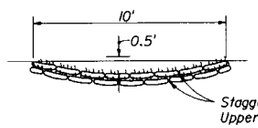
Approved By: State Roadway Design Engineer

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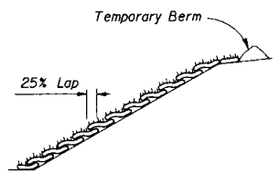




SECTION AA
(Symmetrical About ℄)

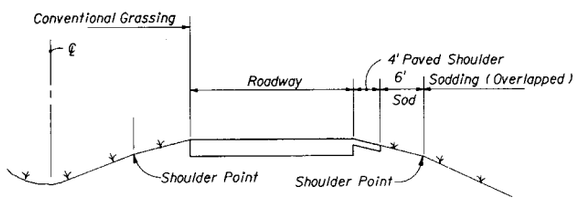


TRANSVERSE SECTION



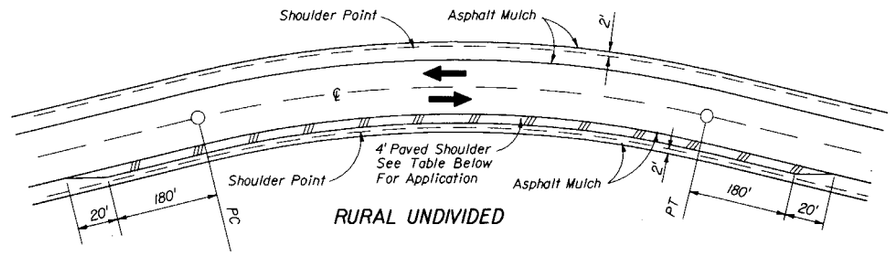
LONGITUDINAL SECTION

OVERLAPPED SOD FLUME

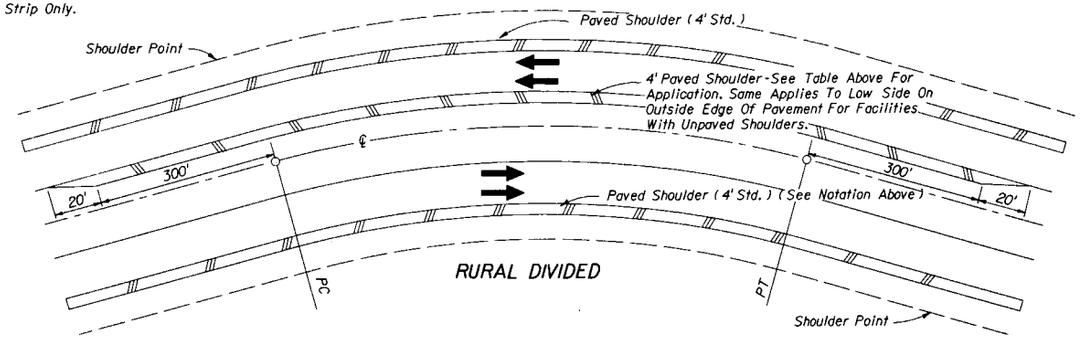


SECTION BB
(Symmetrical About ℄)

SHOULDER AND SLOPE TREATMENT IN SAG VERTICAL CURVES



RURAL UNDIVIDED



RURAL DIVIDED

CRITERIA FOR PAVING SHOULDER ON DIVIDED AND UNDIVIDED FACILITIES		
Design Speed	Degree Of Curve	Note: Paved shoulders are required on all curves meeting the criteria tabulated. For curves not meeting the criteia, shoulders are to be paved where erosion of the shoulder is evident or anticipated.
30	7° Or Greater	
40	5° Or Greater	
50	4° Or Greater	
60	3° Or Greater	
65	3° Or Greater	
70	2° Or Greater	

SHOULDER AND SLOPE TREATMENT FOR SUPERELEVATED ROADWAYS

SEEDING RATES (Lbs/Ac) FOR NEW SHOULDERS AND SLOPES*								
TYPE OF SEED	ZONE I				ZONE II			
	COASTAL		INLAND		COASTAL		INLAND	
	Mar. to Oct.	Nov. to Mar.	Mar. to Oct.	Nov. to Mar.	Feb. to Nov.	Dec. to Feb.	Feb. to Nov.	Dec. to Feb.
PERMANENT GRASS								
Unhulled Bermuda	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Bahia Argentina Or Pensacola			80	80			80	80
QUICK GROWING								
Brown Top Millet	20		20		20		20	
Annual Rye Grass		20		20		20		20
TOTAL POUNDS PER ACRE	40	40	120	120	40	40	120	120

Note: The seeding rates shown in this table applly only when seed is spread by an approved mechanical spreader meeting the requirements of Section 570 and 577 of the Standard Specifications.

*See Index No. 105 for zone boundaries and seeding rates for shoulder reworking.

GENERAL NOTES

1. Erosion control details are applicable to new construction, reconstruction and RRR projects.
2. For sodding adjacent to ditches and at headwalls, see Index No. 281.
3. All front slopes steeper than 3:1 are to be sodded.

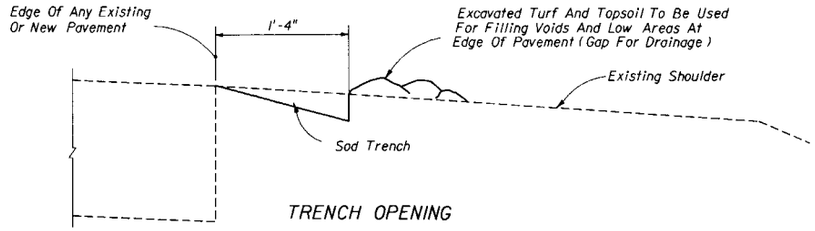
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

EROSION CONTROL DETAILS FOR PERMANENT CONSTRUCTION

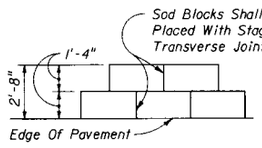
	Names	Dates
Designed By	HLG	04/75
Drawn By		
Checked By	DCB	04/75
F.H.W.A. Approved		10/07/80

Approved By: Howard K. Marshall
State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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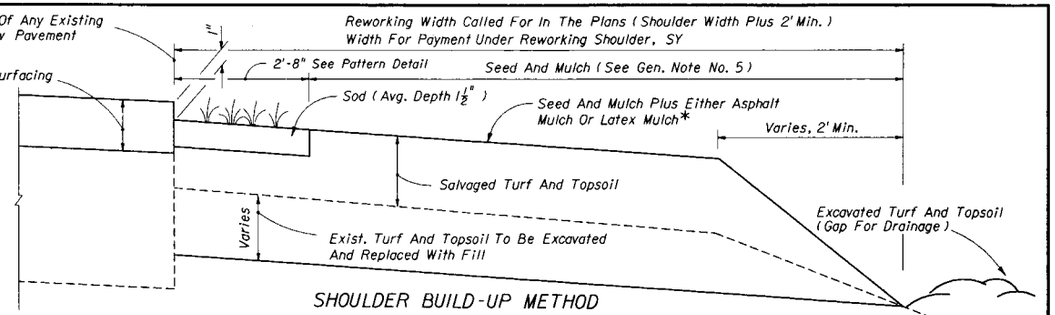


TRENCH OPENING

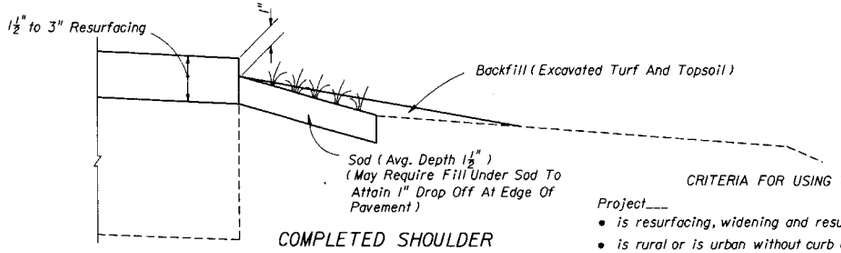


PLAN VIEW

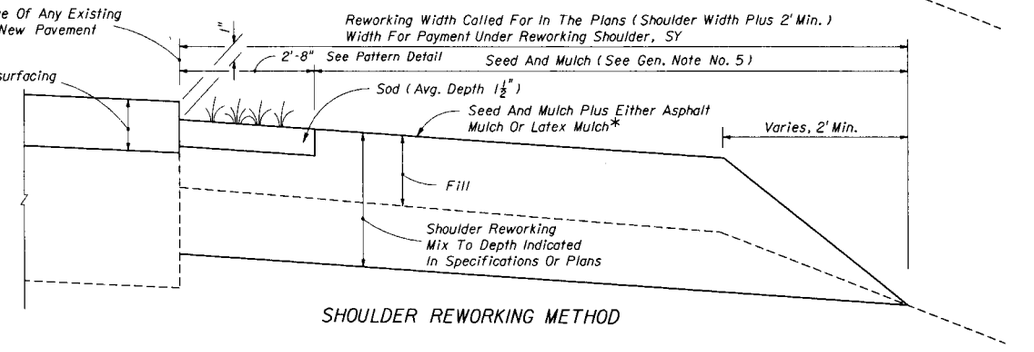
PATTERN DETAIL



SHOULDER BUILD-UP METHOD



COMPLETED SHOULDER



SHOULDER REWORKING METHOD

TYPE R-1

CRITERIA FOR USING TREATMENT TYPE R-1

Project___

- is resurfacing, widening and resurfacing or construction of shoulder pavement
- is rural or is urban without curb and gutter
- has good existing soil and turf with no significant shoulder erosion (Isolated areas of significant erosion will require additional special treatment. Where poor soil and/or turf conditions exist shoulder reworking, Type R-2, should be applied.)
- resurfacing build-up is 1½" to 3"

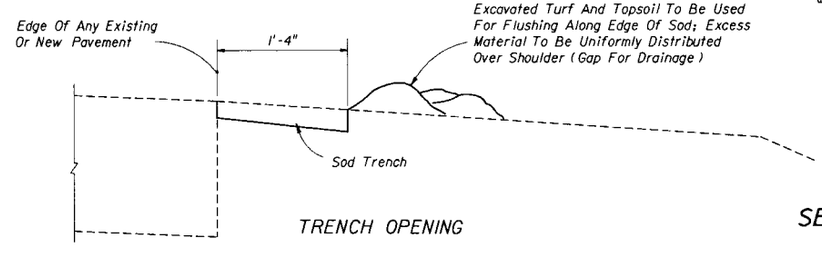
*Asphalt Mulch Or Latex Mulch May Be Deleted For Low Volume Roadways (ADT Less Than 1600) Or Where Shoulder Pavement Is Constructed.

CRITERIA FOR USING TREATMENT TYPE R-2

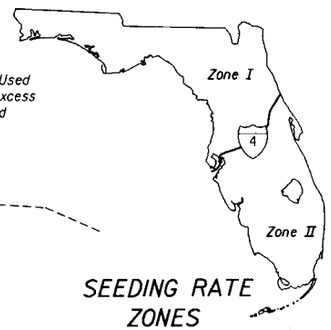
Project___
is resurfacing or construction of shoulder pavement
is rural or is urban without curb and gutter
has good existing soil and turf
resurfacing build-up is 3" or more

A SIMILAR TREATMENT MAY BE USED FOR PROJECTS THAT REQUIRE SHOULDER WIDENING. DETAILS ARE TO BE SHOWN IN THE PLANS.

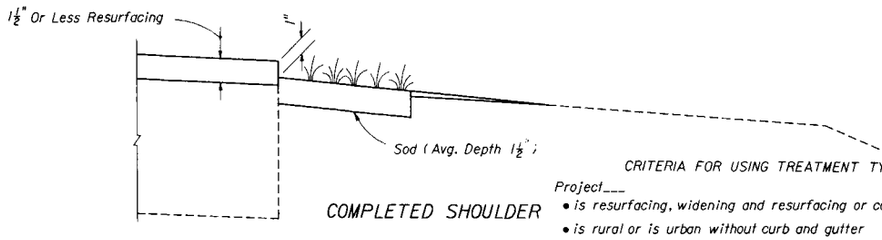
TYPE R-2



TRENCH OPENING



SEEDING RATE ZONES



COMPLETED SHOULDER

CRITERIA FOR USING TREATMENT TYPE R-3

Project___

- is resurfacing, widening and resurfacing or construction of shldr. pavt.
- is rural or is urban without curb and gutter
- has good existing soil and turf with no significant shoulder erosion (isolated areas of significant erosion will require additional special treatment. Where poor soil and/or turf conditions exist shoulder reworking, Type R-2, should be applied.)
- resurfacing build-up is 1½" or less

TYPE R-3

SEEDING RATES (Lbs/Ac)

TYPE OF SEED	ZONE I				ZONE II			
	COASTAL		INLAND		COASTAL		INLAND	
	Mar. to Oct.	Nov. to Mar.	Mar. to Oct.	Oct. to Mar.	Feb. to Nov.	Dec. to Feb.	Feb. to Nov.	Dec. to Feb.
PERMANENT GRASS								
Unhulled Bermuda	15	15	10	15	15	15	10	15
Bahia Argentina Or Pensacola			30	30			30	30
QUICK GROWING								
Brown Top Millet	20		20		20		20	
Annual Rye Grass		20		20		20		20
TOTAL POUNDS PER ACRE	35	35	60	65	35	35	60	65

Note: The seeding rates shown in this table apply only when seed is spread by an approved mechanical spreader meeting the requirements of Section 570 and 577 of the Standard Specifications.

GENERAL NOTES

1. Special attention is to be directed to the construction of the required 1" drop-off at edge of pavement.
2. Fertilize entire unpaved shoulder and front slope to toe of slope or bottom of ditch.
3. Topsoil obtained from borrow pits or other sources may be used in lieu of excavated turf and topsoil when economically feasible. No additional payment will be made for substituting topsoil for excavated turf or topsoil.
4. Payment for excavation of turf and topsoil and for backfill of this material (Detils R-1 and R-3) is to be included in the contract unit price for Sodding, SY.
5. Payment for Reworking Shoulders, SY, shall include the cost for those seeding and mulching operations within the limits for reworking shoulders.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SHOULDER SODDING AND REWORKING ON EXISTING FACILITIES

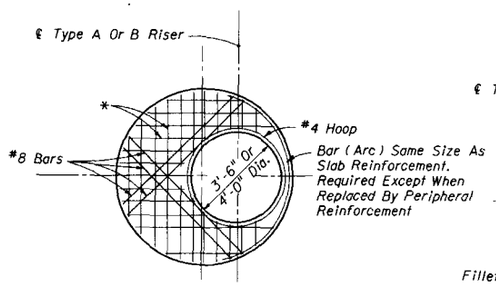
	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR	09/07/84
Drawn By	HSD	09/07/84
Checked By	EGR	09/07/84
F.H.W.A. Approved:		09/21/84

Approved By: Dennis H. Warfield
State Roadway Design Engineer

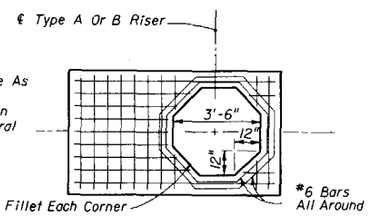
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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TOP AND FLOOR SLAB TABLE — TYPE J

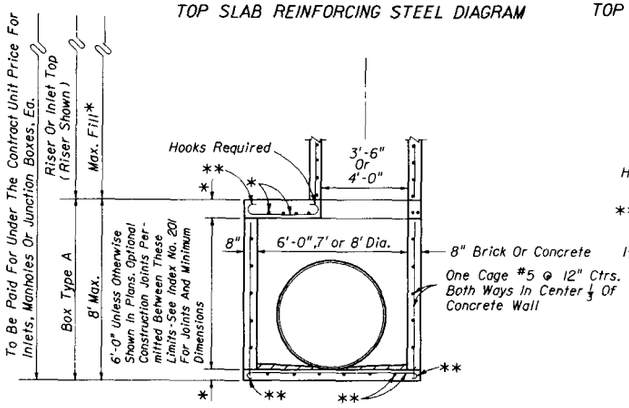
ALT. A I.D.	ALT. B WIDTH	ALT. B MAX. LENGTH	SLAB THICKNESS	ALLOWABLE FILL OVER TOP SLAB Min.	ALLOWABLE FILL OVER TOP SLAB Max.	REINFORCING TOP & FLOOR SLABS
	3'-6"	Unlimited	8"	2'	29'	#6 @ 6" CTRS. B.W.
	4'-0"	Unlimited	8"	2'	25'	#6 @ 6" CTRS. B.W.
	5'-0"	6'-0"	10"	2'	27'	#7 @ 6" CTRS. B.W.
6'	5'-0"	6'-0"	8"	2'	20'	#6 @ 6" CTRS. B.W.
6'	6'-0"	6'-0"	10"	2'	25'	#7 @ 6" CTRS. B.W.
7' or 8'	6'-0"	6'-0"	10"	2'	11'	#7 @ 6" CTRS. B.W.
	5'-0" 6'-0" 7'-0"	7'-0"	10"	2'	25'	#7 @ 4½" CTRS. B.W.
	5'-0" 6'-0" 7'-0" 8'-0"	8'-0"	10"	2'	15'	#7 @ 4½" CTRS. B.W.
Larger Boxes Require Special Design Details						



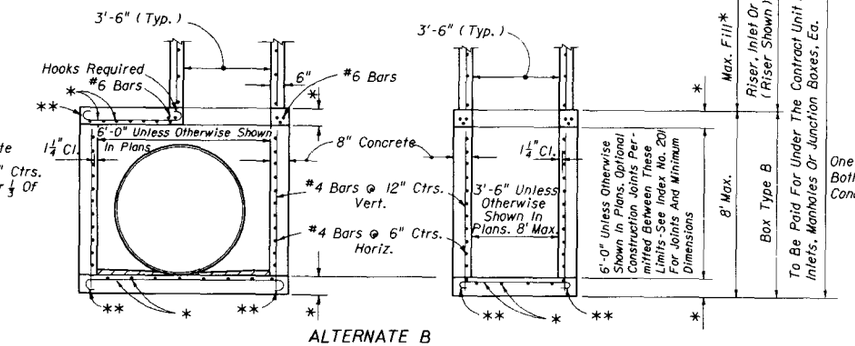
TOP SLAB REINFORCING STEEL DIAGRAM



TOP SLAB REINFORCING STEEL DIAGRAM



ALTERNATE A

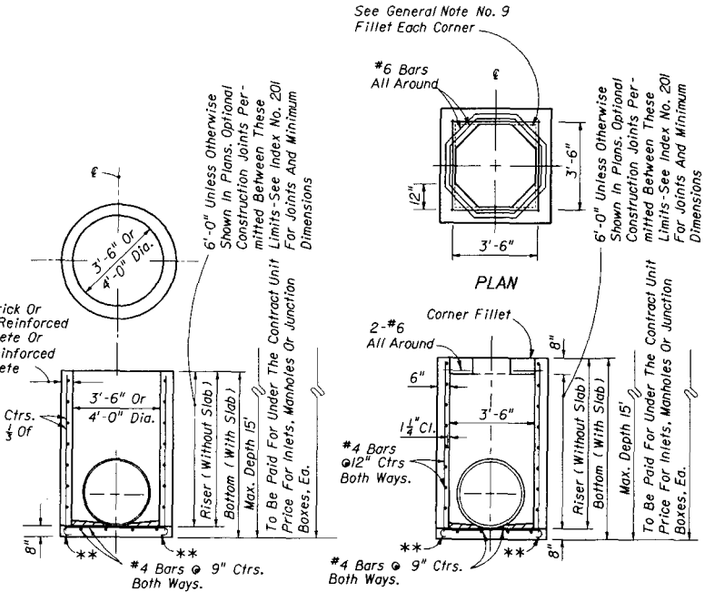


ALTERNATE B

*See Slab Table

**Peripheral Bars Or Straight End Embedments May Be Used In Lieu Of Standard Hooks, In Accordance With Details Index No. 201, Sheet 3 Of 6.

TYPE J
FOR INLETS, MANHOLES AND JUNCTION BOXES



ALTERNATE A

ALTERNATE B

TYPE P
FOR INLETS, MANHOLES AND JUNCTION BOXES

GENERAL NOTES

1. Walls of circular structures (Alternate A) constructed in place may be of non-reinforced concrete or brick or reinforced concrete. Precast and retangular structures (Alternate B) shall be constructed of reinforced concrete only.

2. Wall thickness and reinforcement are for either reinforced cast-in-place or precast concrete units except that precast circular units may be furnished with walls in accordance with either A.S.T.M. C-478 (up to 96" diameter) or A.S.T.M. C-76, Class III, B Wall, modified where the elliptical steel cage area is placed in the center one-third of the wall.

3. Top and floor slab thickness and reinforcement are for all types of construction. Top and floor slabs for Type J units shall be of Class II concrete. Concrete as specified in A.S.T.M. C-478 (4000 psi) may be used lieu of Class I and Class II concrete in precast items manufactured in plants which are under the 'Standard Operating Procedures' for the inspection of precast drainage products.

4. Reinforcement is based on Grade 40. Grade 60 or welded wire fabric, either smooth or deformed, may be used as permitted by Note 4, Index 201, Sheet 4 of 6.

5. Structure bottoms Types J and P may be used in conjunction with curb inlet tops Types 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, and 10, and any manhole or junction box unless otherwise shown in the plans or other standard drawings. Structure bottoms Type J, Alt. B may be used in conjunction with curb inlet Types 7 & 8, or any ditch bottom inlet unless otherwise shown in the plans or other standard drawings.

6. Rectangular structures may be rotated as directed by the Engineer in order to facilitate connections between the structure walls and storm sewer pipes.

7. Except when ACI hooks are specifically required, embedment hooks in the top and bottom slabs may be replaced with straight embedments or peripheral reinforcement in accordance with the reinforcement detail shown under 'Rebar Straight End Embedment Or Peripheral Reinforcement In Lieu of ACI Standard Hooks For Top And Bottom Slabs', Index No. 201, Sheet 3 of 6.

8. All steel bars shall have 1½" minimum cover unless otherwise shown. Horizontal steel in rectangular structures shall be lapped a minimum of 24 bar diameters at corners.

9. The corner fillets shown are necessary for rectangular structures used with circular risers and inlet throats and used on skew with rectangular risers, inlet and inlet throats. Fillets will be required in the lower end of the Alt. B riser when used with the Alt. A box.

10. Inlet throats, riser or manhole tops shall be secured to structures as shown on Index No. 201.

11. Structures with depths over 14' are to be checked for floatation by designer of project drainage.

12. Larger than specified standard units may be substituted at the contractors option when these units will not cause or increase the severity of utility conflicts. Such larger units shall be furnished at no additional cost to the Department. Larger Alternate A units cannot replace Alternate B units without approval of the Engineer. This note applies to this Index only.

13. For manhole and junction box tops, for frames and covers, and, for supplementary details see Index No. 201.

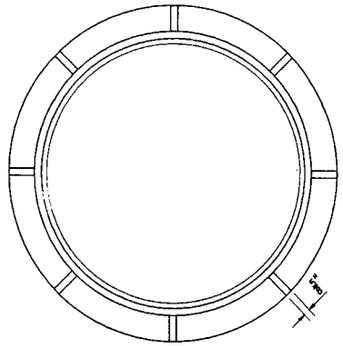
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

STRUCTURE BOTTOMS TYPES J AND P

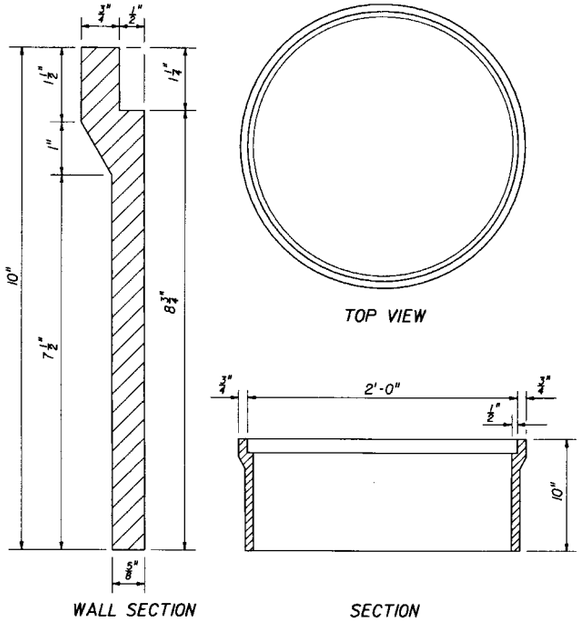
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		05/01/75

Approved By: E. L. Krause
State Drainage Engineer

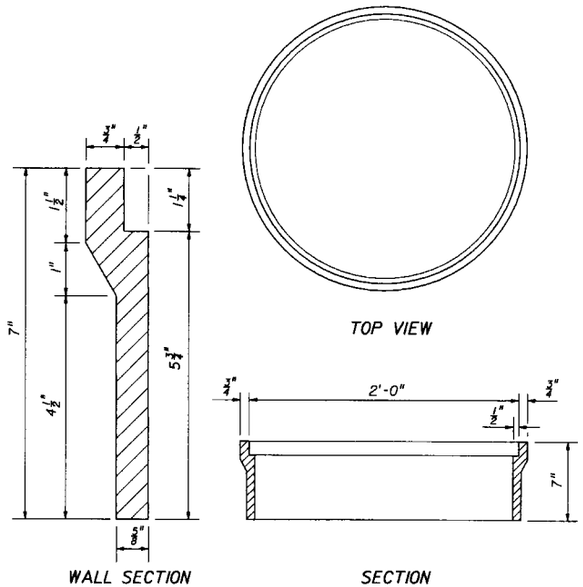
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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TYPE I
For Manholes

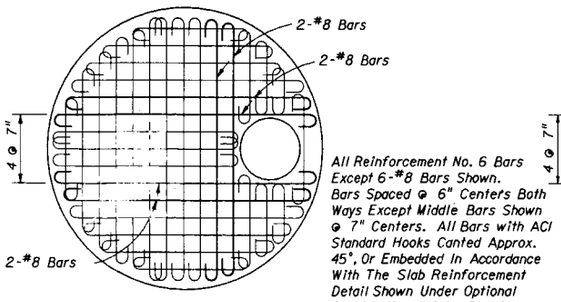


TYPE II
For Curb Inlets Types 1, 2, 3, & 4

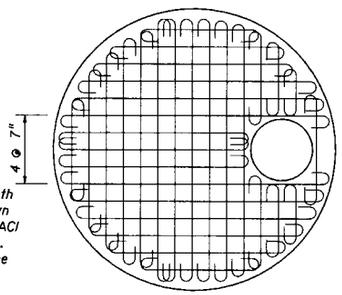


TYPE III
For Curb Inlets Types 7 & 8

CAST IRON FRAMES

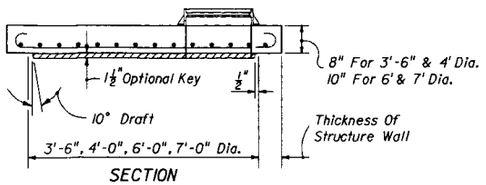


All Reinforcement No. 6 Bars Except 6-#8 Bars Shown. Bars Spaced @ 6" Centers Both Ways Except Middle Bars Shown @ 7" Centers. All Bars with ACI Standard Hooks Canted Approx. 45°, Or Embedded In Accordance With The Slab Reinforcement Detail Shown Under Optional Construction Joints, Sheet No. 3 of 6, Except All #8 Bars And #6 Bars Around Manhole Opening Shall Be Hooked.

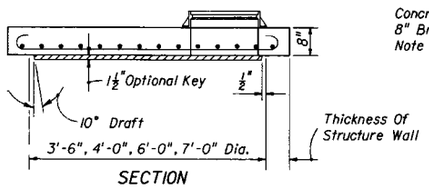


Reinforcing Bars @ 6" Centers Both Ways Except Middle Bars Shown @ 7" Centers. All Bars With ACI Standard Hooks Canted Approx. 45°, Or Embedded In Accordance With The Slab Reinforcement Detail Shown Under Optional Construction Joints, Sheet No. 3 of 6, Except Bars Around Manhole Opening Shall Be Hooked.

Bar Size	Top Diameter
No. 4	3'-6" & 4'
No. 5	6'
No. 6	7'

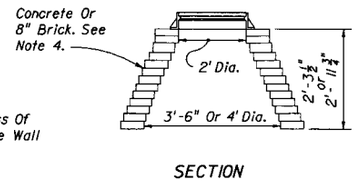


TYPE 7-T (TRAFFIC) (H-20)



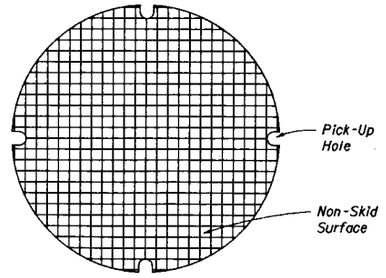
TYPE 7-NT (NON-TRAFFIC)

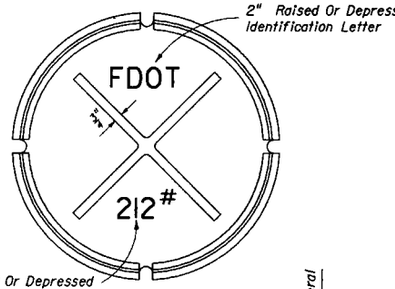
MANHOLES OR JUNCTION BOXES

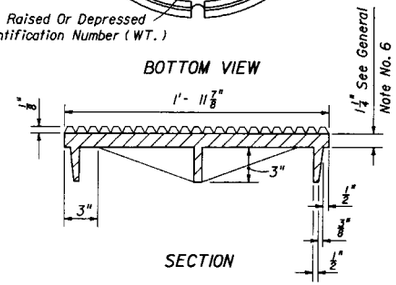


TYPE 8
MANHOLES

STRUCTURE TOPS







COVER FOR ALL FRAMES

WEIGHT OF CASTINGS	
Frame Type I	126 Lbs.
Frame Type II	134 Lbs.
Frame Type III	98 Lbs.
Cover	212 Lbs.

NOTES (TOPS, FRAMES, AND COVER)

1. All steel bars shall have 1½" minimum cover unless otherwise shown and shall be hooked where indicated.
2. Manhole top Type 7 slabs shall be of Class II concrete. Concrete as specified in ASTM C-478 may be used for precast units; see General Note No. 2.
3. Manhole top Type 7 slabs may be of cast-in-place or precast construction. The optional key is for precast tops and in lieu of dowels. Frame and slab openings are to be omitted when top is used over a junction box. Frames can be adjusted with from one to six courses of brick.
4. Manhole top Type 8 may be of cast-in-place or precast concrete construction or brick construction. For concrete construction, the concrete and steel reinforcement shall be the same as the supporting wall unit. An eccentric cone may be used.
5. Manhole tops shall be secured to structures by optional construction joints as shown on Sheet 3 of 6.
6. The 212 lb. cover is to be used for all frames Types I, II & III and is the replacement cover for all previous frames with 1½" deep seats (traffic type). The 185 lb. cover (non-traffic type), 1984 Roadway and Traffic Design Standards Index No. 201, is the replacement cover for existing frames with 1" deep seats. Installation of frames with ½" deep seats is not permitted. The 185 lb. covers are to be placed in existing ½" deep seated frames only when specifically called for in the plans or as specifically directed by the Engineer.

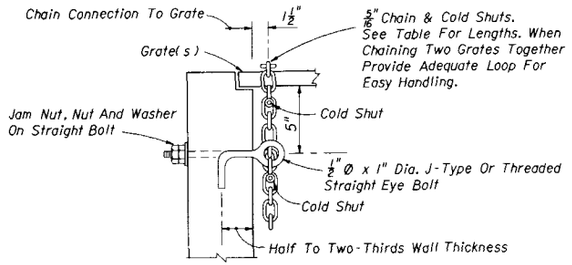
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS FOR MANHOLES AND INLETS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	06/82
Checked By	JBW	06/82
F.H.W.A. Approved		09/23/82

Approved By: State Drainage Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 6	201

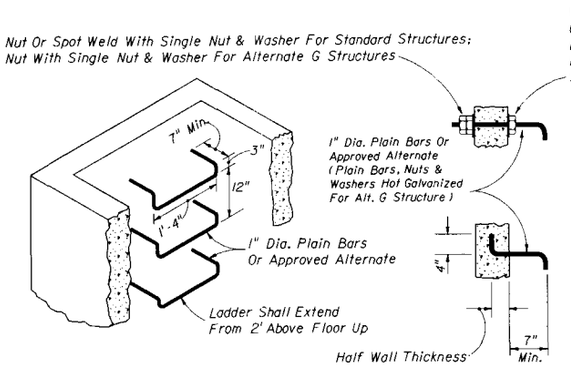


Note: When Alternate G grate is specified, the chain, bolt, nuts, washer and cold shuts shall be galvanized in accordance with the specifications for the grate.

Cost of eye bolt and chain to be included in the contract unit price for inlets.

EYE BOLT AND CHAIN REQUIREMENTS				
Index Number	Inlet Type	Eye Bolts	Length Of Chain	Handling & Remarks
217	(MB) 1	1	4'-0"	Slide & Spin
	(MB) 2	1	4'-0"	Slide & Spin
	(MB) 3	2	2 @ 4'-0"	Slide & Spin
	(MB) 4	2	2 @ 4'-0"	Slide & Spin
	(MB) 5	2	2 @ 4'-0"	Slide & Spin
218	(BW)	1	3'-8"	Slide Or Slide & Spin
219	(BW, RGD)	1	4'-0"	Slide & Spin
220	S	1	4'-0"	Slide & Spin
221	V	1	4'-0"	Slide & Spin
230	A	1	3'-0"	Slide
231	B	1	5'-0"	Slide & Spin
232	C	1	2'-6"	Slide & Spin
	D	1	2'-6"	Slide & Spin
	E	2	2 @ 2'-6"	Slide & Spin
	H	2	2 @ 2'-6"	Flip Ctr. Grate and Slide & Spin Single Free Grate
			1 @ 1'-6"	Ctr. Grate To One End Grate
233	F	1	3'-6"	Flip Or Slide & Spin
	G	1	6'-0"	Slide
			2'-0"	Lifting Loop
234	J	1	4'-0"	Slide & Spin

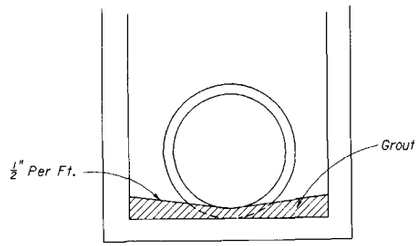
EYE BOLT AND CHAIN FOR LOCKING GRATES TO INLETS



Note: Ladder bars are required only when called for in the plans. Other types of ladder bars appearing on the Departments "Qualified Products List" may be used. Installation shall be in accordance with the ladder bar manufacturers recommendations.

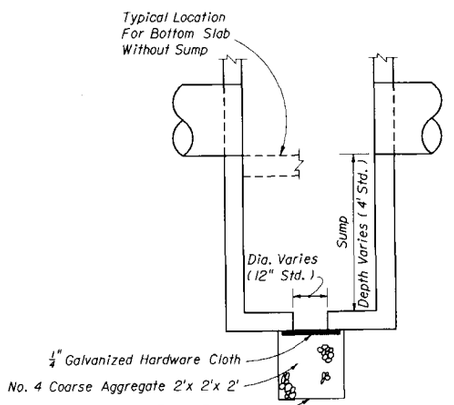
PICTORIAL VIEW OPTIONAL BAR TYPES

LADDER BARS FOR STRUCTURES OVER 10' IN DEPTH



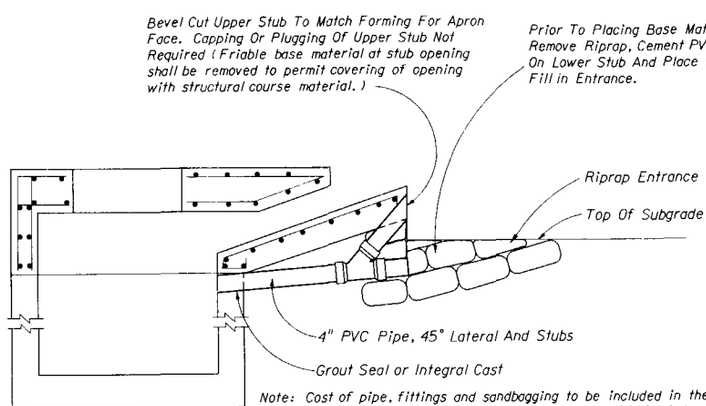
FOR ALL STRUCTURES UNLESS EXCLUDED BY SPECIAL DETAIL

DRAINAGE STRUCTURE INVERT



NOTE: Sump bottom appropriate for all manhole and inlet types. Cost for sump bottom to be included in the contract unit price for inlet or manhole.

SUMP BOTTOM



Note: Cost of pipe, fittings and sandbagging to be included in the contract unit price for inlets. See Index No. 102 for bale barrier protection at inlet.

TEMPORARY DRAINS FOR SUBGRADE AND BASE

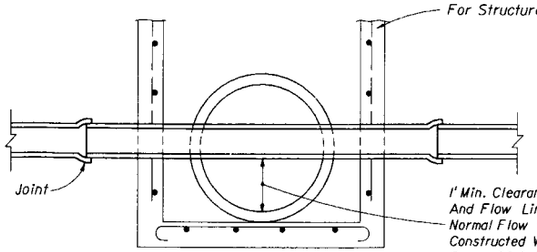
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS FOR MANHOLES AND INLETS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	H.L.B.	04/75
Drawn By		
Checked By	L.M.F.	04/75
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/07/80

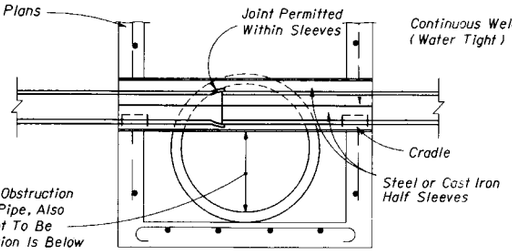
Approved By: E.A. Bruce, State Drainage Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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NOTE:
1. No joints allowed inside the Condition I structure.
2. Only cast iron or steel water mains or cast iron sanitary sewer will be allowed to pass directly through structure.

CONDITION I



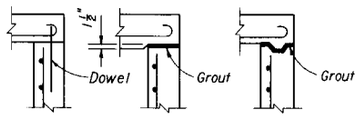
NOTE:
1. Only water mains will be allowed to pass through a Condition II structure.

CONDITION II

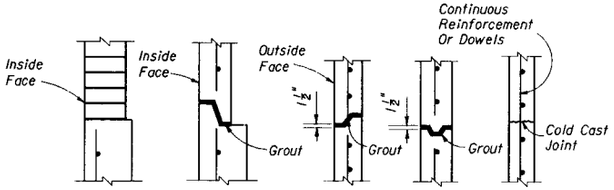
DESIGNERS NOTE

"Sumped" conflict manholes shall not be used unless the system is hydraulically designed to take in account the headloss generated if the sump is completely blocked. "Sumped" conflict manholes must be larger than those normally provided.

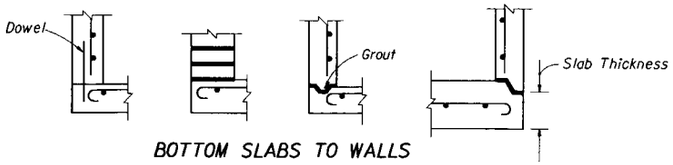
UTILITY PIPES THRU STORM SEWER STRUCTURES



TOP SLABS TO WALLS



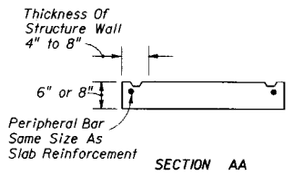
WALL JOINTS

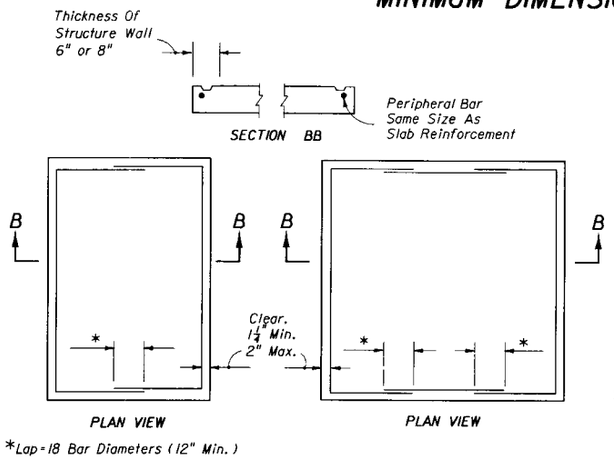


BOTTOM SLABS TO WALLS

1. One or more types of joints may be used in a single structure, except brick wall structure. Brick wall construction is permitted on circular units only.
2. All grouted joints are to have a maximum thickness of 1".
3. Keyways are to be a minimum of 1½" deep.
4. Joint dowels are to be #4 bars, 12" long with a minimum of 6 bars per joint for circular structures approximately evenly spaced, and, 2 bars per side at approximate quarter points for rectangular structures.
5. Minimum cover on reinforcing bars is 1¼".
6. Joints between wall segments and between wall segments and top or bottom slabs may be sealed either by preformed plastic gasket material using the procedures given in Section 430-7.3 or by grout.
7. Approved product inserts may be used in lieu of dowel embedment.

OPTIONAL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS



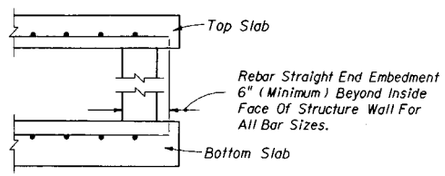


*Lap = 18 Bar Diameters (12" Min.)

CIRCULAR BOXES 3'-6", 4'-0", 6'-0", 7'-0" & 8'-0" DIAMETER

SQUARE AND RECTANGULAR BOXES TO 8'-0" x 8'-0"

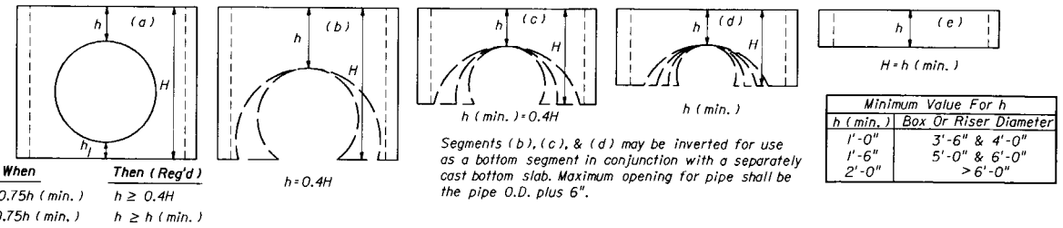
PERIPHERAL REINFORCEMENT



STRAIGHT END EMBEDMENT

(NOTE: NOT APPLICABLE AROUND MANHOLE AND RISER OPENINGS)

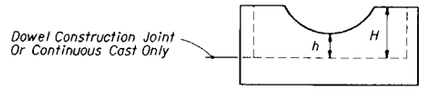
REBAR STRAIGHT END EMBEDMENT OR PERIPHERAL REINFORCEMENT IN LIEU OF ACI STANDARD HOOKS FOR TOP AND BOTTOM SLABS



Segments (b), (c), & (d) may be inverted for use as a bottom segment in conjunction with a separately cast bottom slab. Maximum opening for pipe shall be the pipe O.D. plus 6".

Minimum Value For h	
h (min.)	Box Or Riser Diameter
1'-0"	3'-6" & 4'-0"
1'-6"	5'-0" & 6'-0"
2'-0"	> 6'-0"

TOP OR BOTTOM SEGMENTS WITH CONSTRUCTION JOINTS OTHER THAN DOWEL OPTION



h ≥ zero

H ≥ h

(Minimums Tabulated Above Do Not Apply)

TOP OR BOTTOM SEGMENT FOR DOWEL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS OR CONTINUOUS CAST SEGMENTS

COMPARATIVE SIDE VIEWS

MINIMUM DIMENSIONS FOR BOX AND RISER SEGMENTS

GENERAL NOTES

1. For square or rectangular precast drainage structures, either deformed or smooth welded wire fabric may be used provided:
   a) The smooth welded wire fabric shall comply with ASTM A-185, and deformed welded wire fabric shall comply with ASTM A-497.
   b) Width and length of the unit is four times the spacing of the cross wires.
   c) Wire fabric shall be continuous around the box, spliced at quarter point(s) with overlap of not less than the spacing of the cross wires plus two inches.
2. For equivalent steel areas for precast drainage structures, see Sheet 4 of 6.
3. Horizontal steel in the walls of rectangular structures shall be lapped a minimum of 24 bar diameter at corners.
4. Welding of splices and laps is permitted. The requirements and restrictions placed on welding in AASHTO M-259 shall apply.
5. Rebar straight end embeddment or peripheral reinforcement may be used in lieu of ACI standard hooks for top and bottom slabs except when hooks are specifically called for in plans or standard drawings.
6. Concrete as specified in ASTM C-478, (4000 psi) may be used in lieu of Class I and Class II concrete in precast items manufactured in plants which are under the 'Standard Operating Procedures For The Inspection Of Precast Drainage Products'.
7. Maximum opening for pipe shall be the pipe o.d. plus 6". Mortar used to seal the pipe into the opening will be of such a mix that shrinkage will not cause leakage into or out of the structure.
8. For pay item purposes, the height used to determine if a drainage structure is less than or greater than 10 feet shall be computed using (a) the elevation of the top of the manhole lid, (b) the grate elevation or the theoretical gutter grade elevation of an inlet, or (c) the outside top elevation of a junction box less the flow line elevation of the lowest pipe or to top of sump floor.

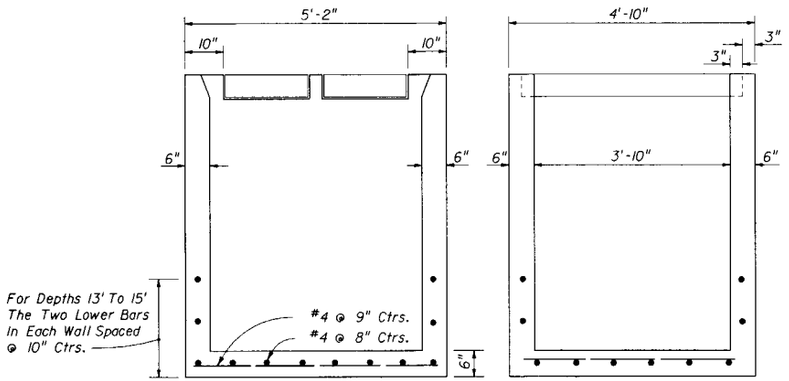
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS FOR MANHOLES AND INLETS

	Names	Dates
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Drawn By		
Checked By	LMF	04/75
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/07/80

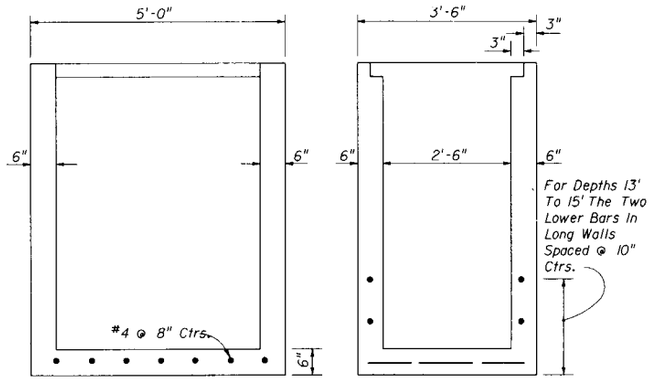
Approved By: State Drainage Engineer

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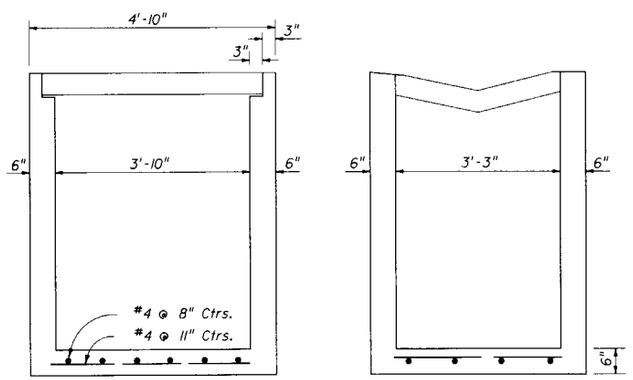
DITCH BOTTOM INLET TYPE B

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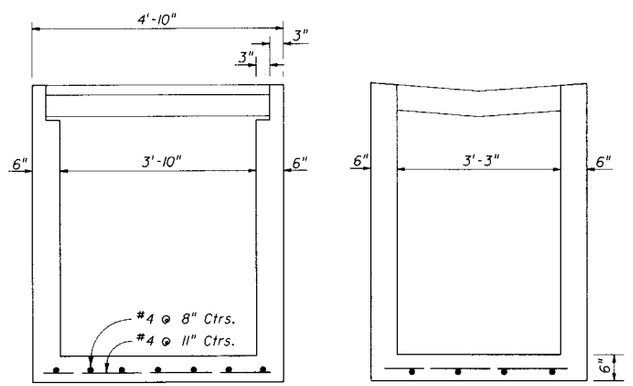
DITCH BOTTOM INLET TYPE F

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GUTTER INLET TYPE S

INDEX 220



GUTTER INLET TYPE J & V

INDEX 221 & 234

NOTES FOR THIN-WALL PRECAST OPTIONS

1. The details on Sheets 4, 5 & 6 are optional for precast construction only, including inlets used with Bottom Type "J", Alt. "B". Cast-in-place construction must adhere to the details contained on the referenced indexes.
2. Only the dimensions and reinforcement changes or other modifications are indicated. For all other dimensions and details, the referenced index drawings apply. The width of Bottom Type "J", Alt. "B" can be adjusted to reflect the appropriate precast unit dimension.
3. Concrete which meets the requirements of ASTM C-478 shall be used for structures constructed to these details.
4. Reinforcement can be either deformed bar reinforcement or welded wire fabric. Bar reinforcement other than 40 KSI may be used, however only two grades are recognized; Grade 40 and Grade 60. Welded wire fabric, including deformed welded wire fabric, will be recognized as having a design strength of 65 KSI. The area of reinforcement required may be reduced in accordance with the Equivalent Steel Area Table provided. For bars and spacings not given, the steel area required can be determined by the following equations:

$$\text{Grade 60 Steel Area} = A_{s\,60} = \frac{40K}{60K} \times A_{s\,40}$$

$$\text{Welded Wire Fabric Steel Area} = A_{s\,65} = \frac{40K}{65K} \times A_{s\,40}$$

In no case will fabric with wires smaller than W3.1 or spacings greater than 8" be permitted. Bar reinforcement shall show the minimum yield designation grade mark of either the number 60 or one (1) grade mark line to be acceptable at the higher value. Maximum bar spacing shall not be greater than two (2) times the slab thickness with a maximum spacing of 12" or three (3) times the wall thickness, with a maximum spacing of 18".

EQUIVALENT STEEL AREA TABLE

GRADE 40 REINFORCING BAR		EQUIVALENT GRADE 60 REINFORCING BAR		EQUIVALENT 65 KSI WELDED WIRE FABRIC	
Bar Size & Spacing	Steel Area	Bar Size & Spacing	Min. Steel Area	Style Designation	Min. Steel Area
#4 @ 12" CCEW	0.20	#3 @ 9½" CCEW	.1333	3" x 3" - W3.1 x W3.1 or 4" x 4" - W4.5 x W4.5 or 6" x 6" - W6.5 x W6.5	.1230
#4 @ 9" CCEW	0.267	#4 @ 13½" CCEW or #3 @ 7" CCEW	.1778	3" x 3" - W4.5 x W4.5 or 4" x 4" - W5.5 x W5.5 or 6" x 6" - W8.5 x W8.5	.1641
#4 @ 6" CCEW	0.88	#5 @ 6" CCEW or #6 @ 9" CCEW	.5867	4" x 4" - W20 x W20 or 6" x 6" - W30 x W30	.5415
#4 @ 6" CCEW	1.20	#6 @ 6½" CCEW or #7 @ 9" CCEW	.80	4" x 4" - W26 x W26	.7385

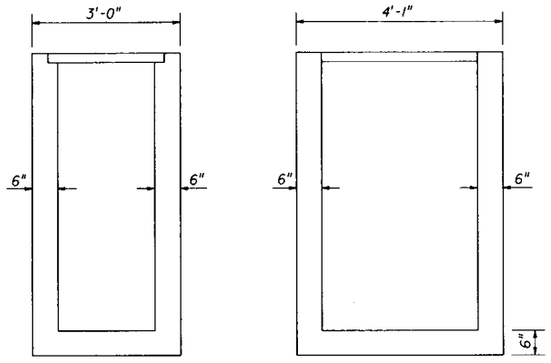
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS FOR MANHOLES AND INLETS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR/JGW	09/86
Drawn By	WPH/dds	09/86
Checked By	EGR	09/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		11/07/86

Approved By E G Bruce
State Drainage Engineer

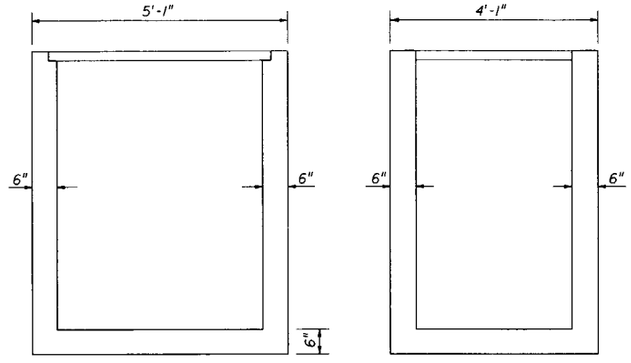
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PARTIAL SECTION BB PARTIAL SECTION CC

DITCH BOTTOM INLET C

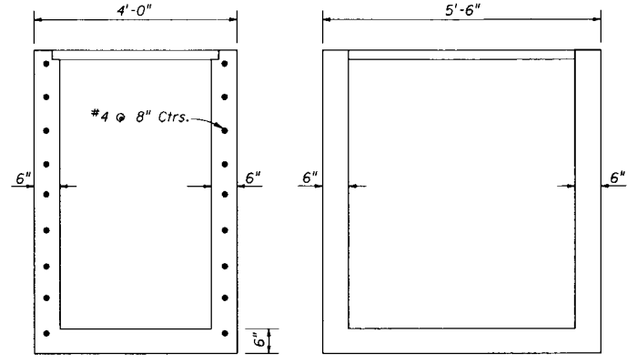
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DITCH BOTTOM INLET D

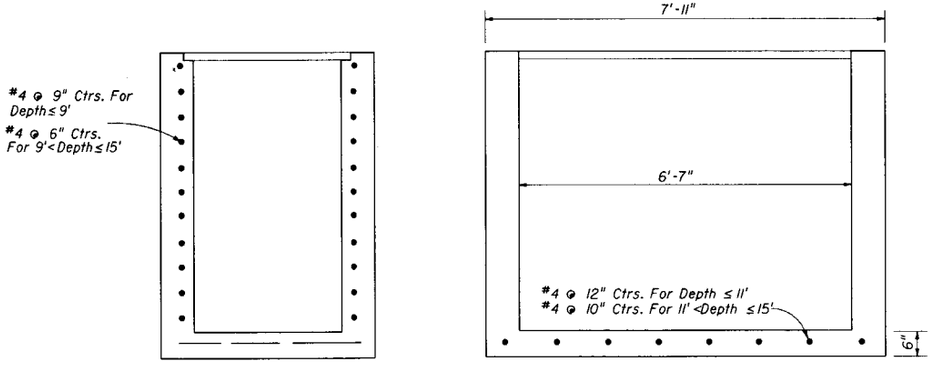
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DITCH BOTTOM INLET E

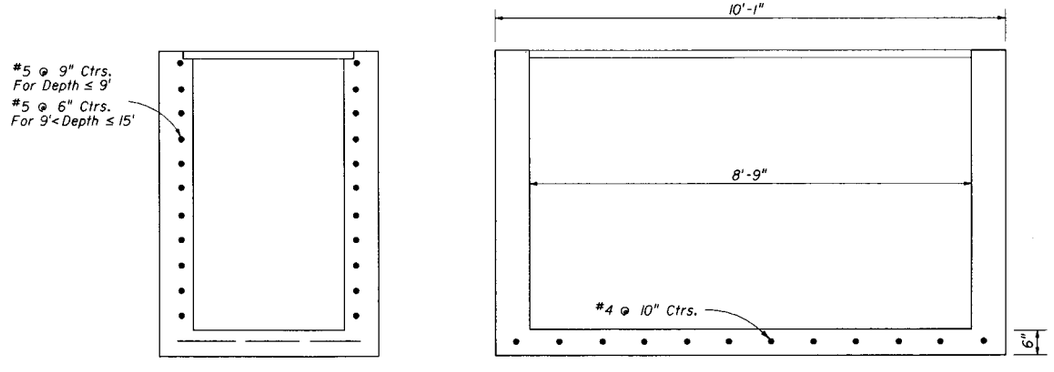
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DITCH BOTTOM INLET H (3-GRATE)

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DITCH BOTTOM INLET H (4-GRATE)

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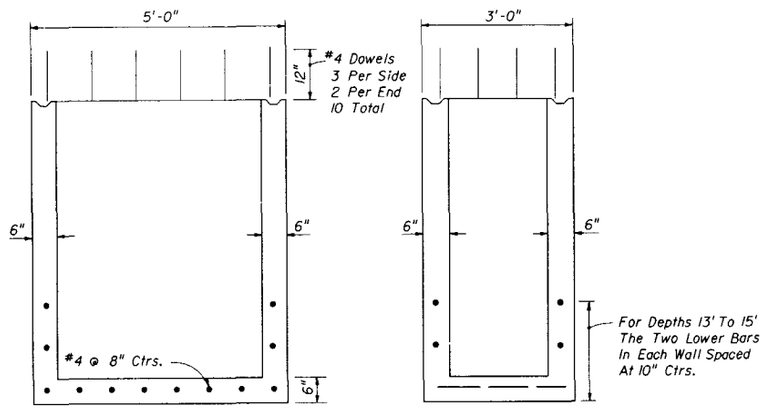
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS FOR MANHOLES AND INLETS

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Checked By	EGR	09/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		11/07/86

Approved By EG Lueza
State Drainage Engineer

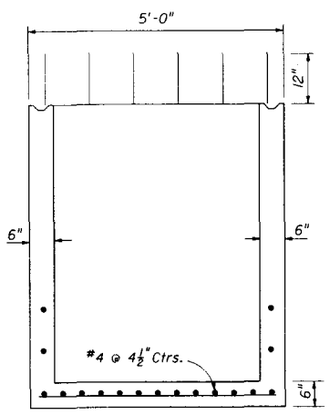
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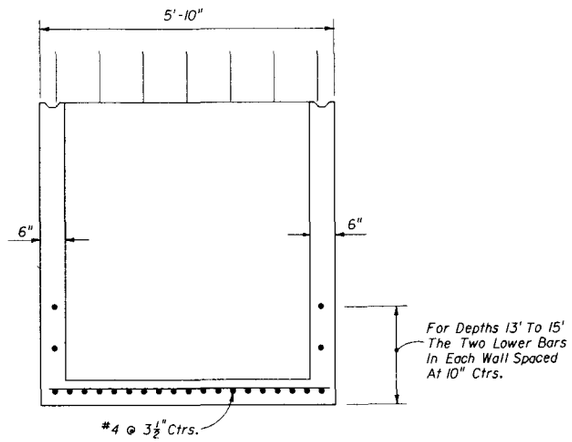
PARTIAL SECTION AA

PARTIAL SECTION BB

MEDIAN BARRIER INLET TYPES 1 & 2



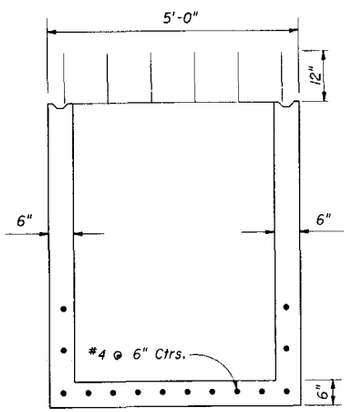
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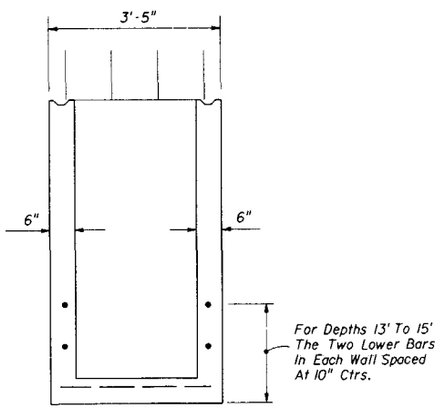
PARTIAL SECTION BB

MEDIAN BARRIER INLET TYPES 3,4, & 5

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PARTIAL SECTION AA



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BARRIER WALL (RIGID) (C & G)

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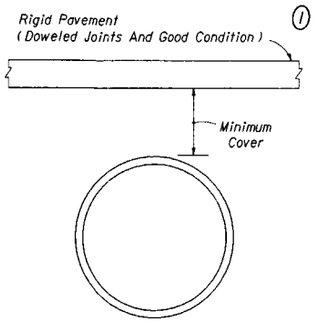
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

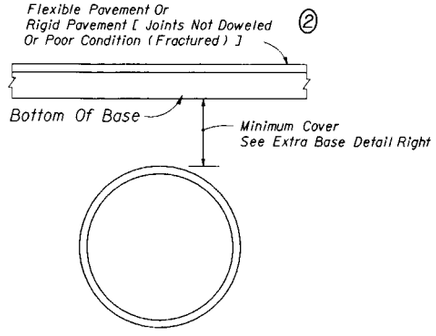
SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS FOR MANHOLES AND INLETS

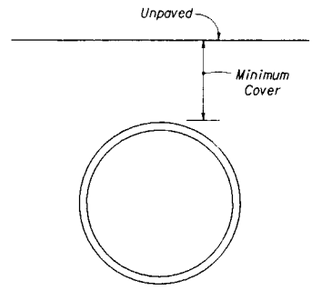
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F.H.W.A. Approved:		

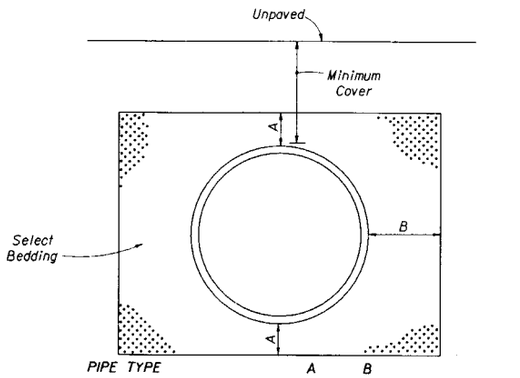
Approved By E. G. Lange
State Drainage Engineer

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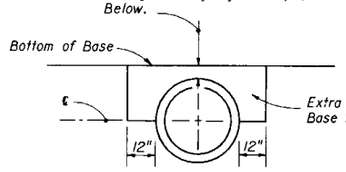






PIPE TYPE	A	B
Concrete	3"	12"
Corrugated Steel	6"	$\frac{D}{2}$ but not less than 12"
Corrugated Aluminum	6"	$\frac{D}{2}$ but not less than 18"
Corrugated Polyethlyene	6"	24"

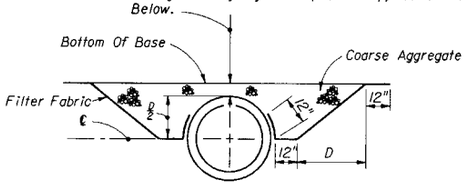
Extra Base Required When This Dimension Is Less Than 12" For Concrete Pipe, 15" For Corrugated Steel Pipe And 18" For Corrugated Aluminum Pipe And Corrugated Polyethylene Pipe; See Application Note Below.



Extra base material to be paid for as equivalent square yard base, except when material is called for on cubic yard or tonnage basis.

FRANGIBLE BASE

Extra Base Required When This Dimension Is Less Than 12" For Concrete Pipe, 15" For Corrugated Steel Pipe And 18" For Corrugated Aluminum Pipe And Corrugated Polyethylene Pipe; See Application Note Below.



The Contractor shall furnish and install coarse aggregate on filter fabric. The coarse aggregate shall be placed in 6 inch lifts and compacted sufficiently as to be firm and unyielding. The coarse aggregate shall be gravel or stone meeting the requirements of Section 901-2 or 901-3 respectively. The gradation shall meet Section 901-6, Grades 4, 467, 5, 56, or 57 unless restricted in the plans. The filter fabric shall meet Section 985 for a subsurface type. The cost of furnishing and installing the coarse aggregate and filter fabric shall be included in the cost of the culvert.

ASPHALTIC CONCRETE BASE

Note: Extra base is required when cross culverts are located on facilities subject to high speed traffic (> 45 mph) or high traffic volumes (> 1600 ADT) and the cover is within the ranges specified in the notations above.

EXTRA BASE FOR CROSS CULVERTS UNDER FLEXIBLE PAVEMENTS

RIGID PAVEMENT ①

PIPE TYPE/SIZE & SHAPE	MINIMUM COVER
CONCRETE	
All Round & Elliptical	6"
CORRUGATED STEEL	
15"-72" Round & Arch Equiv.	9"
78" & Larger Round & Arch Eq.	15"
CORRUGATED ALUMINUM	
15"-72" Round & Arch Equiv.	9"
78"-102" Round & Arch Equiv.	15"
108" & Larger Round	18"
CORRUGATED POLYETHYLENE	
15"-24" Round	9"

FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT ②

PIPE TYPE/SIZE & SHAPE	MINIMUM COVER
CONCRETE	
All Round & Elliptical	6"
CORRUGATED STEEL	
12"-30" Round	12" [12"]
36"-48" Round	18" (12") [15"]
54"-72" Round	21" (15") [18"]
78"-96" Round	24" (18") [27"]
102 & Larger Round	24" [33]
15"-30" Arch Equivalent	18"
36"-48" Arch Equivalent	24" (12")
54"-72" Arch Equivalent	27" (15")
78"-96" Arch Equivalent	24" (18")
102" & Larger Arch Equivalent	30" (24")
CORRUGATED ALUMINUM	
12"-24" Round	15"
30"-48" Round	18" (12")
54"-72" Round	24" (18")
78"-102" Round	30" (24")
108" & Larger	30"
15"-24" Arch Equivalent	24"
30"-48" Arch Equivalent	27" (15")
54"-72" Arch Equivalent	30" (18")
78"-90" Arch Equivalent	24"
96"-102" Arch Equivalent	30"
CORRUGATED POLYETHYLENE	
15"-24" Round	15"

UNPAVED W/O SELECT BEDDING

PIPE TYPE/SIZE & SHAPE	MINIMUM COVER	
	COMM	NON COMM
CONCRETE		
All Round & Elliptical	12"	9"
CORRUGATED STEEL		
12"-30" Round	24" [18"]	18" [15"]
36"-48" Round	24" (18") [21"]	18" (12") [15"]
54"-72" Round	24" (18") [21"]	18" (12") [15"]
78"-96" Round	30" (24") [30"]	24" (18") [27"]
102 & Larger Round	30" [36"]	24" [33"]
15"-30" Arch Equivalent	24"	18"
36"-48" Arch Equivalent	30" (18")	24" (12")
54"-72" Arch Equivalent	36" (24")	30" (18")
78"-96" Arch Equivalent	36" (30")	30" (24")
102" & Larger Arch Equivalent	42" (36")	36" (30")
CORRUGATED ALUMINUM		
12"-24" Round	27"	21"
30"-48" Round	30" (24")	24" (18")
54"-72" Round	36" (30")	30" (24")
78"-102" Round	42" (36")	36" (30")
108" & Larger	42"	36"
15"-24" Arch Equivalent	36"	27"
30"-48" Arch Equivalent	39" (27")	33" (21")
54"-72" Arch Equivalent	42" (30")	36" (24")
78"-90" Arch Equivalent	36"	30"
96"-102" Arch Equivalent	42"	36"
CORRUGATED POLYETHYLENE		
15"-24" Round	27"	21"

UNPAVED WITH SELECT BEDDING

PIPE TYPE/SIZE & SHAPE	MINIMUM COVER	
	COMM	NON COMM
CONCRETE		
All Round & Elliptical	9"	6"
CORRUGATED STEEL		
12"-30" Round	18" [15"]	12" [12"]
36"-48" Round	18" (12") [15"]	12" (12") [12"]
54"-72" Round	18" (12") [15"]	15" (12") [12"]
78"-96" Round	24" (18") [27"]	18" (12") [12"]
102 & Larger Round	24" [33"]	18" [21"]
15"-30" Arch Equivalent	18"	12"
36"-48" Arch Equivalent	24" (12")	18" (12")
54"-72" Arch Equivalent	30" (18")	24" (12")
78"-96" Arch Equivalent	30" (24")	24" (18")
102" & Larger Arch Equivalent	36" (30")	30" (24")
CORRUGATED ALUMINUM		
12"-24" Round	21"	15"
30"-48" Round	24" (18")	18" (12")
54"-72" Round	30" (24")	24" (18")
78"-102" Round	36" (30")	30" (24")
108" & Larger	36"	30"
15"-24" Arch Equivalent	27"	24"
30"-48" Arch Equivalent	33" (21")	27" (15")
54"-72" Arch Equivalent	36" (24")	30" (18")
78"-90" Arch Equivalent	30"	24"
96"-102" Arch Equivalent	36"	30"
CORRUGATED POLYETHYLENE		
15"-24" Round	21"	15"

GENERAL NOTES

1. The tabulated values are recommended minimum dimensions to withstand anticipated highway traffic loads. Additional cover may be required to support construction equipment loads or highway traffic loads before pavement is completed. Some size thickness combinations may require minimum cover greater than those listed above. See Sheets 2, 3, & 4.
2. Less than the tabulated minimum cover may be used provided suitable method(s) are detailed in the plans. These features may include but are not limited to extra strength pipe, select bedding, select backfill and encasement.
3. Values shown in parentheses are for 3" x 1" corrugations which must be specified to utilize the lesser cover.
4. The tabulated values in the brackets [] apply to Type I-R (Spiral Rib) pipe.
5. Commercial and noncommercial refers to typical vehicular utilization of unpaved roads and drives where rutting and cover displacement may occur.

MINIMUM COVER FOR CONCRETE, STEEL, ALUMINUM AND POLYETHYLENE PIPE

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

COVER HEIGHT

	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR	09/84
Drawn By	DAE	09/84
Checked By	EGR	09/84
F.H.W.A. Approved		09/21/84

Approved By: E G Rice
State Drainage Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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ROUND PIPE DIMENSIONS

Equiv. Dia. (In.)	Area (Sq. Ft.)	Wall Thickness (In.)* Classes II, III, IV, V		
		A WALL	B WALL	C WALL
12	0.8	1 3/4	2	NA
15	1.2	1 7/8	2 1/4	NA
18	1.8	2	2 1/2	NA
24	3.1	2 1/2	3	3 3/4
30	4.9	2 3/4	3 1/2	4 1/4
36	7.1	3	4	4 3/4
42	9.6	3 1/2	4 1/2	5 1/4
48	12.6	4	5	5 3/4
54	15.9	4 1/2	5 1/2	6 1/4
60	19.6	5	6	6 3/4
66	23.8	5 1/2	6 1/2	7 1/4
72	28.3	6	7	7 3/4
78	33.2	6 1/2	7 1/2	8 1/4
84	38.5	7	8	8 3/4
90	44.4	7 1/2	8 1/2	9 1/4
96	50.3	8	9	9 3/4
102	56.7	8 1/2	9 1/2	10 1/4
108	63.7	9	10	10 3/4
114	70.9	9 1/2	—	—
120	78.5	10	—	—

* For Informational Purposes Only
Do Not Specify Wall Thickness
Option B Wall Is Industry Standard

ROUND PIPE INSTALLATIONS
(All Sizes)

Design	Height Of Fill (Ft.)	Pipe Class	Bedding Class	Projection Condition
Standard	1-8	II	C	Positive
	9-14	III	C	Positive
	15-22	IV	C	Positive
	23-26*	V *	C *	Positive
Modified Bedding	27-32	V	B	Positive
Modified Trench	33-43	V	B	Zero
	44-70	V	B	Negative
	71+	V	B	Imperfect

Pipe Class II — D-Load = 1000 Lbs/Ft/Ft (.01" Crack)
D-Load = 1500 Lbs/Ft/Ft (Ultimate)

Pipe Class III — D-Load = 1350 Lbs/Ft/Ft (.01" Crack)
D-Load = 2000 Lbs/Ft/Ft (Ultimate)

Pipe Class IV — D-Load = 2000 Lbs/Ft/Ft (.01" Crack)
D-Load = 3000 Lbs/Ft/Ft (Ultimate)

Pipe Class V — D-Load = 3000 Lbs/Ft/Ft (.01" Crack)
D-Load = 3750 Lbs/Ft/Ft (Ultimate)

* Under some conditions, the use of Class IV pipe and Class B bedding should be considered in lieu of Class V with Class C bedding.

ELLIPTICAL PIPE DIMENSIONS

Nominal Dimensions Horiz. Rise (In.)	Horiz. Span (In.)	Vert. Rise (In.)	Vert. Span (In.)	Equiv. Dia. (In.)	Area (Sq.Ft.)	Wall Thickness (In.) Classes HE II, III, IV VE II, III, IV
NA	NA	NA	NA	12	NA	NA
12	18	18	12	15	1.3	2 1/2
14	23	23	14	18	1.8	2 3/4
19	30	30	19	24	3.3	3 1/4
24	38	38	24	30	5.1	3 3/4
29	45	45	29	36	7.4	4 1/2
34	53	53	34	42	10.2	5
38	60	60	38	48	12.9	5 1/2
43	68	68	43	54	16.6	6
48	76	76	48	60	20.5	6 1/2
53	83	83	53	66	24.8	7
58	91	91	58	72	29.5	7 1/2
63	98	98	63	78	34.6	8
68	106	106	68	84	40.1	8 1/2
72	113	113	72	90	46.1	9
77	121	121	77	96	52.4	9 1/2
82	128	128	82	102	59.2	10
87	136	136	87	108	66.4	10 1/2
92	143	143	92	114	74.0	11
97	151	151	97	120	82.0	11 1/2

For Informational Purposes Only

ELLIPTICAL PIPE INSTALLATIONS
(All Sizes)

Installation	Height Of Fill (Ft.)	Pipe Class	Bedding Class
Horizontal	1-6*	HE II*	C
	7-10	HE III	C
	11-16	HE IV	C
	17+	Special Design	Modified
Vertical	1-6*	VE II*	C
	7-10	VE III	C
	11-16	VE IV	C
	17+	Special Design	Modified

Pipe Class HE II And VE II — D-Load = 1000 Lbs/Ft/Ft (.01" Crack)
D-Load = 1500 Lbs/Ft/Ft (Ultimate)

Pipe Class HE III And VE III — D-Load = 1350 Lbs/Ft/Ft (.01" Crack)
D-Load = 2000 Lbs/Ft/Ft (Ultimate)

Pipe Class HE IV And VE IV — D-Load = 2000 Lbs/Ft/Ft (.01" Crack)
D-Load = 3000 Lbs/Ft/Ft (Ultimate)

*Note: HE III and VE III pipe required for depths of cover less than 2' for 15", 18" and 24" equivalent.

Note: Height of fill (maximum cover) is measured from top of finished grade to outside top of pipe.

MAXIMUM COVER FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE ROUND AND ELLIPTICAL

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

COVER HEIGHT

	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR	09/85
Drawn By	HSD	09/85
Checked By	EGR	09/85

Approved By: E G Rice
State Drainage Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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ROUND PIPE - $2\frac{2}{3}$" x $\frac{1}{2}$" CORRUGATION

D (In)	Area (Sq. Ft.)	Maximum Height Of Fill (Ft.) Sheet Thickness In Inches (Gage) 0.064 (16)	0.079 (14)	0.109 (12)	0.138 (10)	0.168 (8)	Min. Cover (Ft.)
12	.79	100+	100+	NA	NA	NA	See Sheet 1 of 4
15	1.23	100+	100+	NA	NA	NA	
18	1.77	100+	100+	100+	NA	NA	
21	2.40	100+	100+	100+	NA	NA	
24	3.14	100+	100+	100+	NA	NA	
30	4.91	85	100+	100+	NA	NA	
36	7.1	71+	88	100+	100+	NA	
42	9.6	60+	76	100+	100+	NA	
48	12.6	53	66	93	100+	100+*	
54	16.0	NS	59	82	100+	100+*	
60	19.6	NS	NS	74	95	100+*	
66	23.8	NS	NS	NS	87	100+*	
72	28.3	NS	NS	NS	79	97*	
78	33.2	NS	NS	NS	NS	90*	
84	38.5	NS	NS	NS	NS	83*	

ROUND PIPE - 3" x 1" CORRUGATION

D (In)	Area (Sq. Ft.)	Maximum Height Of Fill (Ft.) Sheet Thickness In Inches (Gage) 0.064 (16)	0.079 (14)	0.109 (12)	0.138 (10)	0.168 (8)	Min. Cover (Ft.)
36	7.1	81	100+	100+	NA	NA	See Sheet 1 of 4
42	9.6	70	87	100+	NA	NA	
48	12.6	61	76	100+	100+	NA	
54	16.0	54	68	95	100+	NA	
60	19.6	48	61	85	100+	NA	
66	23.8	44	55	78	100	100+*	
72	28.3	40	51	71	91	100+*	
78	33.2	37	47	66	84	100+*	
84	38.5	35	43	61	78	100+*	
90	44.2	32	40	57	73	90*	
96	50.3	NS	38	53	68	84*	
102	56.7	NS	36	50	64	79*	
108	63.6	NS	NS	47	61	75*	
114	70.9	NS	NS	45	58	71*	
120	78.5	NS	NS	42	55	67*	
132	95.0	NS	NS	NS	50	61*	

ROUND PIPE - 5" x 1" CORRUGATION ③

D (In)	Area (Sq. Ft.)	Maximum Height Of Fill (Ft.) Sheet Thickness In Inches (Gage) 0.064 (16)	0.079 (14)	0.109 (12)	0.138 (10)	0.168 (8)	Min. Cover (Ft.)
36	7.1	72	90	100+	NA	NA	See Sheet 1 of 4
42	9.6	62	77	100+	NA	NA	
48	12.6	54	68	95	100+	NA	
54	16.0	48	60	84	100+	NA	
60	19.6	43	54	76	98	NA	
66	23.8	39	49	69	89	100+*	
72	28.3	36	45	63	81	100*	
78	33.2	33	41	58	75	92*	
84	38.5	31	38	54	70	85*	
90	44.2	29	36	50	65	80*	
96	50.3	NS	34	47	61	75*	
102	56.7	NS	32	44	57	70*	
108	63.6	NS	NS	42	54	66*	
114	70.9	NS	NS	40	51	63*	
120	78.5	NS	NS	38	49	60*	
132	95.0	NS	NS	NS	44	54*	

Notes:

Increase the minimum cover values shown on Sheet 1 of 4 by 6" for gage and size combinations below the heavy lines.

Height of fill (maximum cover) is measured from top of finished grade to outside top of pipe.

**Recorrugated end not available. May be considered for cross drain and side drain applications only.*

NA - Not Available

NS - Not Suitable (For Highway H-20 Loadings)

① *Limited availability of this product. Check availability before specifying (generally limited to 3" x 1" corrugation pipe arch fabricated from 60" and smaller diameter round pipe in 12 ga. and thicker material).*

② *360° perforated pipe arch (french drain pipe) is not recommended. Do not specify without checking suitability and availability.*

③ *5" x 1" corrugated pipe is currently not manufactured for the Florida market. Check availability before specifying.*

PIPE ARCH - $2\frac{2}{3}$" x $\frac{1}{2}$" CORRUGATION

Span (In)	Rise (In)	Equiv. Round Pipe (In)	Area (Sq. Ft.)	Minimum Sheet Thickness Required (In) (Ga)	Maximum Height Of Fill (Ft.) Maximum Corner Pressure Lbs/Sq. Ft. 4000	6000	Min. Cover (Ft.)
17	13	15	1.1	.064 (16)	12	14	See Sheet 1 of 4
21	15	18	1.6	.064 (16)	10	14	
24	18	21	2.2	.064 (16)	7	13	
28	20	24	2.9	.064 (16)	5	11	
35	24	30	4.5	.064 (16)	NS	7	
42	29	36	6.5	.064 (16)	NS	7	
49	33	42	8.9	.079 (14)	NS	6	
57	38	48	11.6	.109 (12)	NS	8	
64	43	54	14.7	.109 (12)	NS	9	
71	47	60	18.1	.138 (10)	NS	10	
77	52	66	21.9	.168 (8)*	5	10	
83	57	72	26.0	.168 (8)*	5	10	

PIPE ARCH - 3" x 1" ①②③ and 5" x 1" ②③ CORR.

Span (In)	Rise (In)	Equiv. Round Pipe (In)	Area (Sq. Ft.)	Minimum Sheet Thickness Required (In) (Ga)	Maximum Height Of Fill (Ft.) Maximum Corner Pressure Lbs/Sq.Ft. 4000	6000	Min. Cover (Ft.)
40	31	36	7.0	.079 (14)	8	12	See Sheet 1 of 4
46	36	42	9.4	.079 (14)	8	13	
53	41	48	12.3	.079 (14)	8	13	
60	46	54	15.6	.079 (14)	8	13	
66	51	60	19.3	.079 (14)	9	13	
73	55	66	23.2	.079 (14)	11	16	
81	59	72	27.4	.079 (14)	11	17	
87	63	78	32.1	.079 (14)	10	16	
95	67	84	37.0	.079 (14)	11	17	
103	71	90	42.4	.109 (12)	10	15	
112	75	96	48.0	.109 (12)	10	16	
117	79	102	54.2	.109 (12)	10	15	
128	83	108	60.5	.138 (10)	9	14	
137	87	114	67.4	.138 (10)	8	13	
142	91	120	74.5	.168 (8)	7	12	

ROUND PIPE - SPIRAL RIB
RIB SPACING ($\frac{3}{4}$" x $\frac{3}{4}$" - $7\frac{1}{2}$") or ($\frac{3}{4}$" x 1" - $11\frac{1}{2}$")

D (In.)	Area (Sq. Ft.)	Maximum Height Of Fill (Ft.) Sheet Thickness In Inches (Gage) 0.064 (16)	0.079 (14)	0.109 (12)	0.138 (10)	0.168 (8)	Min. Cover (Ft.)
12	0.79	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	See Sheet 1 of 4
15	1.23	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
18	1.77	68	72	NA	NA	NA	
21	2.40	58	62	100 +	NA	NA	
24	3.14	51	72	100 +	NA	NA	
30	4.91	41	58	97	NA	NA	
36	7.1	34	48	81	NA	NA	
42	9.6	29	41	69	NA	NA	
48	12.6	26	36	61	NA	NA	
54	16.0	23	32	54	NA	NA	
60	19.6	NS	29	49	NA	NA	
66	23.8	NS	26	44	NA	NA	
72	28.3	NS	24	40	NA	NA	
78	33.2	NS	NS	37	NA	NA	
84	38.5	NS	NS	35	NA	NA	
90	44.2	NS	NS	32	NA	NA	
96	50.3	NS	NS	30	NA	NA	
102	56.7	NS	NS	29	NA	NA	
108	63.6	NS	NS	27 Ⓐ	NA	NA	

Ⓐ = $\frac{3}{4}$" x 1" x $11\frac{1}{2}$" Only.

MAXIMUM COVER FOR CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE ROUND AND PIPE ARCH

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

COVER HEIGHT

	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR	09/85
Drawn By	HSD	09/85
Checked By	EGR	09/85

Approved By: [signature]
State Drainage Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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ROUND PIPE - 2⅔" x ½" CORRUGATION

D (In)	Area (Sq. Ft.)	Maximum Height Of Fill (Ft.) — Sheet Thickness In Inches (Gage) 0.060 (16)	0.075 (14)	0.105 (12)	0.135 (10)	0.164 (8)	Min. Cover (Ft.)
12	0.8	90	100+	NA	NA	NA	See Sheet 1 of 4
15	1.2	72	90	NA	NA	NA	
18	1.8	59	75	100+	NA	NA	
21	2.4	52	65	92	NA	NA	
24	3.1	44	56	79	NA	NA	
30	4.9	35 DR	44	63	NA	NA	
36	7.1	NS	36 DR	52	68	NA	
42	9.6	NS	NS	44 DR	58	NA	
48	12.6	NS	NS	38 DR	50 DR	61	
54	15.9	NS	NS	34 DR	45 DR	54 DR	
60	19.6	NS	NS	NS	39 DR	49 DR	
66	23.8	NS	NS	NS	NS	44 DR	
72	28.3	NS	NS	NS	NS	40 DR	

ROUND PIPE - 3" x 1" CORRUGATION

D (In)	Area (Sq. Ft.)	Maximum Height Of Fill (Ft.) — Sheet Thickness In Inches (Gage) 0.060 (16)	0.075 (14)	0.105 (12)	0.135 (10)	0.164 (8)	Min. Cover (Ft.)
36	7.1	33	42	60	NA	NA	See Sheet 1 of 4
42	9.6	28	36	51	NA	NA	
48	12.6	24	31	45	58	NA	
54	15.9	21	28	39	51	NA	
60	19.6	19	24	35	46	NA	
66	23.8	15 DR	22	32	42	51	
72	28.3	NS	20 DR	29	38	47	
78	33.2	NS	15 DR	27	35	43	
84	38.5	NS	NS	24 DR	32	40	
90	44.2	NS	NS	23 DR	30	37	
96	50.3	NS	NS	21 DR	28 DR	34	
102	56.7	NS	NS	NS	26 DR	32	
108	63.6	NS	NS	NS	24 DR	30 DR	
114	70.9	NS	NS	NS	NS	28 DR	
120	78.5	NS	NS	NS	NS	27 DR	

Notes:

Increase the minimum cover values shown on Sheet 1 of 4 by 6" for gage and size combinations below the heavy lines.

Height of fill (maximum cover) is measured from top of finished grade to outside top of pipe.

NA - Not Available

NS - Not Suitable (For Highway H-20 Loadings)

DR - Design Review is recommended for each specific application. The review should identify any special handling, installation, backfill procedures, and construction load restrictions which may be required. See FDOT Drainage Manual, Chapter 19, Section 19.4, Vol. II, 1987. The specification of the next thicker culvert in lieu of this review is not appropriate. (The review performed by the designer does not relieve the contractor from analyzing and taking any necessasry precautions required to protect partially or completely constructed pipe from the equipment used during construction.)

(1) Limited availability of this product. Check availability before specifying.

(2) 360° perforated pipe (french drain pipe) is not recommended in the pipe arch shape. Do not specify withot checking both for suitability and availability.

PIPE ARCH - 2⅔" x ½" CORRUGATION (2)

Span (In)	Rise (In)	Equiv. Round Pipe (In)	Area (Sq. Ft.)	Minimum Sheet Thickness Required (In) (Ga)	Maximum Height Of Fill (Ft.) — Maximum Corner Pressure - Lbs/Sq.Ft. 4000	6000	Min. Cover (Ft.)
17	13	15	1.1	.060 (16)	12	15	See Sheet 1 of 4
21	15	18	1.6	.060 (16)	10	14	
24	18	21	2.2	.060 (16)	7	13	
28	20	24	2.9	.075 (14)	5	11	
35	24	30	4.5	.075 (14)	NS	7	
42	29	36	6.5	.105 (12)	NS	7	
49	33	42	8.9	.105 (12)	NS	6	
57	38	48	11.6	.135 (10)	NS	8	
64	43	54	14.7	.135 (10)	NS	9	
71	47	60	18.1	.164 (8)	NS	10	
77	52	66	21.9	.164 (8)	NS	10	
83	57	72	26.0	.164 (8)	NS	10	

PIPE ARCH - 3" x 1" CORRUGATION (1) (2)

Span (In)	Rise (In)	Equiv. Round Pipe (In)	Area (Sq. Ft.)	Minimum Sheet Thickness Required (In) (Ga)	Maximum Height Of Fill (Ft.) — Maximum Corner Pressure - Lbs/Sq.Ft. 4000	6000	Min. Cover (Ft.)
40	31	36	7.0	.060 (16)	8	12	See Sheet 1 of 4
46	36	42	9.4	.060 (16)	8	13	
53	41	48	12.3	.060 (16)	8	13	
60	46	54	15.6	.075 (14)	8	13	
66	51	60	19.3	.075 (14)	8	13	
73	55	66	23.2	.105 (12)	11	16	
81	59	72	27.4	.105 (12)	11	17	
87	63	78	32.1	.105 (12)	10	16	
95	67	84	37.0	.105 (12)	11	17	
103	71	90	42.4	.135 (10)	10	15	
112	75	96	48.0	.135 (10)	10	16	
117 LA	79	102	54.2	.164 (8)	10	15	

CORRUGATED ALUMINUM ALLOY ROUND PIPE AND PIPE ARCH

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

COVER HEIGHT

	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR	09/85
Drawn By	MSD	09/85
Checked By	EGR	09/85

Approved By E. G. Regis
State Drainage Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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APPLICATION GUIDELINES TO CURB INLETS AND GUTTER INLETS

INDEX NO.	INLET TYPE	TYPE CURB/GUTTER	GRADE CONSIDERATION	HYDRAULIC INTAKE (CFS) (1)	BICYCLE SAFE / PEDESTRIAN SAFE	UTILITY LOCATION FROM CURB	MAXIMUM PIPE SIZE WITH STANDARD BOTTOMS (5)	COMMENTS
210 (2)	1	E & F	Continuous	4.1	Yes / Limited	Inside	30"	
	2 (3)	E & F	Sag	9.0	Yes / Limited	Inside	30"	
	3	E & F	Continuous	1.9	Yes / Limited	Inside	30"	
	4 (3)	E & F	Sag	6.5	Yes / Limited	Inside	30"	
211 (2)	5	E & F	Continuous	3.1	Yes / Limited	Outside	30"	
	6 (3)	E & F	Sag	7.5	Yes / Limited	Outside	30"	
212 (2)	7	Separator I & II	Continuous or Sag	4.4	Yes / Limited	Inside	24" Longitudinal 30" Transverse	
213 (2)	8	Separator IV & V	Continuous or Sag	4.4	Yes / Limited	Inside	24" Longitudinal 30" Transverse	
214 (2)	9	F	Continuous or Sag	0.5	Yes / Yes	Outside	30"	To be used only where flows are light to moderate and R/W does not permit the use of throated curb inlets. Vanes to be directed to major flow direction.
215 (2)	10	F	Continuous or Sag	0.3	Yes / Yes	Outside	30"	To be used only where flows are light and R/W does not permit the use of throated curb inlets.
217	1	Median Barrier Wall	Continuous	4.0	No / Yes (4)	NA	15" Longitudinal 30" Transverse	
	2	Median Barrier Wall	Sag	5.0	No / No (4)	NA	15" Longitudinal 30" Transverse	
	3 (3)	Median Barrier Wall	Double Inlet Continuous	4.0	No / Yes (4)	NA	42" Longitudinal 30" Transverse	
	4 (3)	Median Barrier Wall	Double Inlet Sag	5.0	No / Yes (4)	NA	42" Longitudinal 30" Transverse	
	5 (3)	Median Barrier Wall	Double Inlet Sag & Continuous	5.0	No / Yes (4)	NA	42" Longitudinal 30" Transverse	
218	—	Barrier Wall	Continuous or Sag	5.2	Yes / Yes	NA	30"	
220	S	Shoulder	Continuous	4.0	No / Yes (4)	NA	30" Transverse	
221	V	Valley	Continuous or Sag	5.0	Yes / Yes	NA	30" Transverse	

(1) Hydraulic intake values do not represent hydraulic capacity but are shown to compare inlets based on a 0.2% longitudinal slope, .02 cross slope and a 90% efficiency factor. For other conditions the values shown should be adjusted for bypass flow or debris blockage. Sag inlet intake value is based on flooding the outside lane or shoulder, where spread rather than hydraulic intake may dictate inlet selection or spacing. Full design data and additional information is available in "A Study of Stormwater Inlet Capacities" by U.S.F., and the Department's 1987 Drainage Manual Vol. 2, Chapter 12 and Vol. 3, Chapter 2.

(2) Curb inlets and transitions should be located outside pedestrian cross walk areas, preferably upgrade from these locations.

(3) Double throated inlets are usually not warranted unless the minor flow is in excess of 50 feet distance or 0.5 cfs.

(4) Median Barrier Inlets Types 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 & Shoulder Inlet Type S can be made bicycle safe by specifying the reticuline grate.

(5) Pipe sizes are circular, Class III, B Wall, concrete pipe. Elliptical pipe and corrugated pipe are to be checked for fit in accordance with Index No. 201; metal pipe sizes should be reviewed using $2\frac{2}{3}$" x $\frac{1}{2}$" corrugation up to 30" and 3" x 1" corrugation for larger sizes.

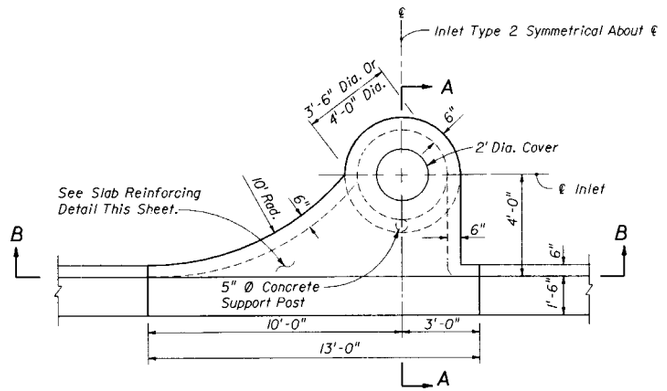
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CURB INLET & GUTTER INLET APPLICATION GUIDE

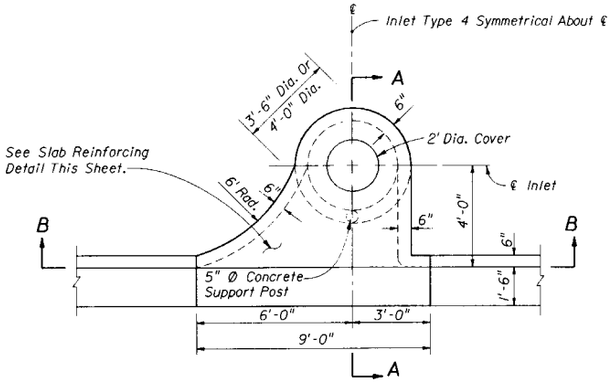
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Drawn By	D A E	09/06/84
Checked By	E G R	09/06/84
F.H.W.A. Approved:		09/21/84

Approved By: E.G. Regue
State Drainage Engineer

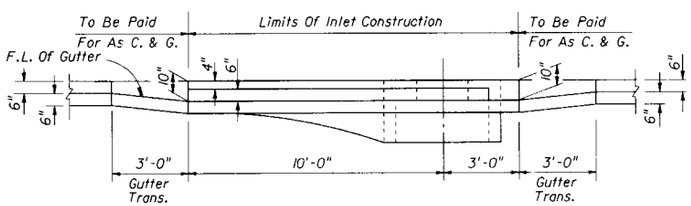
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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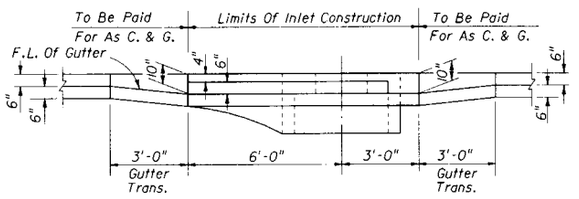
PLAN (INLET TYPE 2 SYMMETRICAL ABOUT ℄)



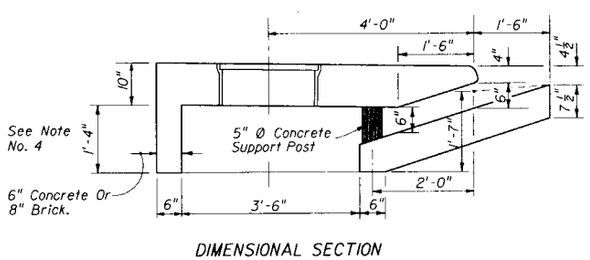
PLAN (INLET TYPE 4 SYMMETRICAL ABOUT ℄)



SECTION BB (INLET TYPE 2 SYMMETRICAL ABOUT ℄)

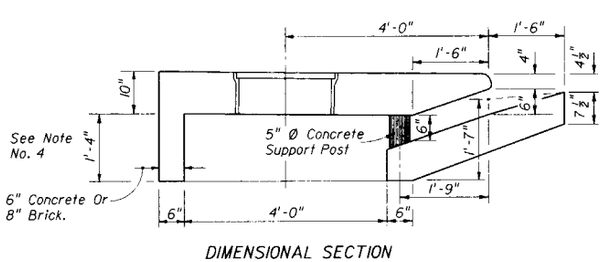


SECTION BB (INLET TYPE 4 SYMMETRICAL ABOUT ℄)



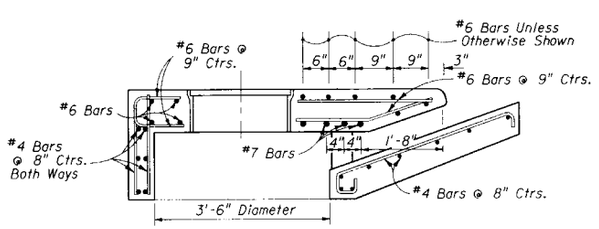
DIMENSIONAL SECTION

INLETS TYPES 1 AND 2

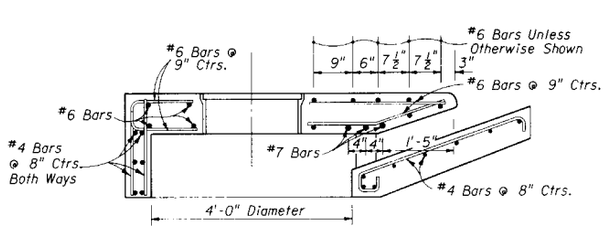


DIMENSIONAL SECTION

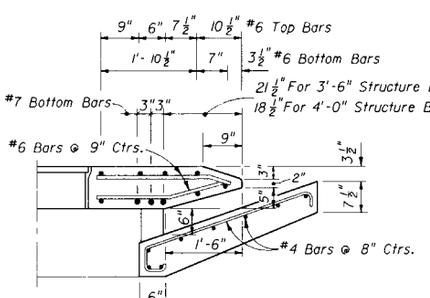
INLETS TYPES 3 AND 4



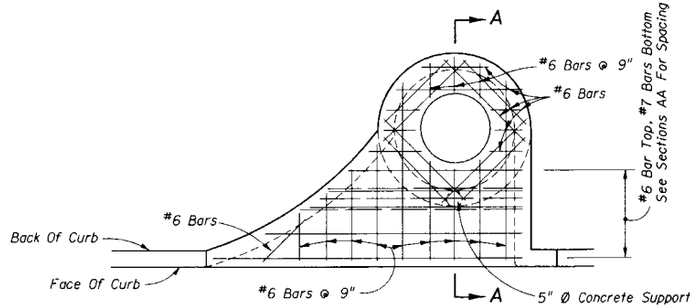
REINFORCING SECTION
3'-6" DIA. STRUCTURE BOTTOM (SECTION AA)



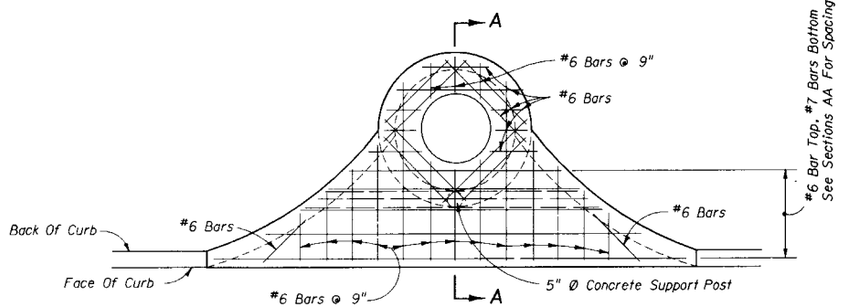
REINFORCING SECTION
4'-0" DIA. STRUCTURE BOTTOM (SECTION AA)



DIMENSION & REINFORCING HALF SECTION
TYPES A & E CURB (HALF SECTION AA)
(TYPE E GUTTER SHOWN)



INLETS TYPES 1 AND 3



INLETS TYPES 2 AND 4

SLAB REINFORCING

GENERAL NOTES

1. The finished grade and slope of the inlet tops are to conform with the finished cross slope and grade of the proposed sidewalk and/or border.
2. When inlets are to be constructed on a curve, refer to the plans to determine the radius and, where necessary, modify the inlet details accordingly. Bend steel when necessary.
3. All steel in inlet top shall have 1" minimum cover unless otherwise shown. Inlet tops shall be either cast-in-place or precast concrete.
4. The rear wall portion of inlet tops Types 1, 2, 3 & 4 may be constructed with brick. Dowels to top slab required.
6. For supplemental details see Index No. 201.
5. Only round concrete support post will be acceptable.
7. These inlets are to be used with Curb and Gutter Types E and F. Locate outside of pedestrain crosswalk where practical.
8. For sturcture bottoms see Index No. 200.
9. Inlet to be paid for under the contract unit price for Inlets (Curb) (Type ___), Each, Pay Item No. 425-1-aab.

TRANSVERSE SECTIONS FOR INLETS TYPES 1, 2, 3 & 4

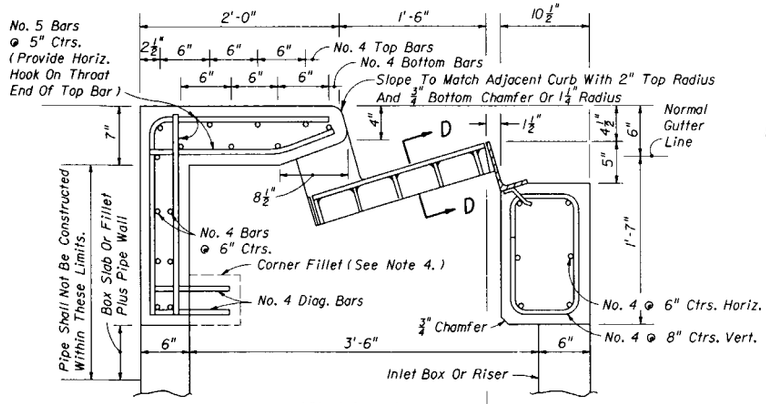
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CURB INLET TOPS TYPES 1, 2, 3, & 4

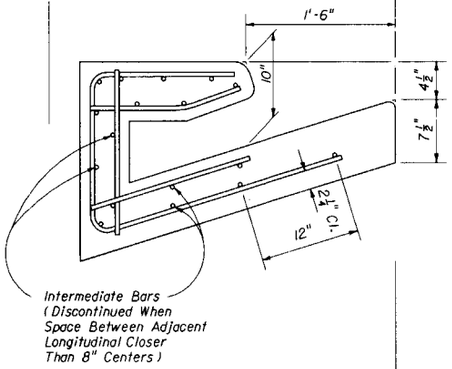
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F.H.W.A. Approved:		05/01/75

Approved By: E. G. Ruzzi
State Drainage Engineer

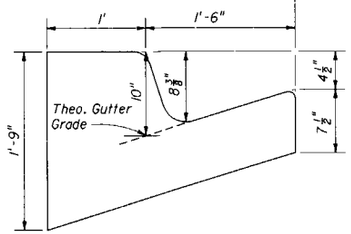
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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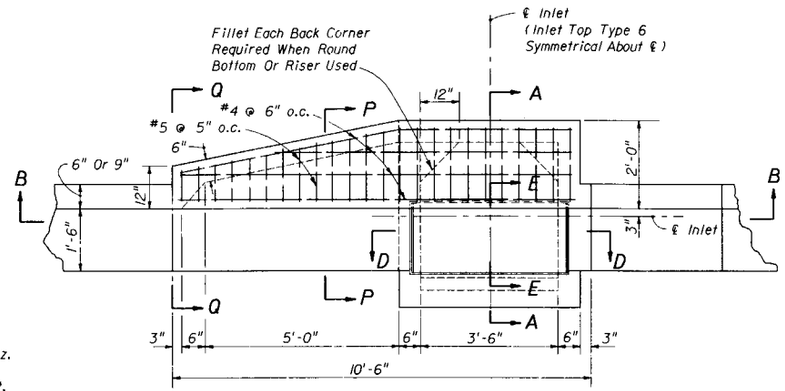
SECTION AA



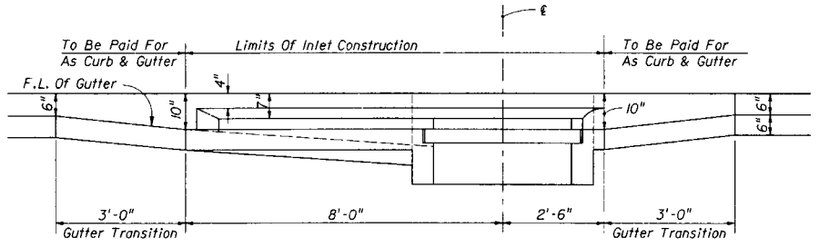
SECTION PP



SECTION QQ



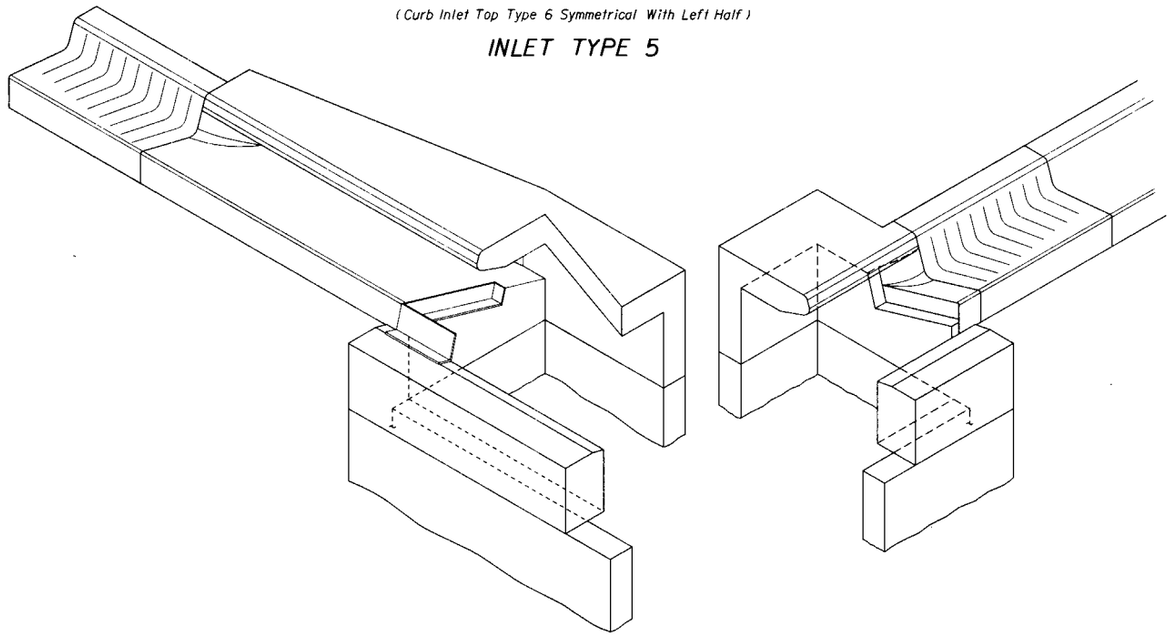
TOP VIEW



SECTION BB

(Curb Inlet Top Type 6 Symmetrical With Left Half)

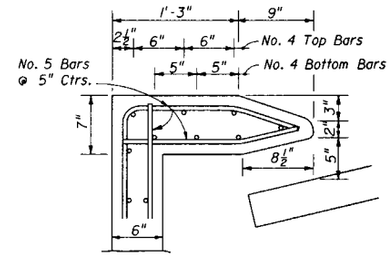
INLET TYPE 5



SKETCHS SHOWING FRAME SEAT AND THROAT RECESS

GENERAL NOTES

1. The finished grade and slope of the inlet tops are to conform with the finished cross slope and grade of the proposed sidewalk and/or parkway.
2. When inlets are to be constructed on a curve, refer to the plans to determine the radius and, where necessary, modify the inlet details accordingly. Bend steel when necessary.
3. All reinforcing steel shall have 1¼" minimum cover unless otherwise shown. Inlet tops shall be either cast-in-place or precast concrete.
4. Precasting of this inlet top will be permitted. Precast units shall conform to the dimensions shown or in accordance with approved shop drawings. Request for shop drawing approval shall be directed to the State Drainage Engineer.
5. Concrete meeting the requirements of A.S.T.M. C 478 (4,000 P.S.I.) may be used in lieu of Class I concrete for precast units, manufactured in plants which are under the Standard Operating Procedures for the inspection of precast drainage products.
6. The corner fillets shown for rectangular throats are necessary only when throats are to be used in conjunction with circular inlet bottoms or when used on skew with rectangular inlet boxes.
7. For inlet bottoms see Index No. 200.
8. These inlet tops are designed for use with standard curb and gutter Type E and Type F. Locate outside of pedestrian crosswalk where practical.
9. See Index 201 for supplemental details.
10. All steel used for frame and cover shall meet the requirements of ASTM A-36.
11. Either cast iron covers or steel covers may be used. Iron covers shall be Class No. 30 castings in accordance with ASTM A-48.
12. When Alternate "G" Cover is specified in plans either the cast iron cover and galvanized steel frame or the the galvanized steel cover and frame must be used. Covers are to be grouted in accordance with the grouting detail shown on sheet 2 of 2, in lieu of tack welding.
13. Inlet to be paid for under the contract unit price for Inlets (Curb) (Type ___), Each, Pay Item No. 425-1-aab.



TOP MODIFICATION FOR TYPE E CURB

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

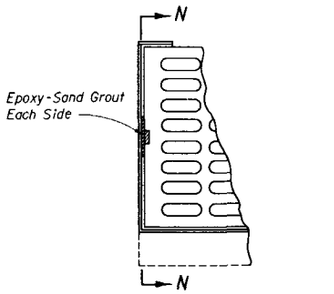
CURB INLET TOPS TYPES 5 & 6

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Drawn By		
Checked By		

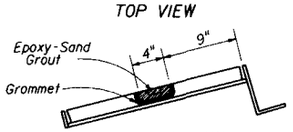
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F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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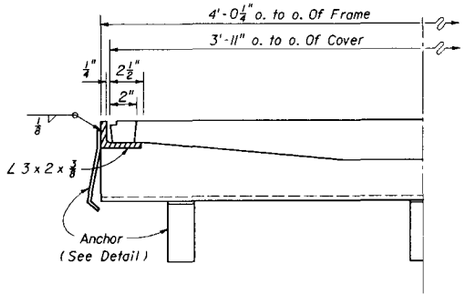


TOP VIEW

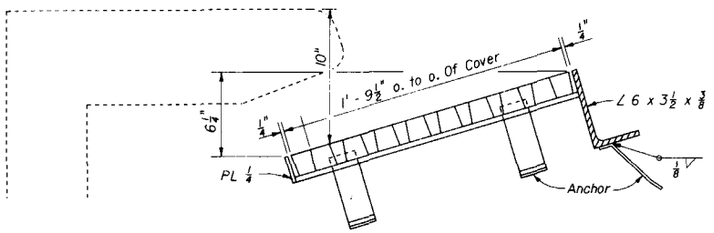


SECTION NN

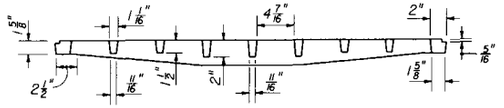
GROUTING DETAILS



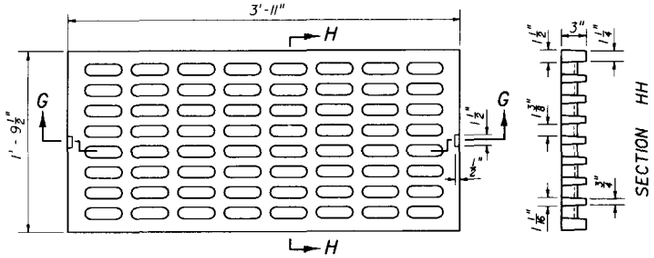
HALF SECTION DD



SECTION EE

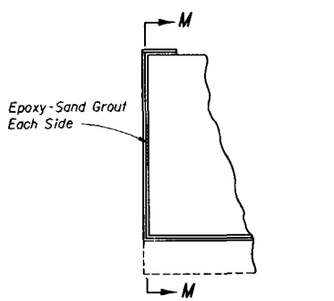


SECTION GG

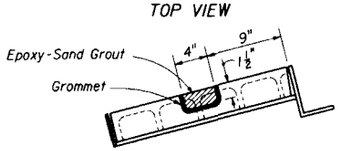


TOP VIEW

CAST IRON COVER

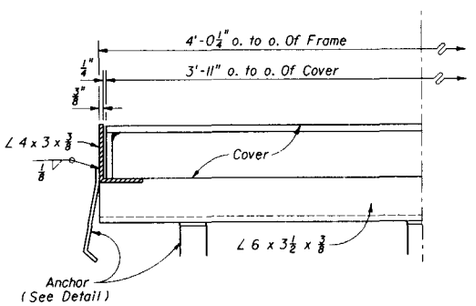


TOP VIEW

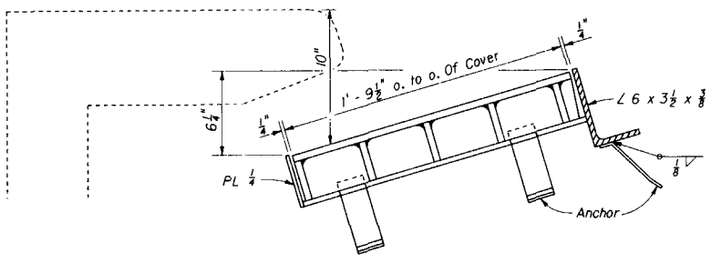


SECTION MM

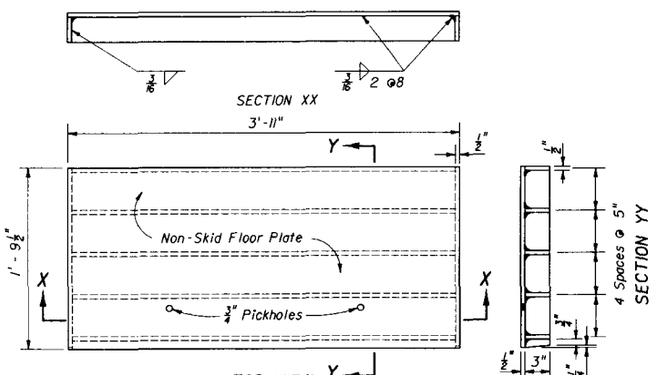
GROUTING DETAILS



HALF SECTION DD

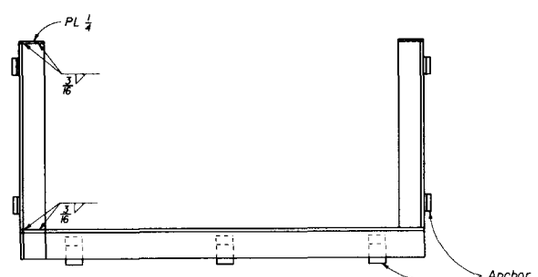


SECTION EE



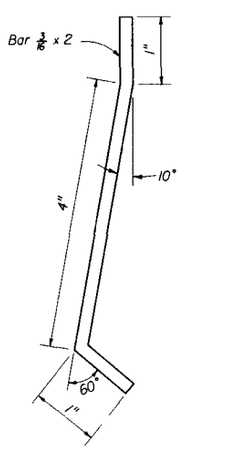
TOP VIEW

STEEL COVER



TOP VIEW

FRAME



ANCHOR DETAIL

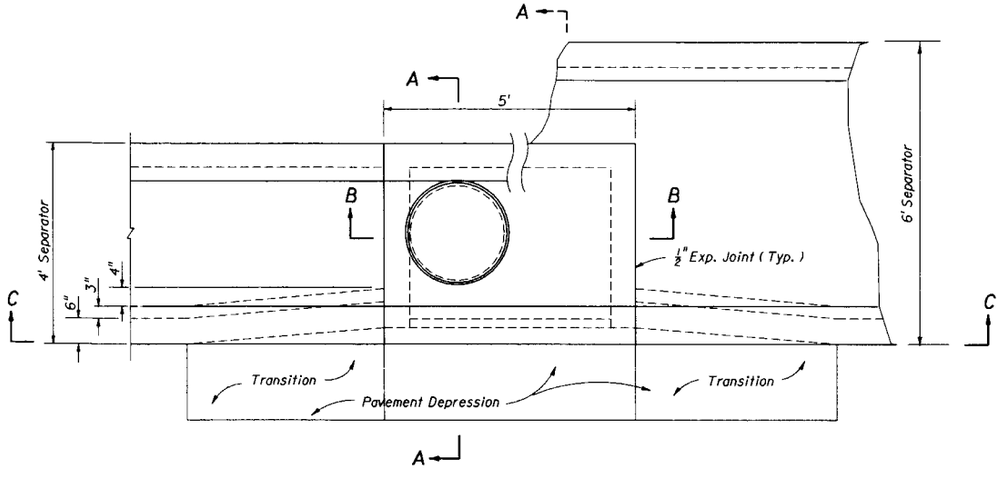
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CURB INLET TOPS TYPES 5 & 6

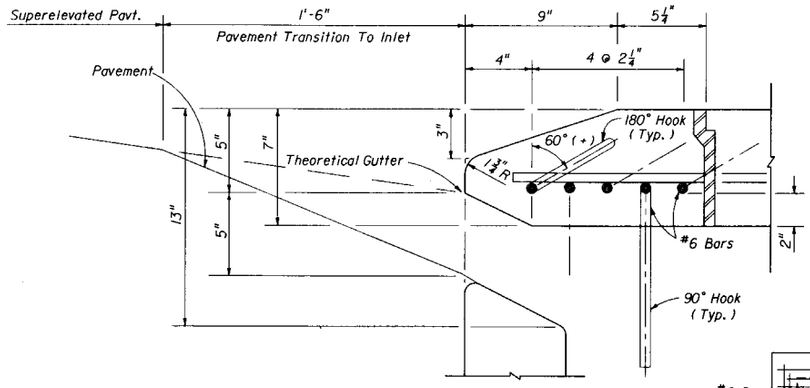
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Approved By
State Drainage Engineer

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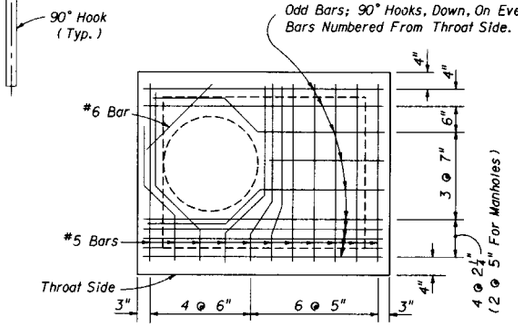


PLAN

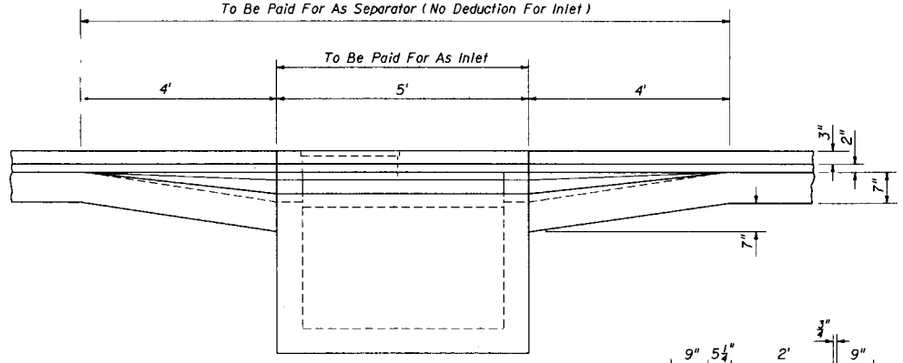


THROAT DETAIL

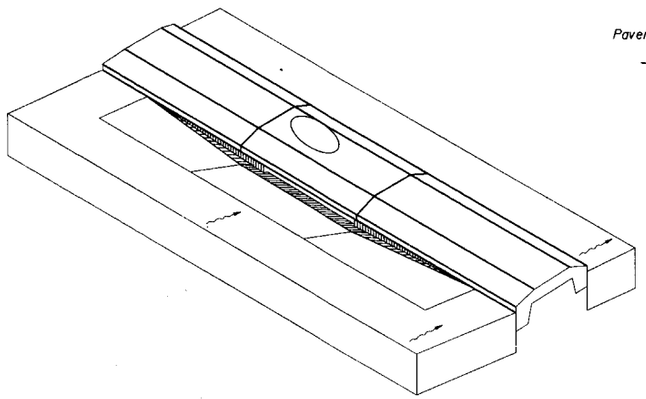
#6 Bars
ACI Std. Hooks Required Each End Of Straight Bars And Right End Of Bent Bars: 180° Hooks, Canted 60° (+), On Odd Bars; 90° Hooks, Down, On Even Bars Numbered From Throat Side.

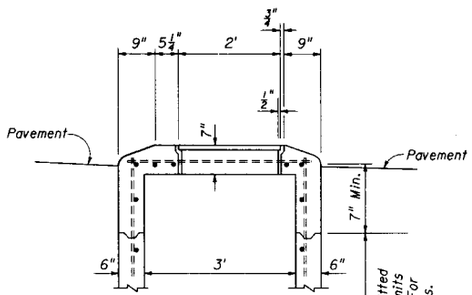


REINFORCING STEEL DIAGRAM
TOP SLAB OF INLETS



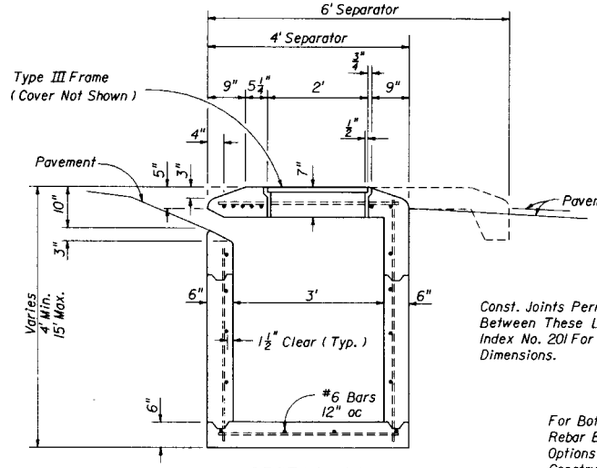
SECTION CC





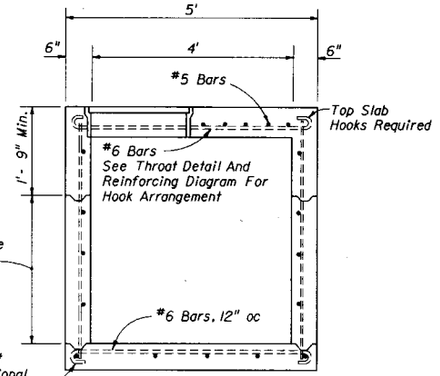
MODIFICATION WHEN USED AS A MANHOLE

Const. Joints Permitted Between These Limits See Index No. 201 For Minimum Dimensions.



SECTION AA

Const. Joints Permitted Between These Limits-See Index No. 201 For Minimum Dimensions.



SECTION BB

For Bottom Slab Rebar Embedment Options See Optional Construction Joints, Index No. 201.

GENERAL NOTES

1. This inlet is used in Traffic Separators Types I and II; or, in separators constructed with Curbs Types A, B and E and sidewalk paving, which cannot accommodate Inlets Types 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6. Use of this Inlet on through traffic side of the separator is not permitted in medians with Curbs Types A and B. Locate inlet outside of pedestrian cross traffic.
2. Reinforcing-No. 4 bars @ 12" centers unless otherwise noted. Cut or bend bars out of way of pipe when necessary. Bars to clear pipe by 1½".
3. Recommended maximum pipe sizes are 24" longitudinal and 30" transverse. For larger pipe, inlets with bottoms Type J, Alt. B, Index No. 200 are recommended.
4. For supplementary details see Index No. 201.
5. Inlet to be paid for under the contract unit price for Inlets (Curb) (Type __), Each, Pay Item No. 425-1-aab.

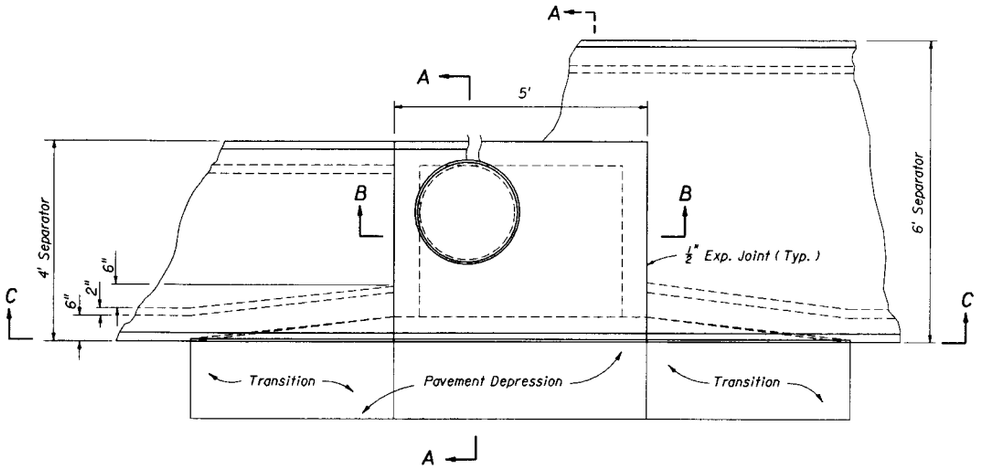
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CURB INLET TYPE 7

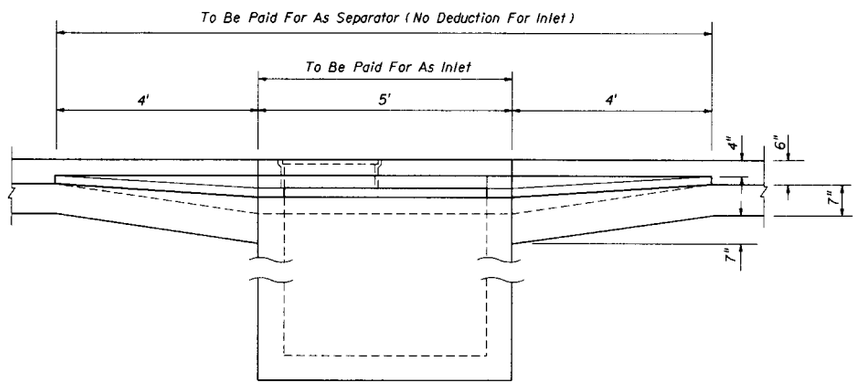
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F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/08/81

Approved By
State Drainage Engineer

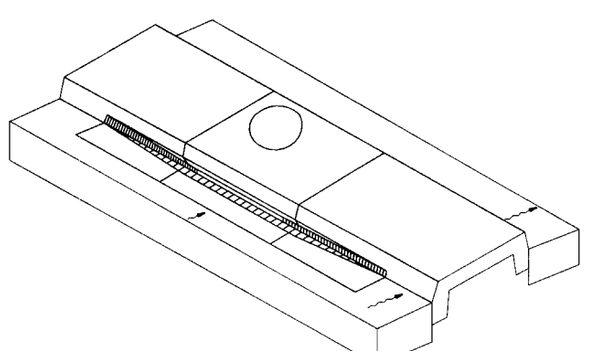
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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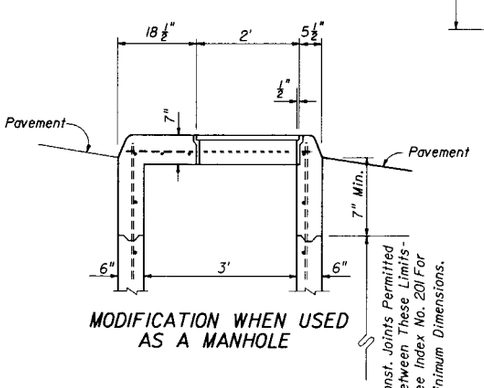


PLAN

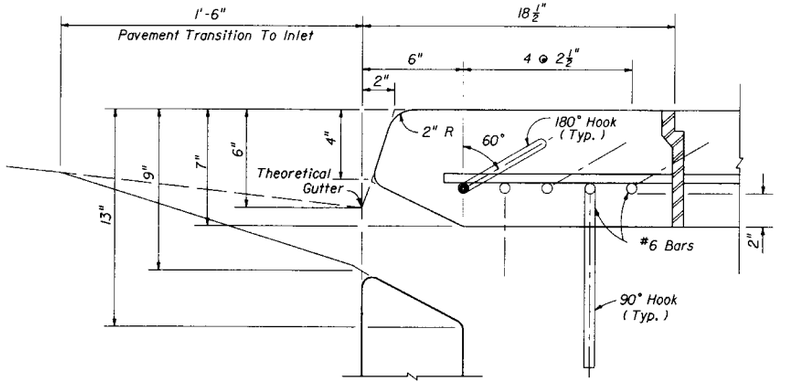


SECTION CC

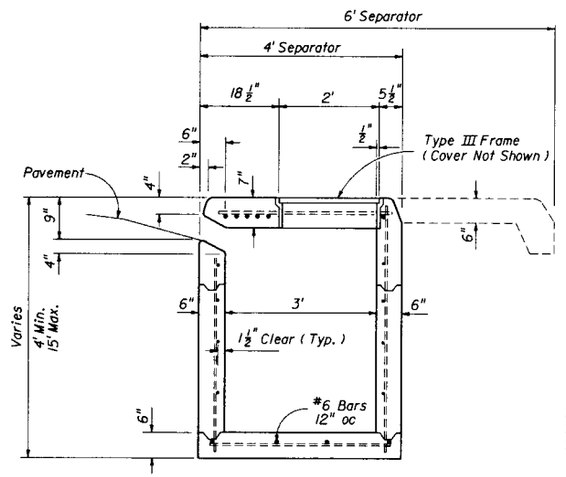




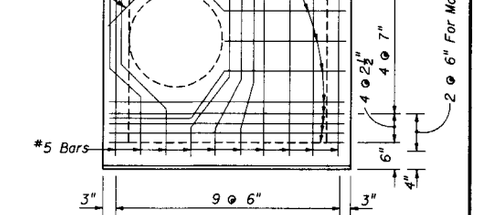
MODIFICATION WHEN USED AS A MANHOLE



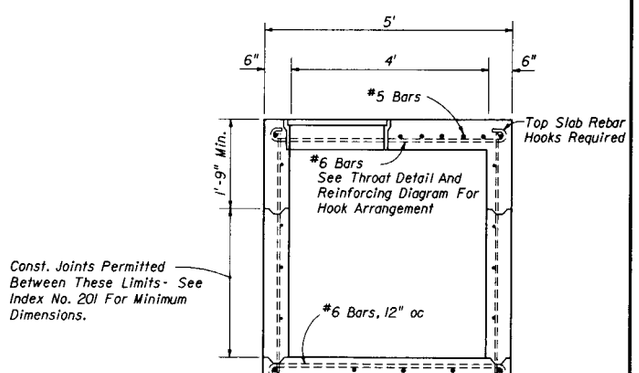
THROAT DETAIL (SECTION AA)



SECTION AA



REINFORCING STEEL DIAGRAM TOP SLAB OF INLET



SECTION BB

GENERAL NOTES

1. This inlet is to be used only in Traffic Separators Types IV and V; or, in separators constructed with Curbs Types D and F and sidewalk paving, which cannot accommodate Inlets Types 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6. Use of this inlet on the through traffic side of the separator should be avoided in medians constructed with Curb Type D (Curb Inlets Types 9 or 10 are recommended). Locate inlet outside of pedestrian cross traffic.
2. Reinforcing - No. 4 bars at 12" centers unless otherwise noted. Cut or bend bars out of way of pipe when necessary. Bars to clear pipe by 1 1/2".
3. Recommended maximum pipe sizes are 24" longitudinal and 30" transverse. For larger pipe, inlets with bottoms Type J, Alt. B, Index No. 200 are recommended.
4. For supplemental details see Index No. 201.
5. Inlet to be paid for under the contract unit price for Inlets (Curb) (Type _), Each, Pay Item No. 425-1-aab.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

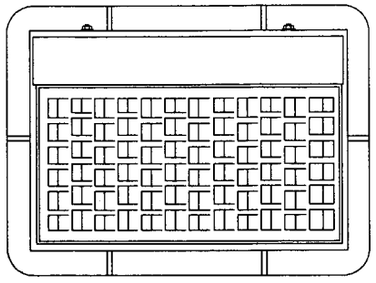
CURB INLET TYPE 8

	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR	07/81
Drawn By	HSD	07/81
Checked By	JG	07/81

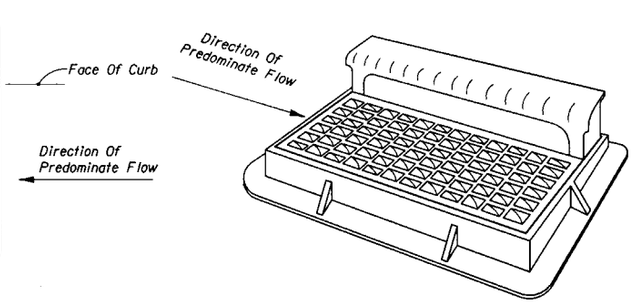
F.H.W.A. Approved: 10/08/81

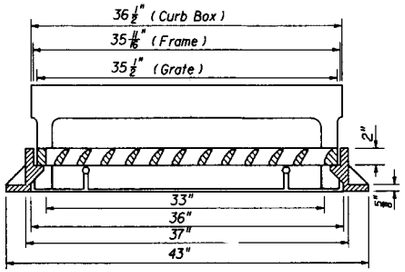
Approved By: E.G. Juge
State Drainage Engineer

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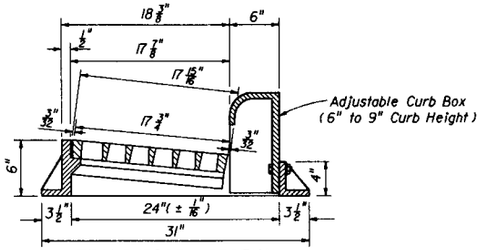


TOP VIEW



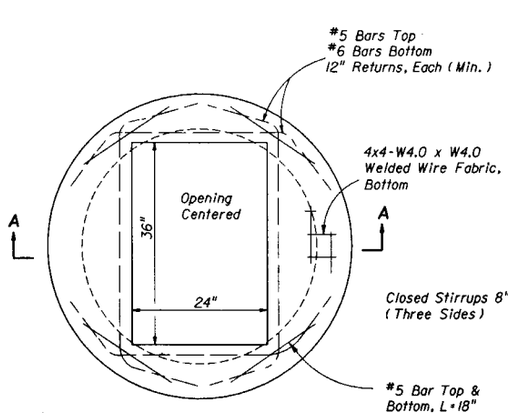


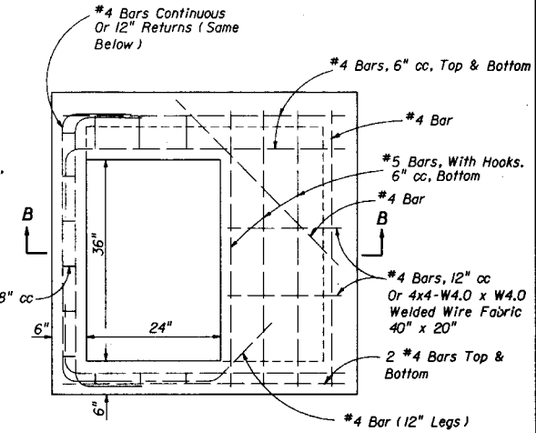
LONGITUDINAL SECTION

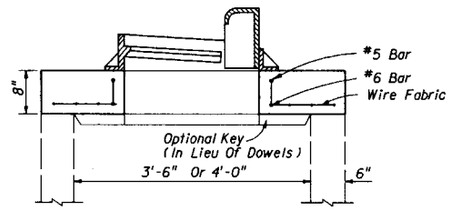


TRANSVERSE SECTION

FRAME AND GRATE

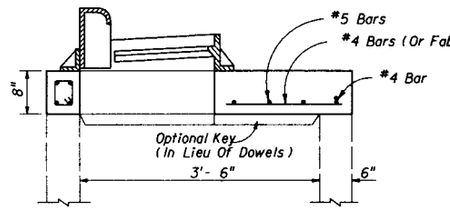






SECTION AA

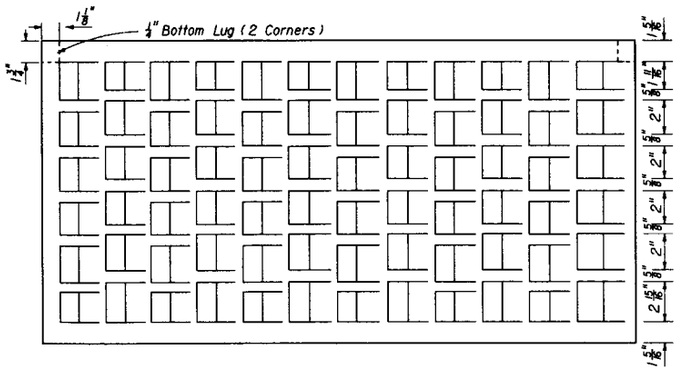
FOR BOTTOM TYPE P & RISER TYPE J (ALTERNATES A)



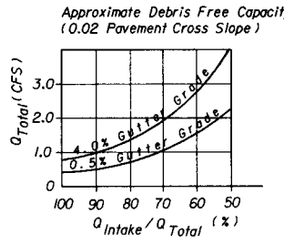
SECTION BB

FOR BOTTOM TYPE P & RISER TYPE J (ALTERNATES B)

TOP SLABS



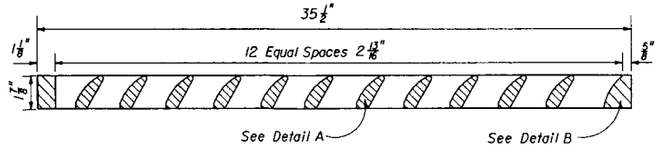
TOP VIEW



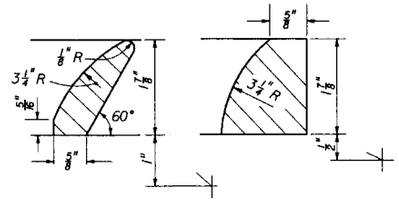
EFFICIENCY CURVE

GENERAL NOTES

1. This inlet is primarily intended for locations with light to moderate flows where right of way does not permit the use of throated Curb Inlets Types 1 through 6. The typical application is on curb returns to city streets. The inlet grate is suitable for pedestrian and bicycle traffic.
2. This inlet to be located in vertical faced curbs such as Curb and Gutter Type F. Grate shall be oriented with vanes directed toward predominate flow. Inlet to be located outside pedestrian crosswalk where practical.
3. For structure bottoms see Index No. 200. For supplemental details see Index No. 201.
4. All steel in slab tops shall have 1 1/4" minimum cover unless otherwise shown. Tops shall be either cast-in-place or precast concrete.
5. For Alternate B applications, top slab openings shall be placed such that 2 edges of inlet frame will be located directly above bottom wall or riser wall.
6. For bottom Type J applications without riser use top Type 7-T Index No. 200. Form opening in top slab as detailed above.
7. Frame may be adjusted with one to six courses of brick.
8. Inlet and grate detail shown is Neenah R-3067-L. Vaned grates with approximately equal openings will be permitted that satisfy AASHTO H-20 loading. Inlet and grate shall be Class 30 castings in accordance with ASTM A 48. Grates shall be reversible, right or left.



SECTION



DETAIL A

DETAIL B

GRATE DETAIL

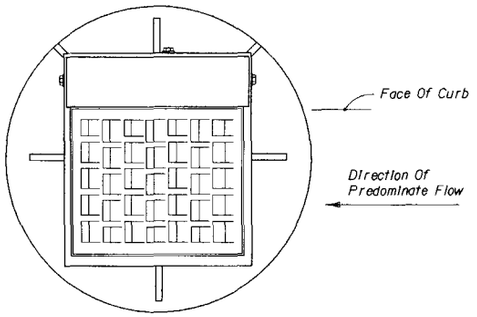
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CURB INLET TOP TYPE 9

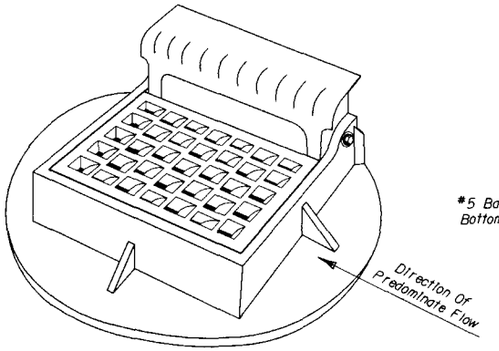
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Drawn By	HSD	01/81
Checked By	JVG	01/81
F.H.W.A. Approved		10/08/81

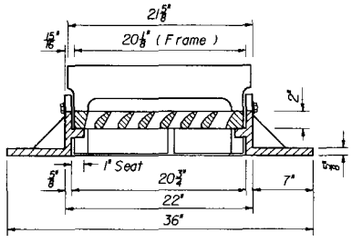
Approved By: State Drainage Engineer

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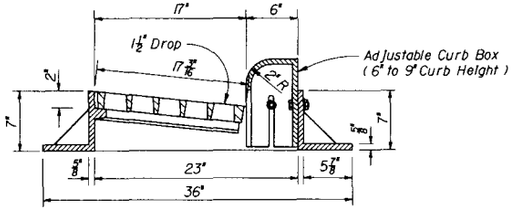


TOP VIEW



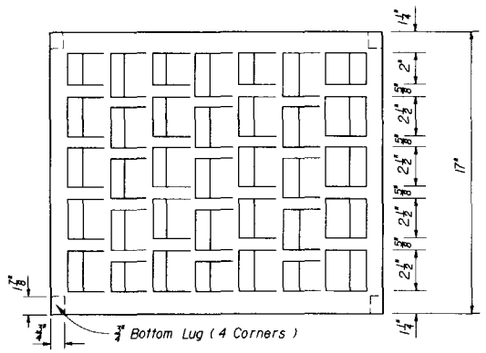


LONGITUDINAL SECTION

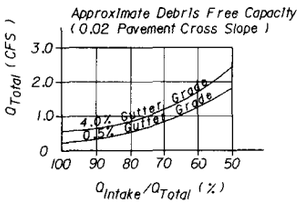


TRANSVERSE SECTION

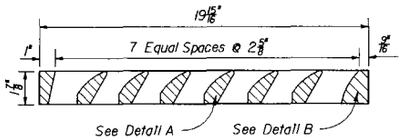
FRAME AND GRATE



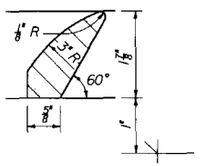
PLAN



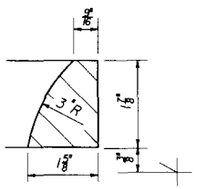
EFFICIENCY CURVE



SECTION

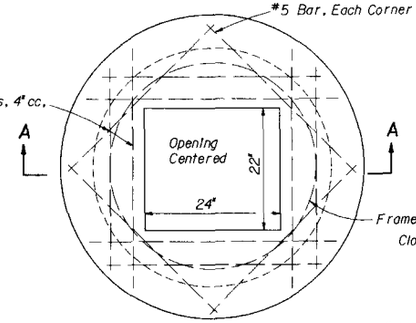


DETAIL A

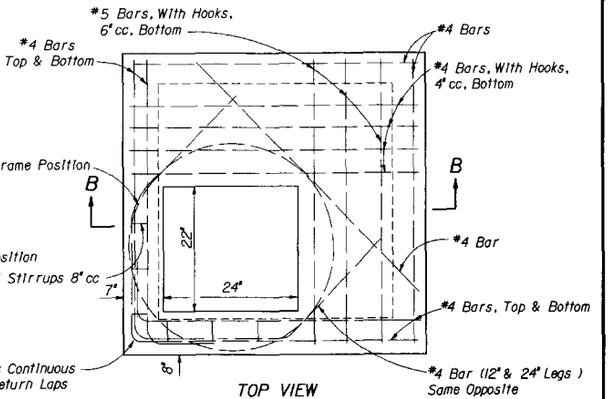


DETAIL B

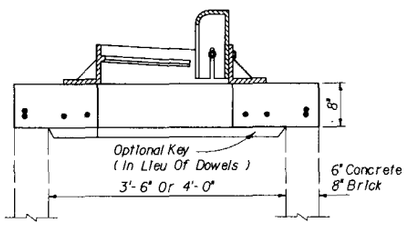
GRATE DETAIL



TOP VIEW

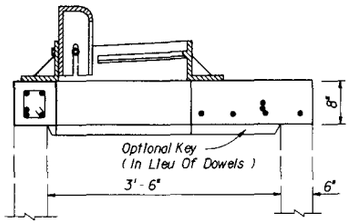


TOP VIEW



SECTION AA

FOR BOTTOM TYPE P & RISER TYPE J (ALTERNATES A)



SECTION BB

FOR BOTTOM TYPE P & RISER TYPE J (ALTERNATES B)

TOP SLABS

GENERAL NOTES

1. This inlet is primarily intended for locations with light flows where right of way does not permit the use of throated Curb Inlets Types 1 through 6. The typical application is on curb returns to city streets. The inlet grate is suitable for pedestrian and bicycle traffic.
2. This inlet to be located in vertical faced curbs such as Curb and Gutter Type F. Grate shall be oriented with vanes directed toward predominate flow. Inlet to be located outside pedestrian crosswalk where practical.
3. For structure bottoms see Index No. 200. For supplemental details see Index No. 201.
4. All steel in slab tops shall have 1 1/4" minimum cover unless otherwise shown. Tops shall be either cast-in-place or precast concrete.
5. For Alternate B applications, top slab openings shall be placed such that 2 edges of inlet frame will be located directly above bottom or riser walls.
6. For bottom Type J applications without riser use top Type 7-T Index No. 200. Form opening in top slab as detailed above.
7. Frame may be adjusted with one to six courses of brick.
8. Inlet and grate detail shown is Neenah R-3065-L. Vaned grates with approximately equal openings will be permitted that satisfy AASHTO H-20 loading. Inlet and grate shall be Class 30 castings in accordance with ASTM A 48. Grates shall be reversible, left or right.

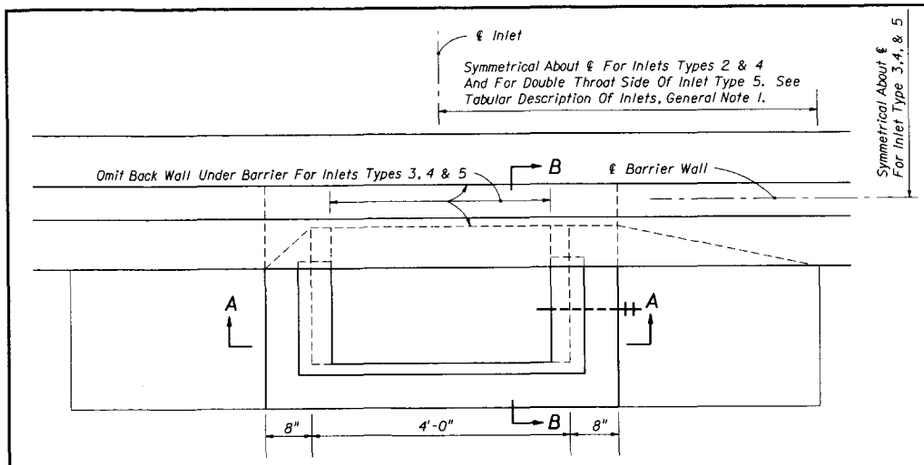
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CURB INLET TOP TYPE 10

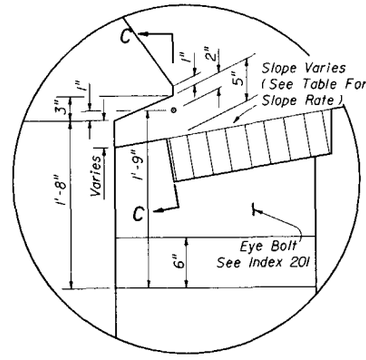
	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR	
Drawn By	HSD	1/81
Checked By	JVG	1/81
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/ 8/81

Approved By
State Drainage Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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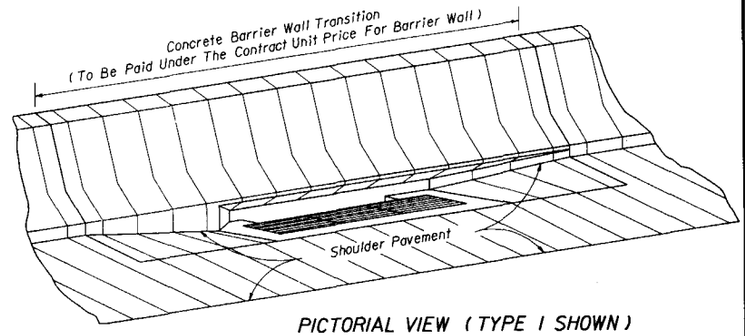


PLAN (INLETS TYPES I THRU 5)

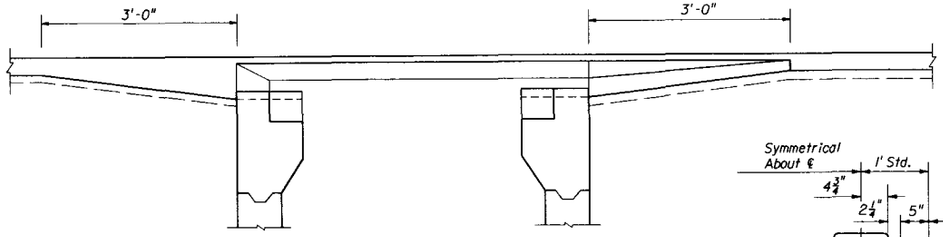


INSET A

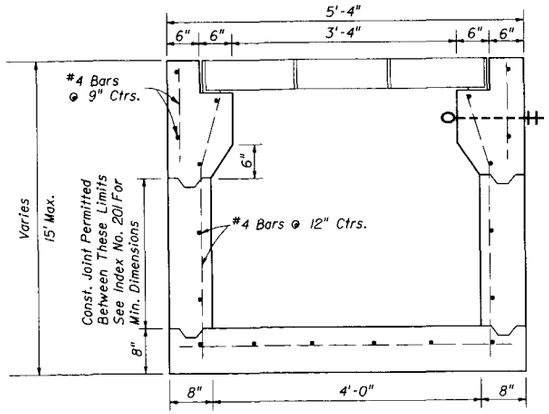
GRATE SLOPE		
Shoulder Slope	Grate Slope Rate	Remarks
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0.05	6:1	Std. Med. Flex. Shldr.
0.06	5.6:1	
0.07	5.2:1	
0.08	5:1	
0.09	4.7:1	
0.10	4.5:1	e (max)



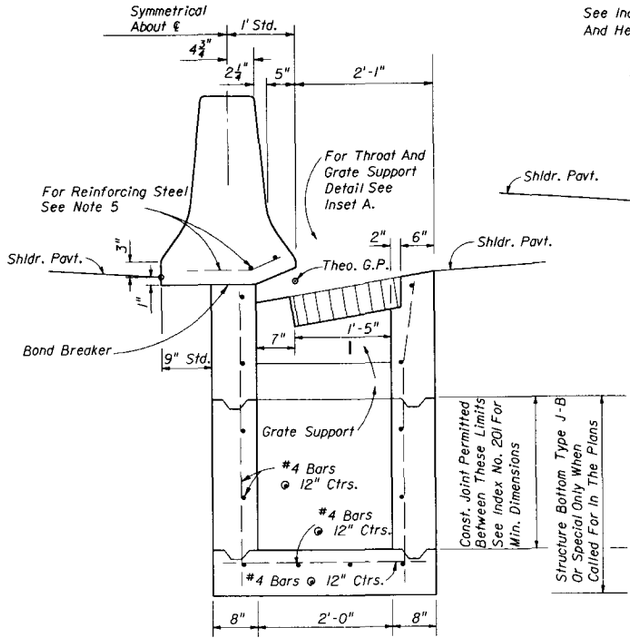
PICTORIAL VIEW (TYPE I SHOWN)



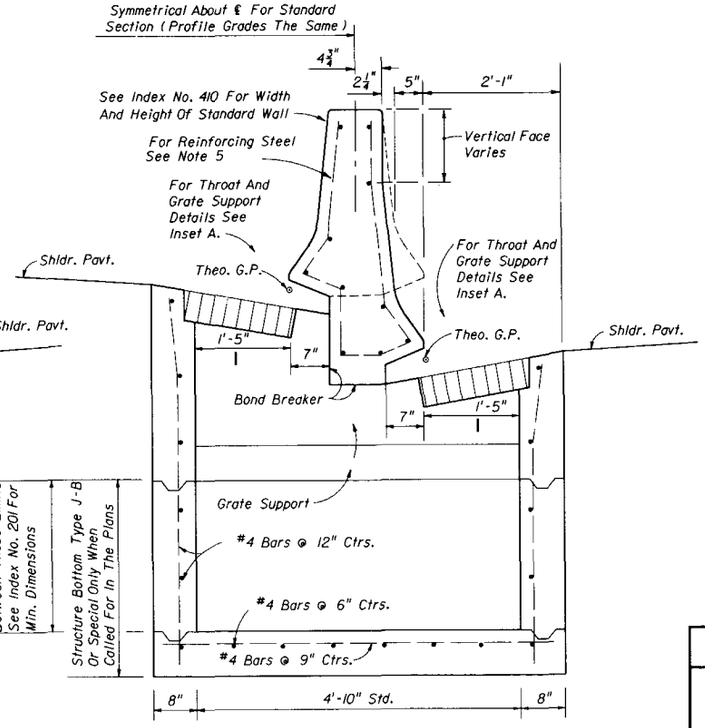
SECTION CC



SECTION AA



SECTION (INLETS TYPES 1 & 2)



SECTION (INLETS TYPES 3, 4 & 5)
(NON-SYMMETRICAL SECTION SHOWN)

SECTION BB

GENERAL NOTES

1. Inlet Descriptions:
   - Type 1 Single throat, one side of barrier wall.
   - Type 2 Double throats, one side of barrier wall.
   - Type 3 Two single throats, opposite sides of barrier wall.
   - Type 4 Two double throats, opposite sides of barrier wall.
   - Type 5 Double throats, one side of barrier wall, and single throat other side of barrier wall.
2. For grate details see Index No. 220. The parallel bar grate shall be used unless the reticuline grate is called for in the plans. The reticuline grate shall be specified where bicycle traffic is anticipated.
3. For standard concrete barrier wall dimensions, and for dimensions of concrete barrier wall incorporating light standards within the wall, see Index No. 410.
4. Reinforcing steel shall have 2" minimum cover.
5. All reinforcing steel #4 bars. Longitudinal steel bars extend over full length of concrete barrier wall transition. Tie bars @ 12" ctrs. Reinforcing to be paid for under the contract unit price for concrete barrier wall.
6. For supplemental details see Index No. 201.
7. Inlets to be paid for under the contract unit price for Inlets (MB) (Type 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5), each, Pay Item No. 425-1-8ab. Barrier wall to be paid for under the contract unit price for Concrete Barrier Wall, LF.

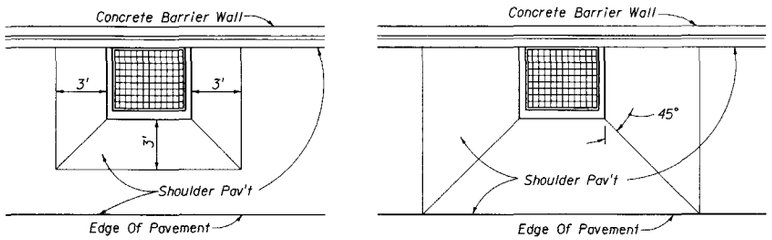
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

MEDIAN BARRIER INLETS TYPES 1, 2, 3, 4 & 5

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	06/83
Checked By	JWG/JBW	07/83
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/06/83

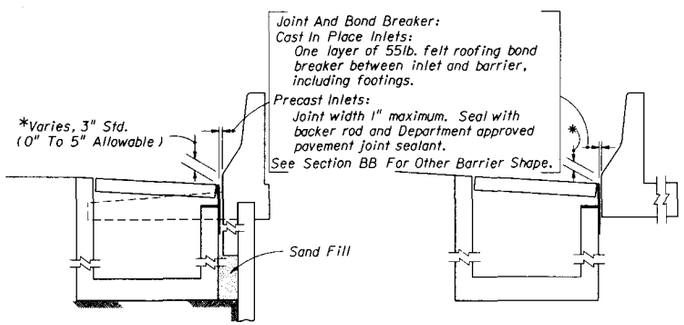
Approved By: State Drainage Engineer

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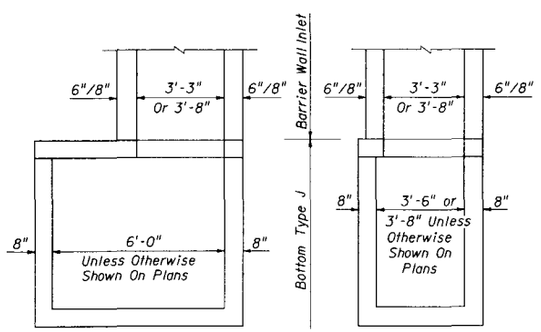
LOW SIDE SUPERELEVATION — HIGH SIDE TRANSITION

PAVEMENT WARP FOR SHOULDERS IN SUPERELEVATION



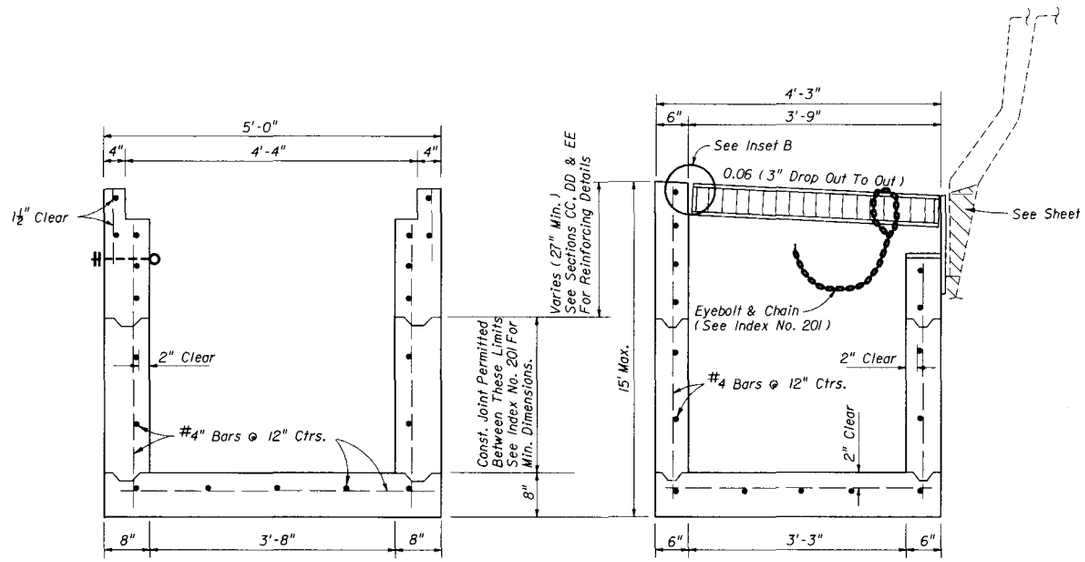
BARRIER WALL / RETAINING WALL — SINGLE FACE ROADWAY BARRIER

INLET SECTION AT WALLS

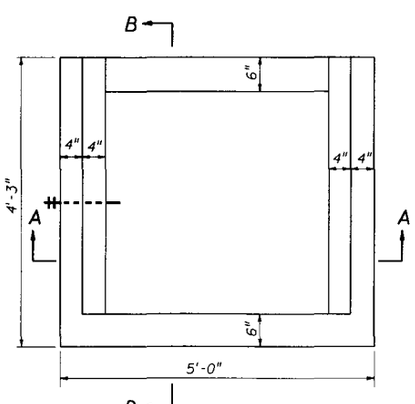


Note: Structure Bottom Type J, Alt. B Only. See Index No. 200.

INLET WITH BOTTOM TYPE J



SECTION AA (WITHOUT GRATE) — SECTION BB



TOP VIEW (WITHOUT GRATE)

GENERAL NOTES

1. This inlet is primarily intended for use adjacent to concrete barrier walls on paved shoulders. Use of the inlet adjacent to other wall types shall be approved by the Drainage Engineer. The inlet is suitable for bicycle and occasional pedestrian traffic. It is not intended for use in curb and gutter or other areas where throated inlets are required, nor areas subject to high debris.
2. Inlets located in embankments constructed with earth anchored retaining wall shall be designed with minimum depths to reduce adverse impact on the anchorage system. Runs of pipe parallel to and near anchored wall shall be avoided wherever practical. Special coordination must be exercised during the design and construction of storm water systems within anchored wall systems.
3. Inlet bottoms and/or tops may be either precast or cast-in-place. Whether cast as a single unit or as multiple segments, and whether precast or cast-in-place, the upper 2'-3" of the inlet shall be reinforced in accordance with sections CC, DD and EE.
4. Exposed edges shall be chamfered $\frac{3}{4}$".
5. When Alternate G grate is specified in the plans, the grate is to be hot dipped galvanized after fabrication. Field installation of the filler bar called for in Inset B will not be permitted, thereby requiring tolerance adjustment during fabrication and/or casting, or, matching grate to structure prior to galvanizing.
6. For supplemental details see Index Nos. 200 and 201.
7. Inlets to be paid for under the contract unit for Inlets (Barrier Wall), Each, Pay Item No. 425-1-89b.

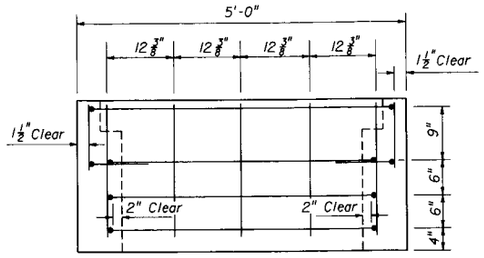
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

BARRIER WALL INLET

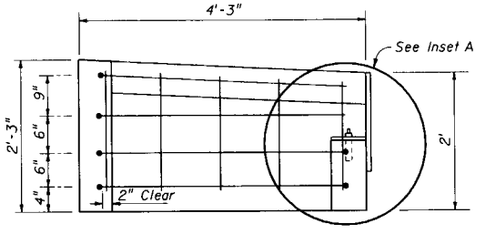
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Drawn By	HSD	09/86
Checked By	JVG	09/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		11/07/86

Approved By: E. G. Powers
State Drainage Engineer

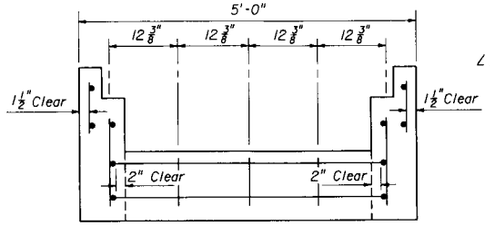
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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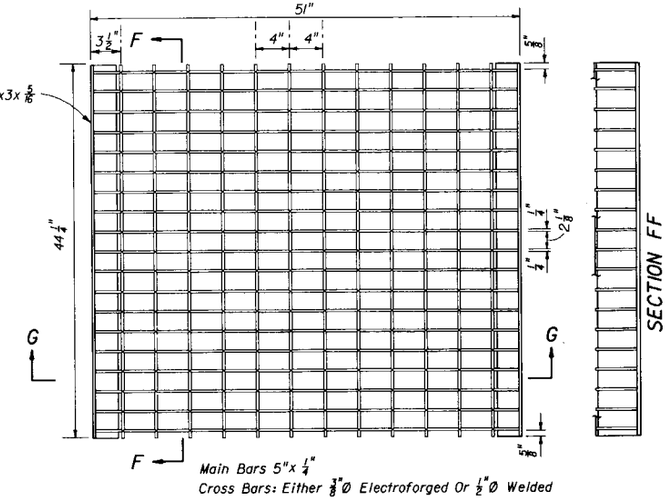
SECTION CC



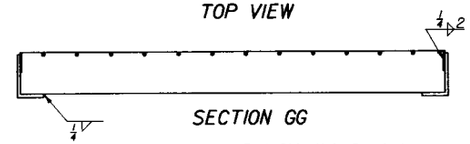
SECTION DD



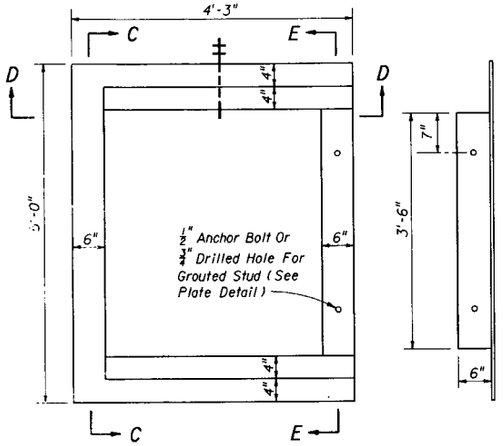
SECTION EE



TOP VIEW

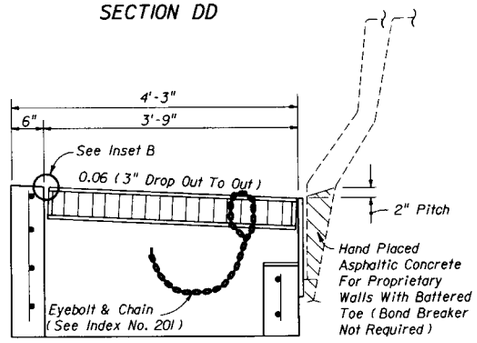


SECTION GG

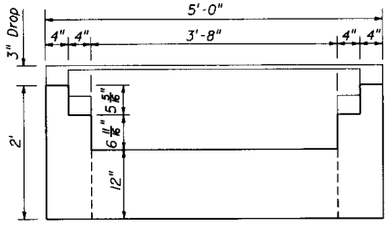


TOP VIEW OF INLET
WITHOUT GRATE

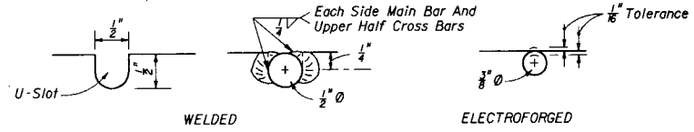
TOP VIEW OF
METAL PLATE



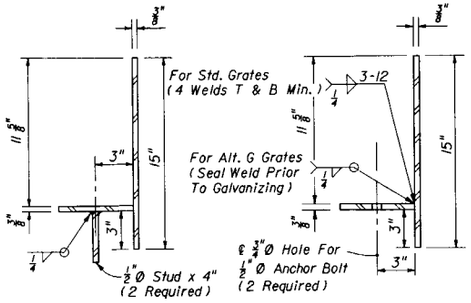
TRANSVERSE SECTION
WITH GRATE & PLATE



BACK VIEW
WITHOUT BACK PLATE



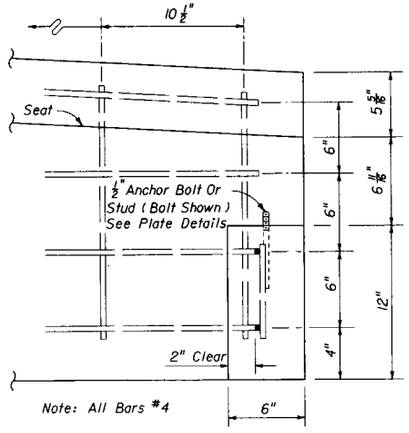
CROSS BAR OPTIONS
STEEL GRATE



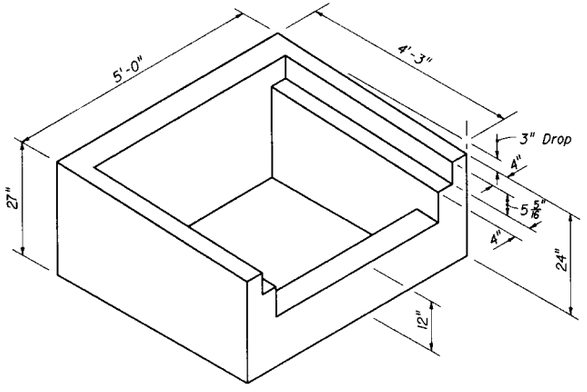
OPTION FOR
GROUT STUD

OPTION FOR
IMBEDDED ANCHOR

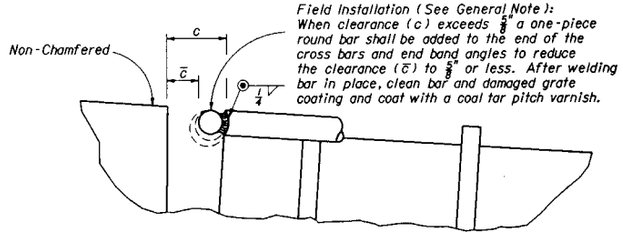
TRANSVERSE SECTIONS
THRU BACKWALL PLATE



INSET A



PICTORIAL VIEW



INSET B

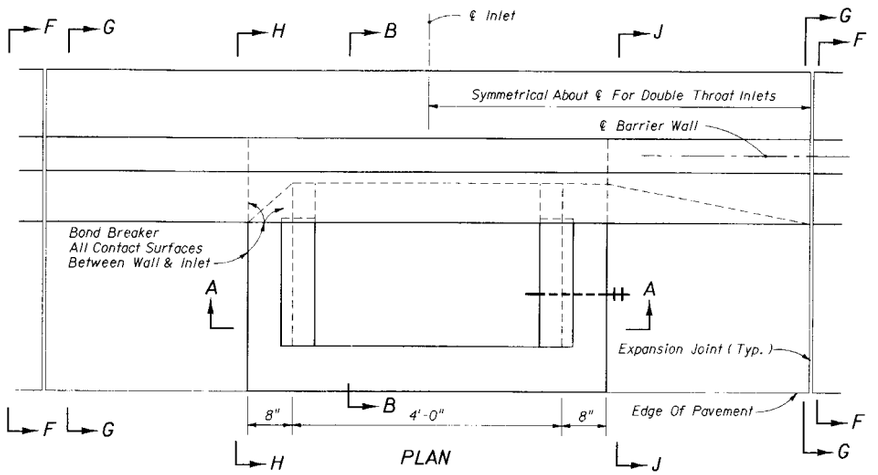
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

BARRIER WALL INLET

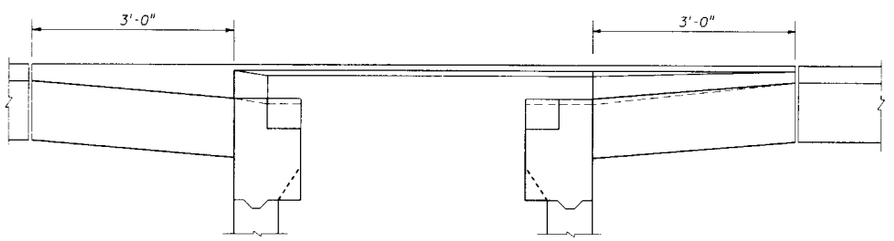
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Designed By	JVG/EGR	09/86
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Checked By	JVG	09/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		11/07/86

Approved By
State Drainage Engineer

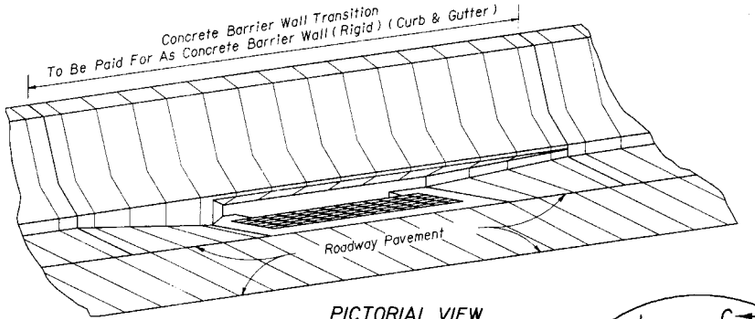
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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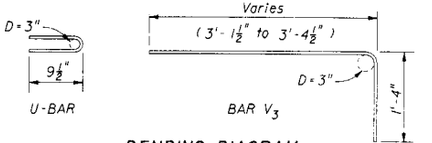
PLAN



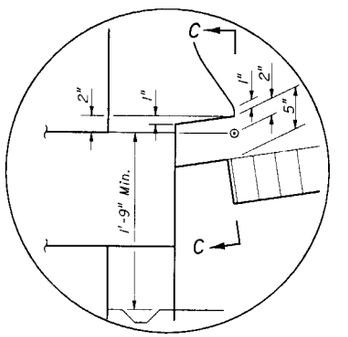
SECTION CC



PICTORIAL VIEW



BENDING DIAGRAM

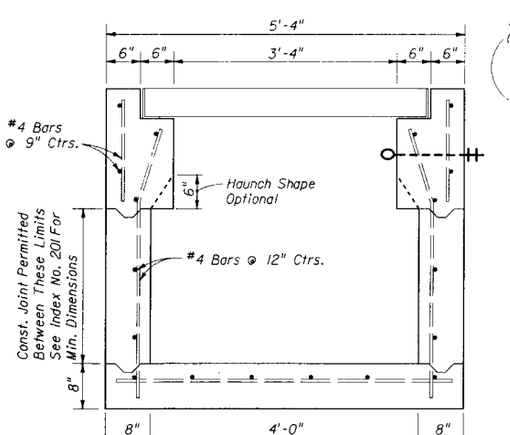


INSET A

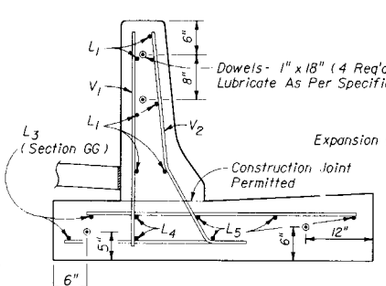
GENERAL NOTES

1. This inlet to be used in conjunction with Concrete Barrier Wall (Rigid) (Curb & Gutter), Index No. 410.
2. All reinforcing steel #4 bars. Reinforcing shall have 2" min. cover unless otherwise shown. Cost to be included in cost for concrete barrier wall.
3. Barrier wall shall be Class II concrete, finished in accordance with Index No. 410.
4. A flat 18" x 2½" drainage slot shall be constructed at the inlet centerline when the inlet is located in a curb sag. No more than one V1 bar, one V3 bar and one U-bar are to be deleted for construction of the drainage slot.
5. For supplemental details see Index Nos. 201, 209 and 410.
6. Recommended maximum pipe sizes are 18" longitudinal and 30" transverse. For larger pipe, inlets with bottoms Type J, Alt. B, Index No. 200 are recommended.
7. Grates can be fabricated with reticuline bars or with either ⅜"Ø electroforged or ½"Ø welded cross bars and full depth bars as detailed.
8. When Alternate G grate is specified in plans, the grate is to be hot dipped galvanized after fabrication.
9. For pay item purposes the height of the structure shall be computed using the theoretical gutter elevation, less the flow line elevation of the lowest pipe or to top of sump floor.
10. Inlets to be paid for under the contract unit price for Inlets (Barrier Wall) (Rigid) (Curb & Gutter), Each, Pay Ite m 425-1-88b.

Barrier wall to be paid for under the contract unit price for Concrete Barrier Wall (Rigid-Curb & Gutter) LF.

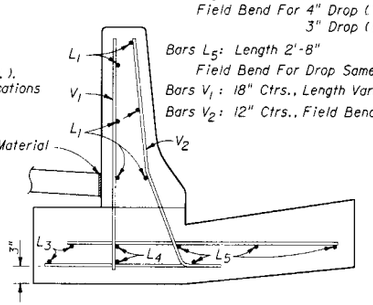


SECTION AA



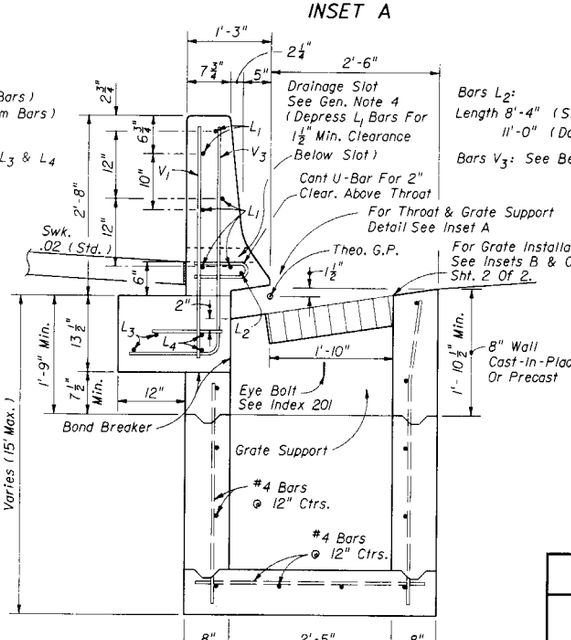
Note: For SECTION FF and additional details see Index No. 410, 'CONCRETE BARRIER WALL (RIGID) (CURB & GUTTER) '

SECTION FF & GG



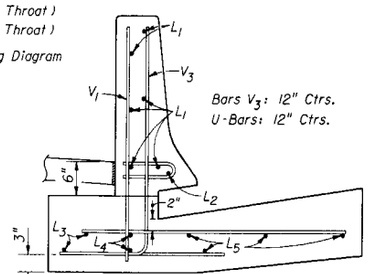
SECTION HH

Bars L_1 : Length 11'-1", Straight
Bars L_3 & L_4 : Length 11'-1"
Field Bend For 4" Drop (Top Bars)
3" Drop (Bottom Bars)
Bars L_5 : Length 2'-8"
Field Bend For Drop Same As L_3 & L_4
Bars V_1 : 18" Ctrs., Length Varies
Bars V_2 : 12" Ctrs., Field Bend



SECTION BB

Bars L_2:
Length 8'-4" (Single Throat)
11'-0" (Double Throat)
Bars V_3: See Bending Diagram



Note: Replaces Section HH for double throat inlet.

SECTION JJ

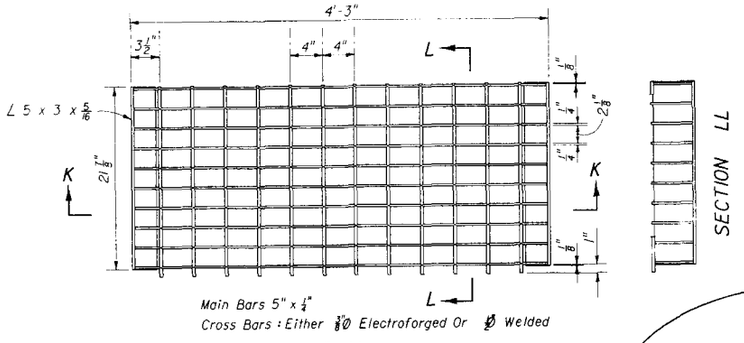
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

BARRIER WALL INLET
CONCRETE BARRIER WALL (RIGID) (C & G)

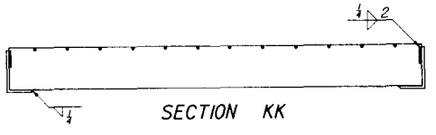
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F.H.W.A. Approved:		

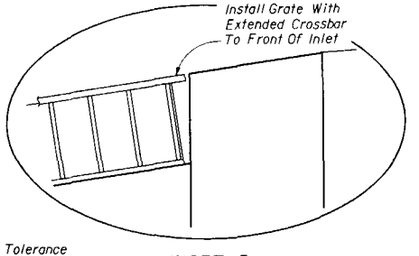
Approved By
State Drainage Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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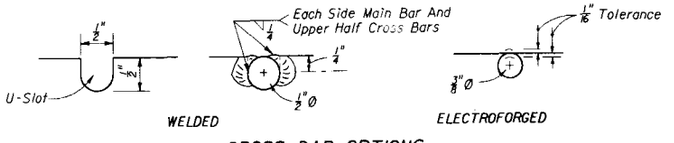


PLAN



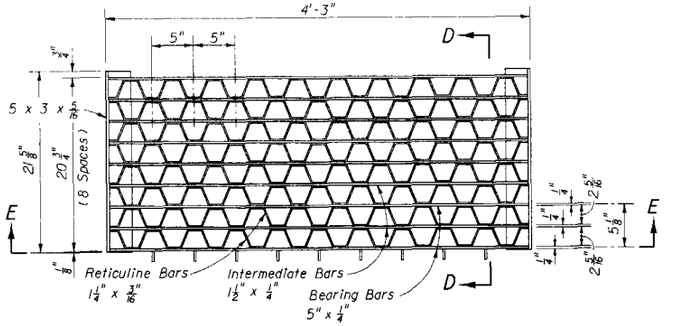


INSET B

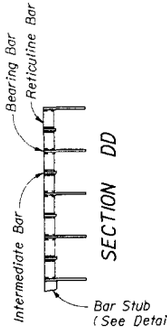


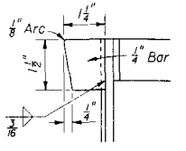
CROSS BAR OPTIONS

CROSS BAR

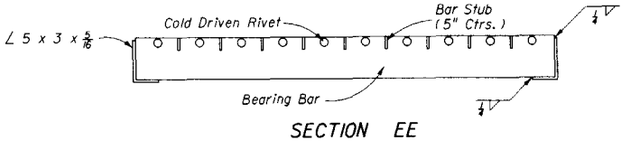


PLAN

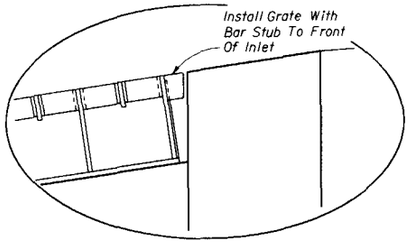




BAR STUB



SECTION EE



INSET C

RETICULINE

OPTIONAL STEEL GRATES

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

BARRIER WALL INLET

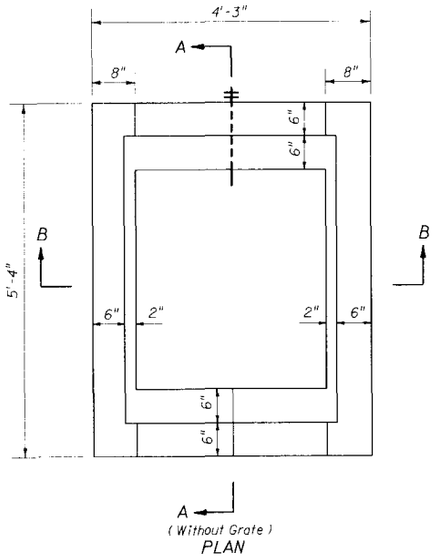
CONCRETE BARRIER WALL (RIGID) (C & G)

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Drawn By	JBW	9/89
Checked By	EGR/JVG	9/89

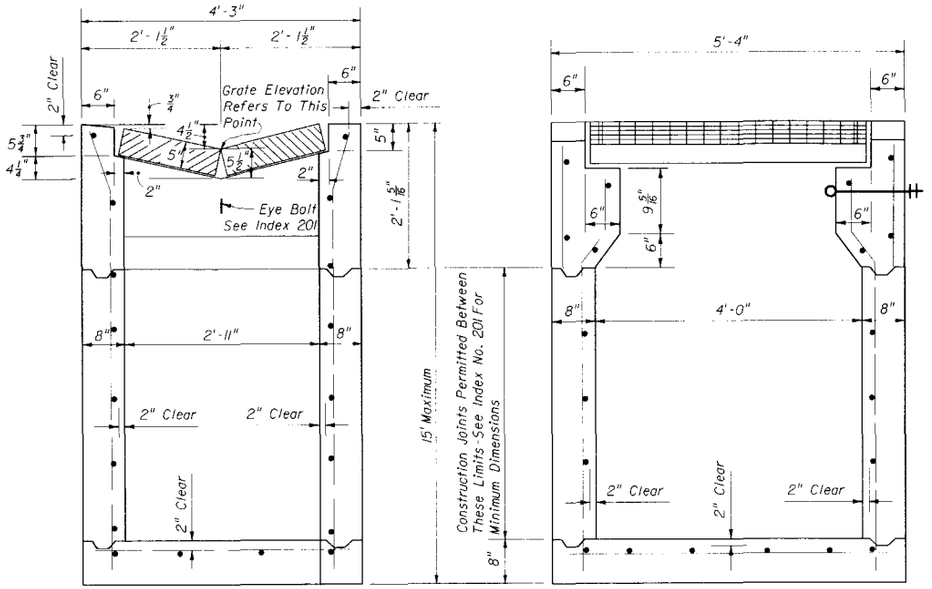
Approved By _____ State Drainage Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	2 of 2	219



PLAN

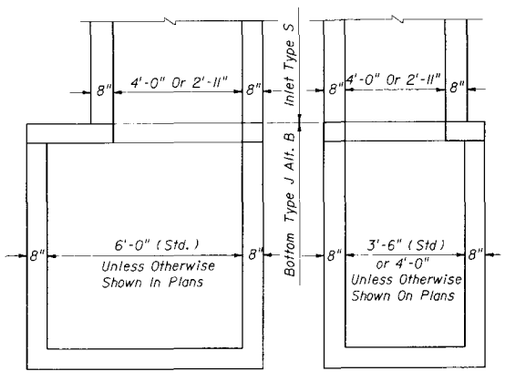


SECTION BB

SECTION AA

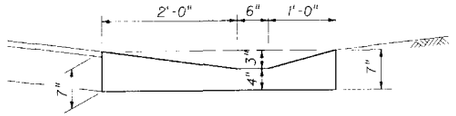
RECOMMENDED MAXIMUM PIPE SIZES	
INLET INSIDE WIDTH	PIPE SIZE
2'-11"	24"
4'-0"	36"

Note: Recommended sizes are for concrete pipe. Sizes for other types of pipe must be verified for fit in accordance with Index No. 201. For larger pipe see bottom Type J detail right and Index No. 200.

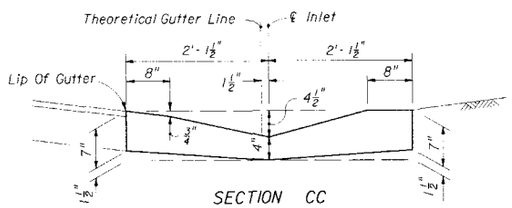


See Index No. 200

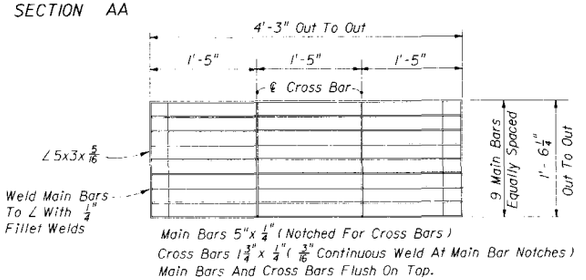
INLET WITH BOTTOM TYPE J



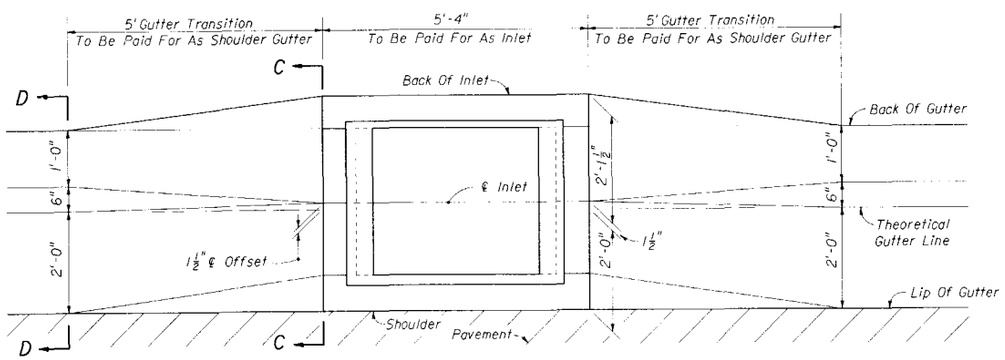
SECTION DD



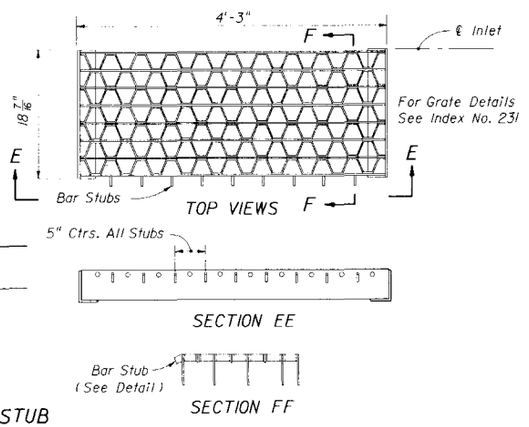
SECTION CC



Main Bars 5"x ¼" (Notched For Cross Bars)
Cross Bars 1¾" x ¼" (3/16" Continuous Weld At Main Bar Notches)
Main Bars And Cross Bars Flush On Top.



SHOULDER GUTTER TRANSITION



DETAIL OF BAR STUB

GENERAL NOTES

1. This inlet with parallel bar grate shall be used for limited access facilities and other bicycle restricted facilities subject to heavy loads; and, may be used in locations where inlets Type A and B, with wide grate opening, are unacceptable. On limited access facilites with designated bicycle access and on all other facilities, including roads overpassing limited access highways, the reticuline grate shall be used.
2. Reinforcing steel all No. 4 bars at 12" centers both ways with 2" clearance to inside of walls and bottom. Bars to be cut or bent for 1½" minimum clearance around pipe.
3. All exposed edges and corners shall be tooled to ¾" radius.
4. When Alternate G grate is specified in plans, the grate is to be hot dipped galvanized after fabrication.
5. For supplementary details see Index Nos. 200 and 201.

STEEL GRATE

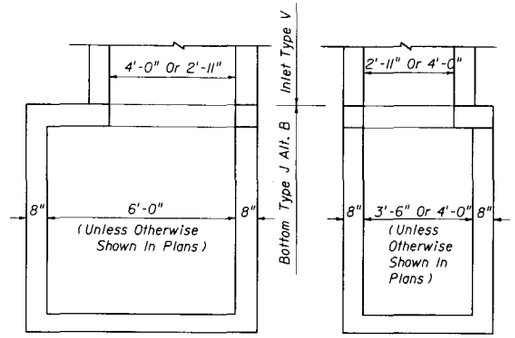
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUTTER INLET TYPE S

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved: 05/01/75		

Approved By: State Drainage Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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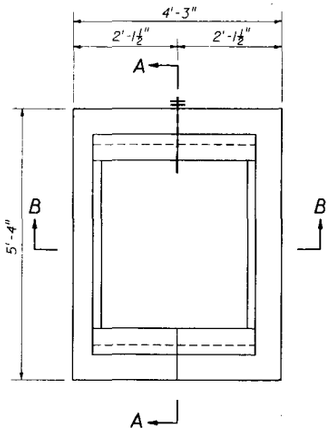
Note: Stucture Bottom Type J, Alt. B Only. See Index No. 200.

INLET WITH BOTTOM TYPE J

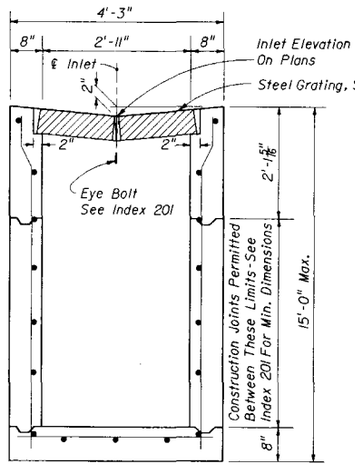
(For Pipes 30" Dia. And Larger)

GENERAL NOTES

1. This inlet is designed for village swales, ditches, or other areas subject to heavy wheel loads, minimum debris and subject to pedestrian and/or bicycle traffic.
2. When alternate "G" grate is specified in plans, the grate is to be hot dipped galvanized after fabrication.
3. Reinforcing - No. 4 bars at 12" ctrs. both ways. Cut or bend bars out of way of pipe to clear pipe $1\frac{1}{2}$".
4. All exposed edges and corners shall be tooled to $\frac{1}{4}$" radius.
5. For supplementary details see Index No. 201.

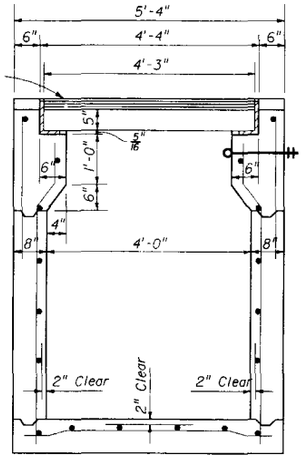


PLAN

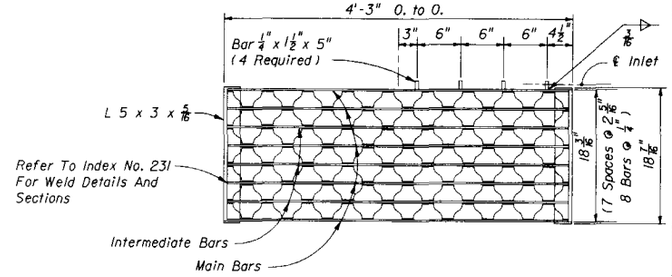


SECTION BB

(For Pipes 24" Dia. And Under)



SECTION AA



STEEL GRATE

TWO REQUIRED PER INLET

5" Steel Grate — Main Bars 5" x ¼"

Intermediate Bars 1½" x ¼" — Reticuline Bars 1¼" x ⅜"

Steel Grate : Manufactured By Borden, Florida Steel, U.S. Foundry Irving, Reliance, Greulich (Or Equal).

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUTTER INLET TYPE V

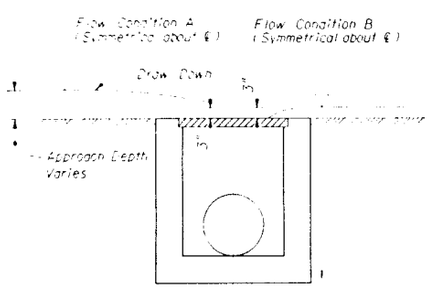
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	WHW	4/57
Checked By	RMM	4/57
F.H.W.A. Approved:		5/1/75

Approved By E G Kruse
State Drainage Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
84	1 of 1	221

APPLICATION GUIDELINES FOR DITCH BOTTOM AND MEDIAN INLETS

INDEX NO.	TYPE	LOCATION	CAPACITY (CFS)						SAFETY			DEBRIS TOLERANCE	PIPE SIZE LIMITATION		OTHER DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS
			GRATE ONLY		GRATE WITH SINGLE STD. SLOT		GRATE WITH SINGLE TRAV. SLOT						INLET INSIDE WIDTH	/ MAXIMUM PIPE SIZE	
			FLOW CONDITION		FLOW CONDITION		FLOW CONDITION		TRAFFIC	PEDESTRIAN	BICYCLE				
			A	B	A	B	A	B							
230	A	Limited Access Facilities	7	4	NA	NA	NA	NA	Heavy Wheel Loads	No	No	Good	2'-0" 3'-1"	18" 24"	
231	B	Limited Access Facilities	16	6	NA	NA	NA	NA	Heavy Wheel Loads	No	No	Excellent	3'-8" 4'-2"	30" 36"	
232	C	Outside CZ	5	4	11	8	7	5	Infrequent Traffic	Yes	Yes	Poor *	2'-0" 3'-1"	18" 24"	* See Note 4. For back of sidewalk location see Index No. 282
	D	Outside CZ	14	6	27	15	20	8	Infrequent Traffic	Yes	Yes	Poor *	3'-1" 4'-1"	24" 36"	* See Note 4.
	E	Outside CZ	10	6	19	13	14	7	Infrequent Traffic	Yes	Yes	Poor *	3'-0" 4'-6"	24" 42"	* See Note 4.
	H	Outside CZ	15	7	24	14	NA	NA	Infrequent Traffic	Yes	Yes	Poor *	3'-0" 7'-8"	24" 66" Or 2-30"	* See Note 4.
233	F	Inside CZ	9	5	NA	NA	NA	NA	Heavy Wheel Loads	Yes	Yes	Poor	2'-0" 4'-0"	18" 36"	
	G	Inside CZ	23	7	NA	NA	NA	NA	Heavy Wheel Loads	Yes	Yes	Poor	4'-4" 5'-0"	36" 42"	
234	J	Inside CZ	9	4	NA	NA	NA	NA	Heavy Wheel Loads	Yes	No	Fair	2'-11" 4'-0"	24" 36"	
235	K	Outside CZ	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Good	3'-8"	36" See Index	Debris buildup may occur on Type B fencing.



See Note 7

GENERAL NOTES

1. All inlets must be selected to satisfy hydraulic suitability, with proper consideration given to safety and economics.
2. CZ denotes clear zone, formerly CRA denoting clear recovery area.
3. Alternate G grates should be specified when in salt water environment.
4. Inlets C, D and E capacity and debris tolerance may be increased by the addition of a slot. Slotted inlets located within roadway clear zones and in areas accessible to pedestrians shall have traversable slots. Traversable slots are not adaptable to inlet Type H.
5. Special ditch blocks require plan details.
6. Pipe size limitations are based on circular Class III, B Wall, Concrete Pipe. Elliptical pipe and corrugated pipe are to be checked for fit in accordance with Index No. 201; metal pipe sizes should be reviewed using $2\frac{2}{3}$" x $\frac{1}{2}$" corrugation up through 30" and 3" x 1" corrugation for larger sizes.
7. The capacity values shown are approximate and are intended as a guide to assist in describing relative performance. Inlets are assumed to be in a sag condition (No Bypass Flow). The effects of vortex flow have not been considered. Inlet control is assumed. The Designer must verify the outlet conditions and design assumptions before accepting the capacity values shown; outlet constraints are likely to control with minimum pipe sizes.

Flow condition A - Orifice Flow Conditions

1. Grates are 50% blocked with 3" of water depth above the grate.
2. Slots are 25% blocked.
3. Orifice Equation: $Q = 0.67\ A\ \sqrt{2gH}$

Flow Condition B - Weir Flow Conditions

1. A 3" head above the top of the inlet is assumed.
2. The effective weir length is assumed to be equal to the inlet perimeter with no deduction for the grate or debris.
3. For inlets with slots, the effective head for the side of the inlet with the slot is 15" for standard 12" slots and 10" for traversable slots. The slot is assumed to be 25% blocked. In some instances the flow will be in orifice conditions into the slot.
4. Weir Equation: $Q = 3.0\ LH^{3/2}$

Note: NA = Not Applicable

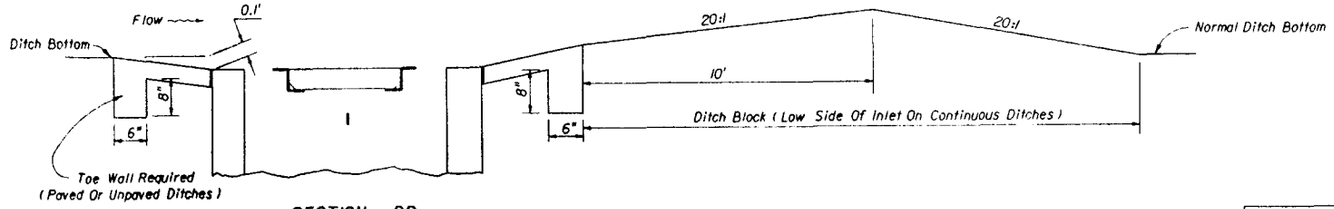
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

DITCH BOTTOM AND MEDIAN INLET APPLICATION GUIDE

	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR	09/06/84
Drawn By	HSD	09/06/84
Checked By	EGR	09/06/84
F.H.W.A. Approved:		09/21/84

Approved By: E.G. Rupp
State Drainage Engineer

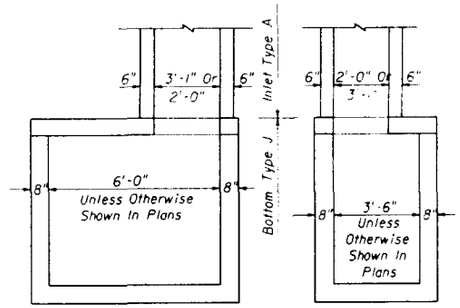
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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SECTION DD

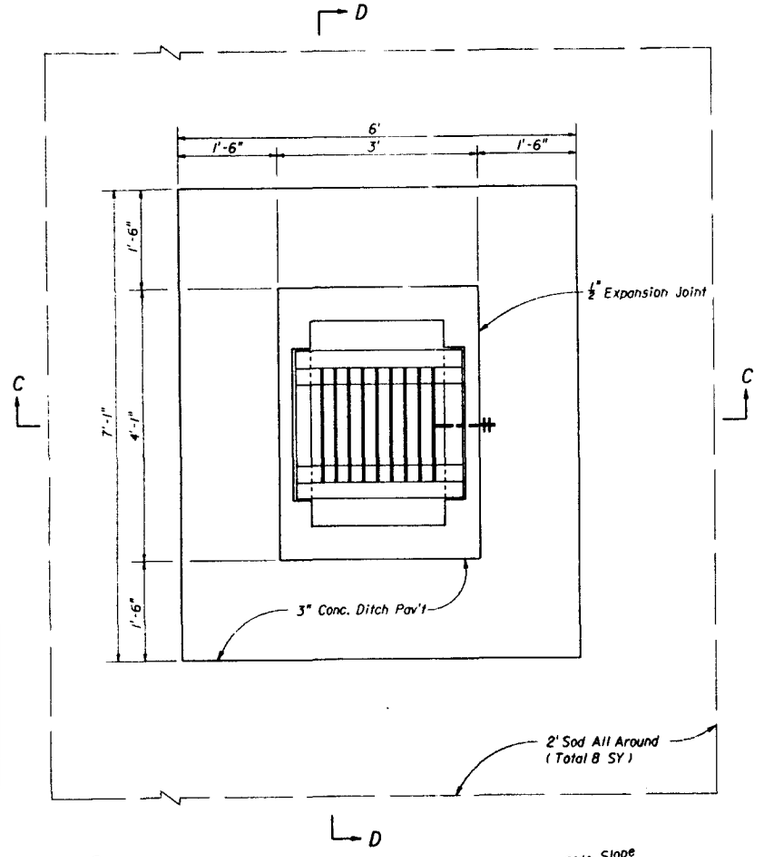
RECOMMENDED MAXIMUM PIPE SIZES	
INLET INSIDE WIDTH	PIPE SIZE
2'-0"	18"
3'-1"	24"

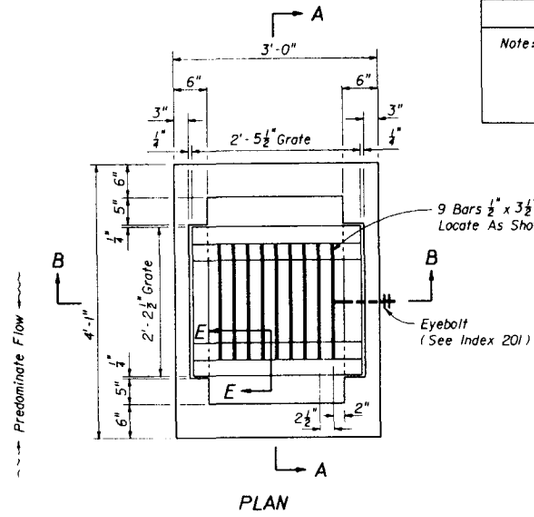
Note: Recommended sizes are for concrete pipe. Sizes for other types of pipe must be verified for fit in accordance with Index No. 201. For larger pipe see bottom Type J detail right and Index No. 200.



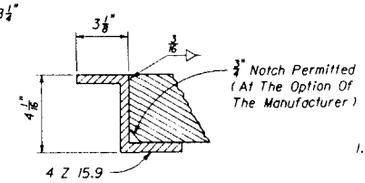
Note: Stucture Bottom Type J, Alt. B only. See Index No. 200.

INLET WITH BOTTOM TYPE J





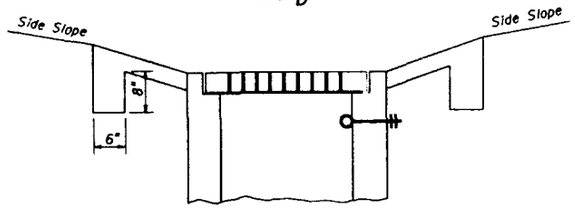
PLAN



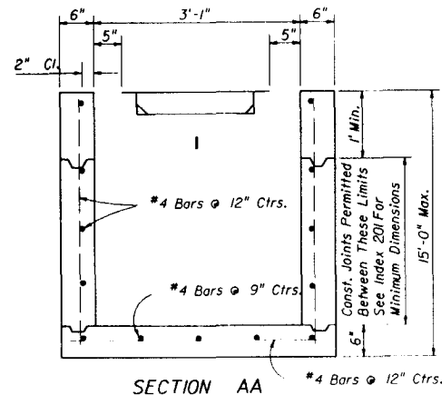
SECTION EE

GENERAL NOTES

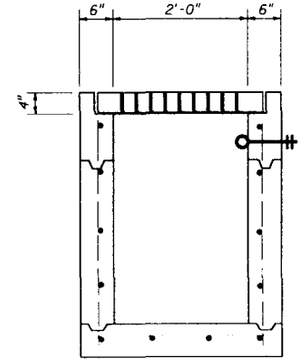
1. This inlet is designed for ditches, medians, or other areas subject to heavy wheel loads on limited access facilities where debris may be a problem and flow through this grate is less than 7cfs. NOTICE: This inlet is not for use in areas subject to pedestrian and/or bicycle traffic.
2. Reinforcing-2" clearance to inside face. Cut or bend bars out of way of pipe to clear pipe by 1½".
3. Chamfer exposed edges (¾" Chamfer).
4. When alternate " G " grate is specified in plans, the grate is to be hot dipped galvanized after fabrication.
5. Cost of ditch paving to be included in the cost of Inlet. Sodding to be paid for under contract unit price for Sodding, SY.
6. For supplemental details see Index No. 201.



SECTION CC



SECTION AA



SECTION BB

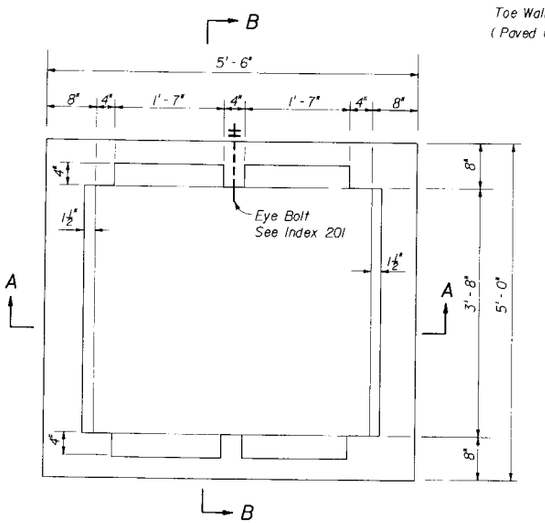
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

DITCH BOTTOM INLET TYPE A

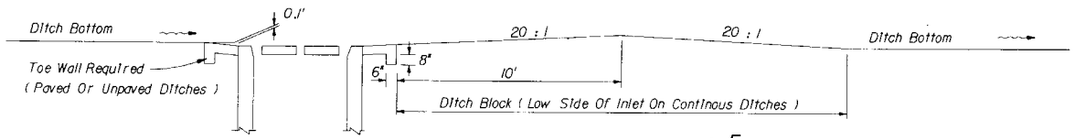
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approval:		1-18-75

Approved By: F.T. Lange
State Drainage Engineer

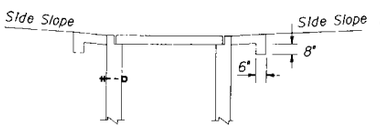
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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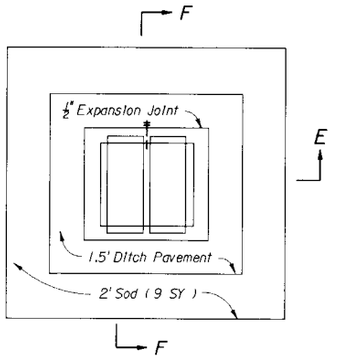
PLAN
(Grate Not Shown)



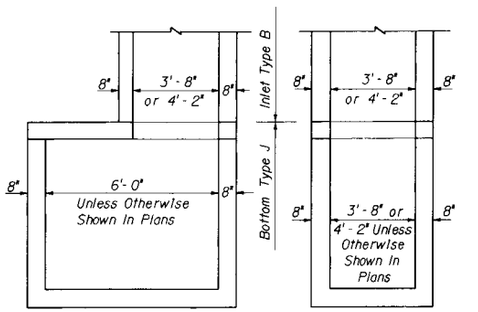
SECTION EE



SECTION FF



SODDING, PAVEMENT AND DITCH BLOCK



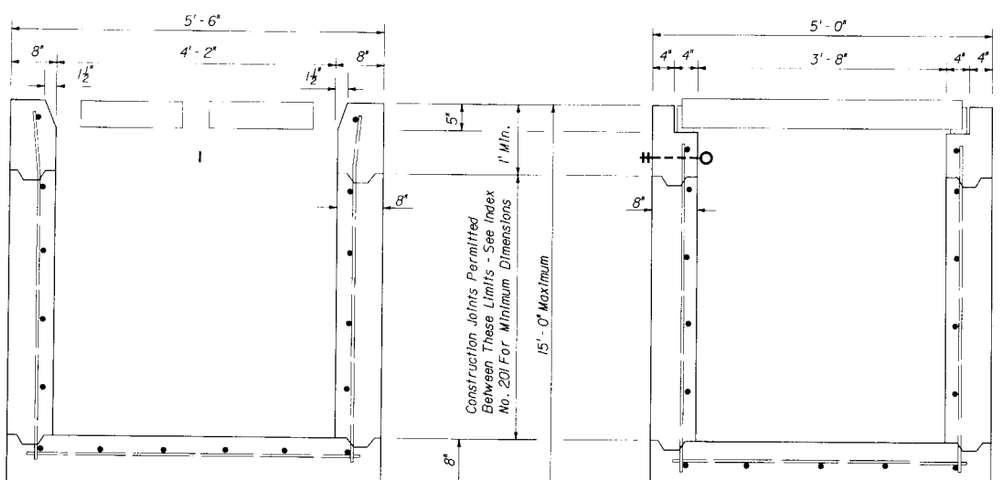
Note: Stucture Bottom Type J, Alt. B Only. See Index No. 200.

INLET WITH BOTTOM TYPE J

RECOMMENDED MAXIMUM PIPE SIZES	
INLET INSIDE WIDTH	PIPE SIZE
3'-8"	30"
4'-2"	36"

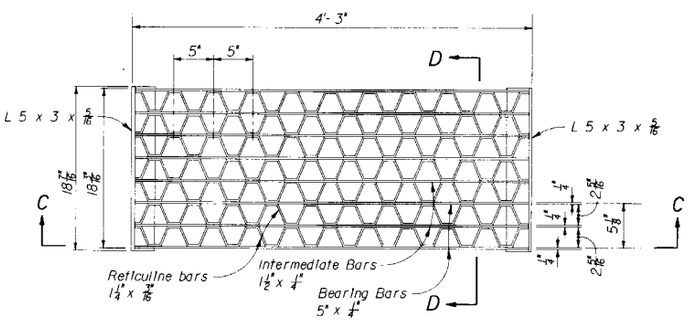
Note: Recommended sizes are for concrete pipe. Sizes for other types of pipe must be verified for fit in accordance with Index No. 201. For larger pipe see bottom Type J detail above and Index No. 200.

Predominate Flow (s)

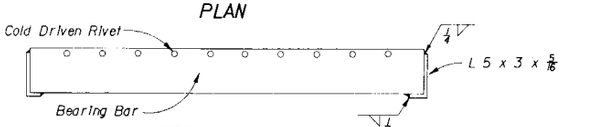


SECTION AA

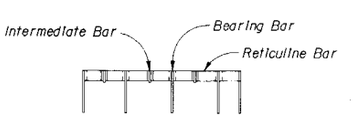
SECTION BB



PLAN



SECTION CC



SECTION DD

STEEL GRATE

GENERAL NOTES

1. NOTICE: Inlet intended for use only on that portion of limited access facilities not subject to pedestrian and / or bicycle traffic.
2. Inlet designed for ditches, medians or other areas subject to heavy wheel loads, where debris may be a problem, and Inlet Intake Is 7 cfs or more.
3. Reinforcing steel all No. 4 bars at 12" centers both ways with 2" clearance to Inside of walls and bottom. Bars to be cut or bent for 1½" minimum clearance around pipe.
4. When alternate G grates are specified in the plans, the grates are to be hot dipped galvanized after fabrication.
5. Ditch paving to be included in cost of Inlet. Sodding to be paid for under the contract unit price for Sodding SY.
6. For supplementary details see Index No. 201.

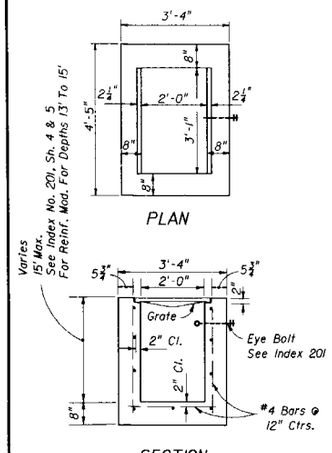
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

DITCH BOTTOM INLET TYPE B

	Names	Dates
Designed By	HAB	04/67
Drawn By	RWR	05/82
Checked By	JVG	05/82
F.H.W.A. Approved:		07/18/72 09/23/82

Approved By: State Drainage Engineer

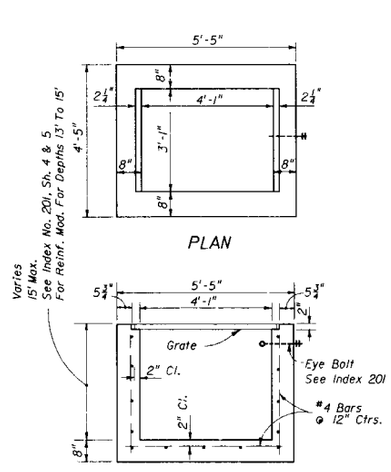
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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SECTION

TYPE C

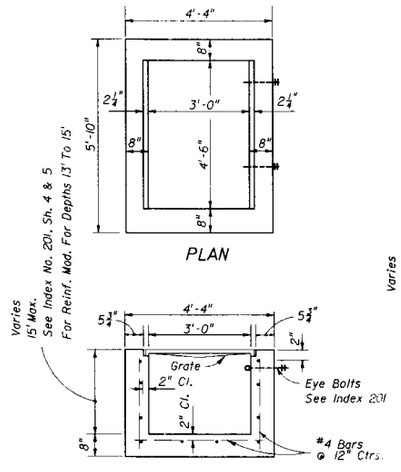
Recommended Maximum Pipe Size:
2'-0" Wall-18" Pipe
3'-1" Wall-24" Pipe



SECTION

TYPE D

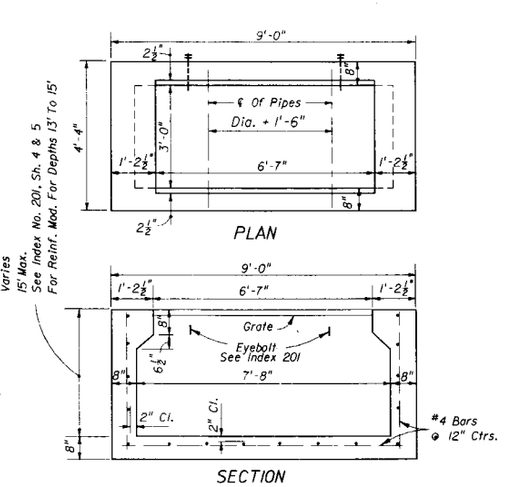
Recommended Maximum Pipe Size:
3'-1" Wall-24" Pipe
4'-1" Wall-36" Pipe



SECTION

TYPE E

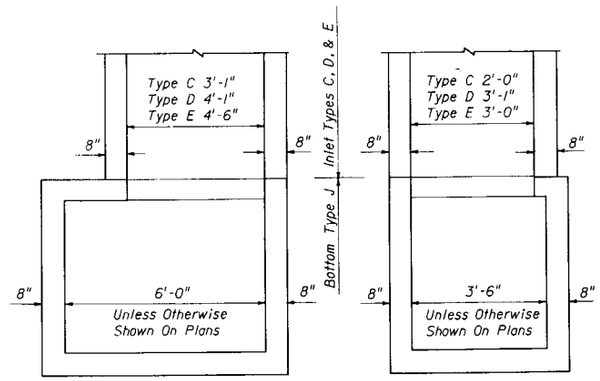
Recommended Maximum Pipe Size:
3'-0" Wall-24" Pipe
4'-6" Wall-42" Pipe



SECTION

TYPE H

Recommended Maximum Pipe Size:
3'-0" Wall-24" Pipe
7'-8" Wall-1-66" Pipe
2-30" Pipe



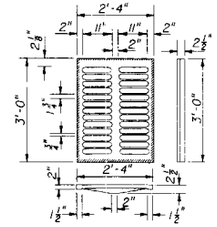
Note: Stucture Bottom Type J, Alt. B only: See Index No. 200.

STRUCTURE BOTTOM TYPE J FOR INLETS TYPE C, D & E

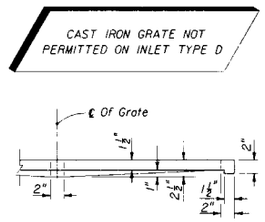
INLETS

GENERAL NOTES

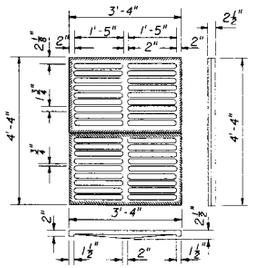
1. These inlets are suitable for bicycle and pedestrian areas and are to be used in ditches, medians and other areas subject to infrequent traffic loadings but are not to be placed in areas subject to any heavy wheel loads.
2. Inlets subject to minimal debris should be constructed without slots. Where debris is a problem inlets should be constructed with slots. Slotted inlets located within roadway clear zones and in areas accessible to pedestrians shall have traversable slots. The traversable slot modification is not adaptable to Inlet Type H. Slots may be constructed at either or both ends as shown on plans.
3. Steel grates are to be used on all inlets where bicycle traffic is anticipated. Steel grates are to be used on all inlets with traversable slots. Either cast iron or steel grates may be used on inlets without slots where bicycle traffic is not anticipated. Either cast iron or steel grates may be used on all inlets with non-traversable slots. Subject to the selection described above, when Alternate G grate is specified in the plans, either the steel grate, hot dipped galvanized after fabrication, or the cast iron grate may be used, unless the plans stipulate the particular type.
4. Recommended maximum pipe sizes shown are for concrete pipe. Pipe sizes larger than those recommended must be checked for fit.
5. All exposed corners and edges of concrete are to be chamfered ¾".
6. Pavement to be used on inlets without slots and inlets with non-traversable slots only when called for in the plans; but required on all traversable slot inlets. Cost to be included in contract unit price for inlets. Quantities shown are for information only.
7. Traversable slots constructed in existing inlets shall be paid for as inlets partial, and shall include the cost for slot openings, paving and any required replacement grates.
8. Sodding to be used on all inlets not located in paved areas and paid for under contract unit price for Sodding SY.
9. For supplementary details see Index No. 201.



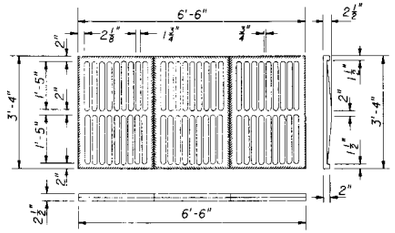
TYPE C
Approx. Weight 235 Lbs.



HALF SECTION CAST IRON GRATES

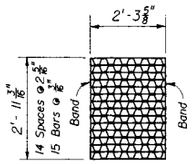


TYPE E
Approx. Weight 465 Lbs.

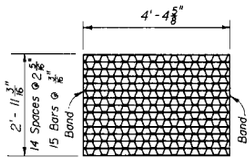


TYPE H
Approx. Weight 725 Lbs.

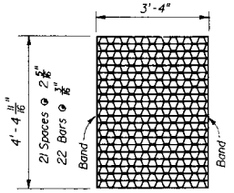
CAST IRON GRATES



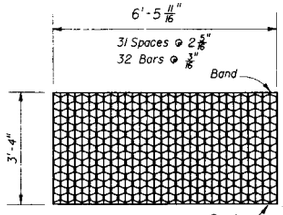
TYPE C
Straight Bars 2"x ⅜"
Reticuline Bars 1¼" x ⅜"
Bands 1½" x ¼"
Approx. Weight 100 Lbs.



TYPE D
Straight Bars 2"x ⅜"
Reticuline Bars 1¼" x ⅜"
Bands 1½" x ¼"
Approx. Weight 180 Lbs.



TYPE E
Straight Bars 2"x ⅜"
Reticuline Bars 1¼" x ⅜"
Bands 1½" x ¼"
Approx. Weight 215 Lbs.



TYPE H
Straight Bars 2"x ⅜"
Reticuline Bars 1¼" x ⅜"
Bands 1½" x ¼"
Approx. Weight 315 Lbs.

NOTICE: Steel Grates Are Required On Inlets With Traversable Slots And On Inlets where Bicycle Traffic Is Anticipated.

STEEL GRATES

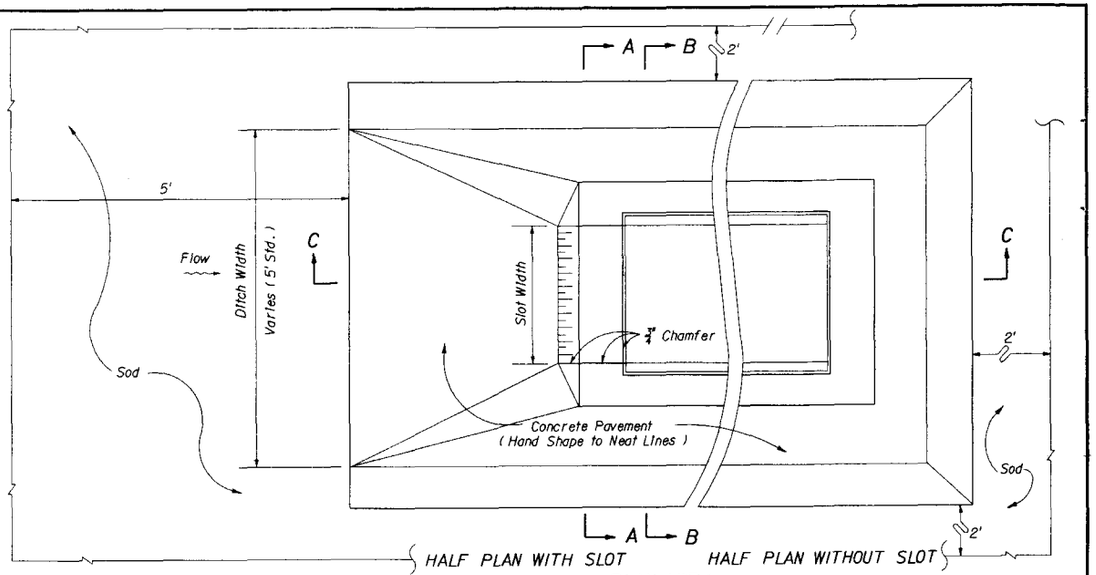
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

DITCH BOTTOM INLETS TYPES C, D, E & H

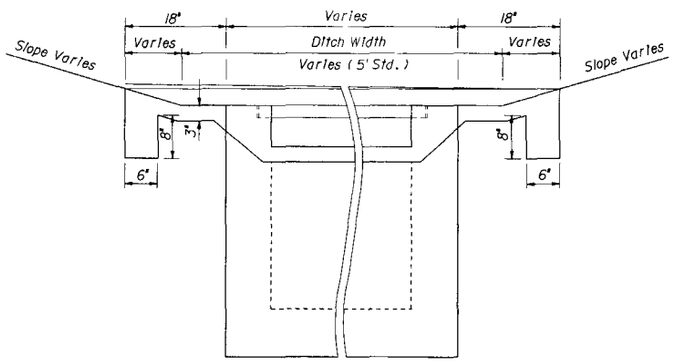
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Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By	EGR/JG	07/81
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/07/80

Approved By _____ State Drainage Engineer

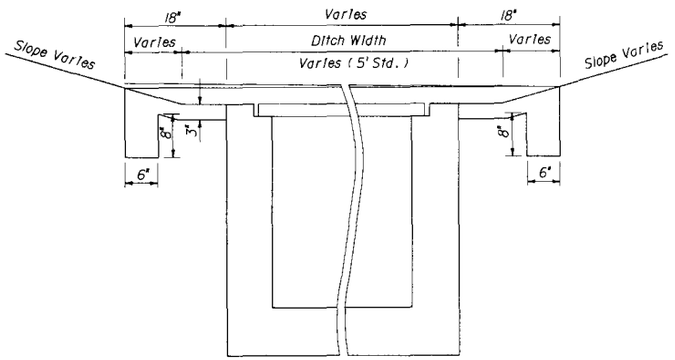
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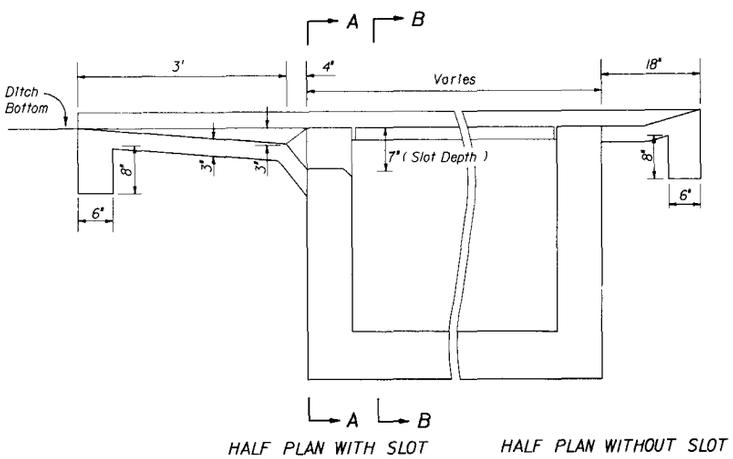
PLAN VIEW



SECTION AA



SECTION BB



HALF PLAN WITH SLOT HALF PLAN WITHOUT SLOT

SECTION CC

PAVEMENT AND SODDING QUANTITIES FOR TRAVERSABLE SLOTS						
Inlet	Pavement				Sod	
	Single Slot		Double Slot		Single Slot	Double Slot
	SY	CY	SY	CY	SY	SY
C	4.87	0.77	6.16	0.93	12	16
D	5.99	0.91	7.70	1.10	14	19
E	5.88	0.91	7.37	1.08	14	18

TRAVERSABLE SLOTS

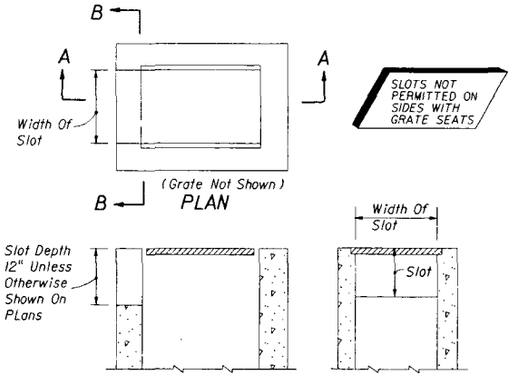
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

DITCH BOTTOM INLETS TYPES C, D, E, & H

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Drawn By	JM	02/80
Checked By	JVG	02/80
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/07/80

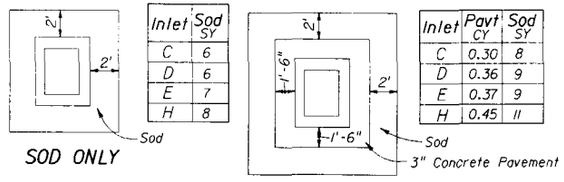
Approved By _____
State Drainage Engineer

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NOTE: See Index No. 229 For Application Guidelines

NON-TRAVERSABLE SLOTS

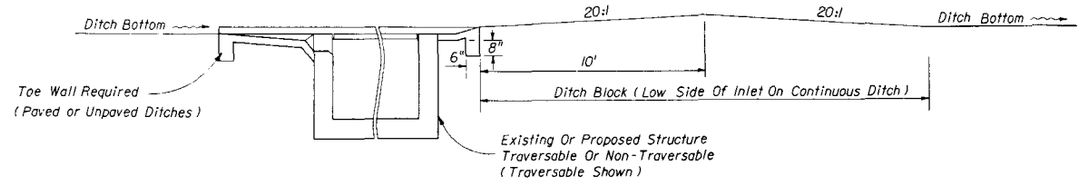


Inlet	Sod SY
C	6
D	6
E	7
H	8

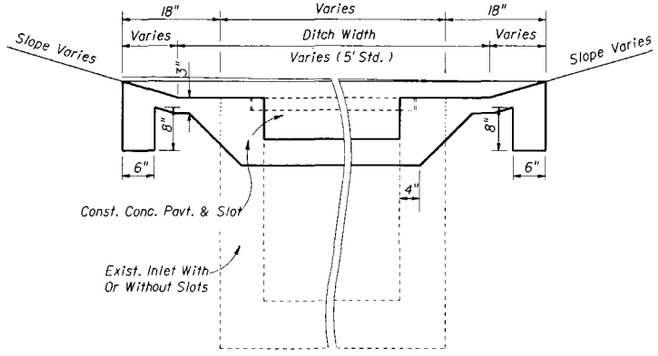
Inlet	Pavt CY	Sod SY
C	0.30	8
D	0.36	9
E	0.37	9
H	0.45	11

NOTE: See General Notes Nos. 6 and 7

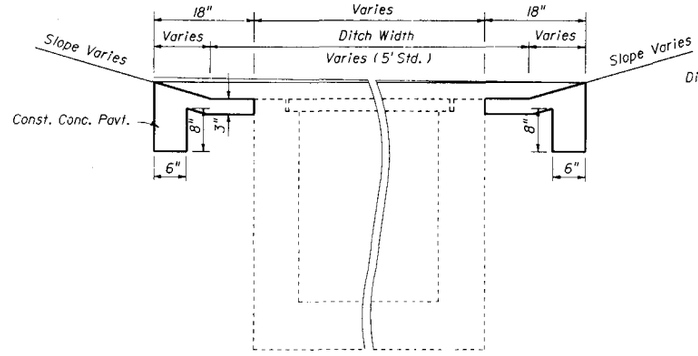
SODDING AND PAVEMENT FOR INLETS WITHOUT SLOTS AND INLETS WITH NON-TRAVERSABLE SLOTS



DITCH BLOCK FOR INLETS WITH OR WITHOUT SLOTS



SECTION AA

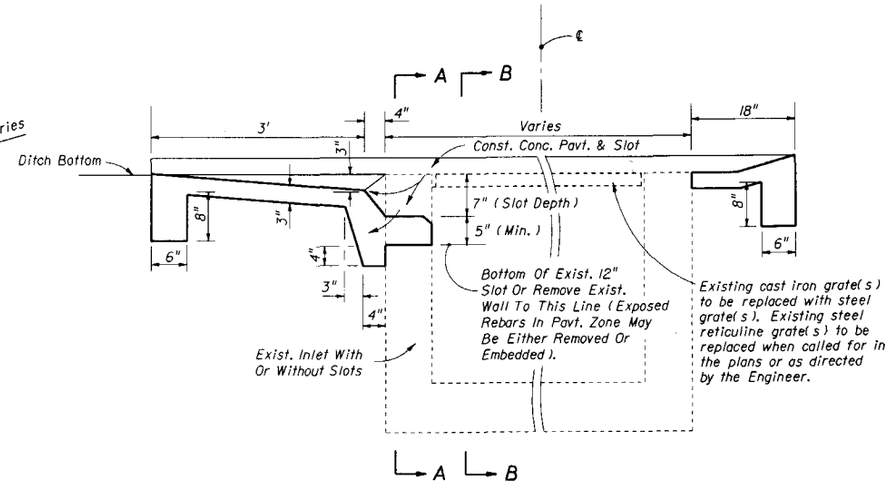


SECTION BB

PAVEMENT AND SODDING QUANTITIES FOR TRAVERSABLE SLOTS						
Inlet	Pavement				Sod	
	Single Slot		Double Slot		Single Slot	Double Slot
	SY	CY	SY	CY	SY	SY
C	4.87	0.83	6.16	1.05	12	16
D	5.99	1.01	7.70	1.30	14	19
E	5.88	0.99	7.37	1.24	14	18

NOTE: For plan view and additional details see sheet 2 of 4.
For payment see General Notes Nos. 6 and 7.

TRAVERSABLE SLOTS FOR EXISTING INLETS



SINGLE SLOT SHOWN (DOUBLE SLOTS SYMMETRICAL ABOUT CENTERLINE)

SECTION CC (CASE 1)

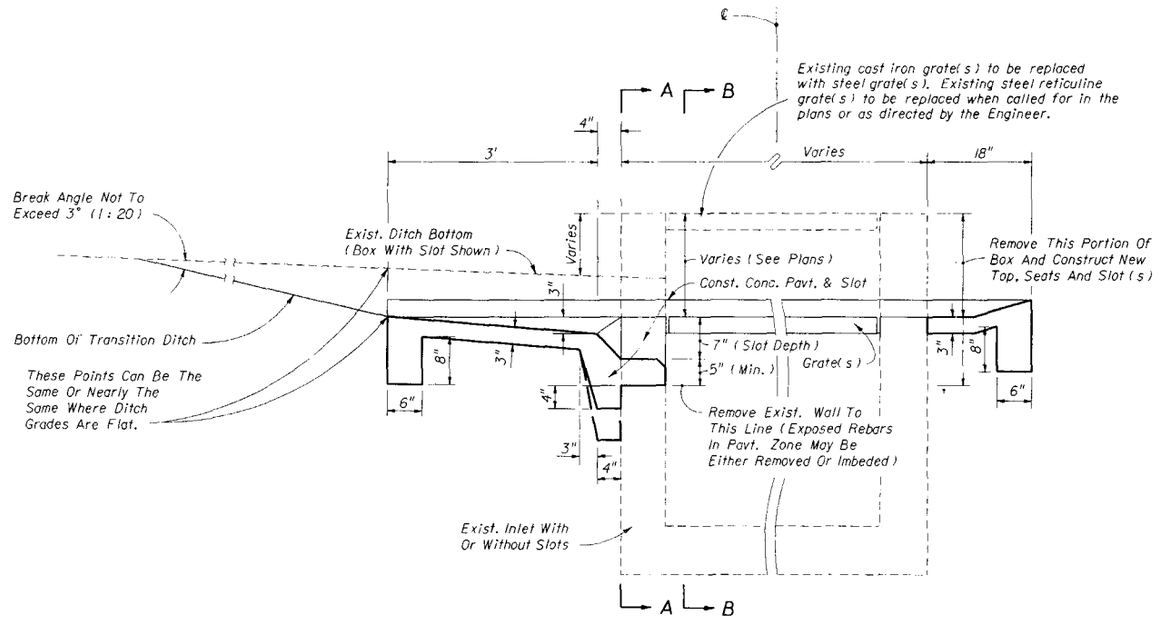
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

DITCH BOTTOM INLETS TYPES C,D,E & H

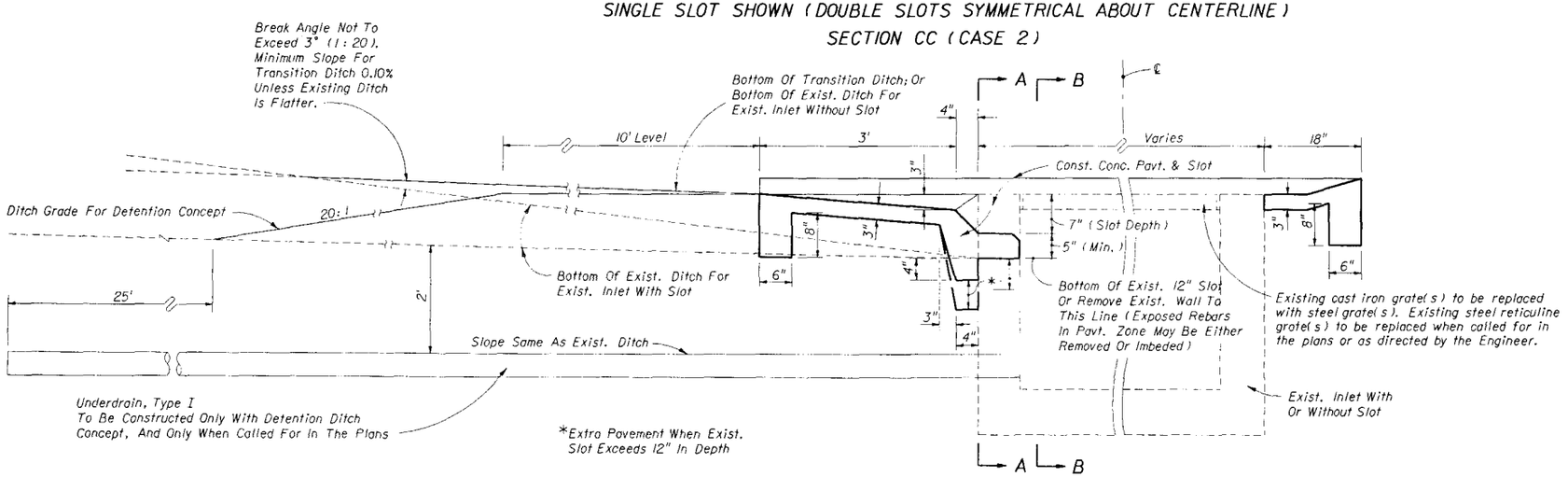
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Designed By	EGR	07/84
Drawn By	DAE	07/84
Checked By	JBW/JMG	07/84
F.H.W.A. Approved:		09/21/84

Approved By E.G. Ruiz
State Drainage Engineer

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SINGLE SLOT SHOWN (DOUBLE SLOTS SYMMETRICAL ABOUT CENTERLINE)
SECTION CC (CASE 2)



SINGLE SLOT SHOWN (DOUBLE SLOTS SYMMETRICAL ABOUT CENTERLINE)
SECTION CC (CASE 3)

TRAVERSABLE SLOT INLETS (PARTIAL) FOR EXISTING INLETS

DESIGN NOTES

1. The general purpose of these conversions is to remove the hazard of the protruding inlet top, while not creating a hazard by depressing the top too deeply.

2. The corrective procedure depends on the approach ditch grade and hydraulic requirements of the site. The selection of the appropriate case depends on the relationship between inlet top and ditch elevation, and, on the vertical clearance between the top of the uppermost pipe(s) and the grate. The purpose for the Case 1 conversion is to add the traversable slot to an existing inlet where top removal, change in grate elevation and ditch transitions are not required. Case 2 will normally be applicable to ditches with flatter grades adjoining the inlet. Case 3 will normally be applicable to ditches with steeper grades adjoining the inlet where buildup of the existing ditch is acceptable.

3. The designer shall stipulate in the plans which case is to be constructed at each individual inlet location.

   Where the existing inlet top is above the existing ditch (Case 2) but borrow material will be required to adjust the ditch (Case 3), and vertical clearance or other conditions do not prevent removal of the inlet top, the designer should call for Case 2. The designer shall determine if ditch reconstruction is required more than 35 feet beyond any traversable slot side and shall include separate pay items in the plans to cover the cost for that portion of required ditch reconstruction exceeding the 35 foot limit. The designer shall also determine whether ditch pavement is required for ditch restoration within the 35 foot limit and include that pavement under a pay item separate from the inlets partial.

   When the detention ditch concept is to be used with Case 3, the designer shall stipulate 'Case 3 (Detention)' in the plans.

   The designer shall determine whether tight soil of other conditions at each individual inlet indicates the need for underdrain in Case 3 conversions and shall call for Underdrain, Type I in the plans.

METHOD OF PAYMENT

1. Existing inlets converted to traversable slot tops under Cases 1, 2 and 3 shall be paid for as inlets partial, each. Case shall not be included in the pay item description.

2. All ditch reconstruction work within 35 feet of each traversable slot conversion, whether required by these details or as a direct result of the conversion, shall be included as a part of the partial cost. Reconstruction work shall include excavation and removal of surplus materials or borrow materials in place, grading, compaction, shaping and seeding and mulching. Sodding, ditch pavement and underdrain are not included as part of the inlet partial cost and are to be paid for separately.

3. Inlet pavement and sodding shall be in accordance with the sections on this detail and with the Plan on Sheet 2 of 4 and Sections AA, BB and CC (as Case 1) and tabular quantities on Sheet 3 of 4.

4. Unit price and payment shall constitute full compensation for inlet conversion, replacement grate(s) ditch reconstruction, seeding and mulching, and shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Inlets (DT Bot) (Type ___) (Partial), each.

   Sodding shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Sodding, SY.

   Ditch pavement shall be paid for separate from the inlet by pavement type(s) and unit(s) as called for in the plans.

   Underdrain called for in the plans for Case 3 conversions shall be paid for as Underdrain, Type I, LF.

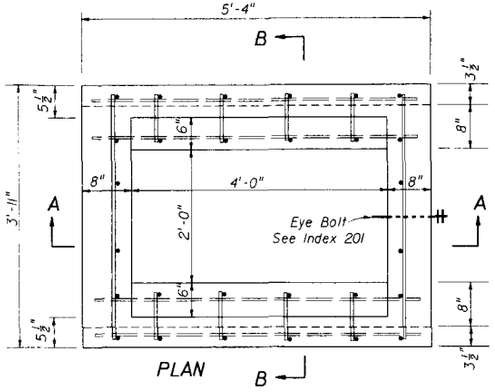
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

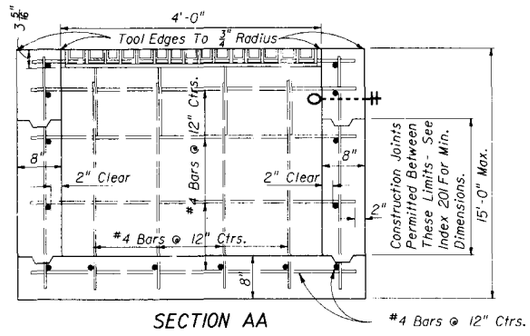
DITCH BOTTOM INLETS TYPES C, D, E & H

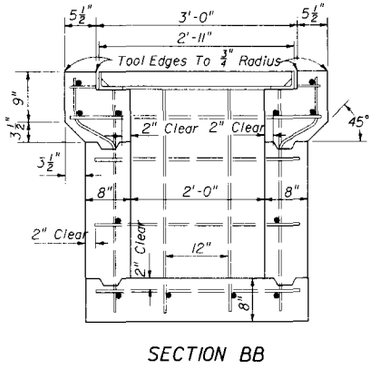
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Drawn By	HSD/dds	05/20/86
Checked By	JVG/EGR	05/22/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		11/07/86

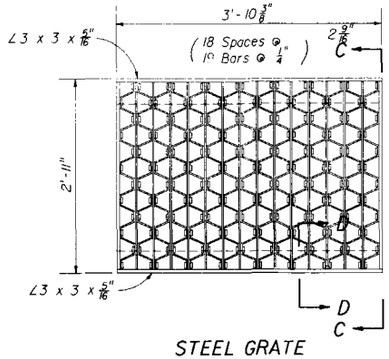
Approved By: C. C. Lewis
State Drainage Engineer

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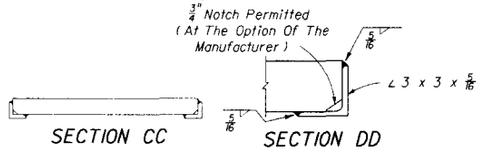


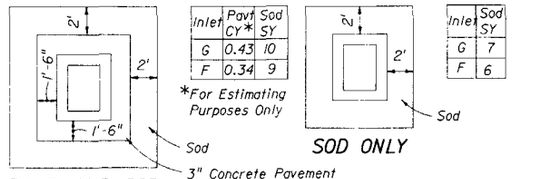






TYPE F





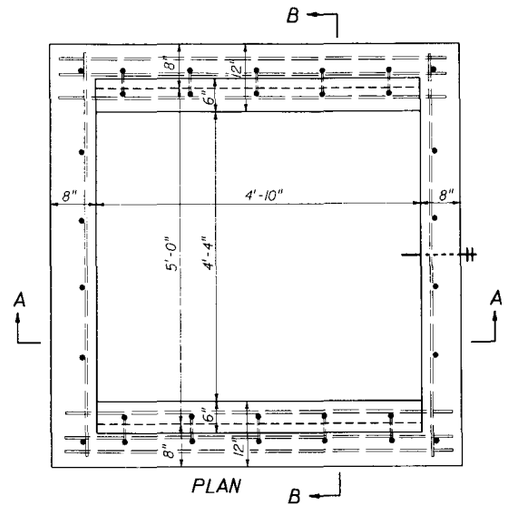
Inlet	Pavt CY *	Sod SY
G	0.43	10
F	0.34	9

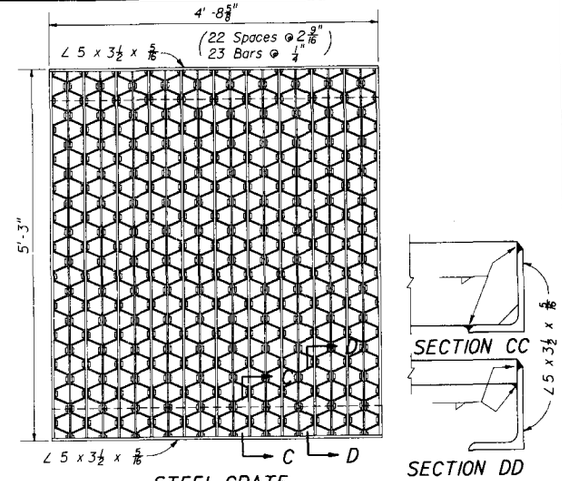
*For Estimating Purposes Only

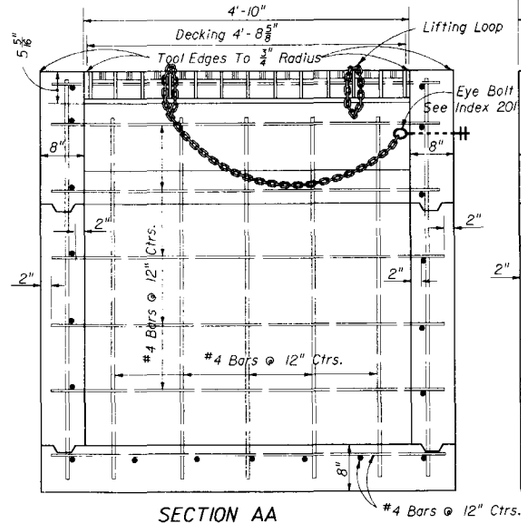
Inlet	Sod SY
G	7
F	6

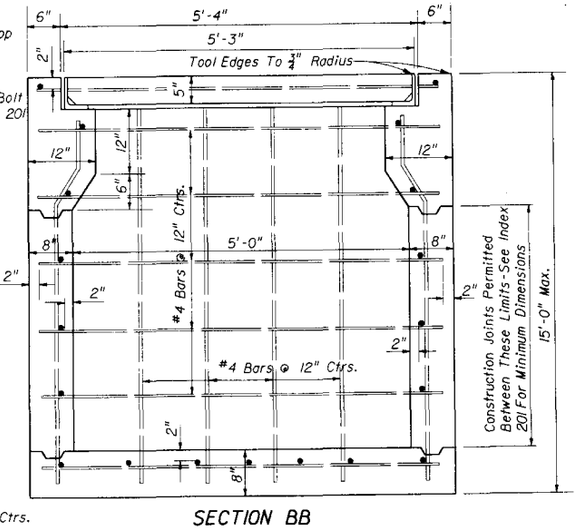
Notes: 1. Pavement and / or sod to be used only where called for in the plans.
2. Cost of paving to be included in cost of inlet.

PAVEMENT AND SODDING









TYPE G

GENERAL NOTES

1. These inlets are designed for use in ditches, medians, pavement areas, or other areas subject to heavy wheel loads where debris is minimal and is subject to pedestrian and / or bicycle traffic.
2. When alternate G grate is specified in plans, the grate is to be hot dipped galvanized after fabrication.
3. These inlets may be used with structure bottoms Type J, Alt. B; the inlet and bottom combinations are to be paid for under the contract unit price for inlets (DT Bot) (Type F (or G)) (J Bot, Depth), Ea.

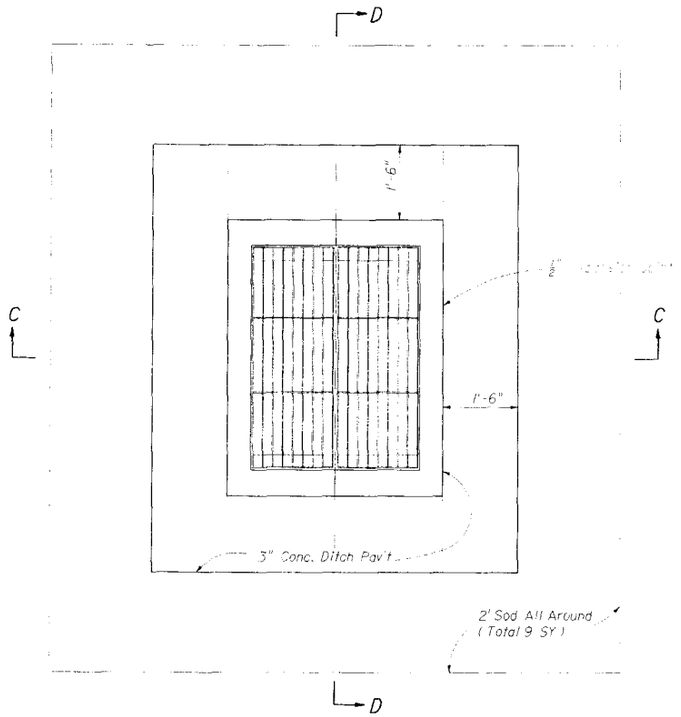
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

DITCH BOTTOM INLETS TYPES F & G

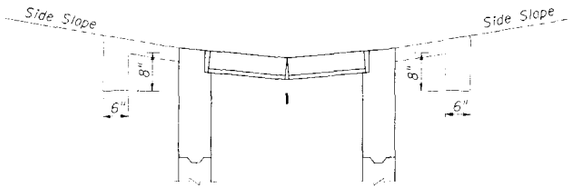
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Designed By	TWJ	01/50
Drawn By	MEF	01/50
Checked By	WHM	01/50
F.H.W.A. Approved:		05/01/75

Approved By: E.G. Lynch
State Drainage Engineer

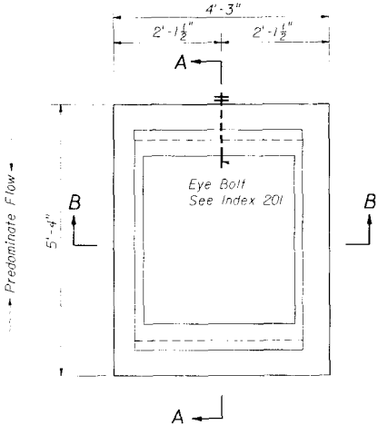
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PAVEMENT & SODDING



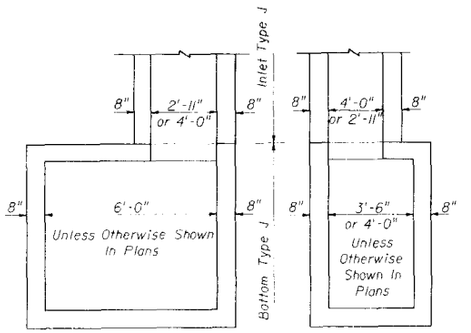
SECTION CC



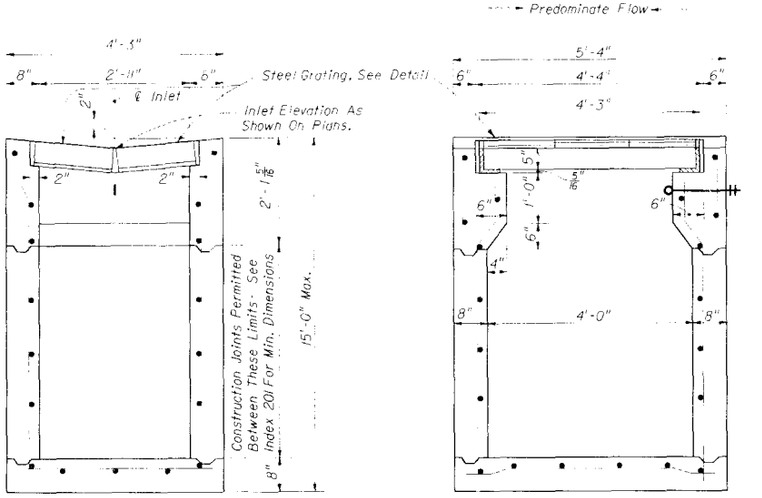
PLAN

RECOMMENDED MAXIMUM PIPE SIZES	
INLET INSIDE WIDTH	PIPE SIZE
2'-11"	24"
4'-0"	36"

Note: Recommended sizes are for concrete pipe. Sizes for other types of pipe must be verified for fit in accordance with Index No. 201. For larger pipe see bottom Type J detail right and Index No. 200.



INLET WITH BOTTOM TYPE J

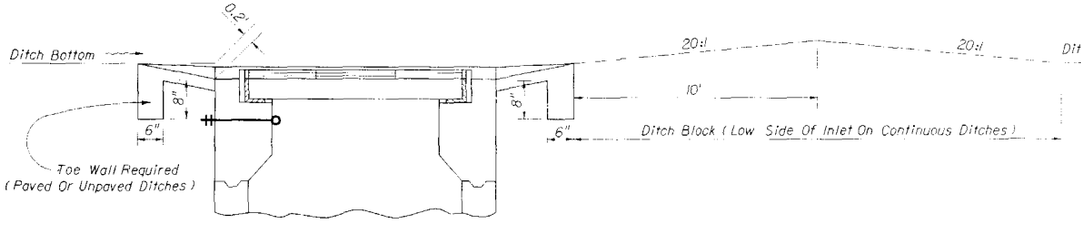


SECTION BB

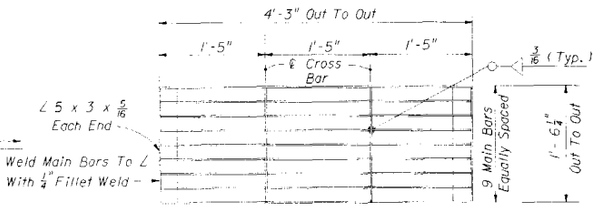
SECTION AA

GENERAL NOTES

1. This inlet is designed for ditches, medians or other areas subject to heavy wheel loads, where only light debris is expected and pedestrian traffic is anticipated.
   NOTICE: Inlet not for use in areas subject to bicycle traffic.
2. Reinforcing - No. 4 bars at 12" centers both ways with 2" clearance to inside face. Cut or bend bars out of way of pipe when necessary; bars to clear pipe by 1½".
3. When alternate G grate is specified in plans the grate is to be hot dipped galvanized after fabrication.
4. For supplemental details, see Index 201.
5. Cost of ditch paving to be included in cost of inlet. Sodding to be paid for under contract unit price for Sodding, SY.



SECTION DD



STEEL GRATING

Note: Two Required Per Inlet

Main Bars 5" x ¼" (Notched For Cross Bars).
Cross Bars 1¾" x ¼" (Continuously Welded At Main Bar Notches).
Main Bars And Cross Bars Flush On Top.

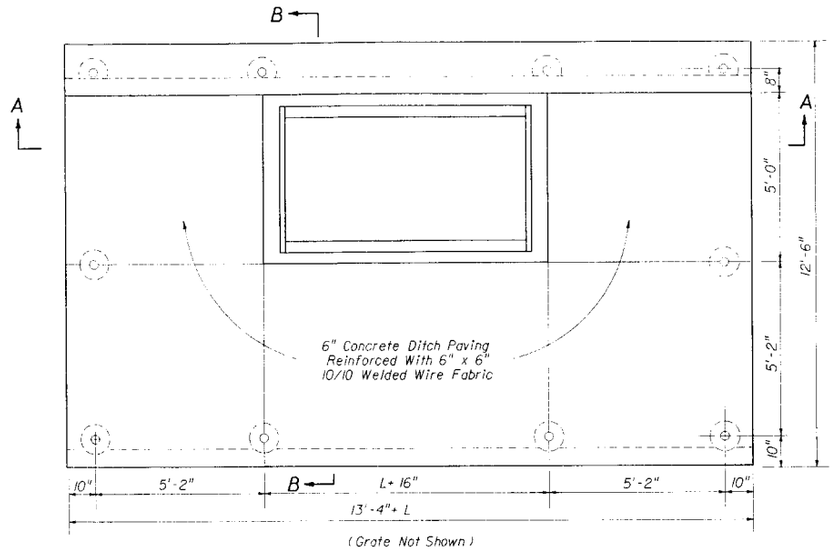
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

DITCH BOTTOM INLET TYPE J

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Drawn By		
Checked By	SRL	08/76
F.H.W.A. Approved:		09/03/76

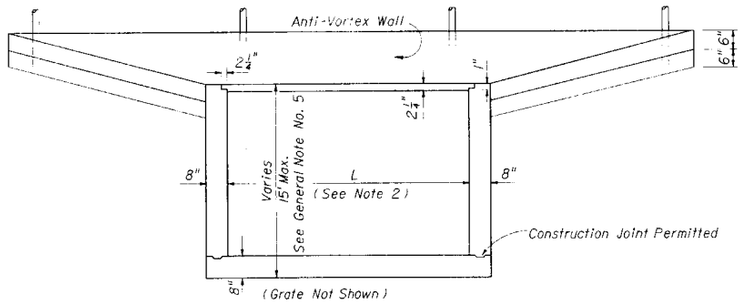
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State Drainage Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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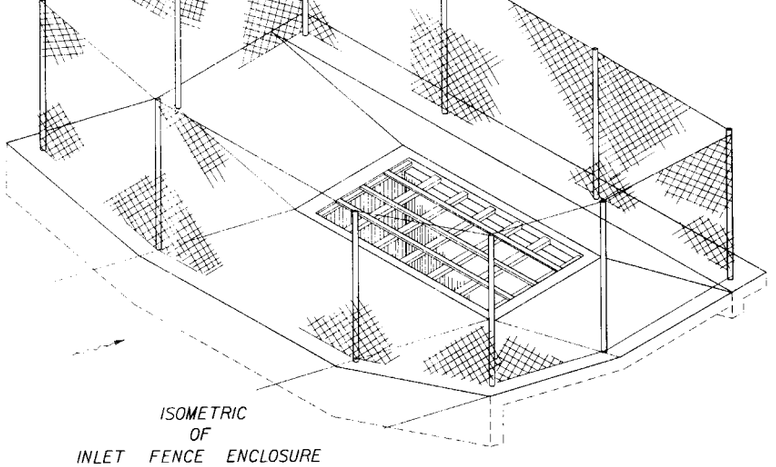
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PLAN

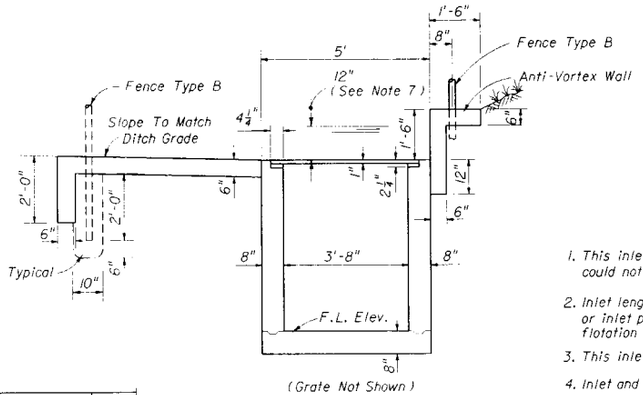


(Grate Not Shown)

SECTION AA

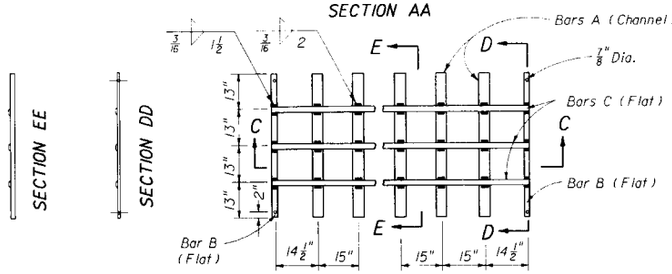


ISOMETRIC
OF
INLET FENCE ENCLOSURE

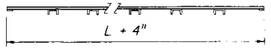


(Grate Not Shown)

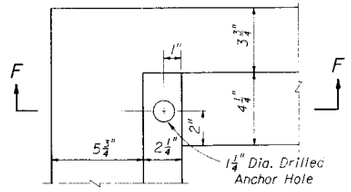
SECTION BB



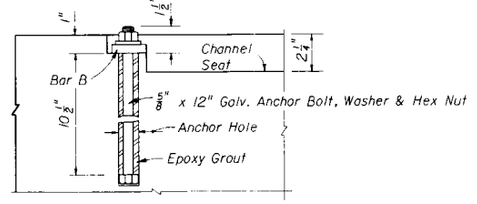
STEEL GRATE



SECTION CC



GRATE SEAT AND ANCHOR HOLE PLAN



(With Bar B And Anchor Bolt)

SECTION FF

GRATE QUANTITIES						
PIPE SIZE	L	BILL OF STEEL			STEEL WEIGHT	
		BAR	No. REQ'D.	LENGTH	CHANNEL 4"x 5.4#	FLAT 2"x ½"(3.4#)
30"& 36"	4'-9"	A	3	4'-4"	70	
		B	2	4'-4"		30
		C	3	5'-1"		52
42"& 48"	6'-0"	A	4	4'-4"	94	
		B	2	4'-4"		30
		C	3	6'-4"		65
54"& 60"	7'-3"	A	5	4'-4"	117	
		B	2	4'-4"		30
		C	3	7'-7"		77
66"& 72"	8'-6"	A	6	4'-4"	140	
		B	2	4'-4"		30
		C	3	8'-10"		90
SPECIAL	9'-9"	A	7	4'-4"	164	
		B	2	4'-4"		30
		C	3	10'-1"		103
SPECIAL	11'-0"	A	8	4'-4"	187	
		B	2	4'-4"		30
		C	3	11'-4"		116
SPECIAL	12'-3"	A	9	4'-4"	211	
		B	2	4'-4"		30
		C	3	12'-7"		128
SPECIAL	13'-6"	A	10	4'-4"	234	
		B	2	4'-4"		30
		C	3	13'-10"		141
SPECIAL	14'-9"	A	11	4'-4"	257	
		B	2	4'-4"		30
		C	3	15'-1"		154
SPECIAL	16'-0"	A	12	4'-4"	281	
		B	2	4'-4"		30
		C	3	16'-4"		167
SPECIAL	17'-3"	A	13	4'-4"	304	
		B	2	4'-4"		30
		C	3	17'-7"		179
SPECIAL	18'-6"	A	14	4'-4"	328	
		B	2	4'-4"		30
		C	3	18'-10"		192

GENERAL NOTES

1. This inlet is to be used at locations having high flow rates, usually where an endwall could not be utilized without hazardous intake.
2. Inlet length (L) shall be set by the designer for the greater of either culvert requirement or inlet pool not to exceed 12" depth. Structures over 6' in depth are to be checked for flotation by the designer of project drainage.
3. This inlet is not intended for use with structure bottoms Type J, Alternate B.
4. Inlet and anti-vortex wall to be Class I Concrete.
5. Reinforcing - No. 4 bars at 12" centers both ways for pipe sizes up to 72" diameter; 1½" clearance to inside face and bottom of inlet. See Index No. 201, Sh. 4 & 5 for reinf. steel modification for depths 13' to 15'. Bend top and corner bars to clear anchor holes. Inlets for special size pipe require special reinforcement design and design approval by the project design engineer.
6. Channel section C 3 x 6 may be used as an alternate for the C 4 x 5.4 channel.
7. Channels and bars shall be ASTM A 242, A 441, A 572 or A 588, Grade 50 steel, and galvanized in accordance with Section 962-7 of the Standard Specifications.
8. Fence enclosure shall be Fence Type B (Index No. 452). All posts to be set in concrete. A minimum of 10 posts required. Corner and approach side posts to be 3" nominal.
9. Cost of ditch paving, anti-vortex wall, grate, concrete, reinforcing steel and fence enclosure to be included in the cost of inlet. Inlet to be paid for under the contract unit price for Inlets (DT Bot) (Type K), Each, Pay Item No. 425-1-61b.

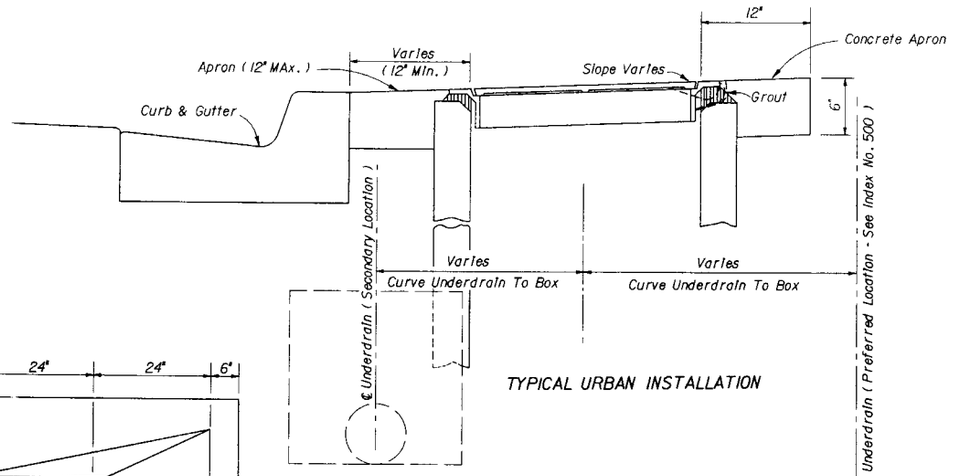
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

DITCH BOTTOM INLET TYPE K

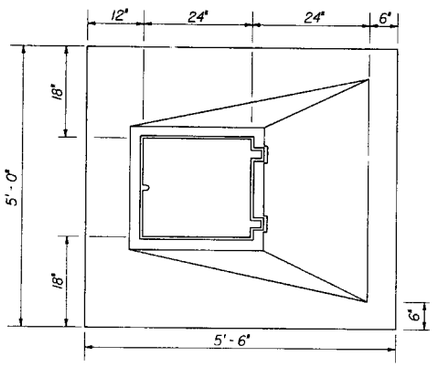
	Names	Dates
Designed By	FHWA	
Drawn By	SM	6/79
Checked By	JG	6/79
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: E. E. Rowe
State Drainage Engineer

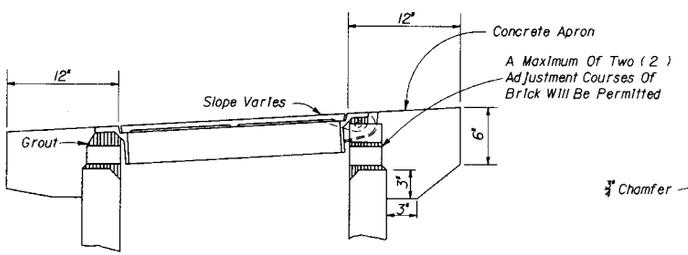
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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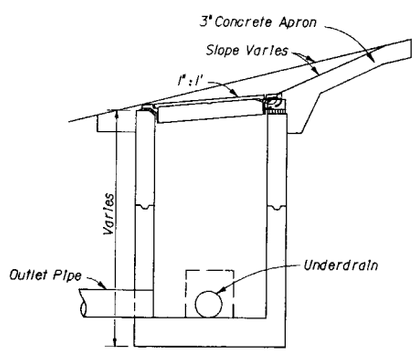
TYPICAL URBAN INSTALLATION



TOP VIEW

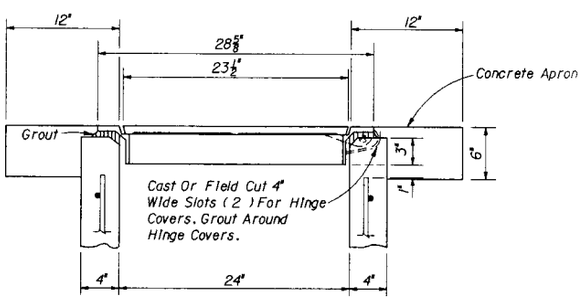


PERMISSIBLE TOP ADJUSTMENT

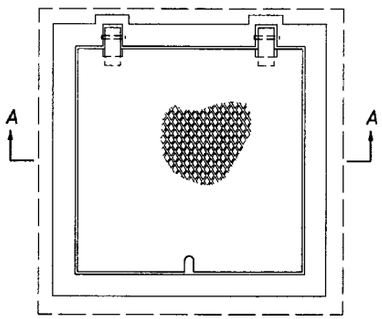


SECTION

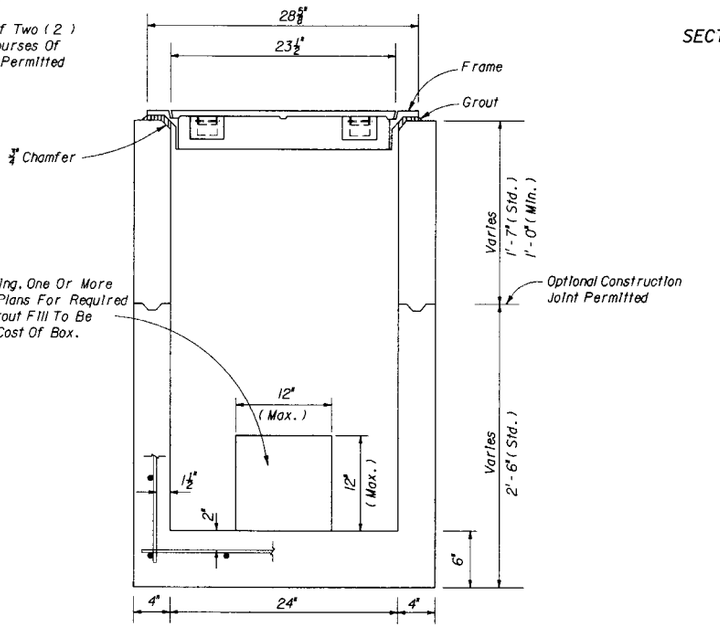
TYPICAL INSTALLATION ON SLOPES



TYPICAL TOP AND APRON

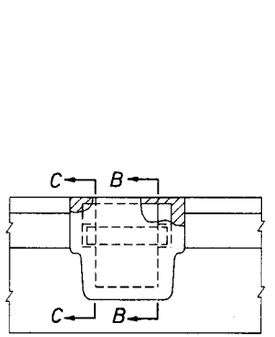


TOP VIEW

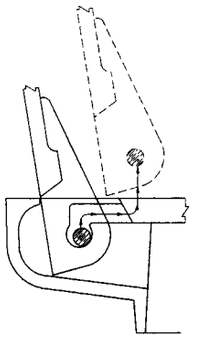


SECTION AA

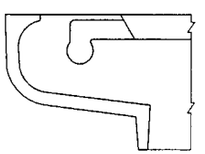
BOX AND TOP



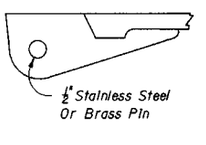
BACK VIEW



COVER REMOVAL



SECTION CC



SECTION BB

HINGE DETAIL

GENERAL NOTES

1. Cast Iron cover and frame to be Neenah Foundary Company R-6660-JH, U.S. Foundary Manufacturing Corporation No. A-632 or equal. Neenah R-6660-JH detailed this Index.
2. Box to be Class I Concrete, reinforced with No. 3 bars on 8" centers both ways, sides and bottom.
3. Concrete apron to be included in the contract unit price for Underdrain Inspection Box.
4. All covers shall be furnished with pick holes. Fitted lifts or handles are not permitted.
5. Manhole Type P Alternate A, Index 200, with Type I Frame and Cover, Index 201, may be used in lieu of the box detailed on this sheet, and is recommended when high ADT increases chance of the repeated vehicle loadings.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

UNDERDRAIN INSPECTION BOX

	Names	Dates
Designed By	WS	05/81
Drawn By	JM	05/81
Checked By	JVG	05/81
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/08/81

Approved By: [signature]
State Drainage Engineer

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APPLICATION GUIDELINES FOR PIPE END TREATMENTS

INDEX NO.	DESCRIPTION		APPLICATION			INLET END			OUTLET END		SAFETY		ECONOMIC RATING	
	TYPE	PIPE SIZE	CROSSDRAIN	SIDEDRAIN	MEDIAN	APPLICABLE	HYDRAULIC PERFORMANCE	K_e	APPLICABLE	EROSION TOLERANT	PERMITTED LOCATION	TRAFFIC-SAFE GRATE AVAILABLE		
250	Straight Concrete	Single and Multiple 15" Thru 54"	Yes	No	Limited	Yes	Excellent	0.2	Limited	Good	Outside CZ	No	Fair	For back of sidewalk location see Index No. 282
251	Straight Concrete	Single and Double 60"	Yes	No	Limited	Yes	Excellent	0.2	Limited	Good	Outside CZ	No	Fair	
252	Straight Concrete	Single and Double 66"	Yes	No	Limited	Yes	Excellent	0.2	Limited	Good	Outside CZ	No	Fair	
253	Straight Concrete	Single and Double 72"	Yes	No	Limited	Yes	Excellent	0.2	Limited	Good	Outside CZ	No	Fair	
255	Straight Concrete	Single 84"	Yes	No	Limited	Yes	Excellent	0.2	Limited	Good	Outside CZ	No	Fair	
258	Straight Sand Cement	Single & Multiple 18" Thru 84"	Limited*	No	Limited	Yes	Very Good	0.3	Yes	Good	Outside CZ	No	Good	*For temporary construction or use on a minor facility
260	U Type With Grate Concrete	Single 15" Thru 30"	Limited	No	Yes	Yes	Fair	0.7	Yes	Very Good	Inside CZ	Required	Good	
261	U Type Concrete	Single 15" Thru 30"	Limited	No	Yes	Limited	Good	0.5-0.7	Yes	Good	Grate Required Inside CZ	Yes	Fair	
264	Concrete Energy Dissipator	Single 30" Thru 72"	Limited	No	No	No	NA	NA	Yes	Excellent	Outside CZ	No	NA	
266	Winged Concrete	Single 12" Thru 48"	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Very Good	0.3	Yes	Good	Outside CZ	No	Good	
268	U Type Sand Cement	Single &* Multiple 15" Thru 60"	Limited	No	Limited	Yes	Good	0.5	Yes	Very Good	Outside CZ	No	Good	*For temporary construction or use on a minor facility.
270	Flared End Section Concrete	Single 12" Thru 72"	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Good	0.5	Yes	Very Good*	Outside* CZ	No	Very Good	*Construction of optional toewall and concrete jacket may be necessary. Flared end sections sizes 12" and 15" may be located as close as 8' beyond the outside edge of the shoulder.
272	Cross Drain Mitered End Section	Single & Multiple 15" Thru 72"	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Fair	0.7	Yes	Good	Outside* CZ	No	Very Good	*Mitered end sections sizes 15", 18" and 24" may be located as close as 8' beyond the outside edge of the shoulder.
273	Side Drain Mitered End Section	Single & Multiple 15" Thru 60"	No	Yes	No	Yes	Fair	0.7 (w/o grate) 1.0 (with grate)	Yes	Good	Inside* CZ	Yes	Good	*Mitered end section size 30" and larger require use of grate. Grate may be deleted if pipe is located outside CZ and is offset from approach ditch alignment.
274	Side Drain Mitered End Section	Single 15" Thru 24"	No	Yes*	No	Yes	Fair	0.7	Yes	Good	Inside CZ	No	Good	*For sidedrain installations constructed by FDOT maintenance forces or constructed under FDOT maintenance permit only.

1. All end treatments must be selected to satisfy hydraulic suitabilities with proper consideration given to safety and economics.
2. CZ denotes clear zone, formerly CRA denoting clear recovery area.
3. Grates should not be placed on outlet ends unless positive debris protection is provided at inlet end.
4. Additional notes concerning application restrictions may be shown on individual indexes.
5. Economic ratings are based on statewide average costs.
6. End treatments with a K_e of 0.5 or greater should be used only in areas of low design velocities and negligible debris.
7. Pipe sizes are circular, Class III B Wall, concrete pipe. Eliptical pipe and corrugated pipe are to be checked for fit in accordance with Index No. 201; metal pipe sizes should be reviewed using $2\frac{2}{3}" \times \frac{1}{2}"$ corrugation up to 30" and $3" \times 1"$ corrugation for larger sizes.

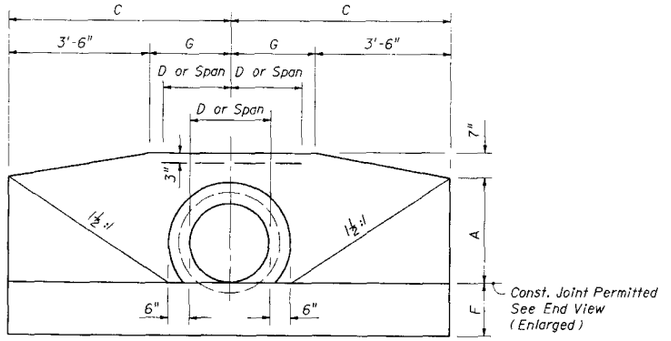
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

PIPE END TREATMENT APPLICATION GUIDE

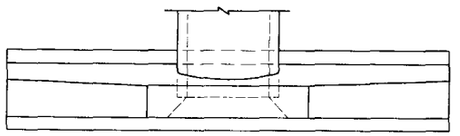
	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR	09/06/84
Drawn By	DAE	09/06/84
Checked By	EGR	09/06/84
F.H.W.A. Approved:		09/21/84

Approved By _____ State Drainage Engineer

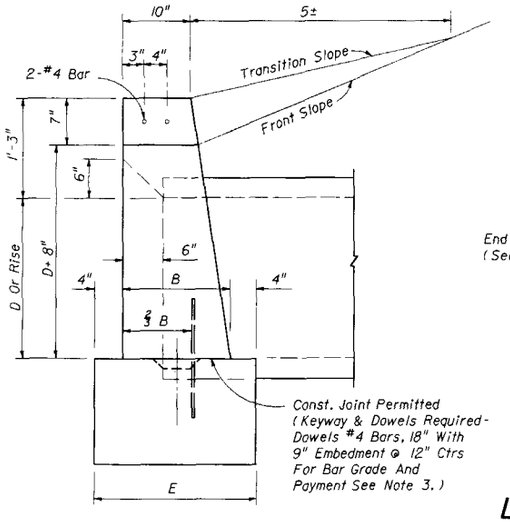
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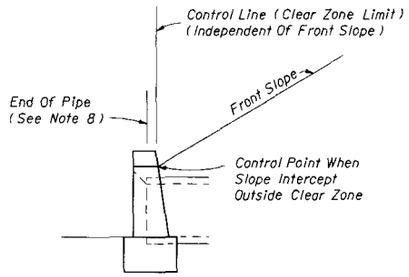
FRONT VIEW



TOP VIEW



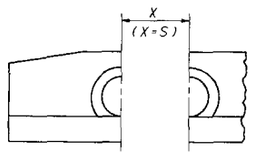
END VIEW (ENLARGED)



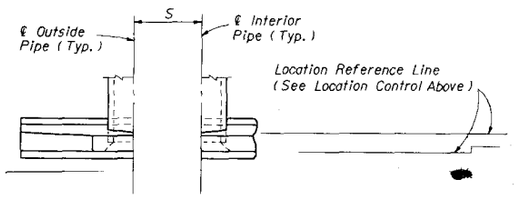
END VIEW

STANDARD LOCATION CONTROL

ENDWALL DIMENSIONS (EXCLUSIVE OF MULTIPLE PIPE SPACING)

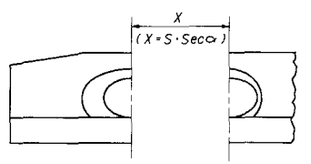


FRONT VIEW

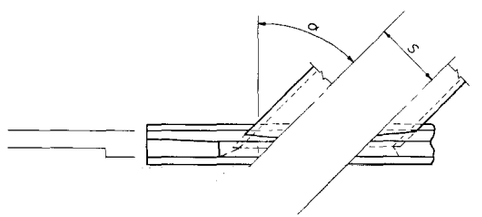


TOP VIEW

NORMAL PIPE



FRONT VIEW



TOP VIEW

SKEWED PIPE

LEGEND

- α Pipe Skew
- S Center To Center Pipe Spacing
- X Centerline To Centerline Dimension At Face Of Headwall

ENDWALL POSITIONS FOR SINGLE AND MULTIPLE PIPE AND SPACING FOR MULTIPLE PIPE

GENERAL NOTES

1. Endwall dimensions, locations and positions are for round and elliptical concrete pipe and for round and pipe-arch corrugated metal pipe. Round concrete pipe shown.
2. Front slope and ditch transitions shall be in accordance with Index No. 280.
3. Endwalls may be cast in place or precast concrete. Reinforcing steel shall be Grades 40 or 60. Additional reinforcement necessary for handling precast units shall be determined by the Contractor or the supplier. Cost of reinforcement shall be included in the contract unit price for concrete, (endwalls).
4. All exposed corners and edges of concrete are to be chamfered ¾".
5. Concrete meeting the requirements of ASTM C-478 (4000 psi) may be used in lieu of Class I concrete in precast items manufactured in plants which are under the Standard Operating Procedures for the inspection of precast drainage products.
6. On outfall ditches with side slopes flatter than 1½:1, provide 20' transitions from the endwall to the flatter side slopes, right of way permitting.
7. For sodding around endwalls see Index No. 281.
8. Payment for concrete quantities for endwalls skewed to the pipe shall be made on the following basis:

Endwall Skew To Pipe	Use Tabulated Value
0° to 5°	0°
6° to 15°	15°
16° to 30°	30°
31° or over	45°

9. Pipe length plan quantities shall be based on the pipe end locations shown in the standard location control end view, or lengths based on special endwall locations called for in the plans.
10. Payment for pipe in pipe culverts shall be based on plan quantities, adjusted for endwall locations subsequently established by the Engineer.
11. Endwalls to be paid for under the contract unit price for Class I Concrete (Endwalls), CY, Pay Item No. 400-1-2.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

STRAIGHT CONCRETE ENDWALLS SINGLE AND MULTIPLE PIPE

	Names	Dates
Designed By	HAB/EGR	73/83
Drawn By	RWR/HSD	83
Checked By	JBW/JMG	83
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/06/83

Approved By: State Drainage Engineer

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DATA AND ESTIMATED QUANTITIES FOR ONE ENDWALL

ROUND CONCRETE AND CORRUGATED METAL PIPE

D	Opening Area (SF) Number Of Pipes 1	2	3	4	Dimensions A	B	C	E	F	G	S	X 0°	15°	30°	45°	Class I Concrete (CY) Number And Type Of Pipe And Skew Angle Of Pipe — Single Concrete 0°	Single Metal 0°	Double Concrete 0°	15°	30°	45°	Double Metal 0°	15°	30°	45°	Triple Concrete 0°	15°	30°	45°	Triple Metal 0°	15°	30°	45°	Quadruple Concrete 0°	15°	30°	45°	Quadruple Metal 0°	15°	30°	45°	D
15"	1.23	2.46	3.69	4.92	1'-11"	1'-2"	4'-0"	1'-10"	1'-2"	0'-6"	2'-7"	2'-7"	2'-8"	3'-0"	3'-8"	1.23	1.24	1.59	1.60	1.65	1.74	1.62	1.63	1.68	1.78	1.94	1.96	2.05	2.23	1.99	2.02	2.11	2.30	2.30	2.34	2.47	2.74	2.37	2.41	2.75	2.84	15"
18"	1.77	3.54	5.31	7.08	2'-2"	1'-3"	4'-6"	1'-11"	1'-3"	1'-0"	2'-10"	2'-10"	2'-11"	3'-3"	4'-0"	1.56	1.59	1.99	2.01	2.06	2.17	2.04	2.06	2.11	2.23	2.43	2.46	2.56	2.79	2.51	2.54	2.65	2.89	2.86	2.91	3.06	3.40	2.96	3.01	3.17	3.53	18"
21"	2.41	4.82	7.23	9.64	2'-5"	1'-4"	5'-0"	2'-0"	1'-4"	1'-6"	3'-2"	3'-2"	3'-3"	3'-8"	4'-6"	1.97																										21"
24"	3.14	6.28	9.42	12.56	2'-8"	1'-4"	5'-6"	2'-0"	1'-4"	2'-0"	3'-5"	3'-5"	3'-6"	3'-11"	4'-10"	2.24	2.29	2.82	2.84	2.91	3.06	2.91	2.93	3.01	3.17	3.39	3.43	3.57	3.87	3.52	3.56	3.71	4.03	3.97	4.03	4.24	4.69	4.14	4.20	4.43	4.91	24"
27"	3.98	7.96	11.94	15.92	2'-11"	1'-5"	6'-0"	2'-1"	1'-5"	2'-6"	3'-10"	3'-10"	4'-0"	4'-5"	5'-5"	2.73																										27"
30"	4.91	9.82	14.73	19.64	3'-2"	1'-6"	6'-6"	2'-2"	1'-6"	3'-0"	4'-3"	4'-3"	4'-5"	4'-11"	6'-0"	3.26	3.34	4.13	4.16	4.26	4.49	4.28	4.31	4.43	4.67	4.98	5.04	5.25	5.69	5.20	5.27	5.49	5.97	5.84	5.93	6.24	6.91	6.13	6.23	6.56	7.29	30"
36"	7.07	14.14	21.21	28.28	3'-8"	1'-8"	7'-6"	2'-4"	1'-8"	4'-0"	5'-1"	5'-1"	5'-3"	5'-10"	7'-2"	4.53	4.64	5.73	5.77	5.92	6.23	5.95	6.00	6.15	6.49	6.92	7.00	7.29	7.91	7.25	7.34	7.65	8.33	8.13	8.26	8.69	9.62	8.57	8.71	9.18	10.20	36"
42"	9.62	19.24	28.86	38.48	4'-2"	1'-10"	8'-6"	2'-6"	2'-0"	5'-0"	6'-0"	6'-0"	6'-3"	6'-11"	8'-6"	6.33	6.49	8.11	8.17	8.39	8.85	8.43	8.50	8.73	9.23	9.90	10.02	10.45	11.38	10.38	10.52	10.98	11.99	11.68	11.87	12.51	13.89	12.32	12.52	13.22	14.73	42"
48"	12.57	25.14	37.71	50.28	4'-8"	2'-1"	9'-6"	2'-9"	2'-0"	6'-0"	6'-9"	6'-9"	7'-0"	7'-10"	9'-7"	8.15	8.38	10.40	10.48	10.75	11.33	10.85	10.94	11.23	11.87	12.64	12.80	13.34	14.50	13.34	13.51	14.11	15.39	14.89	15.13	15.93	17.68	15.82	16.08	16.97	18.90	48"
54"	15.90	31.80	47.70	63.60	5'-2"	2'-6"	10'-6"	3'-2"	2'-3"	7'-0"	7'-8"	7'-8"	7'-11"	8'-10"	10'-10"	11.71	11.77	15.23	15.35	15.78	16.69					18.77	19.02	19.86	21.69					22.29	22.66	23.93	26.67					54"

CORRUGATED METAL PIPE ARCH

Span	Rise	Opening Area (SF) Number Of Pipes 1	2	3	4	Dimensions A	B	C	E	F	G	S	X 0°	15°	30°	45°	Class I Concrete (CY) Number Of Pipe And Skew Angle Of Pipe — Single 0°	Double 0°	15°	30°	45°	Triple 0°	15°	30°	45°	Quadruple 0°	15°	30°	45°	Span	Rise	Approx. Equiv. Round Pipe
17"	13"	1.1	2.2	3.3	4.4	1'-9"	1'-2"	3'-10"	1'-10"	1'-2"	0'-4"	2'-6"	2'-6"	2'-7"	2'-11"	3'-6"	1.16	1.47	1.48	1.52	1.60	1.78	1.80	1.88	2.04	2.09	2.12	2.23	2.48	17"	13"	15"
21"	15"	1.6	3.2	4.8	6.4	1'-11"	1'-2"	4'-3"	1'-10"	1'-2"	0'-9"	2'-10"	2'-10"	2'-11"	3'-3"	4'-0"	1.33	1.69	1.70	1.75	1.84	2.04	2.06	2.15	2.33	2.40	2.44	2.57	2.84	21"	15"	18"
28"	20"	2.8	5.6	8.4	11.2	2'-4"	1'-3"	5'-2"	1'-11"	1'-3"	1'-8"	3'-5"	3'-5"	3'-6"	3'-11"	4'-10"	1.78	2.31	2.33	2.39	2.53	2.83	2.87	2.99	3.26	3.36	3.42	3.60	4.01	28"	20"	24"
35"	24"	4.3	8.6	12.9	17.2	2'-8"	1'-4"	5'-11½"	2'-0"	1'-4"	2'-5½"	4'-0"	4'-0"	4'-2"	4'-7"	5'-8"	2.34	3.03	3.05	3.14	3.32	3.72	3.77	3.93	4.29	4.40	4.47	4.72	5.25	35"	24"	30"
42"	29"	5.9	11.8	17.7	23.6	3'-1"	1'-5"	6'-10½"	2'-1"	1'-5"	3'-4½"	4'-9"	4'-9"	4'-11"	5'-6"	6'-9"	3.13	4.06	4.09	4.20	4.45	4.99	5.06	5.28	5.76	5.93	6.03	6.36	7.09	42"	29"	36"
49"	33"	8.4	16.8	25.2	33.6	3'-5"	1'-6"	7'-8"	2'-2"	1'-6"	4'-2"	5'-6"	5'-6"	5'-8"	6'-4"	7'-9"	3.83	5.00	5.04	5.18	5.48	6.16	6.24	6.52	7.12	7.32	7.44	7.86	8.76	49"	33"	42"
57"	38"	10.6	21.2	31.8	42.4	3'-10"	1'-7"	8'-7½"	2'-3"	1'-7"	5'-1½"	6'-4"	6'-4"	6'-7"	7'-4"	8'-11"	4.87	6.31	6.36	6.53	6.91	7.74	7.84	8.18	8.93	9.18	9.33	9.85	10.96	57"	38"	48"
64"	43"	13.2	26.4	39.6	52.8	4'-3"	1'-8"	9'-6½"	2'-4"	1'-8"	6'-0½"	7'-1"	7'-1"	7'-4"	8'-2"	10'-0"	5.88	7.64	7.70	7.91	8.37	9.40	9.52	9.94	10.86	11.15	11.33	11.97	13.33	64"	43"	54"
71"	47"	16.9	33.8	50.7	67.6	4'-7"	1'-10"	10'-4"	2'-6"	2'-0"	6'-10"	7'-10"	7'-10"	8'-1"	9'-1"	11'-1"	7.80	10.15	10.23	10.51	11.12	12.49	12.65	13.22	14.43	14.85	15.10	15.94	17.77	71"	47"	60"

Note : Use the guidelines of General Note No. 7 for selecting tabular quantities.

CONCRETE ELLIPTICAL PIPE

Rise	Span	Opening Area (SF) Number Of Pipes 1	2	3	4	Dimensions A	B	C	E	F	G	S	X 0°	15°	30°	45°	Class I Concrete (CY) Number Of Pipe Ar Skew Angle Of Pipe — Single 0°	Double 0°	15°	30°	45°	Triple 15°	30°	45°	Quadruple 0°	15°	30°	45°	Rise	Span	Approx. Equiv. Round Pipe
12"	18"	1.3	2.6	3.9	5.2	1'-8"	1'-2"	3'-9"	1'-10"	1'-2"	0'-3"	2'-10"	2'-10"	2'-11"	3'-3"	4'-0"	1.09	1.45	1.46	1.51	1.60	1.80	1.82	1.91	2.09	2.16	2.20	2.33	2.60	12"	18"	15"
14"	23"	1.8	3.6	5.4	7.2	1'-10"	1'-3"	4'-2½"	1'-11"	1'-3"	8½"	3'-5"	3'-5"	3'-6"	3'-11"	4'-10"	1.36	1.82	1.84	1.89	2.01	2.29	2.32	2.43	2.68	2.75	2.80	2.97	3.33	14"	23"	18"
19"	30"	3.3	6.6	9.9	13.2	2'-3"	1'-4"	5'-1½"	2'-0"	1'-4"	1'-7½"	4'-2"	4'-2"	4'-4"	4'-10"	5'-11"	1.89	2.55	2.57	2.65	2.82	3.22	3.27	3.43	3.77	3.88	3.95	4.19	4.70	19"	30"	24"
24"	38"	5.1	10.2	15.3	20.4	2'-8"	1'-5"	6'-3"	2'-1"	1'-5"	2'-9"	5'-2"	5'-2"	5'-4"	6'-0"	7'-4"	2.64	3.55	3.58	3.69	3.93	4.48	4.54	4.77	5.24	5.39	5.49	5.82	6.53	24"	38"	30"
29"	45"	7.4	14.8	22.2	29.6	3'-1"	1'-6"	7'-0"	2'-2"	1'-6"	3'-6"	6'-0"	6'-0"	6'-3"	6'-11"	8'-6"	3.32	4.48	4.52	4.66	4.96	5.64	5.72	6.00	6.60	6.80	6.92	7.34	8.24	29"	45"	36"
34"	53"	10.2	20.4	30.6	40.8	3'-6"	1'-7"	7'-11½"	2'-3"	1'-7"	4'-5½"	7'-1"	7'-1"	7'-4"	8'-2"	10'-0"	4.24	5.76	5.81	6.00	6.39	7.29	7.40	7.76	8.55	8.81	8.97	9.52	10.70	34"	53"	42"
38"	60"	12.9	25.8	38.7	51.6	3'-10"	1'-8"	8'-9"	2'-4"	1'-8"	5'-3"	7'-11"	7'-11"	8'-2"	9'-2"	11'-2"	5.22	7.16	7.23	7.46	7.96	9.10	9.24	9.70	10.71	11.05	11.25	11.95	13.46	38"	60"	48"
43"	68"	16.6	33.2	49.8	66.4	4'-3"	1'-10"	9'-8½"	2'-6"	1'-10"	6'-2½"	8'-10"	8'-10"	9'-2"	10'-2"	12'-6"	6.63	9.01	9.09	9.38	10.00	11.39	11.56	12.13	13.36	13.77	14.02	14.88	16.73	43"	68"	54"
48"	76"	20.5	41.0	61.5	82.0	4'-8"	2'-1"	10'-8"	2'-9"	2'-0"	7'-2"	9'-9"	9'-9"	10'-1"	11'-3"	13'-9"	8.66	11.74	11.85	12.22	13.02	14.82	15.04	15.77	17.37	17.91	18.23	19.34	21.74	48"	76"	60"
53"	83"	24.8	49.6	74.4	99.2	5'-1"	2'-6"	11'-7"	3'-2"	2'-6"	8'-1"	10'-7"	10'-7"	10'-11"	12'-3"	15'-0"	12.50	16.98	16.98	17.67	18.83	21.47	21.78	22.86	25.18	25.97	26.44	28.06	31.55	53"	83"	66"
58"	91"	29.5	59.0	88.5	118.0	5'-6"	2'-10"	12'-6½"	3'-6"	2'-10"	9'-0½"	11'-4"	11'-4"	11'-9"	13'-1"	16'-0"	16.46	22.26	22.46	23.16	24.66	28.05	28.46	29.85	32.85	33.85	34.46	36.55	41.05	58"	91"	72"

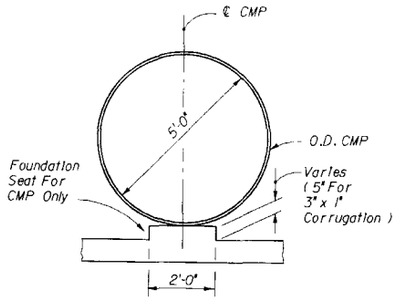
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

STRAIGHT CONCRETE ENDWALLS SINGLE AND MULTIPLE PIPE

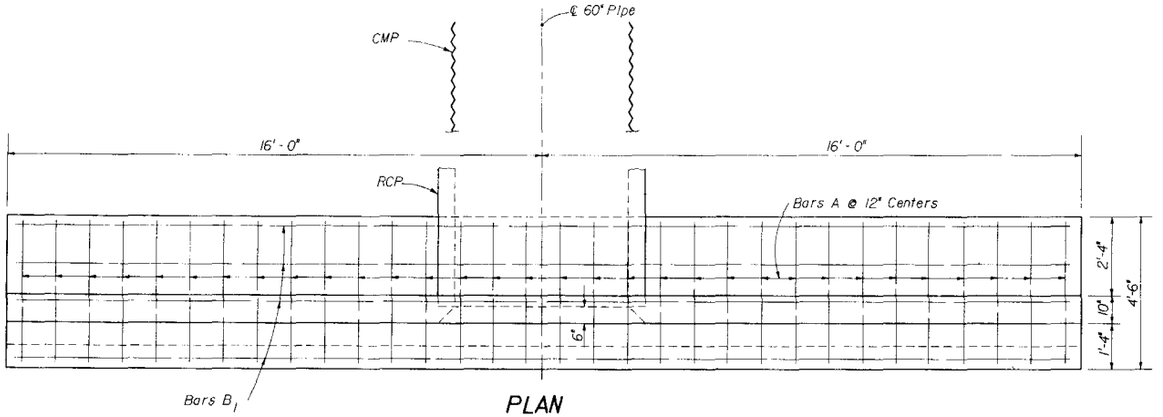
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Designed By	HAB/EGR	7.3/83
Drawn By	RWR/HSD	83
Checked By	JBW/JMG	83
F.H.W.A. Approved		10/06/83

Approved By: E.G. Rivera, State Drainage Engineer

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SECTION BB

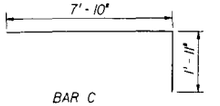


PLAN
(Showing Bar In Footing)

BILL OF REINFORCING STEEL

MARK	SIZE	NO. REQ'D	LENGTH	LOCATION	BENDING
A	No. 4	32	4'-2"	Footing	Straight
B_1	No. 4	13	31'-6"	Footing And Wall	Straight
B_2	No. 4	4	12'-4"	Wall	Straight
B_3	No. 4	4	13'-9"	Wall	Straight
C	No. 4	26	9'-9"	Wall	Bend
D	No. 4	18	7'-10"	Wall	Straight
E	No. 4	8	1'-8"	Footing And Wall	Straight

BENDING DIAGRAM

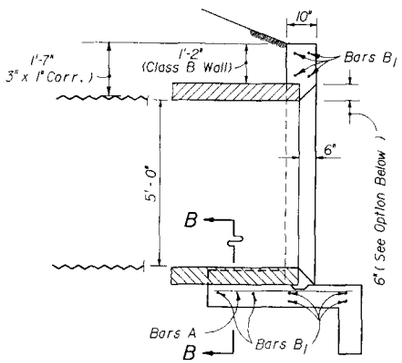


BAR C

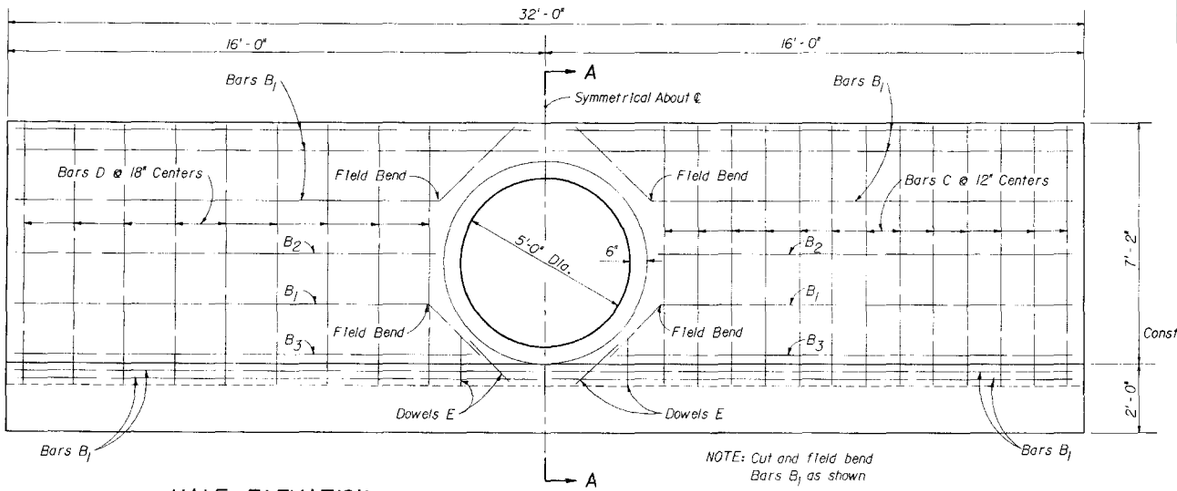
NOTE: All bar dimensions are out to out

ESTIMATED QUANTITIES

ITEM	UNIT	RCP	CMP
Concrete Class II	Cu. Yd.	10.88	10.99
Reinforcing Steel	Lb.	705	705



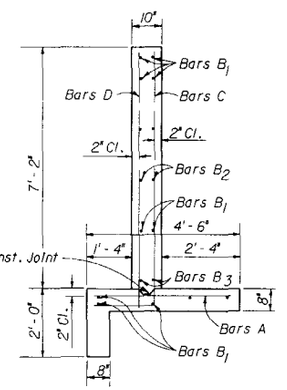
SECTION AA



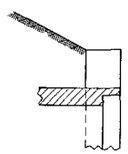
HALF ELEVATION
(Showing Bars In Front Face Of Wall)

NOTE: Cut and field bend Bars B_1 as shown

HALF ELEVATION
(Showing Bars In Back Face Of Wall)



TYPICAL SECTION THRU ENDWALL



OPTIONAL ENTRANCE FOR CONCRETE PIPE

GENERAL NOTES

1. Endwalls may be cast-in-place or precast construction. Cast-in-place endwalls shall conform to the details on this Index, design specifications AASHTO 1977. Precast construction which adheres to this Index, including any additional reinforcement required for handling which shall be determined by the Contractor or supplier, does not require additional approvals. Deviations from this Index, for precast units, shall require the approval of the State Drainage Engineer prior to construction. For precast construction, see Index No. 201 for opening and grouting details.
2. Reinforcing steel shall be either Grade 40 or 60.
3. Concrete shall be Class II except concrete meeting the requirements of ASTM C 478 (4000 PSI) may be used in lieu of Class II concrete in precast units manufactured in plants which are under the Standard Operating Procedures for the Inspection of precast drainage products.
4. Chamfer: All exposed edges and corners to be chamfered $\frac{3}{4}$" unless otherwise shown.
5. Metal pipe shall be bituminous coated on all surfaces in contact with concrete and 12" beyond the boundary of contact. Any suitable bituminous material may be field applied.
6. Sodding shall be in accordance with Index No. 281 and paid for under the contract unit price for Sodding, SY.
7. Basis of payment for either cast-in-place or precast construction shall be the estimated quantities tabulated on the Index. Concrete and reinforcing steel shall be paid for under the contract unit prices for Class II Concrete (Endwalls) CY and Reinforcing Steel (Roadway) LB.

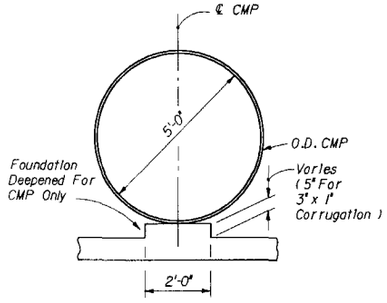
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

STRAIGHT CONCRETE ENDWALLS
SINGLE AND DOUBLE 60" PIPE

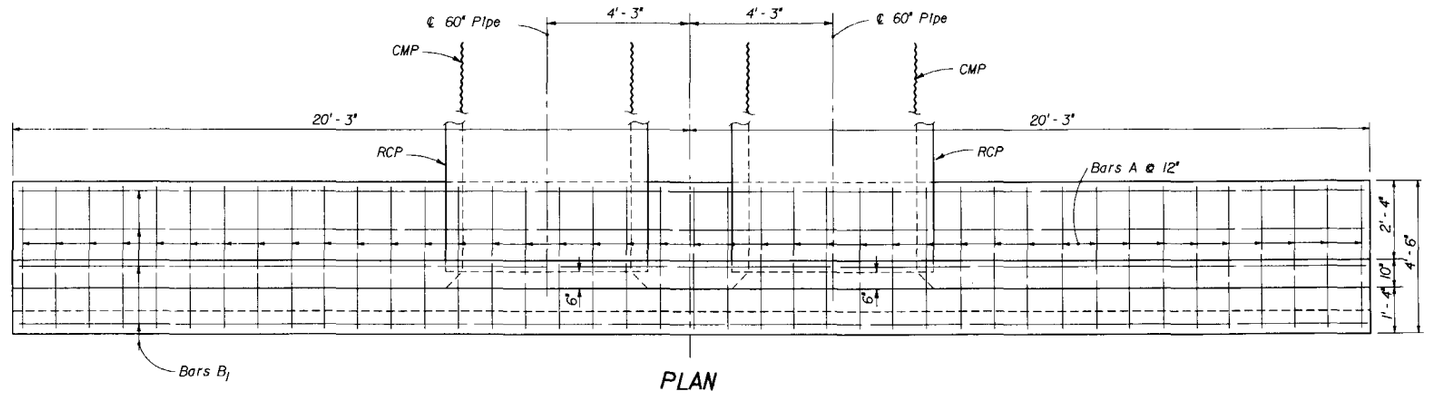
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Designed By		
Drawn By	TWJ	11/49
Checked By	WHM	11/49
F.H.W.A. Approved:		03/20/75

Approved By: State Drainage Engineer

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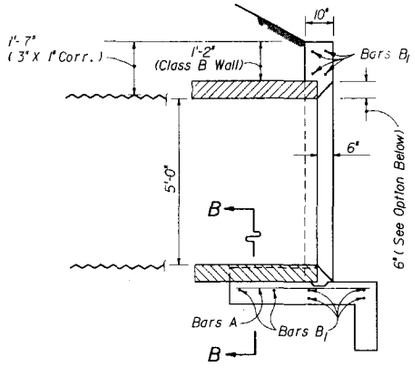


SECTION BB

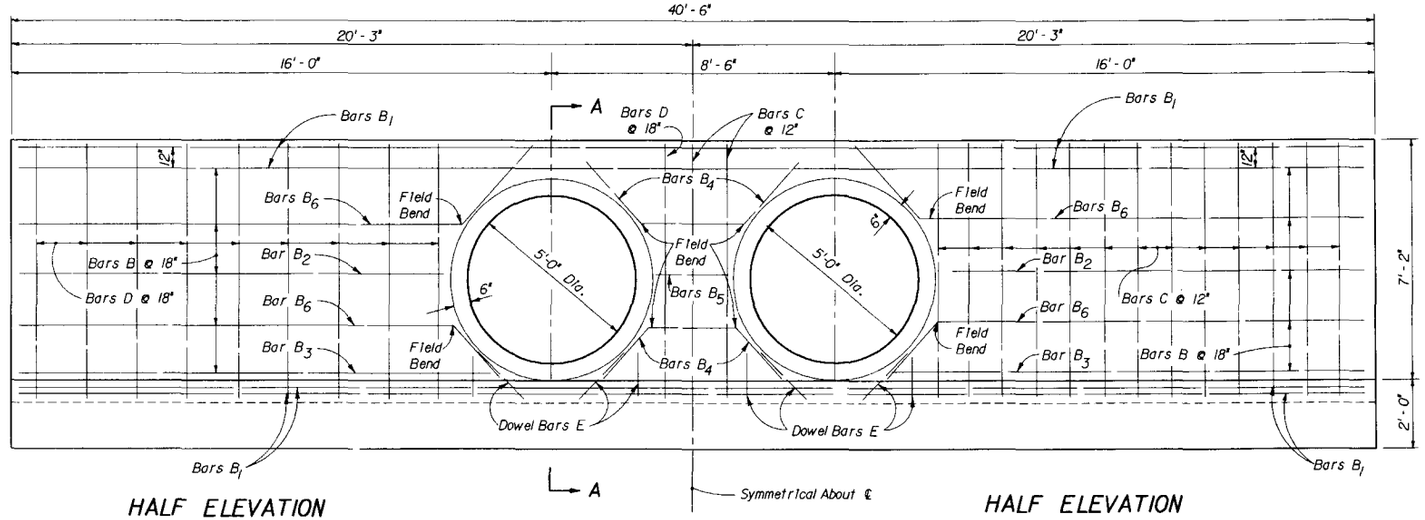


PLAN

(Showing Bar In Footing)



SECTION AA

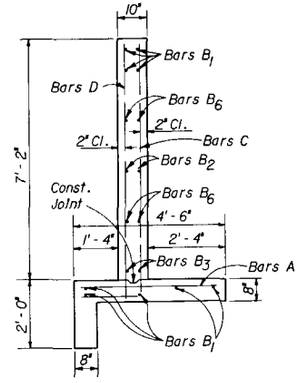


HALF ELEVATION

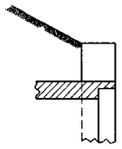
(Showing Bars In Front Face Of Wall)

HALF ELEVATION

(Showing Bars In Back Face Of Wall)



TYPICAL SECTION THRU ENDWALL

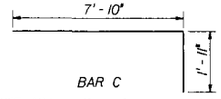


OPTIONAL ENTRANCE FOR CONCRETE PIPE

BILL OF REINFORCING STEEL

MARK	SIZE	NO. REQ'D	LENGTH	LOCATION	BENDING
A	4	41	4'-2"	Footing	Straight
B_1	4	9	40'-2"	Footing & Wall	Straight
B_2	4	4	12'-6"	Wall	Straight
B_3	4	4	13'-9"	Wall	Straight
B_4	4	4	6'-0"	Wall	Field Bend
B_5	4	2	2'-2"	Wall	Straight
B_6	4	8	15'-0"	Wall	Field Bend
C	4	29	9'-9"	Footing & Wall	Bend
D	4	20	7'-10"	Footing & Wall	Straight
E	4	16	1'-8"	Footing & Wall	Straight

BENDING DIAGRAM



NOTE: All bar dimensions are out to out

ESTIMATED QUANTITIES

ITEM	UNIT	RCP	CMP
Concrete Class II	Cu. Yd.	13.17	13.38
Reinforcing Steel	Lb.	834	834

NOTE : See Sheet 1 of 2 For General Notes.

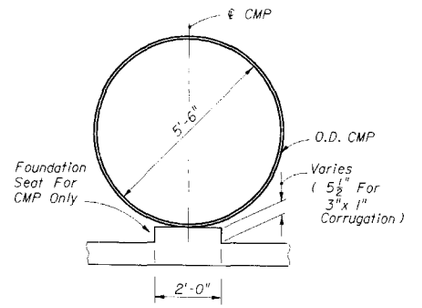
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

STRAIGHT CONCRETE ENDWALLS
SINGLE AND DOUBLE 60" PIPE

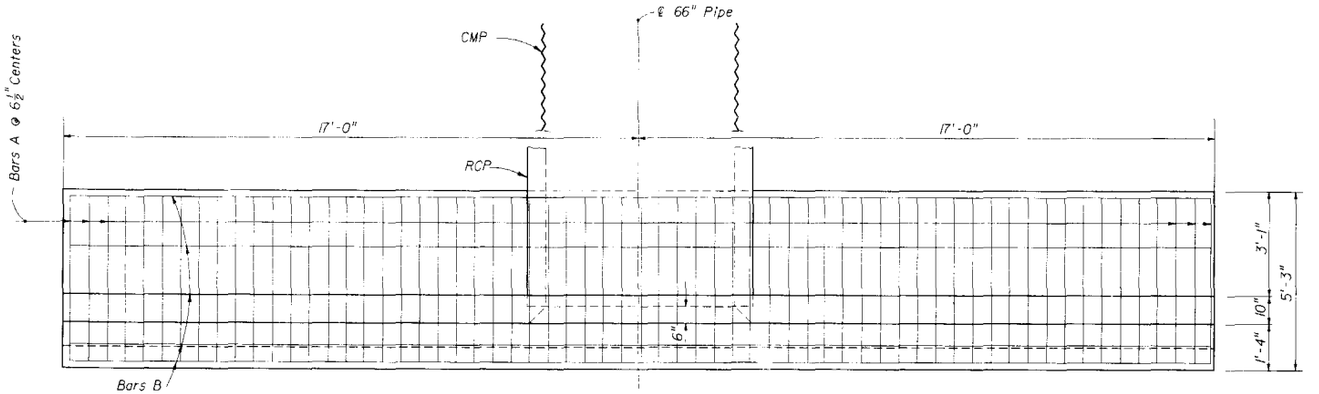
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Drawn By	TWJ	11/49
Checked By	WHM	11/49
F.H.W.A. Approved		03/20/75

Approved: [signature]
State Drainage Engineer

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SECTION BB

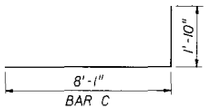


PLAN
(Showing Bars In Footing)

BILL OF REINFORCING STEEL

MARK	SIZE	NO. REQ'D	LENGTH	LOCATION	BENDING
A	5	63	4'-11"	Footing	Straight
B	4	17	33'-8"	Footing & Wall	Straight
C	5	34	9'-10"	Wall	Bend
D	4	20	8'-1"	Wall	Straight
E	4	4	1'-8"	Wall	Straight

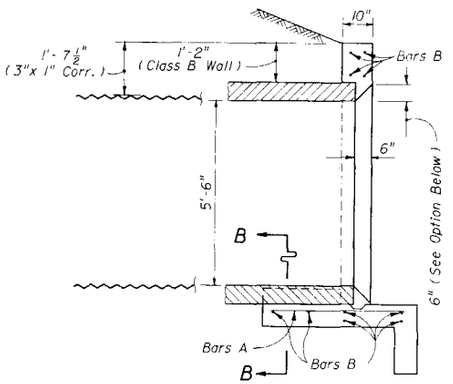
BENDING DIAGRAM



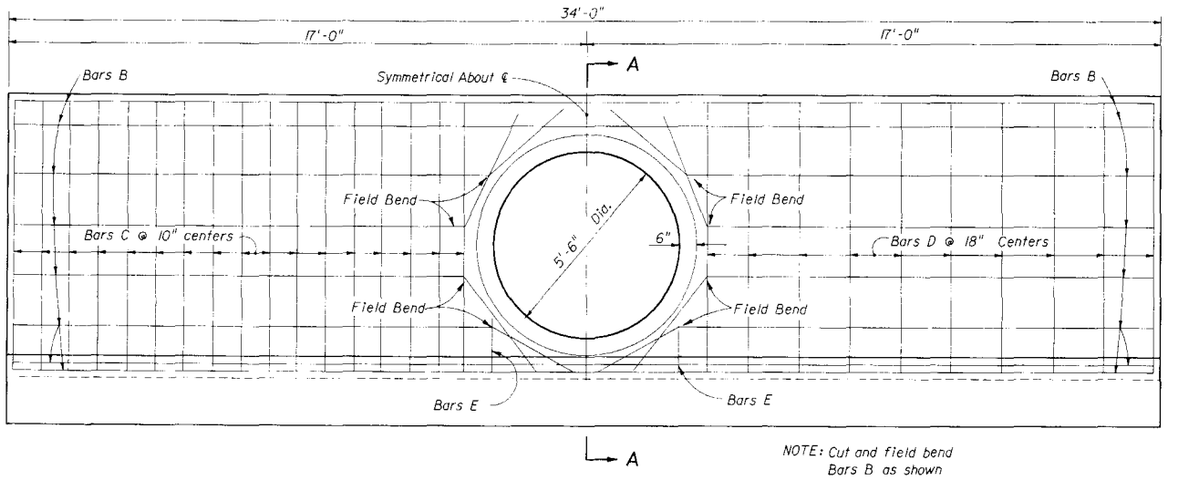
NOTE: All bar dimensions are out to out

ESTIMATED QUANTITIES

ITEM	UNIT	RCP	CMP
Concrete Class II	Cu. Yd.	12.59	12.72
Reinforcing Steel	Lb.	1167	1167



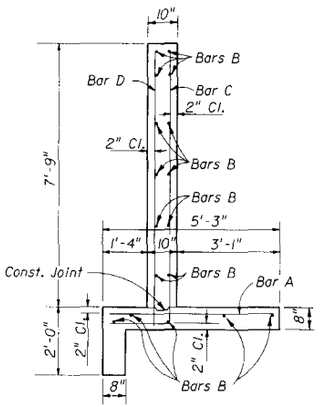
SECTION AA



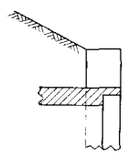
HALF ELEVATION
(Showing Bars In Back Face Of Wall)

NOTE: Cut and field bend Bars B as shown

HALF ELEVATION
(Showing Bars In Front Face Of Wall)



TYPICAL SECTION THRU ENDWALL



OPTIONAL ENTRANCE FOR CONCRETE PIPE

GENERAL NOTES

1. Endwalls may be cast-in-place or precast construction. Cast-in-place endwalls shall conform to the details on this index, design specifications AASHTO 1977. Precast construction which adheres to this index, including any additional reinforcement required for handling which shall be determined by the Contractor or supplier, does not require additional approvals. Deviations from this index, for precast units, shall require the approval of the State Drainage Engineer prior to construction. For precast construction, see Index No. 201 for opening and grouting details.
2. Reinforcing steel shall be either Grade 40 or 60.
3. Concrete shall be Class II except concrete meeting the requirements of ASTM C 478 (4000 psi) may be used in lieu of Class II concrete in precast units manufactured in plants which are under the Standard Operating Procedures for the inspection of precast drainage products.
4. Chamfer: All exposed edges and corners to be chamfered ¾" unless otherwise shown.
5. Metal pipe shall be bituminous coated on all surfaces in contact with concrete and 12" beyond the boundary of contact. Any suitable bituminous material may be field applied.
6. Sodding shall be in accordance with Index No. 281 and paid for under the contract unit price for Sodding, SY.
7. Basis of payment for either cast-in-place or precast construction shall be the estimated quantities tabulated on the Index. Concrete and reinforcing steel shall be paid for under the contract unit prices for Class II Concrete (Endwalls) CY and Reinforcing Steel (Roadway) LB.

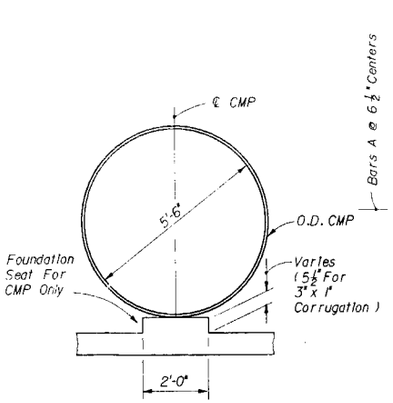
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

STRAIGHT CONCRETE ENDWALLS
SINGLE AND DOUBLE 66" PIPE

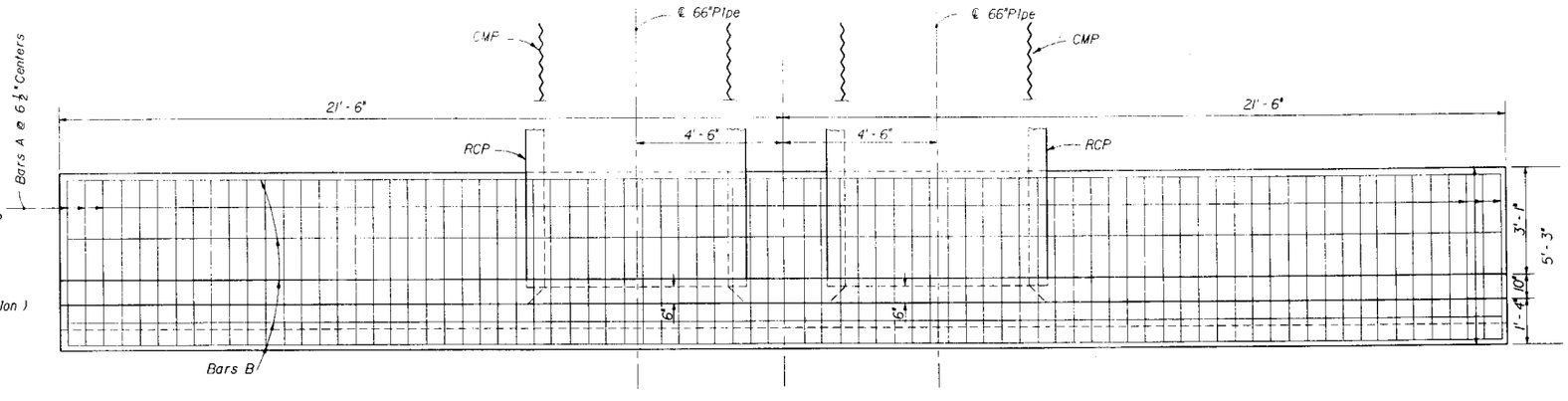
	Names	Dates
Designed By	JLW	03/54
Drawn By		
Checked By	RCB	03/54
F.H.A. Approved:		10/07/80

Approved By
/s/ State Drainage Engineer

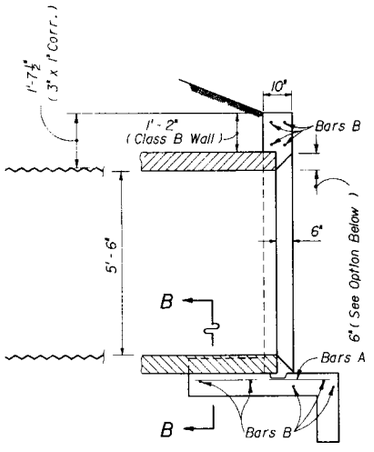
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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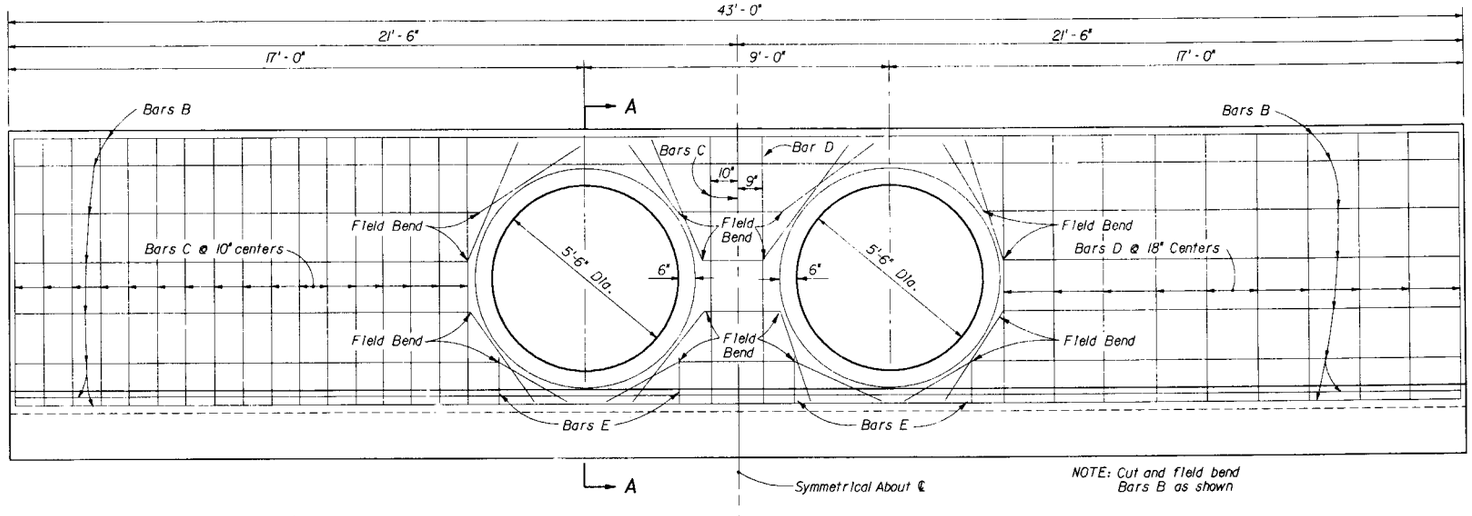
SECTION BB



PLAN
(Showing Bars In Footing)



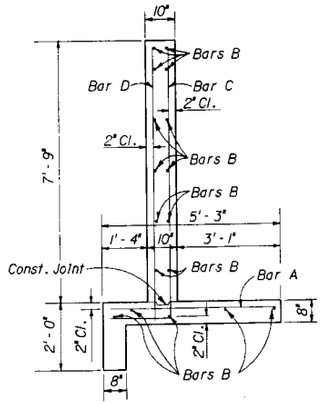
SECTION AA



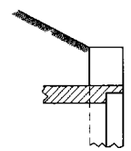
HALF ELEVATION
(Showing Bars In Back Face Of Wall)

NOTE: Cut and field bend Bars B as shown

HALF ELEVATION
(Showing Bars In Front Face Of Wall)



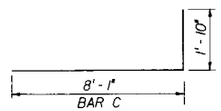
TYPICAL SECTION THRU ENDWALL



OPTIONAL ENTRANCE FOR CONCRETE PIPE

BILL OF REINFORCING STEEL					
MARK	SIZE	NO. REQ'D	LENGTH	LOCATION	BENDING
A	5	80	4'-11"	Footing	Straight
B	4	17	42'-8"	Footing & Wall	Straight
C	5	37	9'-11"	Wall	Bend
D	4	22	8'-1"	Wall	Straight
E	4	8	1'-8"	Wall	Straight

BENDING DIAGRAMS



NOTE: All bar dimensions are out to out

ESTIMATED QUANTITIES			
ITEM	UNIT	RCP	CMP
Concrete Class II	Cu. Yd.	15.33	15.58
Reinforcing Steel	Lb.	1,406	1,406

NOTE : See Sheet 1 of 2 for General Notes.

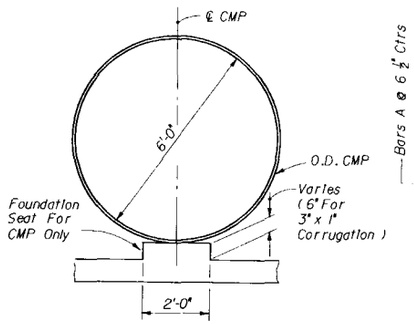
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

STRAIGHT CONCRETE ENDWALLS
SINGLE AND DOUBLE 66" PIPE

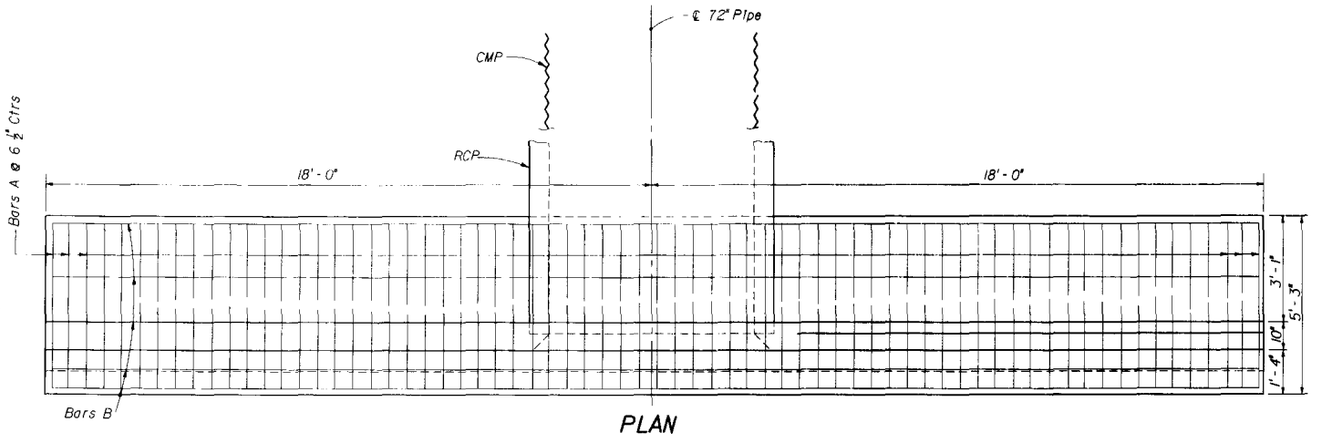
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Designed By	JSP	11/79
Drawn By	FWT	11/79
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/07/80

Approved By: State Drainage Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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SECTION BB



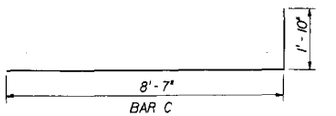
PLAN

(Showing Bars In Footing)

BILL OF REINFORCING STEEL

MARK	SIZE	NO. REQ'D	LENGTH	LOCATION	BENDING
A	5	68	4'-11"	Footing	Straight
B	4	17	35'-8"	Footing & Wall	Straight
C	5	34	10'-5"	Wall	Bend
D	4	20	8'-7"	Wall	Straight
E	4	4	2'-6"	Wall	Straight
F	4	4	1'-6"	Wall	Straight

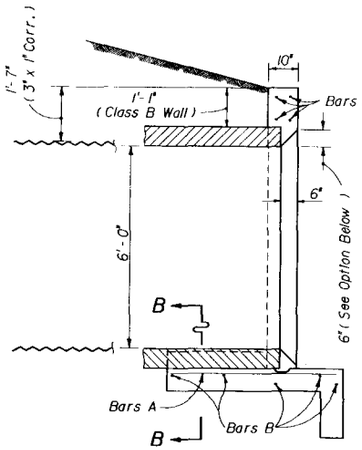
BENDING DIAGRAM



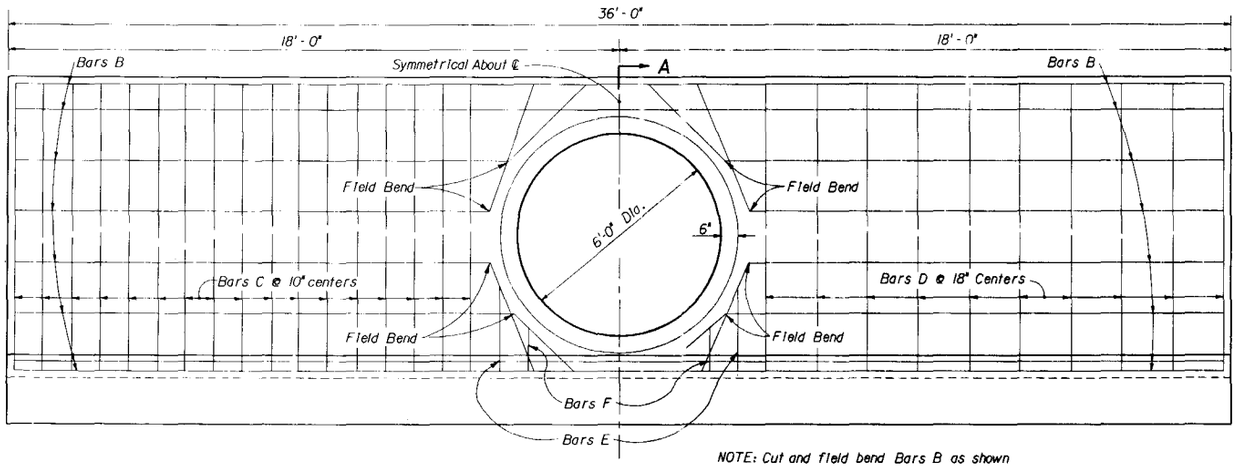
NOTE: All bar dimensions are out to out

ESTIMATED QUANTITIES

ITEM	UNIT	RCP	CMP
Concrete Class II	Cu. Yd.	13.75	13.90
Reinforcing Steel	Lb.	1249	1249



SECTION AA



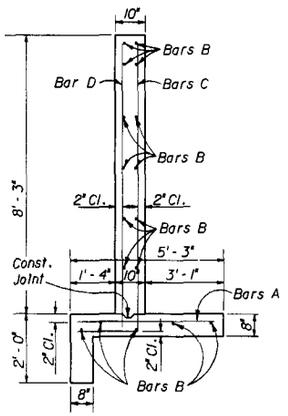
NOTE: Cut and field bend Bars B as shown

HALF ELEVATION

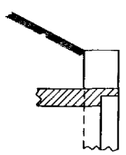
(Showing Bars In Back Face Of Wall)

HALF ELEVATION

(Showing Bars In Front Face Of Wall)



TYPICAL SECTION
THRU ENDWALL



OPTIONAL ENTRANCE
FOR CONCRETE PIPE

GENERAL NOTES

1. Endwalls may be cast-in-place or precast construction. Cast-in-place endwalls shall conform to the details on this Index, design specifications AASHTO 1977. Precast construction which adheres to this Index, including any additional reinforcement required for handling which shall be determined by the Contractor or supplier, does not require additional approvals. Deviations from this Index, for precast units, shall require the approval of the State Drainage Engineer prior to construction. For precast construction, see Index No. 201 for opening and grouting details.

2. Reinforcing steel shall be either Grade 40 or 60.

3. Concrete shall be Class II except concrete meeting the requirements of ASTM C 478 (4000 PSI) may be used in lieu of Class II concrete in precast units manufactured in plants which are under the Standard Operating Procedures for the Inspection of precast drainage products.

4. Chamfer: All exposed edges and corners to be chamfered ¾" unless otherwise shown.

5. Metal pipe shall be bituminous coated on all surfaces in contact with concrete and 12" beyond the boundary of contact. Any suitable bituminous material may be field applied.

6. Sodding shall be in accordance with Index No. 281 and paid for under the contract unit price for Sodding, SY.

7. Basis of payment for either cast-in-place or precast construction shall be the estimated quantities tabulated on the Index. Concrete and reinforcing steel shall be paid for under the contract unit prices for Class II Concrete (Endwalls) CY and Reinforcing Steel (Roadway) LB.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

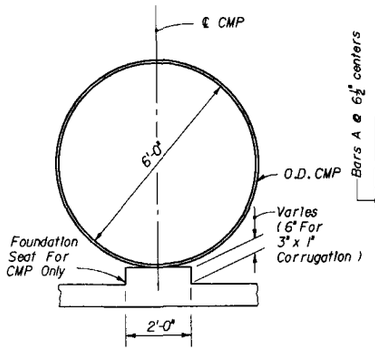
STRAIGHT CONCRETE ENDWALLS

SINGLE AND DOUBLE 72" PIPE

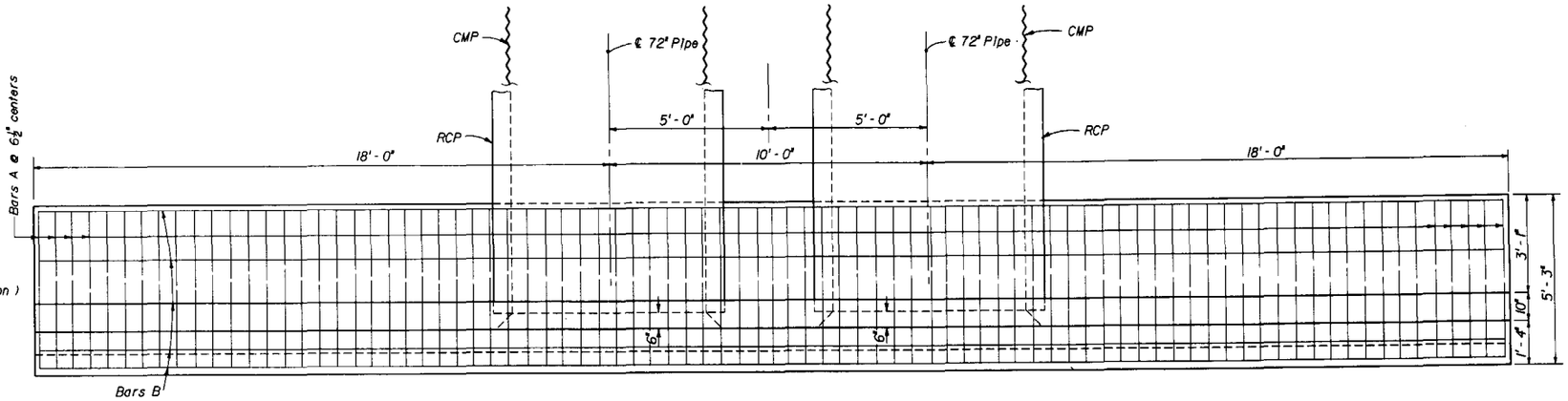
	Names	Dates
Designed By	EVC	10/55
Drawn By		
Checked By	WHW	10/55
F.H.W.A. Approved:		03/20/75

Approved By: [signature]
State Drainage Engineer

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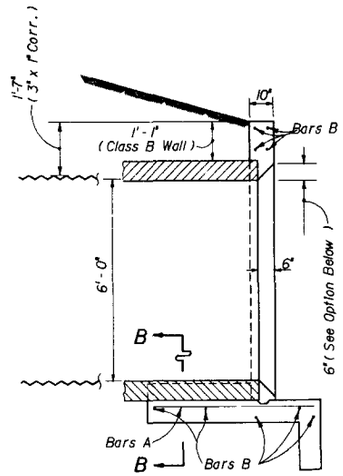


SECTION BB

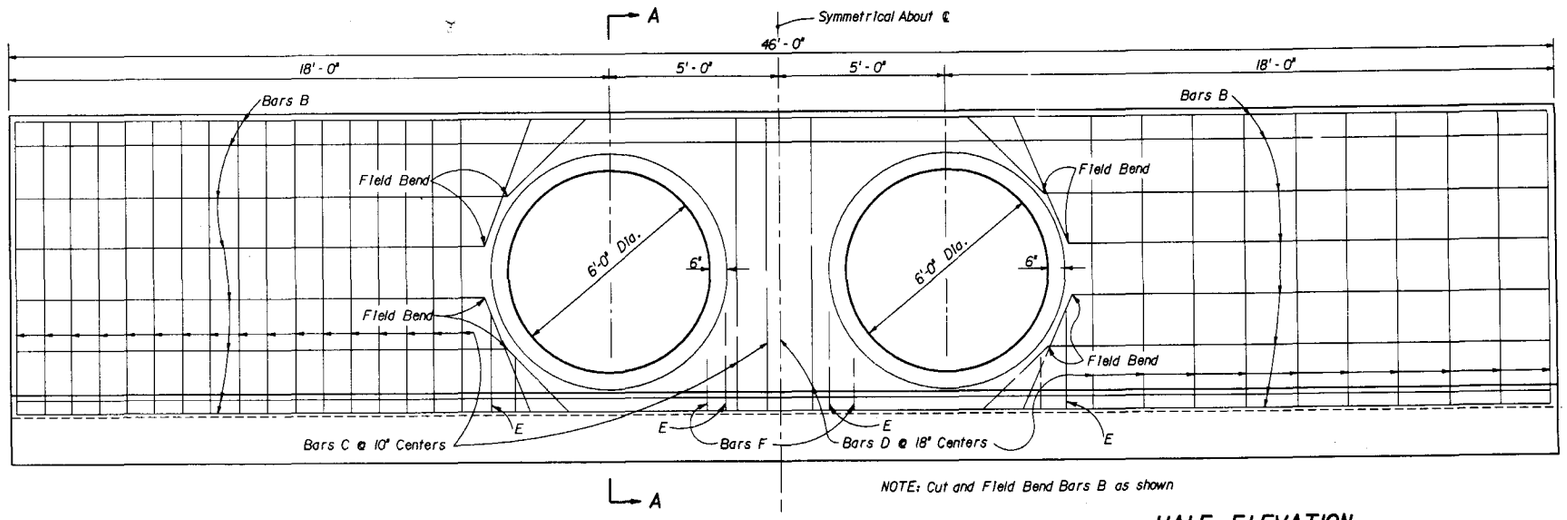


PLAN

(Showing Bars In Footing)



SECTION AA



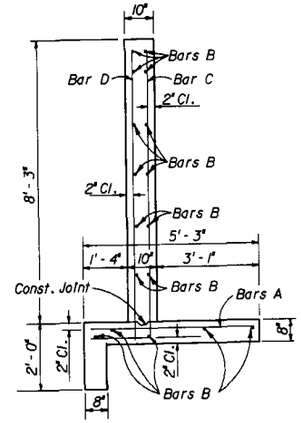
HALF ELEVATION

(Showing Bars In Back Face Of Wall)

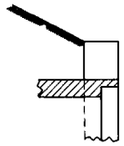
NOTE: Cut and Field Bend Bars B as shown

HALF ELEVATION

(Showing Bars In Front Face Of Wall)



TYPICAL SECTION THRU ENDWALL

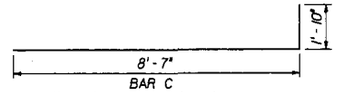


OPTIONAL ENTRANCE FOR CONCRETE PIPE

BILL OF REINFORCING STEEL

MARK	SIZE	NO. REQ'D	LENGTH	LOCATION	BENDING
A	5	85	4'-11"	Footing	Straight
B	4	17	45'-8"	Footing & Wall	Straight
C	5	38	10'-5"	Wall	Bend
D	4	23	8'-7"	Wall	Straight
E	4	8	2'-6"	Wall	Straight
F	4	8	1'-6"	Wall	Straight

BENDING DIAGRAM



NOTE: All bar dimensions are out to out

ESTIMATED QUANTITIES

ITEM	UNIT	RCP	CMP
Concrete Class II	Cu. Yd.	16.72	17.02
Reinforcing Steel	Lb.	1519	1519

NOTE : See Sheet 1 of 2 for General Notes.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

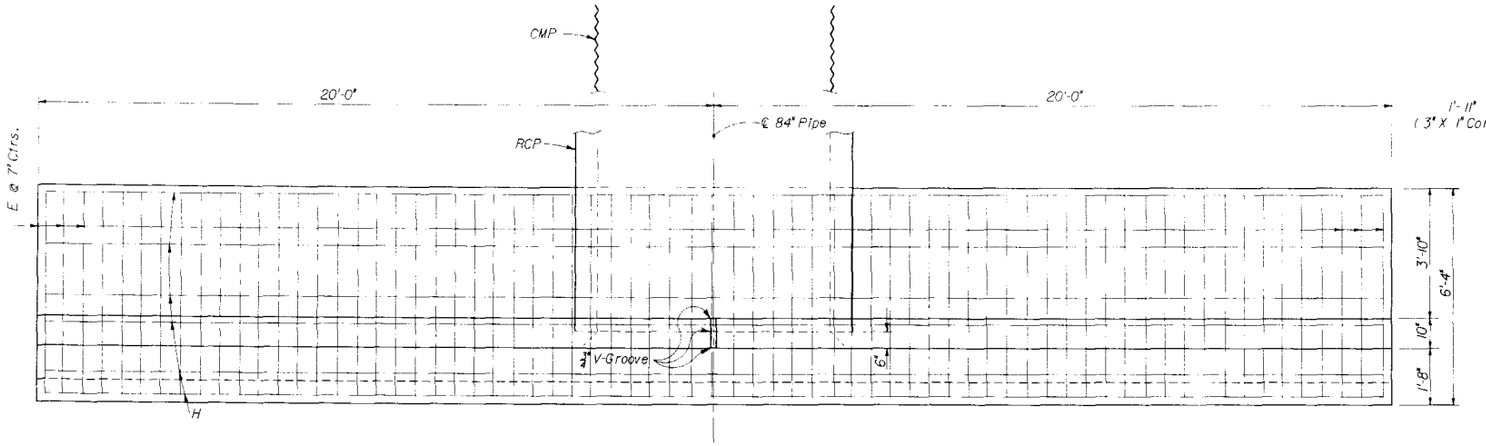
STRAIGHT CONCRETE ENDWALLS

SINGLE AND DOUBLE 72" PIPE

	Names	Dates
Designed By	EVC	10/55
Drawn By		
Checked By	WHW	10/55
F.H.W.A. Approved:		07/07/75

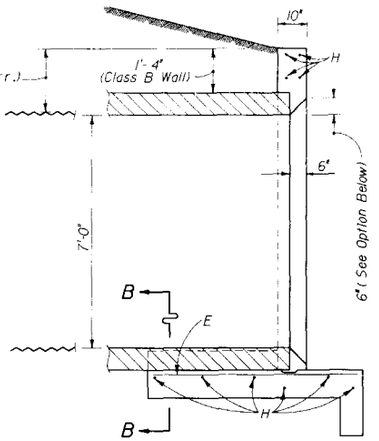
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State Drainage Engineer

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PLAN

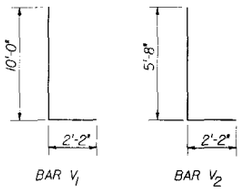
(Showing Bars In Footing)



SECTION AA

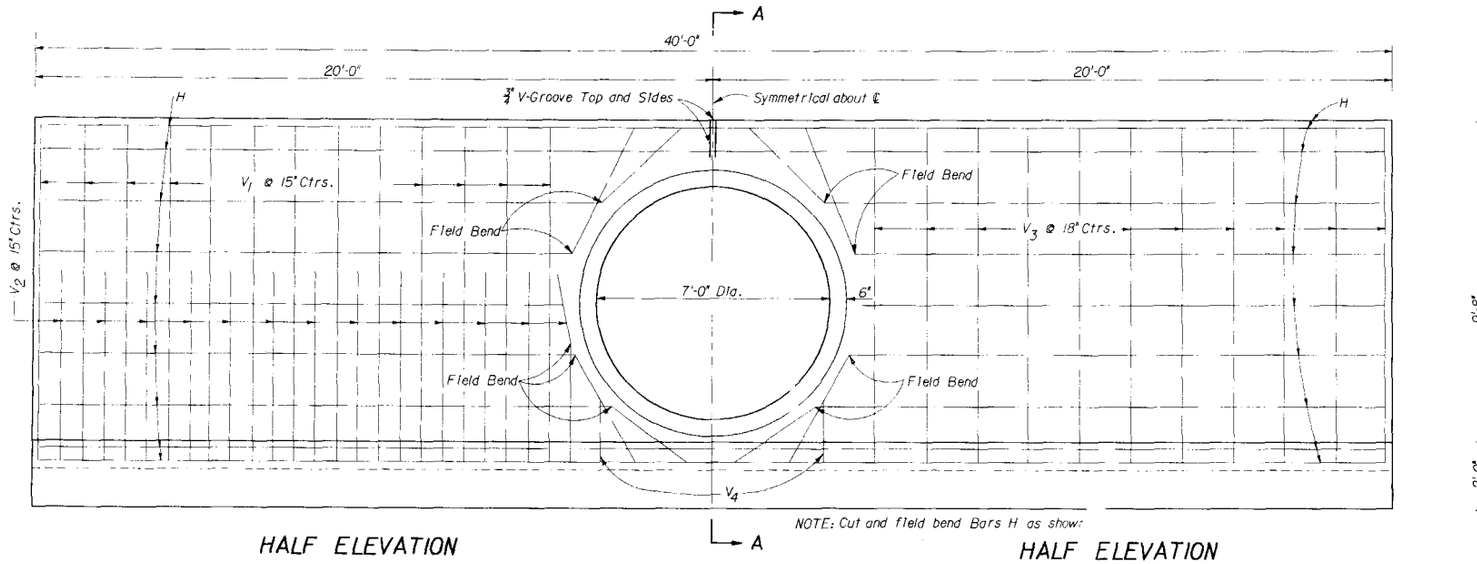
BILL OF REINFORCING STEEL			
MARK	SIZE	NO. REQ'D	LENGTH
E	6	69	6' - 0"
H	4	20	39' - 8"
V_1	6	26	12' - 2"
V_2	6	26	7' - 10"
V_3	4	22	10' - 0"
V_4	4	4	2' - 0"

BENDING DIAGRAM



NOTE: All bar dimensions are out to out

ESTIMATED QUANTITIES			
ITEM	UNIT	RCP	CMP
Concrete Class II	Cu. Yd.	19.29	19.49
Reinforcing Steel	Lb.	2,085	2,085



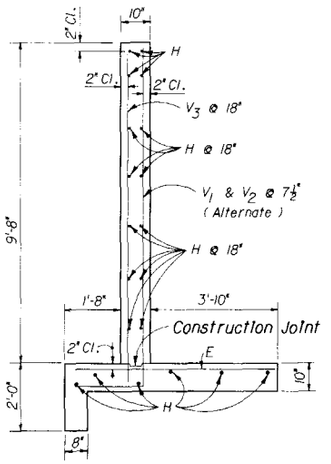
NOTE: Cut and field bend Bars H as show:

HALF ELEVATION

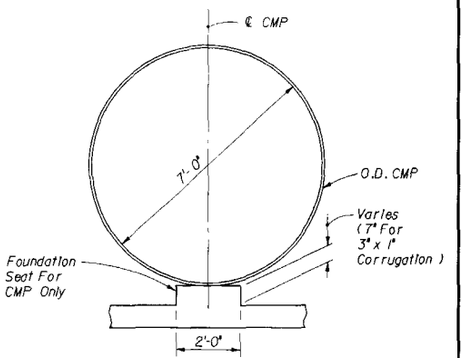
(Showing Bars In Back Face Of Wall)

HALF ELEVATION

(Showing Bars In Front Face Of Wall)



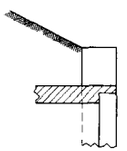
TYPICAL SECTION THRU ENDWALL



SECTION BB

GENERAL NOTES

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4. Chamfer: All exposed edges and corners to be chamfered ¾" unless otherwise shown.
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7. Basis of payment for either cast-in-place or precast construction shall be the estimated quantities tabulated on the Index. Concrete and reinforcing steel shall be paid for under the contract unit prices for Class II Concrete (Endwalls) CY and Reinforcing Steel (Roadway) LB.



OPTIONAL ENTRANCE FOR CONCRETE PIPE

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

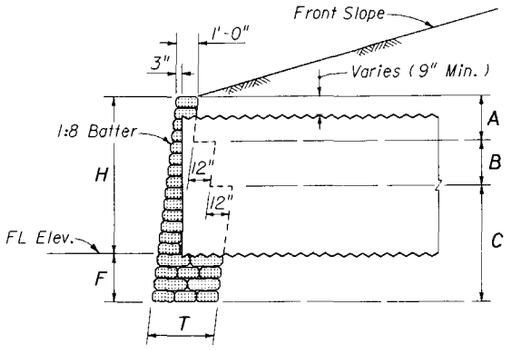
STRAIGHT CONCRETE ENDWALL

SINGLE 84" PIPE

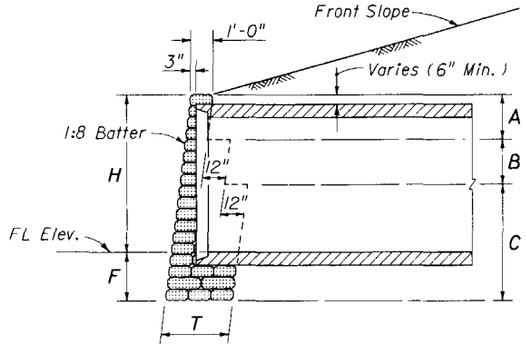
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	WHW	07/58
Checked By	HCG	07/58
F.H.W.A. Approved:		03/20/75

Approved By E. A. Price
State Drainage Engineer

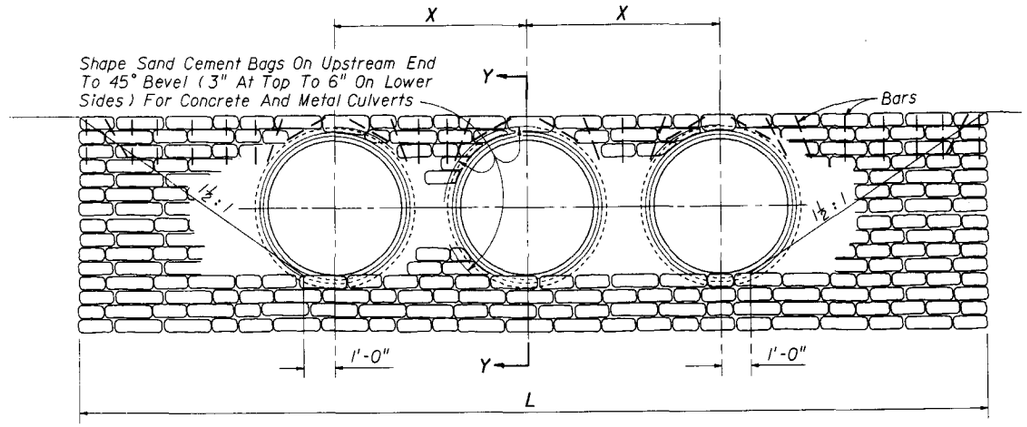
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CORRUGATED METAL PIPE



CONCRETE PIPE



SECTION YY

FRONT ELEVATION

Note: (1) For concrete and corrugated metal pipes. Concrete pipe shown.

(2) The top row of riprap bags shall be secured by pinning, using No. 4 reinforcing bars 18 inches in length, as follows:

(a) The end bags shall be secured using two bars per bag, one vertical and one diagonal as shown.

(b) The next to last bag on each end shall be secured with two bars vertically.

(c) Bags located over the pipe shall be secured by a bar which is driven diagonally except that for concrete pipe two bars shall be used for single bags above the pipe.

(d) Intermediate bags shall be secured with a single bar.

Bars shall be driven to one inch below the surface of the bag.

The cost of furnishing and installing the bars shall be included in the cost of the riprap.

TABLE OF DIMENSIONS AND QUANTITIES FOR ONE ENDWALL

SIZE OF PIPE	H	T	A	B	C	F	X	ONE PIPE CULVERTS			TWO PIPE CULVERTS			THREE PIPE CULVERTS			FOUR PIPE CULVERTS		
								L	RIPRAP CY		L	RIPRAP CY		L	RIPRAP CY		L	RIPRAP CY	
									CP	CMP		CP	CMP		CP	CMP		CP	CMP
18"	2'-3"	1'-0"	4'-0"	0'-0"	0'-0"	1'-9"	2'-10"	8'-9"	1.2	1.2	11'-7"	1.5	1.6	14'-5"	1.8	1.9	17'-3"	2.1	2.3
24"	2'-9"	2'-0"	2'-0"	2'-6"	0'-0"	1'-9"	3'-5"	10'-3"	2.4	2.5	13'-8"	3.0	3.2	17'-1"	3.7	4.0	20'-6"	4.3	4.7
30"	3'-4"	2'-0"	2'-0"	3'-2"	0'-0"	1'-10"	4'-3"	12'-0"	3.3	3.4	16'-3"	4.2	4.5	20'-6"	5.1	5.5	24'-9"	6.0	6.5
36"	3'-10"	2'-0"	2'-0"	3'-8"	0'-0"	1'-10"	5'-1"	13'-6"	4.0	4.2	18'-7"	5.2	5.7	23'-8"	6.3	6.9	28'-9"	7.4	8.2
42"	4'-5"	3'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	2'-4"	1'-11"	6'-0"	15'-3"	6.4	6.7	21'-3"	8.3	8.9	27'-3"	10.2	11.2	33'-3"	12.3	13.4
48"	4'-11"	3'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	2'-10"	1'-11"	6'-9"	16'-9"	7.7	8.1	23'-6"	10.0	10.8	30'-3"	12.3	13.5	37'-0"	14.5	16.2
54"	5'-6"	3'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	3'-6"	2'-0"	7'-8"	18'-6"	9.5	10.1	26' 2"	12.4	13.5	33'-10"	15.3	17.0	41'-6"	18.2	20.4
60"	6'-0"	3'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	4'-0"	2'-0"	8'-6"	20'-0"	11.0	11.7	28 -6"	14.4	15.8	37'-0"	17.8	19.8	45'-6"	21.1	23.8
66"	6'-7"	3'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	4'-8"	2'-1"	9'-3"	21'-9"	13.2	14.1	31'-0"	17.2	18.9	40'-3"	21.2	23.7	49'-6"	25.1	28.5
72"	7'-1"	3'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	5'-2"	2'-1"	10'-0"	23'-3"	15.0	16.0	33'-3"	19.4	21.4	43'-3"	23.9	26.8	53'-3"	28.3	32.3
78"	7'-8"	3'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	5'-10"	2'-2"	10'-9"	25'-0"	17.5	18.7	35'-9"	22.6	25.0	46'-6"	27.8	31.3	57'-3"	32.9	37.6
84"	8'-2"	3'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	6'-4"	2'-2"	11'-8"	26'-6"	19.5	20.9	38'-2"	25.3	28.1	49'-10"	31.1	35.2	61'-6"	36.9	42.4

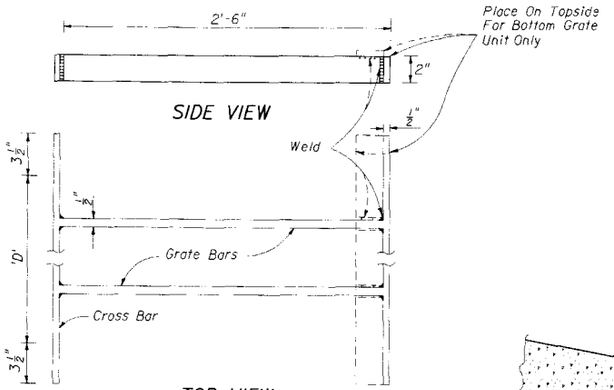
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

STRAIGHT SAND-CEMENT ENDWALLS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	JBW	07/88
Checked By	JVG/EGR	08/88
F.H.W.A. Approved: 12/06/76		

Approved By: E.G. Rueger, State Drainage Engineer

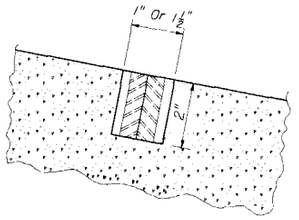
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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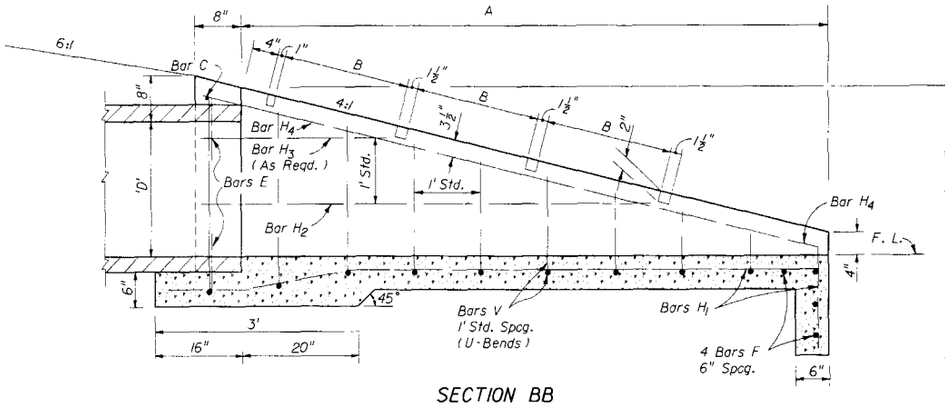
TOP VIEW
GRATE TYPE NO. 1

Pipe Size	Grate Bars Reqd.	Grate Wt.
15"	2	28.93

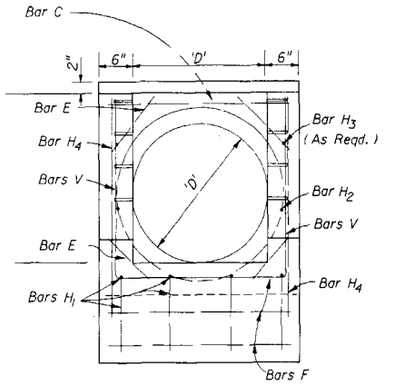
Bars to be evenly spaced across dimension 'D'.
All bars ½" x 2".



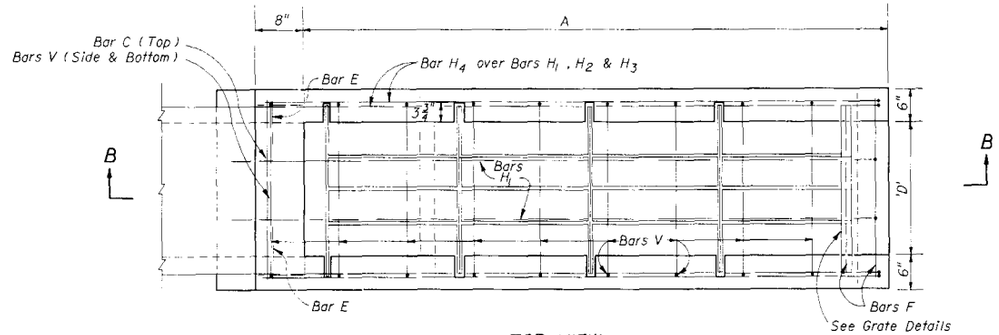
SECTION AA



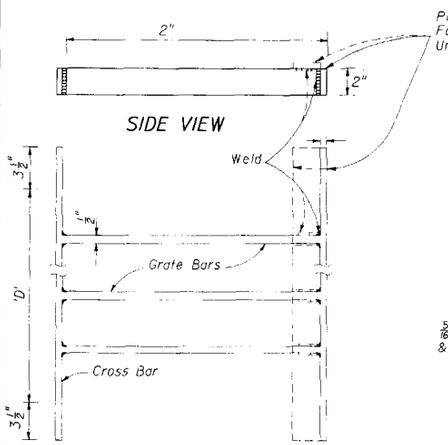
SECTION BB



END VIEW



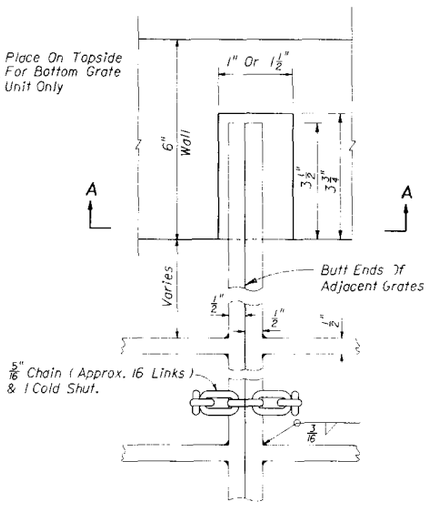
TOP VIEW



TOP VIEW
GRATE TYPE NO. 2

Pipe Size	Grate Bars Reqd.	Grate Wt.
18"	3	33.69
24"	4	43.63
30"	5	53.55

Bars to be evenly spaced across dimension 'D'.
All bars ½" x 2".



TOP VIEW

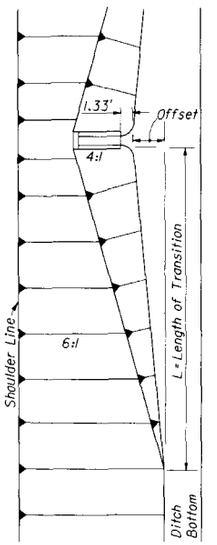
GRATE, SEAT, WELD & CHAIN DETAIL

TABLE OF DIMENSIONS AND QUANTITIES

Slope	Pipe Size D	A	B	Conc. Class I (CY)	Reinf. Steel (Lbs.)	Number Of Grates Req'd Type No. 1	Number Of Grates Req'd Type No. 2	Total Grate Wt. (Lbs.)	Sodding (SY)	Slope Transition Offset	Slope Transition L
4:1	15"	5.67'	2.38'	0.85	56	2	0	57.86	15	4.2'	42'
	18"	6.67'	1.875'	1.01	73	0	3	101.08	16	4.8'	48'
	24"	8.67'	1.875'	1.65	97	0	4	174.52	19	5.8'	58'
	30"	10.67'	1.875'	2.33	129	0	5	267.75	21	6.9'	69'

GENERAL NOTES

1. This endwall is to be used only in the clear zone for the drainage of medians and other areas having low design velocities and negligible debris. Grates exposed to salt water shall be designated in the plan as Alternate G.
2. Reinforcing steel: All bars are size #4. Spacings shown are center to center. Laps to be 12" minimum. Clearance is 2" except as noted.
   Square welded wire fabric (two cages max.) having an equivalent cross sectional area (0.20 sq. in.) may be substituted for bar reinforcement.
3. Grates shall be A.S.T.M. A 242, A 441, A 572 or A 588, Grade 50 steel, and galvanized in accordance with Section 962-7 of the Standard Specifications.
4. Endwall to be paid for under the contract unit price for U-Endwall With Grate, Each, Pay Item No. 430-610-xaa. Payment shall include cost of concrete, reinforcing steel, grate, and accessories. Quantities shown are for estimating purposes only.
5. Sod slopes 5' each side and above endwall. Sodding to be paid for under contract unit price for sodding.
6. Precasting of this endwall will be permitted. Precast units shall conform to the dimensions shown or in accordance with approved shop drawings. Request for shop drawing approval shall be directed to the State Drainage Engineer. Use Index No. 201 for opening and grouting details.
7. Concrete meeting the requirements of A.S.T.M. C 478 (4,000 P.S.I.) may be used in lieu of Class I concrete for precast units manufactured in plants which are under the Standard Operating Procedures for the inspection of precast drainage products.



FRONT SLOPE TRANSITION AT ENDWALL

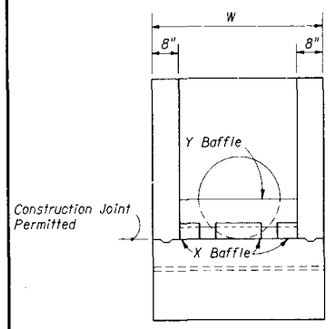
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

U-TYPE CONCRETE ENDWALLS WITH GRATES
15" TO 30" PIPE

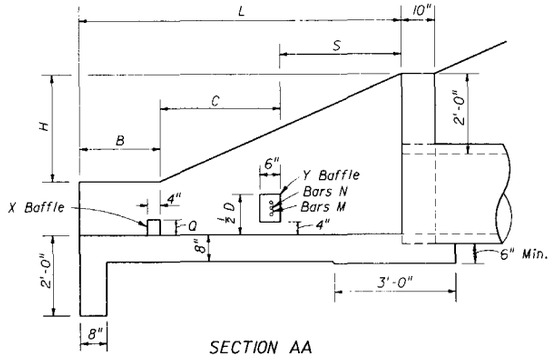
	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR	06/77
Drawn By	HKH	06/77
Checked By	JVG	06/77
F.H.W.A. Approved:		07/15/77

Approved By: E. G. Ruge
State Drainage Engineer

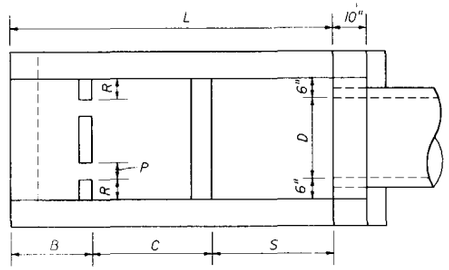
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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END VIEW

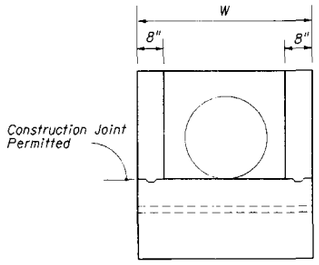


SECTION AA

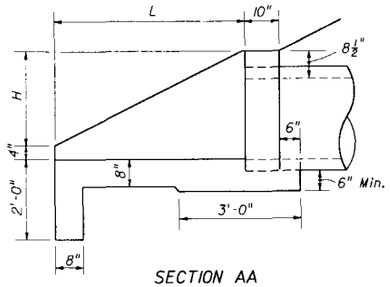


PLAN

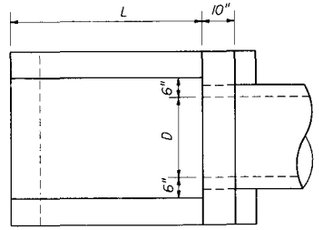
DIMENSIONAL DETAILS



END VIEW

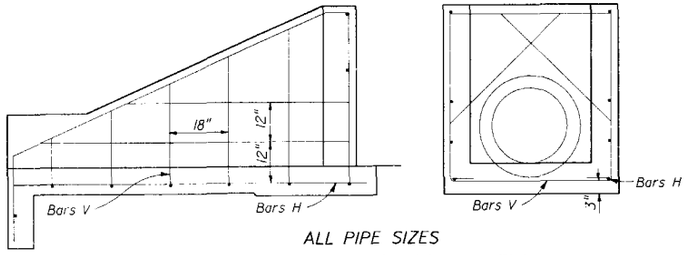


SECTION AA



PLAN

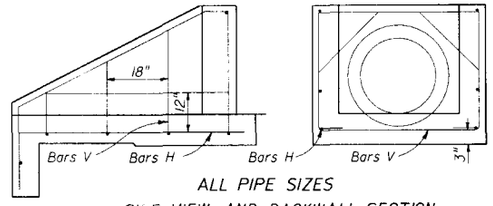
DIMENSIONAL DETAILS



ALL PIPE SIZES

SIDE VIEW AND BACKWALL SECTION

REINFORCING DETAIL



ALL PIPE SIZES

SIDE VIEW AND BACKWALL SECTION

REINFORCING DETAIL

GENERAL NOTES

1. Baffles to be constructed only when called for in plans.
2. When steel grating is required on endwall see Sheet 3 of 3 for details.
3. All reinforcing No. 4 bars with 2" clearance except as noted.
4. All angles, channels and bars shall be ASTM A 242, A 441, A 572 or A 588, Grade 50 steel, and galvanized in accordance with Section 962-7 of the Standard Specifications.
5. Channel section C 3 x 6 may be substituted for C 4 x 5.4 channel.
6. Precasting of this endwall will be permitted. Precast units shall conform to the dimensions shown or in accordance with approved shop drawings. Request for shop drawing approval shall be directed to the State Drainage Engineer. Use Index No. 201 for opening and grouting details.
7. Concrete meeting the requirements of ASTM C-478 (4000 psi) may be used in lieu of Class I concrete in precast units manufactured in plants which are under the Standard Operating Procedures for the inspection of precast drainage products.
8. Sodding shall be in accordance with Index No. 281, and paid for under the contract unit price for Sodding SY.
9. Endwall to be paid for under the contract unit price for Class I Concrete (Endwalls) CY and Reinforcing Steel (Roadway) LB. Cost of grates to be paid for under the contract unit price for Endwall Grate LB, plan quantity. Cost of galvanized bolts and nuts to be included in the bid price for the grate.

DIMENSIONS AND QUANTITIES FOR ONE U-ENDWALL

Pipe Size								X Baffle			Y Baffle Reinf. Steel		Concrete Class I Cu. Yd.	Reinf. Steel Lbs.
D	Area Sq. Ft.	L	H	W	S	B	C	P	Q	R	Bar M	Bar N		
15"	1.23	5'-9"	2'-3½"	3'-7"	2'-3"	1'-3"	2'-3"	4"	4"	4"	2 #4	1 #4	1.61	72
18"	1.77	6'-6"	2'-5"	3'-10"	2'-6"	1'-6"	2'-6"	4"	4"	5"	3 #4	2 #4	1.89	86
24"	3.14	8'-0"	2'-8"	4'-4"	3'-0"	2'-0"	3'-0"	5"	5"	6"	4 #4	3 #4	2.52	108
30"	4.91	9'-6"	2'-11"	4'-10"	3'-6"	2'-6"	3'-6"	5"	5"	7"	4 #4	4 #4	3.34	131

WITH BAFFLES

DIMENSIONS AND QUANTITIES FOR ONE U-ENDWALL

Pipe Size					Concrete Class I Cu. Yd.	Reinf. Steel Lbs.
D	Area Sq. Ft.	L	H	W		
15"	1.23	3'-3"	1'-7½"	3'-7"	0.89	39
18"	1.77	3'-9"	1'-10½"	3'-10"	1.05	43
24"	3.14	4'-9"	2'-4½"	4'-4"	1.40	55
30"	4.91	5'-9"	2'-10½"	4'-10"	1.88	64

WITHOUT BAFFLES

ENDWALLS FOR 2:1 SLOPES

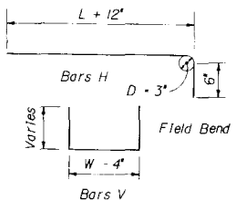
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

U-TYPE CONCRETE ENDWALLS BAFFLES AND GRATE OPTIONAL 15" TO 30" PIPE

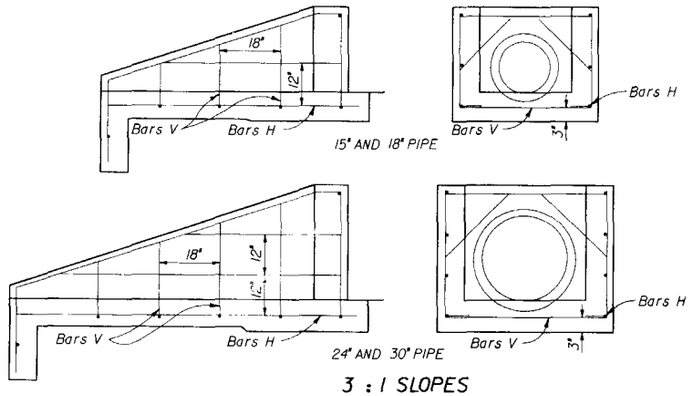
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	dds	09/85
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		03/20/75

Approved By E. C. Lange
State Drainage Engineer

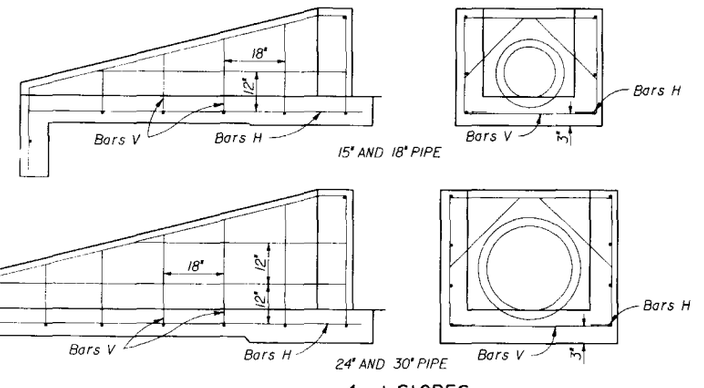
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 3	261



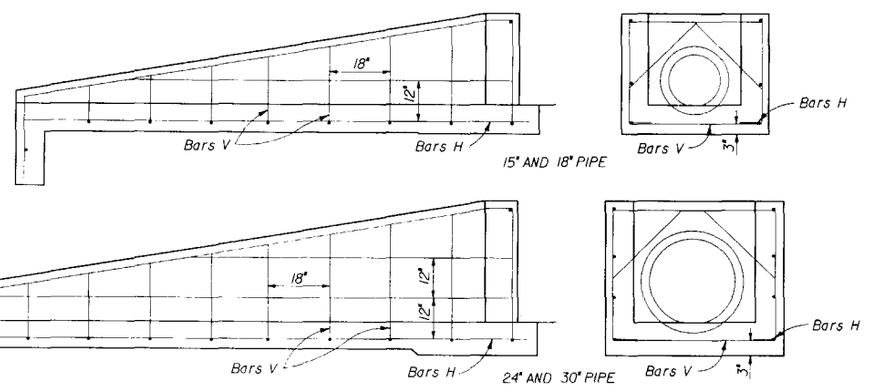
BENDING DIAGRAM



3 : 1 SLOPES

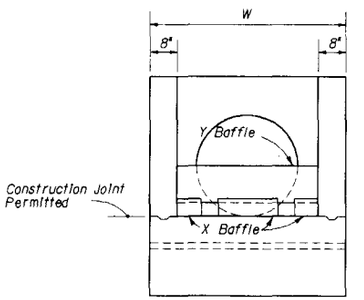


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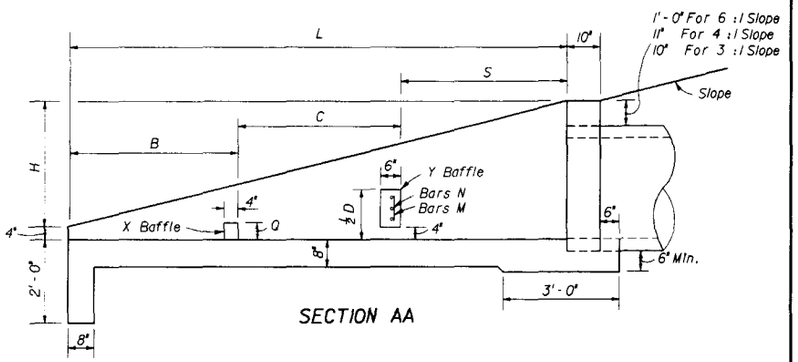


6 : 1 SLOPES

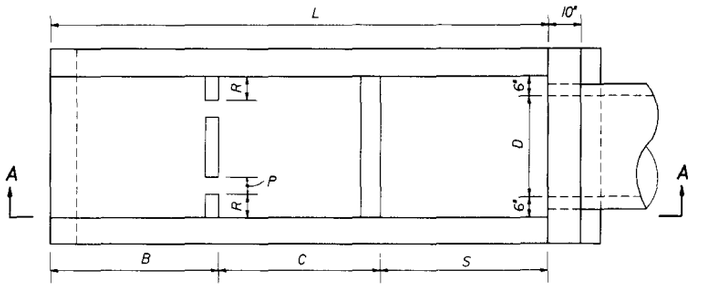
SIDE VIEWS AND BACKWALL SECTIONS
REINFORCING DETAILS



END VIEW



SECTION AA



PLAN

DIMENSIONAL DETAILS

DIMENSIONS AND QUANTITIES FOR ONE U-ENDWALL

Rate Of Slope	Pipe Size D	Pipe Size Area Sq. Ft.	L	H	W	Baffle Locations (When Required) S	Baffle Locations (When Required) B	Baffle Locations (When Required) C	Concrete Class I Cu. Yd.	Reinf. Steel Lbs.
3 : 1	15"	1.23	5'-3"	1'-9"	3'-7"	1'-9"	1'-9"	1'-9"	1.19	51
	18"	1.77	6'-0"	2'-0"	3'-10"	2'-0"	2'-0"	2'-0"	1.42	56
	24"	3.14	7'-6"	2'-6"	4'-4"	2'-6"	2'-6"	2'-6"	1.94	77
	30"	4.91	9'-0"	3'-0"	4'-10"	3'-0"	3'-0"	3'-0"	2.54	96
4 : 1	15"	1.23	7'-4"	1'-10"	3'-7"	2'-6"	2'-6"	2'-4"	1.54	64
	18"	1.77	8'-4"	2'-1"	3'-10"	2'-10"	2'-10"	2'-8"	1.84	71
	24"	3.14	10'-4"	2'-7"	4'-4"	3'-6"	3'-6"	3'-4"	2.53	92
	30"	4.91	12'-4"	3'-1"	4'-10"	4'-2"	4'-2"	4'-0"	3.34	124
6 : 1	15"	1.23	11'-6"	1'-11"	3'-7"	3'-10"	3'-10"	3'-10"	2.19	89
	18"	1.77	13'-0"	2'-2"	3'-10"	4'-4"	4'-4"	4'-4"	2.63	103
	24"	3.14	16'-0"	2'-8"	4'-4"	5'-4"	5'-4"	5'-4"	3.59	143
	30"	4.91	19'-0"	3'-2"	4'-10"	6'-4"	6'-4"	6'-4"	4.81	180

DIMENSIONS AND QUANTITIES FOR BAFFLES

Pipe Size D	X Baffle P Width	X Baffle Q Height	X Baffle R Length	Y Baffle Reinf. Steel Bar M	Y Baffle Reinf. Steel Bar N	Concrete Class I Cu. Yd.	Reinf. Steel Lbs.
15"	4"	4"	4"	2-#4	1-#4	0.10	4
18"	4"	4"	5"	3-#4	2-#4		8
24"	5"	5"	6"	4-#4	3-#4		12
30"	5"	5"	7"	4-#4	4-#4		16

ENDWALLS WITH AND WITHOUT BAFFLES FOR 3 : 1, 4 : 1 AND 6 : 1 SLOPES

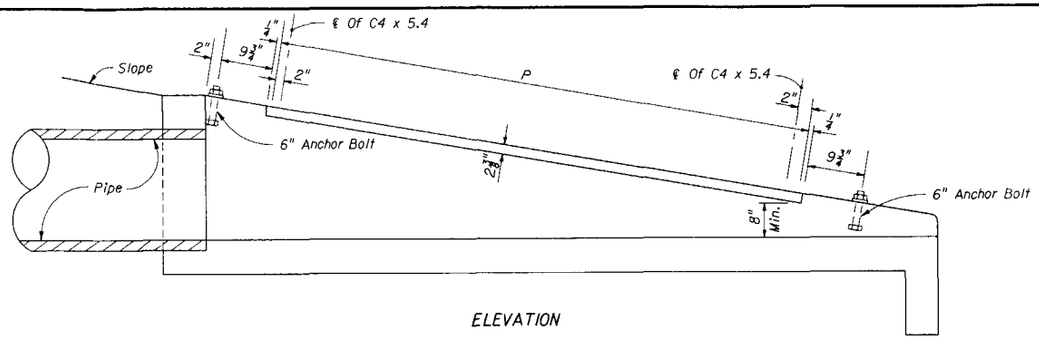
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

U-TYPE CONCRETE ENDWALLS
BAFFLES AND GRATE OPTIONAL
15" TO 30" PIPE

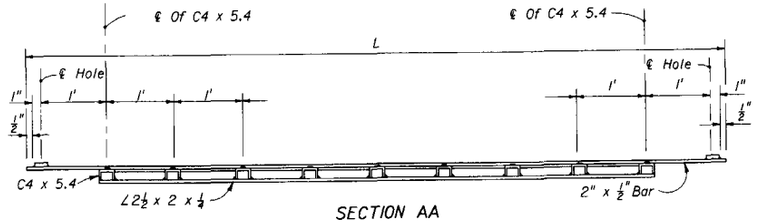
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Drawn By	dds	9/85
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: E.G. Price
State Drainage Engineer

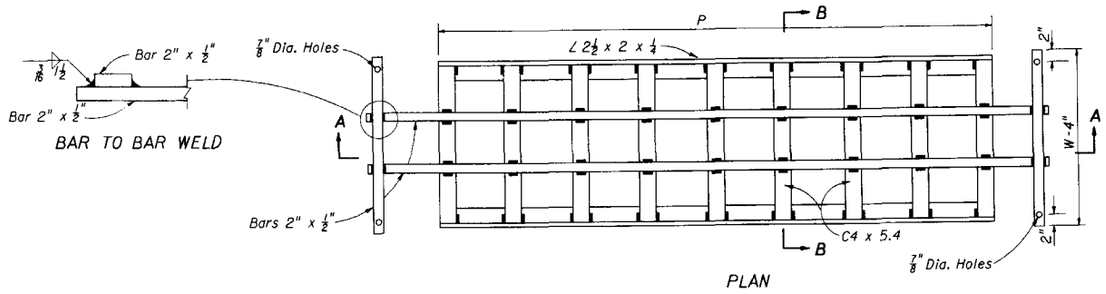
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ELEVATION

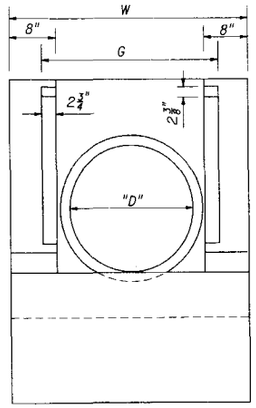


SECTION AA

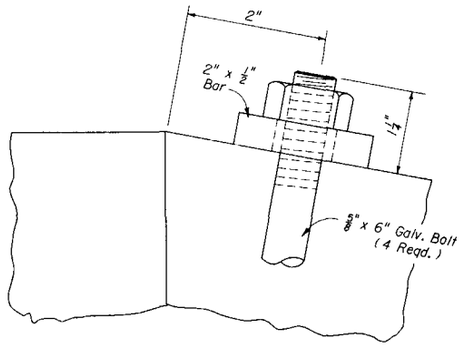


BAR TO BAR WELD

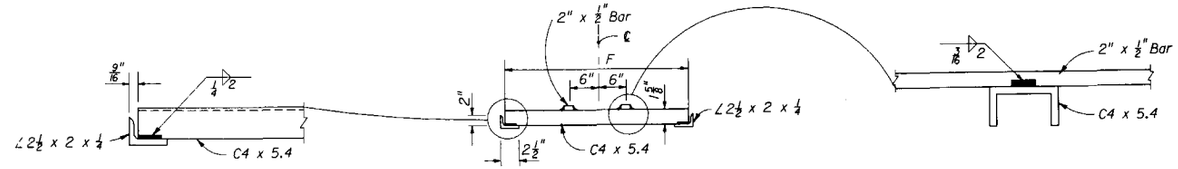
PLAN



END VIEW



ANCHOR BOLT DETAIL



CHANNEL TO ANGLE WELD

SECTION BB

BAR TO CHANNEL WELD

STEEL GRATE

MOUNTING FOR STEEL GRATE

STEEL GRATING USE CRITERIA

1. Grated headwall and/or endwall to be used on pipe culverts when in the designated clear zone and when any of the following conditions exist :
   - A. Drainage area to culvert consists of median or infield areas or areas where debris and/or drift is negligible.
   - B. Runoff to culvert is by sheet flow or in such ill defined channels that debris transport is not considered a major problem.
   - C. Runoff to culvert is minor except on an infrequent basis (10 to 15 year frequency); for example a drainage basin in flat sandy terrain with normally low ground water table.
   - D. Areas where culvert blockage with resultant backwater would not seriously affect roadway embankment, traffic operation or upland property.
2. Steel grating to be used only where called for in plans and only on headwalls and/or endwalls having either 4:1 or 6:1 rates of slope.

TABLE OF DIMENSIONS AND QUANTITIES FOR ONE GRATE

Rate Of Slope	Size Pipe " D "	G	2 Each Bars @ 3.4 Lbs./L.F.			(X) Channels @ 5.4 Lbs./L.F.			2 Angles @ 3.62 Lbs./L.F.		Total Weight Lbs.
			L	W-4"	Lbs.	(X)	F	Lbs.	P	Lbs.	
6:1	15"	2'-8½"	9'-3"	3'-3"	85	8	2'-6⅞"	111	7'-4"	53	249
	18"	2'-11½"	10'-3"	3'-6"	94	9	2'-9⅞"	137	8'-4"	62	292
	24"	3'-5½"	13'-3"	4'-0"	117	12	3'-3⅞"	215	11'-4"	82	414
	30"	3'-11½"	16'-3"	4'-6"	141	15	3'-9⅞"	310	14'-4"	104	555
4:1	15"	2'-8½"	6'-3"	3'-3"	65	5	2'-6⅞"	70	4'-4"	32	167
	18"	2'-11½"	7'-3"	3'-6"	73	6	2'-9⅞"	92	5'-4"	39	204
	24"	3'-5½"	9'-3"	4'-0"	90	8	3'-3⅞"	144	7'-4"	53	287
	30"	3'-11½"	11'-3"	4'-6"	107	10	3'-9⅞"	206	9'-4"	68	381
3:1	15"	2'-8½"	4'-3"	3'-3"	51	3	2'-6⅞"	42	2'-4"	17	110
	18"	2'-11½"	5'-3"	3'-6"	60	4	2'-9⅞"	61	3'-4"	24	145
	24"	3'-5½"	6'-3"	4'-0"	70	5	3'-3⅞"	90	4'-4"	31	191
	30"	3'-11½"	8'-3"	4'-6"	87	7	3'-9⅞"	145	6'-4"	46	278

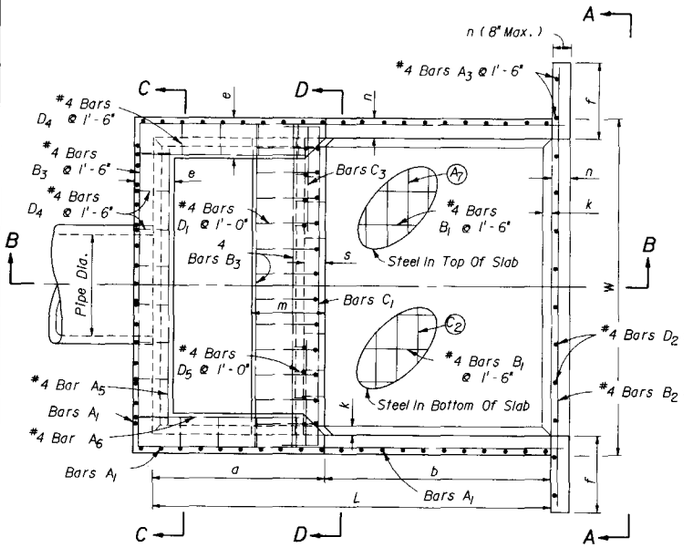
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

U-TYPE CONCRETE ENDWALLS BAFFLES AND GRATE OPTIONAL 15" TO 30" PIPE

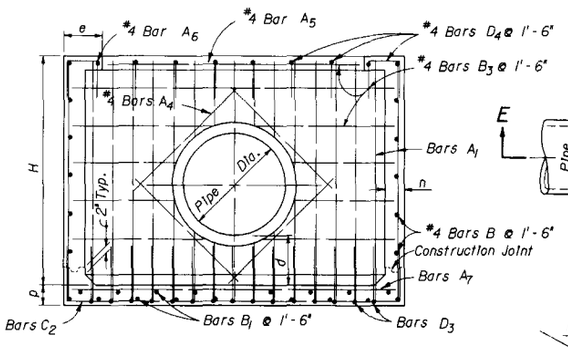
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Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		03/20/75

Approved By: E.G. Ruzga, State Drainage Engineer

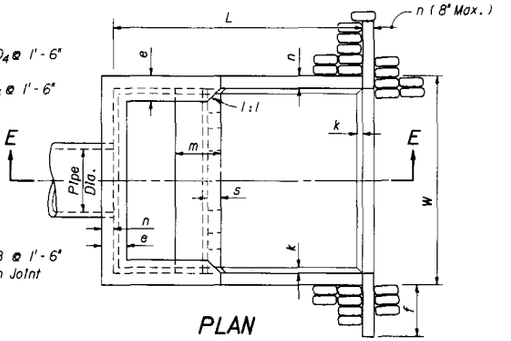
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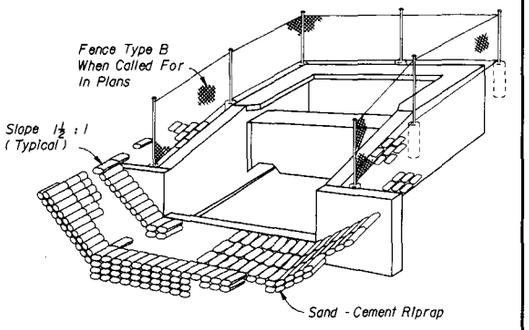
PLAN



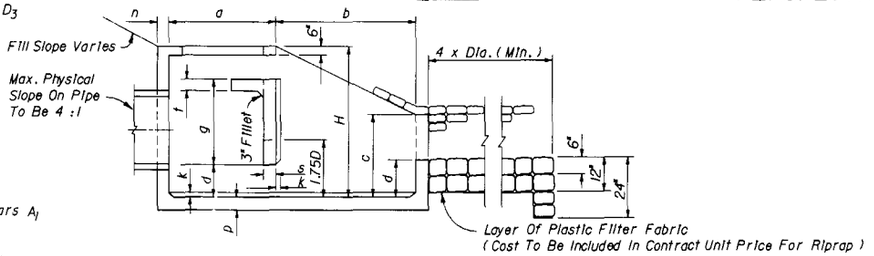
SECTION CC



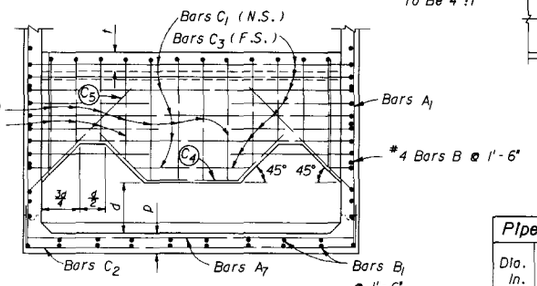
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PERSPECTIVE

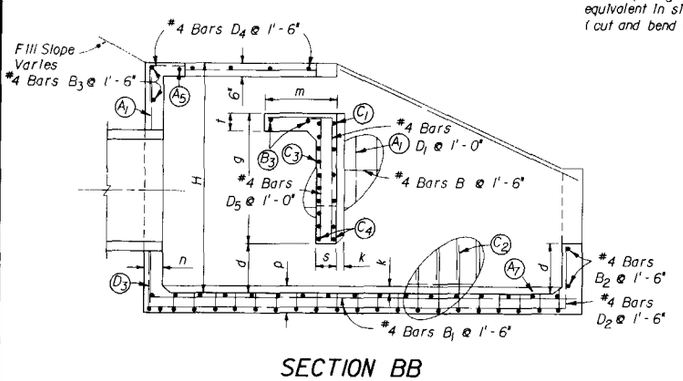


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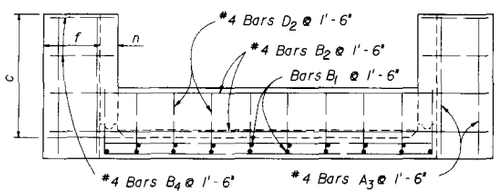


SECTION DD

Note: Bars C_4 & C_5 (N.S. & F.S.) equivalent in size to C_3 (cut and bend as required)



SECTION BB



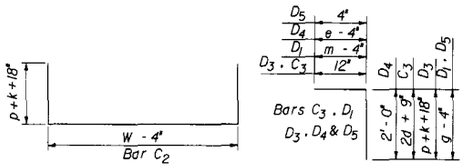
VIEW AA

Pipe Size		Q (Max.)	Dimensions															Concrete Class I C.Y.	Reinf. Steel Lbs.	Sand Cement Riprap C.Y.(Nom.)
			Ft. - In.											Inches						
Dia. In.	Area S.F.	(csf)	W	H	L	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	m	n	p	s	t	k			
30	4.91	59	9 - 0	6 - 3	10 - 8	4 - 7	6 - 1	3 - 4	1 - 4	1 - 2	2 - 6	3 - 0	1 - 11	6	6 - ½	7	7	3	6.72	736	10.6
36	7.07	85	10 - 5	7 - 3	12 - 4	5 - 3	7 - 1	3 - 10	1 - 7	1 - 3	3 - 0	3 - 6	2 - 3	7	7 - ½	8	8	3	10.34	1,072	13.6
42	9.62	115	11 - 10	8 - 0	14 - 0	6 - 0	8 - 0	4 - 5	1 - 9	1 - 6	3 - 0	3 - 11	2 - 6	8	8 - ½	9	8	4	14.82	1,429	17.5
48	12.57	151	13 - 3	9 - 0	15 - 8	6 - 9	8 - 11	4 - 11	2 - 0	1 - 7	3 - 0	4 - 5	2 - 10	9	9 - ½	10	8	4	20.36	2,000	22.1
54	15.90	191	14 - 8	9 - 9	17 - 4	7 - 4	10 - 0	5 - 5	2 - 2	1 - 10	3 - 0	4 - 11	3 - 0	10	10 - ½	10	8	4	27.19	2,659	27.2
60	13.63	236	16 - 1	10 - 9	19 - 0	8 - 0	11 - 0	5 - 11	2 - 5	1 - 11	3 - 0	5 - 4	3 - 4	11	11 - ½	11	8	6	34.49	3,552	32.5
66	23.76	285	17 - 3	11 - 6	20 - 6	8 - 8	11 - 10	6 - 5	2 - 7	2 - 1	3 - 0	5 - 9	3 - 7	12	12 - ½	12	8	6	42.82	4,472	38.3
72	28.27	339	18 - 6	12 - 3	22 - 0	9 - 3	12 - 9	6 - 11	2 - 9	2 - 3	3 - 0	6 - 2	3 - 9	12	12 - ½	12	8	6	50.68	5,426	44.5

GENERAL NOTES

1. Chamfer all exposed edges ¾"
2. Concrete meeting the requirements of ASTM C - 478 (4000 psi) may be used in lieu of Class I Concrete in precast items manufactured in plants which are under the Standard Operating Procedures for the inspection of precast drainage products.
3. Endwall to be paid for under the contract unit price for Class I Concrete (Endwalls) CY and Reinforcing Steel (Roadway) LB. Riprap to be paid for under the contract unit price for Riprap (Sand - Cement) (Roadway) CY. Cost of plastic filter fabric to be included in the contract unit price for riprap.
4. Fencing, when called for in the plans, to be paid for under the contract unit price for Fencing, Type B LF. Corner posts and pull end posts to be paid for under the contract unit price for Corner Post Assembly (Type B Fence) EA. and Pull & End Post Assembly (Type B Fence) EA. respectively. See Index No. 452 for details of Type B fencing.

BARS												
	A_1		A_7		C_1		C_2		C_3		D_3	
Pipe Size	Size (No.)	Spacing (Ft. - In.)	Size (No.)	Spacing (Ft. - In.)	Size (No.)	Spacing (Ft. - In.)	Size (No.)	Spacing (Ft. - In.)	Size (No.)	Spacing (Ft. - In.)	Size (No.)	Spacing (Ft. - In.)
30"	4	0 - 9½	4	1 - 6	5	0 - 11	4	0 - 9½	5	0 - 5½	4	0 - 9½
36"	5	1 - 0	4	1 - 6	5	0 - 10	5	1 - 0	5	0 - 5	5	1 - 0
42"	5	0 - 11	4	1 - 6	6	1 - 1	5	0 - 11	6	0 - 6½	5	0 - 11
48"	5	0 - 9½	4	1 - 0	6	1 - 0	5	0 - 9½	6	0 - 6	5	0 - 9½
54"	5	0 - 8½	4	0 - 10	7	1 - 1	5	0 - 8½	7	0 - 6½	5	0 - 8½
60"	6	0 - 10	5	1 - 1	7	1 - 0	6	0 - 10	7	0 - 6	6	0 - 10
66"	6	0 - 8½	5	0 - 11½	7	0 - 11	6	0 - 8½	7	0 - 5½	6	0 - 8½
72"	6	0 - 7½	5	0 - 10	7	0 - 10	6	0 - 7½	7	0 - 5	6	0 - 7½



Note : All bar dimensions are out to out.

BENDING DIAGRAM

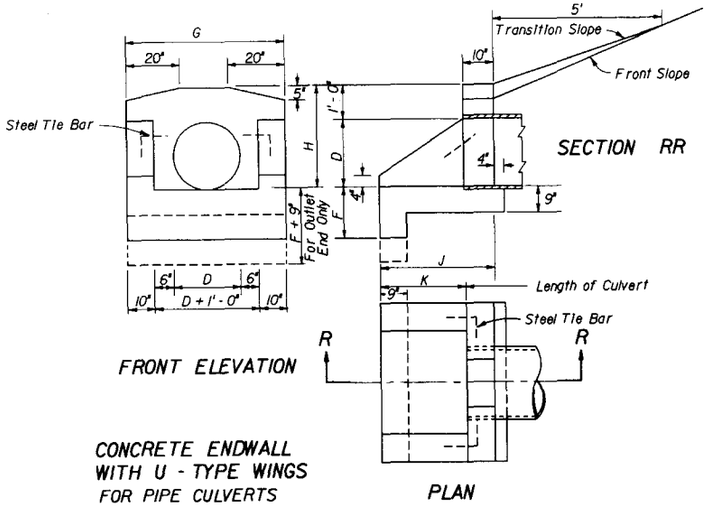
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

U- TYPE CONCRETE ENDWALL ENERGY DISSIPATOR
30" TO 72" PIPE

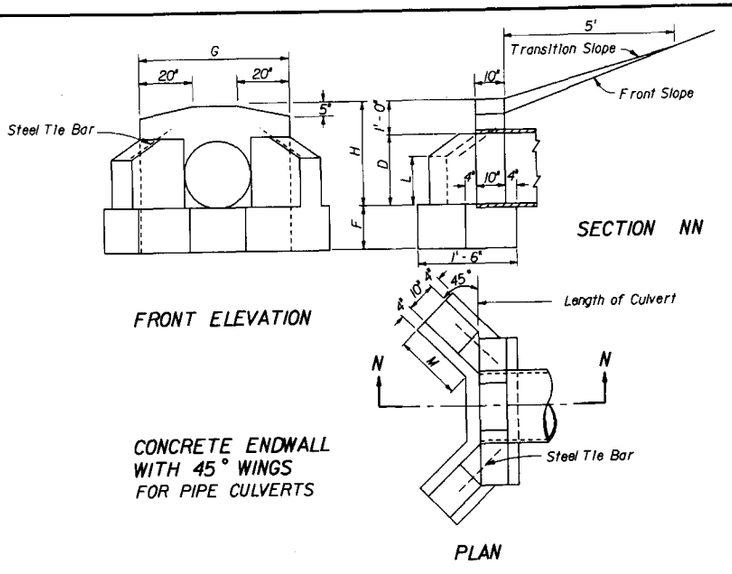
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Designed By	HAB	10/69
Drawn By	RWR	02/84
Checked By	JVG	02/84
F.H.W.A. Approved:		03/20/75

Approved By _____ State Drainage Engineer

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CONCRETE ENDWALL
WITH U - TYPE WINGS
FOR PIPE CULVERTS



CONCRETE ENDWALL
WITH 45° WINGS
FOR PIPE CULVERTS

TABLE OF DIMENSIONS AND ESTIMATED QUANTITIES
PIPE CULVERT ENDWALLS WITH U - TYPE WINGS

DIMENSIONS							QUANTITIES IN ONE ENDWALL						
Opening		Wall			Footing		Total Cu. Yds. Concrete, Class I						Steel Tie Bars
							Conc. Pipe		C.M. Pipe		C.I. Pipe		
D	Area Sq.Ft.	G	H	K	F	J	Inlet	Outlet	Inlet	Outlet	Inlet	Outlet	
12"	0.8	3'-8"	2'-0"	1'-0"	1'-3"	2'-2"	0.48	0.55	0.49	0.57	0.49	0.57	none
15"	1.2	3'-11"	2'-3"	1'-5"	1'-3"	2'-7"	0.59	0.67	0.62	0.70	0.61	0.70	none
18"	1.8	4'-2"	2'-6"	1'-9"	1'-3"	2'-11"	0.70	0.79	0.74	0.82	0.74	0.82	none
24"	3.1	4'-8"	3'-0"	2'-6"	1'-6"	3'-8"	1.01	1.11	1.06	1.16	1.06	1.16	2 - #8 x 2'-0"
30"	4.9	5'-2"	3'-6"	3'-3"	1'-6"	4'-5"	1.33	1.44	1.41	1.51	1.40	1.51	2 - #8 x 2'-0"
36"	7.1	5'-8"	4'-0"	4'-0"	1'-9"	5'-2"	1.73	1.85	1.84	1.96	1.82	1.94	2 - #8 x 2'-6"
42"	9.6	6'-2"	4'-6"	4'-9"	2'-0"	5'-11"	2.19	2.32	2.32	2.45			2 - #8 x 2'-6"
48"	12.6	6'-8"	5'-0"	5'-6"	2'-0"	6'-8"	2.64	2.78	2.81	2.95			2 - #8 x 3'-0"

TABLE OF DIMENSIONS AND ESTIMATED QUANTITIES
PIPE CULVERT ENDWALLS WITH 45° WINGS

DIMENSIONS							QUANTITIES IN ONE ENDWALL			
Opening		Wall				Footing	Concrete, Class I Total Cu. Yds.			Steel Tie Bars
D	Area Sq.Ft.	H	G	L	M	F	Conc. Pipe	C.M. Pipe	C.I. Pipe	
18"	1.8	2'-6"	3'-10"	1'-2"	1'-7"	1'-3"	0.74	0.77	0.77	none
24"	3.1	3'-0"	4'-4"	1'-5"	2'-1"	1'-4"	1.01	1.06	1.06	2 - #8 x 2'-0"
30"	4.9	3'-6"	4'-10"	1'-9"	2'-5"	1'-6"	1.32	1.40	1.39	2 - #8 x 2'-0"
36"	7.1	4'-0"	5'-4"	2'-0"	2'-11"	1'-8"	1.72	1.83	1.82	2 - #8 x 3'-0"
42"	9.6	4'-6"	5'-10"	2'-3"	3'-6"	2'-0"	2.34	2.47		2 - #8 x 3'-0"
48"	12.6	5'-0"	6'-4"	2'-6"	4'-0"	2'-0"	2.74	2.90		2 - #8 x 3'-0"
15"	1.2	2'-3"	3'-7"	1'-0"	1'-3"	1'-3"	0.56	0.59	0.59	none

GENERAL NOTES

1. Chamfer all exposed edges ¾"
2. Concrete meeting the requirements of ASTM C-478 (4000 psi) may be used in lieu of Class I concrete in precast units manufactured in plants which are under the Standard Operating Procedures for the Inspection of precast drainage products.
3. Endwall to be paid for under the contract unit price for Class I Concrete (Endwalls) CY. Cost of steel tie bars to be included in the contract unit price for Class I Concrete.
4. Sodding to be in accordance with Index No. 281, and paid for under the contract unit price for Sodding Sy.

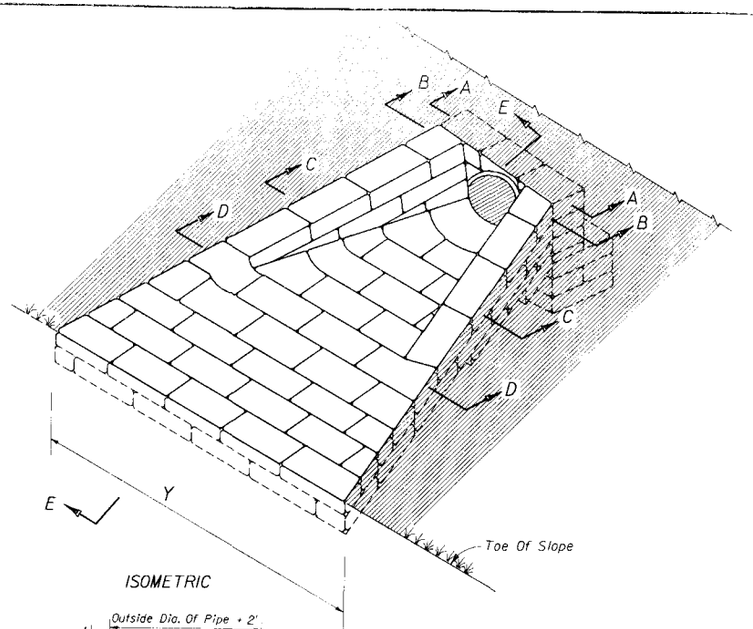
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

WINGED CONCRETE ENDWALLS SINGLE ROUND PIPE

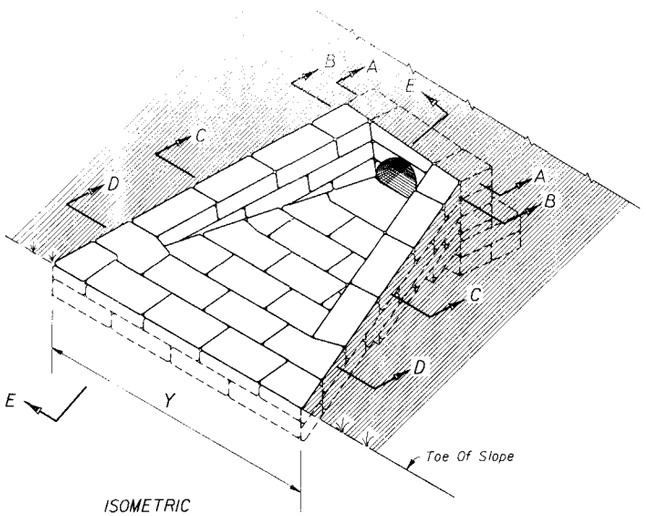
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Checked By	GEF	03/32
F.H.W.A. Approved:		03/20/75

Approved By: E.O. Ruge
State Drainage Engineer

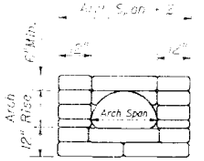
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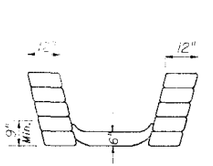
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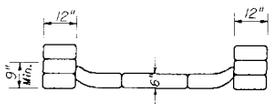
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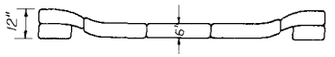
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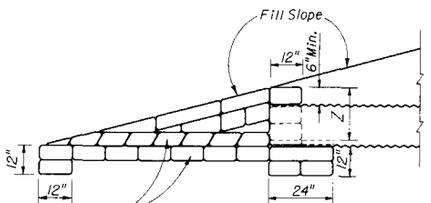
SECTION BB



SECTION CC



SECTION DD

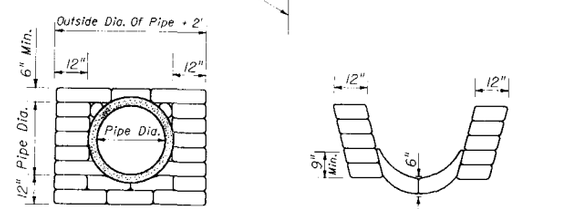


Place Plastic Filter Fabric (Subsurface Type) Around And Below Sand Cement Riprap. Cost Of Fabric To Be Included In Cost Of Sand Cement Riprap

SECTION EE

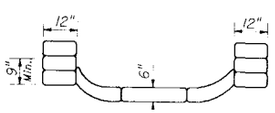
DETAILS FOR SINGLE METAL PIPE ARCH CULVERTS

NOTE: For multiple metal pipe arch culvert spacing between arch centers = X

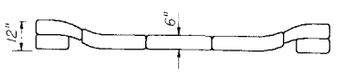


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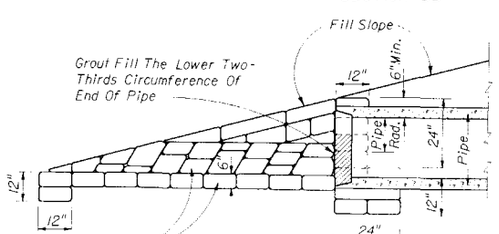
SECTION BB



SECTION CC



SECTION DD



Place Plastic Filter Fabric (Subsurface Type) Around And Below Sand Cement Riprap. Cost Of Fabric To Be Included In Cost Of Sand Cement Riprap

SECTION EE

DETAIL FOR SINGLE PIPE CULVERT

Note: For multiple pipe culvert spacing between pipe centers = X

DIMENSIONS AND QUANTITIES FOR METAL PIPE ARCH CULVERTS

Span	Rise	Dimensions						Quantity of Sand-Cement Riprap in Cu. Yds. for One Endwall											
		X	Y				Z	For 2:1 Slopes				For 4:1 Slopes				For 6:1 Slopes			
			1-Arch	2-Arch	3-Arch	4-Arch		1-Arch	2-Arch	3-Arch	4-Arch	1-Arch	2-Arch	3-Arch	4-Arch	1-Arch	2-Arch	3-Arch	4-Arch
17"	13"	2'-6"	6'-6"	9'-0"	11'-6"	14'-0"	1'-7"	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.6				
21"	15"	2'-10"	7'-6"	10'-4"	13'-2"	16'-0"	1'-9"	1.2	1.8	2.4	3.0	1.9	2.7	3.5	4.3				
28"	20"	3'-5"	9'-3"	12'-8"	16'-1"	19'-6"	2'-0"	1.7	2.5	3.3	4.1	2.6	3.7	4.8	5.9				
35"	24"	4'-0"	11'-0"	15'-0"	19'-0"	23'-0"	2'-0"	2.2	3.1	4.0	4.9	3.4	4.7	6.0	7.3				
42"	29"	4'-9"	12'-9"	17'-6"	22'-3"	27'-0"	2'-0"	2.9	4.1	5.3	6.5	4.5	6.1	7.7	9.3				
49"	33"	5'-6"	14'-6"	20'-0"	25'-6"	31'-0"	2'-0"	3.5	4.9	6.3	7.7	5.5	7.4	9.3	11.2				
57"	38"	6'-4"	16'-6"	22'-10"	29'-2"	35'-6"	2'-0"	4.4	6.1	7.8	9.5	6.9	9.2	11.5	13.8				
64"	43"	7'-1"	18'-3"	25'-4"	32'-5"	39'-6"	2'-0"	5.1	7.0	8.9	10.8	8.1	10.7	13.3	15.9				
71"	47"	7'-10"	20'-0"	27'-10"	35'-8"	43'-6"	2'-0"	5.9	8.1	10.3	12.5	9.5	12.4	15.3	18.2				

DIMENSIONS AND QUANTITIES FOR ROUND PIPE CULVERTS

Pipe Dia.	Dimensions					Quantity of Sand-Cement Riprap in Cu. Yds. for One Endwall											
	X	Y				For 2:1 Slopes				For 4:1 Slopes				For 6:1 Slopes			
		1-Pipe	2-Pipes	3-Pipes	4-Pipes	1-Pipe	2-Pipes	3-Pipes	4-Pipes	1-Pipe	2-Pipes	3-Pipes	4-Pipes	1-Pipe	2-Pipes	3-Pipes	4-Pipes
15"	2'-7"	7'-0"	9'-7"	12'-2"	14'-9"	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.7	2.4	3.0	3.6				
18"	2'-10"	8'-0"	10'-10"	13'-8"	16'-6"	1.4	2.0	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.9	3.7	4.4				
24"	3'-5"	10'-0"	13'-5"	16'-10"	20'-3"	1.9	2.7	3.5	4.3	2.9	4.0	5.1	6.3				
30"	4'-3"	12'-0"	16'-3"	20'-6"	24'-9"	2.5	3.6	4.8	5.9	3.8	5.4	7.0	8.6				
36"	5'-1"	14'-0"	19'-1"	24'-2"	29'-3"	3.1	4.6	6.2	7.7	4.8	7.0	9.2	11.4				
42"	6'-0"	16'-0"	22'-0"	28'-0"	34'-0"	3.8	5.8	7.7	9.7	6.0	8.8	11.7	14.5				
48"	6'-9"	18'-0"	24'-9"	31'-6"	38'-3"	4.5	7.0	9.4	11.8	7.2	10.8	14.3	17.9				
54"	7'-8"	20'-0"	27'-8"	35'-4"	43'-0"	5.3	8.3	11.3	14.2	8.5	12.9	17.3	21.7				
60"	8'-6"	22'-0"	30'-6"	39'-0"	47'-6"	6.2	9.7	13.3	16.9	10.0	15.3	20.6	25.9				

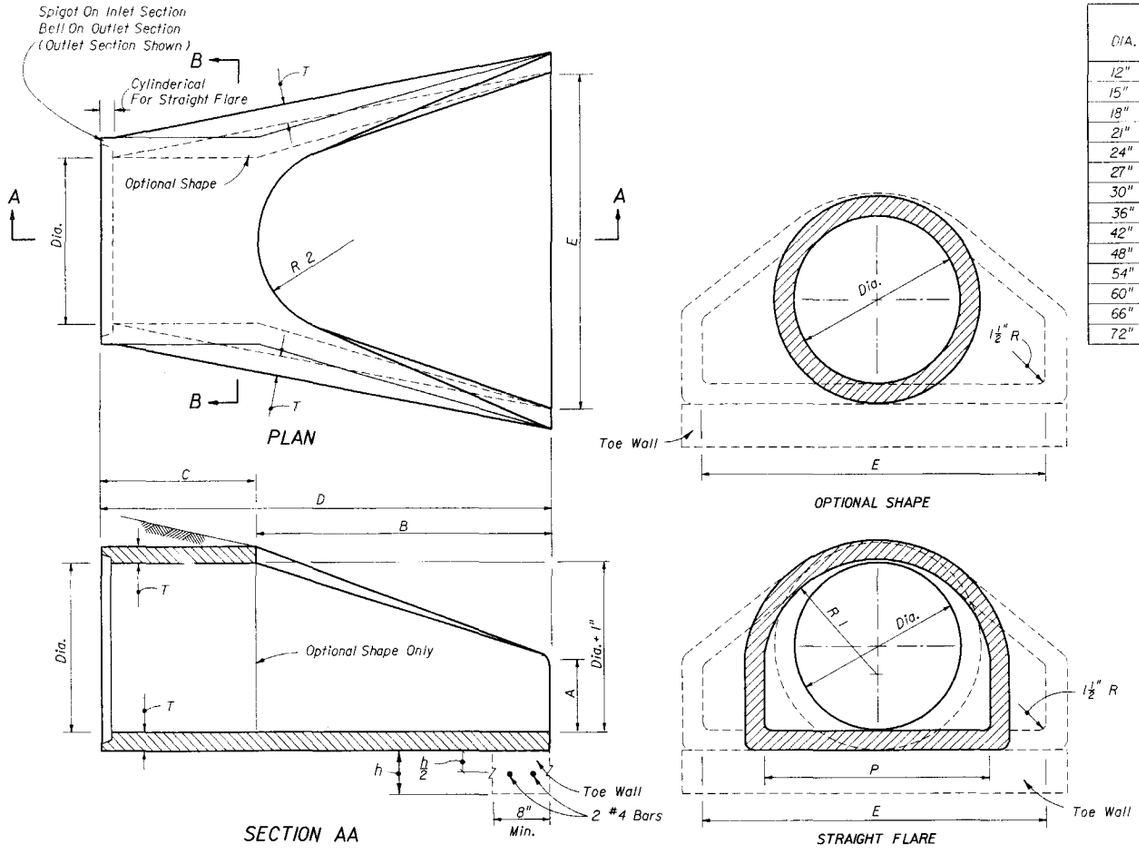
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

U-TYPE SAND-CEMENT ENDWALLS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	JEP	12/48
Drawn By	HW	03/54
Checked By	CDD	03/54
F.H.W.A. Approved:		08/30/77

Approved By: E.C. Kruger
State Drainage Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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FLARED END SECTION

DIA.	T	REINF REINF. SQ IN/LF	BELL Or SPIGOT	A	B	C	D	E	P	R 1	R 2	FLAT	WEIGHT (LBS.)	h	TOE WALL CLASS I CONC (Misc.) CY
12"	2"	0.07	1½"	4"	2'-0"	4'-0⅞"	6'-0⅞"	2'-0"	19 5/16"	10⅛"	9"	3½"	530	12"	.06
15"	2½"	0.07	2"	6"	2'-3"	3'-10"	6'-1"	2'-6"	24 5/16"	12½"	11"	3⅝"	740	12"	.07
18"	2½"	0.07	2½"	9"	2'-3"	3'-10"	6'-1"	3'-0"	29"	15½"	12"	4"	990	15"	.11
21"	2½"	0.07	2½"	9"	2'-11"	3'-2"	6'-1"	3'-6"	31⅝"	16⅛"	13"	4"	1280	15"	.12
24"	3"	0.07	2½"	9½"	3'-7½"	2'-6"	6'-1½"	4'-0"	33 7/16"	16 13/16"	14"	4½"	1520	18"	.17
27"	3½"	0.148	2½"	10½"	4'-0"	2'-1½"	6'-1½"	4'-6"	36"	18 5/16"	14½"	4½"	1930	18"	.19
30"	3½"	0.148	3"	1'-0"	4'-6"	1'-7½"	6'-1½"	5'-0"	37"	18½"	15"	5"	2190	21"	.24
36"	4"	0.148	3½"	1'-3"	5'-3"	2'-10¾"	8'-1½"	6'-0"	47 1/16"	24 5/16"	20"	5½"	4100	21"	.29
42"	4½"	0.148	3¾"	1'-9"	5'-3"	2'-11"	8'-2"	6'-6"	53⅞"	27½"	22"	5½"	5380	24"	.36
48"	5"	0.148	4¼"	2'-0"	6'-0"	2'-2"	8'-2"	7'-0"	56½"	28⅝"	22"	5½"	6550	24"	.39
54"	5½"	0.174	4½"	2'-3"	5'-5"	2'-11"	8'-4"	7'-6"	65½"	33⅛"	24"	6½"	8040	24"	.42
60"	6"	0.174	5"	2'-6"	5'-0"	3'-3"	8'-3"	8'-0"	72½"	36 7/16"	24"	6½"	8750	24"	.44
66"	6½"	0.174	5"	2'-0"	6'-6"	1'-9"	8'-3"	8'-6"	72"	36⅜"	24"	7¼"	10630	24"	.47
72"	7"	0.174	5"	2'-0"	6'-6"	1'-9"	8'-3"	9'-0"	77 13/16"	38 15/16"	24"	7¼"	12520	24"	.50

GENERAL NOTES

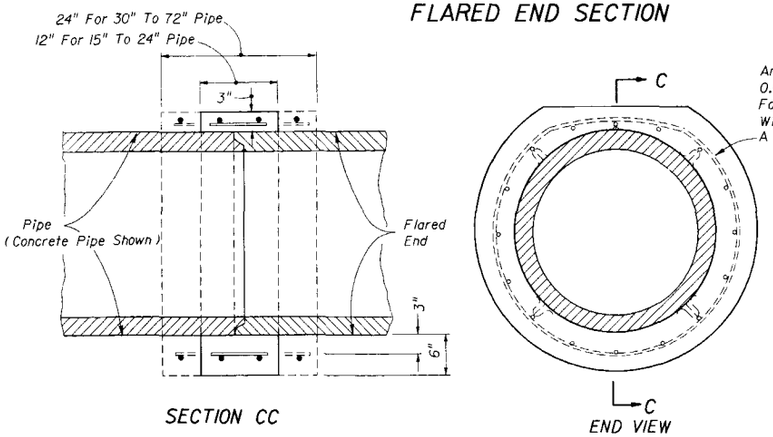
1. Flared end sections shall conform to the requirements of ASTM C-76 with the exception that dimensions and reinforcement shall be as prescribed in the table above. Circumferential reinforcement may consist of either one cage or two cages of steel. Compressive strength of concrete shall be 4000 psi. Shop drawings for flared end sections having dimensions other than above must be submitted for approval to the State Drainage Engineer.

2. Connections between the flared end section and the pipe culvert may be any of the following types unless otherwise shown on the plans.
   a. Joints meeting the requirements of Section 941-1.5 of the Standard Specifications (O-Ring Gasket).
      Flared end section joint diminsions and tolerances shall be identical or compatiable to those used in the pipe culvert joint. When pipe culvert and flared end section manufacturers are different, the compatiability of joint designs shall be certified to by the manufacturer of the flared end sections.
   b. Joints sealed with preformed plastic gaskets.
      The gaskets shall meet the requirements of Section 942-2 of the Standard Specifications and the minimum sizes for gaskets shall be as that specified for equivalent sizes of elliptical pipe.
   c. Reinforced concrete jackets, as detailed on this drawing.
      Cost of the reinforced concrete jacket to be included in the contract unit pricefor the flared end section.
      When non-coated corrugated metal pipe is called for in the plans, the pipe shall be bituminous coated in the jacketed area as specified on Index No. 280. Bituminous coating to be included in the contract unit price for the pipe culvert.

3. Toe walls shall be constructed when shown on the plans or at locations designated by the Engineer. Toe walls are to be cast-in-place with Class I Concrete and paid for under the contract unit price for Class I Concrete (Miscellaneous) CY. Reinforcing steel to be included in cost of toe wall.

4. On skewed pipe culverts the flared end sections shall be placed in line with the pipe culvert. Side slopes shall be warped as required to fit the flared end sections.

5. Flared End Section to be paid for under the contract unit price for Flared End Section (Concrete), Each. Sodding shall be in accordance with Index No. 281, and paid for under the contract unit price for Sodding, SY.



REINFORCED CONCRETE JACKET DETAIL

DESIGN NOTES

1. Flared end sections are intended for use outside the clear zone on median drain and cross drain installation, except that flared end sections for pipe sizes 12" and 15" are permitted within the clear zone. When the slope intersection permits, these flared end sections may be located with the culvert opening as close as 8' beyond the outside edge of the shoulder.

   Flared end sections are not intended for side drain installations.

2. Reinforced concrete jackets shall be used at all locations where high velocities and/or highly erosive soils may cause disjointing. These locations are to be shown on the plans.

3. Toe walls shall be used whenever the anticipated velocity of discharge and soil type are such that erosive action would occur. Toe walls are not required where ditch pavement is provided, except when disjointing would occur if the ditch pavement should fail.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

FLARED END SECTION

	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR	09/77
Drawn By	HKH	09/77
Checked By	JVG	09/77
F.H.W.A. Approved:		09/23/77

Approved By E.G. Bruce
State Drainage Engineer

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DIMENSIONS AND QUANTITIES

	D	X	A	B	C	E	F	G	M Single Pipe	M Double Pipe	M Triple Pipe	M Quad. Pipe	N	3" CONCRETE SLAB (CY) ■ Single Pipe	3" CONCRETE SLAB (CY) ■ Double Pipe	3" CONCRETE SLAB (CY) ■ Triple Pipe	3" CONCRETE SLAB (CY) ■ Quad. Pipe	SODDING (SQ. YDS.) Single Pipe	SODDING (SQ. YDS.) Double Pipe	SODDING (SQ. YDS.) Triple Pipe	SODDING (SQ. YDS.) Quad. Pipe
2:1 Slope	15"	2'-7"	1.92'	2.18'	4.10'	2.06'	5'	1.22'	4.63'	7.21'	9.79'	12.37'	1.19'	0.27	0.41	0.54	0.67	21	24	27	30
	18"	2'-10"	1.97'	2.74'	4.71'	2.56'	6'	1.41'	4.92'	7.75'	10.58'	13.42'	1.21'	0.31	0.45	0.60	0.75	22	25	28	31
	24"	3'-5"	2.06'	3.85'	5.91'	3.56'	7'	1.73'	5.50'	8.92'	12.33'	15.75'	1.25'	0.39	0.59	0.79	1.00	24	28	32	35
	30"	4'-3"	2.15'	4.95'	7.10'	4.56'	8'	2.00'	6.08'	10.33'	14.58'	18.83'	1.29'	0.46	0.76	1.04	1.32	26	31	35	40
	36"	5'-1"	2.25'	6.08'	8.33'	5.56'	9'	2.24'	6.67'	11.75'	16.83'	21.92'	1.33'	0.55	0.94	1.33	1.71	28	34	39	45
	42"	6'-0"	2.34'	7.21'	9.55'	6.56'	10'	2.45'	7.25'	13.25'	19.25'	25.25'	1.38'	0.66	1.15	1.66	2.15	30	37	43	50
	48"	6'-9"	2.43'	8.33'	10.76'	7.56'	11'	2.65'	7.83'	14.58'	21.33'	28.08'	1.42'	0.76	1.37	1.96	2.57	32	39	47	54
	54"	7'-8"	2.52'	9.44'	11.96'	8.56'	12'	2.83'	8.42'	16.08'	23.75'	31.42'	1.46'	0.87	1.62	2.38	3.14	34	42	51	59
	60"	8'-6"	2.62'	10.56'	13.18'	9.56'	14'	3.00'	9.00'	17.50'	26.00'	34.50'	1.50'	0.99	1.90	2.81	3.73	36	45	55	64
	66"	9'-2"	2.71'	11.68'	14.39'	10.56'	15'	3.18'	9.58'	18.75'	27.92'	37.08'	1.54'	1.11	2.15	3.21	4.27	38	48	58	68
	72"	10'-0"	2.80'	12.80'	15.60'	11.56'	16'	3.30'	10.16'	20.16'	30.16'	40.16'	1.58'	1.24	2.46	3.68	4.90	40	51	62	73
4:1 Slope	15"	2'-7"	2.27'	4.09'	6.36'	4.03'	8'	1.22'	4.63'	7.21'	9.79'	12.37'	1.19'	0.40	0.61	0.80	1.00	23	26	29	32
	18"	2'-10"	2.36'	5.12'	7.48'	5.03'	9'	1.41'	4.92'	7.75'	10.58'	13.42'	1.21'	0.47	0.69	0.91	1.14	25	28	31	35
	24"	3'-5"	2.53'	7.18' △	9.71'	7.03' △	11'	1.73'	5.50'	8.92'	12.33'	15.75'	1.25'	0.60	0.90	1.21	1.52	28	32	36	40
	30"	4'-3"	2.70'	9.25'	11.95'	9.03'	13'	2.00'	6.08'	10.33'	14.58'	18.83'	1.29'	0.76	1.19	1.63	2.07	31	36	41	46
	36"	5'-1"	2.87'	11.31' ◇	14.18'	11.03' ◇	15'	2.24'	6.67'	11.75'	16.83'	21.92'	1.33'	0.89	1.48	2.05	2.63	34	40	46	52
	42"	6'-0"	3.05'	13.37'	16.42'	13.03'	17'	2.45'	7.25'	13.25'	19.25'	25.25'	1.38'	1.05	1.82	2.57	3.34	38	44	51	58
	48"	6'-9"	3.22'	15.43'	18.65'	15.03'	19'	2.65'	7.83'	14.58'	21.33'	28.08'	1.42'	1.21	2.15	3.07	4.00	41	48	56	63
	54"	7'-8"	3.39'	17.49'	20.88'	17.03'	21'	2.83'	8.42'	16.08'	23.75'	31.42'	1.46'	1.39	2.55	3.72	4.88	44	52	61	69
	60"	8'-6"	3.56'	19.55'	23.11'	19.03'	23'	3.00'	9.00'	17.50'	26.00'	34.50'	1.50'	1.59	3.02	4.44	5.86	47	56	66	75
	66"	9'-2"	3.73'	21.62'	25.35'	21.03'	25'	3.18'	9.58'	18.75'	27.92'	37.08'	1.54'	1.91	3.66	5.40	7.15	49	59	69	80
	72"	10'-0"	3.91'	22.68'	26.59'	23.03'	27'	3.30'	10.16'	20.16'	30.16'	40.16'	1.58'	2.12	4.18	6.24	8.30	52	63	74	85

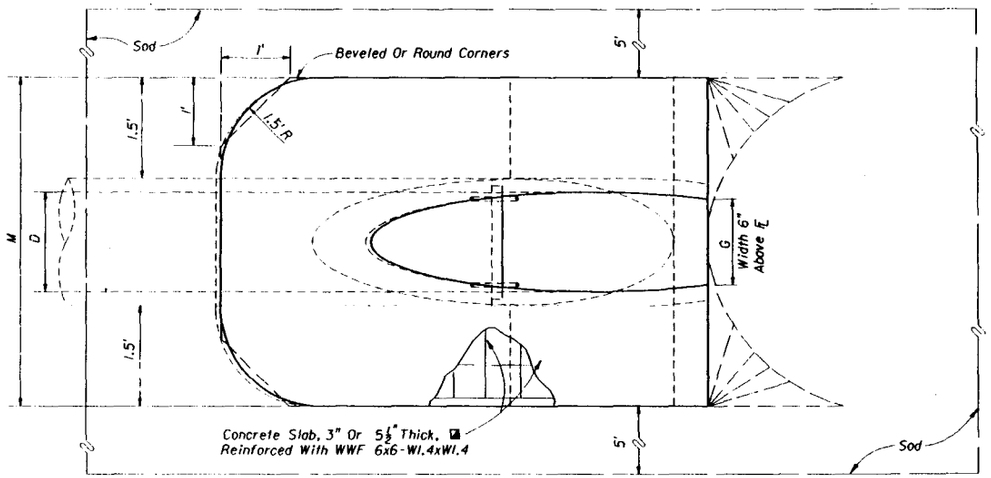
■ See General Note No. 3.
See Sheet 5 Of 6 For 5½" Slab Quantities

B E

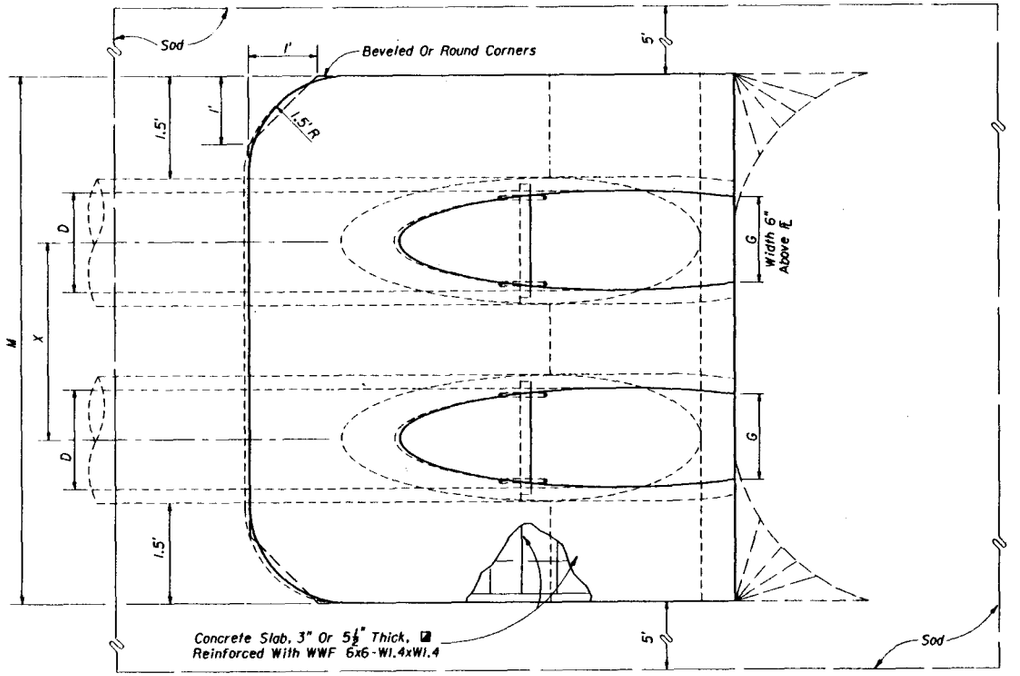
△ 6.42' △ 6.25' Dimensions permitted to allow use of 8' standard pipe lengths.

◇ 10.40' ◇ 10.10' Dimensions permitted to allow use of 12' standard pipe lengths.

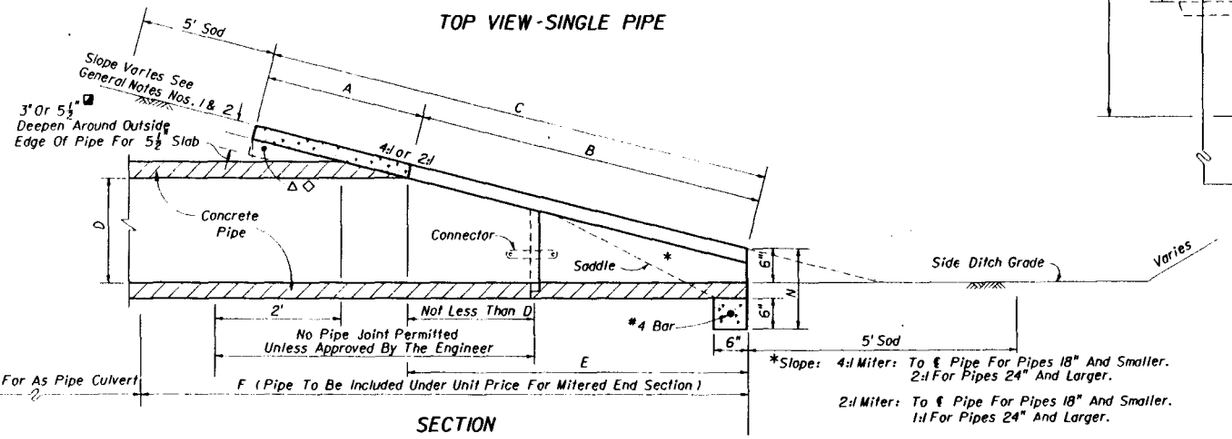
△◇ Concrete slab shall be deepened to form bridge across crown of pipe. See section below.



TOP VIEW - SINGLE PIPE



TOP VIEW - MULTIPLE PIPE



SECTION

*Slope: 4:1 Miter: To ℄ Pipe For Pipes 18" And Smaller.
2:1 For Pipes 24" And Larger.

2:1 Miter: To ℄ Pipe For Pipes 18" And Smaller.
1:1 For Pipes 24" And Larger.

NOTE: See sheet 6 for details and notes.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CROSS DRAIN MITERED END SECTION

SINGLE AND MULTIPLE ROUND CONCRETE PIPE

	Names	Dates
Designed By	DCB	05/78
Drawn By		
Checked By	KNM	05/78
F.H.W.A. Approved:		07/21/78

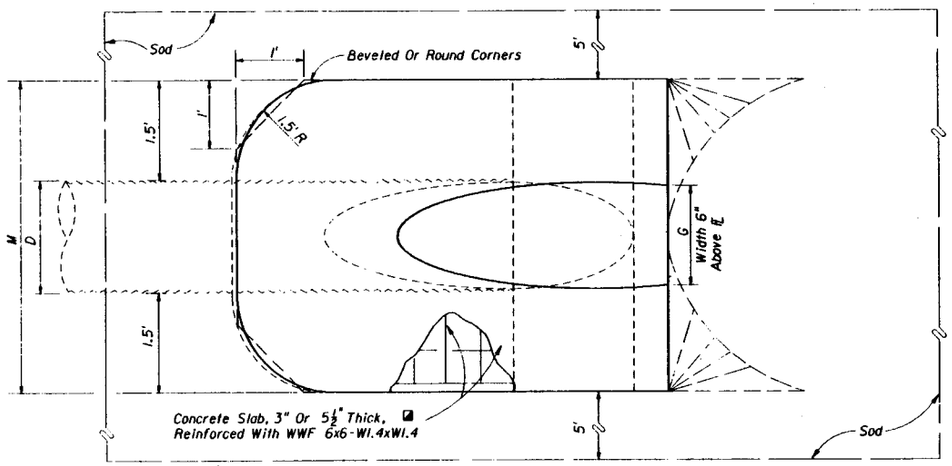
Approved By: [signature]
State Drainage Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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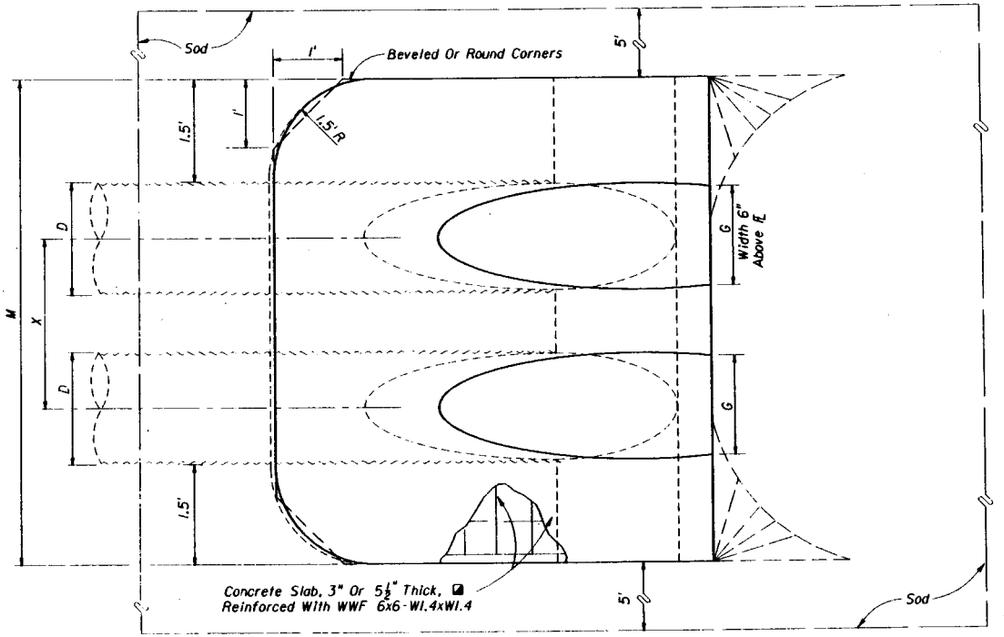
DIMENSIONS AND QUANTITIES

	D	X	A	B	C	E	F	G	M Single Pipe	M Double Pipe	M Triple Pipe	M Quad. Pipe	N	3" CONCRETE SLAB (CY) ◪ Single Pipe	3" CONCRETE SLAB (CY) ◪ Double Pipe	3" CONCRETE SLAB (CY) ◪ Triple Pipe	3" CONCRETE SLAB (CY) ◪ Quad. Pipe	SODDING (SQ. YDS.) Single Pipe	SODDING (SQ. YDS.) Double Pipe	SODDING (SQ. YDS.) Triple Pipe	SODDING (SQ. YDS.) Quad. Pipe
2:1 Slope	15"	2'-7"	2.5'	1.68'	4.18'	1.50'	5'	1.23'	4.33'	6.92'	9.50'	12.08'	1.04'	0.24	0.37	0.51	0.64	21	24	27	29
	18"	2'-10"	2.5'	2.24'	4.74'	2.00'	6'	1.41'	4.58'	7.42'	10.25'	13.08'	1.04'	0.26	0.43	0.61	0.78	22	25	28	31
	24"	3'-5"	2.5'	3.35'	5.85'	3.00'	7'	1.73'	5.08'	8.50'	11.92'	15.33'	1.04'	0.32	0.52	0.72	0.91	23	27	31	35
	30"	4'-3"	2.5'	4.47'	6.97'	4.00'	8'	2.00'	5.58'	9.83'	14.08'	18.33'	1.04'	0.38	0.64	0.91	1.18	25	30	35	39
	36"	5'-1"	2.5'	5.59'	8.09'	5.00'	9'	2.24'	6.08'	11.17'	16.25'	21.33'	1.04'	0.44	0.78	1.13	1.48	27	33	38	44
	42"	6'-0"	2.5'	6.71'	9.21'	6.00'	10'	2.45'	6.58'	12.58'	18.58'	24.58'	1.04'	0.51	0.96	1.41	1.87	29	36	42	49
	48"	6'-9"	2.5'	7.83'	10.33'	7.00'	11'	2.65'	7.08'	13.83'	20.58'	27.33'	1.04'	0.57	1.09	1.63	2.15	31	38	46	53
	54"	7'-8"	2.5'	8.94'	11.44'	8.00'	12'	2.83'	7.58'	15.25'	22.92'	30.58'	1.04'	0.65	1.32	1.99	2.66	33	41	50	58
	60"	8'-6"	2.5'	10.06'	12.56'	9.00'	13'	3.00'	8.08'	16.58'	25.08'	33.58'	1.04'	0.71	1.49	2.28	3.07	34	44	53	63
4:1 Slope	15"	2'-7"	2.5'	3.09'	5.59'	3.0'	7.0'	1.23'	4.33'	6.92'	9.50'	12.08'	1.04'	0.31	0.47	0.63	0.79	22	25	28	31
	18"	2'-10"	2.5'	4.12'	6.62"	4.0'	8.0'	1.41'	4.58'	7.42'	10.25'	13.08'	1.04'	0.34	0.53	0.71	0.90	24	27	30	33
	24"	3'-5"	2.5'	6.18'	8.68'	6.0'	10.0'	1.73'	5.08'	8.50'	11.92'	15.33'	1.04'	0.44	0.69	0.92	1.18	27	30	34	38
	30"	4'-3"	2.5'	8.25'	10.75'	8.0'	12.0'	2.00'	5.58'	9.83'	14.08'	18.33'	1.04'	0.53	0.88	1.25	1.60	29	34	39	44
	36"	5'-1"	2.5'	10.31'	12.81'	10.0'	14.0'	2.24'	6.08'	11.17'	16.25'	21.33'	1.04'	0.62	1.07	1.53	2.00	32	38	44	49
	42"	6'-0"	2.5'	12.37'	14.87'	12.0'	16.0'	2.45'	6.58'	12.58'	18.58'	24.58'	1.04'	0.71	1.30	1.92	2.52	35	42	48	55
	48"	6'-9"	2.5'	14.43'	16.93'	14.0'	18.0'	2.65'	7.08'	13.83'	20.58'	27.33'	1.04'	0.80	1.54	2.29	3.02	38	46	53	60
	54"	7'-8"	2.5'	16.49'	18.99'	16.0'	20.0'	2.83'	7.58'	15.25'	22.92'	30.58'	1.04'	0.91	1.83	2.74	3.67	41	49	58	66
	60"	8'-6"	2.5'	18.55'	21.05'	18.0'	22.0'	3.00'	8.08'	16.58'	25.08'	33.58'	1.04'	1.02	2.15	3.27	4.39	44	53	63	72

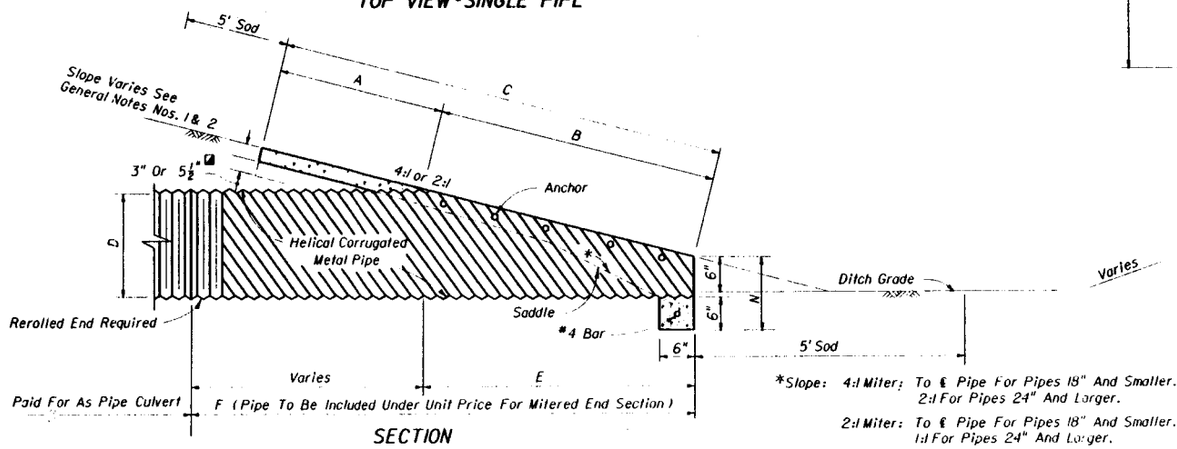
◪ See General Note No. 3.
See Sheet 5 Of 6 For 5½" Slab Quantities



TOP VIEW - SINGLE PIPE



TOP VIEW - MULTIPLE PIPE



SECTION

*Slope: 4:1 Miter: To ℄ Pipe For Pipes 18" And Smaller.
2:1 For Pipes 24" And Larger.

2:1 Miter: To ℄ Pipe For Pipes 18" And Smaller.
1:1 For Pipes 24" And Larger.

NOTE: See Sheet 6 For Details And Notes.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CROSS DRAIN MITERED END SECTION

SINGLE AND MULTIPLE ROUND CORRUGATED METAL PIPE

	Names	Dates
Designed By	DCB	06/78
Drawn By		
Checked By	KNM	06/78
F.H.W.A. Approved:		07/21/78

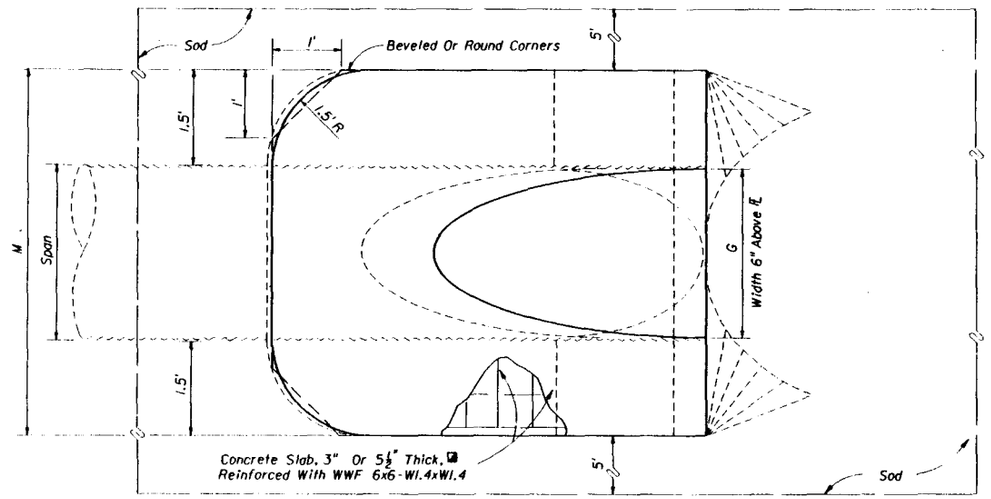
Approved By: C. V. Lewis
State Drainage Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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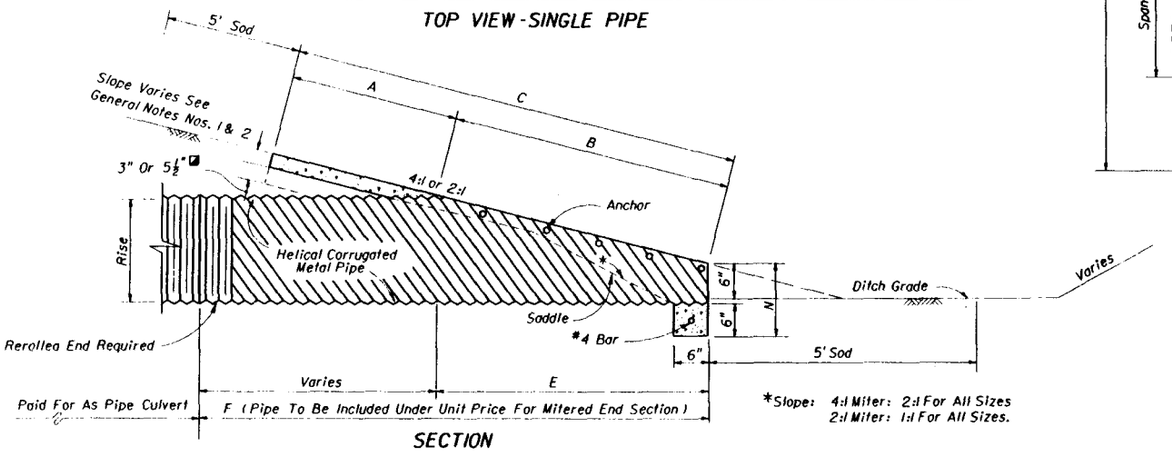
1974 AASHTO — DIMENSIONS AND QUANTITIES

	SPAN	RISE	X	A	B	C	E	F	G	M Single Pipe	M Double Pipe	M Triple Pipe	M Quad. Pipe	N	3" CONCRETE SLAB (CY) ◪ Single Pipe	3" CONCRETE SLAB (CY) ◪ Double Pipe	3" CONCRETE SLAB (CY) ◪ Triple Pipe	3" CONCRETE SLAB (CY) ◪ Quad. Pipe	SODDING (SQ. YDS.) Single Pipe	SODDING (SQ. YDS.) Double Pipe	SODDING (SQ. YDS.) Triple Pipe	SODDING (SQ. YDS.) Quad. Pipe
2:1 Slope	17"	13"	2'-6"	2.5'	1.30'	3.80'	1.17'	4'	1.39'	4.50'	7.00'	9.50'	12.00'	1.04'	0.33	0.49	0.65	0.81	21	23	26	29
	21"	15"	2'-10"	2.5'	1.68'	4.17'	1.50'	5'	1.76'	4.83'	7.67'	10.50'	13.33'	1.04'	0.33	0.50	0.67	0.83	22	25	28	31
	28"	20"	3'-5"	2.5'	2.61'	5.11'	2.33'	6'	2.22'	5.42'	8.83'	12.25'	15.67'	1.04'	0.37	0.56	0.76	0.95	23	27	30	34
	35"	24"	4'-0"	2.5'	3.35'	5.85'	3.00'	7'	2.55'	6.00'	10.00'	14.00'	18.00'	1.04'	0.40	0.62	0.84	1.07	24	29	33	38
	42"	29"	4'-9"	2.5'	4.29'	6.79'	3.83'	8'	2.97'	6.58'	11.33'	16.08'	20.83'	1.04'	0.43	0.70	0.98	1.25	26	31	37	42
	49"	33"	5'-6"	2.5'	5.03'	7.53'	4.50'	9'	3.34'	7.17'	12.67'	18.17'	23.67'	1.04'	0.49	0.82	1.15	1.48	28	34	40	46
	57"	38"	6'-4"	2.5'	5.96'	8.46'	5.33'	10'	3.65'	7.83'	14.17'	20.50'	26.83'	1.04'	0.55	0.95	1.35	1.75	29	36	44	51
	64"	43"	7'-1"	2.5'	6.89'	9.39'	6.17'	11'	3.89'	8.42'	15.50'	22.58'	29.67'	1.04'	0.62	1.10	1.57	2.05	31	39	47	55
	71"	47"	7'-10"	2.5'	7.64'	10.14'	6.83'	12'	4.14'	9.00'	16.83'	24.67'	32.50'	1.04'	0.69	1.24	1.80	2.35	33	41	50	59
4:1 Slope	17"	13"	2'-6"	2.5'	2.41'	4.91'	2.33'	7'	1.39'	4.50'	7.00'	9.50'	12.00'	1.04'	0.38	0.56	0.74	0.92	22	25	27	30
	21"	15"	2'-10"	2.5'	3.09'	5.59'	3.00'	8'	1.76	4.83'	7.67'	10.50'	13.33'	1.04'	0.39	0.59	0.80	0.95	23	26	29	32
	28"	20"	3'-5"	2.5'	4.81'	7.31'	4.67'	9'	2.22'	5.42'	8.83'	12.25'	15.67'	1.04'	0.43	0.64	0.88	1.10	25	29	33	37
	35"	24"	4'-0"	2.5'	6.18'	8.68'	6.00'	11'	2.55'	6.00'	10.00'	14.00'	18.00'	1.04'	0.49	0.77	1.05	1.33	28	32	37	41
	42"	29"	4'-9"	2.5'	7.90'	10.40'	7.67'	12'	2.97'	6.58'	11.33'	16.08'	20.83'	1.04'	0.57	0.92	1.27	1.62	30	35	41	46
	49"	33"	5'-6"	2.5'	9.28'	11.78'	9.00'	14'	3.34'	7.17'	12.67'	18.17'	23.67'	1.04'	0.65	1.08	1.50	1.93	32	38	45	51
	57"	38"	6'-4"	2.5'	11.00'	13.50'	10.67'	16'	3.65'	7.83'	14.17'	20.50'	26.83'	1.04'	0.76	1.30	1.83	2.37	35	42	49	56
	64"	43"	7'-1"	2.5'	12.71'	15.21'	12.33'	17'	3.89'	8.42'	15.50'	22.58'	29.67'	1.04'	0.87	1.55	2.18	2.83	38	45	53	61
	71"	47"	7'-10"	2.5'	14.09'	16.59'	13.67'	19'	4.14'	9.00'	16.83'	24.67'	32.50'	1.04'	0.95	1.68	2.43	3.17	40	48	57	66

◪ See General Note No. 3.
See Sheet 5 Of 6 For 5½" Slab Quantities

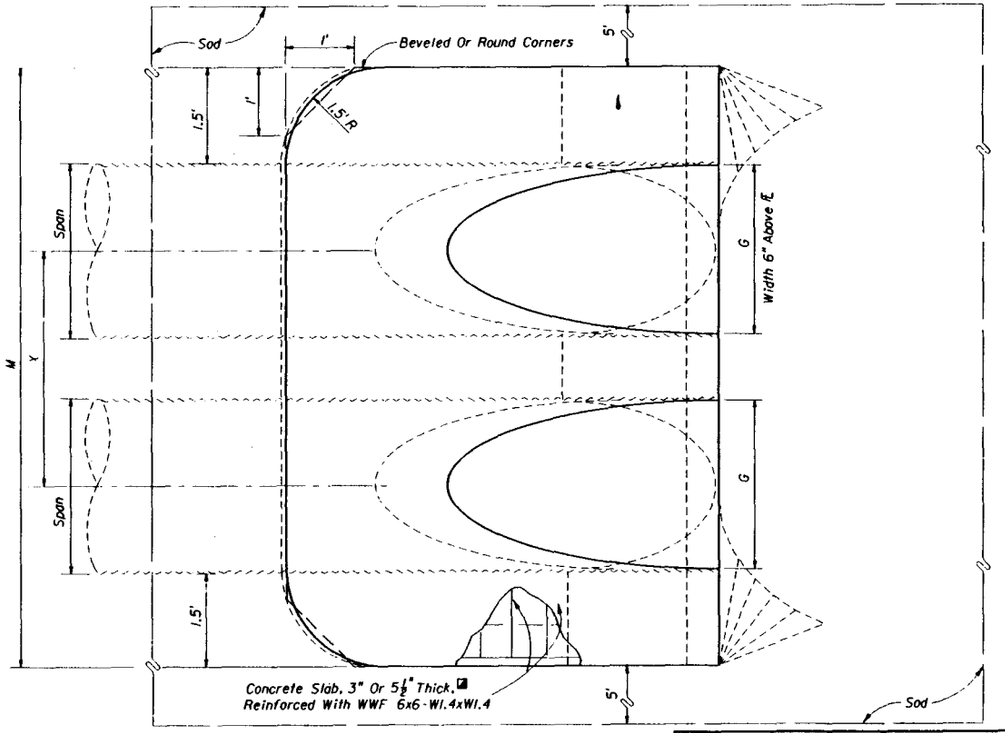


TOP VIEW - SINGLE PIPE



SECTION

*Slope: 4:1 Miter: 2:1 For All Sizes
2:1 Miter: 1:1 For All Sizes.



TOP VIEW - MULTIPLE PIPE

NOTE: See Sheet 6 For Details And Notes.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CROSS DRAIN MITERED END SECTION

SINGLE AND MULTIPLE CORRUGATED METAL PIPE-ARCH

	Names	Dates
Designed By	DCB	05/78
Drawn By		
Checked By	KNM	05/78
F.H.W.A. Approved:		07/21/78

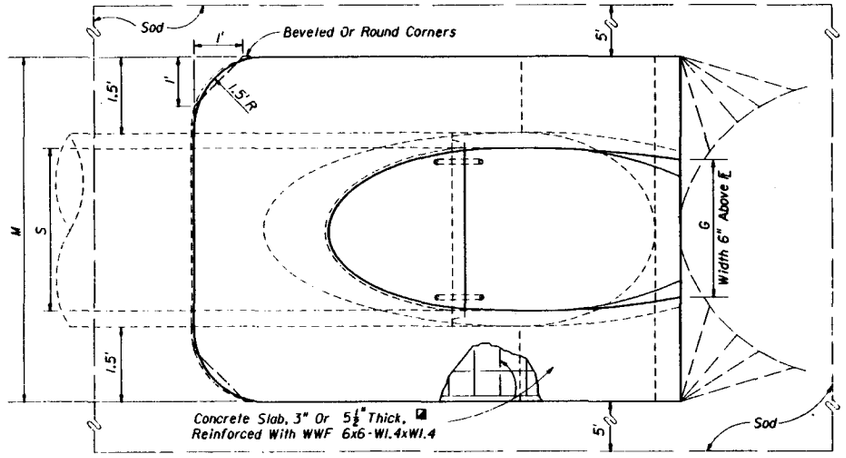
Approved By: E. A. Bruce, State Drainage Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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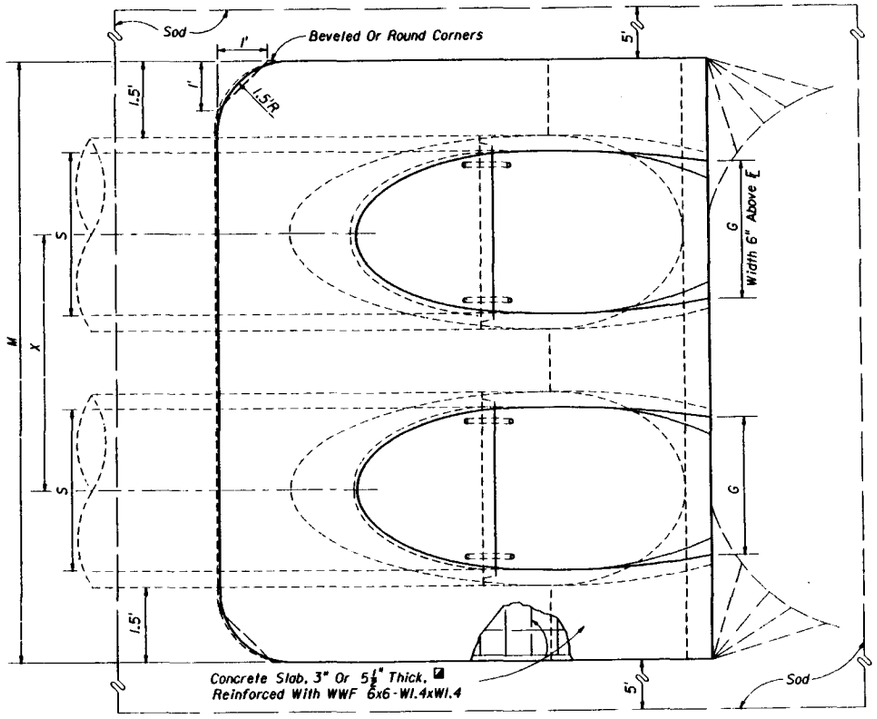
DIMENSIONS & QUANTITIES

	Rise R	Span S	X	A	B	C	E	F	G	M Single Pipe	M Double Pipe	M Triple Pipe	M Quad. Pipe	N	3" CONC. SLAB (CY) ◪ Single Pipe	3" CONC. SLAB (CY) ◪ Double Pipe	3" CONC. SLAB (CY) ◪ Triple Pipe	3" CONC. SLAB (CY) ◪ Quad. Pipe	SODDING (SQ. YDS.) Single Pipe	SODDING (SQ. YDS.) Double Pipe	SODDING (SQ. YDS.) Triple Pipe	SODDING (SQ. YDS.) Quad. Pipe
2:1 Slope	12"	18"	2'-10"	1.97'	1.62'	3.59'	1.56'	4'	1.50'	4.92'	7.75'	10.58'	13.42'	1.21'	0.19	0.33	0.45	0.57	21	24	27	30
	14"	23"	3'-4"	2.01'	1.99'	4.00'	1.89'	5'	1.90'	5.38'	8.71'	12.04'	15.38'	1.23'	0.25	0.40	0.55	0.69	22	26	29	33
	19"	30"	4'-0"	2.11'	2.92'	5.03'	2.73'	6'	2.37'	6.04'	10.04'	14.04'	18.04'	1.27'	0.34	0.55	0.75	0.95	24	28	33	37
	24"	38"	5'-0"	2.20'	3.85'	6.05'	3.56'	7'	2.85'	6.79'	11.79'	16.79'	21.79'	1.31'	0.43	0.71	1.00	1.28	26	31	37	42
	29"	45"	5'-11"	2.34'	4.79'	7.13'	4.39'	8'	3.19'	7.50'	13.42'	19.33'	25.25'	1.38'	0.52	0.90	1.27	1.65	28	34	41	47
	34"	53"	7'-0"	2.43'	5.72'	8.15'	5.23'	9'	3.57'	8.25'	15.25'	22.25'	29.25'	1.42'	0.62	1.11	1.60	2.09	30	37	45	53
	38"	60"	7'-10"	2.52'	6.46'	8.98'	5.89'	9'	3.95'	8.92'	16.75'	24.58'	32.42'	1.46'	0.70	1.29	1.87	2.46	31	40	49	57
	43"	68"	8'-11"	2.62'	7.39'	10.01'	6.73'	10'	4.28'	9.67'	18.58'	27.50'	36.42'	1.50'	0.81	1.54	2.26	2.99	33	43	53	63
	48"	76"	9'-11"	2.71'	8.33'	11.04'	7.56'	11'	4.59'	10.42'	20.33'	30.25'	40.17'	1.54'	0.93	1.79	2.66	3.53	35	46	57	68
	53"	83"	10'-8"	2.80'	9.26'	12.06'	8.39'	12'	4.77'	11.08'	21.75'	32.42'	43.08'	1.58'	1.04	2.04	3.03	4.02	37	49	61	73
	58"	91"	11'-8"	2.90'	10.19'	13.09'	9.23'	13'	5.01'	11.83'	23.50'	35.17'	46.83'	1.63'	1.17	2.33	3.49	4.66	39	52	65	78
4:1 Slope	12"	18"	2'-10"	2.36'	3.06'	5.42'	3.03'	5'	1.50'	4.92'	7.75'	10.58'	13.42'	1.21'	0.30	0.45	0.61	0.76	23	26	29	32
	14"	23"	3'-4"	2.44'	3.75'	6.19'	3.70'	6'	1.90'	5.38'	8.71'	12.04'	15.38'	1.23'	0.36	0.56	0.76	0.95	24	28	32	35
	19"	30"	4'-0"	2.62'	5.47'	8.09'	5.36'	8'	2.37'	6.04'	10.04'	14.04'	18.04'	1.27'	0.51	0.79	1.08	1.36	27	32	36	40
	24"	38"	5'-0"	2.79'	7.18'	9.97'	7.03'	10'	2.85'	6.79'	11.79'	16.79'	21.79'	1.31'	0.68	1.10	1.53	1.96	30	36	41	47
	29"	45"	5'-11"	3.05'	8.90'	11.95'	8.70'	12'	3.19'	7.50'	13.42'	19.33'	25.25'	1.38'	0.86	1.45	2.04	2.63	33	40	46	53
	34"	53"	7'-0"	3.22'	10.62'	13.84'	10.36'	13'	3.57'	8.25'	15.25'	22.25'	29.25'	1.42'	1.02	1.81	2.60	3.39	36	44	52	59
	38"	60"	7'-10"	3.39'	11.99'	15.38'	11.70'	15'	3.95'	8.92'	16.75'	24.58'	32.42'	1.46'	1.18	2.14	3.10	4.05	38	47	56	65
	43"	68"	8'-11"	3.56'	13.71'	17.27'	13.36'	17'	4.28'	9.67'	18.58'	27.50'	36.42'	1.50'	1.38	2.58	3.79	4.99	41	51	61	71
	48"	76"	9'-11"	3.73'	15.43'	19.16'	15.03'	19'	4.59'	10.42'	20.33'	30.25'	40.17'	1.54'	1.59	3.05	4.51	5.97	44	55	66	77
	53"	83"	10'-8"	3.91'	17.15'	21.06'	16.70'	20'	4.77'	11.08'	21.75'	32.42'	43.08'	1.58'	1.80	3.50	5.19	6.88	47	59	71	83
	58"	91"	11'-8"	4.08'	18.87'	22.95'	18.36'	22'	5.01'	11.83'	23.50'	35.17'	46.83'	1.63'	2.04	4.04	6.05	8.05	50	63	76	89

◪ See General Note No. 3.
See Sheet 5 Of 6 For 5½" Slab Quantities

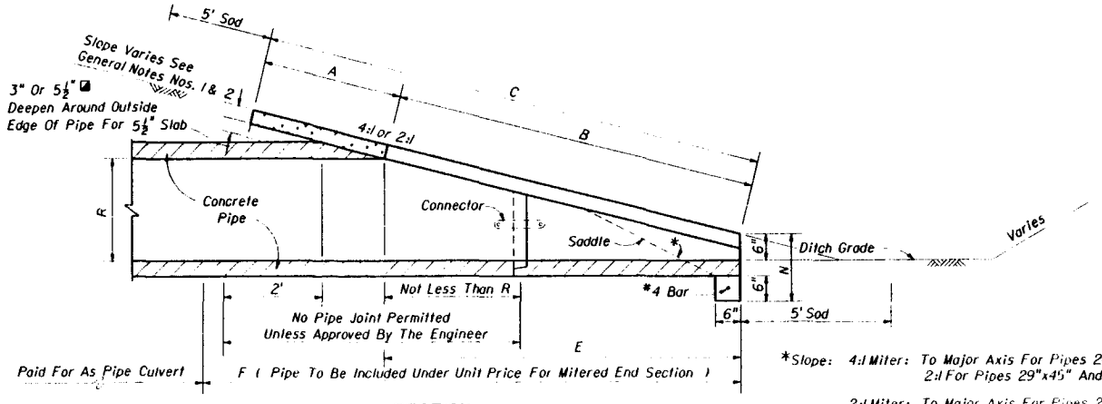


TOP VIEW - SINGLE PIPE



TOP VIEW - MULTIPLE PIPE

NOTE: See Sheet 6 For Details And Notes.



SECTION

*Slope: 4:1 Miter: To Major Axis For Pipes 24"x38" And Smaller.
2:1 For Pipes 29"x45" And Larger.

2:1 Miter: To Major Axis For Pipes 29"x45" And Smaller.
1:1 For Pipes 34"x53" And Larger.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CROSS DRAIN MITERED END SECTION

SINGLE AND MULTIPLE ELLIPTICAL CONCRETE PIPE

	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR	06/81
Drawn By	HSD	06/81
Checked By	JMG/JBW	06/81
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/08/81

Approved By: E. G. Regis
State Drainage Engineer

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QUANTITIES FOR 5½" THICK CONCRETE SLABS (CY)

	D	ROUND - CONCRETE			
		Single Pipe	Double Pipe	Triple Pipe	Quad. Pipe
2 : 1 Slope	15"	0.38	0.58	0.77	0.96
	18"	0.44	0.65	0.87	1.09
	24"	0.54	0.83	1.12	1.42
	30"	0.66	1.09	1.50	1.91
	36"	0.81	1.38	1.95	2.51
	42"	0.97	1.70	2.45	3.19
	48"	1.13	2.04	2.93	3.84
	54"	1.31	2.44	3.58	4.72
	60"	1.51	2.89	4.28	5.68
	66"	1.68	3.25	4.84	6.43
	72"	1.89	3.74	5.59	7.45
4 : 1 Slope	15"	0.57	0.87	1.15	1.44
	18"	0.66	0.99	1.31	1.65
	24"	0.85	1.30	1.75	2.20
	30"	1.10	1.74	2.39	3.05
	36"	1.32	2.21	3.08	3.96
	42"	1.58	2.76	3.91	5.09
	48"	1.85	3.30	4.73	6.17
	54"	2.14	3.95	5.77	7.58
	60"	2.45	4.66	6.87	9.07
	66"	2.88	5.54	8.18	10.84
	72"	3.18	6.27	9.36	12.45

	D	ROUND - CMP			
		Single Pipe	Double Pipe	Triple Pipe	Quad. Pipe
2 : 1 Slope	15"	0.35	0.54	0.74	0.94
	18"	0.38	0.62	0.87	1.12
	24"	0.47	0.76	1.05	1.34
	30"	0.57	0.96	1.37	1.77
	36"	0.67	1.19	1.72	2.26
	42"	0.78	1.48	2.17	2.87
	48"	0.89	1.71	2.54	3.36
	54"	1.02	2.06	3.10	4.14
	60"	1.14	2.38	3.63	4.89
4 : 1 Slope	15"	0.44	0.68	0.91	1.15
	18"	0.49	0.77	1.03	1.31
	24"	0.65	1.09	1.38	1.77
	30"	0.81	1.34	1.90	2.44
	36"	0.97	1.68	2.41	3.14
	42"	1.13	2.08	3.06	4.02
	48"	1.29	2.49	3.69	4.88
	54"	1.48	2.98	4.47	5.98
	60"	1.66	3.49	5.31	7.13

	Span	Rise	CMP - ARCH			
			Single Pipe	Double Pipe	Triple Pipe	Quad. Pipe
2 : 1 Slope	17"	13"	0.41	0.61	0.81	1.02
	21"	15"	0.43	0.66	0.88	1.10
	28"	20"	0.51	0.78	1.06	1.33
	35"	24"	0.57	0.90	1.22	1.55
	42"	29"	0.64	1.04	1.46	1.87
	49"	33"	0.73	1.23	1.72	2.22
	57"	38"	0.83	1.44	2.04	2.64
	64"	43"	0.95	1.67	2.39	3.11
	71"	47"	1.05	1.89	2.74	3.57
4 : 1 Slope	17"	13"	0.48	0.71	0.95	1.18
	21"	15"	0.52	0.80	1.09	1.31
	28"	20"	0.61	0.92	1.27	1.59
	35"	24"	0.73	1.14	1.55	1.97
	42"	29"	0.87	1.39	1.92	2.45
	49"	33"	1.00	1.66	2.30	2.96
	57"	38"	1.18	2.00	2.82	3.64
	64"	43"	1.36	2.39	3.38	4.38
	71"	47"	1.50	2.65	3.81	4.97

	Rise	Span	ELLIPTICAL - CONCRETE			
			Single Pipe	Double Pipe	Triple Pipe	Quad. Pipe
2 : 1 Slope	12"	18"	0.30	0.49	0.67	0.85
	14"	23"	0.37	0.59	0.81	1.02
	19"	30"	0.50	0.80	1.09	1.39
	24"	38"	0.62	1.03	1.45	1.86
	29"	45"	0.75	1.30	1.84	2.39
	34"	53"	0.90	1.61	2.32	3.03
	38"	60"	1.03	1.89	2.74	3.60
	43"	68"	1.19	2.26	3.33	4.40
	48"	76"	1.38	2.65	3.93	5.21
	53"	83"	1.55	3.03	4.50	5.96
	58"	91"	1.75	3.47	5.20	6.93
4 : 1 Slope	12"	18"	0.45	0.68	0.92	1.14
	14"	23"	0.53	0.83	1.13	1.42
	19"	30"	0.74	1.15	1.57	1.98
	24"	38"	0.97	1.57	2.19	2.81
	29"	45"	1.22	2.07	2.92	3.77
	34"	53"	1.48	2.62	3.77	4.92
	38"	60"	1.72	3.12	4.53	5.92
	43"	68"	2.02	3.78	5.56	7.32
	48"	76"	2.34	4.49	6.64	8.79
	53"	83"	2.66	5.17	7.66	10.16
	58"	91"	3.02	5.98	8.95	11.90

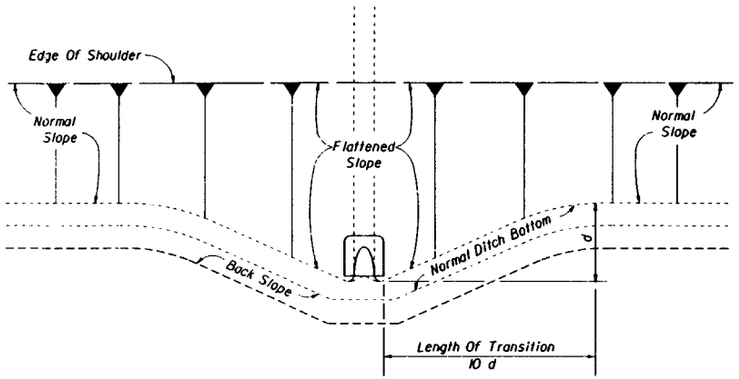
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CROSS DRAIN MITERED END SECTION

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	dds	05/86
Checked By	JBW	05/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		11/07/86

Approved By: _____ State Drainage Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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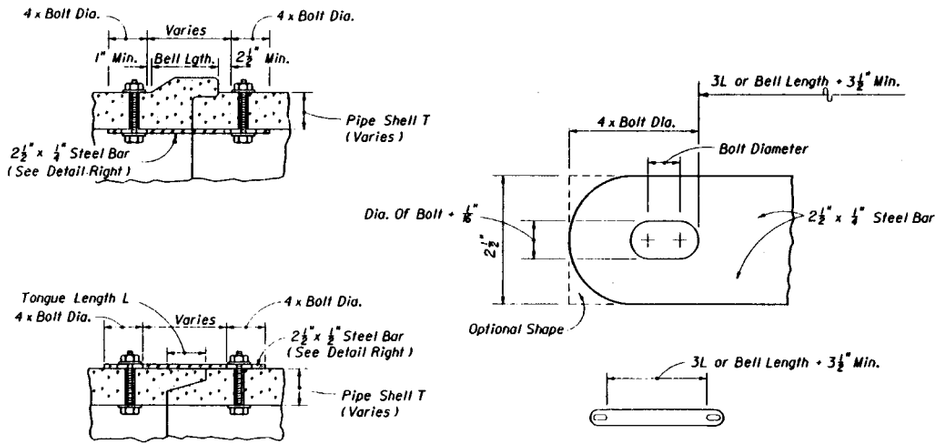
PLAN

NOTE: See General Note 2

SLOPE AND DITCH TRANSITIONS

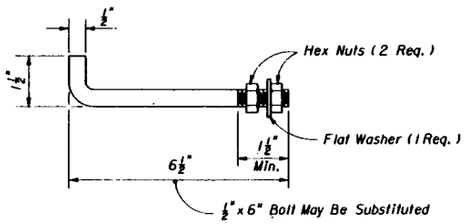
GENERAL NOTES

1. Mitered end sections for pipe sizes 15", 18" and 24" round or equivalent pipe arch or elliptical pipe are permitted within the clear zone. When the slope intersection permits, the mitered end section may be located with the culvert opening as close as 8' beyond the outside edge of the shoulder.
2. Slope and ditch transitions shall be used when the normal roadway slope must be flattened to place end section outside clear zone. See detail left.
3. The reinforced concrete slab shall be constructed for all sizes of cross drain pipe and cast in place with Class I concrete. Slabs shall be 5½" thick unless 3" thickness called for in plans.
4. Concrete pipe used in the assembly of mitered end sections shall be selective lengths to avoid excessive connections.
5. Corrugated metal pipe galvanizing that is damaged during beveling and perforating for mitered end section shall be repaired.
6. That portion of corrugated metal pipe in direct contact with the concrete slab shall be bituminous coated prior to placing of the concrete.
7. Unless otherwise designated in the plans, concrete pipe mitered end sections may be used with any type of cross drain pipe; corrugated steel pipe mitered end sections may be used with any type of cross drain pipe except aluminum pipe; and, corrugated aluminum mitered end sections may be used with any type of cross drain pipe except steel pipe. When bituminous coated metal pipe is specified for cross drain pipe, mitered end sections shall be constructed with like pipe or concrete pipe.
8. When the mitered end section pipe is dissimilar to the cross drain pipe, a concrete jacket shall be constructed in accordance with Standard Index 280.
9. When existing multiple cross drain pipes are spaced other than the dimensions shown in this detail, or have non-parallel axes, or have non-uniform sections, the mitered end sections will be constructed either separately as single pipe mitered end sections or collectively as multiple pipe end sections as directed by the Engineer; however, mitered end sections will be paid for each based on each independent pipe end.
10. The cost of all pipe(s), fasteners, reinforcing, connectors, anchors, concrete, sealants, jackets, and coupling bands shall be included in the cost for the mitered end section. Sodding shall be paid for separately under the contract unit price of Sodding, SY, Pay Item No. 575-1-xxa.
11. Mitered end sections shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Mitered End Section (CD), Each, Pay Item No. 430-982-bcc, based on each independent pipe end. Mitered end sections use for detention/retention basin outlets are to be paid for under the contract unit price for Mitered End Section, Each, Pay Item No. 430-985-bcc.



All bars, bolts, nuts and washers are to be galvanized steel.
Bolts diameters shall be ⅜" for 15" to 36" pipe and ½" for 42" to 72" pipe.
Two connectors required per joint, located 60° right and left of bottom center of pipe.
Bolt holes in pipe shell are to be drilled.

CONCRETE PIPE CONNECTOR



Anchors required for CMP only.

Anchor, washer and nuts to be galvanized steel.

Bend anchor where required to center in concrete slab. Damaged surfaces to be repaired after bending. Anchors are to be spaced a distance equal to four (4) corrugations. Place the anchors in the outside crest of corrugation.

Flat washers to be placed on inside wall of pipe.

Holes in the mitered end pipe are to be drilled or punched; burning not permitted.

ANCHOR DETAIL

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CROSS DRAIN MITERED END SECTION

SPECIAL DETAILS AND NOTES

	Names	Dates
Designed By	DCB	06/78
Drawn By		
Checked By	KWM	06/78
F.H.W.A. Approved:		07/21/78

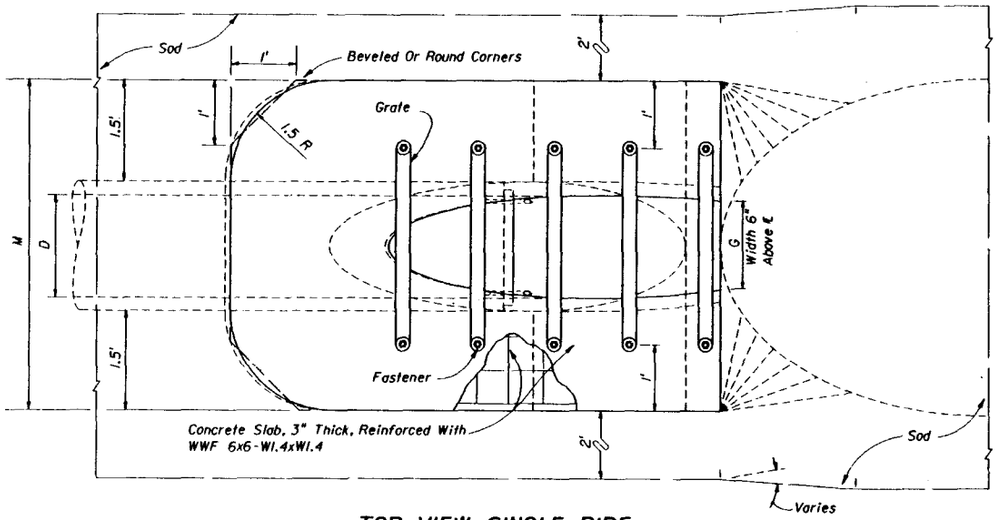
Approved By: E.G. Lewis
State Drainage Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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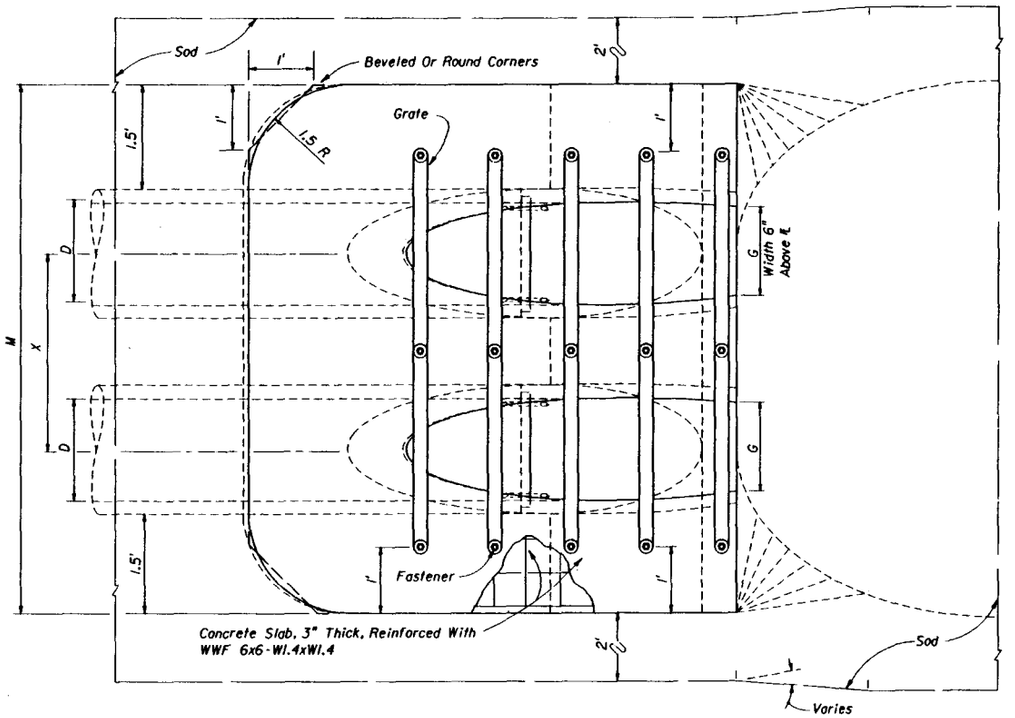
DIMENSIONS & QUANTITIES

D	X	A	B	C	E	F	G	M				N	GRATE SIZES		CONCRETE (Cu. Yds.)				SODDING (Sq. Yds.)			
								Single Pipe	Double Pipe	Triple Pipe	Quad Pipe		Standard Weight Pipe	Extra Strong Pipe	Single Pipe	Double Pipe	Triple Pipe	Quad Pipe	Single Pipe	Double Pipe	Triple Pipe	Quad Pipe
15"	2'-7"	2.27'	4.09'	6.36'	4.03'	8'	1.22'	4.63'	7.21'	9.79'	12.37'	1.19'			0.40	0.61	0.80	1.00	9	11	12	14
18"	2'-10"	2.36'	5.12'	7.48'	5.03'	9'	1.41'	4.92'	7.75'	10.58'	13.42'	1.21'			0.47	0.69	0.91	1.14	10	11	13	15
24"	3'-5"	2.53'	7.18' △	9.71'	7.03' △	11'	1.73'	5.50'	8.92'	12.33'	15.75'	1.25'			0.60	0.90	1.21	1.52	11	13	16	18
30"	4'-3"	2.70'	9.25'	11.95'	9.03'	13'	2.00'	6.08'	10.33'	14.58'	18.83'	1.29'	2½"	3"	0.76	1.19	1.63	2.07	12	15	18	21
36"	5'-1"	2.87'	11.31' ◇	14.18'	11.03' ◇	15'	2.24'	6.67'	11.75'	16.83'	21.92'	1.33'	2½"	3"	0.89	1.48	2.05	2.63	14	17	21	24
42"	6'-0"	3.05'	13.37'	16.42'	13.03'	17'	2.45'	7.25'	13.25'	19.25'	25.25'	1.38'	2½"	3½"	1.05	1.82	2.57	3.34	15	19	23	27
48"	6'-9"	3.22'	15.43'	18.65'	15.03'	19'	2.65'	7.83'	14.58'	21.33'	28.08'	1.42'	2½"	3½"	1.21	2.15	3.07	4.00	16	21	27	30
54"	7'-8"	3.39'	17.49'	20.88'	17.03'	21'	2.83'	8.42'	16.08'	23.75'	31.42'	1.46'	3"	4"	1.39	2.55	3.72	4.88	18	23	28	33
60"	8'-6"	3.56'	19.55'	23.11'	19.03'	23'	3.00'	9.00'	17.50'	26.00'	34.50'	1.50'	3"	4"	1.59	3.02	4.44	5.86	19	25	31	36

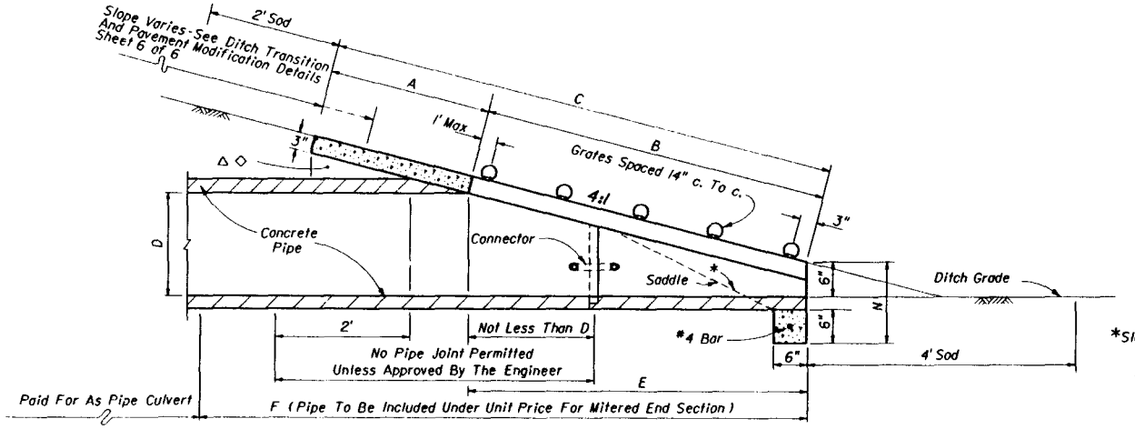
△ 6.42' △ 6.25' Dimensions permitted to allow use of 8' standard pipe lengths.
◇ 10.40' ◇ 10.10' Dimensions permitted to allow use of 12' standard pipe lengths.
△ ◇ Concrete slab shall be deepened to form bridge across crown of pipe. See section below.



TOP VIEW - SINGLE PIPE



TOP VIEW - MULTIPLE PIPE



SECTION

Note: See Sheets 5 and 6 for details and general notes.

*Slope:
To ℄ Pipe For Pipes 18" And Smaller
2:1 For Pipes 24" And Larger.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SIDE DRAIN MITERED END SECTION
SINGLE AND MULTIPLE ROUND CONCRETE PIPE

	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR	05/18
Drawn By	HKH	05/18
Checked By	JVG	05/18
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/21/17

Approved By: [signature]
℄ State Drainage Engineer

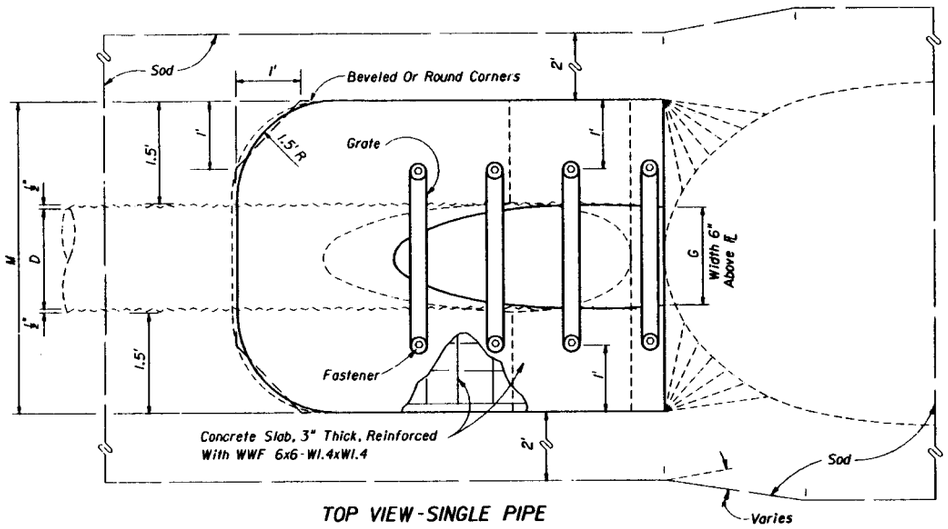
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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DIMENSIONS & QUANTITIES

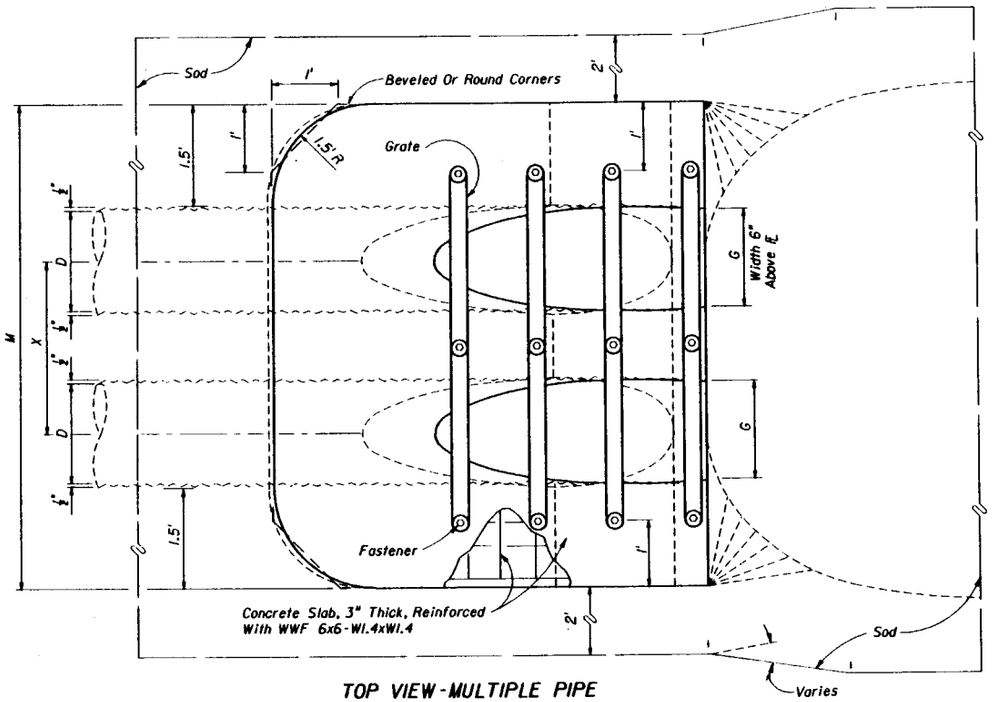
D	X	A	B	C	E	F	G	M Single Pipe	M Double Pipe	M Triple Pipe	M Quad. Pipe	N	GRATE SIZES Standard Weight Pipe	GRATE SIZES Extra Strong Pipe	CONCRETE (Cu. Yds.) Single Pipe	CONCRETE (Cu. Yds.) Double Pipe	CONCRETE (Cu. Yds.) Triple Pipe	CONCRETE (Cu. Yds.) Quad. Pipe	SODDING (Sq. Yds.) Single Pipe	SODDING (Sq. Yds.) Double Pipe	SODDING (Sq. Yds.) Triple Pipe	SODDING (Sq. Yds.) Quad. Pipe
8"	2'-0"	2.5'	0.72'	3.22'	0.7'	4.0'	0.58'	3.75'	5.75'	7.75'	9.75'	1.04'			0.16	0.25	0.34	0.43	7	8	9	11
10"	2'-2"	2.5'	1.34'	3.84'	1.3'	5.0'	0.81'	3.92'	6.08'	8.25'	10.41'	1.04'			0.19	0.30	0.40	0.52	7	9	10	11
12"	2'-4"	2.5'	2.06'	4.56'	2.0'	6.0'	1.00'	4.08'	6.42'	8.75'	11.08'	1.04'			0.22	0.36	0.49	0.63	7	9	11	12
15"	2'-7"	2.5'	3.09'	5.59'	3.0'	7.0'	1.23'	4.33'	6.92'	9.50'	12.08'	1.04'			0.31	0.47	0.63	0.79	8	10	12	14
18"	2'-10"	2.5'	4.12'	6.62'	4.0'	8.0'	1.41'	4.58'	7.42'	10.25'	13.08'	1.04'			0.34	0.53	0.71	0.90	9	11	13	15
24"	3'-5"	2.5'	6.18'	8.68'	6.0'	10.0'	1.73'	5.08'	8.50'	11.92'	15.33'	1.04'			0.44	0.69	0.92	1.18	10	13	15	17
30"	4'-3"	2.5'	8.25'	10.75'	8.0'	12.0'	2.00'	5.58'	9.83'	14.08'	18.33'	1.04'	2½"	3"	0.53	0.88	1.25	1.60	11	14	17	20
36"	5'-1"	2.5'	10.31'	12.81'	10.0'	14.0'	2.24'	6.08'	11.17'	16.25'	21.33'	1.04'	2½"	3"	0.62	1.07	1.53	2.00	13	16	20	23
42"	6'-0"	2.5'	12.37'	14.87'	12.0'	16.0'	2.45'	6.58'	12.58'	18.58'	24.58'	1.04'	2½"	3½"	0.70	1.30	1.92	2.52	14	18	22	26
48"	6'-9"	2.5'	14.43'	16.93'	14.0'	18.0'	2.65'	7.08'	13.83'	20.58'	27.33'	1.04'	2½"	3½"	0.80	1.54	2.29	3.02	15	20	24	29
54"	7'-8"	2.5'	16.49'	18.99'	16.0'	20.0'	2.83'	7.58'	15.25'	22.92'	30.58'	1.04'	3"	4"	0.90	1.83	2.74	3.67	16	22	27	32
60"	8'-6"	2.5'	18.55'	21.05'	18.0'	22.0'	3.00'	8.08'	16.58'	25.08'	33.58'	1.04'	3"	4"	1.02	2.15	3.27	4.39	18	23	29	35

REMARKS

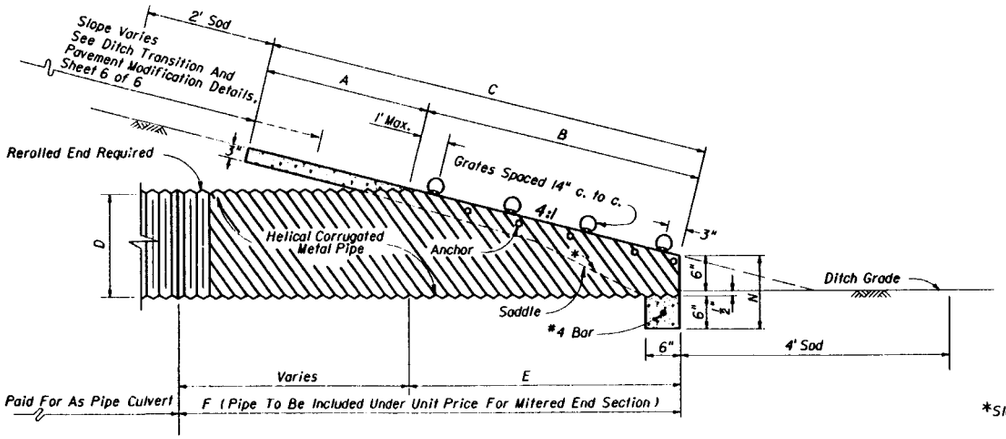
These sizes are restricted to inlet and outlet treatment for water management systems or similar applications.



TOP VIEW - SINGLE PIPE



TOP VIEW - MULTIPLE PIPE



SECTION

NOTE: See Sheets 5 and 6 for details and general notes.

*Slope:
To 6 Pipe For Pipe 18" And Smaller
2:1 For Pipe 24" And Larger

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SIDE DRAIN MITERED END SECTION

SINGLE AND MULTIPLE ROUND CORRUGATED METAL PIPE

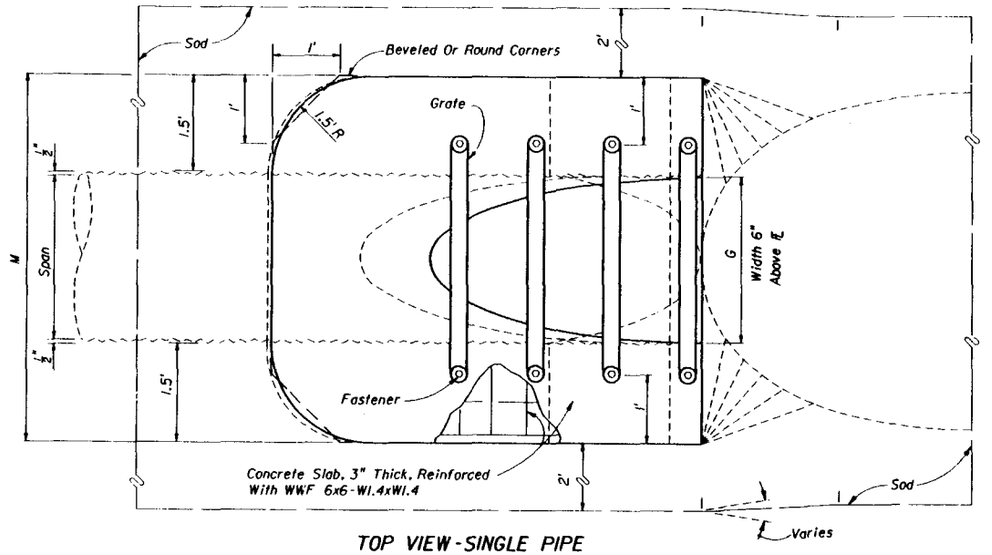
	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR	08/77
Drawn By	HKH	08/77
Checked By	JVG	08/77
F.H.W.A. Approved		10/21/77

Approved By: E. G. Kruse, State Drainage Engineer

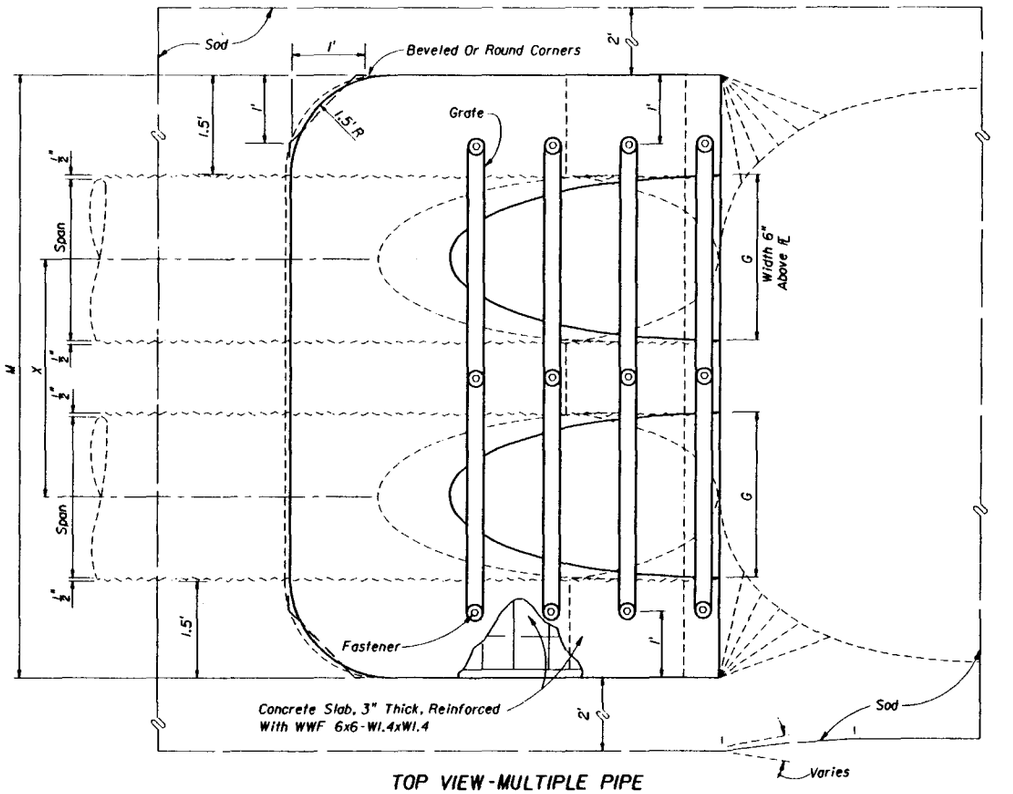
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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DIMENSIONS & QUANTITIES

1974 AASHTO									M					GRATE SIZES		CONCRETE (Cu. Yds.)				SODDING (Sq. Yds.)			
Span	Rise	X	A	B	C	E	F	G	Single Pipe	Double Pipe	Triple Pipe	Quad. Pipe	N	Standard Weight Pipe	Extra Strong Pipe	Single Pipe	Double Pipe	Triple Pipe	Quad. Pipe	Single Pipe	Double Pipe	Triple Pipe	Quad. Pipe
17"	13"	2'-6"	2.5'	2.41'	4.91'	2.33'	7'	1.39'	4.50'	7.00'	9.50'	12.00'	1.04'			.28	.42	.56	.70	8	10	11	13
21"	15"	2'-10"	2.5'	3.09'	5.59'	3.00'	8'	1.76'	4.83'	7.67'	10.50'	13.33'	1.04'			.32	.49	.66	.78	9	11	12	14
28"	20"	3'-5"	2.5'	4.81'	7.31'	4.67'	9'	2.22'	5.42'	8.83'	12.25'	15.67'	1.04'			.40	.60	.82	1.03	10	12	14	17
35"	24"	4'-0"	2.5'	6.18'	8.68'	6.00'	11'	2.55'	6.00'	10.00'	14.00'	18.00'	1.04'	2½"	3"	.49	.77	1.05	1.33	11	14	16	19
42"	29"	4'-9"	2.5'	7.90'	10.40'	7.67'	12'	2.97'	6.58'	11.33'	16.08'	20.83'	1.04'	2½"	3½"	.57	.92	1.27	1.62	12	15	18	21
49"	33"	5'-6"	2.5'	9.28'	11.78'	9.00'	14'	3.34'	7.17'	12.67'	18.17'	23.67'	1.04'	2½"	3½"	.65	1.08	1.50	1.93	13	17	20	24
57"	38"	6'-4"	2.5'	11.00'	13.50'	10.67'	16'	3.65'	7.83'	14.17'	20.50'	26.83'	1.04'	3"	4"	.76	1.30	1.83	2.37	14	18	23	27
64"	43"	7'-1"	2.5'	12.71'	15.21'	12.33'	17'	3.89'	8.42'	15.50'	22.58'	29.67'	1.04'	3"	4"	.87	1.55	2.18	2.83	15	20	25	30
71"	47"	7'-10"	2.5'	14.09'	16.59'	13.67'	19'	4.14'	9.00'	16.83'	24.67'	32.50'	1.04'	3"	4"	.95	1.68	2.43	3.17	16	22	27	32

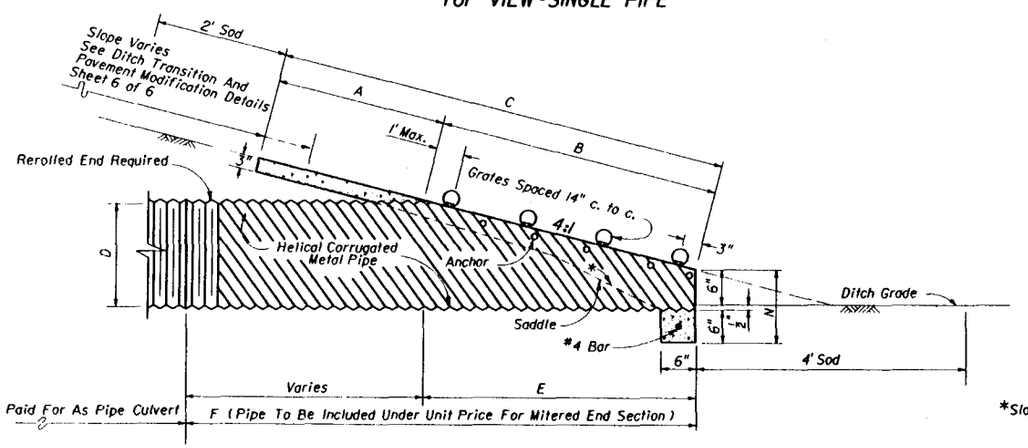


TOP VIEW - SINGLE PIPE



TOP VIEW - MULTIPLE PIPE

NOTE: See Sheets 5 and 6 for details and general notes.



SECTION

*Slope:
To Span Line For Pipe Arch 28" x 20" And Smaller
2:1 For Pipe Arch 35" x 24" And Larger

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SIDE DRAIN MITERED END SECTION

SINGLE AND MULTIPLE CORRUGATED METAL PIPE-ARCH

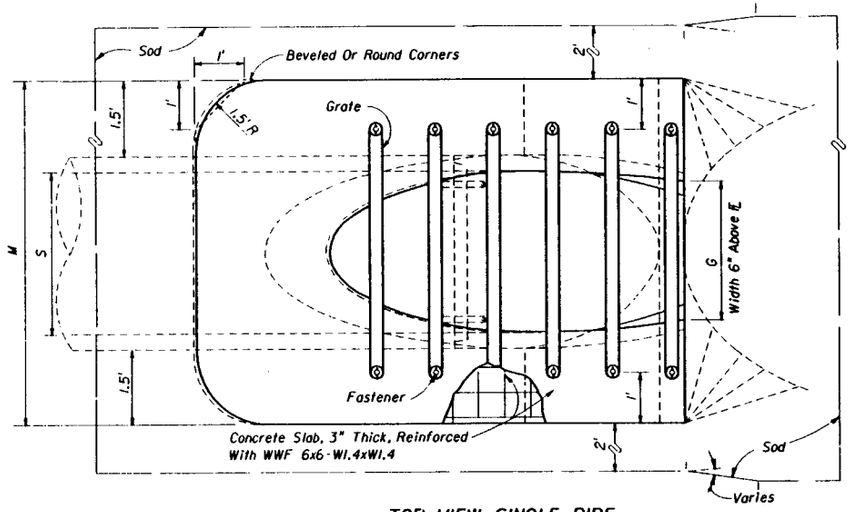
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Designed By	EGR	08/77
Drawn By	HKH	08/77
Checked By	JVG	08/77
F.H.W.A. Approved		10/21/77

Approved By: State Drainage Engineer

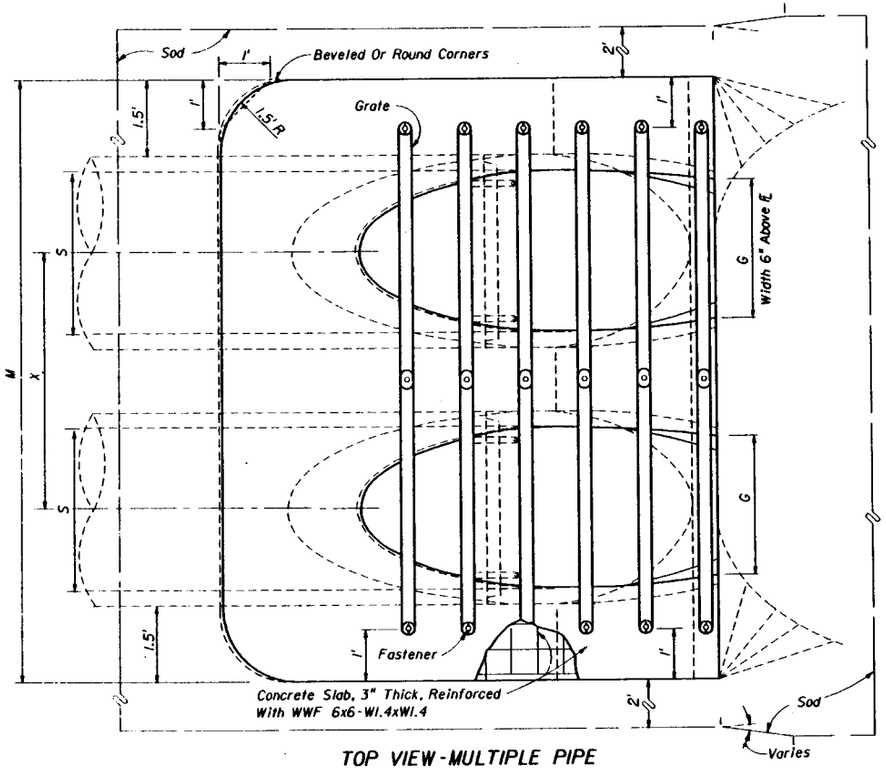
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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DIMENSIONS & QUANTITIES

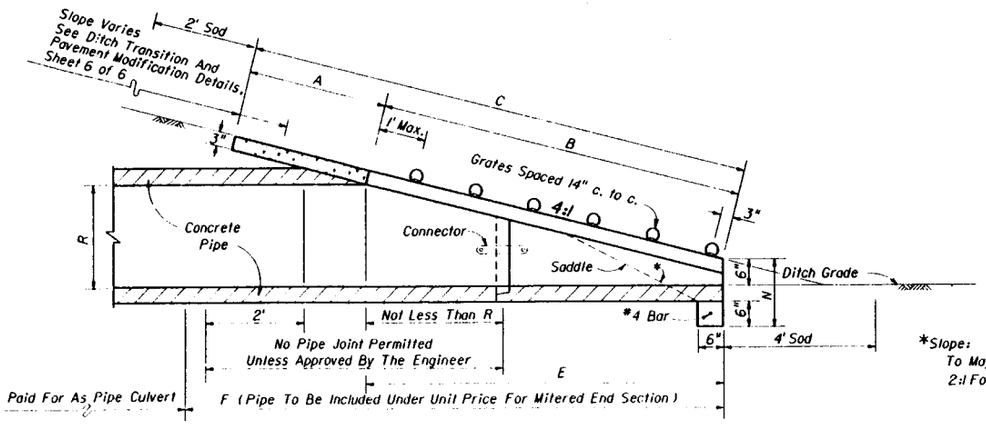
Rise R	Span S	X	A	B	C	E	F	G	M Single Pipe	M Double Pipe	M Triple Pipe	M Quad. Pipe	N	GRATE SIZES Standard Weight Pipe	GRATE SIZES Extra Strong Pipe	CONCRETE (Cu. Yds.) Single Pipe	CONCRETE (Cu. Yds.) Double Pipe	CONCRETE (Cu. Yds.) Triple Pipe	CONCRETE (Cu. Yds.) Quad. Pipe	SODDING (Sq. Yds.) Single Pipe	SODDING (Sq. Yds.) Double Pipe	SODDING (Sq. Yds.) Triple Pipe	SODDING (Sq. Yds.) Quad. Pipe
12"	18"	2'-10"	2.36'	3.06'	5.42'	3.03'	5'	1.50'	4.92'	7.75'	10.58'	13.42'	1.21'			0.30	0.45	0.61	0.76	9	11	12	14
14"	23"	3'-4"	2.44'	3.75'	6.19'	3.70'	6'	1.90'	5.38'	8.71'	12.04'	15.38'	1.23'			0.36	0.56	0.76	0.95	9	12	14	16
19"	30"	4'-0"	2.62'	5.47'	8.09'	5.36'	8'	2.37'	6.04'	10.04'	14.04'	18.04'	1.27'	2½"	3"	0.51	0.79	1.08	1.36	11	13	16	19
24"	38"	5'-0"	2.79'	7.18'	9.97'	7.03'	10'	2.85'	6.79'	11.79'	16.79'	21.79'	1.31'	2½"	3"	0.68	1.10	1.53	1.96	12	15	19	22
29"	45"	5'-11"	3.05'	8.90'	11.95'	8.70'	12'	3.19'	7.50'	13.42'	19.33'	25.25'	1.38'	2½"	3½"	0.86	1.45	2.04	2.63	13	17	21	25
34"	53"	7'-0"	3.22'	10.62'	13.84'	10.36'	13'	3.57'	8.25'	15.25'	22.25'	29.25'	1.42'	3"	3½"	1.02	1.81	2.60	3.39	15	19	24	29
38"	60"	7'-10"	3.39'	11.99'	15.38'	11.70'	15'	3.95'	8.92'	16.75'	24.58'	32.42'	1.46'	3"	4"	1.18	2.14	3.10	4.05	16	21	26	31
43"	68"	8'-11"	3.56'	13.71'	17.27'	13.36'	17'	4.28'	9.67'	18.58'	27.50'	36.42'	1.50'	3"	4"	1.38	2.58	3.79	4.99	17	23	29	35
48"	76"	9'-11"	3.73'	15.43'	19.16'	15.03'	19'	4.59'	10.42'	20.33'	30.25'	40.17'	1.54'	Special	Special	1.59	3.05	4.51	5.97	18	25	32	38
53"	83"	10'-8"	3.91'	17.15'	21.06'	16.70'	20'	4.77'	11.08'	21.75'	32.42'	43.08'	1.58'	Special	Special	1.80	3.50	5.19	6.88	20	27	34	41
58"	91"	11'-8"	4.08'	18.87'	22.95'	18.36'	22'	5.01'	11.83'	23.50'	35.17'	46.83'	1.63'	Special	Special	2.04	4.04	6.05	8.05	21	29	37	44



TOP VIEW - SINGLE PIPE



TOP VIEW - MULTIPLE PIPE



SECTION

NOTE: See Sheets 5 and 6 for details and general notes.

*Slope:
To Major Axis For Pipes 24" x 38" And Smaller.
2:1 For Pipes 29" x 45" And Larger.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

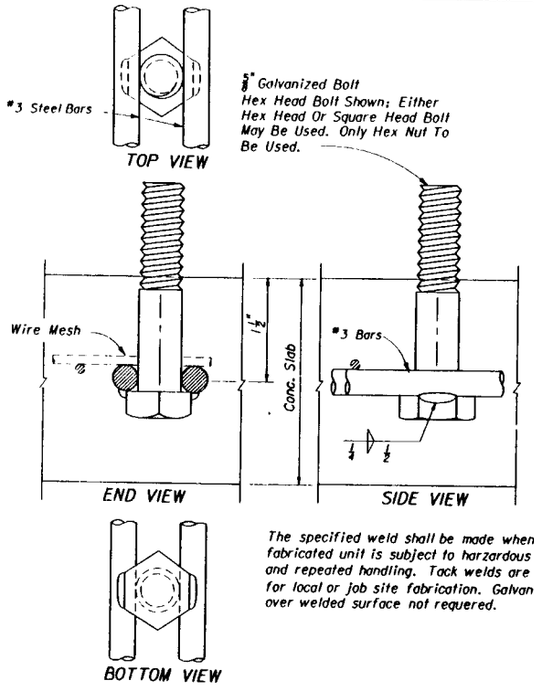
SIDE DRAIN MITERED END SECTION

SINGLE AND MULTIPLE ELLIPTICAL CONCRETE PIPE

	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR	06/81
Drawn By	HSD	06/81
Checked By	JMG/JBW	06/81
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/08/81

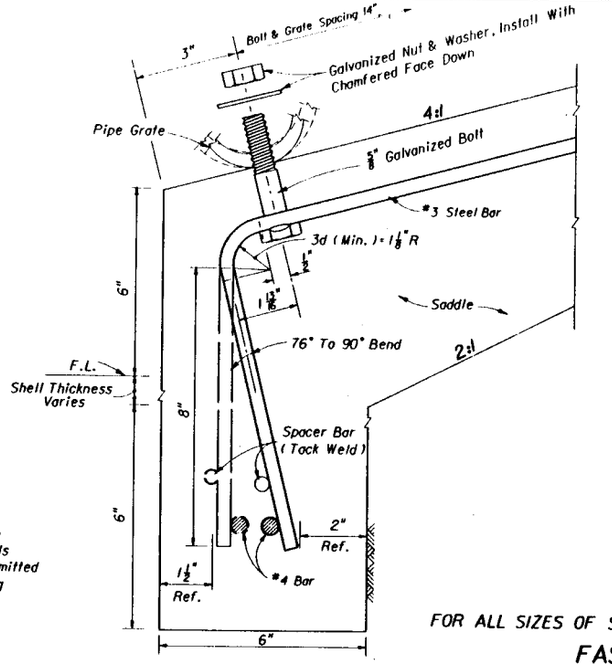
Approved By: E. G. Emge, State Drainage Engineer

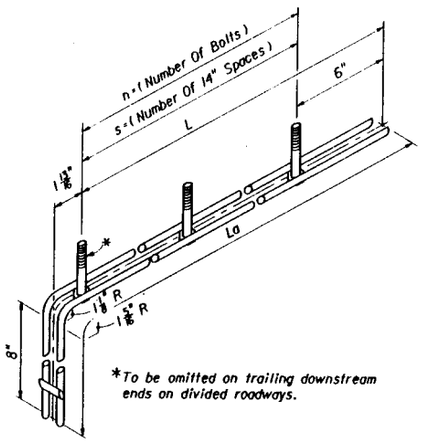
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⅝" Galvanized Bolt
Hex Head Bolt Shown; Either Hex Head Or Square Head Bolt May Be Used. Only Hex Nut To Be Used.

The specified weld shall be made when the fabricated unit is subject to harzardous hauls and repeated handling. Tack welds are permitted for local or job site fabrication. Galvanizing over welded surface not requered.





*To be omitted on trailing downstream ends on divided roadways.

FOR ALL SIZES OF SINGLE AND MULTIPLE DRAIN PIPE
FASTENER UNIT

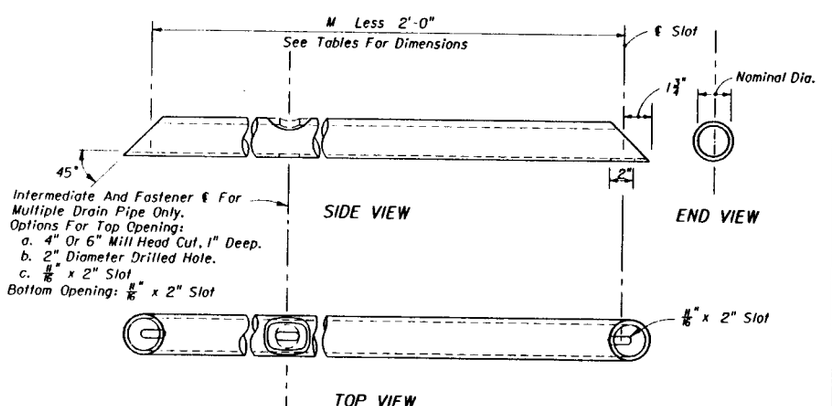
Drain Size	s	n	L	La
CONCRETE PIPE (ROUND)				
15"	3	4	4'-0"	4'-11"
18"	4	5	5'-2"	6'-1"
24"	6	7	7'-6"	8'-5"
30"	7	8	8'-8"	9'-7"
36"	9	10	11'-0"	11'-11"
42"	11	12	13'-4"	14'-3"
48"	13	14	15'-8"	16'-7"
54"	14	15	16'-10"	17'-9"
60"	16	17	19'-2"	20'-1"
CORRUGATED METAL PIPE (ROUND)				
15"	2	3	2'-10"	3'-9"
18"	3	4	4'-0"	4'-11"
24"	5	6	6'-4"	7'-3"
30"	7	8	8'-8"	9'-7"
36"	8	9	9'-10"	10'-9"
42"	10	11	12'-2"	13'-1"
48"	12	13	14'-6"	15'-5"
54"	14	15	16'-10"	17'-9"
60"	15	16	18'-0"	18'-11"
CORRUGATED METAL PIPE (ARCH) * **				
17" x 13"	1	2	1'-8"	2'-7"
21" x 15"	2	3	2'-10"	3'-9"
28" x 20"	4	5	5'-2"	6'-1"
35" x 24"	5	6	6'-4"	7'-3"
42" x 29"	6	7	7'-6"	8'-5"
49" x 33"	7	8	8'-8"	9'-7"
57" x 38"	9	10	11'-0"	11'-11"
64" x 43"	10	11	12'-2"	13'-1"
71" x 47"	12	13	14'-6"	15'-5"

Drain Size	s	n	L	La
ELLIPTICAL CONCRETE PIPE				
12" x 18"	2	3	2'-10"	3'-9"
14" x 23"	3	4	4'-0"	4'-11"
19" x 30"	4	5	5'-2"	6'-1"
24" x 38"	5	6	6'-4"	7'-3"
29" x 45"	7	8	8'-8"	9'-7"
34" x 53"	8	9	9'-10"	10'-9"
38" x 60"	10	11	12'-2"	13'-1"
43" x 68"	11	12	13'-4"	14'-3"
48" x 76"	13	14	15'-8"	16'-7"
53" x 83"	14	15	16'-10"	17'-9"
58" x 91"	15	16	18'-0"	18'-11"

Note: ⅝" x 3" bolts are standard for all grate fasteners, except when the contractor elects to use the slotted upper holes for the intermediate fasteners on multiple drain pipe, which will require the following bolt lengths:

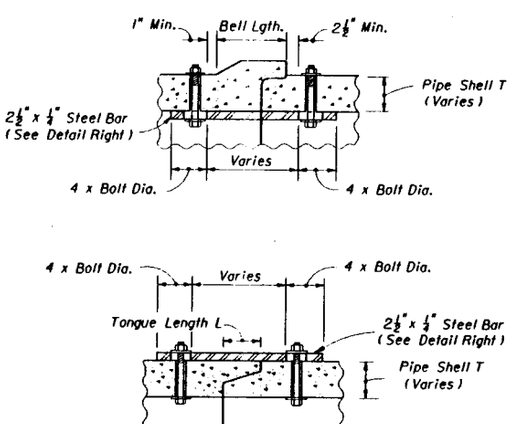
Grate Size (Std. & X-Stg.)	Bolt Length
2½"	5½"
3"	6"
3½"	6½"
4"	7"

**To be used only when grates are called for in the plans.
***1974 AASHTO Pipe Arch Sizes.

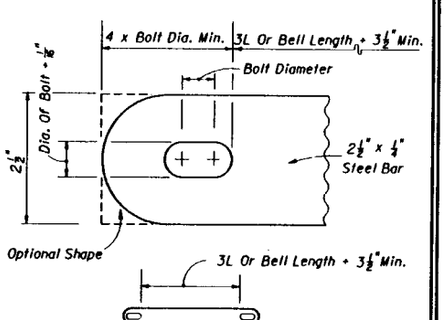


See General Notes, Sheet 6.

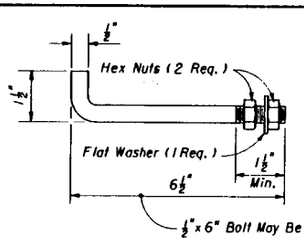
GRATE DETAIL
FOR SINGLE & MULTIPLE DRAIN PIPE



All bars, bolts, nuts and washers are to be galvanized steel.
Bolt diameters shall be ¾" for 15" to 36" pipe and ⅞" for 42" to 60" pipe.
Two connectors required per joint, located 60° right and left of bottom center of pipe.
Bolt holes in pipe shell are to be drilled.



CONCRETE PIPE CONNECTOR DETAIL



Anchors required for CMP only.
Anchor, washer and nuts to be galvanized steel.
Bend anchor where required to center in concrete slab. Damaged surfaces to be repaired after bending.
Anchors are to be spaced a distance equal to four (4) corrugations. Place the anchors in the outside crest of corrugation.
Flat washer to be placed on inside wall of pipe.

Holes in the mitered end pipe are to be drilled or punched; burning not permitted.

ANCHOR DETAIL

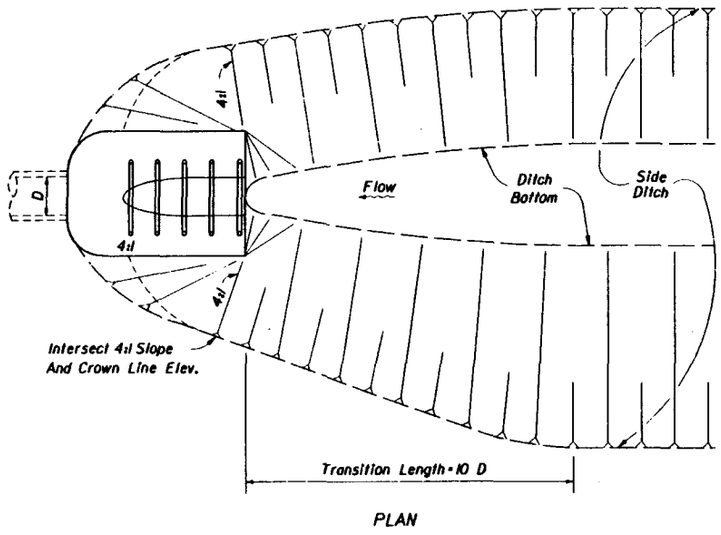
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SIDE DRAIN MITERED END SECTION
DETAILS FOR CONCRETE & CORRUGATED METAL PIPE

	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR	08/77
Drawn By	MKH	08/77
Checked By	JVG	08/77
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/21/77

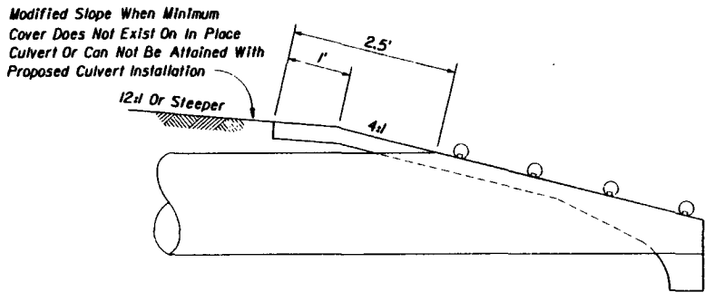
Approved By: E.G. Lewis, State Drainage Engineer

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PLAN

DITCH TRANSITION



PERMISSIBLE PAVEMENT MODIFICATION FOR CLASS I TURNOUTS

GENERAL NOTES

1. Unless otherwise designated in the plans, concrete pipe mitered end sections may be used with any type of side drain pipe; corrugated steel pipe mitered end sections may be used with any type of side drain pipe except aluminum pipe; and, corrugated aluminum mitered end sections may be used with any type of side drain pipe except steel pipe. When bituminous coated metal pipe is specified for side drain pipe, mitered end sections shall be constructed with like pipe or concrete pipe. When the mitered end section pipe is dissimilar to the side drain pipe, a concrete jacket shall be constructed in accordance with Index No. 280.
2. Concrete pipe used in the assembly of mitered end sections shall be of selective lengths to avoid excessive connections.
3. Corrugated metal pipe galvanizing that is damaged during beveling and perforating for mitered end section shall be repaired.
4. That portion of corrugated metal pipe in direct contact with the concrete slab shall be bituminous coated prior to placing of the concrete.
5. Corrugated polyethylene pipe (CPE) for side drain application of 15", 18" or 24" diameter shall utilize either corrugated metal or concrete mitered end sections. When used in conjunction with corrugated metal mitered end sections, connection shall be by either a formed metal band specifically designated to join CPE pipe and metal pipe or other coupler approved by the State Drainage Engineer. When used in conjunction with a concrete mitered end section, connection shall be by concrete jacket constructed in accordance with Index No. 280.
6. When existing multiple side drain pipes are spaced other than the dimensions shown in this detail, or have non-parallel axes, or have non-uniform sections, the mitered end sections will be constructed either separately as single pipe mitered end sections or collectively as multiple pipe end sections as directed by the Engineer; however, mitered end sections will be paid for each, based on each independent pipe end.
7. In addition to the requirements of Section 430-4, side drain culverts shall comply with the bedding and backfill requirements shown on Index No. 280.
8. The reinforced concrete slab shall be constructed for all sizes of side drain pipe and cast in place with Class I concrete.
9. Round pipe size 30" or greater, pipe-arch size 35" x 24" or greater and elliptical pipe 19" x 30" or greater shall be grated unless excepted in the plans. Smaller sizes of pipe shall be grated only when called for in plans. The lower grate on trailing downstream ends on divided highways shall be omitted.
10. Grates are to be fabricated from steel ASTM A 53, Grade B, pipe. The lower grate on all traffic approach ends shall be Schedule 80 and all remaining grates shall be Schedule 40.
    Grates subject to salt free and corrosive free environment may be fabricated from galvanized pipe, with base metal exposed during fabrication repaired as specified in Section 562, Standard Specifications; or, fabricated from black pipe and hot dipped galvanized after fabrication in accordance with ASTM A 123.
    Grates subject to salt water or highly corrosive environment shall be hot dipped galvanized after fabrication in accordance with ASTM A 123.
11. Ditch transitions shall be used on all grades in excess of 3% as directed by the Engineer.
12. The project engineer shall contact the District Drainage Engineer for possible alternate treatment prior to constructing side drain mitered end sections where a minimum spacing of 30' will not result between the toe points of the mitered end sections.
13. The cost of all pipe (s), grates, fasteners, reinforcing, connectors, anchors, concrete, sealants, jackets and coupling bands shall be included in the cost for the mitered end section. Sodding shall be paid for separately under the contract unit price for Sodding, SY, Pay Item No. 571-1-xxa
14. Mitered end sections shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Mitered End Section (SD), Each, Pay Item No. 430-984-bcc, based on each independent pipe end.

DESIGN NOTES

1. In critical hydraulic locations, grates shall not be used until potential debris transport has been evaluated by the drainage engineer and appropiate adjustments made. Ditch grades in excess of 3% or pipe with less than 1.5' of cover and grades in excess of 1% will require such an evaluation (General Note 9).
2. The design engineer shall determine highly corrosive locations and specify in the plans when the grates shall be hot-dipped galvanized after fabrication (General Note 10).
3. The design engineer shall determine and designate in the plans which alternate types of mitered end section will not be permitted. The restriction shall be based on corrosive or structural requirements.

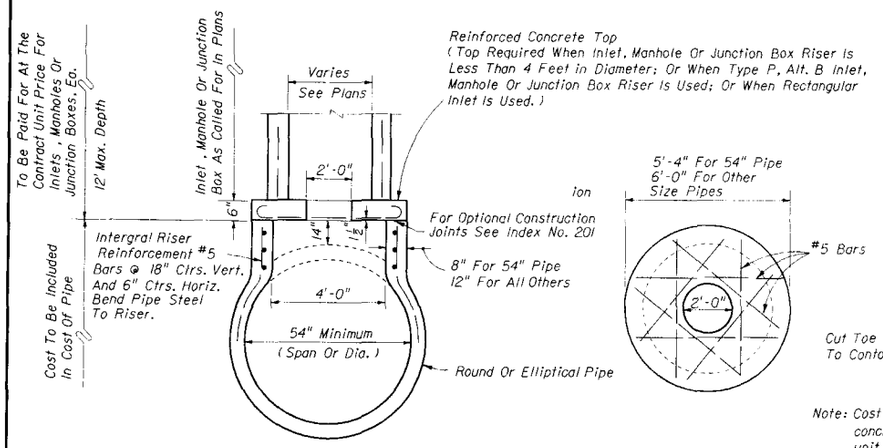
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SIDE DRAIN MITERED END SECTION
NOTES & INFORMATION

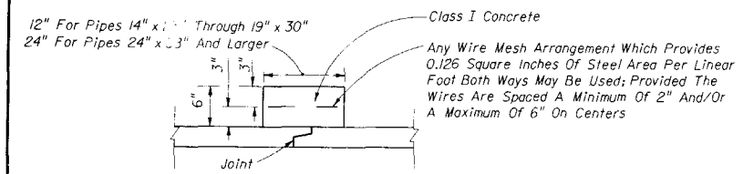
	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR	08/77
Drawn By	HKH	08/77
Checked By	JVK	08/77
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/21/77

Approved By: E. G. Reese
State Drainage Engineer

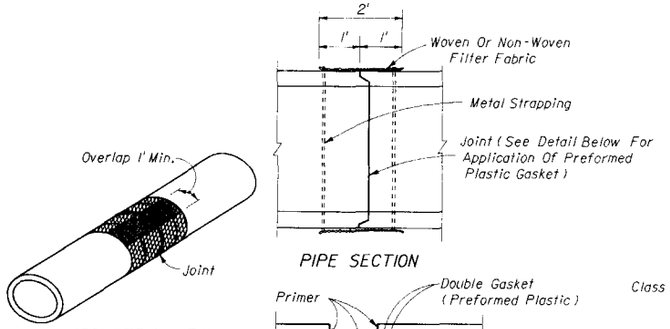
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INLETS, MANHOLES OR JUNCTION BOXES ON INTEGRAL PRECAST CONCRETE RISER FOR CONCRETE PIPE



CONCRETE JACKET

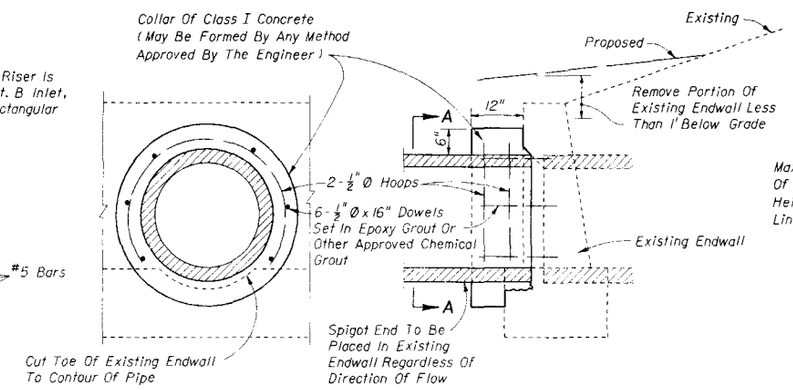


FILTER FABRIC JACKET

Cost of concrete jacket or filter fabric jacket to be included in cost of elliptical concrete pipe culverts.

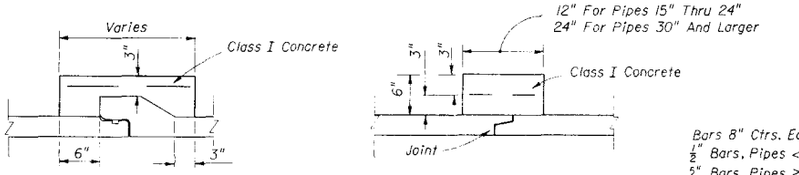
ELLIPTICAL CONCRETE PIPE JOINTS

INLETS, MANHOLES OR JUNCTION BOXES ON INTEGRAL PRECAST CONCRETE RISER FOR CONCRETE PIPE



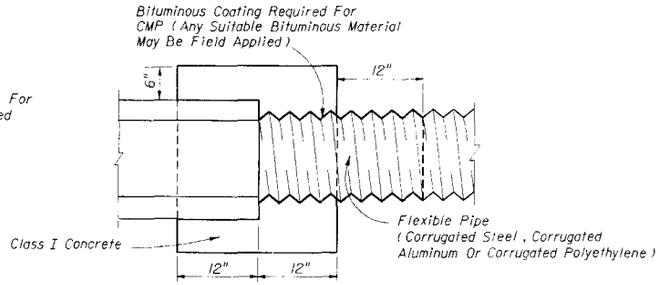
Note: Cost for removal and disposal of portions of top and toe of existing endwall and cost of concrete, reinforcing steel and construction of collar to be included in the contract unit price for pipe culvert.

CONCRETE COLLAR FOR EXTENSION OF EXISTING PIPE CULVERTS



Note: For reinforcement see ellipital pipe concrete jacket.

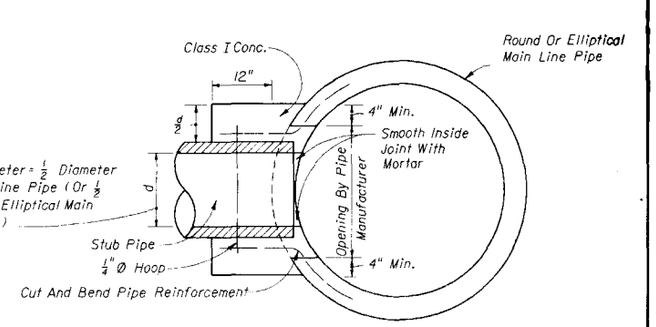
DISSIMILAR JOINTS



Note: Cost of concrete and bituminous coating to be included in contract unit price for either new pipe or Mitered End Section.
A concrete jacket shall not be used to join:
(a) metal pipe of dissimilar materials
(b) flexible pipe when the minimum cover required in accordance with Index No. 205 cannot be obtained.

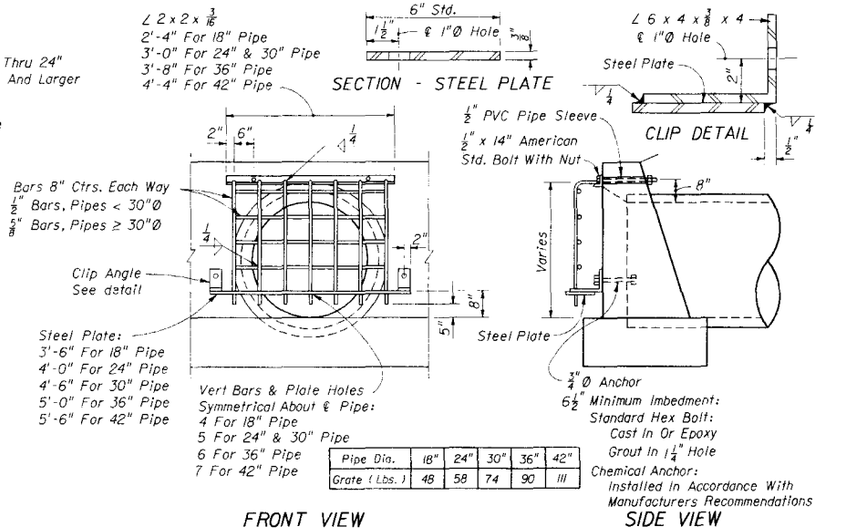
DISSIMILAR TYPES

CONCRETE JACKET FOR CONNECTING DISSIMILAR TYPES OF PIPE AND CONCRETE PIPES WITH DISSIMILAR JOINTS



Cost of concrete and steel to be included in contract unit price for pipe culvert.

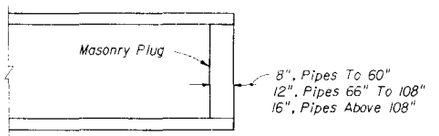
CONCRETE COLLAR FOR JOINING MAINLINE PIPE AND STUB PIPE



Pipe Dia.	18"	24"	30"	36"	42"
Grate (Lbs.)	48	58	74	90	111

Note: Guards to be constructed only at locations specifically called for in plans. Guard, plate & clips, bolts, nuts and sleeves to be included in the contract unit price for Endwall Grate, LB.

GUARD AT PIPE ENDS



Note: Unless otherwise called for in the plans, the cost of plugging pipes to be included in contract unit price for new pipe.

PIPE PLUG

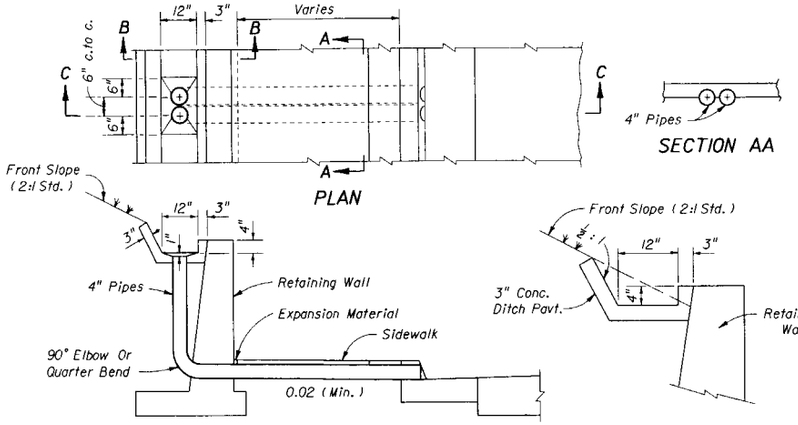
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

MISCELLANEOUS DRAINAGE DETAILS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	01/85
Checked By	JBW/JNG	09/85
F.H.W.A. Approved		

Approved By: State Drainage Engineer

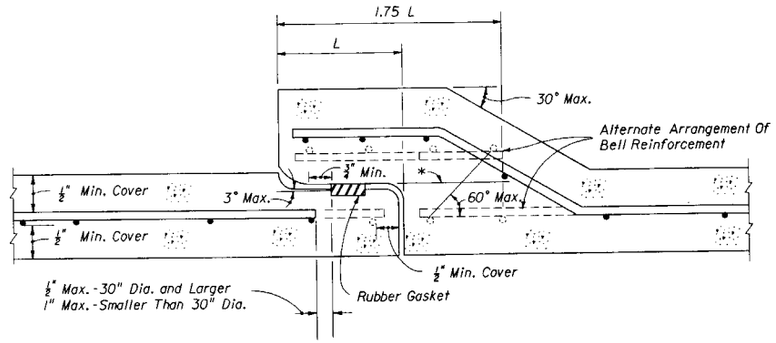
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Note: Either cast iron pipe or PVC pipe, Schedule 40, may be used. Pipe to be paid for under the contract unit price for either Cast Iron Pipe For Roof Drains (4"), LF, or Polyvinyl Chloride Pipe Culvert (4"), LF.

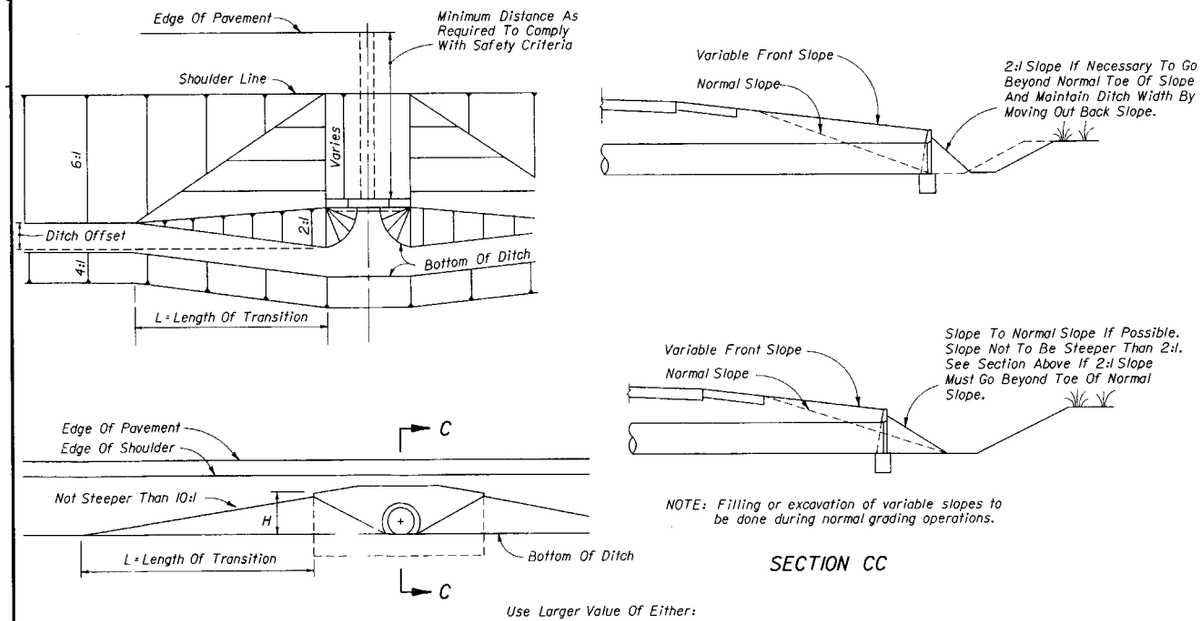
CONCRETE GUTTER AND DRAINS AT RETAINING WALLS

SCHEDULE OF BELL REINFORCEMENT Classes II, III, IV, V; Wall A, B, C		
Nominal Pipe Diameter	Design Bell Reinforcement	Maximum Reinforcement Under Tolerance
	SQ. IN. PER FOOT	SQ. IN. PER FOOT
15"	0.07	0.010
18"	0.07	0.010
24"	0.09	0.010
30"	0.12	0.010
36"	0.14	0.010
42"	0.16	0.010
48"	0.19	0.011
54"	0.21	0.012
60"	0.23	0.0135
66"	0.26	0.015
72"	0.28	0.0165
78"	0.30	0.018
84"	0.33	0.0195
90"	0.35	0.021
96"	0.37	0.0225
102"	0.40	0.024
108"	0.42	0.0255



*All circumferential steel located above this line within 1.75 L is defined as bell reinforcement.

DETAIL OF BELL & SPIGOT CONCRETE PIPE JOINT USING ROUND RUBBER GASKET



NOTE: Filling or excavation of variable slopes to be done during normal grading operations.

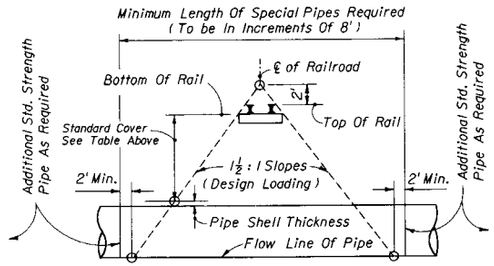
SECTION CC

Use Larger Value Of Either:
1. L = 10 x H (No Maximum)
2. L = 10 x Ditch Offset (Maximum L = 100')

METHOD FOR SETTING LIMITS OF VARIABLE FRONT SLOPES AT DRAINAGE STRUCTURES

RAILROAD COMPANY	CLEARANCE BELOW BOTTOM OF RAIL (FEET)		STRENGTH ASTM (C76) CLASS
	S-TRK	M/L	
Apalachicola Northern	4.0		IV
Atlanta And St. Andrews Bay	4.0		IV
Florida East Coast	5.5*		IV
Burlington Northern Railroad	4.5	5.5	IV
CSX Transportation, Inc.	5.5		IV
Southern Railway System			
Georgia Southern And Florida	5.5		V
Live Oak Perry And South Georgia	5.5		V
St. Johns River Terminal	5.5		V

*Clearance is for casing pipe. All subgrade carrier pipelines and wirelines will be installed within a casing pipe which will extend from Right-of-Way line to Right-of-Way line.



METHOD FOR DETERMINING THE LENGTH OF SPECIAL PIPE REQUIRED UNDER RAILROADS

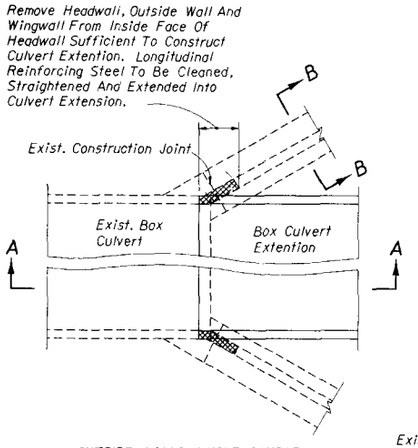
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

MISCELLANEOUS DRAINAGE DETAILS

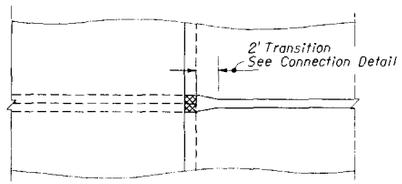
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		11/16/78

Approved By: State Drainage Engineer

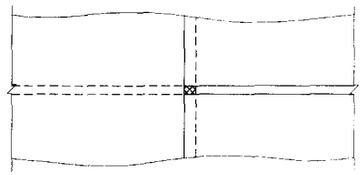
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	2 of 4	280



OUTSIDE WALLS-SINGLE, DOUBLE, TRIPLES, & QUADRUPLE BOXES

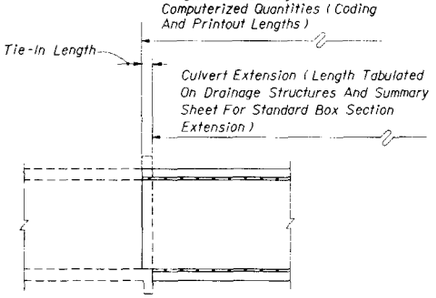


CENTER WALL-QUADRUPLE BOXES

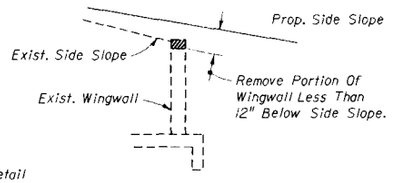


INTERIOR WALLS-DOUBLE & TRIPLE BOXES
*INTERMEDIATE WALLS-QUADRUPLE BOXES

PLAN VIEWS

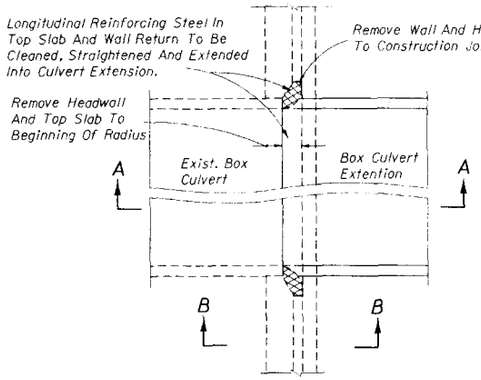


SECTION AA

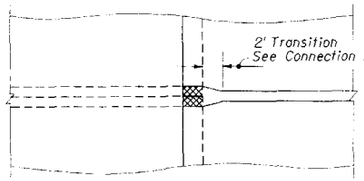


SECTION BB

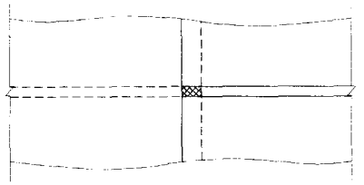
FLARED ENDWALL



OUTSIDE WALLS-SINGLE, DOUBLE, TRIPLES, & QUADRUPLE BOXES

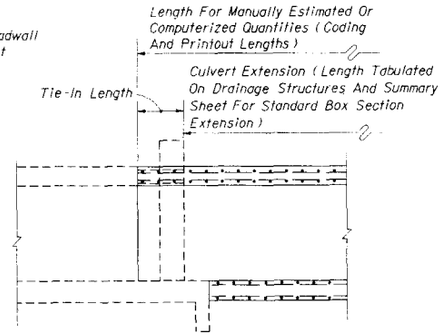


CENTER WALL-QUADRUPLE BOXES

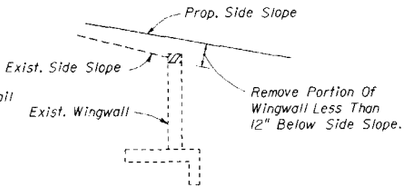


INTERIOR WALLS-DOUBLE & TRIPLE BOXES
*INTERMEDIATE WALLS-QUADRUPLE BOXES

PLAN VIEWS

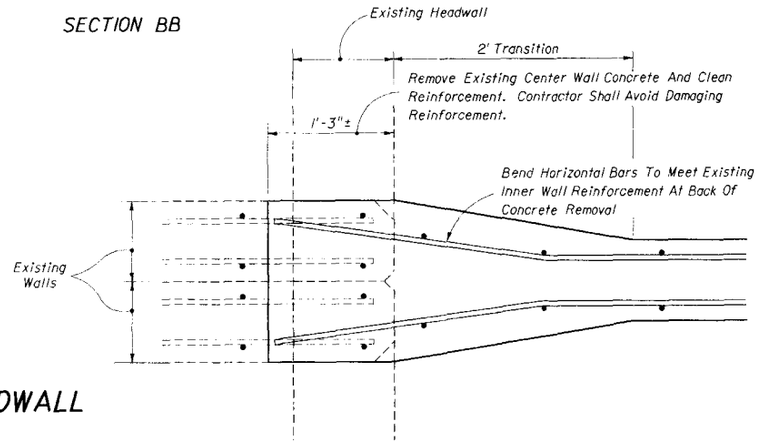


SECTION AA



SECTION BB

STRAIGHT ENDWALL



CONNECTION AT CENTER WALL OF QUADRUPLE CULVERTS

NOTE: The computerized printout for reinforcing steel does not include the additional lengths needed for extension and overlaps or connections to the horizontal reinforcement in the interior walls of double, triple quadruple existing concrete box culverts; the cost for additional reinforcement and the thickened concrete wall in the transitional area shall be included in the costs for constructing the tie-in.

Cost for removal and disposal of material from existing headwalls, wingwalls and the top slab, and cost of cleaning, straightening and extending longitudinal reinforcing steel shall be included in the cost for concrete and steel of the culvert extension.

For concrete box culverts details, see Index No. 290.

CONNECTION DETAILS FOR CONCRETE BOX CULVERT EXTENSIONS

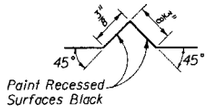
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

MISCELLANEOUS DRAINAGE DETAILS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		11/16/78

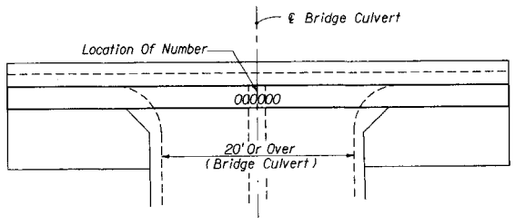
Approved By: E.G. Rupp
State Drainage Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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Black Plastic Figures 3" in height as approved by the Engineer may be used in liew of numbers formed by $\frac{3}{8}$" "V" Grooves. "V" Grooves shall be formed by preformed figures.

SECTION THRU RECESSED "V" GROOVE TO FORM INSCRIBED FIGURES

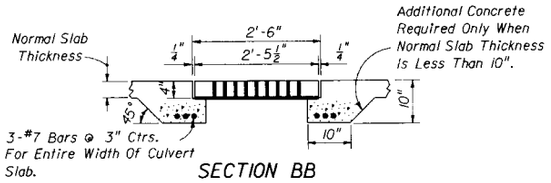


The number is to be placed in the center of the top surface of all bridge culvert headwalls.

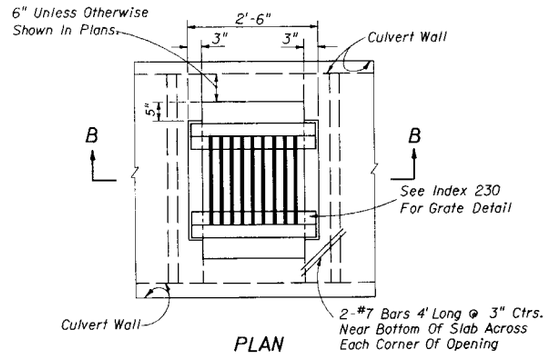
For Bridge Number See Plan-Profile Sheet(s).

TOP VIEW OF HEADWALL

BRIDGE CULVERT NUMBER LOCATION

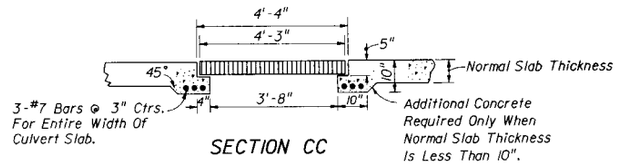


SECTION BB

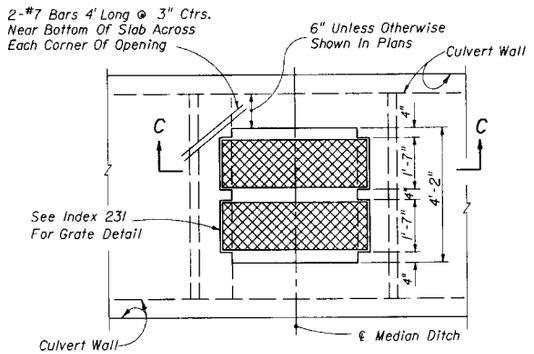


PLAN

INLET TYPE A GRATE



SECTION CC

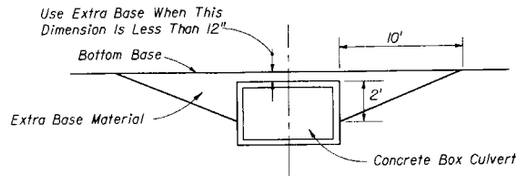


PLAN

INLET TYPE B GRATE

NOTE: 1. Cost of Steel Grating to be included in cost of Box Culvert.
2. All steel shall be $1\frac{1}{4}$" clear.

INLET IN TOP OF BOX CULVERT



NOTE: Extra base is required when cross box culverts are located on facilities subject to high speed traffic (>45 mph) or high traffic volumes (>1600 ADT) and the cover is within the range specified in the notation above.

Extra base material to be paid for as equivalent square yard base, except when material is called for on cubic yard or tonnage basis.

EXTRA BASE FOR CROSS BOX CULVERTS UNDER FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

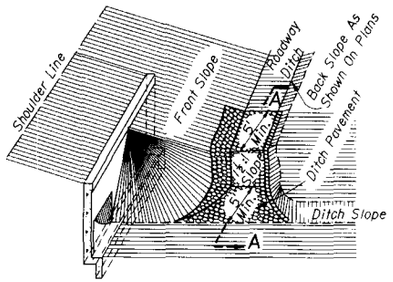
MISCELLANEOUS DRAINAGE DETAILS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		

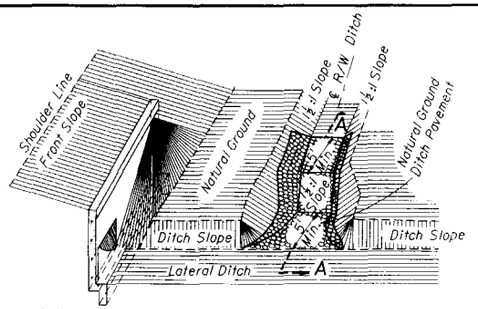
Approved By _____ State Drainage Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	4 of 4	280

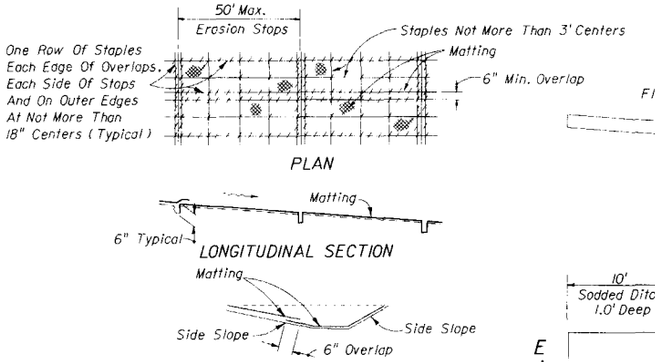


JUNCTION OF ROADWAY DITCH * AND LATERAL DITCH

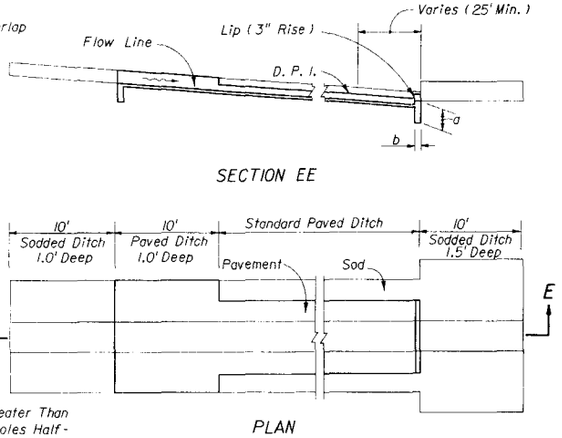


JUNCTION OF R/W DITCH * AND LATERAL DITCH

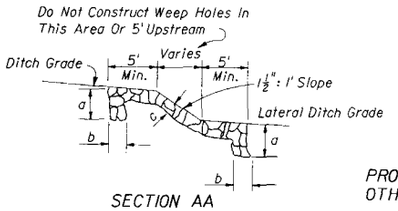
* Soil cement or misc. asphalt will not be permitted for this type of construction

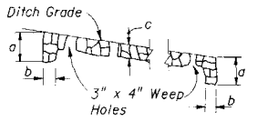


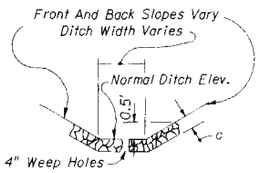
MATTING FOR DITCH

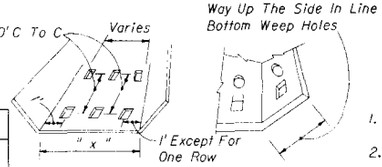


PAVED DITCH END TREATMENT









When Width Is Greater Than 4', Const. Weep Holes Half-Way Up The Side In Line With Bottom Weep Holes

When "X" = 1' To 4' Const. 1 Row (Centered)
"X" = 5' To 7' Const. 2 Rows
"X" = 8' To 12' Const. 3 Rows
"X" = 13' To 17' Const. 4 Rows
"X" = 18' To 22' Const. 5 Rows

DITCH PAVEMENT

Item ID	Pavement Type		Dimensions a	b	c	Payment Unit	Basis Of Estimate	Filter Fabric Type	Velocity Range	References & Remarks
524-1-1	Concrete		24"	6"	3"	SY	SY	Subsurface Drainage	Low-High	Section 524 of the Standard Specifications.
339-1	Miscellaneous Asphalt		24"	12"	4"	TN	0.2 TN/SY	None	Low-Moderate	Section 339.
170-1	Soil-Cement		24"	12"	4"	SY	SY	None	Low	Section 170. Cement to be paid for under Item No. 170-2.
530-1-1	Riprap (Sand-Cement)		24"	12"	4"	CY	0.11 CY/SY	Subsurface Drainage	Low-Moderate	Section 530. Grouting of joints required.
530-2	Riprap (Concrete Block)		15⅝"	7⅝"	7⅝"	CY	0.22 CY/SY	Riprap Filter	Low	Subsection 530-2.2. Hole side up, closed staggerd joints (no grout), swaled section only.
530-72-1	Riprap (Broken Concrete Or Stone) + Slurry		24"	12"	9"	SY	SY	Riprap Filter	Moderate-High	Section 530 (Expanded).
530-81-1b	Riprap (Rubble)	Broken Stone	24" Min.	NA	24" Min.	SY	SY	Riprap Filter	Moderate	Section 530. Design in accordance with FHWA HEC No. 15. Use standard FDOT grades of rubble riprap
530-70-1b		Broken Concrete	24" Min.	NA	24" Min.	SY	SY	Riprap Filter	Moderate	Section 530. Design in accordance with FHWA HEC No. 15.

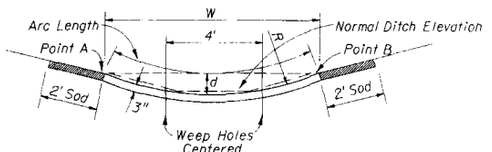
Notes: All weep holes to be 3" x 4" rectangle or 4" or 5" dia. circular hole. ½ cu. ft. (12" x 12" x 6") of No. 6 aggregate to be placed under each hole. 1 sq. ft. of galvanized wire mesh (¼" openings) shall be placed between the aggregate and the concrete. Cost of holes, aggregate and wire mesh to be included in the cost of ditch pavement.

WEEP HOLE ARRANGEMENT

GENERAL NOTES

1. Type of ditch pavement shall be as shown on plans.
2. In concrete ditch pavement, contraction joints are to be spaced at 25' maximum intervals, or as directed by the Engineer. Contraction joints may be either formed (construction joint) or tooled. No open joints will be permitted.

   Expansion joints with ½" preformed joint filler shall be constructed at all inlets, endwalls, and at intervals of not more than 200'.
3. Lip at end of ditch pavement shall normally be located downstream of D.P.I. or on flatter grades where there is a decrease in ditch velocity.
4. Toewalls are to be used with all ditch paving. A toewall is not required adjacent to drainage structures.
5. When directed by the Engineer, weep hole spacing may be reduced to 5' minimum.
6. For junction of R/W ditch spillway and lateral ditch, sides of paving to be 1' high minimum.
7. For ditch pavements requiring filter fabric the fabric shall be placed directly beneath the pavement for the entire length and width of the pavement. When weep holes with aggregate are used the filter fabric shall be placed below the aggregate to form a mat continuous with or underlapping the pavement fabric.
8. Cost of plastic filter fabric to be included in the contract unit price. for ditch pavement.

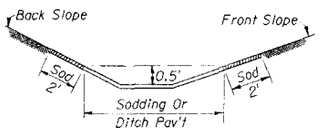


TO REPLACE:

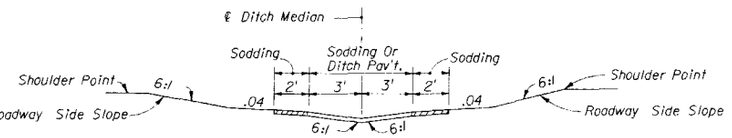
	W	d	R	No. Of Rows Of Weep Holes	Arc Length
6' Median Swale 6:1 Front Slopes; 4:1 Back Slope	6'	.24'	19'	0	6.0
5' B.W. Ditch	10'	.67'	19'	2	10.1
4' B.W. Ditch	9'	.54'	19'	2	9.1
4:1 Front Slopes & Back Slope					
5' B.W. Ditch	9'	.74'	14'	2	9.2
4' B.W. Ditch	8'	.58'	14'	1 (in center)	8.1

ALTERNATE DITCH PAVEMENT

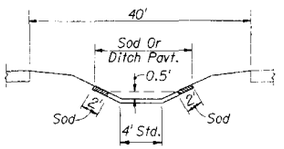
For use only where side slopes are 4:1 or flatter. Point "A" and "B" are to be the same elevation and should be used to locate the paved section.



ROADWAY SIDE DITCH



SWALED MEDIAN (No Weep Holes)



40' MEDIAN

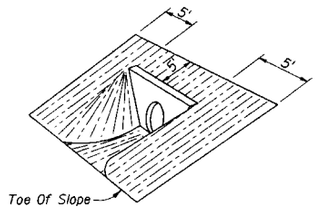
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

DITCH PAVEMENT & SODDING

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		05/01/75

Approved By: E. B. Lange
State Drainage Engineer

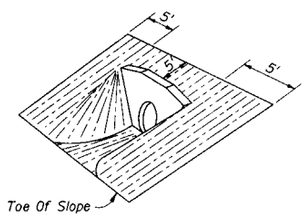
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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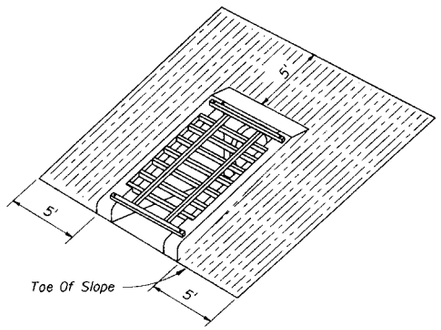
Note : Sodding quantities for each endwall to be determined by the designer from this detail.

(EXCEPT INDEX 250)

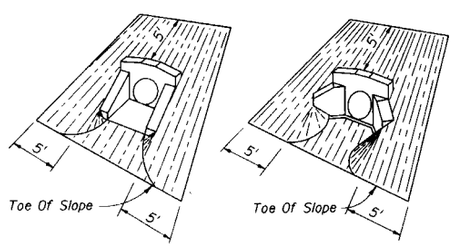
STRAIGHT ENDWALL



STRAIGHT ENDWALL
INDEX 250

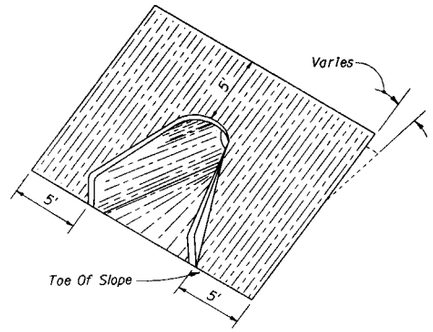


U - TYPE ENDWALL
INDEX 261



U - TYPE WINGS 45° WINGS

WINGED ENDWALLS
INDEX 266



FLARED END SECTION
INDEX 270

SODDING QUANTITIES (S.Y.)

PIPE SIZE	INDEX 250												INDEX 261				INDEX 266				INDEX 270
	SLOPE												SLOPE				SLOPE				ALL SLOPES
	2 : 1			3 : 1			4 : 1			6 : 1			2 : 1	3 : 1	4 : 1	6 : 1	2 : 1	3 : 1	4 : 1	6 : 1	
	PIPES												PIPES				PIPES				PIPES
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
12"																	14	15	18	22	10
15"	19	21	24	22	26	29	26	30	33	34	38	43	13 (15)	16	17	23	15	17	20	25	11
18"	21	24	27	25	29	33	30	34	38	39	44	50	14 (16)	17	19	25	16	18	22	28	11
21"																					12
24"	26	30	34	32	37	42	38	44	50	50	58	66	15 (17)	19	21	28	19	22	26	34	14
27"																					15
30"	31	37	42	39	46	53	46	55	63	62	74	85	17 (18)	21	24	32	21	25	30	40	16
36"	37	44	52	46	56	65	56	67	79	76	91	107					24	29	35	47	18
42"	43	53	62	55	67	79	67	82	96	91	111	132					27	32	39	54	19
48"	50	62	73	64	79	93	78	97	115	108	133	158					30	36	44	61	21
54"	57	71	85	74	92	110	91	113	136	126	157	188									21
60"																					22
66"																					25
72"																					26
													() Endwall With Baffles								

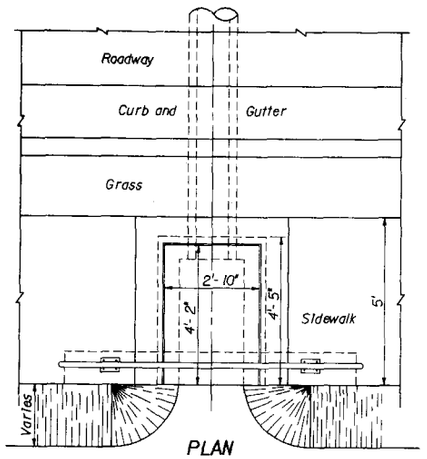
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

DITCH PAVEMENT & SODDING

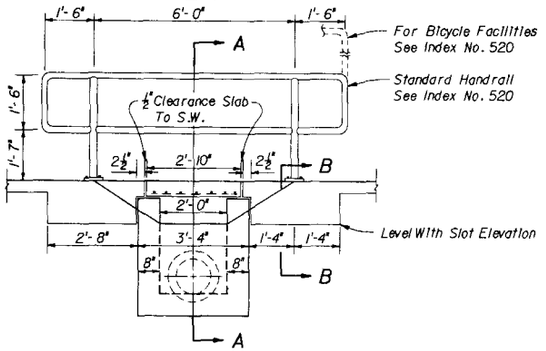
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	08/85
Checked By	JBW/JVG	09/85
F.H.W.A. Approved:		07/07/75

Approved By: E.D. Kuhn
State Drainage Engineer

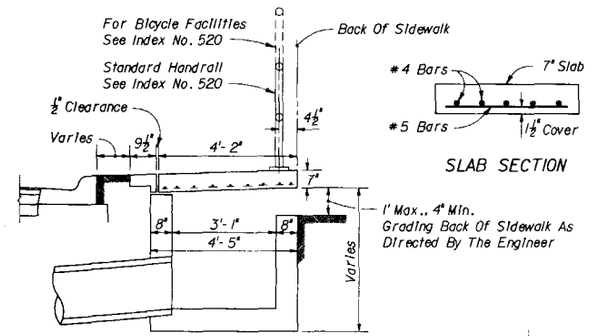
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PLAN

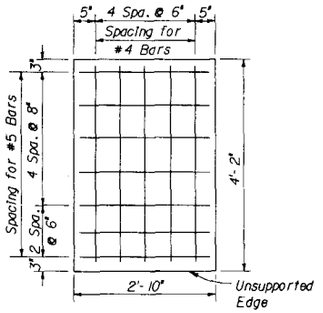


FRONT ELEVATION

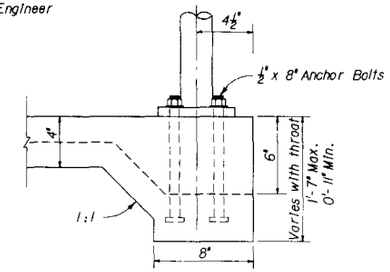


SECTION AA

SLAB SECTION



SLAB REINFORCEMENT

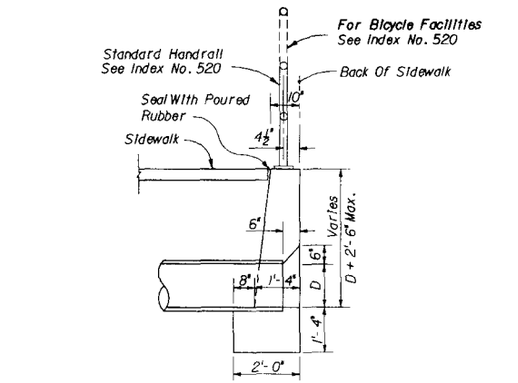


SECTION BB

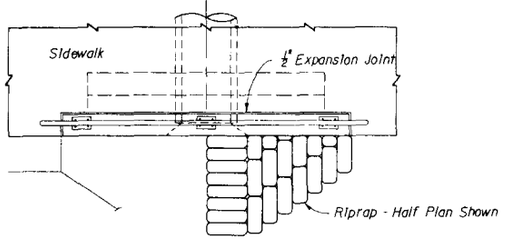
Notes:

1. For additional details see Index No. 232.
2. Inlet to be paid for under the contract unit price for Inlets (Ditch Bottom) (Type C Modified), Ea.

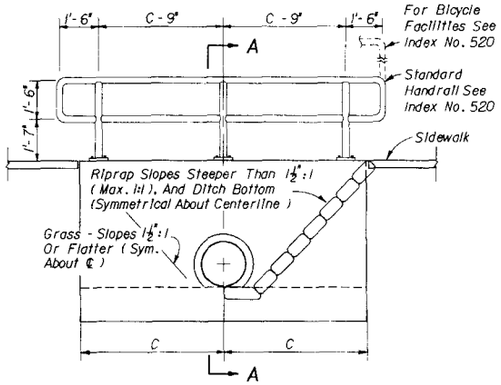
INLET TYPE C (MODIFIED)



SECTION AA



PLAN



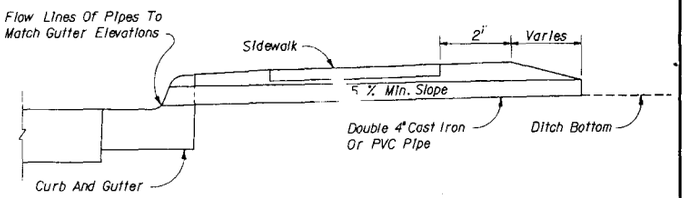
FRONT ELEVATION

Pipe Size	C	Conc. - CY	Riprap - CY (Sand - Cement)
15"	4'-9"	2.27	1.1
18"	5'-3"	2.59	1.3
24"	6'-3"	3.26	1.8

Notes: 1. Maximum pipe size shall be 24" diameter.

2. Grading back of sidewalk varies and shall be done as directed by the Engineer.
3. Concrete quantities shown are for maximum wall heights, and shall be basis for estimate and payment.
4. Riprap quantities shown are for estimate purposes only. Cost of riprap to be included in cost of the endwall.
5. Endwalls to be paid for under the contract unit price for Class I Concrete (Endwalls), CY. Handrail to be paid for under the contract unit price for Pipe Handrail, LF. .

SPECIAL CONCRETE ENDWALL

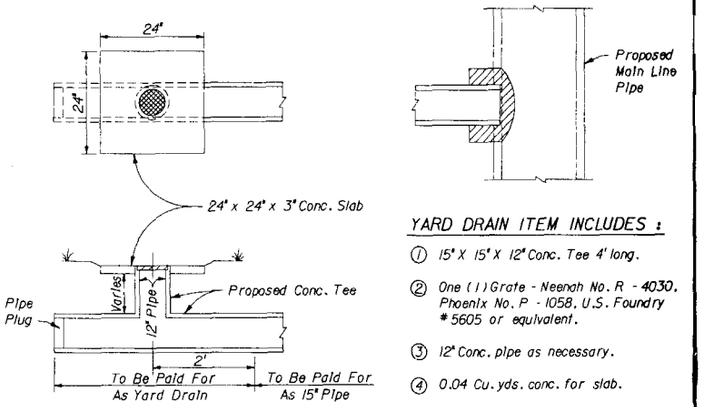


contract unit price for either Cast Iron Pipe Culvert (Standard) (4"), LF or Polyvinyl Chloride

Notes:

1. To be constructed at locations as directed by the Engineer.
2. Either cast iron pipe or PVC pipe, Schedule 40, may be used. Pipe to be paid for under the contract unit price for either Cast Iron Soil Pipe (Standard) (4"), LF or Polyvinyl Chloride Pipe Culvert (4"), LF.

SHALLOW DITCHES



YARD DRAIN ITEM INCLUDES :

① 15" X 15" X 12" Conc. Tee 4' long.

② One (1) Grate - Neenah No. R - 4030, Phoenix No. P - 1058, U.S. Foundry #5605 or equivalent.

③ 12" Conc. pipe as necessary.

④ 0.04 Cu. yds. conc. for slab.

Notes:

1. Yard drains may be constructed at the option of the property owner as shown on the plans.
2. Cost of plugs and collars to be included in the cost for 15" concrete pipe. For collar and plug details see Index No. 280.
3. Yard drains to be paid for under the contract unit price for Yard Drains, Each.

YARD DRAINS

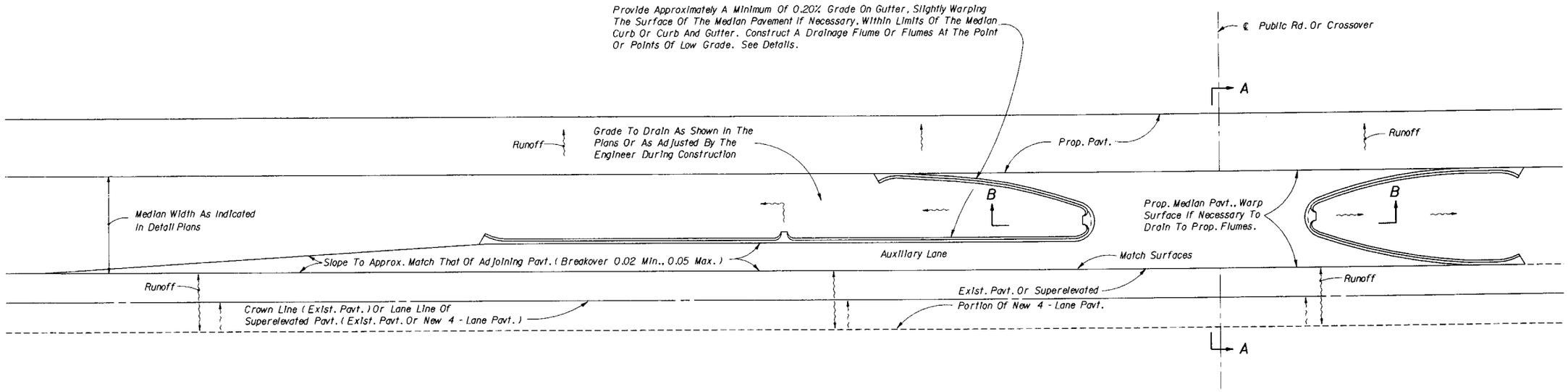
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

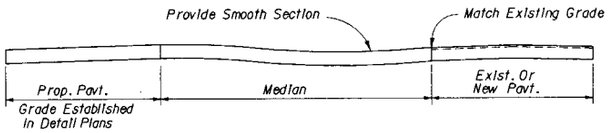
BACK OF SIDEWALK DRAINAGE

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		05/01/75

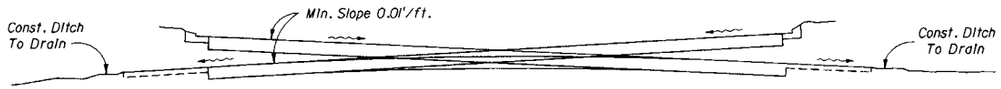
Approved By _____ State Drainage Engineer

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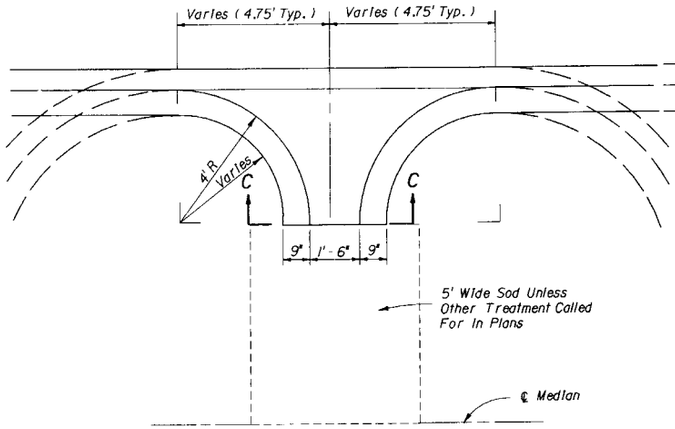


SECTION AA

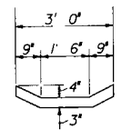


SECTION BB

(May Drain From Any Point Designated In the Plans Or As Adjusted By The Engineer During Construction)



FLUME DETAIL



SECTION CC

GENERAL NOTES

1. These details are to apply to projects which provide for the conversion of 2 - lane sections to 4 - lane divided highway sections and for superelevated sections of new 4 - lane divided highways. Layout above is illustration only. Cost of flumes to be included in the contract price for Curb or Curb and Gutter. Sod to be paid for under the contract unit price for Sodding, SY.

2. Flumes to be located in low point of noses and at other points as designated in the plans. The locations may be adjusted by the Engineer during construction.

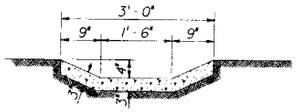
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

MEDIAN OPENING FLUME

	Names	Dates
Designed By	CHR	03/59
Drawn By		
Checked By	CDD	03/59
F.H.W.A. Approved:		03/20/75

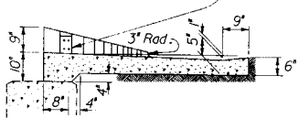
Approved By
State Design Engineer, Roadways

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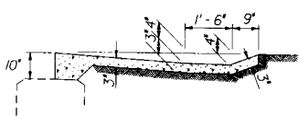


SECTION AA

Note : Set reflector plates on right hand curb at bridge ends as shown. Plates to be furnished by D.O.T. and installed by the contractor. Cost of installing plates to be included in the contract unit price for concrete ditch pavement (3" thick).

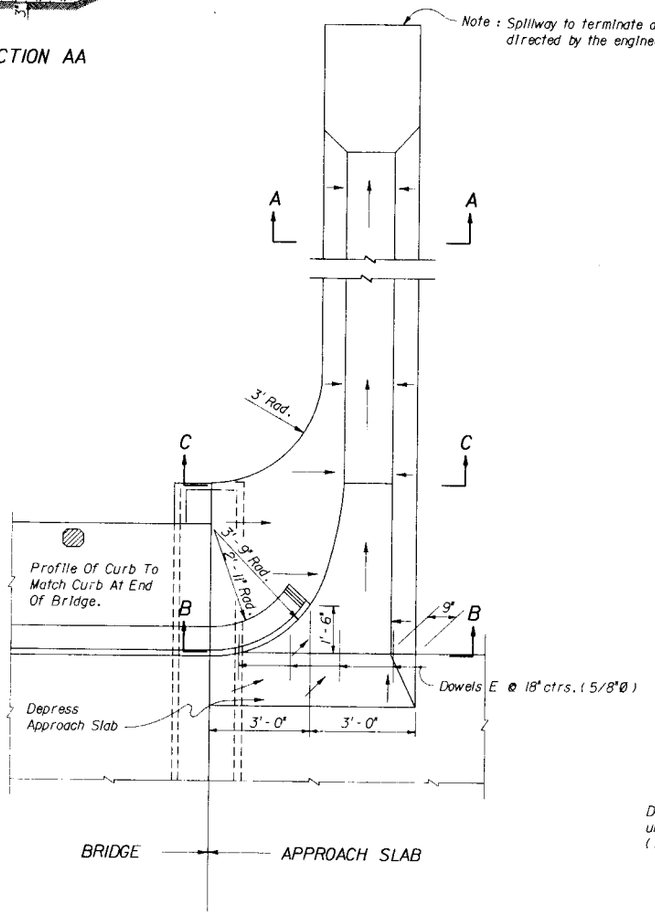


SECTION BB

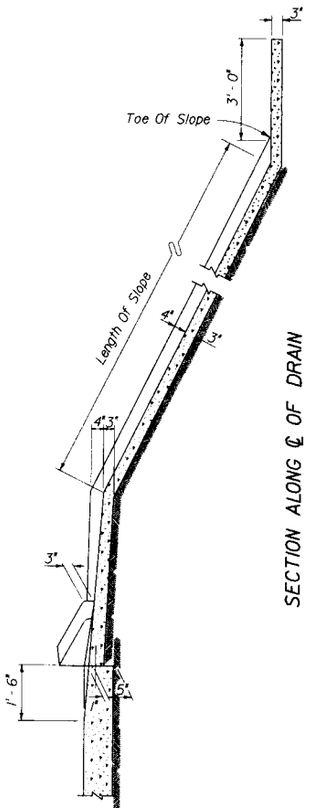


SECTION CC

Note : Spillway to terminate as directed by the engineer.



PLAN



SECTION ALONG ℄ OF DRAIN

Dowels to be included in the contract unit price for concrete ditch pavement (3" thick).

GENERAL NOTES

1. This detail not recommended for grades greater than 0.5% or discharges exceeding 0.5 cfs.

ESTIMATED QUANTITIES		
ITEM	UNIT	QUANTITY
Concrete Ditch Pavement (3" Thick)	Sq. yd.	* 10.87

* Quantity shown above includes pavement for 10 ft. 'Length of Slope'. For each additional foot of slope length add 0.349 sq. yds.

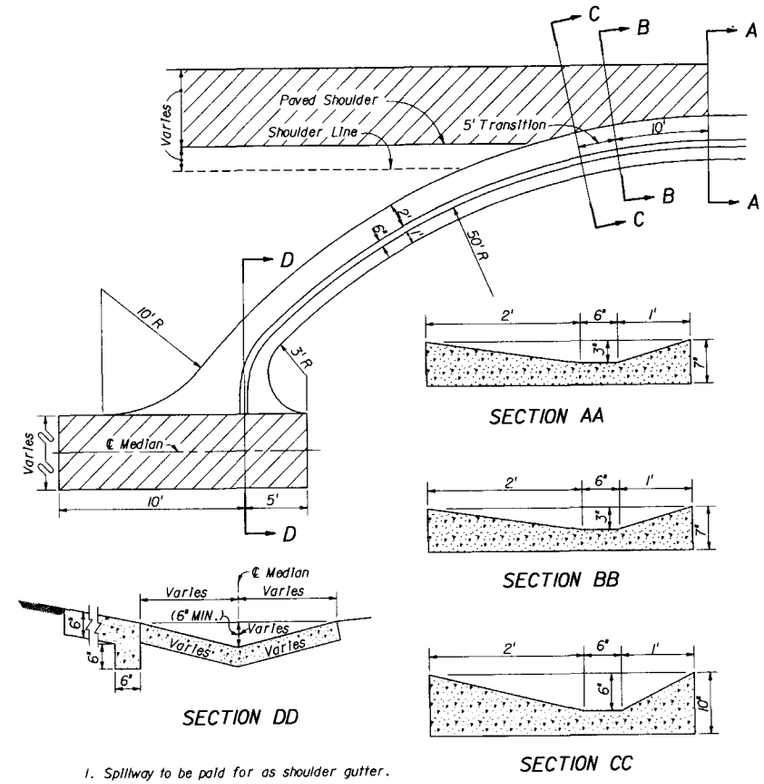
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CONCRETE SPILLWAYS
BRIDGE END SPILLWAY

	Names	Dates
Designed By	CES	12/51
Drawn By		
Checked By	HLF	12/51
F.H.W.A. Approved:		03/20/75

Approved By: Ed. Kruse
State Drainage Engineer

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1. Spillway to be paid for as shoulder gutter.
2. If spillway empties into a shallow or median ditch, the detail should be modified as necessary.

DETAIL OF CONC. SPILLWAY AT END OF SHOULDER GUTTER

(TO BE USED WHERE INLETS, PIPES & ENDWALLS ARE IMPRACTICAL)

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

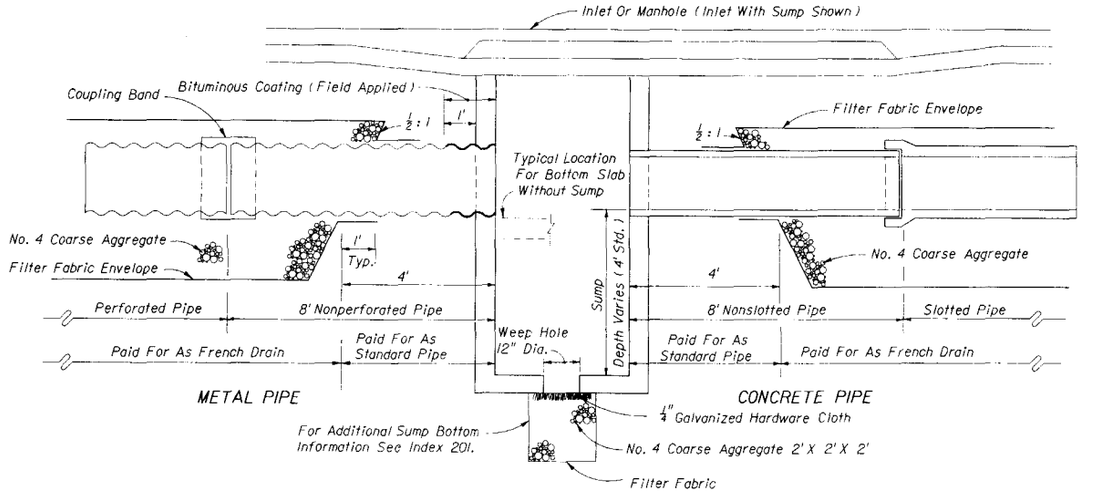
CONCRETE SPILLWAYS
SHOULDER GUTTER SPILLWAY

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		

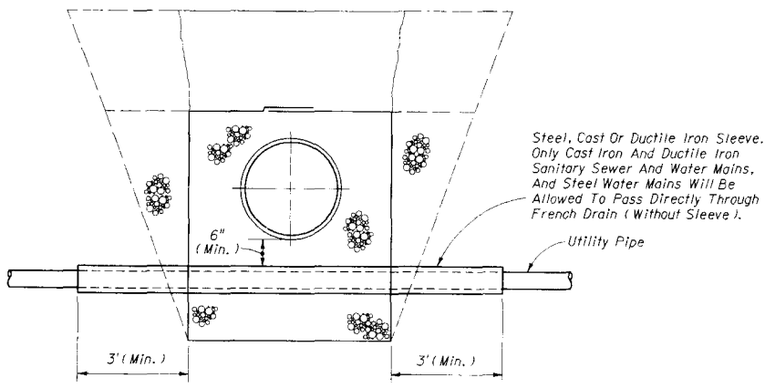
Approved By: State Drainage Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved: 11/16/78

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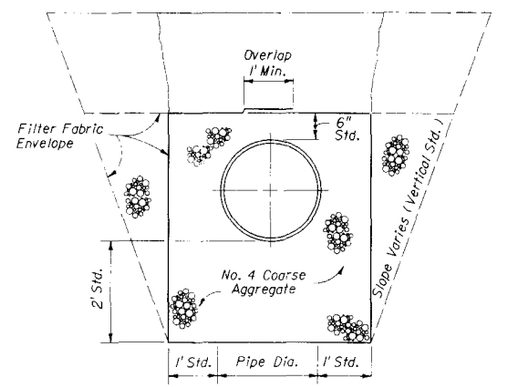


LONGITUDINAL SECTION



ROUND PIPE SHOWN

UTILIITY PIPES THRU FRENCH DRAIN



ROUND PIPE SHOWN

STANDARD CROSS SECTION (ENLARGED)

FRENCH DRAIN SYSTEM

GENERAL NOTES

1. Pipe shall be any of the optional types permitted in Section 443 of the Specifications unless otherwise restricted in the plans. Dissimilar types of pipe will not be permitted in a continuous run of pipe.
2. Concrete pipe shall be placed with the slots positioned on sides.
3. Alignment joints are standard (gaskets not required). Recorrugation of metal pipe ends not required.
4. The contractor may submit other methods of providing slots having equal or greater area of opening, for approval by the Engineer.
5. Filter fabric shall be Subsurface Drainage type meeting the requirements of Section 985. All filter fabric joints shall lap a minimum of one (1) foot.
6. The standard cross section shall be constructed unless other section(s) described or detailed in the plans.
7. For supplemental details see Index No. 280.
8. The contractor shall take the necessary precautions to prevent contamination of the trench with sand, silt and foreign materials.
9. The 12" diameter weep hole shall be eliminated, when the bottom of the inlet is below the normal water table, unless otherwise shown in the plans.
10. French drains following the typical cross section shall be paid for under the contract unit price for French Drains, LF, Pay Item No. 443-70-xaa. The unit price shall include the cost of pipe, pipe plugs, pipe fittings, coarse aggregate and filter fabric in place, and the cost for trench excavation, backfill and compaction. The unit price shall also include the cost for disposal of surplus excavated materials and cost for restoration of pavement removed or damaged by french drain construction, but shall not include payments for items paid for elsewhere.

    French drains with a significantly different cross section shall be paid for under the contract unit prices for separate items as follows:

    (a) Slotted or Perforated Pipe Culvert, LF, Pay Item No. 430-72a-bcc. Unit price shall include cost for pipe, pipe plugs and fittings in place.

    (b) Ballast Rock (French Drain Aggregate), CY, Pay Item No. 443-71-1. Unit price shall include cost for coarse aggregate in place, and cost for trench excavation, backfill and compation. The unit price shall also include the cost for disposal of surplus excavated materials and cost for restoration of pavement removed or damaged by french drain construction, but shall not include payment for items paid for elsewhere.

    (c) Plastic Filter Fabric (Subsurface), SY, Pay Item No. 514-71-1. Unit price shall be for cost of fabric in place. Quantity shall be determined by plan neat dimensions of the fabric envelope.

DESIGN NOTES

1. Pipe invert should be at or above the water table whenever possible.
2. French drains with minor dimensional changes or otherwise different from the standard cross-section shall be either described or detailed in the plans.

    French drains with significantly different cross-sections shall be detailed in the plans.

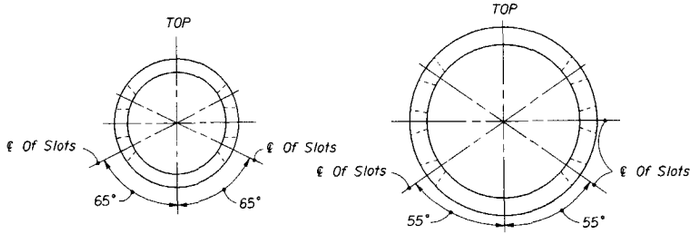
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

FRENCH DRAIN

	Names	Dates
Designed By	MPS	09/83
Drawn By	RWR	09/83
Checked By	EGR	09/83
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/06/83

Approved By: E. G. Rueg
State Drainage Engineer

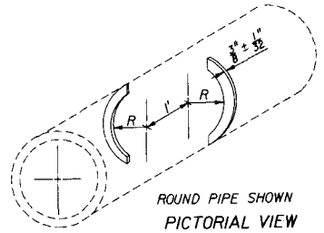
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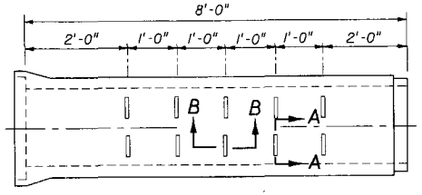
15"-30" 36"-72"

ELLIPTICAL PIPE		
Pipe Size	Slot Cut	
	Opening c	Depth d ± 1/8"
14"x23"	8"	4 1/4"
19"x30"	8"	4 1/4"
24"x38"	8"	4 1/2"
29"x45"	12"	6"
34"x53"	12"	6 1/4"
38"x60"	12"	6 5/8"

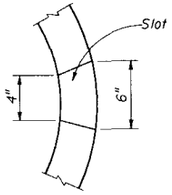
ROUND PIPE	
Pipe Size	Depth Of Cut d ± 1/8"
15"	6 1/4"
18"	5 7/8"
24"	5 3/4"
30"	5 5/8"
36"	7 7/8"
42"	7 7/8"
48"	7 3/8"
54"	8 1/8"
60"	8 3/8"
66"	8 3/4"
72"	9"



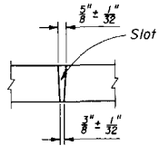
ROUND PIPE SHOWN
PICTORIAL VIEW



SIDE VIEW



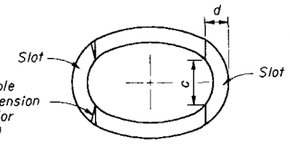
SECTION AA



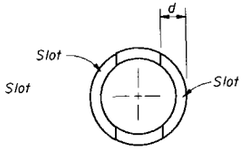
SECTION BB

OPTION A - ROUND PIPE

A curved cut is acceptable provided the control dimension is maintained (Typical For Elliptical & Round Pipe)

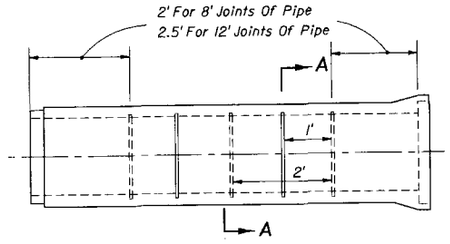


ELLIPTICAL PIPE



ROUND PIPE

SECTION AA



SIDE VIEW

OPTION B - ROUND OR ELLIPTICAL PIPE

SLOTTED PIPE OPTIONS

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

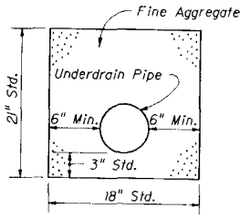
FRENCH DRAIN

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		

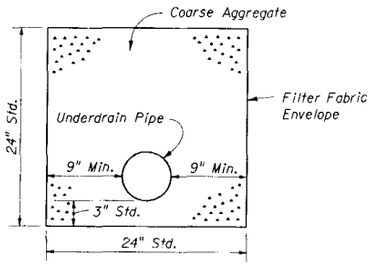
F.H.W.A. Approved:

Approved By: E.D. Cruz
State Drainage Engineer

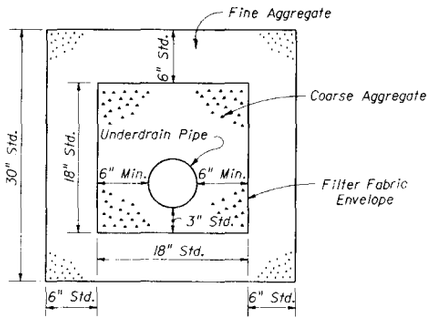
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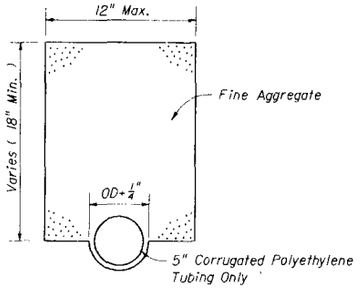
TYPE I



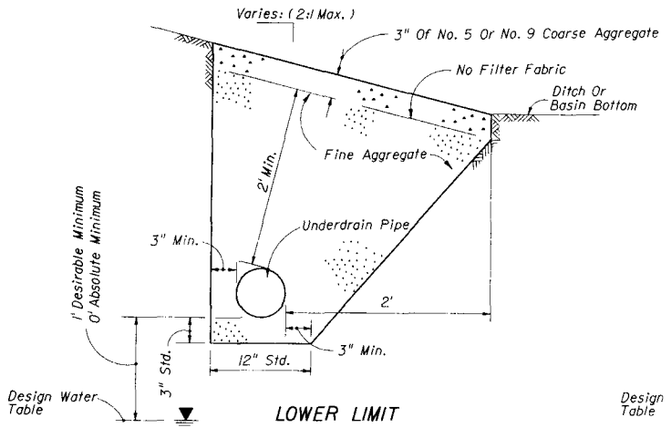
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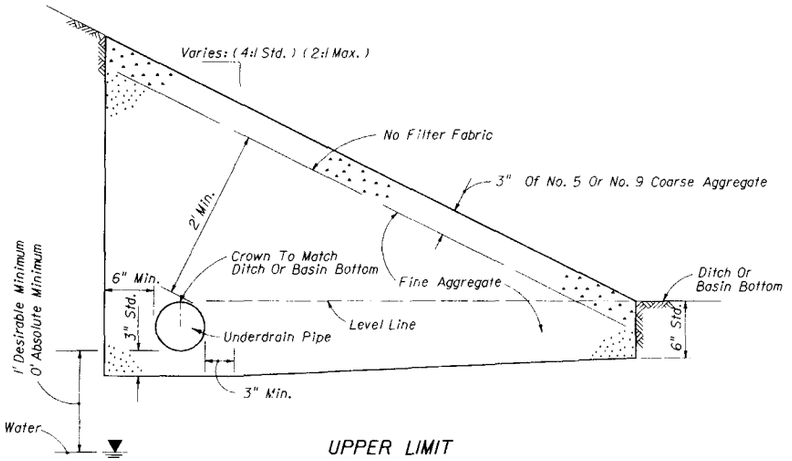
TYPE III



TYPE IV

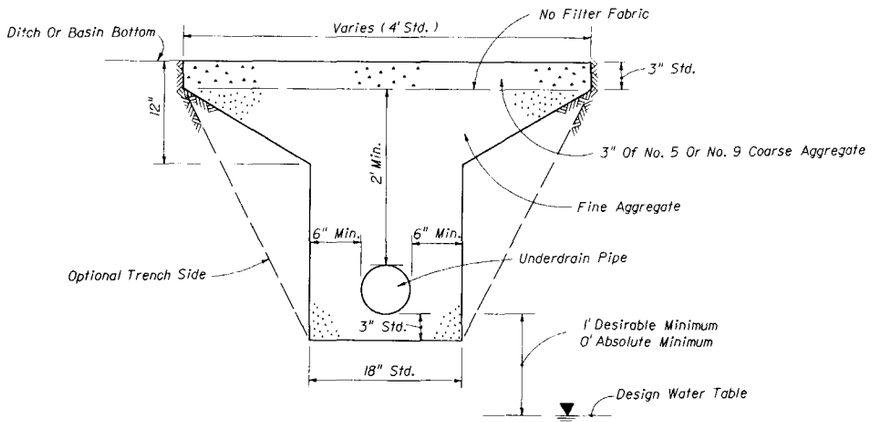


LOWER LIMIT



UPPER LIMIT

TYPE V a



TYPE V b

UNDERDRAIN

DESIGN NOTES FOR UNDERDRAIN

1. The type of underdrain should be selected to meet design water removal rate and soil conditions. Caution is prescribed in the use of these typical sections since special designs may be required to satisfy project conditions.
2. Type I underdrain is intended for minimum water removal conditions.
3. Type II underdrain is intended for moderate water removal conditions. Where reactive conditions may create chemical clogging, the use of an inert material and/or elimination of the filter fabric may be necessary.
4. Type III underdrain is intended for maximum water removal conditions. The filter fabric separation is required between the coarse aggregate or fine aggregate including those described in general notes 2 and 3. Design note 3 applies for reactive conditions.
5. Type IV underdrain is intended for minimum water removal edgedrain and underdrain applications.
6. Type V underdrain is intended for use in detention basins and other locations which require a filtration system. Type Va is recommended and Type Vb should be used only when Type Va is inappropriate. The standard fine aggregate specified for Type V underdrain conforms to filtration gradation requirements of Chapter 17-25.025 F.A.C..
7. The designer should evaluate whether a filter fabric envelope is required around underdrain Types I, III, IV and Va. When required, fabric shall be specified in the plans. Fabric to be paid for separately.

GENERAL NOTES FOR UNDERDRAIN

1. The underdrain pipe shall be either 4" smooth or 5" corrugated tubing unless otherwise shown in the plans. The size to be furnished will be based on the nominal internal diameter of a pipe with a smooth interior wall. Except when prohibited by the plans, the special provisions or this standard, pipe with a corrugated interior wall may be provided based on the following size equivalency.
   - 4" smooth interior equivalent to 5" corrugated interior
   - 5" smooth interior equivalent to 6" corrugated interior
   - 6" smooth interior equivalent to 8" corrugated interior
   - 8" smooth interior equivalent to 10" corrugated interior
2. Fine aggregate shall be quartz sand meeting the requirements of Sections 902-4 of the Standard Specifications.
3. Coarse aggregate shall be gravel or stone meeting the requirements of Sections 901-2 or 901-3 respectively. The gradation shall meet Section 901-6, Grades 4, 467, 5, 56, or 57 stone unless restricted in the plans.
4. Underdrain Type I, II, III and V shall be in accordance with Section 440 and Underdrain Type IV (Edgedrain) in accordance with Section 441.
5. Filter fabric meeting Section 985 shall be a subsurface drainage type.
6. When corrugated polyethylene tubing with slots or 360° perforations is used in conjunction with fine aggregate, a filter fabric sock meeting Section 948-5 is required.
7. For standard location details, see Index 500. Special locations require location details in the plans.
8. All Filter fabric joints shall overlap a minimum of one (1) foot.
9. Underdrain outlet pipes shall be constructed in accordance with the outlet pipe details and general notes for Draincrete Edgedrain, Sheet 2 of 2. Outlet pipes are to be 4" diameter unless larger pipe sizes are specified in the plans.
10. Pay Item shall be based on the size of the smooth interior products. The contract unit price for Underdrain, LF, shall include the following components for each underdrain type as follows:
    - Type I: Pipe, sock and aggregate.
    - Type II: Pipe, aggregate and filter fabric envelope.
    - Type III: Pipe, aggregates and internal filter fabric envelope.
    - Type Va & Vb: Pipe, sock and aggregates.

    Underdrain Type IV is to be paid for under the contract unit price Corrugated Polyethylene Tubing Edgedrain, LF, and shall include the cost for tubing, sock and aggregate.

    External filter fabric envelopes, when specified for underdrain Types I, II, IV and Va, shall be paid for separately under the contract unit price for Plastic Filter Fabric ( ) SY.

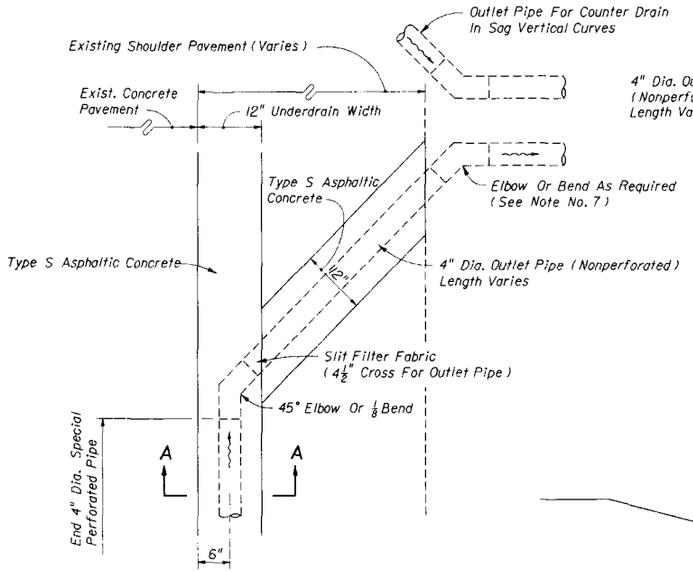
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

UNDERDRAIN AND EDGEDRAIN

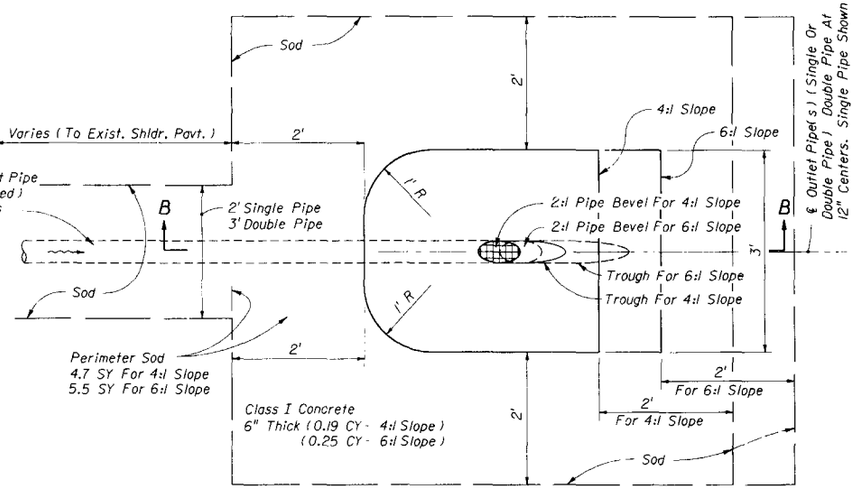
	Names	Dates
Designed By	EGR	10/85
Drawn By	HSD	10/85
Checked By	EGR	10/85
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: State Drainage Engineer

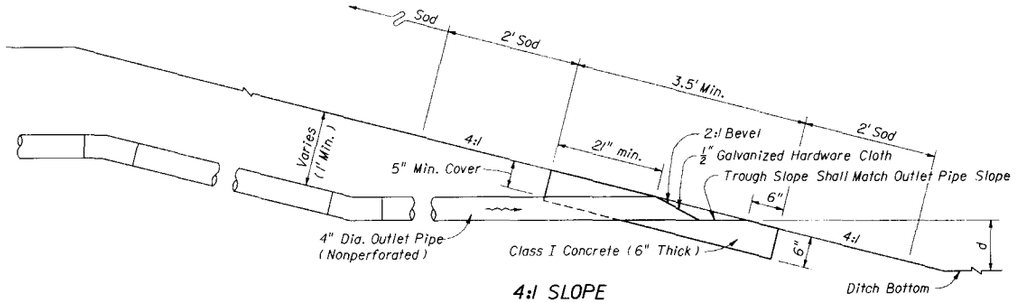
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 2	286



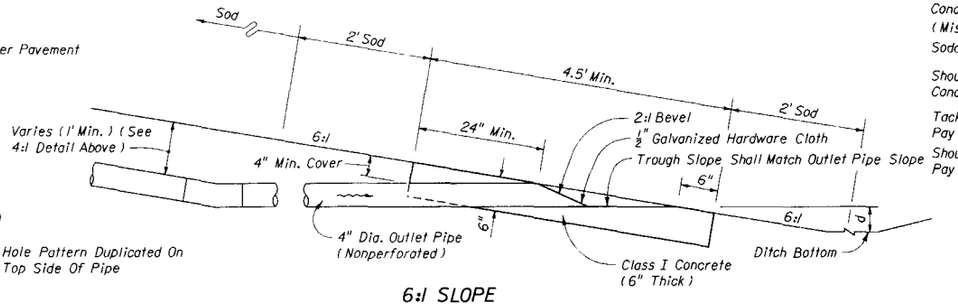
ALIGNMENT OF OUTLET PIPE



PLAN - OUTLET PIPE APRON



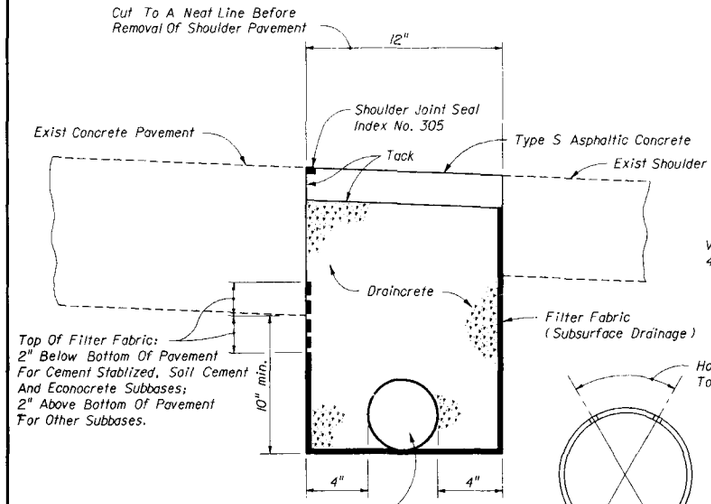
4:1 SLOPE



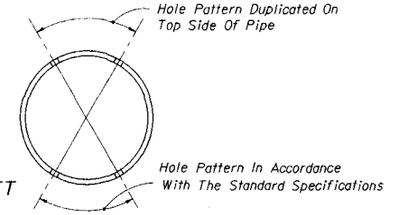
6:1 SLOPE

SECTIONS BB

d : 1.75' std. for grassed ditches
0.5' std. for paved ditches
[less is acceptable to provide minimum 0.1% outlet pipe slope]



SECTION AA



INSET

4" EDGEDRAIN

GENERAL NOTES FOR DRAINCRETE EDGEDRAIN

1. The contractor shall confine the construction of draincrete edgedrain to an area in which the entire operation can be carried out in five (5) work days, unless another construction period is called for in the plans, with sufficient time allowed for the draincrete to set before placement of the Type S asphaltic concrete pavement.
   No trench greater than 2" in depth will be allowed overnight. Trenches shall be barricaded at all times.
2. Draincrete edgedrain shall be constructed adjacent to the low edge of the roadway pavement. When the low edge shifts between outside and inside edges of pavement the draincrete edgedrain shall extend 50' beyond and begin 50' before the flat point (100' overlap).
   Draincrete edgedrain shall be placed on the low side of ramps of crossroad terminals.
3. Draincrete edgedrain shall be constructed on a grade parallel with the edge of pavement profile, except on profiles flatter than one-tenth percent (0.10%) the draincrete edgedrain shall be constructed on a grade of one-tenth percent (0.10%).
4. Immediately prior to placing the filter fabric the entire vertical face of the concrete pavement shall be cleaned to remove adhering base material and soil.
5. The Contractor shall devise a procedure for holding the filter fabric in position on the vertical face of the trench. The procedure must be approved by the Engineer prior to placement of the draincrete.
6. The upper end of each seperate run of draincrete edgedrain pipe shall be capped.
7. Edgedrain outlet pipes shall be constructed at a maximum of 500' intervals. Elbows or ⅛ bends shall be used to connect the outlet pipe to the edgedrain pipe. The elbows or bends shall be of the same material as the outlet pipe but compatible with the edgedrain pipe.
   When directed by the Engineer, outlet pipes shall be stubbed into existing inlets or into existing ditch pavements at an elevation 0.5' above the inlet flowline or ditch bottom. Concrete apron and bordering sod are not required for stubbed outlets, but replacement sodding will be required at trenches for pipes stubbed into paved ditches.
   In sag vertical curves separate outlet pipes for edgedrains from opposite directions shall use a single apron unless otherwise shown in the plans or otherwise directed by the Engineer.
   Backfill around outlet pipes shall be of cohesive soils, draincrete will not be permitted.
8. Existing paved shoulder that is removed for the construction of outlet pipes shall be replaced with Type S asphaltic concrete at the rate of 500 lbs. per square yard.
9. The contract unit price for Edgedrain (Draincrete) (4") LF, Pay Item No. 441-1-11, shall be full compensation for removal of existing shoulder pavement, trench excavation, disposal of excess materials, filter fabric, draincrete edgedrain pipe and fittings, draincrete, and, barricades necessary for underdrain construction.
   The contract unit price for Underdrain Outlet Pipe (4") LF Pay Item No. 440-73-1. shall be full compensation for removal of existing shoulder pavement, trench excavation, pipe and fittings, hardware cloth, stubbing into existing inlets and paved ditches, restoration of ditch pavement, backfill in place, and, disposal of excess materials.
   Concrete apron shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Class I Concrete (Miscellaneous) CY, Pay Item No. 400-1-15.
   Sodding shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Sodding SY, Pay Item No. 575-1.
   Shoulder pavement shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Type S Asph Conc (Inc Bit) TN, Pay Item No. 5331-2.
   Tack coat shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Bit Matl (Tack Coat) GA, Pay Item No. 300-1-3.
   Shoulder joint seal shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Shoulder Joint Seal LF, Pay Item No. 350-71.

DRAINCRETE EDGEDRAIN ON RURAL FACILITIES

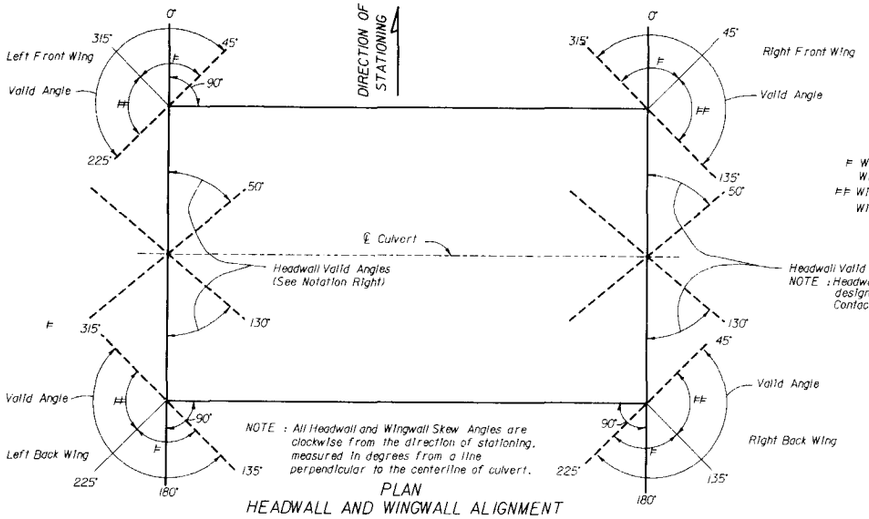
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

UNDERDRAIN AND EDGEDRAIN

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD/dds	06/86
Checked By	JMG/WNL EGR	06/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		11/07/86

Approved By: [signature] State Drainage Engineer

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F Within these limits the top surface of the Wingwalls shall be level.

FF Within these limits the top surface of the Wingwalls shall be sloped.

Headwall Valid Angles
NOTE : Headwalls with skew angles between 51° and 129° require special design authorization. Other design options should be considered. Contact the District Drainage Engineer to obtain authorization.

NOTE : All Headwall and Wingwall Skew Angles are clockwise from the direction of stationing, measured in degrees from a line perpendicular to the centerline of culvert.

PLAN
HEADWALL AND WINGWALL ALIGNMENT

NOTE: Designs for box culverts under this Index are to be produced only by computer analysis, utilizing the program named PSTDN55. Designs under this Index are to be limited to the live loads and dimensional restraints shown in the General Notes of this Index and to the fill on the barrel(s) as shown in the roadway plans. It is the construction Contractors responsibility to provide for suppporting construction loads that exceed the above loadings.

GENERAL NOTES

DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS: A.A.S.H.T.O. 1983.

LOADING: HS20-44, Modified for Military Loading as Required

SURFACE FINISH: The Class Surface Finish for all concrete surfaces shall be a general surface finish.

SKEWED CONSTRUCTION JOINTS: Construction Joints in barrels of culverts with skewed wingwalls may be placed parallel to the headwalls and the reinforcing steel, in the slabs may be cut provided that the cut reinforcing steel extends beyond the construction joint enough for splices to be made in accordance with the table (lower right) this sheet. The cost of construction joints shall be at the expense of the contractor.

CULVERT EXTENTIONS: For cut backs and ties into existing concrete box culverts see Index No. 280

* REINFORCING BAR SCHEDULE:

A. When the depth is less than or equal to 2.0 feet, Bars C2 are utilized in the bottom of the top slab. In all other cases, Bars C2 are replaced with Bars C1 spaced at 18 inches on centers.

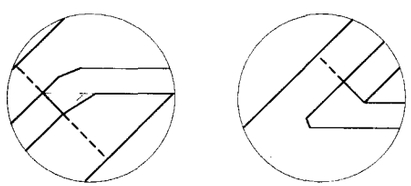
B. When the skew angle for a headwall equals 0 degrees plus or minus 11 degrees the respective S Bars (S2 or S3) will not be utilized.

C. When the barrel height is less than 6 Feet, Bars B2 will be eliminated as shown in Detail J.

D. If the span is less than five feet, Bars A1 and A2 will be Type II Bars.

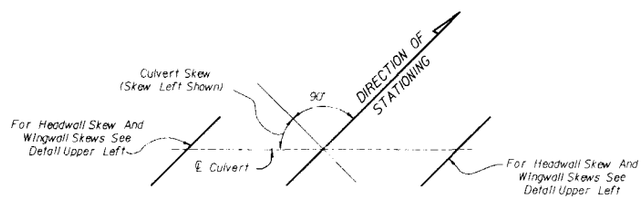
E. The portions of Bars 'N' that extend thru Construction Joints into wingwalls above footings shall be wrapped with one layer of 55 lb smooth roofing.

F. For culvert extensions Bar C1 is redesignated Bar C3 in the bottom slab.



DETAIL "G"

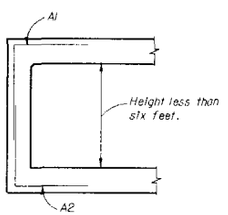
DETAIL "H"



SKETCH "A"

NOTE : For Culvert Skew see Roadway Plans.

CULVERT ALIGNMENT



DETAIL "J"

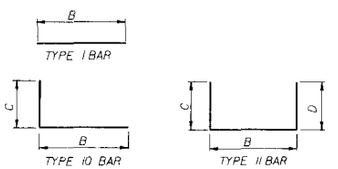
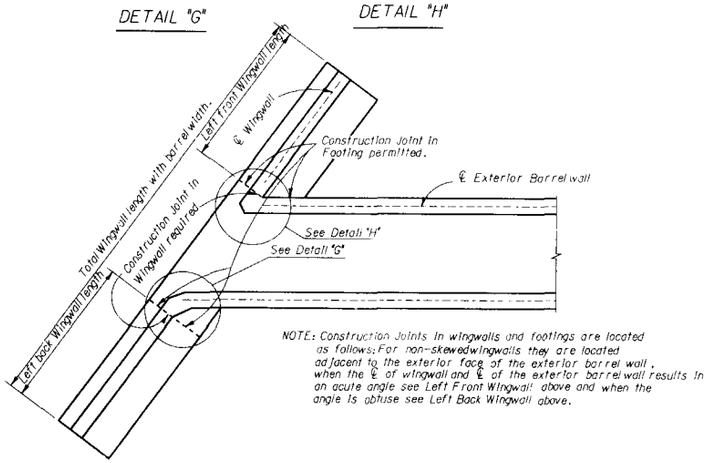


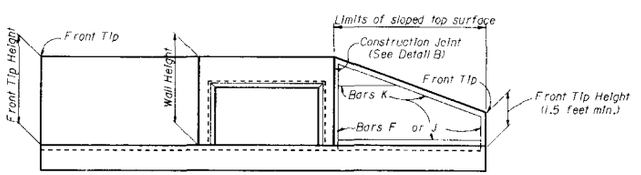
TABLE OF MINIMUM BAR SPLICE LENGTHS

BAR SIZE	SPLICE	BAR SIZE	SPLICE
4	1'- 8"	8	3'- 10
5	2'- 2"	9	4'- 10"
6	2'- 7"	10	6'- 1"
7	3'- 0"	11	7'- 6"



NOTE: Construction Joints in wingwalls and footings are located as follows: For non-skewed wingwalls they are located adjacent to the exterior face of the exterior barrel wall, when the ℄ of wingwall and ℄ of the exterior barrel wall results in an acute angle see Left Front Wingwall above and when the angle is obtuse see Left Back Wingwall above.

PART PLAN SHOWING WINGWALLS AND THE LOCATION OF CONSTRUCTION JOINTS



END ELEVATION OF CULVERT

NOTE: Cut the vertical bars F as required for the longest bar and use the remainder for the shortest bar in the wingwall. The vertical bars J and the horizontal bars K shall be constructed likewise. The lengths shown in the reinforcing steel bar schedule for bars F, J and K require cutting for sloped top wingwalls only.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

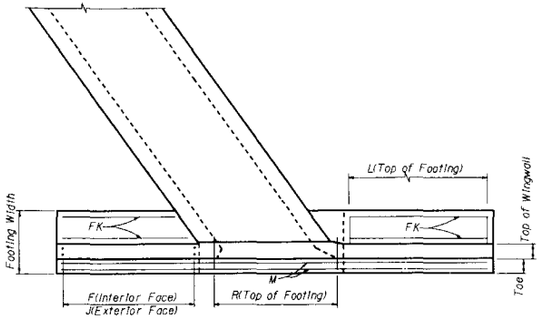
CONCRETE BOX CULVERT
CULVERT DETAILS

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Designed By		
Drawn By	GFG	1-86
Checked By	RCB	1-86

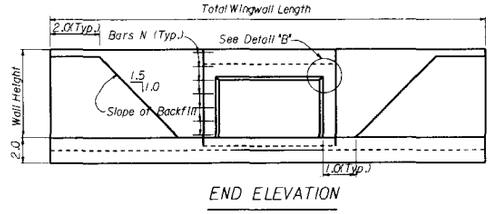
Approved By _____
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved: _____

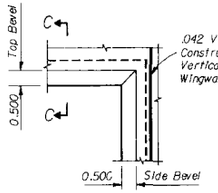
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PART PLAN AT END OF CULVERT



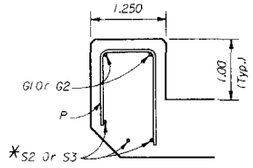
END ELEVATION



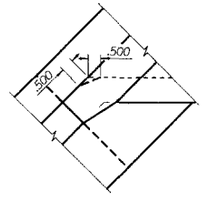
DETAIL "B"



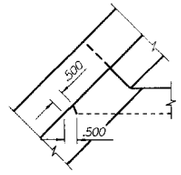
SECTION C-C



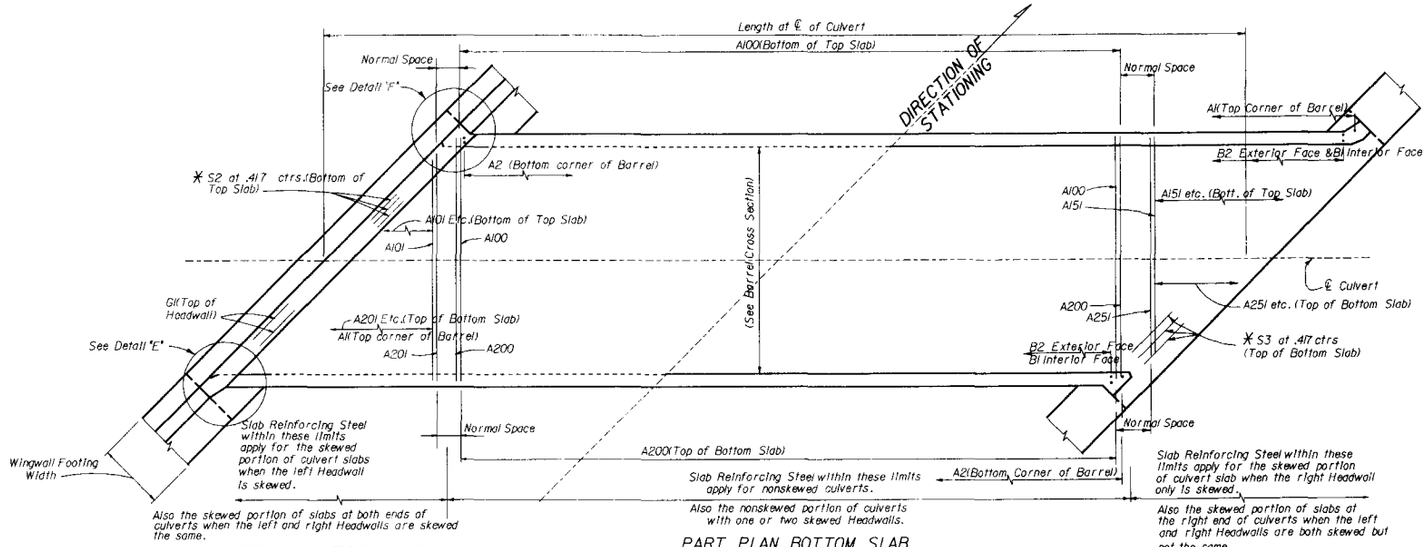
DETAIL "D"



DETAIL "E"

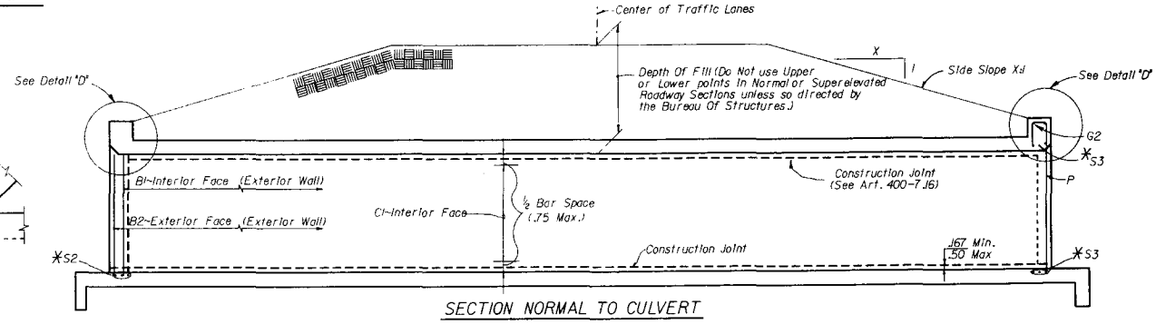


DETAIL "F"

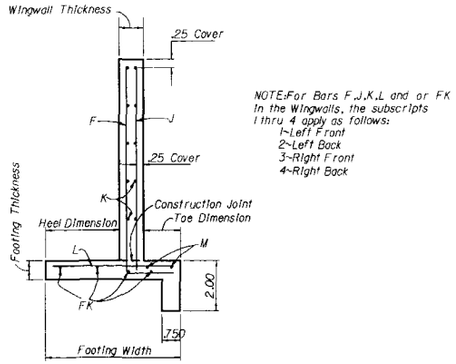


PART PLAN TOP SLAB

PART PLAN BOTTOM SLAB

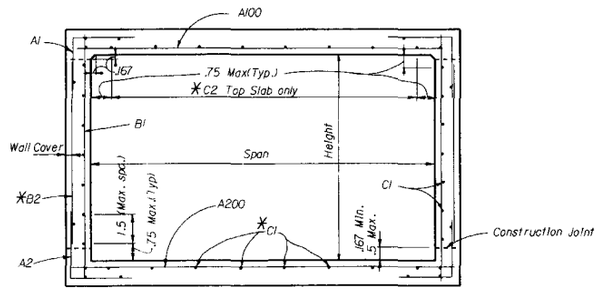


SECTION NORMAL TO CULVERT



NOTE: For Bars F, J, K, L and or FK In the Wingwalls, the subscripts 1 thru 4 apply as follows:
1-Left Front
2-Left Back
3-Right Front
4-Right Back

SECTION THRU WINGWALL



SECTION THRU BARREL

NOTE: The location of the first bar from the ends of the culvert shall not be less than .25, but not greater than one half the bar spacing.

* See Culvert Details and Reinforcing Bar Schedule, Sheet 1 of 5

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

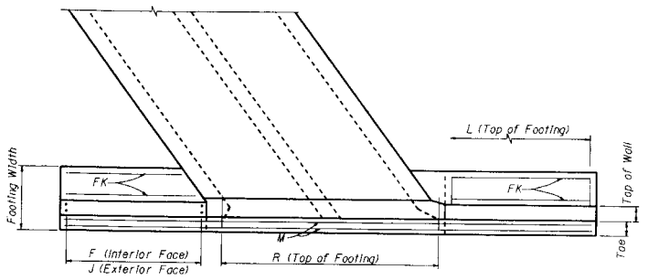
CONCRETE BOX CULVERT
SINGLE BARREL

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Designed By		
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Checked By	RCB	1-86

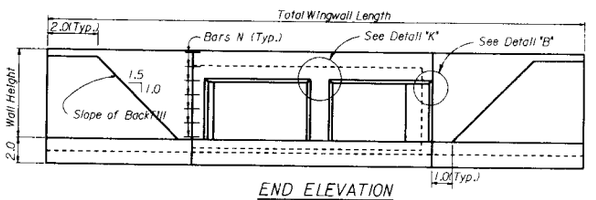
Approved By _____ State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved: _____

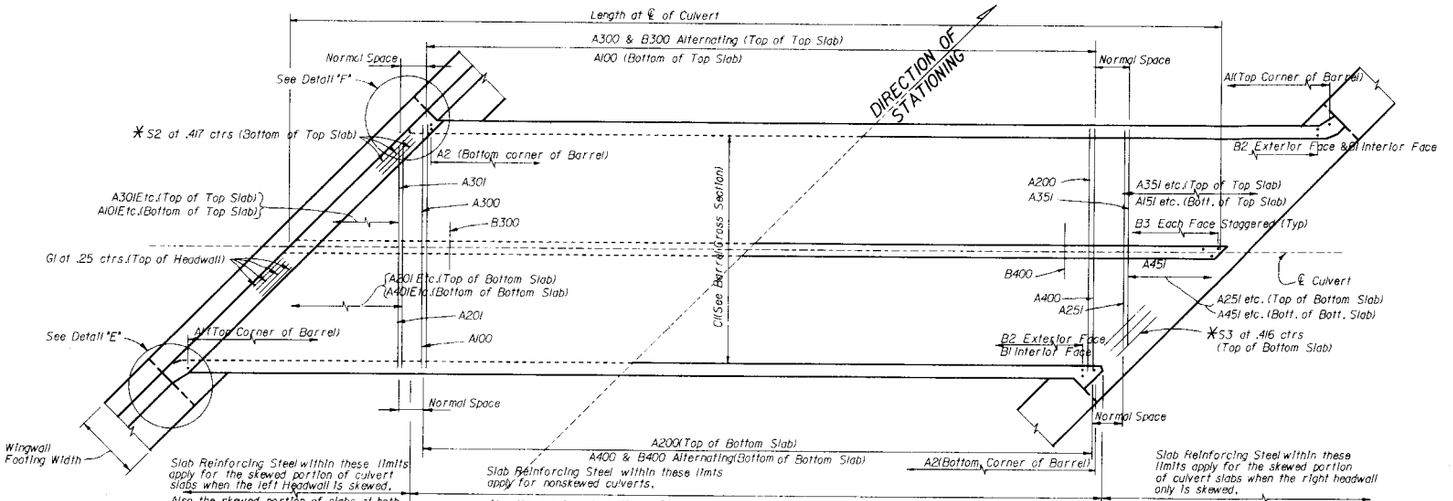
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PART PLAN AT END OF CULVERT

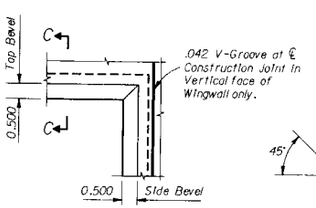


END ELEVATION



PART PLAN TOP SLAB

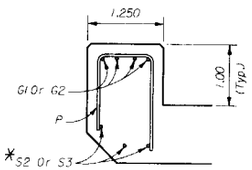
PART PLAN BOTTOM SLAB



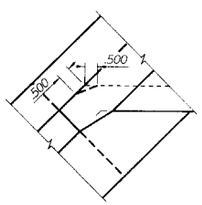
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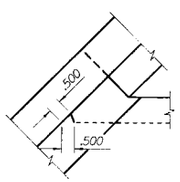
SECTION C-C



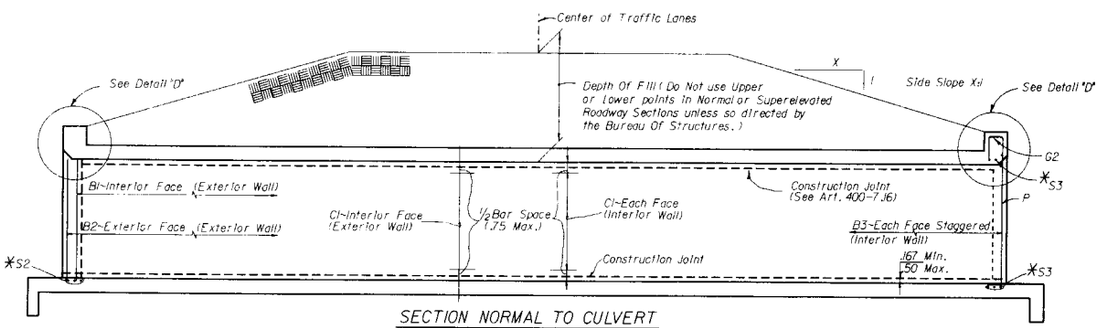
DETAIL "D"



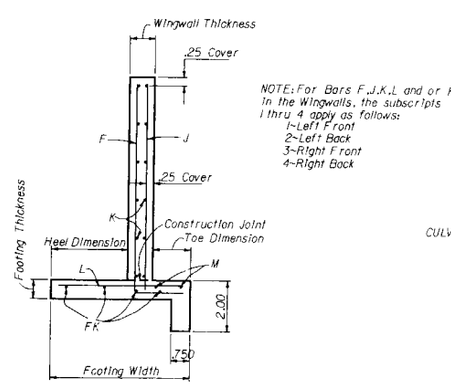
DETAIL "E"



DETAIL "F"



SECTION NORMAL TO CULVERT



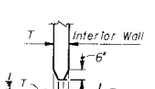
SECTION THRU WINGWALL

NOTE: For Bars F,J,K,L and or FK in the Wingwalls, the subscripts 1 thru 4 apply as follows:
1-Left Front
2-Left Back
3-Right Front
4-Right Back

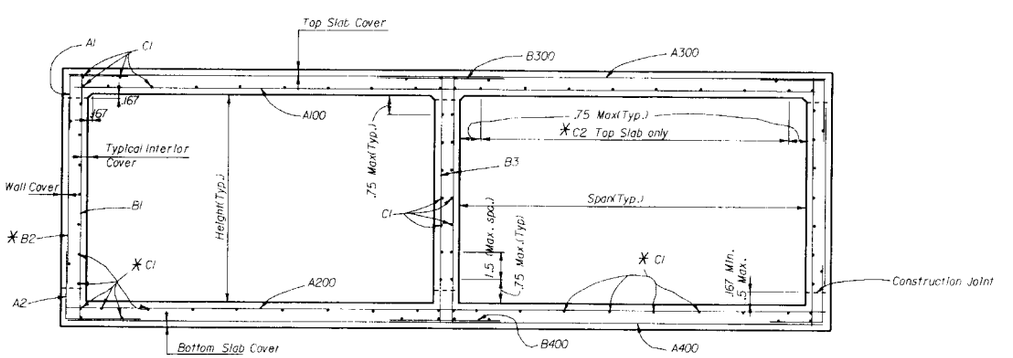


CULVERT NORMAL TO ROADWAY SHOWN

DETAIL K



SECTION LL



SECTION THRU BARREL

NOTE: The location of the first bar from the ends of the culvert shall not be less than .25, but not greater than one half the bar spacing.

* See Culvert Details and Reinforcing Bar Schedule, Sheet 1 of 5

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

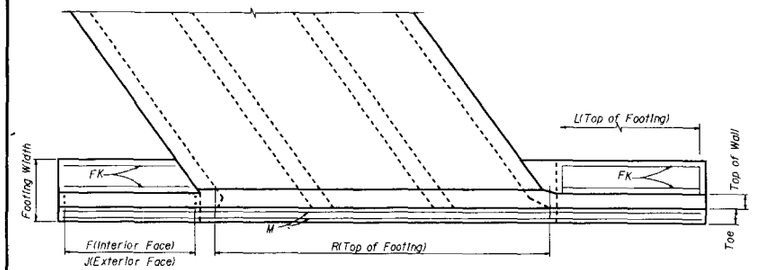
CONCRETE BOX CULVERT
DOUBLE BARREL

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	GFG	1-86
Checked By	RCB	1-86

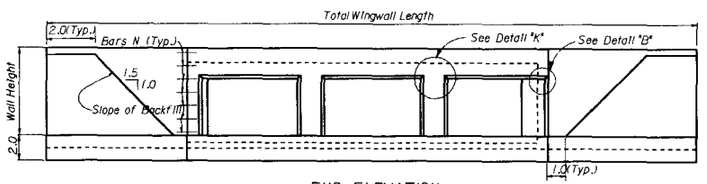
Approved By: Bennett A. Dewell
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

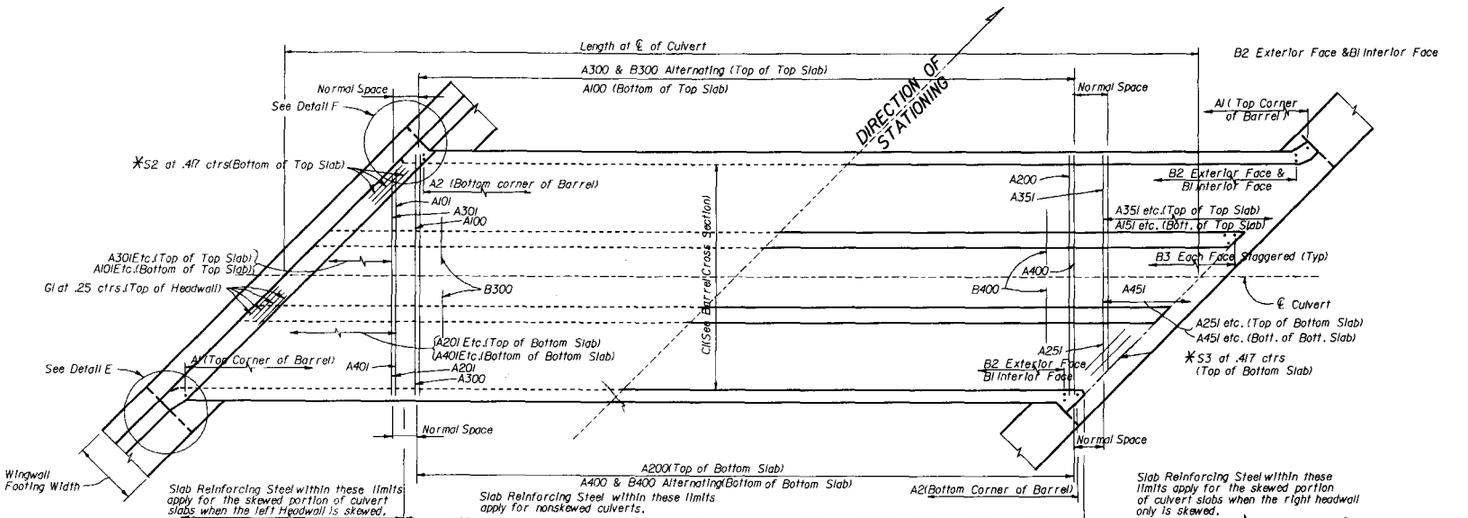
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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PART PLAN AT END OF CULVERT

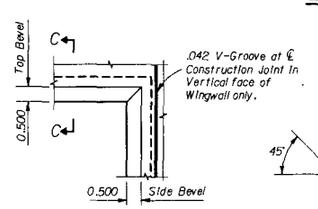


END ELEVATION



PART PLAN TOP SLAB

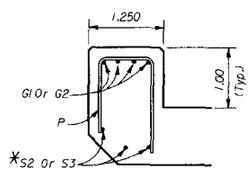
PART PLAN BOTTOM SLAB



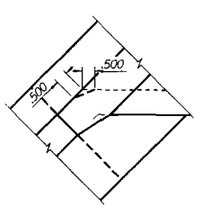
DETAIL "B"



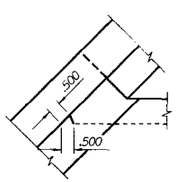
SECTION C-C



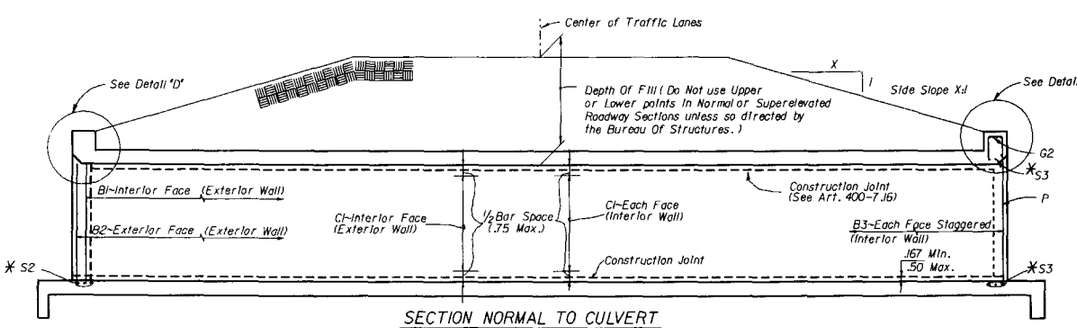
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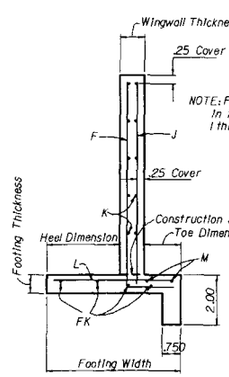
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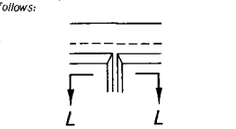
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SECTION NORMAL TO CULVERT

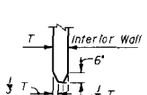


SECTION THRU WINGWALL

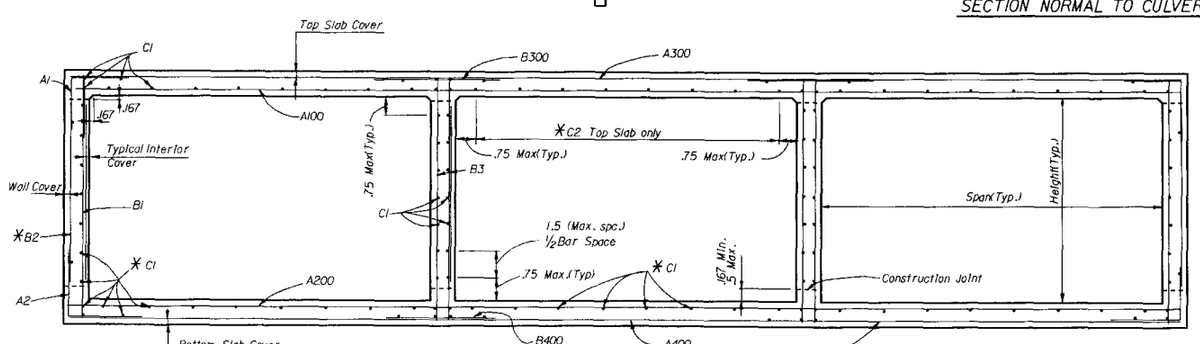


CULVERT NORMAL TO ROADWAY SHOWN

DETAIL K



SECTION LL



SECTION THRU BARREL

NOTE: The location of the first bar from the ends of the culvert shall not be less than .25, but not greater than one half the bar spacing.

*See Culvert Details and Reinforcing Bar Schedule, Sheet 1 of 5

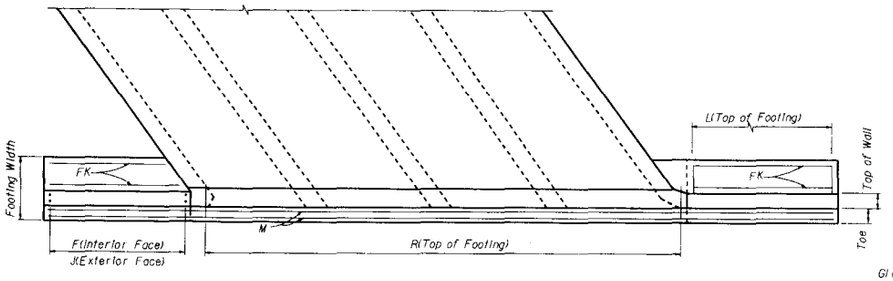
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CONCRETE BOX CULVERT
TRIPLE BARREL

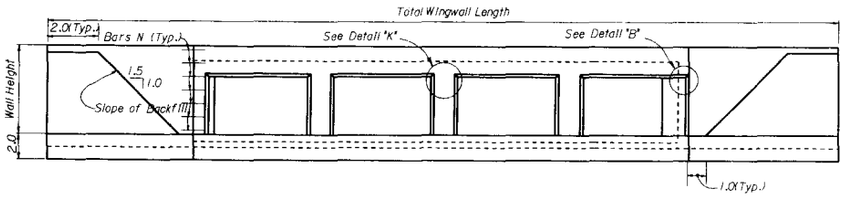
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	GFG	1-86
Checked By	RCB	1-86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Kenneth H. Woodall
State Roadway Design Engineer

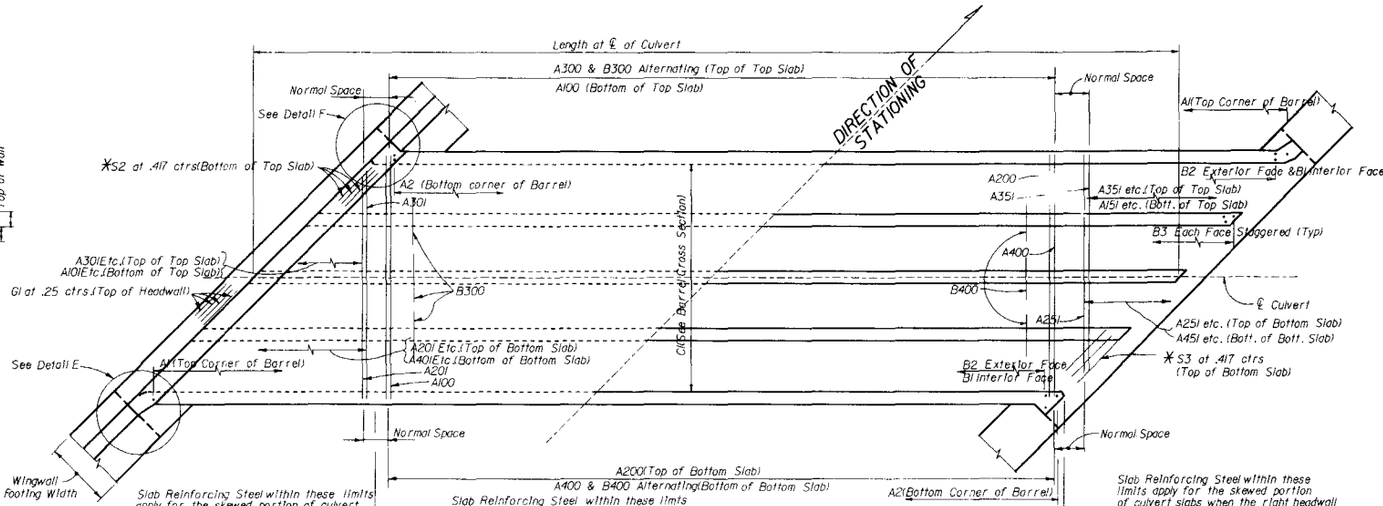
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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PART PLAN AT END OF CULVERT

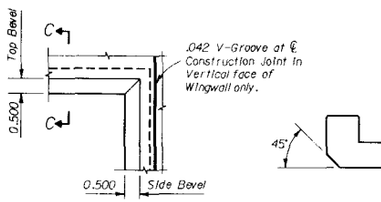


END ELEVATION



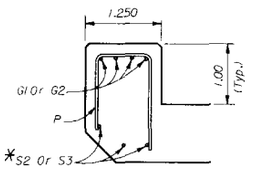
PART PLAN TOP SLAB

PART PLAN BOTTOM SLAB

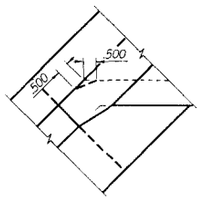


DETAIL "B"

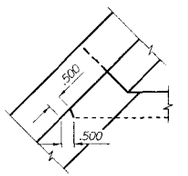
SECTION C-C



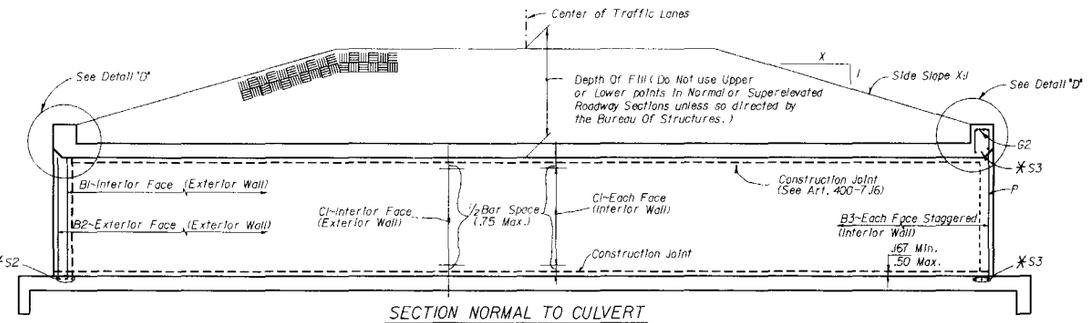
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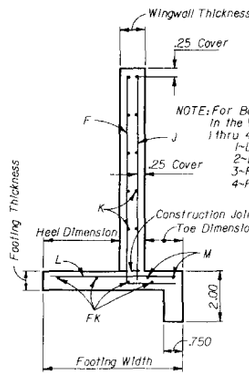
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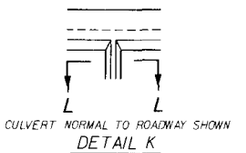
DETAIL "F"



SECTION NORMAL TO CULVERT

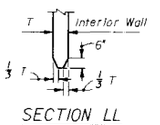


SECTION THRU WINGWALL

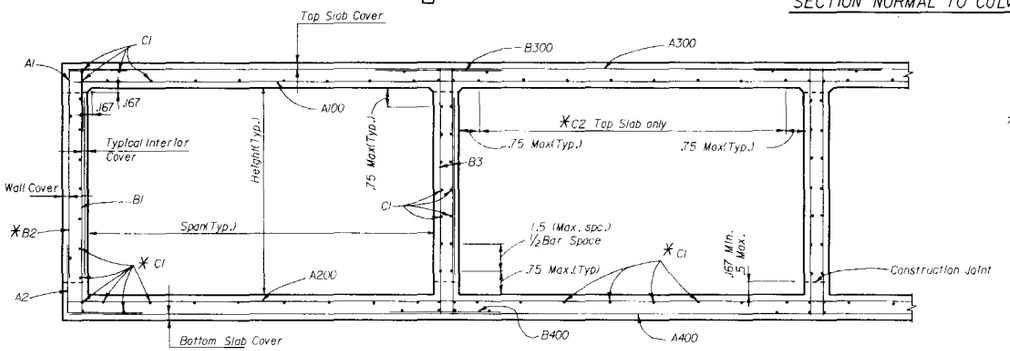


CULVERT NORMAL TO ROADWAY SHOWN

DETAIL K



SECTION LL



SECTION THRU BARREL

* See Culvert Details and Reinforcing Bar Schedule, Sheet 1 of 5

NOTE: The location of the first bar from the ends of the culvert shall not be less than .25, but not greater than one half the bar spacing.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

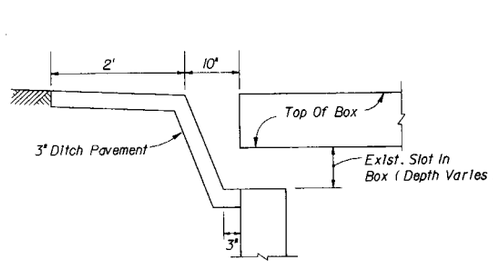
CONCRETE BOX CULVERT

QUADRUPLE BARREL

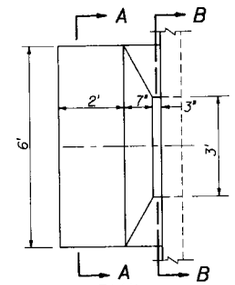
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Designed By		
Drawn By	GFG	1-86
Checked By	RCB	1-86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: [signature] State Roadway Design Engineer

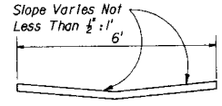
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	5 of 5	290



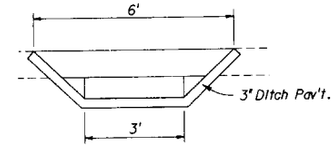
ELEVATION



PLAN



SECTION AA



SECTION BB

SAFETY MODIFICATION FOR INLETS IN BOX CULVERTS

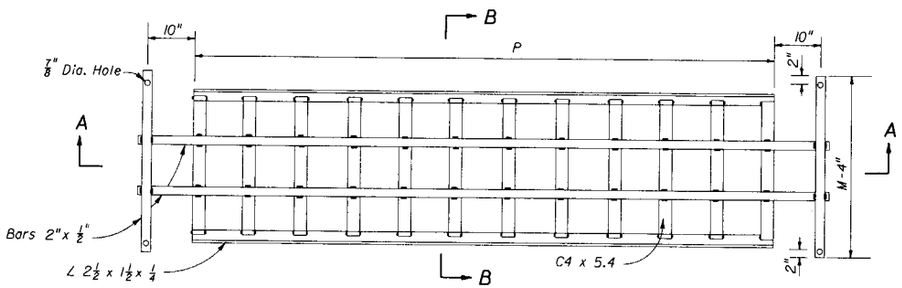
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SAFETY MODIFICATIONS FOR INLETS IN BOX CULVERTS

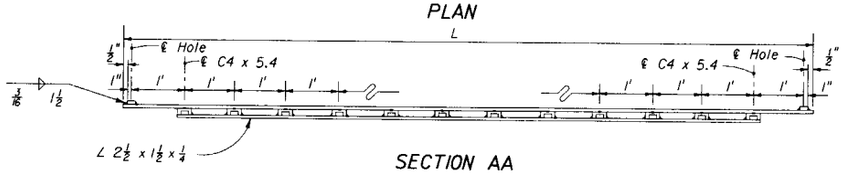
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Designed By	HAB	07/67
Drawn By	MJT	07/67
Checked By	DWS	07/67
F.H.W.A. Approved:		03/20/75

Approved By _____
State Drainage Engineer

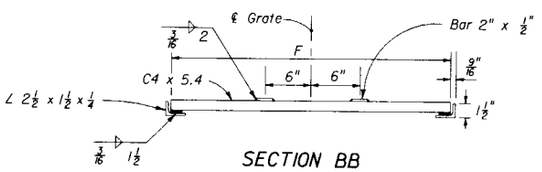
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
81	1 of 1	293



PLAN

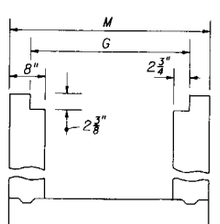


SECTION AA

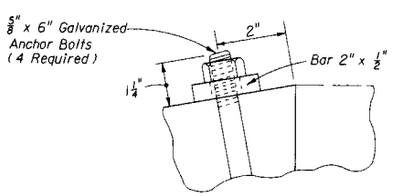


SECTION BB

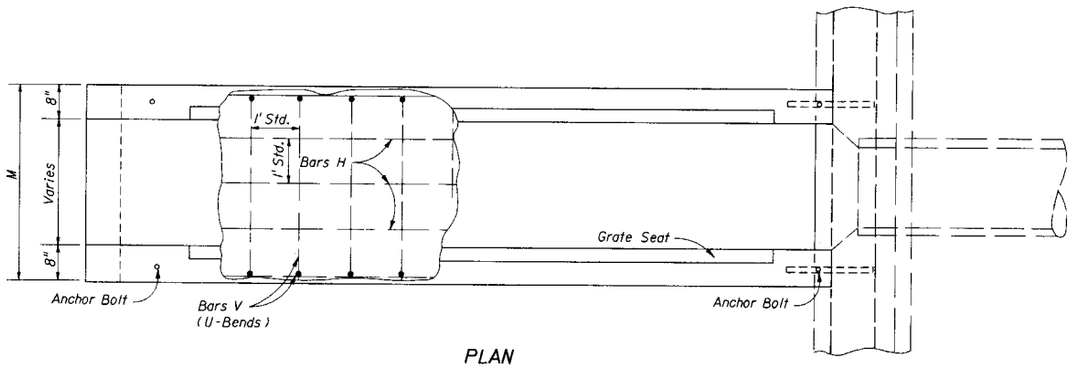
GRATE DETAIL



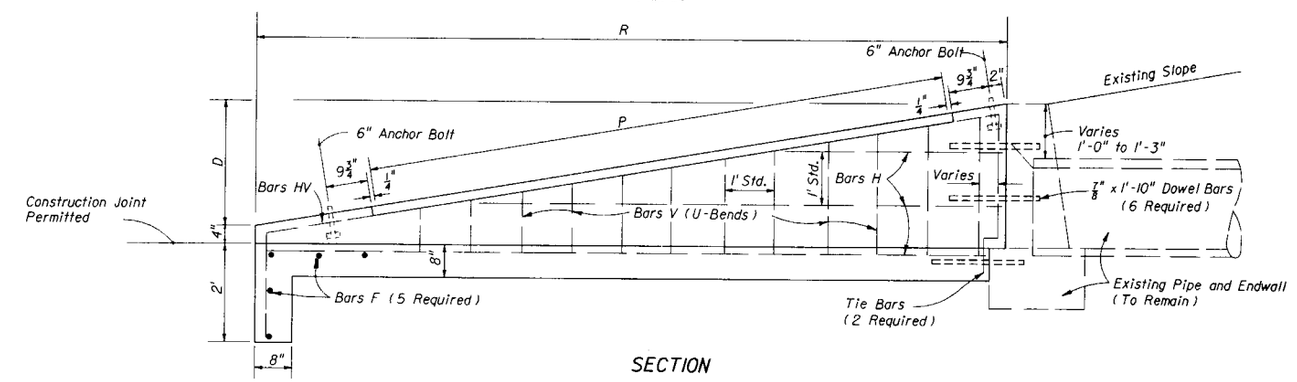
GRATE SEAT DETAIL



ANCHOR BOLT DETAIL



PLAN



SECTION

GENERAL NOTES

1. For use criteria see " Steel Grating Use Criteria " Index No. 261.
2. Grates shall be ASTM A 242, A 441, A 572 or A 588, Grade 50 steel, and galvanized in accordance with Section 962-7 of the Standard Specifications.
3. Channel section C3 x 6.0 may be substituted for the C4 x 5.4 channel.
4. All reinforcing No. 4 bars with 2" clearance except as noted. Spacings shown are center to center. Laps to be 12" minimum. Welded wire fabric (two cages max.) having an equivalent cross section area (0.20 sq. in.) may be subsituted for bar reinforcement.
5. Drill 1 3/4" holes 8" deep with a rotary drill in existing endwall for dowel bars. Holes shall be thoroughly cleaned prior to placing dowel bars and epoxy.
6. Endwall to be paid for under the contract unit price for Class I Concrete (Endwalls) CY and Reinforcing Steel (Roadway) LB. Cost of dowel bars and epoxy mortar to be included in the contract unit price for reinforcing steel. Cost of grates to be paid for under the contract unit price for Endwall Grate LB., plan quantity. Cost of galvanized bolts and nuts to be included in the contract unit price for the grate.
7. Sod slopes 5' each side and above endwall. Sodding to be paid for under the contract unit price for Sodding SY.

DIMENSIONS AND QUANTITIES PER GRATE

Slope	Pipe Size	Channels @ 5.4 Lbs./L.F. Quantity	F	Lbs.	Bars @ 3.4 lbs/L.F. (2 ea.) L	M-4"	Lbs.	Angles @ 3.2 Lbs./L.F. (2) P	Lbs.	Total Weight-Lbs.
6:1	15"	10	2'-6 7/8"	139	11'-3"	3'-3"	99	9'-4"	60	298
	18"	12	2'-9 7/8"	183	13'-3"	3'-6"	114	11'-4"	73	370
	24"	15	3'-3 7/8"	269	16'-3"	4'-0"	138	14'-4"	92	499
	30"	18	3'-9 7/8"	372	19'-3"	4'-6"	162	17'-4"	111	645
4:1	15"	6	2'-6 7/8"	83	7'-3"	3'-3"	71	5'-4"	34	188
	18"	7	2'-9 7/8"	107	8'-3"	3'-6"	80	6'-4"	41	228
	24"	9	3'-3 7/8"	161	10'-3"	4'-0"	97	8'-4"	53	311
	30"	11	3'-9 7/8"	227	12'-3"	4'-6"	114	10'-4"	66	407

DIMENSIONS AND QUANTITIES PER U-ENDWALL

Pipe Size	G	M	D	R	P	Class I Concrete-C.Y.	Reinforcing Steel-Lbs.	Sodding S Y
15"	2'-8 1/2"	3'-7"	2'-2"	13'-0"	9'-4"	2.12	167	23
18"	2'-11 1/2"	3'-10"	2'-5"	14'-6"	11'-4"	2.53	173	25
24"	3'-5 1/2"	4'-4"	2'-11"	17'-6"	14'-4"	3.48	238	29
30"	3'-11 1/2"	4'-10"	3'-5"	20'-6"	17'-4"	4.57	315	32
15"	2'-8 1/2"	3'-7"	2'-2"	8'-8"	5'-4"	1.44	120	19
18"	2'-11 1/2"	3'-10"	2'-5"	9'-8"	6'-4"	1.72	130	20
24"	3'-5 1/2"	4'-4"	2'-11"	11'-8"	8'-4"	2.36	167	22
30"	3'-11 1/2"	4'-10"	3'-5"	13'-8"	10'-4"	3.09	225	25

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

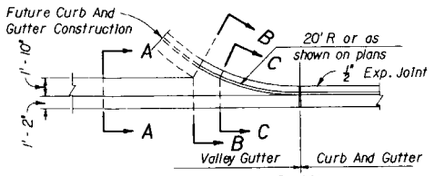
SAFETY MODIFICATIONS FOR ENDWALLS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		

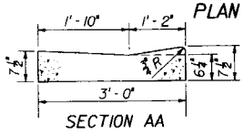
Approved By
State Drainage Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

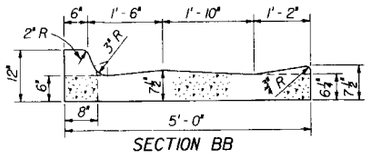
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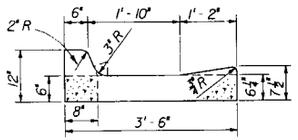
PLAN



SECTION AA

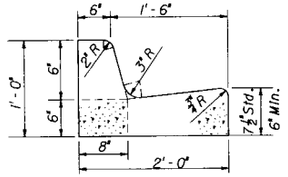


SECTION BB



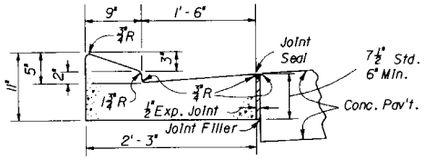
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VALLEY GUTTER



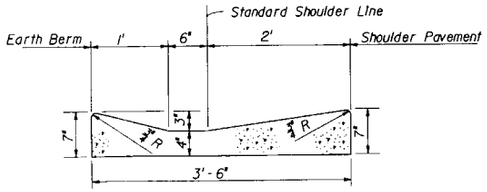
* Note (1): When used on high side of roadways, the cross slope of the gutter shall match the cross slope of the adjacent pavement and the thickness of the lip shall be 6", unless otherwise shown on plans.

TYPE F

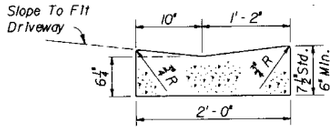


TYPE E

* See Note (1) Above.



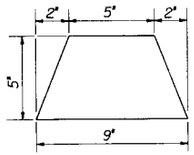
SHOULDER GUTTER



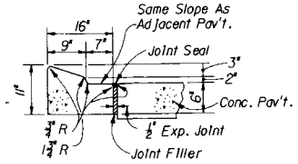
DROP CURB

* See Note (1) Above.

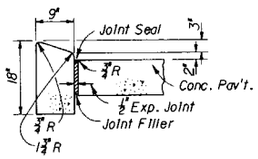
CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER



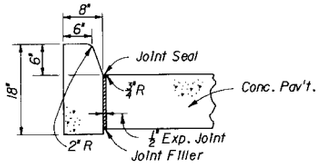
ASPHALTIC CONCRETE CURB



TYPE A

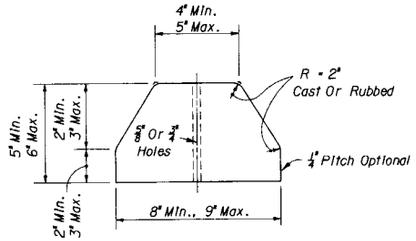


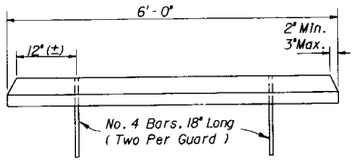
TYPE B



TYPE D

CONCRETE CURB

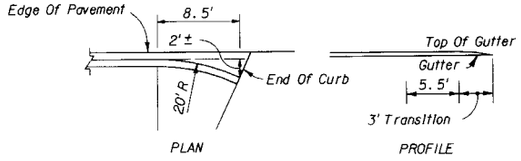




CONCRETE BUMPER GUARD

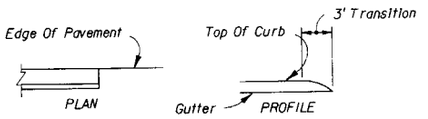


STRAIGHT END

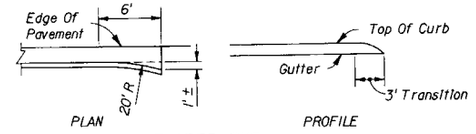


FLARED END

CURB TYPE A



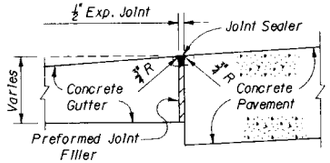
STRAIGHT END



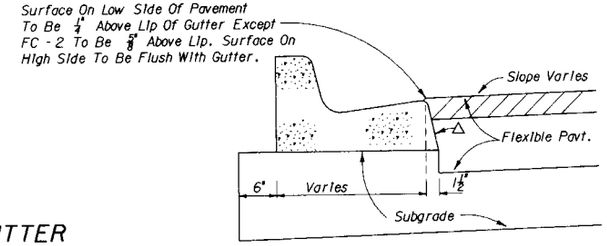
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CURB AND GUTTER TYPES E & F

MEDIAN CURB AND GUTTER ENDINGS

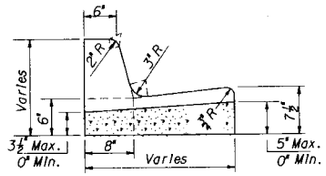


EXPANSION JOINT BETWEEN GUTTER AND CONCRETE PAVEMENT



△ When curb and gutter, shoulder gutter, valley gutter and drop curb are constructed adjacent to flexible pavement, the face at the lip of the gutter shall be sloped as shown in this detail.

CURB AND GUTTER ADJACENT TO FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT



Note: See general note No. 3

CONTRACTION JOINT IN CURB OR CURB AND GUTTER

GENERAL NOTES

1. The curb and gutter details shown are for construction adjacent to concrete pavement, except as noted.
2. For curb, gutter and curb and gutter constructed adjacent to flexible pavement, the ½" expansion joint shown will not be used.
3. For curb, gutter, curb and gutter and traffic separators provide ⅛" - ¼" contraction joints at 10' centers (max.). Contraction joints adjacent to PCC pavement on tangents and flat curves are to match the pavement joints, with intermediate joints not to exceed 10' centers.
4. Ends of Curbs Types B and D shall transition from full to zero heights in 3 feet.

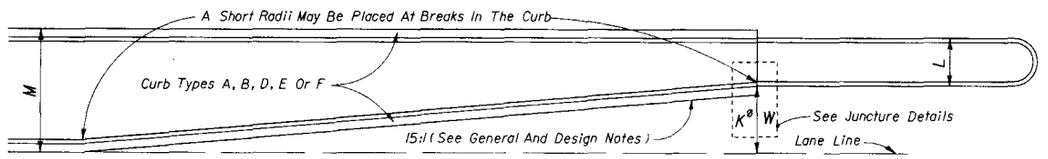
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CURB & CURB AND GUTTER

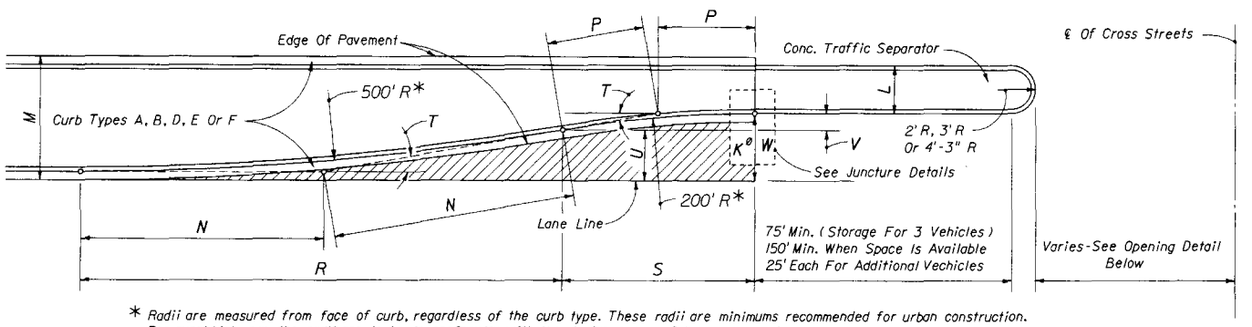
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Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		07/07/75

Approved By _____
State Design Engineer, Roadways

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OPTION 1



* Radii are measured from face of curb, regardless of the curb type. These radii are minimums recommended for urban construction. For rural highways, the radii are to be in conformity with the design speed of the highway where practicable.

Ø Dimensions K and W are identical except when median curb is Type D or curb and gutter is Type F. Dimension K is from lane line to the face of curb. Dimension W is from lane line to traffic separator.

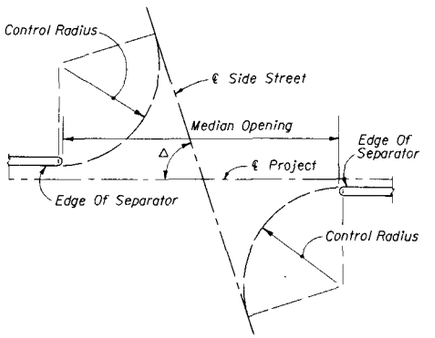
NOTE: Hachured portion indicates area given in table below.

OPTION 2

TABLE OF DIMENSIONS AND QUANTITIES FOR MEDIAN STORAGE LANES OPTION 2

L	M	CURB TYPE	N	P	R	S	T	U	V	K Ø	W	AREA SQ. FT.
4'	15'-6"	A	43.12'	17.25'	85.60'	34.24'	09° 51' 25.3"	7.96'	2.95'	10'-11"	10'-11"	529.8
		B	45.50'	18.20'	90.26'	36.10'	10° 24' 00.1"	8.21'	3.29'	11'-6"	11'-6"	622.1
		D	45.50'	18.20'	90.26'	36.10'	10° 24' 00.1"	8.38'	3.12'	11'-8"	11'-6"	622.0
		E	39.09'	15.63'	77.68'	31.07'	08° 56' 16.7"	7.57'	2.43'	10'-0"	10'-0"	395.2
		F	39.84'	15.94'	79.18'	31.67'	09° 06' 42.8"	7.81'	2.36'	10'-4"	10'-2"	418.6
4'	17'-6"	A	47.14'	18.86'	93.44'	37.38'	10° 46' 16.8"	9.39'	3.52'	12'-11"	12'-11"	690.2
		B	49.34'	19.73'	97.72'	39.09'	11° 16' 15.0"	9.64'	3.86'	13'-6"	13'-6"	790.5
		D	49.34'	19.73'	97.72'	39.09'	11° 16' 15.0"	9.81'	3.69'	13'-8"	13'-6"	790.4
		E	43.46'	17.39'	86.28'	34.51'	09° 56' 10.9"	9.00'	3.00'	12'-0"	12'-0"	542.1
		F	44.15'	17.66'	87.63'	35.05'	10° 05' 35.7"	9.24'	2.93'	12'-4"	12'-2"	568.0
6'	17'-6"	A	43.12'	17.25'	85.60'	34.24'	09° 51' 25.3"	7.96'	2.95'	10'-11"	10'-11"	529.8
		B	45.50'	18.20'	90.26'	36.10'	10° 24' 00.1"	8.21'	3.29'	11'-6"	11'-6"	622.1
		D	45.50'	18.20'	90.26'	36.10'	10° 24' 00.1"	8.38'	3.12'	11'-8"	11'-6"	622.0
		E	39.09'	15.63'	77.68'	31.07'	08° 56' 16.7"	7.57'	2.43'	10'-0"	10'-0"	395.2
		F	39.84'	15.94'	79.18'	31.67'	09° 06' 42.8"	7.81'	2.36'	10'-4"	10'-2"	418.6
6'	19'-6"	A	47.14'	18.86'	93.44'	37.38'	10° 46' 16.8"	9.39'	3.52'	12'-11"	12'-11"	690.2
		B	49.34'	19.73'	97.72'	39.09'	11° 16' 15.0"	9.64'	3.86'	13'-6"	13'-6"	790.5
		D	49.34'	19.73'	97.72'	39.09'	11° 16' 15.0"	9.81'	3.69'	13'-8"	13'-6"	790.4
		E	43.46'	17.39'	86.28'	34.51'	09° 56' 10.9"	9.00'	3.00'	12'-0"	12'-0"	542.1
		F	44.15'	17.66'	87.63'	35.05'	10° 05' 35.7"	9.24'	2.93'	12'-4"	12'-2"	568.0
6'	22'-0"	A	51.74'	20.70'	102.39'	40.95'	11° 48' 57.9"	11.18'	4.24'	15'-5"	15'-5"	909.3
		B	53.76'	21.50'	106.29'	42.52'	12° 16' 25.7"	11.43'	4.57'	16'-0"	16'-0"	1,018.8
		D	53.76'	21.50'	106.29'	42.52'	12° 16' 25.7"	11.60'	4.40'	16'-2"	16'-0"	1,018.6
		E	48.41'	19.36'	95.91'	38.37'	11° 03' 34.1"	10.79'	3.71'	14'-6"	14'-6"	745.9
		F	49.03'	19.61'	97.12'	38.85'	11° 12' 02.4"	11.02'	3.64'	14'-10"	14'-8"	774.7
8'-6"	22'-0"	A	47.14'	18.86'	93.44'	37.38'	10° 46' 16.8"	9.39'	3.52'	12'-11"	12'-11"	690.2
		B	49.34'	19.73'	97.72'	39.09'	10° 16' 15.0"	9.64'	3.86'	13'-6"	13'-6"	790.5
		D	49.34'	19.73'	97.72'	39.09'	10° 16' 15.0"	9.81'	3.69'	13'-8"	13'-6"	790.4
		E	43.46'	17.39'	86.28'	34.51'	09° 56' 10.9"	9.00'	3.00'	12'-0"	12'-0"	542.1
		F	44.15'	17.66'	87.63'	35.05'	10° 05' 35.7"	9.24'	2.93'	12'-4"	12'-2"	568.0

Note: Tabulated values are applicable only where median storage lanes occur on tangent construction.



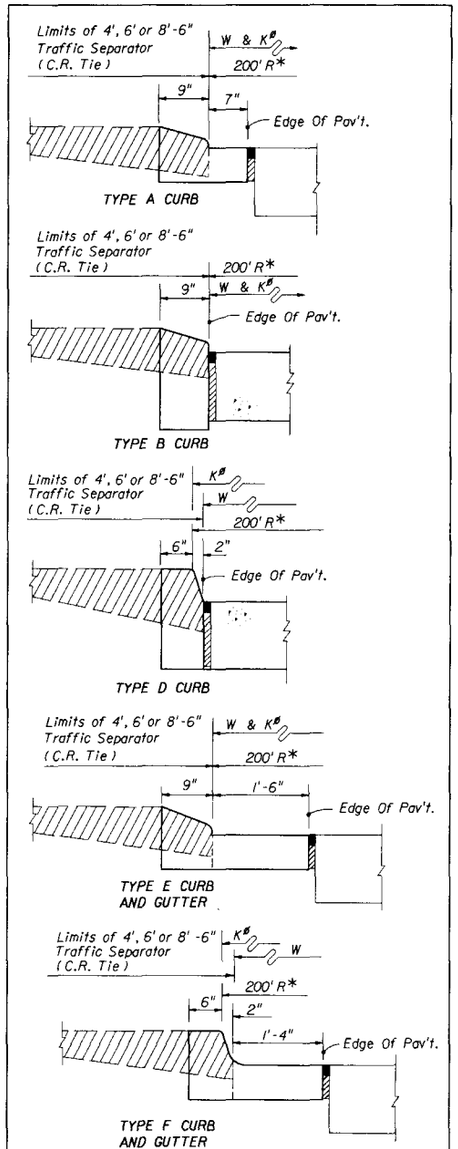
MEDIAN OPENINGS FOR UNDIVIDED SIDE STREET FOR 4' SEPARATOR AND Δ = 90°

DESIGN VEHICLE	OPENING	CONTROL RADIUS
P	76'	40'
SU	96'	50'
WB-40 & WB-50	146'	75'

The information shown is for opposing left turn conditions only.

Opening widths are determined by control radii, project separator width and skew angle of side street (not by project median or storage lane widths). In addition, openings at divided side streets vary with side street median widths.

METHOD OF DETERMINING MEDIAN OPENINGS AT SKEWED SIDE STREETS



MEDIAN CURBS AND TRAFFIC SEPARATORS JUNCTURE DETAILS

GENERAL NOTES

1. Reverse curve treatment may be used for design speeds of 40 mph or less.

   Taper treatment may be used for all design speeds, but, is to be used in lieu of reverse curves for design speeds of 45 mph or greater.

2. For single lane storage, a taper rate of 15:1 is to be used for design speeds up to 50 mph. For design speeds greater than 50 mph tapers shall conform to the lengths shown in Table III-15 of the 'Manual of Uniform Standards For Design, Construction And Maintenance For Streets And Highways'.

   For dual lane storage, tapers shall conform to the following rates:

Design Speed (mph)	Taper Rate (Length To Width)
30	8:1
35	10:1
40	12:1
45 or greater	15:1

DESIGN NOTES

1. Any variation from the treatment described in the General Notes shall be detailed in the plans.

2. When space is limited and single lane storage is used, the length to width ratio (taper rate) may be as follows:

Design Speed (mph)	Taper Rate
30	8:1 (100' Min. Length For 12' Lane, 80' Min. Length For 10' Lane)
35	10:1
40	12:1
45 or greater	15:1

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

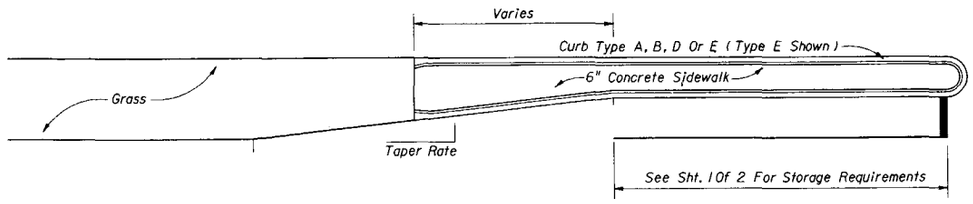
MEDIAN STORAGE LANES

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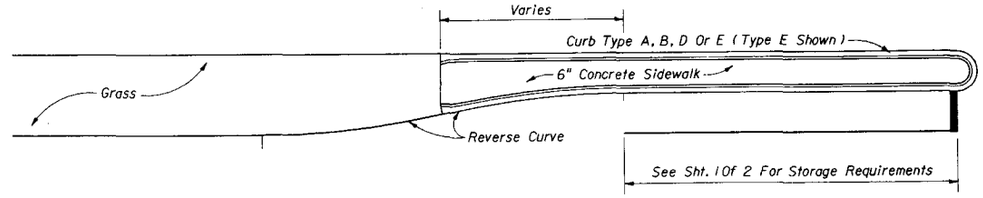
Approved By: State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved: 07/07/15

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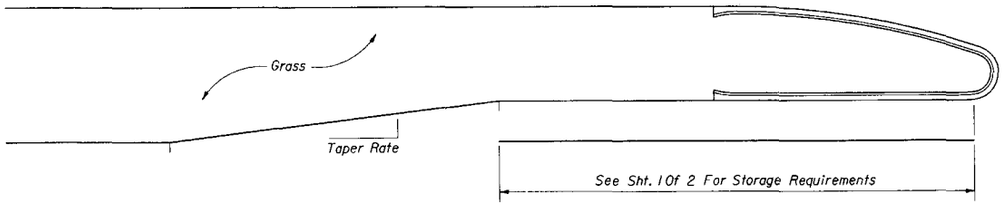


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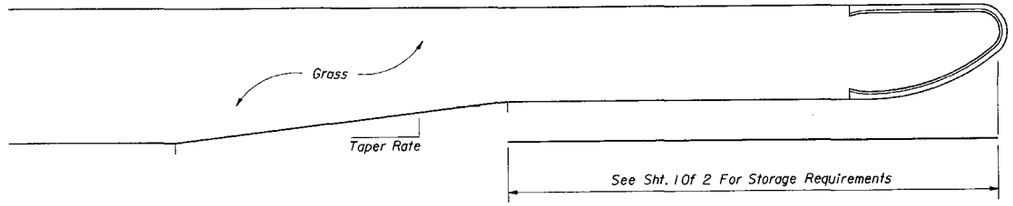


SCHEME 2

MEDIANS - 15'-6" TO < 30'

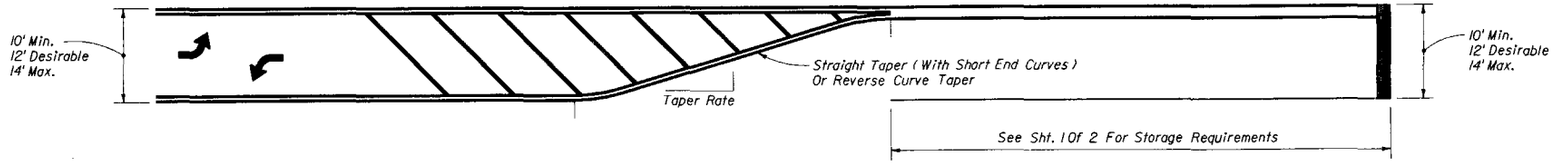


SCHEME 3



SCHEME 4

MEDIANS - 30' TO 60'



SCHEME 5

PAVED MEDIANS

TAPER RATE AND REVERSE CURVE GUIDELINES

MPH	SCHEME 1		SCHEME 2		SCHEME 3 & 4	SCHEME 5		MPH
	UNRESTRICTED	RESTRICTED	MEDIANS TO 22'	MEDIANS >22' < 30'		STRAIGHT TAPER	REVERSE CURVE	
20	15:1	8:1	Option 2 Table Sheet 1 Of 2	12:1 Desirable 8:1 Min.	15:1	12:1 Desirable 8:1 Min.	Taper Length Equivalent To Straight Taper Length	20
25								25
30		10:1						30
35		12:1						35
40								40
45		15:1						45
50	20:1				20:1	N/A	N/A	50
55								55
60								60
65								65
70								70

NOTE: Restricted locations are those where existing or proposed turnouts and/or intersections are closely spaced; where existing street networks are extraordinarily tight; where permanently fixed structures or adverse roadway geometry constrains the development of desirable bay taper lengths; or, where right-of-way for desirable bay taper development is not obtainable.

TURN BAY TAPERS FOR UNCURBED MEDIANS

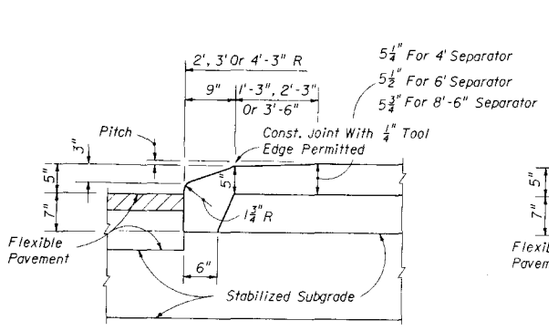
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

MEDIAN STORAGE LANES

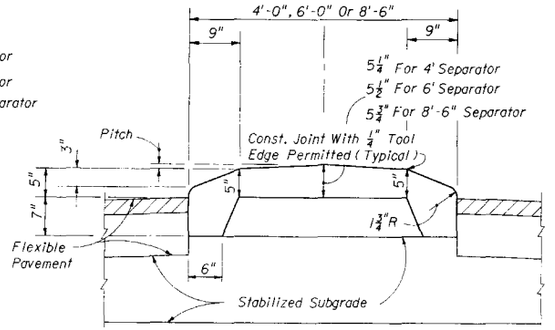
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Designed By	KNM	9/89
Drawn By	JBW	9/89
Checked By	JVG	9/89
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

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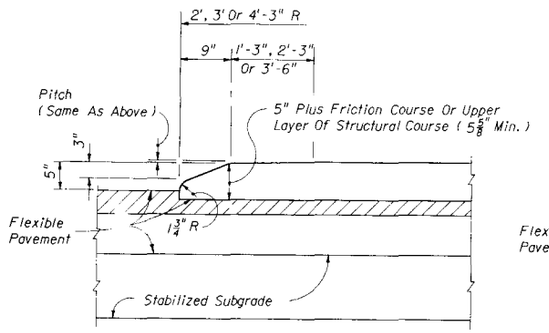


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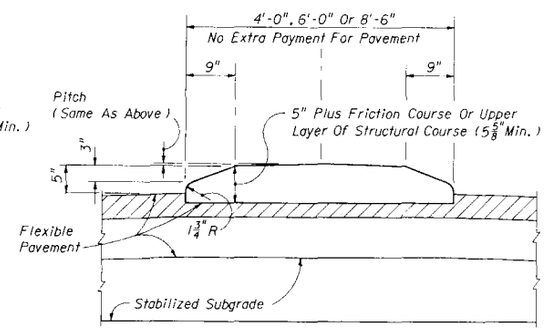


TRANSVERSE SECTION

OPTION I



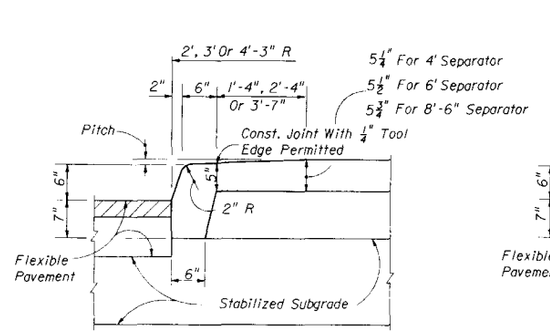
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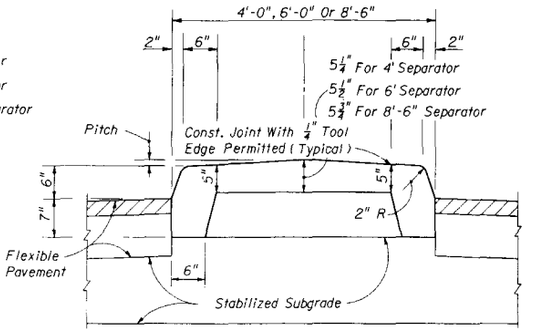
TRANSVERSE SECTION

OPTION II

TYPE I CONCRETE TRAFFIC SEPARATOR

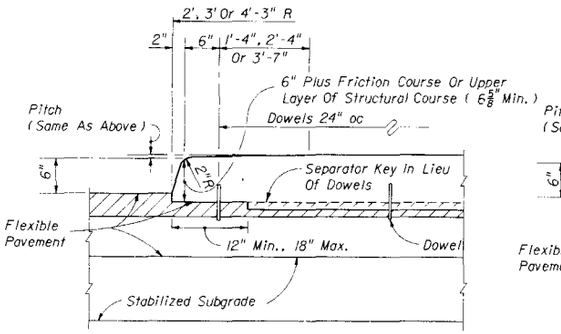


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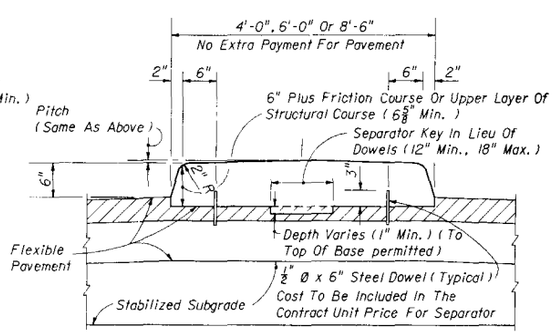


TRANSVERSE SECTION

OPTION I



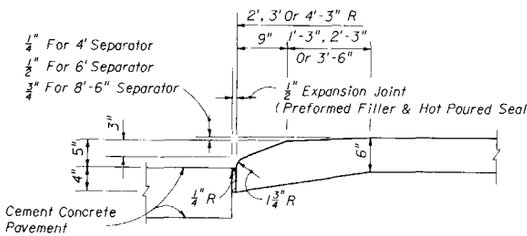
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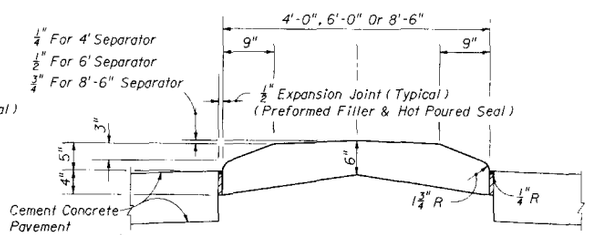
TRANSVERSE SECTION

OPTION II

TYPE IV CONCRETE TRAFFIC SEPARATOR

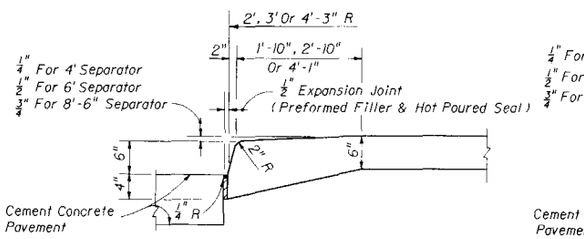


LONGITUDINAL SECTION (NOSE)

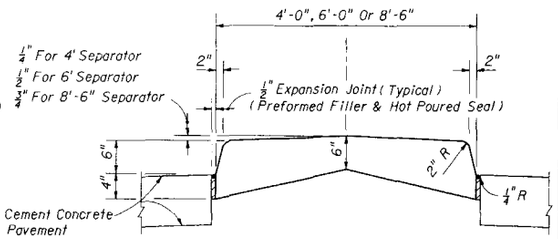


TRANSVERSE SECTION

TYPE II CONCRETE TRAFFIC SEPARATOR



LONGITUDINAL SECTION (NOSE)



TRANSVERSE SECTION

TYPE V CONCRETE TRAFFIC SEPARATOR

NOTES

1. Separators Type I and IV are to be used with flexible pavement. Separators Types II and V are to be used with rigid pavement.
2. Either Option I or Option II may be used for Types I and IV separators except when a specific option is called for in the plans.
3. Separators having widths other than 4', 6' or 8'-6" shall be detailed in the plans as special separators and paid for under the contract unit price for either Concrete Traffic Separator (Special) (_' Wide) LF or (Special) (VW) SY.

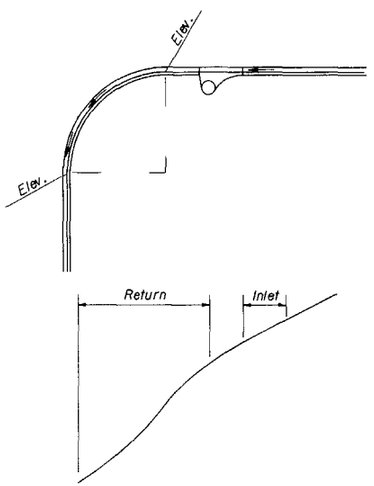
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

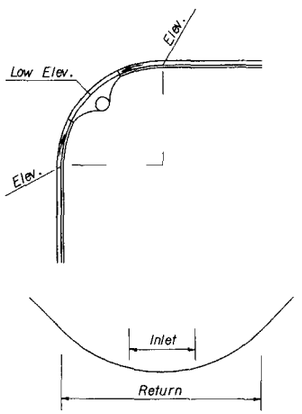
TRAFFIC SEPARATORS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	09/81
Checked By	JVG	09/81
F.H.W.A. Approved:		09/23/82

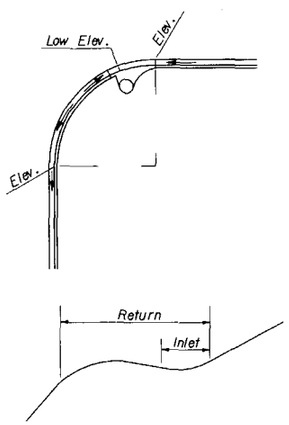
Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

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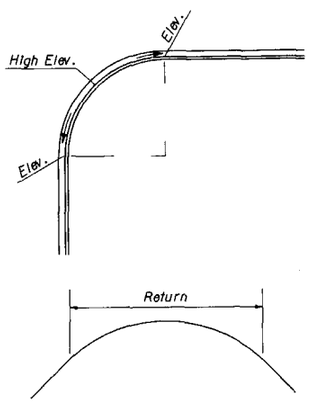




Note : See General Note No. 3



Note : See General Note No. 3



TYPICAL RETURN PROFILES

INCLUDING DETAIL SHOWING LOCATION OF INLETS ON RETURN

Note :

1. On normal intersections, profiles need not be included in the plans as the above typicals adequately present the desired configuration.
2. For major intersections, where extreme grades are involved or where it is deemed necessary to included profiles in order to present adequate design data; return profiles may be included in the plans.
3. Profile grades should be established that will allow inlets to be located outside the return whenever practical. Inlets should be located to avoid conflict with pedestrian movement. Special care must be exercised to prevent conflict with curb cut ramps for the physically handicapped. For information on curb cut ramps refer to Index No. 304.
4. Grades of 0.2% or greater should be maintained on sag profiles outside the inlet limits.

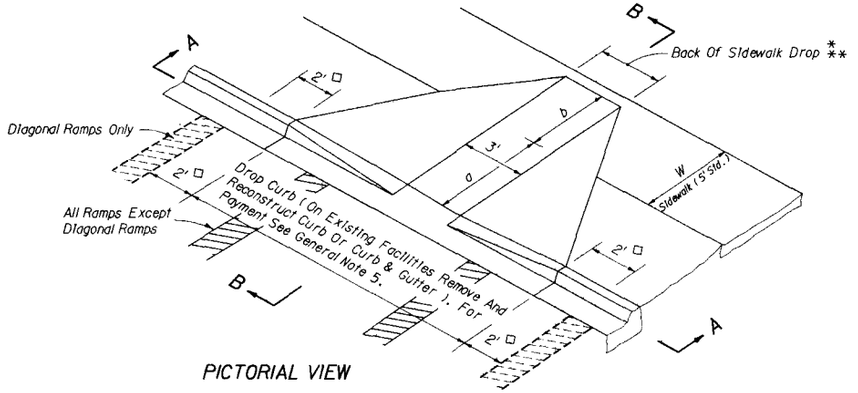
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CURB RETURN PROFILES

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		07/07/75

Approved By _____
State Design Engineer, Roadways

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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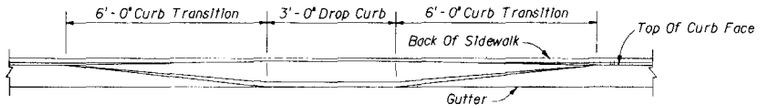
PICTORIAL VIEW

W	a	W + a + 10"	x	b
5'	0'	5.8'	5.8'	5.0' *
6'	0'	6.8'	6.8'	6.0' * *
7'	0'	7.8'	7.3'	6.5' * *
8'	0'	8.8'	7.3'	6.5' * *
5'	2.0'	7.8'	7.8'	5.0'
5'	2.5'	8.3'	8.1'	4.8'
5'	3.0'	8.8'	8.3'	4.4'
5'	3.5'	9.3'	8.4'	4.1'
5'	4.0'	9.8'	8.6'	3.8'
5'	4.5'	10.3'	8.7'	3.4'
5'	5.0'	10.8'	8.9'	3.1'

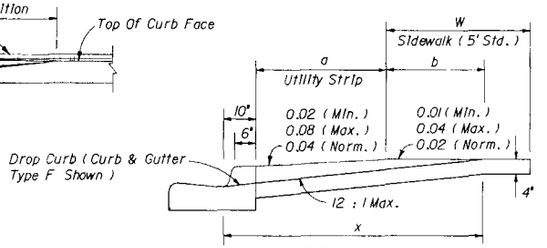
b = x - (a + 10")
b = Distance from front edge of sidewalk to back point of 12 : 1 slope.

* Back of sidewalk drop required for all sidewalk slopes.

* * Back of sidewalk drop required for sidewalk slopes 0.04 and part 0.02.



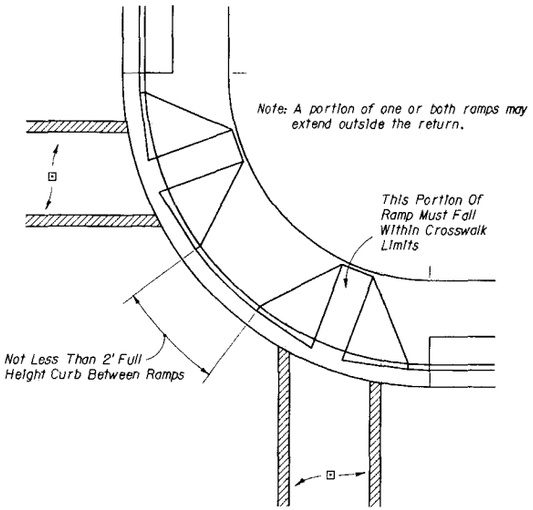
SECTION AA



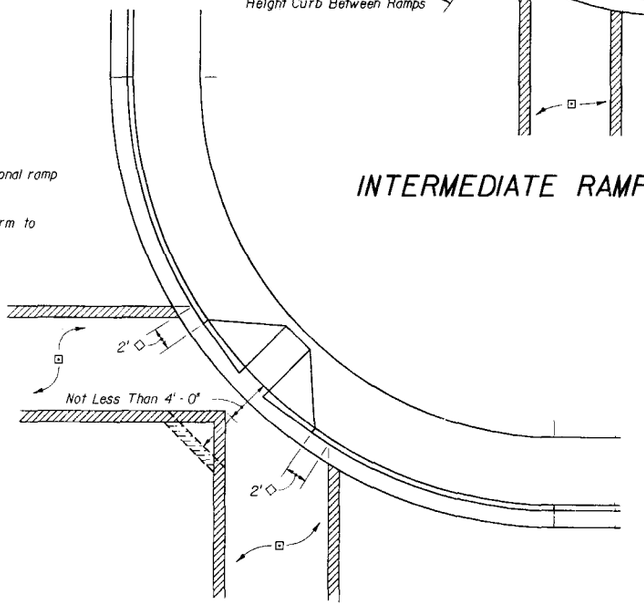
SECTION BB

◇ Not less than 2' of full height curb adjacent to diagonal ramp and within crosswalk limits

⊡ Crosswalk widths and configuation vary; must conform to Traffic Design Standards.

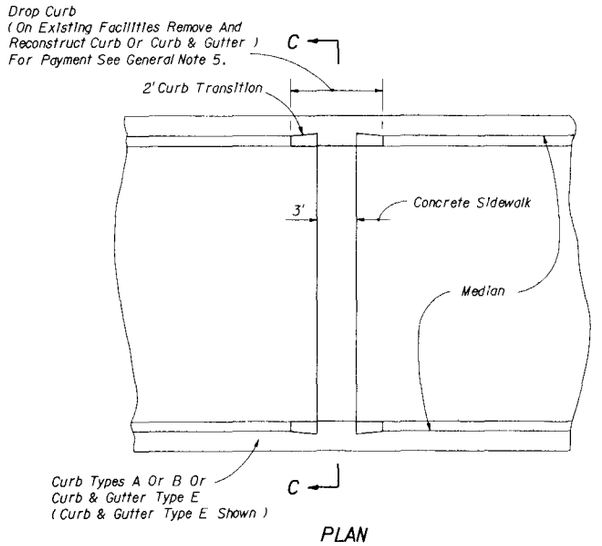


INTERMEDIATE RAMPS

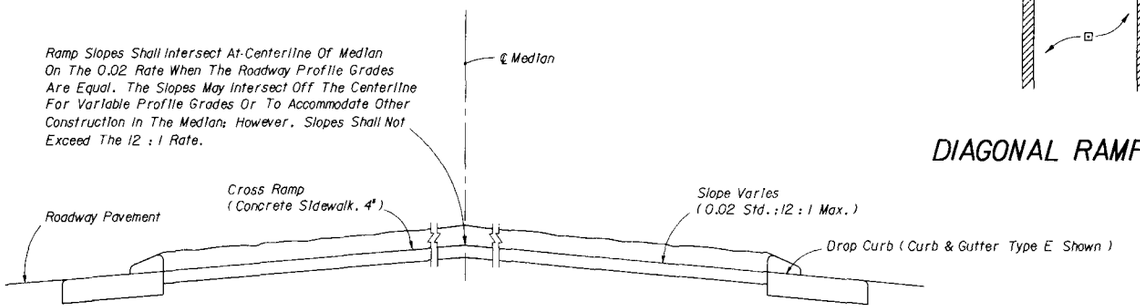


DIAGONAL RAMPS

INTRABLOCK RAMPS AND DIMENSIONAL FEATURES FOR RAMPS TRANSVERSE TO SIDEWALKS



PLAN



SECTION CC

MEDIAN CROSS RAMP

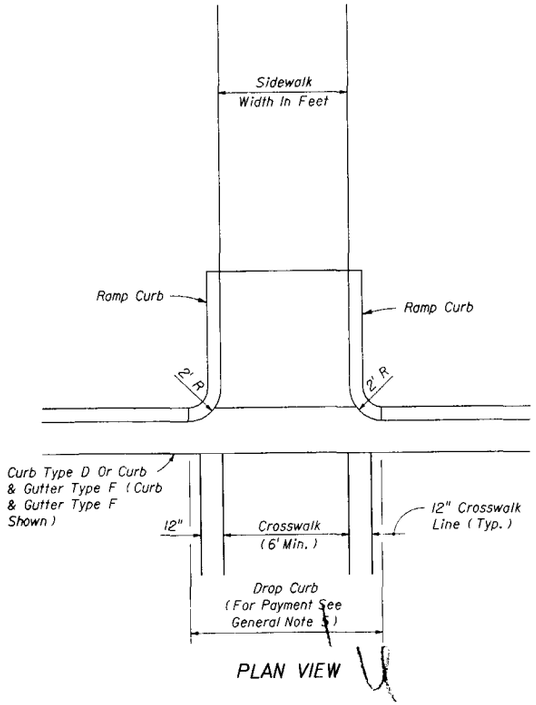
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CURB CUT RAMPS
PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED

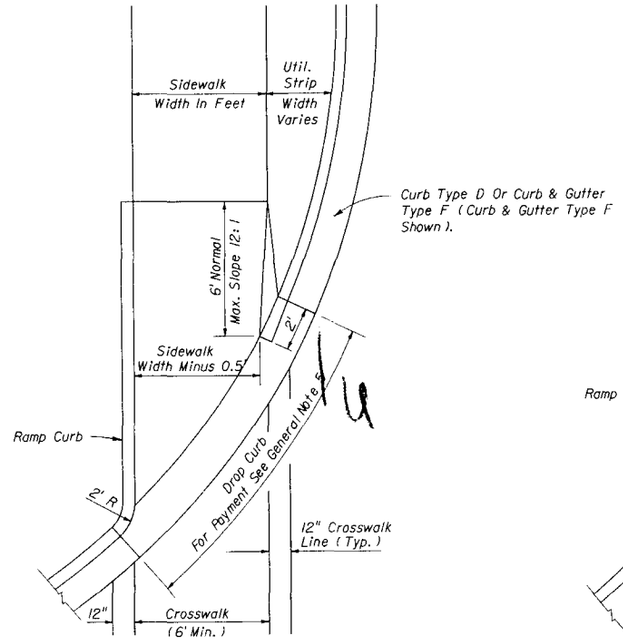
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	RWR	04/83
Checked By	JVG	04/83
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/06/83

Approved By
Deputy State Design Engineer, Roadways

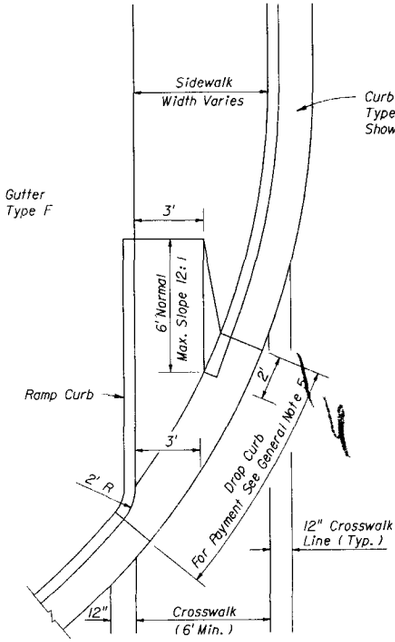
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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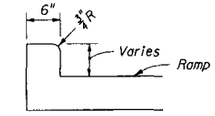
PLAN VIEW



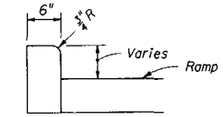
PLAN VIEW



PLAN VIEW



RAMP WITH INTEGRAL CAST CURB

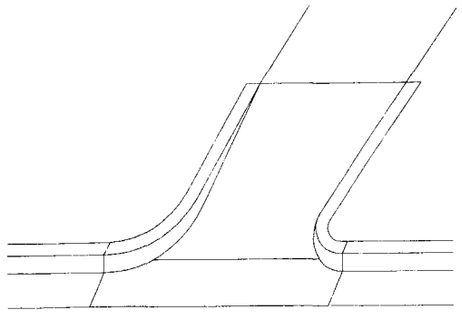


RAMP WITH SEPARATELY CAST CURB

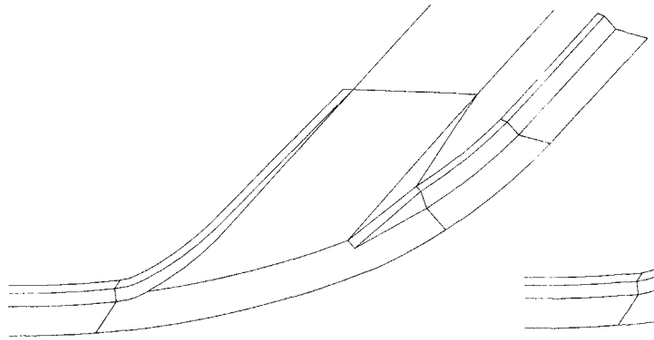
OPTIONAL RAMP CURB

GENERAL NOTES

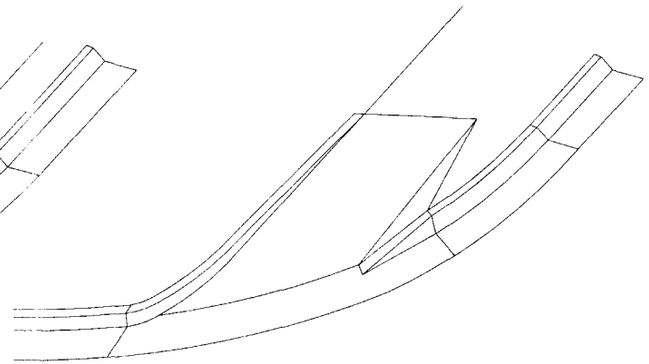
1. Curb cut ramps are to be constructed on all curbed facilities, but only at those locations where a marked crosswalk adjoins a sidewalk; the crosswalk and sidewalk each can be either existing to remain or new markings and construction.
2. Ramps locations are to be coordinated with and in conformance with crosswalk marking details as shown in the plans.
3. If a curb ramp is located where pedestrians must walk across the ramp, then it shall have flared sides; the maximum slope of the flare shall be 12:1. See sheet 1 of 2.
   Curb ramps with returned curbs may be used where pedestrians would not normally walk across the ramp.
4. Ramps shall have a tactile surface, textured to a depth not exceeding $\frac{1}{8}$" by use of a tamp or roller fabricated with an imprinting surface of either 1" mesh 0.250 wire cloth (plain weave, conventional crimp), $\frac{1}{2}$"#6 expanded metal (standard) or 3 lb. expanded metal grating.
5. Ramps to be constructed at all locations shown in the plans even when sidewalk is not constructed concurrently.
6. Ramps to be paid for as follows:
   Drop curb to be paid for under the contract unit price for Conc. Curb (Type __), LF. or Conc. Curb and Gutter (Type __), LF. (On existing facilities removal of curb or curb and gutter to be included in the cost of curb or curb and gutter.).
   Ramp to be paid for under the contract unit price for Concrete Sidewalk (__), SY. (On existing facilities removal of sidewalk to be included in the cost of concrete sidewalk.).



PICTORIAL VIEW



PICTORIAL VIEW



PICTORIAL VIEW

FOR TRANSVERSE PEDESTRIAN TRAFFIC SEE SHEET 1 OF 2

RAMPS FOR LINEAR PEDESTRIAN TRAFFIC

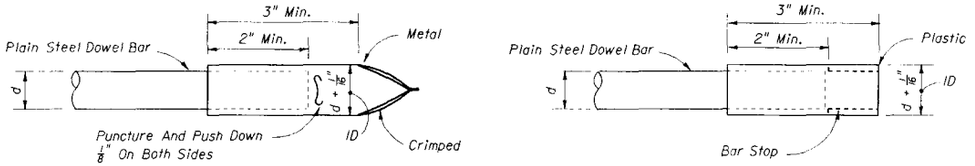
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CURB CUT RAMPS
PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		02/08/79

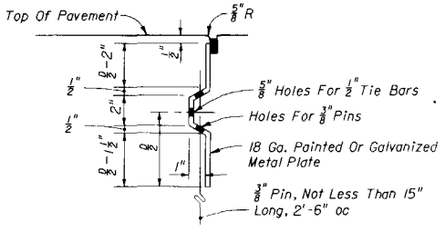
Approved By _____
State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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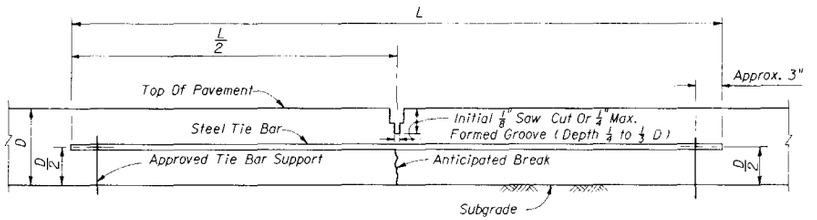


METAL OR PLASTIC CAPS FOR DOWEL BARS

NOTE: For joint dimensions see Sheet 2 of 4

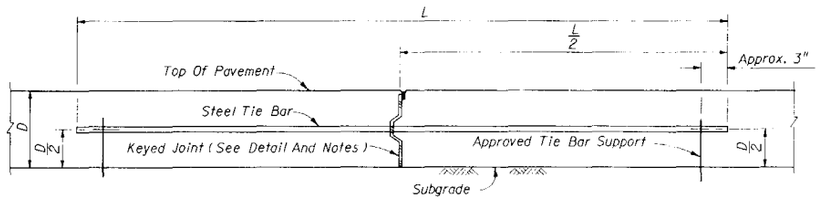


DEFORMED METAL PLATE



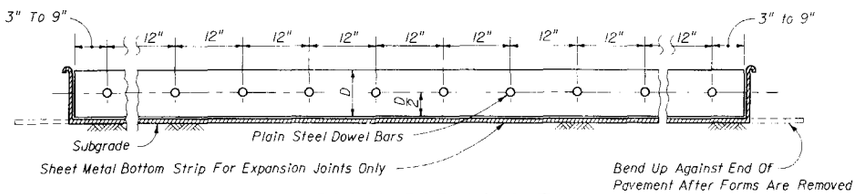
Note: Slabs poured simultaneously. Tie bars may be inserted in the plastic concrete by means approved by the Engineer.

LONGITUDINAL LANE-TIE JOINT

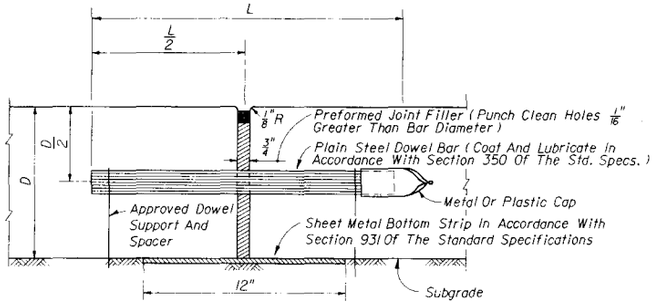


Note: The keyed joint may be formed by either the metal plate detailed above; by bolting shaped timber to the side form; or, by extrusion from slip-form paver. Alternate keyway shape and tie bar details may be approved by the Engineer. Keyway not required when the concrete pavement is placed on an Econocrete Base.

LONGITUDINAL CONSTRUCTION JOINT

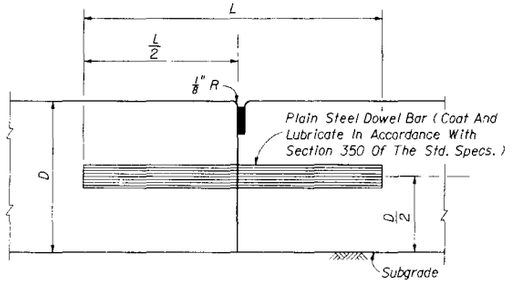


DOWEL BAR LAYOUT

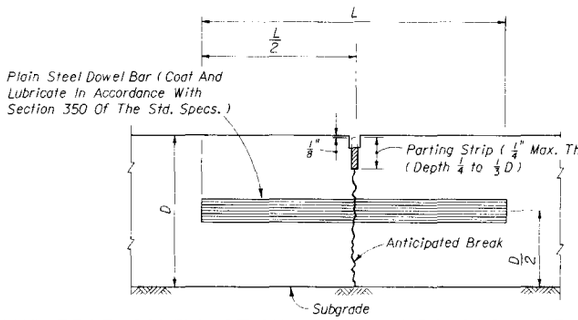


TRANSVERSE EXPANSION JOINT

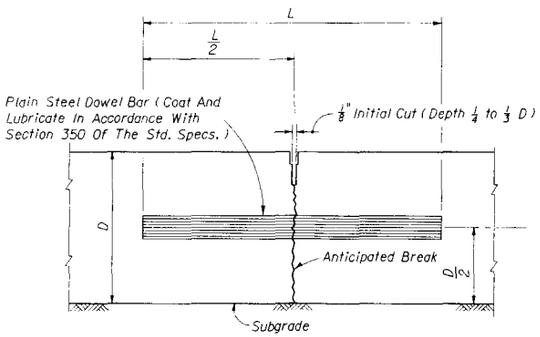
EXPANSION JOINTS TO BE PLACED ON APPROACHES TO BRIDGES, AT STREET INTERSECTIONS AND OTHER LOCATIONS INDICATED IN DETAIL PLANS.



BUTT CONSTRUCTION JOINT TO BE USED AT DISCONTINUANCES OF WORK



TRANSVERSE CONTRACTION JOINT, VIBRO CAST METHOD



TRANSVERSE CONTRACTION JOINT, SAWED METHOD

Transverse Contraction Joints To Be Spaced At Maximum 20' And Dowels Required At All Transverse Contraction Joints Unless Otherwise Noted In Plans.

TIE BAR SPACING WITH MAXIMUM DISTANCE TO FREE EDGE 12'

Pavement Thickness "D"	Maximum Spacing	
	No. 4 Bars Length 25"	No. 5 Bars Length 30"
6"	48"	48"
7"	45"	48"
8"	40"	48"
9"	35"	48"
10"	32"	48"
11"	29"	45"
12"	26"	41"

DOWELS (LENGTH 18")

Pavement Thickness "D"	Diameter
6"	1/2"
7"	1"
8"	1"
9"	1 1/4"
10"	1 1/4"
11"	1 1/4"
12"	1 1/4"

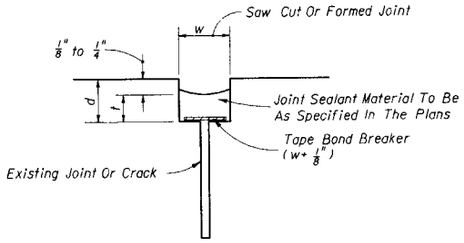
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CONCRETE PAVEMENT JOINTS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HW	08/57
Checked By	HEC	08/57
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/07/80

Approved By
State Pavement Design Engineer

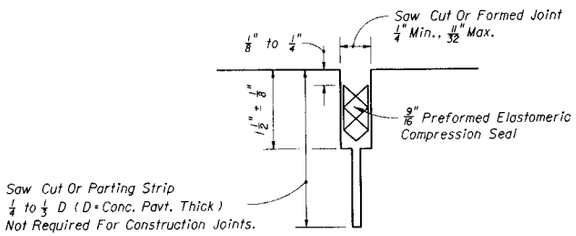
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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Note: Dimension w will be shown in the plans or established by the Engineer based on field conditions. Dimension d will be constructed so that the shape factor $\frac{w}{d}$ has a maximum value of 2.0 and a mimimum value of 1.0.

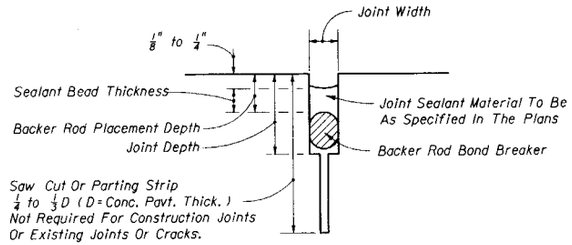
FOR REHABILITATION PROJECTS

TAPE BOND BREAKER



FOR NEW PROJECTS

PREFORMED ELASTOMERIC COMPRESSION SEAL



FOR NEW AND REHABILITATION PROJECTS

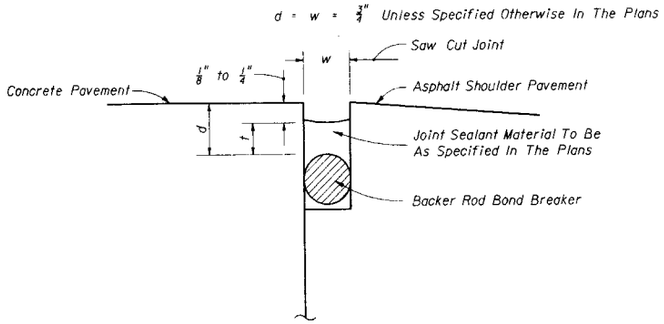
BACKER ROD BOND BREAKER

BACKER ROD BOND BREAKER (CONCRETE-CONCRETE JOINTS)				
JOINT DIMENSIONS (INCHES)				
JOINT WIDTH	SEALANT BEAD THICKNESS	BACKER ROD DIAMETER	MINIMUM JOINT DEPTH	BACKER ROD PLACEMENT DEPTH
1/4	1/4	3/8	1	1/2
3/8	1/4	1/2	1 1/4	1/2
1/2	1/4	5/8	1 1/4	1/2
5/8	5/16	3/4	1 1/2	9/16
3/4	3/8	1	1 3/4	5/8
7/8	7/16	1 1/8	1 3/4	11/16
1	1/2	1 1/4	2	3/4
> 1	1/2	1 1/4 +	2 +	3/4

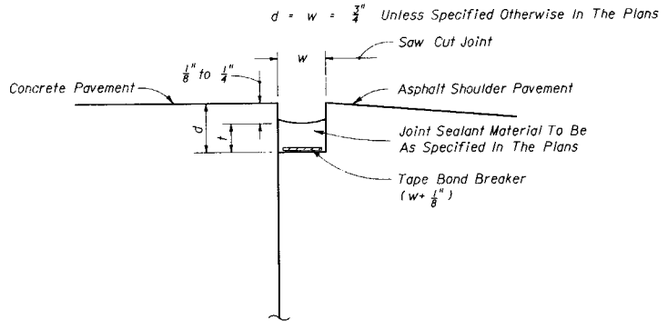
Unless otherwise indicated on the plans the joint width for new construction will be 1/4" for construction joints, 3/8" for all other joints.

For rehabilitaion projects the joint width will be shown on the plans or established by the Engineer based on field conditions.

CONCRETE-CONCRETE JOINTS



BACKER ROD BOND BREAKER



TAPE BOND BREAKER

FOR NEW AND REHABILITATION PROJECTS;
EITHER TAPE OR BACKER ROD BOND BREAKER REQUIRED;
SHOULDER MUST BE REPAIRED IF PROPER JOINT SHAPE
CAN NOT BE ATTAINED

CONCRETE-ASPHALT SHOULDER JOINTS

JOINT SEAL DIMENSIONS

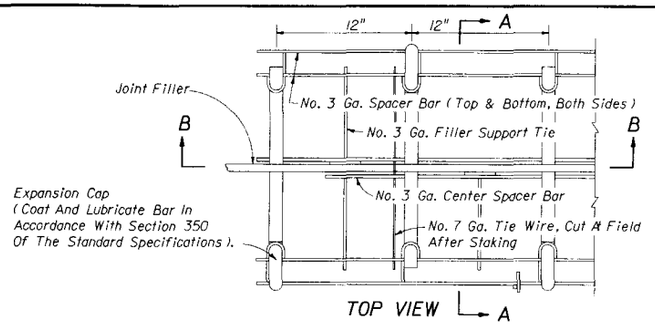
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

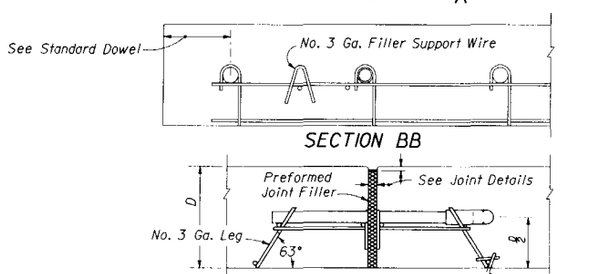
CONCRETE PAVEMENT JOINTS

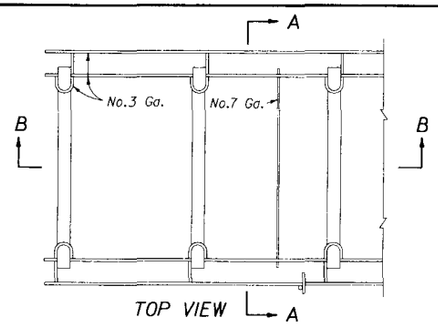
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Drawn By	HSD	05/86
Checked By	JVG	05/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		11/07/86

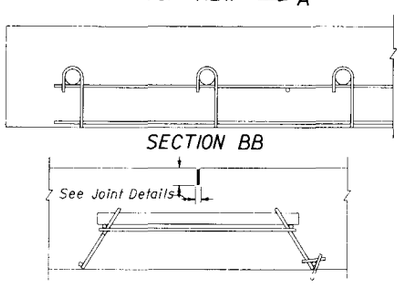
Approved By _____
State Pavement Design Engineer

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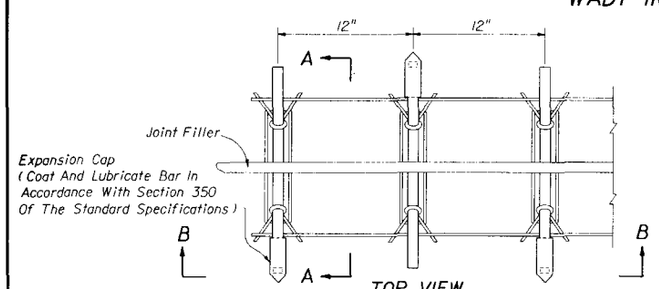


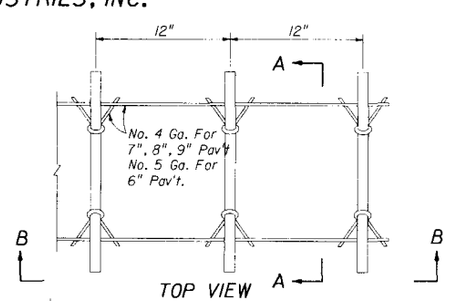


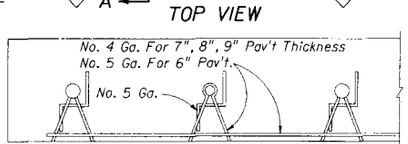


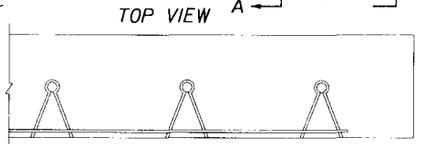


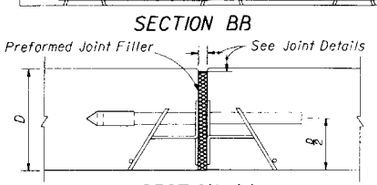
WADY INDUSTRIES, INC.

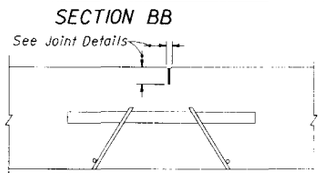




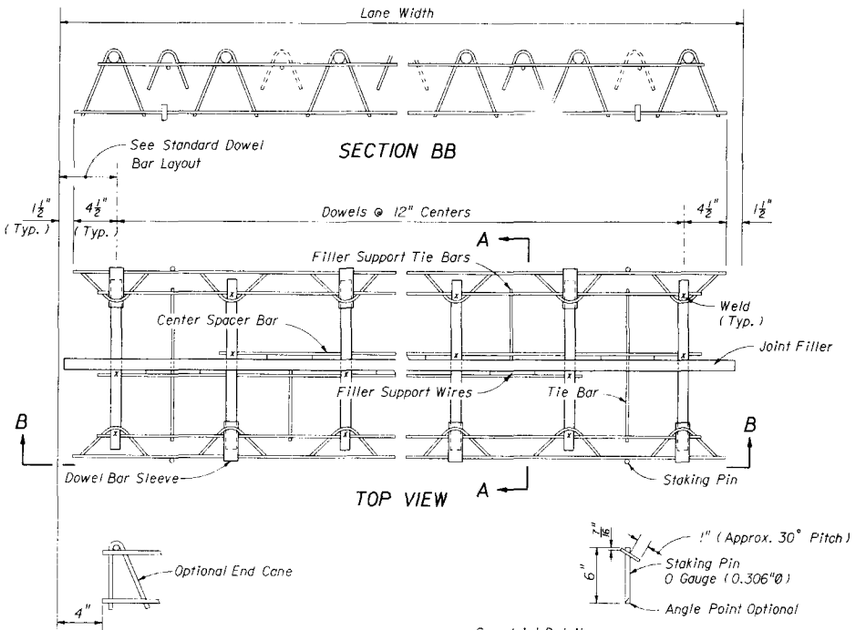


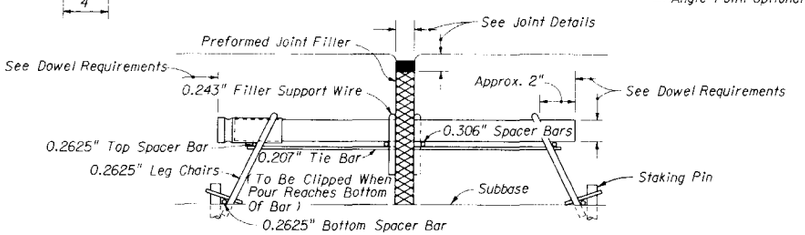






FLORIDA STEEL CORPORATION





EXPANSION AND CONTRACTION ASSEMBLY*

* Expansion assembly is illustrated. For contraction assembly omit expansion joint material, center spacer bars, filler support wires, support tie bars and dowel bar sleeves.

THE DAYTON SURE GRIP AND SHORE COMPANY

DOWEL ASSEMBLIES FOR EXPANSION AND CONTRACTION JOINTS

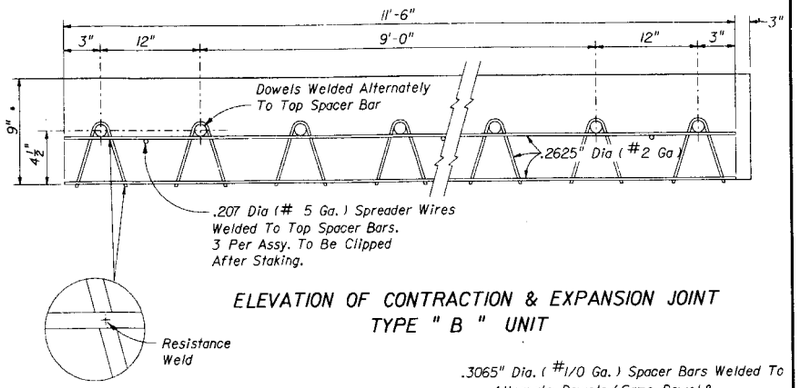
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CONCRETE PAVEMENT JOINTS

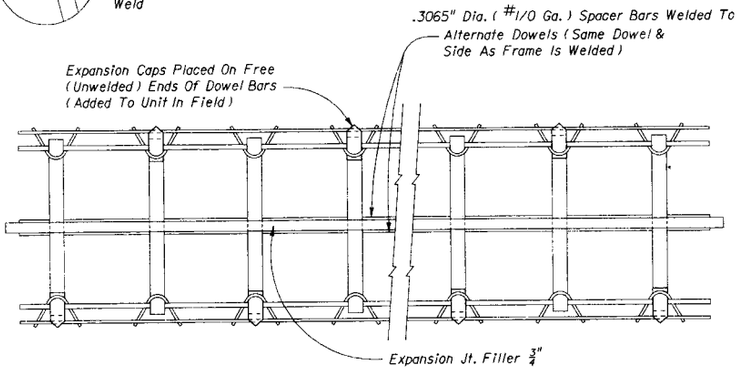
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	JAD	09/81
Checked By	JVG	09/81
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/07/80

Approved By
State Pavement Design Engineer

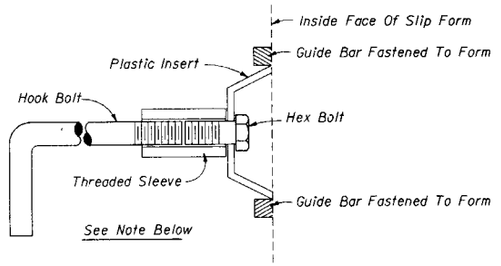
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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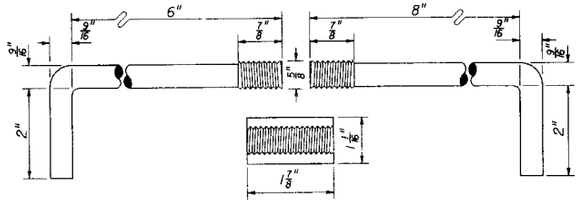
ELEVATION OF CONTRACTION & EXPANSION JOINT
TYPE " B " UNIT



PLAN
TYPE "B" UNIT

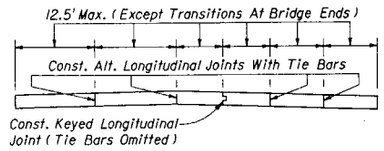


ALTERNATE KEYWAY AND TIE BAR

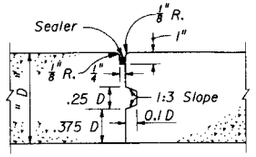


DETAIL FOR STEEL HOOK BOLT ASSEMBLY

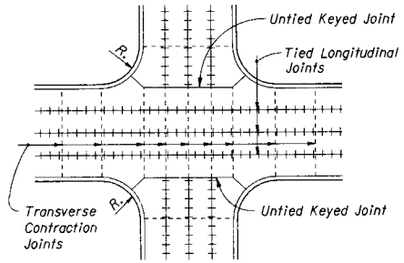
NOTE: After the concrete has set to the extent that the Keyway will retain its shape, the hex bolt and plastic insert shall be removed. The remaining portion of the hook bolt assembly shall be installed immediately prior to placing of concrete in the adjacent lane.



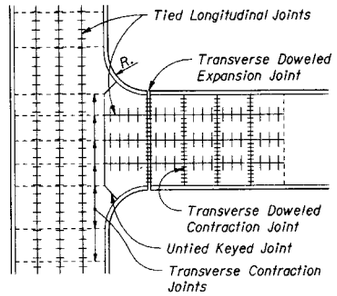
TYPICAL SECTION FOR
MULTI-LANE CONSTRUCTION



DETAIL OF KEYED JOINT



JOINT LAYOUT AT THRU
INTERSECTION

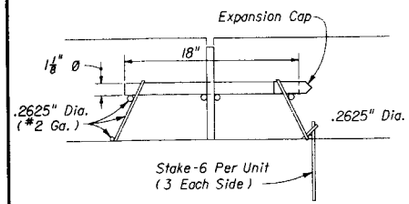


JOINT LAYOUT AT " T " OR
OFFSET INTERSECTION

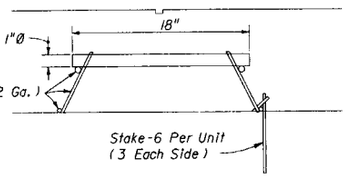
GENERAL NOTES

1. Longitudinal joints will not be required for single lane pavement 16' or less in width.
2. When pavement width necessitates five or more longitudinal joints which would normally be tied, provide one or more untied but keyed joints. No joint shall be tied that is more than 24' from a free edge or free joint including tied rigid shoulders.
3. Arrangement of longitudinal joints not shown on typical section to be as directed by the Engineer.
4. All manholes, meter boxes and other projections into the pavement shall be boxed-in with ½" preformed expansion joint material.

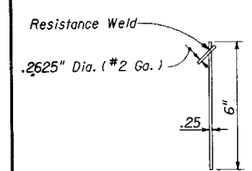
DETAIL OF JOINT ARRANGEMENT



SECTION THROUGH EXPANSION JOIN UNIT



SECTION THROUGH CONTRACTION JOINT UNIT



STAKE DETAIL

EXPANSION AND CONTRACTION JOINT DOWEL ASSEMBLY
ALTERNATE

IRONCO MFG. CO. INC.
HELENA, AL

(Formerly Hugensmith Materials, Inc. Pelham, AL)

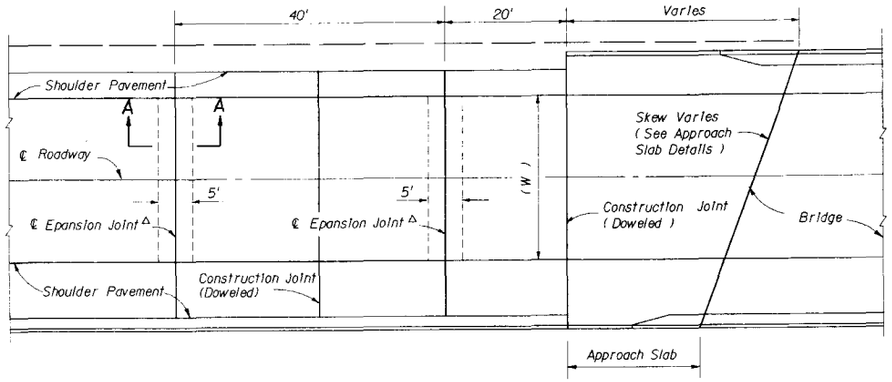
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CONCRETE PAVEMENT JOINTS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	LMF	06/75
Checked By	SFA	06/75
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/07/80

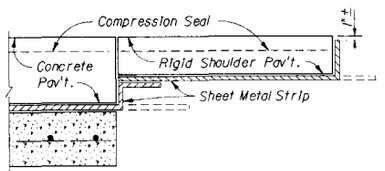
Approved By _____ State Pavement Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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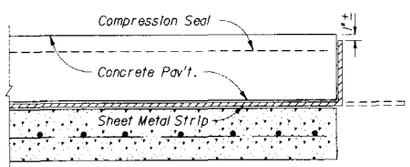
PLAN

△Expansion Joints Shall Be Constructed Parallel To The Existing Transverse Pavement Joints On Rehabilitation Projects, And Parallel To The Standard Transverse Pavement Joints Shown In The Plans For New Construction.



DETAIL SHOWING RIGID SHOULDER PAVEMENT

NOTE : Rigid shoulder pavement shall be concrete or econcrete as called for in the plans.



DETAIL SHOWING SHEET METAL STRIP

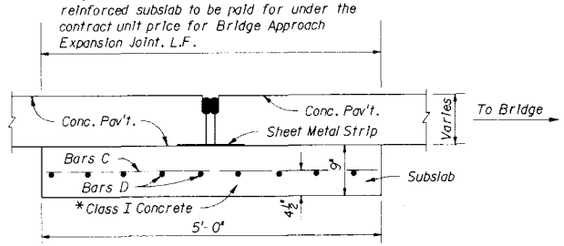
NOTE : Immediately prior to placing the seal, the joint shall be thoroughly cleaned of all foreign material. Immediately after the seal is placed, sheet metal strip shall be bent up against the pavement edge.

The sheet metal strip shall be a minimum 16 gage steel, 12" wide and shall be galvanized in accordance with ASTM A-526, Coating Designation G90.

GENERAL NOTES

1. Pay quantity of expansion joint to be calculated across pavement at right angles to the centerline of the roadway pavement. Shoulder pavement joint included.
2. For additional details see Index No. 305.
3. The ℄ of roadway and the ℄ of bridge do not necessarily coincide. Prior to the placement of the expansion joint, the ℄ of the roadway pavement shall be determined.

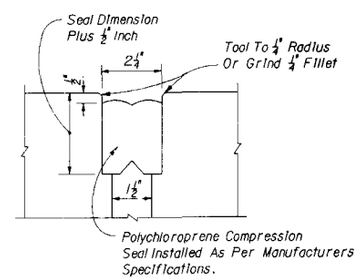
Concrete pavement not deducted from roadway or shoulder pavement quantities. Compression seal, sheet metal strip and reinforced subslab to be paid for under the contract unit price for Bridge Approach Expansion Joint, L.F.



REINFORCING STEEL				
Mark	Size	Spac.	No. Req.	Lgth.
C	5	6"	Varies	4'-6"
D	5	6"	9	W - 4"

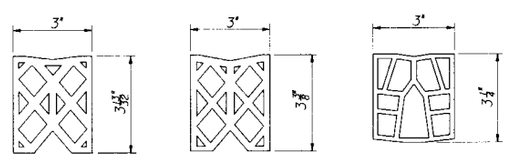
* Finish surface smooth. Cure with heavy coating of wax base white pigmented curing compound. Apply second application immediately prior to placing pavement.

SECTION AA
THROUGH EXPANSION JOINT



COMPRESSION SEAL DETAIL

NOTE : All contacting surfaces between the compression seal and concrete shall be thoroughly coated with a lubricating adhesive.



SECTION THRU SEALS

Either Of The Three Seals Shown May Be Used.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

BRIDGE APPROACH EXPANSION CONCRETE PAVEMENT

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	LMF	06/75
Checked By	SFA	06/75
F.H.W.A. Approved:		08/16/77

Approved By _____
State Pavement Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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GENERAL NOTES

1. The illustrated applications for guardrail are standard requirements. Length of advancement shall be established by Figure 1 for all installations incorporating the Standard Flare Detail P; however length of guardrail shall not be less than the minimum lengths shown by detail on this index.

   Bridges generally have associated lateral hazards, whereby the length of advancement is established by the intersect of the hazard boundary and the clear zone limit as shown in Figure 1. For bridge ends, approach slabs and approach structures that are located in advance of the lateral hazard a distance sufficient to shield the lateral hazard, and the ends of their traffic rails or handrail are the only hazards that require shielding, then the length of guardrail will be either 62.5 feet or 87.5 feet in accordance with Details H, I, S & T of this index; however, when Schemes 11, 12, 13 & 14 of Index No. 401 apply these lengths must be increased to achieve the reverse bridge connections in those Schemes.

2. One panel equals 12.5 feet. Post spacings shall be 6'-3" except that reduced spacings shall be used for transitions to anchorages at rigid structures such as bridges (See Detail J).

3. At above ground rigid hazards where the face of guardrail is offset from the hazard less than the desirable 4 foot minimum, a 3 foot minimum offset may be used with post spacing of 3'-1½" extending over the length of the hazard plus one panel of approach rail. For an offset less than 3 feet, the concrete safety shape shall be used unless other shielding is approved by the Engineer of record. See Index 410, detail "Shoulder Barrier At Rigid Above Ground Hazards" for typical safety shape, and the plans for special shapes and applications.

4. In addition to use at conventional roadside hazards, guardrail will be required where fill slopes within the clear zone exceed 3:1, except that where fill heights are less than 6 feet guardrail may be omitted (regardless of fill slope) unless in the opinion of the Engineer its use is deemed necessary due to other roadside features.

5. Straight rail sections may be used for all radii of 125 feet or greater. For radii less than 125 feet the rail must be fabricated to fit.

6. Corrugated sheet steel beams, end shoes, end sections and back-up plates shall conform to the current requirements of AASHTO M180, Class A (12 ga.), Type 2 (zinc) coating. Aluminum guardrail elements will not be permitted unless specifically called for in the plans.

7. Permissible post and offset block combinations are tabulated on sheet 11 of 14.

8. Where necessary to enlarge or add holes to galvanized guardrail, the work will be done by drilling or reaming. Damaged galvanized guardrail will be metalized in accordance with Sections 562 and 971 of the Standard Specifications. No burning of holes will be permitted.

9. Guardrail reflectors shall be the same colors as the pavement striping edge lines.

10. Crash cushions may be required in lieu of or in conjunction with guardrail at locations where space does not permit development of sufficient guardrail length, offset or crashworthiness at terminals. On high speed facilities (50 mph or greater) crash cushions shall be constructed at Type II end anchorages located in the median within the clear zone.

11. Median guardrail for bridges located on divided roadways shall be constructed the same as outer roadway guardrail under the following conditions:
    (a) Medians of uniform width that are occupied by other transportation and joint use facilities.
    (b) Medians of uniform variable widths with independent vertical aligments not suited to normal median guardrail installations.
    (c) Medians of bifurcated roadways.

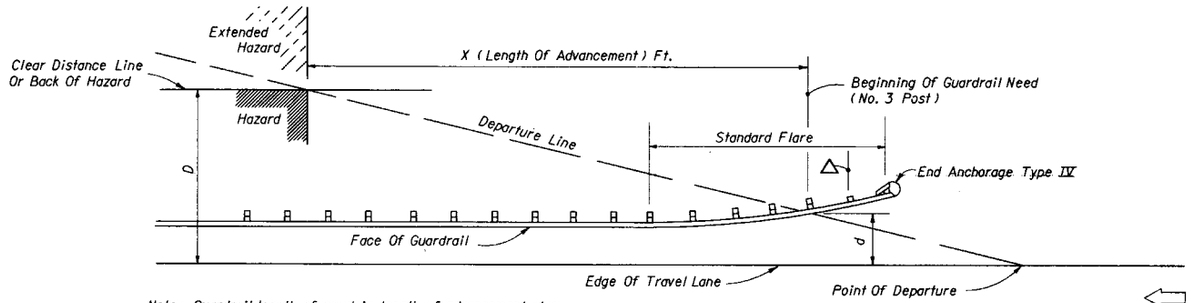
12. Any guardrail with existing concrete posts that is being reset under a construction contract shall be reset using wood or steel posts.

13. All guardrail panels, end sections and special end shoes shall be lapped in the direction of traffic.

14. Guardrail mounting height of 1'-9" to center of W beam and 1'-6" to lower post bolt in thrie beam is critical and shall be attained in all cases.

15. Guardrail connections to existing bridges shall be in accordance with this index and Index No. 401.

Design Speed (mph)	Length Of Advancement, Ft. (X)
50-70	= 13 (D-d)
45 Or Less	= 16 (D-d)
Note: For minimum length of advancement see General Note No. 1.	



Note: Guardrail length of need is length of advancement plus length of guardrail needed for hazard or hazardous area as shown on other details of this index.

△ Type IV End Anchorages constructed prior to July 1, 1990, which were located by the line of departure passing through the face of rail at the second breakaway post, will not require relocation except under the following conditions: (a) the plans call for resetting or relocation (b) so directed by the Engineer. Reset or relocated guardrail is to be set with the line of departure passing through the face of rail at the third post as shown.

Equation Variables:

D = Distance in feet from near edge of the near approach travel lane to back of hazard or clear zone width whichever is lesser. For left side hazards and clear zones on two-way undivided facilities D is measured from the inside edge of the near approach travel lane.

d = Distance in feet from the near edge of the near approach travel lane to the face of guardrail at the No. 2 breakaway post. For left side hazards and clear zones on two-way undivided facilities d is measured from the inside edge of the near approach travel lane. See Standard Flare-Detail P for additional information.

LENGTH OF ADVANCEMENT

Figure 1

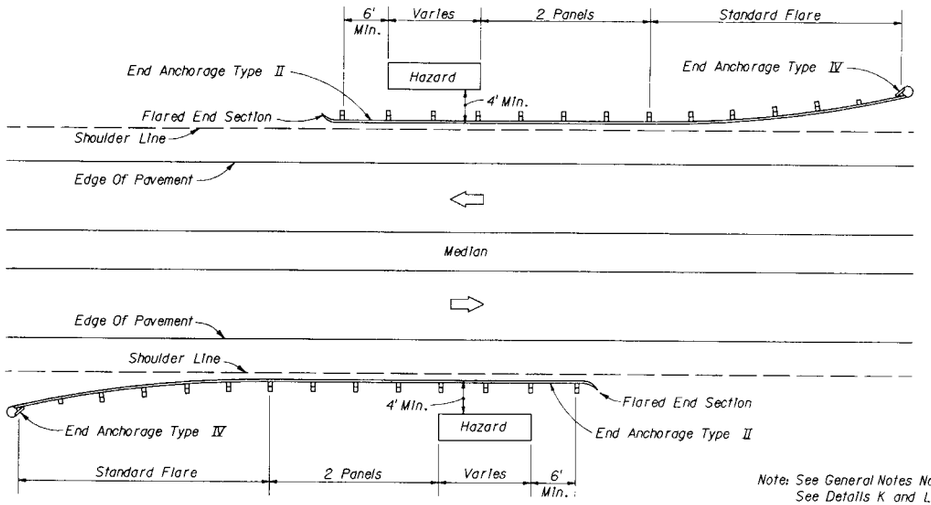
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	8/83
Checked By	JVG	8/83
F.H.W.A. Approved		10/06/83

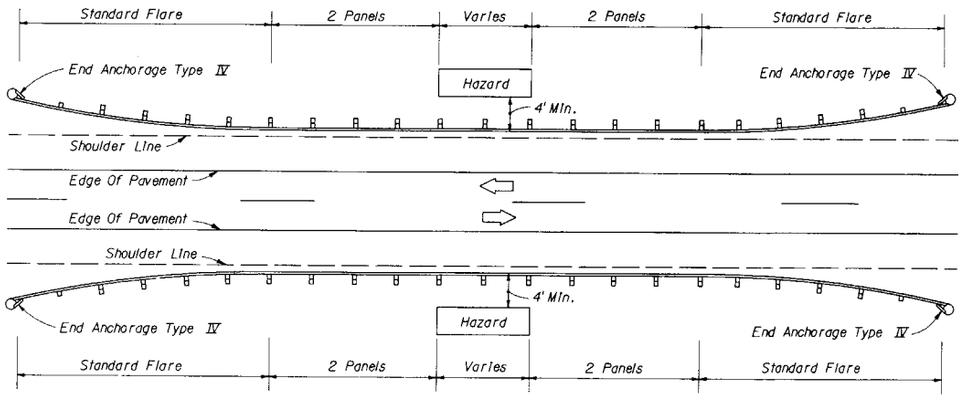
Approved By _____ State Roadway Design Engineer

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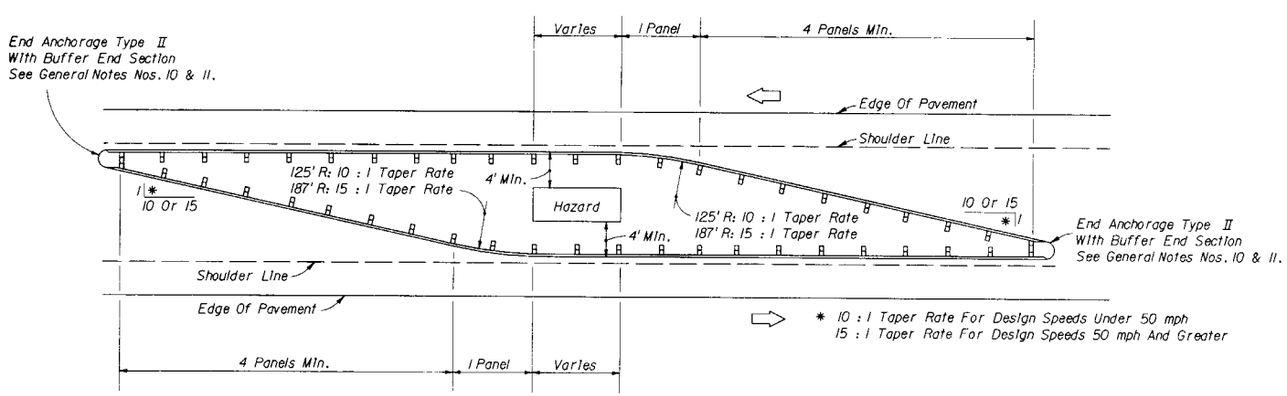
DIVIDED ROADWAY- DETAIL B

Note: See General Notes Nos. 1, 2, 3, and 4.
See Details K and L for guardrail offsets.
See Detail P for standard flare.
For urban curb and gutter sections that require shielding from hazards see concrete barrier wall Index No. 410.



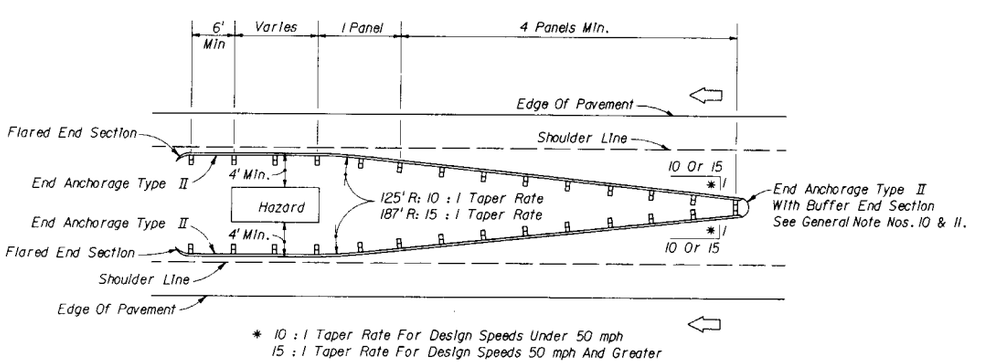
UNDIVIDED ROADWAY- DETAIL C

GUARDRAIL APPLICATION FOR ROADSIDE HAZARDS



OPPOSING TRAFFIC- DETAIL D

Note: See General Notes Nos. 1, 2, 3 and 11.
See Details K and L for guardrail offsets.
For urban curb and gutter sections that require shielding from hazards see concrete barrier wall Index No. 410.



ONE-WAY TRAFFIC- DETAIL G

GUARDRAIL APPLICATION FOR MEDIAN AND GORE HAZARDS

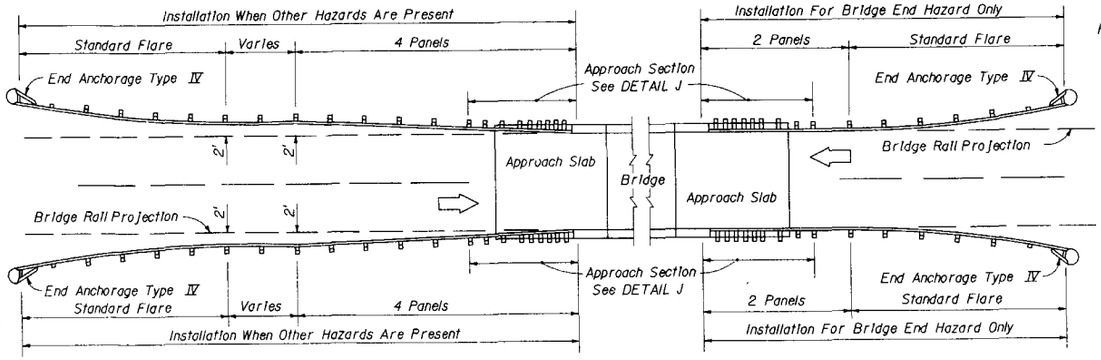
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL

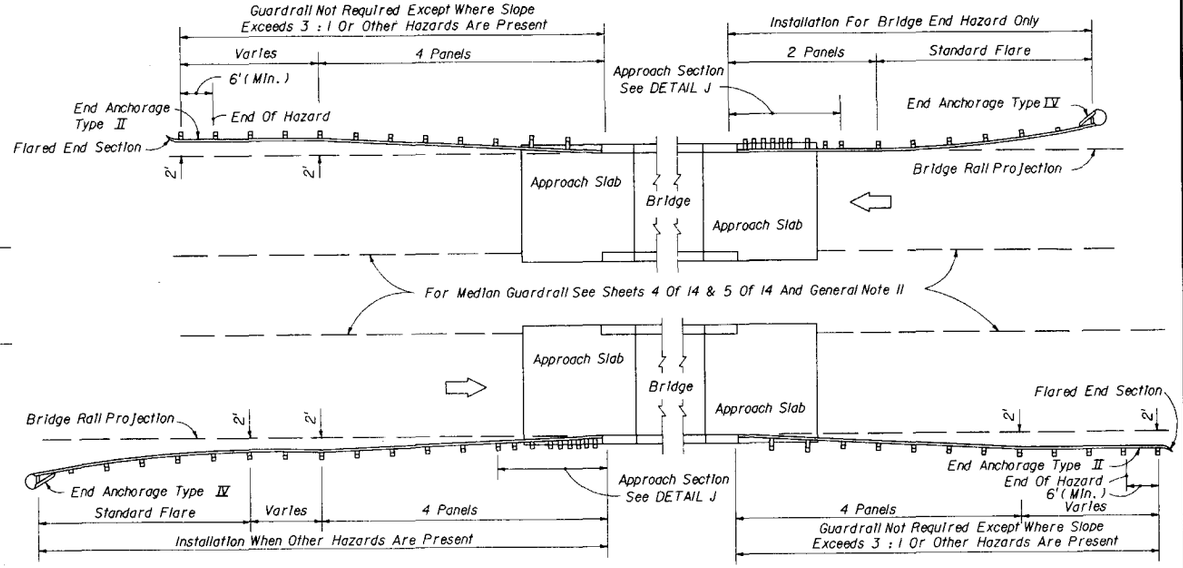
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Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	09/81
Checked By	JBW/JVG	09/81
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/08/81

Approved By _____
State Design Engineer, Roadways

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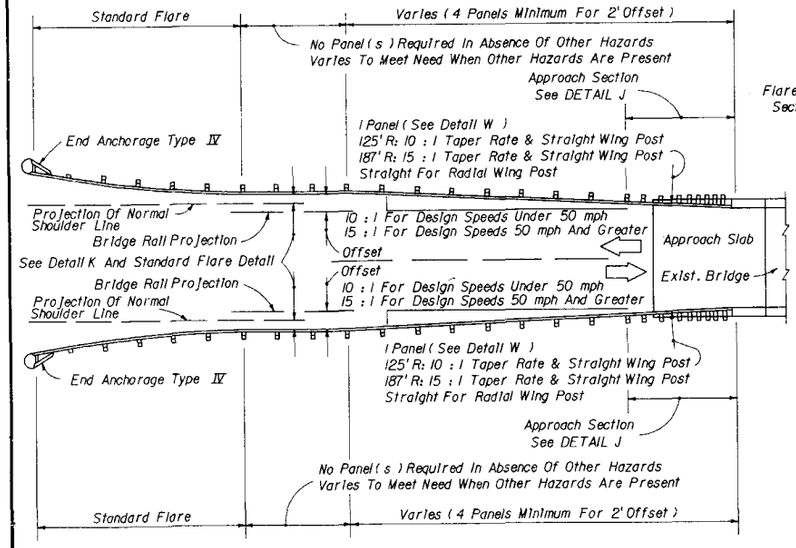
UNDIVIDED ROADWAY - DETAIL H



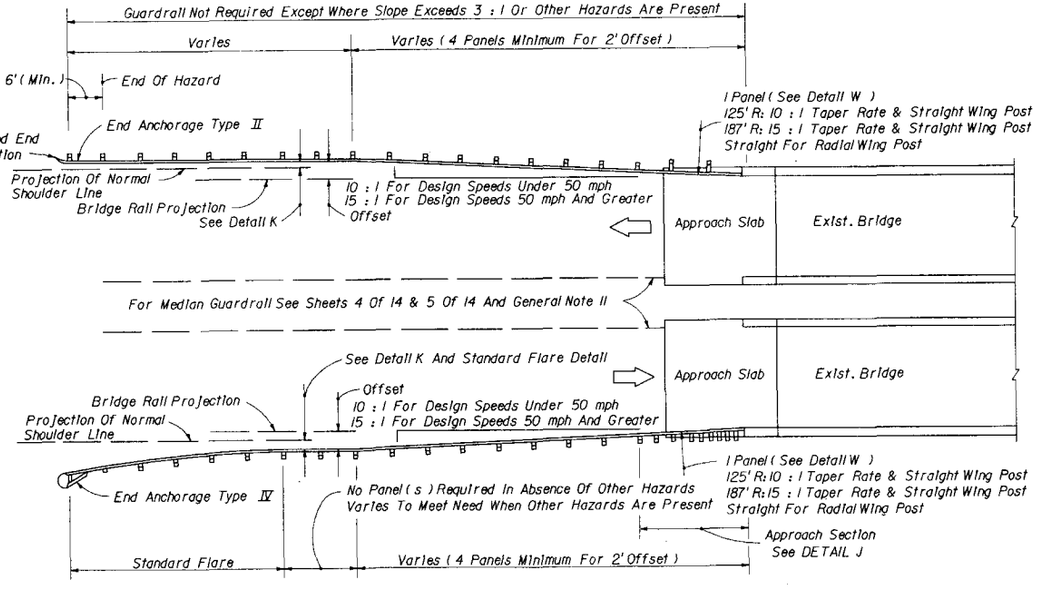
DIVIDED ROADWAY - DETAIL I

Note: See General Notes Nos. 1 and 2. See Details J and N For Connections To Bridges

GUARDRAIL APPLICATIONS FOR BRIDGES WITH FULL WIDTH SHOULDERS



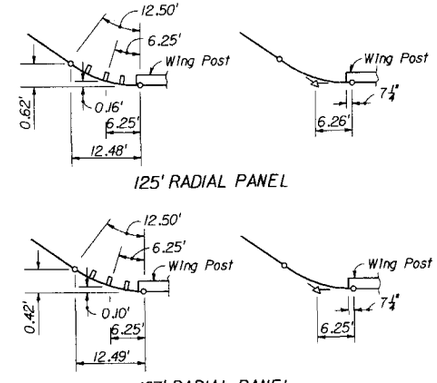
UNDIVIDED ROADWAY - DETAIL S



DIVIDED ROADWAY - DETAIL T

Note: See General Note No. 2. See Details J And N And Index No. 401 For Connections To Bridges.

GUARDRAIL APPLICATIONS FOR EXISTING BRIDGES WITH LESS THAN FULL WIDTH SHOULDERS



RADIAL PANELS ADJOINING BRIDGE

DETAIL W

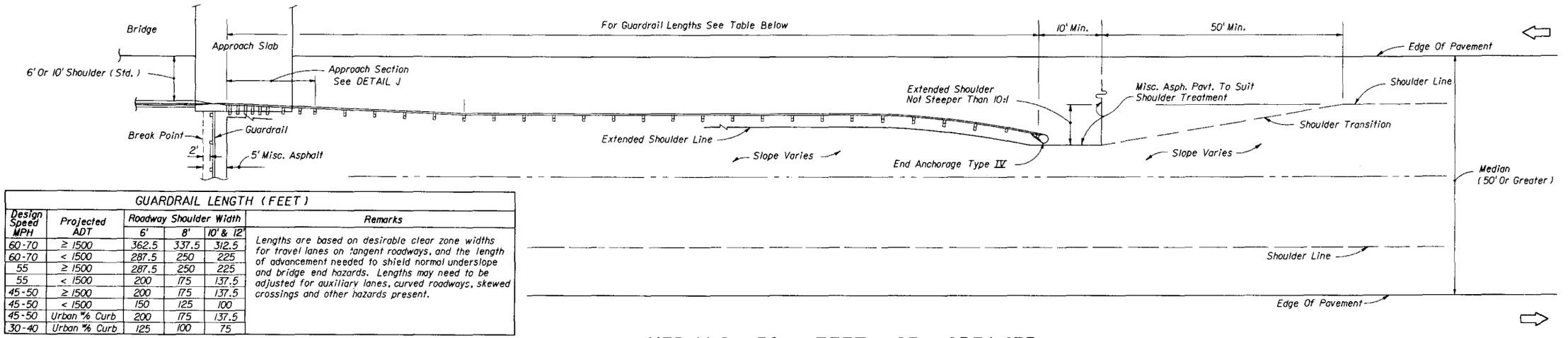
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL

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Checked By	JBM/JVG	08/83
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/06/83

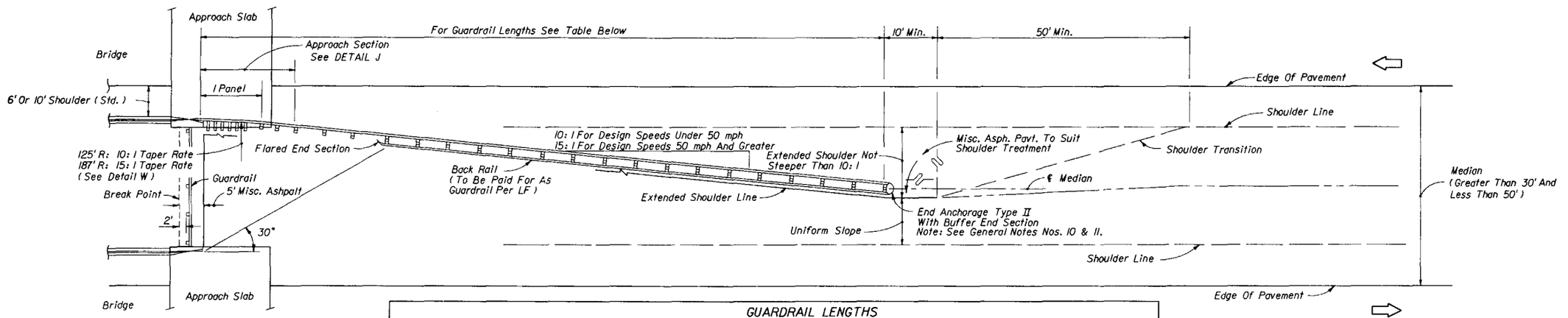
Approved By _____
State Design Engineer, Roadways

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GUARDRAIL LENGTH (FEET)					
Design Speed MPH	Projected ADT	Roadway Shoulder Width 6'	8'	10' & 12'	Remarks
60-70	≥ 1500	362.5	337.5	312.5	Lengths are based on desirable clear zone widths for travel lanes on tangent roadways, and the length of advancement needed to shield normal underslope and bridge end hazards. Lengths may need to be adjusted for auxiliary lanes, curved roadways, skewed crossings and other hazards present.
60-70	< 1500	287.5	250	225	
55	≥ 1500	287.5	250	225	
55	< 1500	200	175	137.5	
45-50	≥ 1500	200	175	137.5	
45-50	< 1500	150	125	100	
45-50	Urban "6 Curb	200	175	137.5	
30-40	Urban "6 Curb	125	100	75	

MEDIANS 50 FEET OR GREATER



GUARDRAIL LENGTHS																							
Median Width (Ft.)	10:1 TAPER RATE												15:1 TAPER RATE										
	6' Bridge Shoulder						10' Bridge Shoulder						6' Bridge Shoulder						10' Bridge Shoulder				
	Panels (No.)			Length (Ft.)			Panels (No.)			Length (Ft.)			Panels (No.)			Length (Ft.)			Panels (No.)			Length (Ft.)		
	Front	Back	Total	Front	Back	Total	Front	Back	Total	Front	Back	Total	Front	Back	Total	Front	Back	Total	Front	Back	Total	Front	Back	Total
32	8	6	14	100	75	175	5	4	9	62.5	50	112.5	11	9	20	137.5	112.5	250	6	5	11	75	62.5	137.5
34	8	6	14	100	75	175	5	4	9	62.5	50	112.5	12	10	22	150	125	275	7	6	13	87.5	75	162.5
36	9	7	16	112.5	87.5	200	6	5	11	75	62.5	137.5	13	11	24	162.5	137.5	300	8	7	15	100	87.5	187.5
38	10	8	18	125	100	225	7	6	13	87.5	75	162.5	14	11	25	175	137.5	312.5	10	8	18	125	100	225
40	11	8	19	137.5	100	237.5	8	6	14	100	75	175	16	13	29	200	162.5	362.5	11	9	20	137.5	112.5	250
42	12	9	21	150	112.5	262.5	8	7	15	100	87.5	187.5	17	14	31	212.5	175	387.5	12	10	22	150	125	275
44	12	9	21	150	112.5	262.5	9	7	16	112.5	87.5	200	18	15	33	225	187.5	412.5	13	11	24	162.5	137.5	300
46	13	10	23	162.5	125	287.5	10	8	18	125	100	225	19	15	34	237.5	187.5	425	14	12	26	175	150	325
48	14	10	24	175	125	300	11	8	19	137.5	100	237.5	20	16	36	250	200	450	16	12	28	200	150	350

MEDIANS GREATER THAN 30' AND LESS THAN 50'

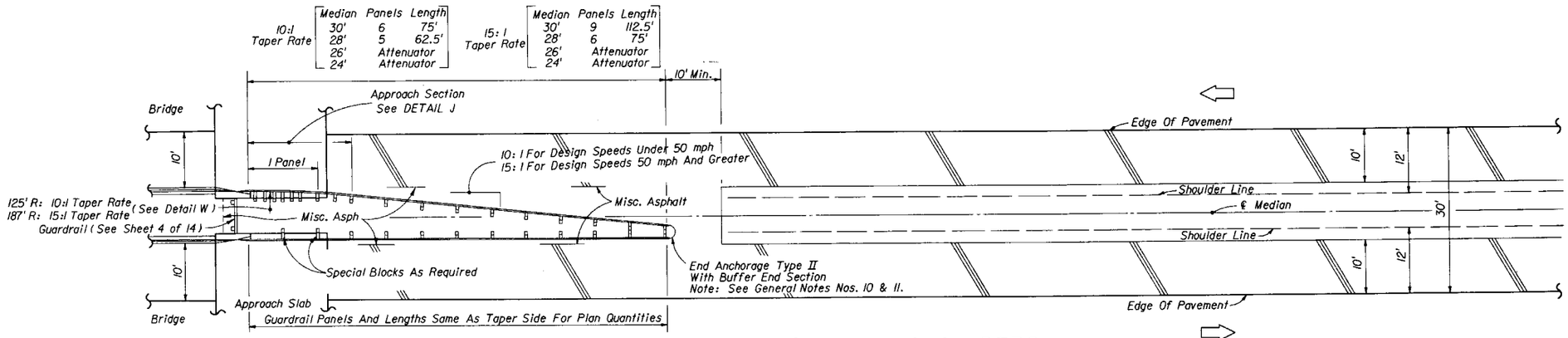
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL

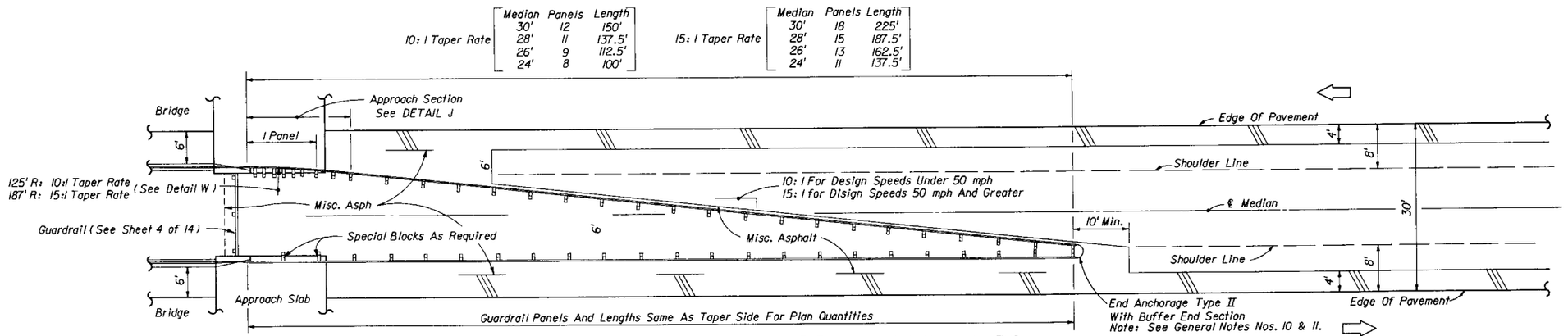
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Drawn By	HSD	09/81
Checked By	JBW/JVG	09/81
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/08/81

Approved By: Kenneth H. Morgan
State Roadway Design Engineer

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MEDIANS 30' OR LESS WITH 10' BRIDGE SHOULDERS



MEDIANS 30' OR LESS WITH 6' BRIDGE SHOULDERS

NOTE: The guardrail configurations shown apply only to parallel or near parallel bridges with open medians 30' or less in width. When medians 30' or less in width are closed by continuous decking between the bridge travel ways, traffic separation shall be attained by appropriate treaments such as, but not limited to, raised separators, curbs, guardrail, concrete barrier walls and special barriers.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL

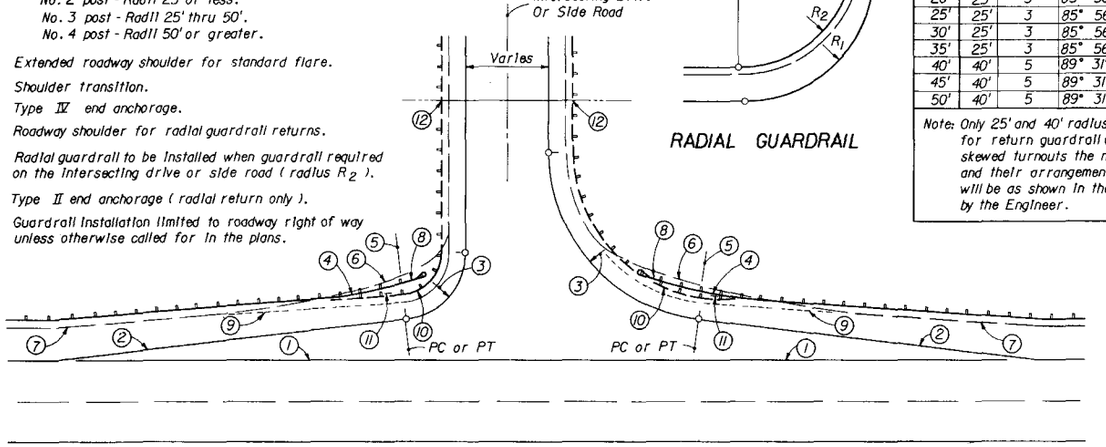
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Checked By	JVG/JBW	08/82
F.H.W.A. Approved:		09/23/82

Approved By: Kenneth N. Mayfield
State Roadway Design Engineer

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LEGEND

1. Edge of roadway pavement.
2. Taper
3. Pavement return (radius R_1).
4. Standard flare to be installed except when existing guardrail on intersecting drive or side road adjoins the project.
5. Post for locating standard flare, proximate to PC or PT:
   - No. 2 post - Radii 25' or less.
   - No. 3 post - Radii 25' thru 50'.
   - No. 4 post - Radii 50' or greater.
6. Extended roadway shoulder for standard flare.
7. Shoulder transition.
8. Type IV end anchorage.
9. Roadway shoulder for radial guardrail returns.
10. Radial guardrail to be installed when guardrail required on the intersecting drive or side road (radius R_2).
11. Type II end anchorage (radial return only).
12. Guardrail installation limited to roadway right of way unless otherwise called for in the plans.



TAPER TURNOUTS

RADIAL GUARDRAIL

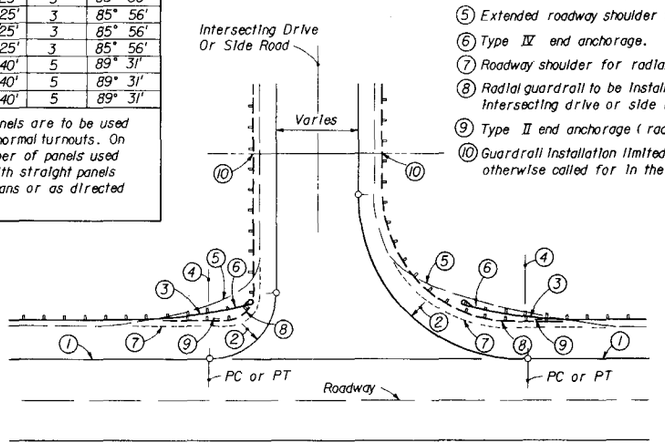
RADIAL GUARDRAIL

	Normal Turnouts					
	Simple Curve			Taper		
R_1	R_2	Panels Required	△	R_2	Panels Required	△
15'	25'	3	85° 56'	25'	3	85° 56'
20'	25'	3	85° 56'	25'	3	85° 56'
25'	25'	3	85° 56'	25'	3	85° 56'
30'	25'	3	85° 56'	25'	3	85° 56'
35'	25'	3	85° 56'	25'	3	85° 56'
40'	40'	5	89° 31'	40'	5	89° 31'
45'	40'	5	89° 31'	40'	5	89° 31'
50'	40'	5	89° 31'	40'	5	89° 31'

Note: Only 25' and 40' radius panels are to be used for return guardrail on normal turnouts. On skewed turnouts the number of panels used and their arrangement with straight panels will be as shown in the plans or as directed by the Engineer.

LEGEND

1. Edge of roadway pavement.
2. Pavement return (radius R_1).
3. Standard flare to be installed except when existing guardrail on intersecting drive or side road adjoins the project.
4. Post for locating standard flare, proximate to PC or PT.
   - No. 3 post - Radii 25' or less.
   - No. 4 post - Radii greater than 25'.
5. Extended roadway shoulder for standard flare.
6. Type IV end anchorage.
7. Roadway shoulder for radial guardrail returns.
8. Radial guardrail to be installed when guardrail required on the intersecting drive or side road (radius R_2).
9. Type II end anchorage (radial return only).
10. Guardrail installation limited to roadway right of way unless otherwise called for in the plans.



SIMPLE CURVE TURNOUTS

INTERSECTING DRIVES AND SIDE ROADS ON RURAL FACILITIES

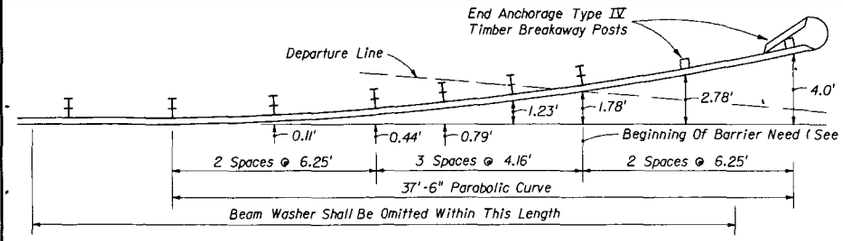
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL

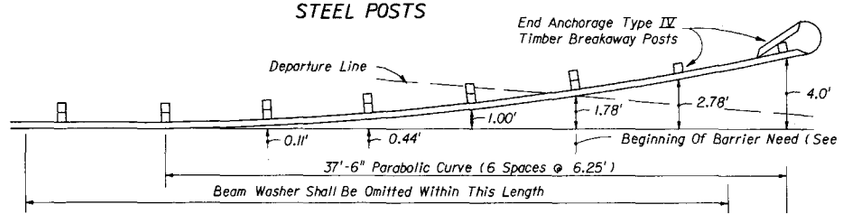
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Drawn By	HSD	09/83
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F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/06/83

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State Design Engineer, Roadways

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STEEL POSTS



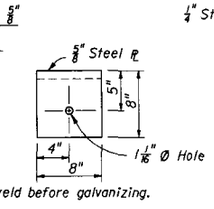
WOOD POSTS

STANDARD FLARE - DETAIL P

Notes:
All posts in flare except breakaway posts to be standard length posts.

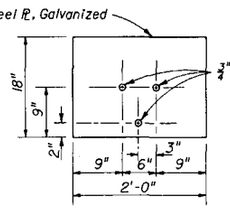
All posts except breakaway post will have offset blocks. For post and offset block combinations see Sheet 11 of 14.

Length of advancement for guardrail need to be determined by Figure 1, Sheet 1 of 14.

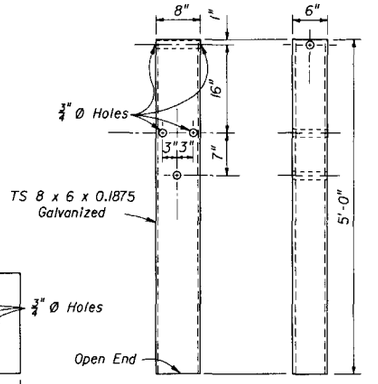


Note: Seal weld before galvanizing.

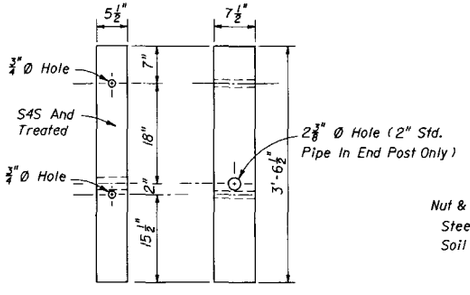
BEARING PLATE



SOIL PLATE

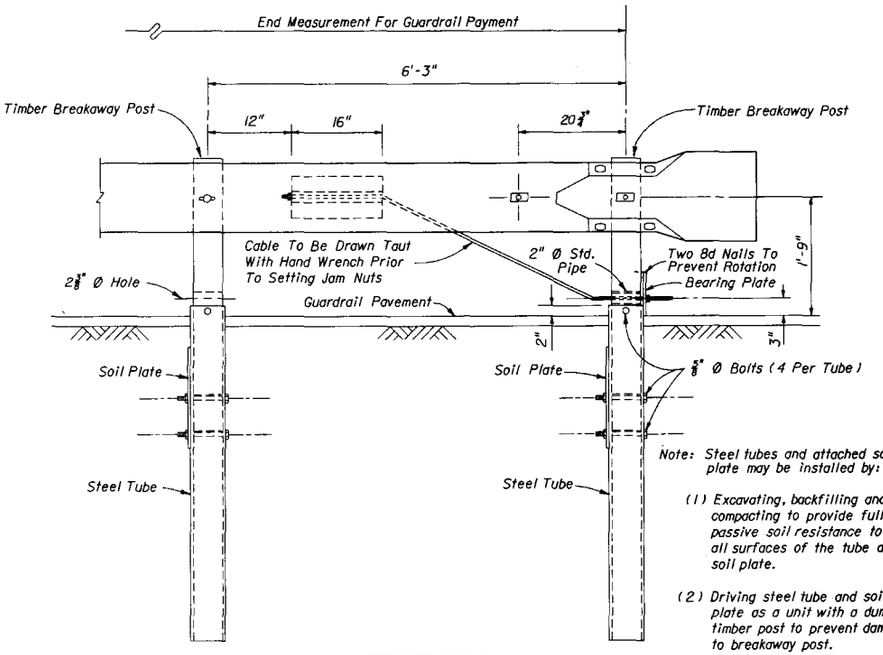


STEEL TUBE



Note: Post can be either rough sawn or surfaced four sides.

TIMBER BREAKAWAY POST

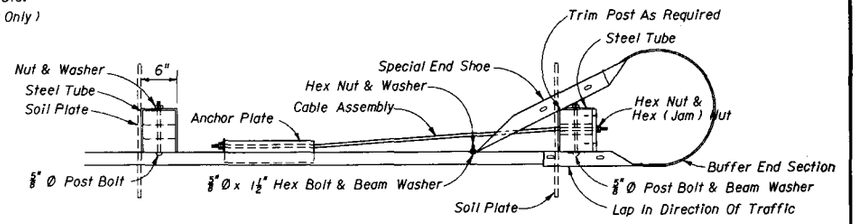


Note: Steel tubes and attached soil plate may be installed by:

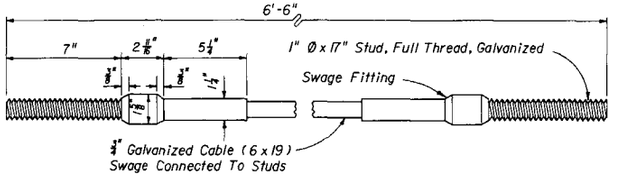
(1) Excavating, backfilling and compacting to provide full passive soil resistance to all surfaces of the tube and soil plate.

(2) Driving steel tube and soil plate as a unit with a dummy timber post to prevent damage to breakaway post.

FRONT VIEW

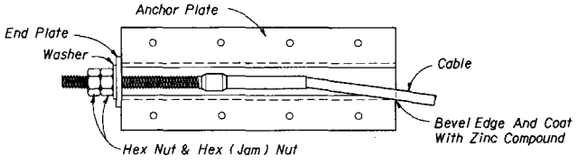


TOP VIEW



Note: BCT Cable Assembly to be in accordance with the specifications of Standard F-37-76, ARTBA Technical Bulletin No. 268-B, June 1979.

CABLE ASSEMBLY



Note: For additional information see Anchor Plate detail.

INSIDE VIEW

CABLE CONNECTION TO BEAM

Note: The payment for the items of End Anchorage Assemblies Type IV shall include furnishing and installing the Buffer End Section, Special End Shoe, One-Piece Anchor Plate, Cable Assembly, Pipe Sleeve, Soil Plates, Steel Tubes, Bearing Plate, two Treated Timber Break-Away Posts, and the necessary hardware.

END ANCHORAGE TYPE IV

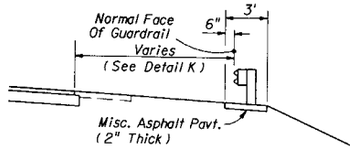
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL

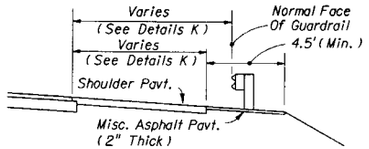
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F.H.W.A. Approved		10/08/81

Approved By: State Roadway Design Engineer

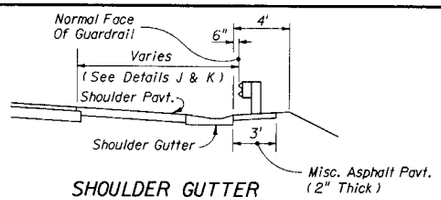
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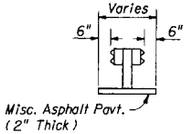
SHOULDER WITH OR WITHOUT 4' PAVEMENT



PAVED SHOULDERS

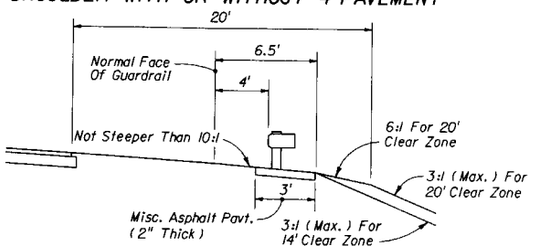


SHOULDER GUTTER

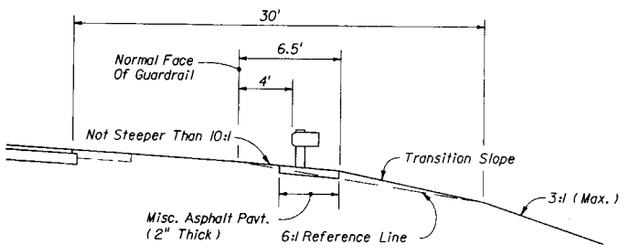


DOUBLE FACE RAIL

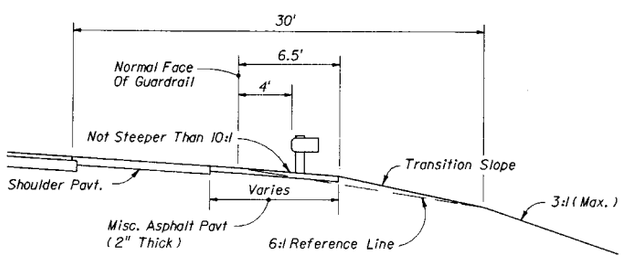
MISCELLANEOUS PAVEMENT FOR STANDARD SECTIONS



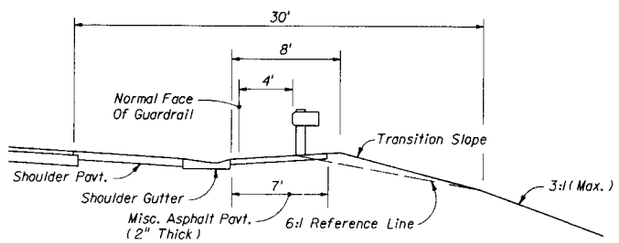
SECTION AA (EXAMPLE FOR 20' CLEAR ZONE)



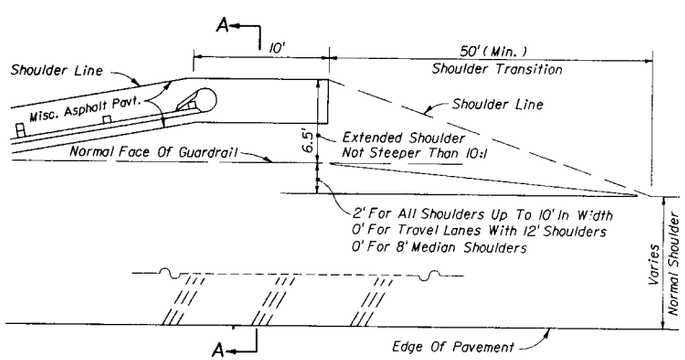
SECTION AA (EXAMPLE FOR 30' CLEAR ZONE)



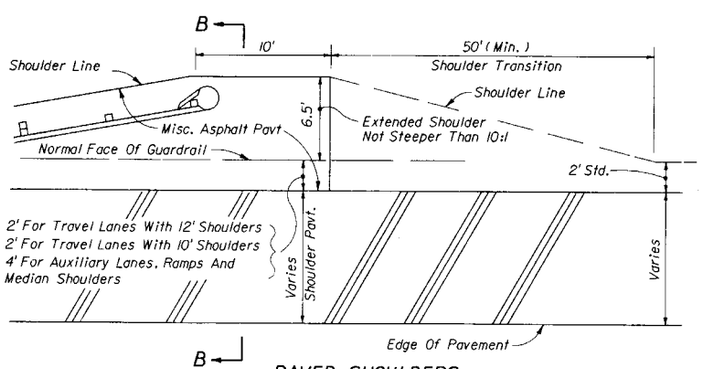
SECTION BB (EXAMPLE FOR 30' CLEAR ZONE)



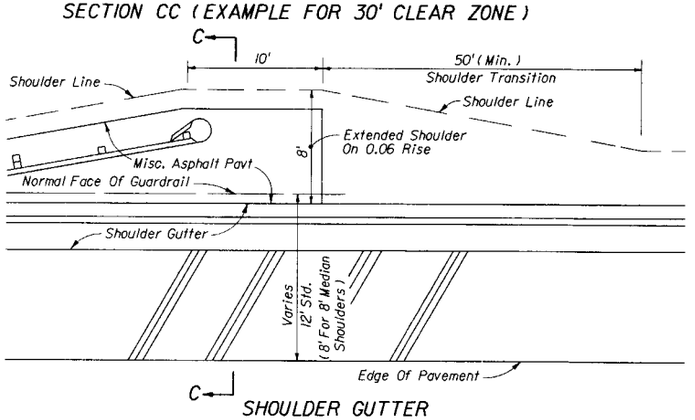
SECTION CC (EXAMPLE FOR 30' CLEAR ZONE)



SHOULDER WITH OR WITHOUT 4' PAVEMENT

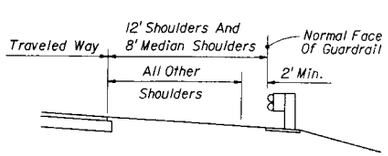


PAVED SHOULDERS

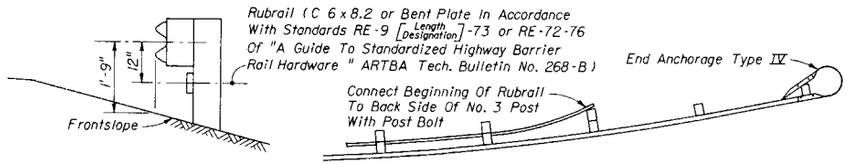


SHOULDER GUTTER

SHOULDERS, SLOPES AND MISCELLANEOUS PAVING FOR THE STANDARD FLARE



STANDARD LOCATIONS



LOCATIONS ON FRONT SLOPES

GUARDRAIL LOCATION - DETAIL K

LATERAL PLACEMENT ON FRONTSLOPES (FROM EDGE OF TRAVELED WAY)

SLOPE	NOT RECOMMENDED	ACCEPTABLE WITH RUBRAIL
4:1	14' to 27'	28' to 45'
5:1	15' to 25'	26' to 45'
6:1	17' to 22'	23' to 45'
7:1	21' to 24'	25' to 45'
8:1	Acceptable to 25'	26' to 45'
9:1	Acceptable to 26'	27' to 45'
10:1	Acceptable to 27'	28' to 45'

Note:
For shoulders less than 12' in width the tabulated values will be reduced by the difference between 12' and the shoulder width.

Placement of guardrail on frontslopes steeper than 4:1 not recommended.

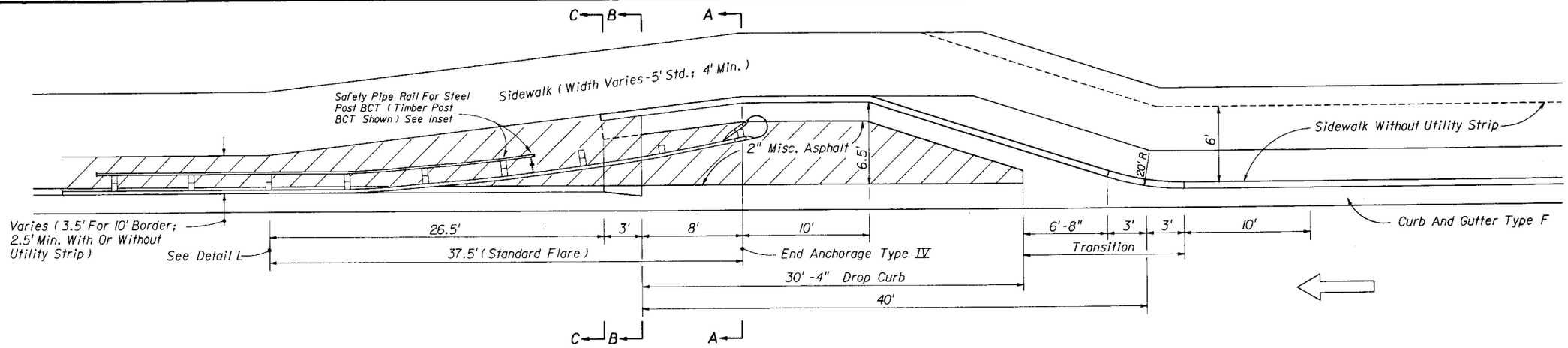
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL

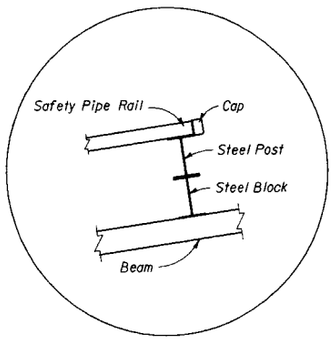
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	JM	07/81
Checked By	JBW/JMG	07/81
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/08/81

Approved By: Kenneth N. Morfield, State Roadway Design Engineer

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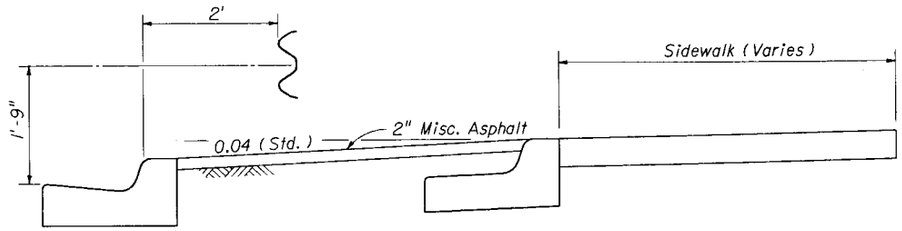


PLAN

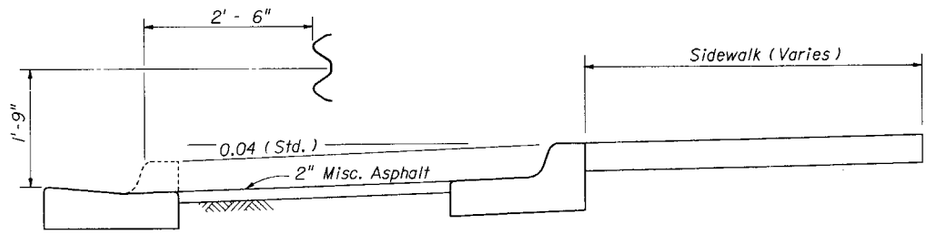


Safety Pipe Rail For Steel Post BCT

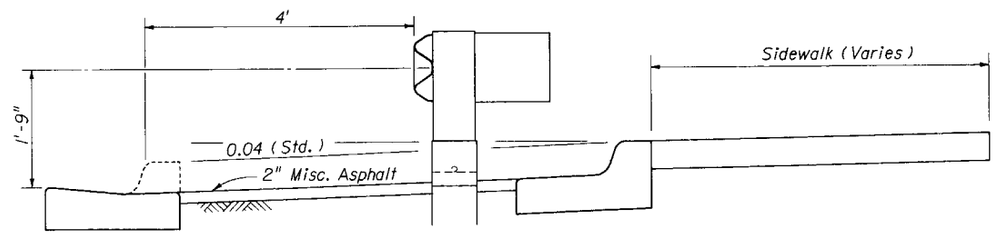
INSET



SECTION CC



SECTION BB



SECTION AA

APPROACH TREATMENT FOR STANDARD FLARE FOR CURB AND GUTTER

DETAIL Q

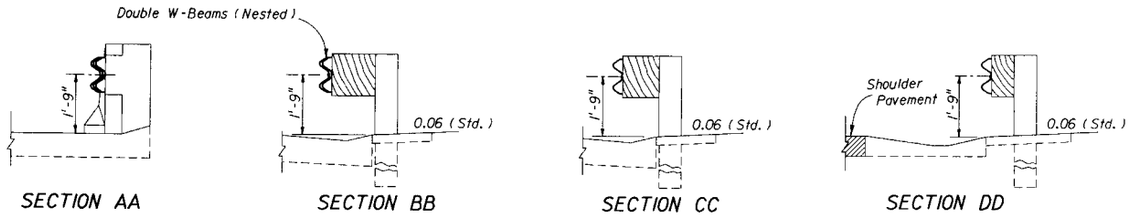
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL

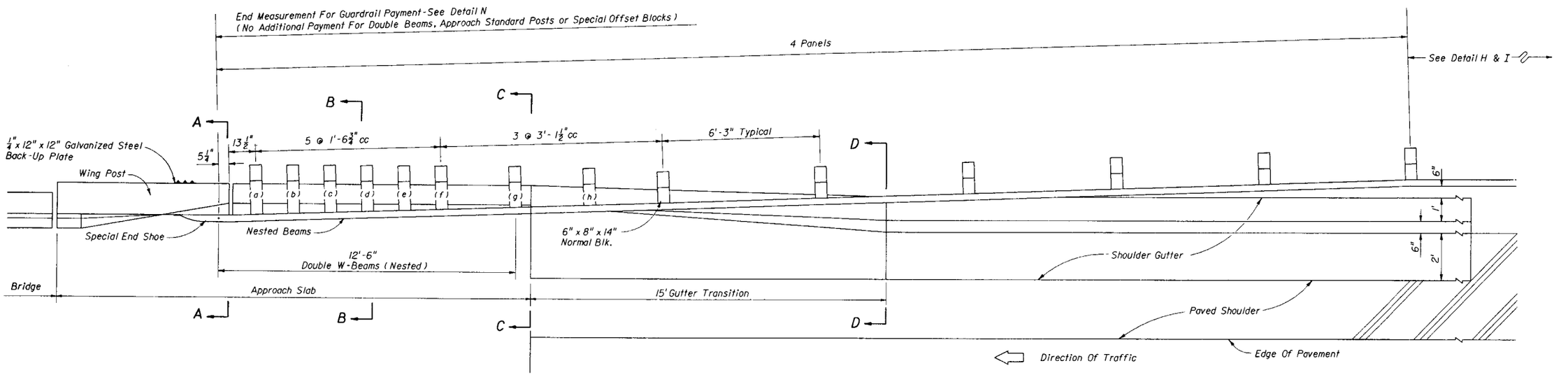
	Names	Dates
Designed By	JVG/JBW	10/87
Drawn By	JBW	10/87
Checked By	JVG	10/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By _____ State Roadway Design Engineer

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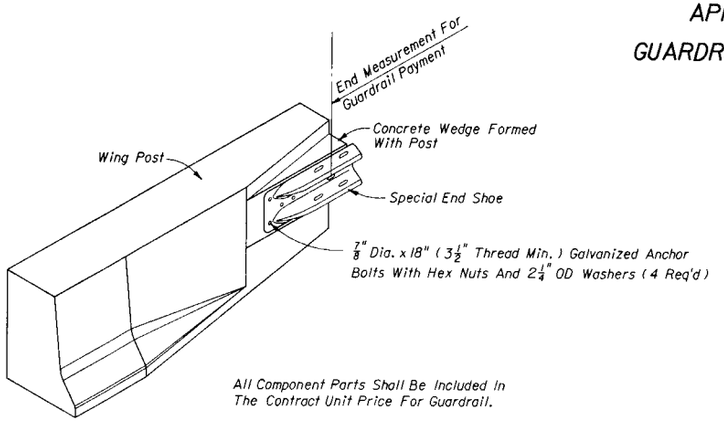


APPROACH POSTS AND SPECIAL OFFSET BLOCKS		
OFFSET BLOCK DIMENSIONS		Dimensions shown are suited to standard approach slabs with parallel curb configurations and typical guardrail lateral transitions. For other approach slab configurations and guardrail alignments, the approach posts are to be adjusted and the depth of the offset blocks adjusted for a snug fit against the back of the rail. Offset blocks can be no deeper than one special block plus one standard block. The nested rails shall not be bolted to the blocks and posts at blocks (a), (c) and (e). One 16d galvanized nail is to be used between timber blocks and posts (a) through (h) to prevent incidental rotation of blocks. All posts are standard posts except where approach slab configurations require the use of special steel posts. Where applicable, normal offset blocks are to be used with special steel posts. When steel offset blocks are used, rail back-up plates are not to be used at offset blocks (a) through (f).
(a)	6" x 17" x 14"	
(b)	6" x 16½" x 14"	
(c)	6" x 16" x 14"	
(d)	6" x 15½" x 14"	
(e)	6" x 15" x 14"	
(f)	6" x 14" x 14"	
(g)	6" x 13" x 14"	
(h)	6" x 11" x 14"	



APPROACH GUARDRAIL DETAILS FOR BRIDGE CONNECTIONS AND GUARDRAIL & SHOULDER GUTTER TRANSITIONS AT BRIDGE APPROACHES

DETAIL J



All Component Parts Shall Be Included In The Contract Unit Price For Guardrail.

GUARDRAIL ATTACHMENT AT HANDRAIL BARRIER

DETAIL N

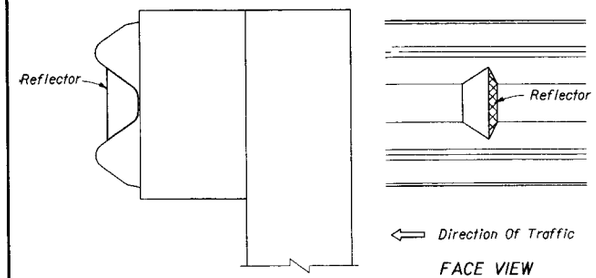
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	JM	08/81
Checked By	JVG/JBW	09/81
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/08/81

Approved By: Kenneth H. Morgan
State Roadway Design Engineer

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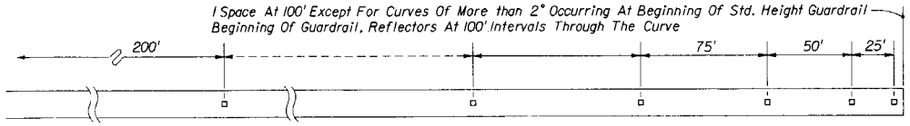
SECTIONAL VIEW

FACE VIEW

REFLECTOR NOTES

1. Reflectors shall conform to Section 993-5 of the Standard Specifications.
2. Reflector color (white or yellow) shall conform to the color of the near lane edgeline.
3. Bolt mounted reflectors shall not be used in lieu of adhesive mounted reflectors.
4. Post mounted reflectors that meet the requirements of the 1988 Roadway and Traffic Design Standards may be used at the Contractors option through June 30, 1991; and, by Maintenance until supplies are exhausted but no later than June 30, 1991. Adhesive and post mounted reflectors shall not be intermixed in a continous run of guardrail.

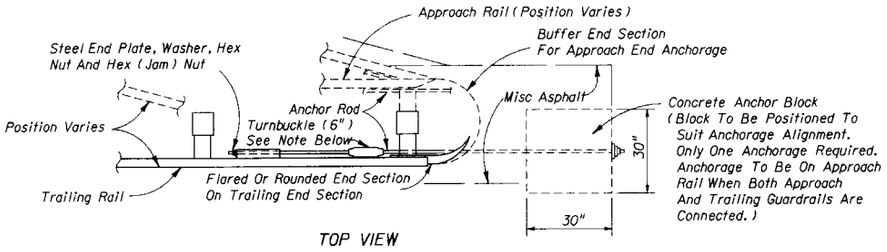
REFLECTOR MOUNTING



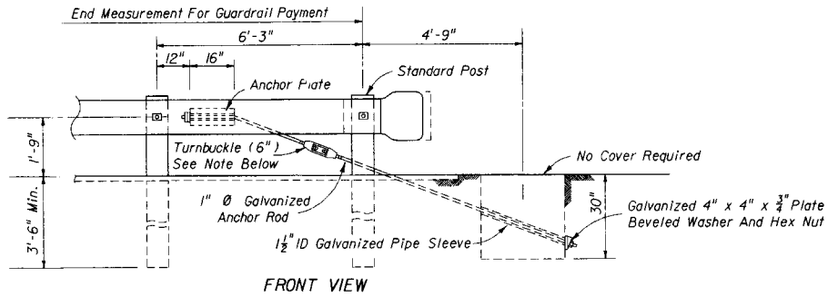
Note: Adjustment in spacing may be required to fit exact guardrail lengths as directed by the Engineer. For minimum installations (length 62.5') provide one reflector at each end and at approximate center.

REFLECTOR SPACING

ADHESIVE REFLECTORS - DETAIL M



TOP VIEW



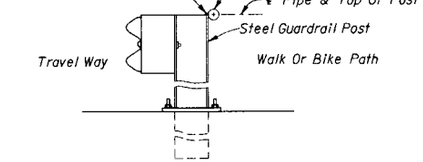
FRONT VIEW

Note:
The payment for the items of End Anchorage Assemblies Type II shall include furnishing and installing anchor plate, anchor rod, pipe sleeve, anchor block, either flared, rounded or buffer end section, and the necessary hardware.

Turnbuckle to be used only for guardrail that is reset vertically. The existing anchor rod (1" or 1¼" Dia.) shall be field cut, threaded 4" on each end, and, metalized in accordance with Sections 562 and 971 of the Standard Specifications. The cost for cutting, threading, metalizing and the turnbuckle shall be included in the contract unit price for Reset Guardrail, LF.

END ANCHORAGE TYPE II - DETAIL R

2"Ø Galv. Pipe Rail Required For Steel Posts; Begin Pipe 2" Before First Post With Threaded Cap. (Pipe Rail To Be Used With Wood Posts Only When Called For In Plans; See Plans For Mounting Details. Bolts To Be Cut Off Flush With Nut And Metalized.)

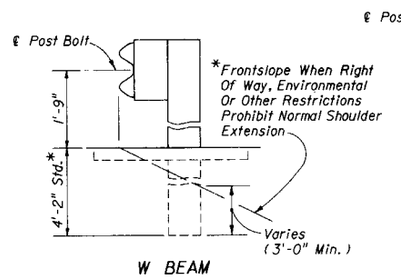


SECTION

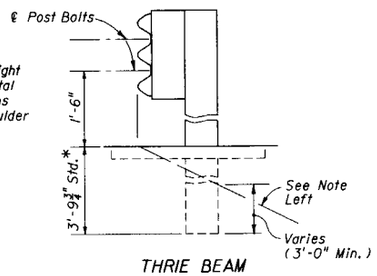
Note: Cost of pipe to be included in the contract unit price for guardrail.

FOR LOCATIONS USED BY SUBSTANTIAL NUMBERS OF PEDESTRIANS, CYCLISTS OR FISHERMEN

SPECIAL SAFETY PIPE RAIL

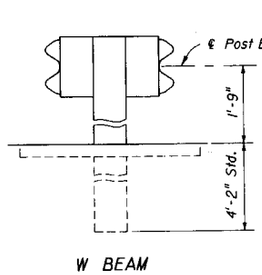


W BEAM

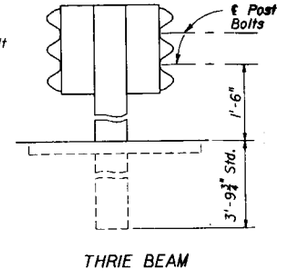


THRIE BEAM

SINGLE FACED GUARDRAIL



W BEAM



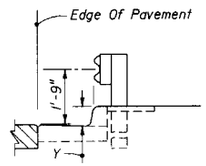
THRIE BEAM

DOUBLE FACED GUARDRAIL

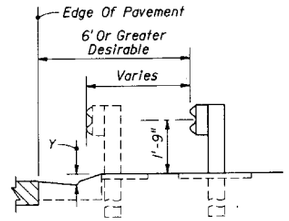
MOUNTING HEIGHTS ON SHOULDERS AND IN MEDIANS

POST	OFFSET BLOCK	Remarks
Timber	6" x 8" & 5" x 8" (Nominal) x 14" Timber	Post bolt hole in timber block to be centered (± ¼"). All timber off set blocks shall be dressed on all four sides (S4S). See note below.
Steel W6 x 8.5 And 6" C	6" x 8" & 5" x 8" (Nominal) x 14" Timber W6 x 8.5 x 14" & 6" C x 14" Steel To Match Post	Same as above ⅝"Ø x 1½" galv. hex head bolts with full length thread and nuts (2 Req'd.) and washers (4 Req'd.) for mounting steel block to post. Bolts are to be installed in opposite holes, top and bottom.
Note: Thrie beam blocks are 22" in length.		

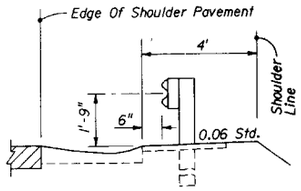
PERMISSIBLE POST AND OFFSET BLOCK COMBINATIONS



Y = 6" Or Greater



Y = Less Than 6"



Shoulder Gutter

LOCATION AT CURB & GUTTER SECTIONS - DETAIL L

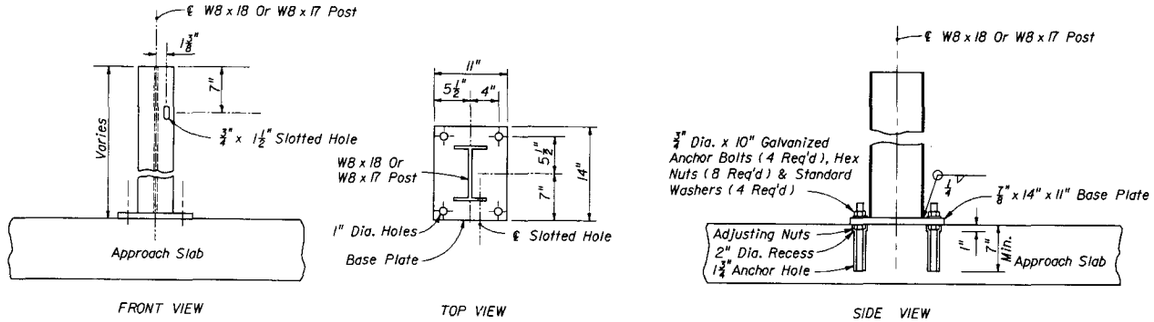
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL

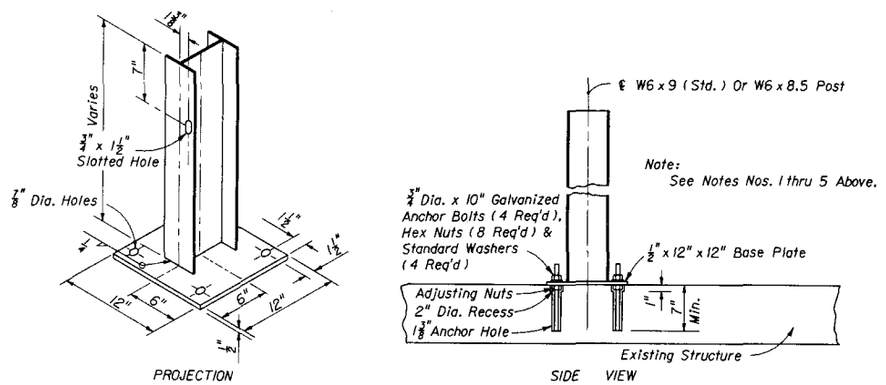
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Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	09/81
Checked By	JBV/JVG	09/81
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/08/81

Approved By: State Roadway Design Engineer

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FOR MOUNTING GUARDRAIL ON EXISTING APPROACH SLABS



FOR CONSTRUCTION OF GUARDRAIL WHERE CULVERT, PIER FOOTING OR OTHER STRUCTURE PRECLUDES NORMAL POST INSTALLATION

NOTES: (SPECIAL STEEL POST)

1. Either anchor bolts, concrete wedge anchors or approved concrete adhesive (chemical) anchors may be used.

   Anchor bolts, wedge anchors and adhesive anchors shall have a minimum tensile strength of 60,000 psi and galvanized in accordance with ASTM A153 (stainless steel components may be substituted but components plated in accordance with ASTM B-633 are not acceptable). Adhesive anchor rods shall be equal in diameter to that detailed for anchor bolts. Wedge anchors are to be installed in accordance with the manufacturers recommendations, assuming 3000 psi compressive strength for concrete. Wedge anchors shall also meet the following requirements: (a) tensile load each anchor: approach slabs 14,000 lbs.; other structures 8000 lbs. (b) shear load each anchor: approach slabs 15,000 lbs.; other structures 7800 lbs.

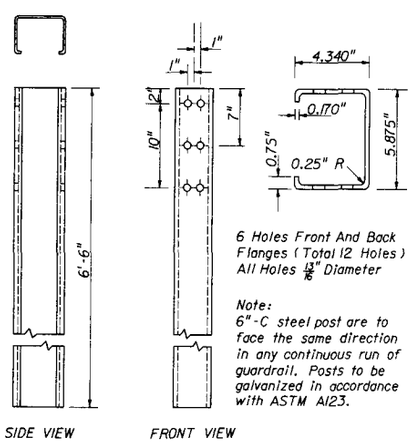
2. Posts are to be plumbed by adjusting nuts or mortar seating. Posts installed using anchor bolts and adhesive anchors are to be set with adjusting nuts as detailed, unless the Engineer approves the use of mortar seating in lieu of adjusting nuts. Posts installed using wedge anchors are to be set with mortar seating. Base plates shall be grouted with neat finish.

3. Anchor bolts shall be set in approved epoxy mortar. Adhesive anchors shall be set in accordance with the manufacturers recommended adhesive as approved by the Qualified Product List, or as approved by the Engineer.

4. Anchor holes and recesses shall be drilled; wedge anchor holes are to be drilled in accordance with the manufacturers specifications. Encountered reinforcing steel shall be drilled through. Holes shall be thoroughly cleaned when setting bolts and anchors and dry when setting wedge anchors.

5. Steel post and base units shall be galvanized in accordance with ASTM A123. Any damaged galvanized areas are to be metalized in accordance with Section 562 of the Standard Specifications.

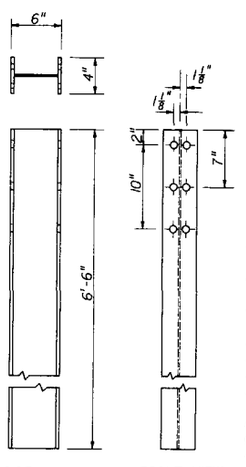
SPECIAL STEEL GUARDRAIL POSTS



6 Holes Front And Back Flanges (Total 12 Holes) All Holes 13/16" Diameter

Note:
6"-C steel post are to face the same direction in any continuous run of guardrail. Posts to be galvanized in accordance with ASTM A123.

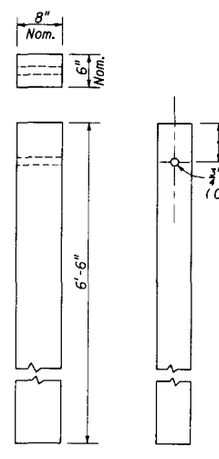
6"-C STEEL POST



6 Holes Front And Back Flanges (Total 12 Holes) All Holes 13/16" Diameter

Note:
W6 x 9 and W6 x 8.5 steel posts may be either rolled or welded structural shapes conforming to or exceeding the design properties of W6 x 9, AISC, eight edition, or W6 x 8.5, AISC, seventh edition respectively. Welding shall be in accordance with the requirements of ASTM A769. Posts shall be cut to length and the ends seal welded between web and flange before galvanizing. Posts to be galvanized in accordance with ASTM A123.

W6 X 9 Or W6 X 8.5 STEEL POST



Note:
All Timber Posts Shall Be Dressed On All Four Sides (S4S)

TIMBER POST

STANDARD TIMBER AND STEEL GUARDRAIL POST

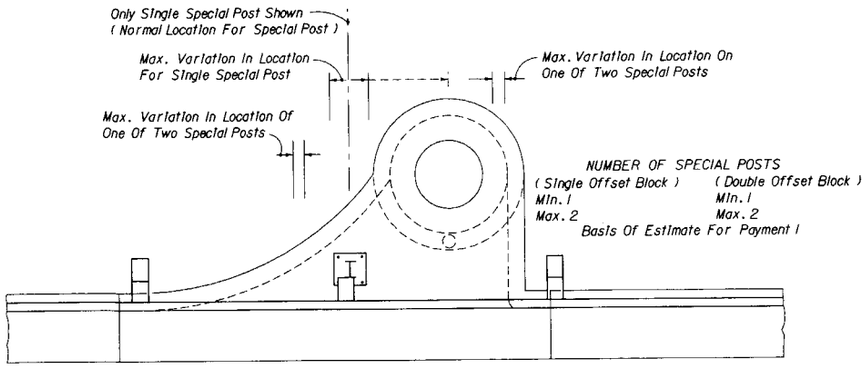
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL

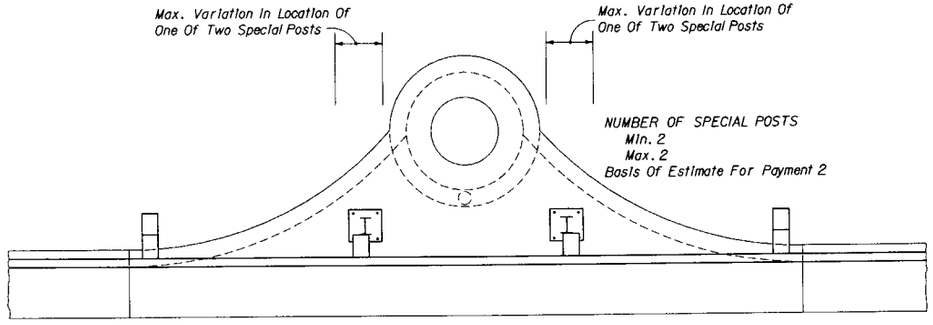
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	JM	08/81
Checked By	JMG/JBW	08/81
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/08/81

Approved By: Kenneth N. Mansfield
State Roadway Design Engineer

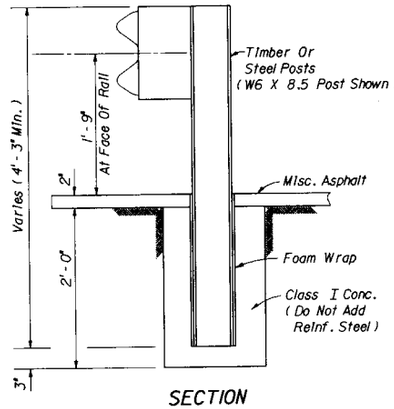
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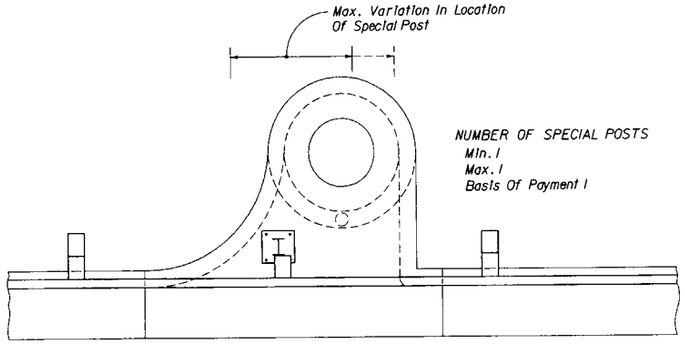
CURB INLET TYPE 1



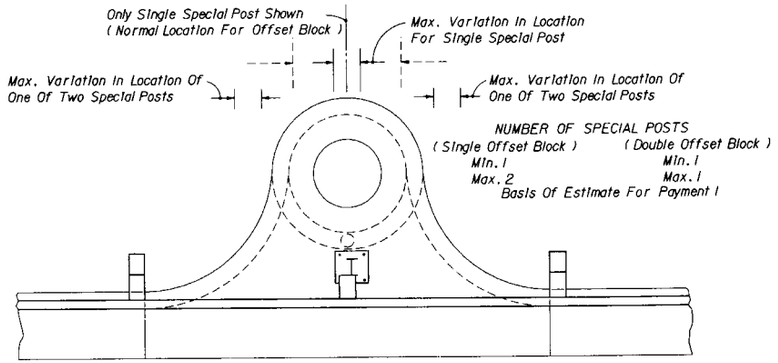
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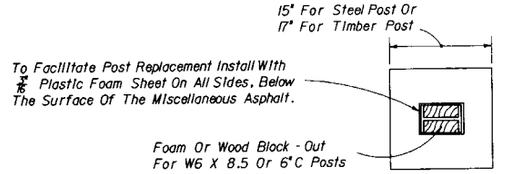
SECTION



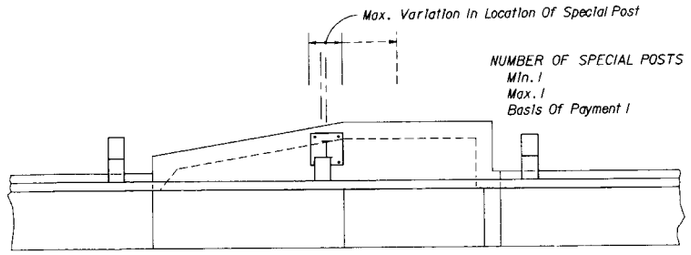
CURB INLET TYPE 3



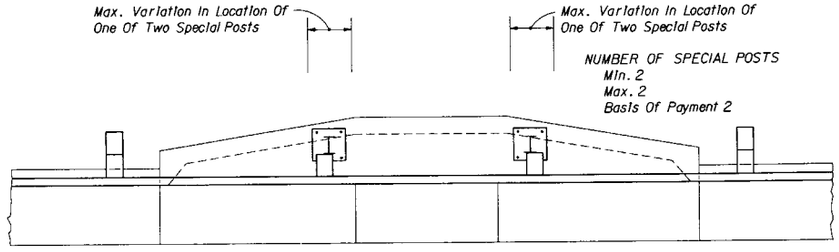
CURB INLET TYPE 4



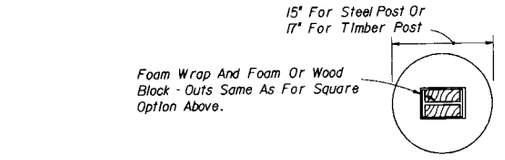
PLAN
(SQUARE OPTION)



CURB INLET TYPE 5



CURB INLET TYPE 6



PLAN
(ROUND OPTION)

TO BE USED PRINCIPALLY OVER SHALLOW UTILITIES

ENCASED GUARDRAIL POST

Notes:

1. The locations shown for special posts mounted on inlets are to be used as guidelines for positioning the posts and for estimating the number of required posts.
2. Special posts and their anchorages mounted on curb inlets shall be in accordance with special steel guardrail posts Sheet 12 of 14, and paid for under the contract unit price for Special Guardrail Post, each.
3. Variations shown for the locations of special posts mounted on inlets are established from standard post spacing (6' - 3"); clearance of standard posts from inlets (4" min.); use of single and double offset blocks on standard posts adjacent to the inlets; optional flange mountings; and, concrete anchor edge distances (2" for grouted and 3¼" for expansion anchors). The number of posts and their locations may vary by reducing post spacing and adjusting the length of rail panel (s).
4. Encased guardrail posts shall conform in section to standard timber and steel posts, and be paid for under the contract unit price for Special Guardrail Post, each. Payment shall include cost of foam wrap and concrete encasement.

LEGEND

Variation In Location Of Special Post:

Single Offset Block (s) On Adjacent Standard Post (s)

Expanded Location By Using Double Offset Blocks On Adjacent Standard Post (s)

SPECIAL POST LOCATIONS ON CURB INLETS

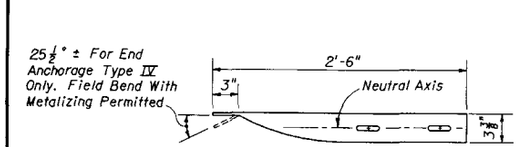
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

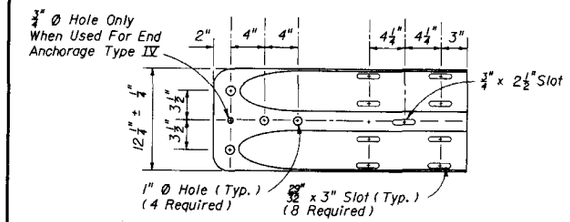
GUARDRAIL

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	08/83
Checked By	JVG	08/83
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/05/83

Approved By _____
State Design Engineer, Roadways

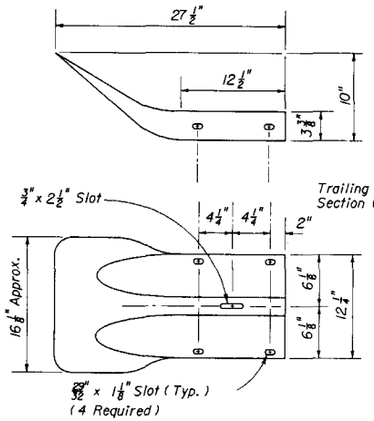
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
88	13 of 14	400



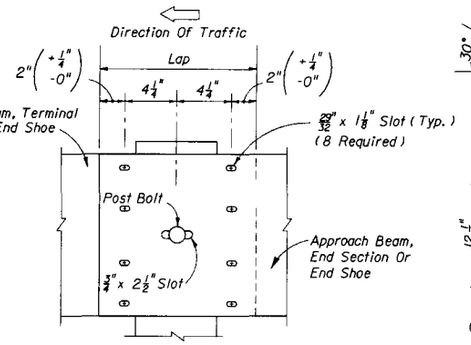


Note: ⅝" Steel washer required with splice bolts

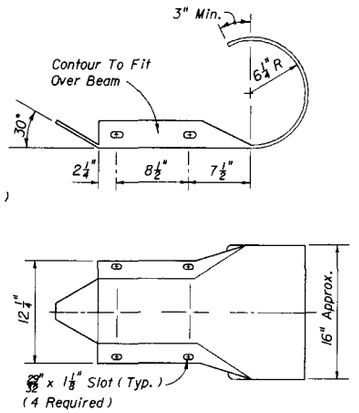
SPECIAL END SHOE



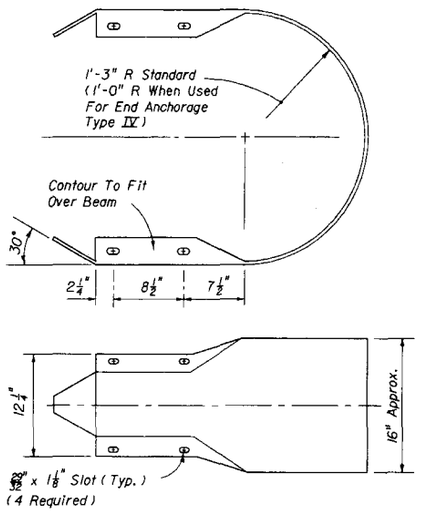
FLARED END SECTION



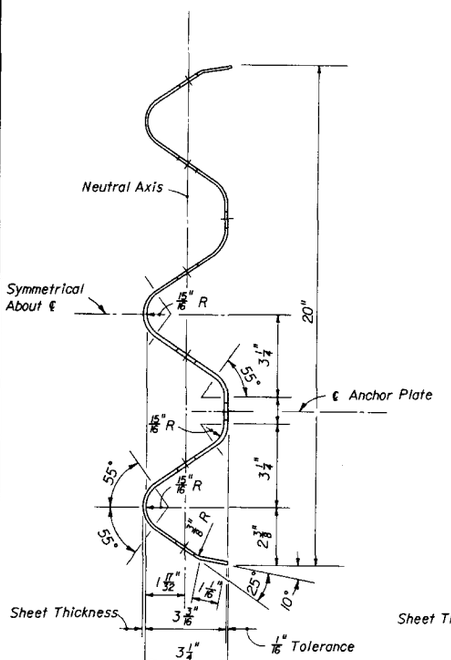
RAIL SPLICE



ROUNDED END SECTION

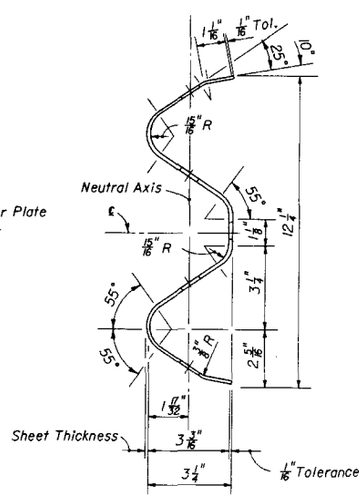


BUFFER END SECTION

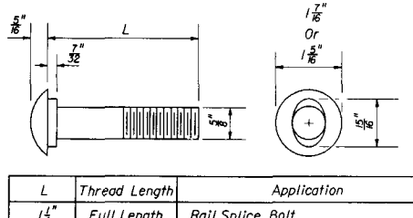


Primarily used for median installations. A special detail shall be submitted to the District Design Engineer, Roadways for approval prior to inclusion in the plans.

THRIE BEAM



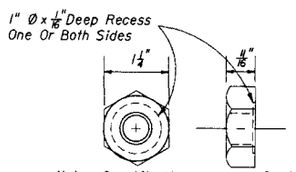
W BEAM



L	Thread Length	Application
1¼"	Full Length	Rail Splice Bolt
2"	1½" Min.	Rail To Steel Offset Block Bolt
9½"	1¾" Min.	Post Bolt - Single Faced Guardrail Timber Block On Steel Post
18"	2½" Min.	Post Bolt - Single Faced Guardrail Timber Posts
25"	2" Min.	Post Bolt - Double Faced Guardrail Timber Posts

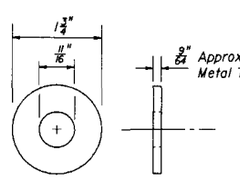
Note: Specifications same as for hex bolts.

⅝" BUTTON HEAD BOLT



Note: Specifications same as for hex nuts.

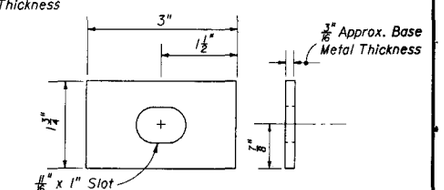
⅝" RECESS NUT



⅝" STEEL WASHER

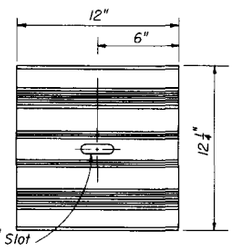
Hex bolts shall conform to the requirements of ASTM A307 and hex nuts to the requirements of ASTM A563, Grade A or better. Heavy hex nuts may be used in lieu of hex nuts and hex nuts used for jam nuts.

HEX BOLTS AND NUTS



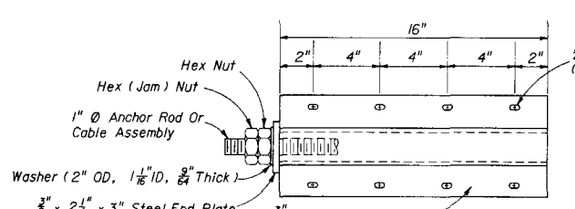
Note: Beam washers are required on the first post and buffer end section of End Anchorages Type IV and at the last two posts of End Anchorages Type II. Washers are to be used where necessary to accomplish alignment or where the post bolt head shows tendency to pull through the rail slot. Washers installed on guardrail, between end anchorages, prior to July 1, 1990 may remain in place until the guardrail is relocated or until repairs require removal and reinstallment of a post bolt.

BEAM WASHER

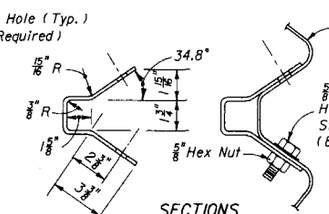


Note: Back up plate is placed behind rail elements at intermediate (non splice) post with steel offset blocks only.

BACK-UP PLATE



BACK VIEW



SECTIONS

ANCHOR PLATE

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	8/81
Checked By	JSW/JVG	8/81
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/8/81

Approved By: Lawrence H. Mansfield
State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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GENERAL NOTES

1. Whether an existing bridge handrail is to remain in place, be retrofitted or be replaced, is a determination that must be made independent of any information contained on this Index.

   Only after it has been established that an existing bridge handrail is to remain in place is this Index to be used to analyze guardrail to bridge connections.

2. The schemes on this Index are not to be used for new bridge construction, bridge widening, bridge barrier wall or handrail replacement, or, for existing bridges that have wing posts for guardrail connection that conform with configurations shown in current Roadway Design Standards and Bridge Design Standards.

3. The schemes on this Index are divided into two general categories, representing curbed and uncurbed roadway approaches. A scheme selection guide is provided under 'Designer Notes' for curbed and uncurbed roadway approaches. Approach slabs with curbs or wing walls with radial safety curbs will be treated as curbed roadway approaches.

4. Existing bridge features shown in these schemes are example configurations only. The principle key to scheme selection is bridge curb or sidewalk width. Location control is keyed to bridge face of curb, except for certain trailing conditions.

5. Details that are repetitive on the schemes and features that are detailed on Index No. 400 have been purposely deleted to produce clarity and simplification in the schemes, and to emphasize proper location and positioning of the anchorage and connecting guardrail.

6. All schemes are right side or right hand details for traffic flow right to left. Left side applications are opposite hand.

7. For undivided two-way bridges 'trailing end', as used in this Index, is in relation to the direction of travel of near lane traffic, but it is always considered as an approach for opposing lane traffic.

8. All connections of guardrail special end shoes to concrete anchorage posts, panels and walls shall have a $\frac{1}{4}$" x 12" x 12" galvanized steel back-up plate for gang tightening of hex nuts on $\frac{7}{8}$" diameter galvanized anchor bolts. Special end shoe anchor bolts shall have a nominal length equal to the thickness of the concrete anchorage plus $1\frac{1}{2}$".

   When thru bolts would penetrate existing bridge rails, $\frac{7}{8}$" diameter bolt clusters and chemical anchor bolts meeting the manufacturers recommendation may be substituted as approved by the Engineer.

9. Unless otherwise called for in the plans exposed concrete surfaces shall have a Class 3 surface finish and Class 5 Applied Finish Coating in accordance with Sections 521 and 400 respectively of the Standard Specifications.

10. The guardrail end anchorage schemes on this Index do not include cost for payment of guardrail. See Index 400 Detail N for limit of guardrail measurement.

    Each independent anchorage described in these schemes shall be paid for as a bridge end anchorage assembly under the contract unit price for Bridge Anchorage Assembly, Each. The unit price shall be full compensation for the following :

    (a) Each concrete anchor post, panel or transition wall including reinforcing steel, existing rail or rail and post removal, socket filling, bond breaker, post beveling, drilling, dowels, grouting, excavation, backfill, special end shoe and accessory items.

    (b) Each guardrail steel terminal post, including flared end section, anchorage and accessory items (optional use not included).

    (c) Each special end shoe anchored directly to an existing bridge end post or wing post, including back-up plate and accessory items.

    Continuous concrete safety barrier (Schemes 1 & 19) shall be paid for as a roadway item under the contract unit price for Concrete Handrail (Retrofit Barrier) (Vert Face), LF.

    Continuous guardrail across bridges shall be paid for as a roadway item under the contract unit price for Guardrail (Bridge) LF, and Special Guardrail Post, Each. The unit price for guardrail shall include the cost for all accessories prescribed under Index No. 400 and the unit price for special posts shall include the cost for all accessories and anchorage prescribed in Index 400 and in Scheme 16 of this Index.

DESIGN NOTES

1. The details in this Index are intended to be used for existing bridges that have end and approach slab configurations constructed under former Department standards; and, are not intended to preclude special design details more suited to bridges with unusual handrail or wingpost configurations, or, when there is conflict with drainage structures or other features that can not be adjusted.

2. The schemes provide the designer with a convenient method of providing standardized information on the plans. In the selection and assignment of schemes the designer must predetermine existing bridge handrail, curb, sidewalk and approach slab conditions, particularly the location of embedded conduit. Special attention must be directed to the presence or absence of curbed approaches on each independent corner of the bridge.

3. Each corner of the bridge that requires a guardrail connection should be labeled independently by scheme number, and, where continuous barrier is required across a bridge the scheme number should be labeled independently on the side(s) of the bridge. When continuous guardrail is called for, bridge end anchorage assemblies will be omitted, but, when continuous concrete safety barrier is called for, one or more bridge end anchorage assemblies will be labeled on the plans.

4. The scheme selection guide below is to be used as a quick reference for determining anchorages and continuous barriers that are applicable to specific conditions for existing bridges. When appropriate, special details are to be used in lieu of schemes or to supplement or complement the scheme details. In selecting schemes the width of curb, safety curb and sidewalk is the distance from face of curb to the nearest face of post, rail or parapet.

SCHEME SELECTION GUIDE (NUMBERS)

	WITH ROADWAY CURBS APPROACHING BRIDGES Sheets 2 thru 6		WITHOUT ROADWAY CURBS APPROACHING BRIDGES Sheets 7 thru 9	
ONE-WAY BRIDGES	APPROACH END	TRAILING END	APPROACH END	TRAILING END
Handrail Curb	3, 4, 18	3, 4, 18	21, 22, 27, 30	23, 27, 30
Narrow Curb	2, 3, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14	2, 3, 8, 15	20, 21, 27, 29	23, 27, 29
Wide Safety Curb	1, 2, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17	1, 2, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16	19, 20, 28, 29	19, 23, 29
Sidewalks	1, 16	1, 16	19	19
TWO-WAY BRIDGES	APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS		APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS	
Handrail Curb	3, 4, 9, 10, 18		21, 22, 26, 30	
Narrow Curb	2, 3, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14		20, 21, 25, 29	
Wide Safety Curb	1, 2, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16		19, 20, 24, 25, 29	
Sidewalks	1, 16		19	

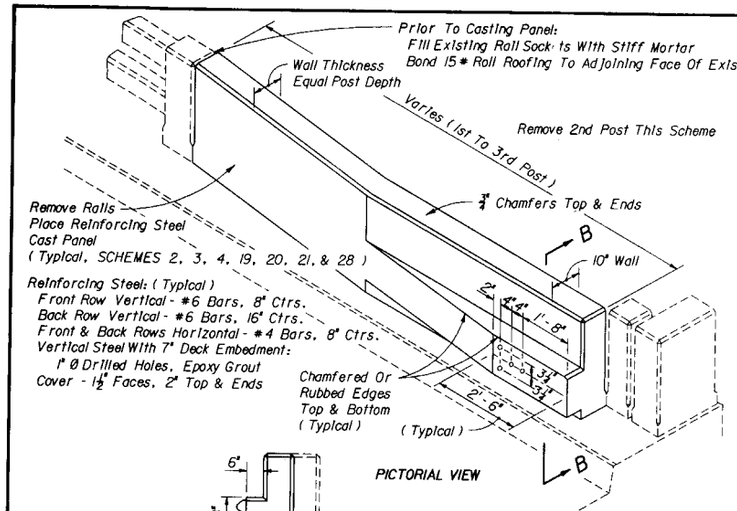
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL ANCHORAGE AND CONTINUOUS BARRIER FOR EXISTING BRIDGES

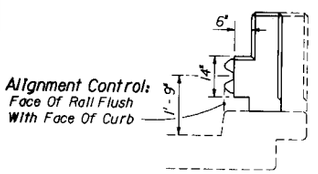
	Names	Dates
Designed By	JVG	09/86
Drawn By	HSD	09/86
Checked By	JVG	09/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
State Design Engineer, Roadways

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
88	1 of 9	401



PICTORIAL VIEW

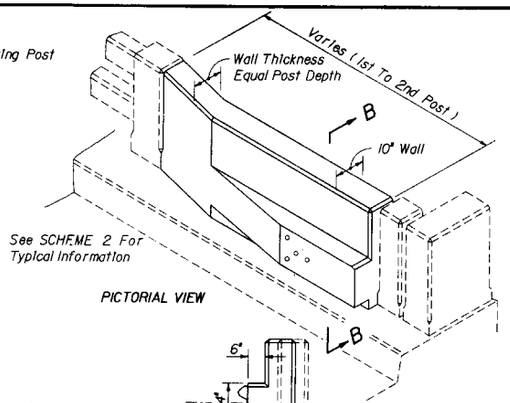


SECTION BB

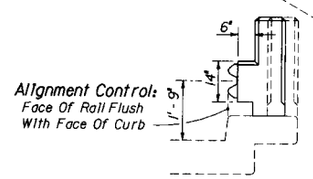
APPLICATIONS

SAFETY CURB 1'-1" TO 2'-0" WIDE
POST AND DISCOUNTINUOUS BEAM RAILING
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES
APPROACH END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES
TRAILING END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES WHEN OTHER HAZARDS PRESENT

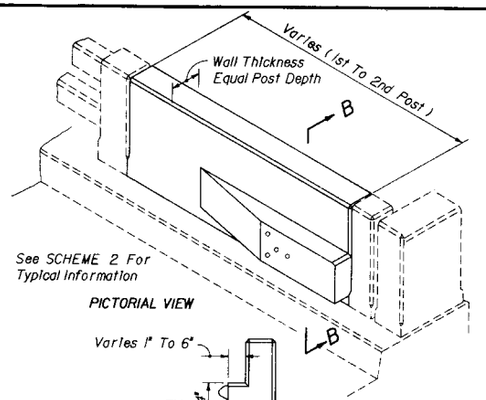
SCHEME 2



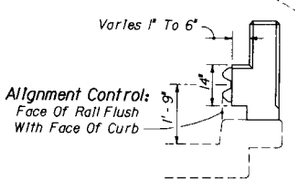
PICTORIAL VIEW



SECTION BB



PICTORIAL VIEW



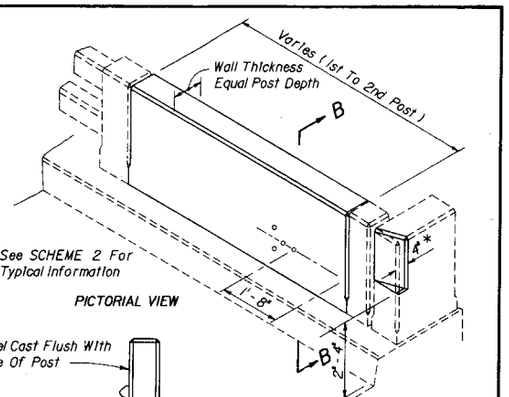
SECTION BB

CURBS 4" TO 12" WIDE - DEPICTIONS ARE FOR 9" AND 12" WIDTHS

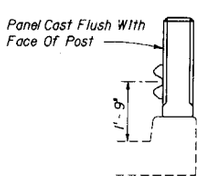
APPLICATIONS

SAFETY CURB LESS THAN 1'-0" WIDE
POST AND DISCOUNTINUOUS BEAM RAILING
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES
APPROACH END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES
TRAILING END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES WHEN OTHER HAZARDS PRESENT

SCHEME 3



PICTORIAL VIEW



SECTION BB

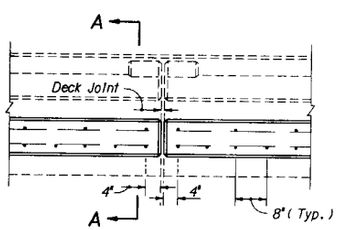
* Const. Bevel On Approach Ends Only (Remove Sufficient Conc. Below Neat Faces To Either Cut Or Bend Reinf. Steel To Provide Min. Of 1½" Cover On Residual Reinf.)

APPLICATIONS

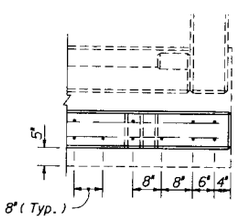
HANDRAIL CURB
POST AND DISCOUNTINUOUS BEAM RAILING
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES
APPROACH END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES
TRAILING END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES WHEN OTHER HAZARDS PRESENT

SCHEME 4

CAST IN PLACE PANELS

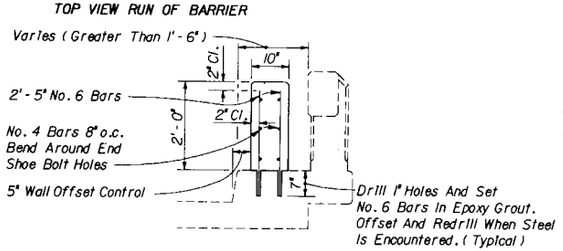


TOP VIEW RUN OF BARRIER

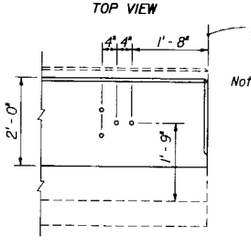


TOP VIEW

Estimated Quantities (Per L.F.)
Class II Concrete 0.06 CY
Reinforcing Steel 16# Per L.F.



SECTION AA



FRONT VIEW

Note: Holes For Special End Shoe Required:
One-Way Bridges
Approach Ends
Trailing Ends When Other Hazards Present
Two-Way Bridges:
Approach And Trailing Ends

APPLICATIONS

SAFETY CURB WIDER THAN 1'-6" AND SIDEWALKS
CONTINUOUS BARRIER ACROSS BRIDGE

SCHEME 1

CONCRETE SAFETY BARRIER

BRIDGES WITH APPROACHING ROADWAY CURB

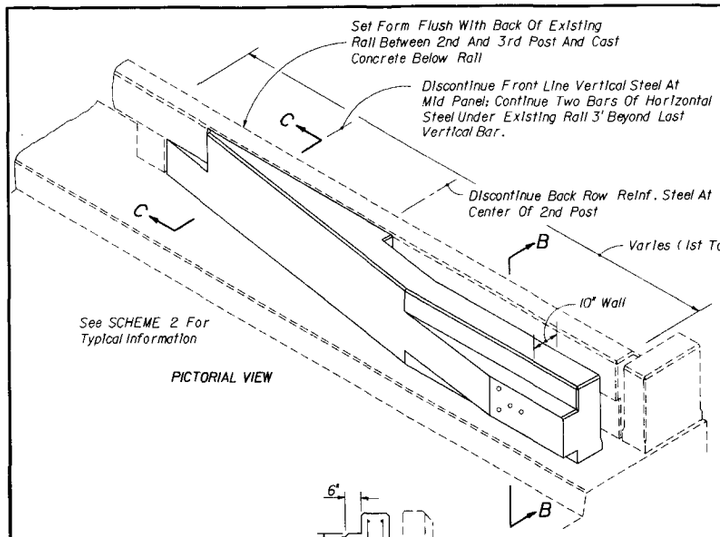
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

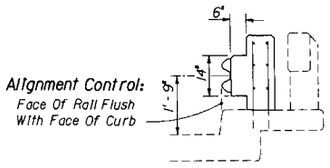
GUARDRAIL ANCHORAGE AND CONTINUOUS BARRIER FOR EXISTING BRIDGES

	Names	Dates
Designed By	JMG	09/86
Drawn By	HSD	09/86
Checked By	JMG	09/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By J. Bell
State Design Engineer, Roadways

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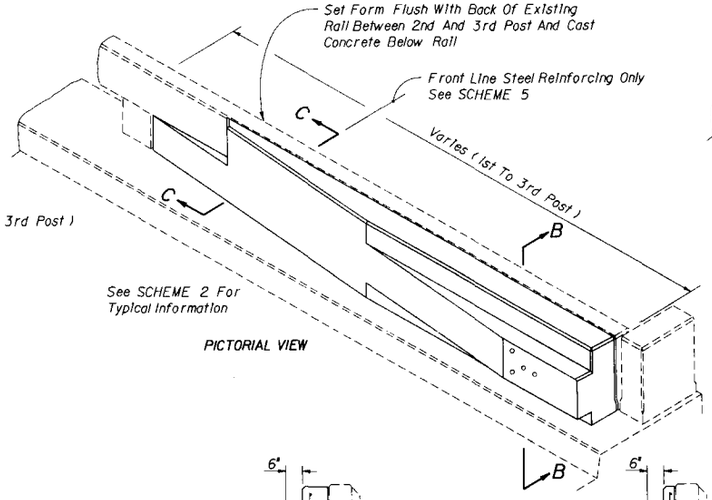


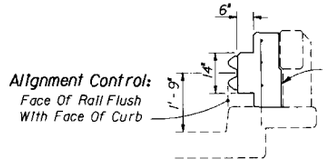
SECTION BB

APPLICATIONS

SAFETY CURB 2'-0" WIDE
CONCRETE CONTINUOUS BEAM RAILING
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES
TRAILING END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES WHEN OTHER HAZARDS PRESENT

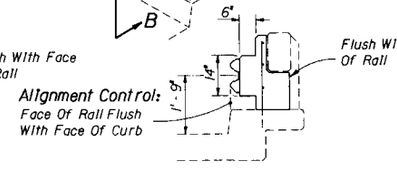
SCHEME 5





SECTION BB

CURBS 18" TO 23" WIDE (18" SHOWN)



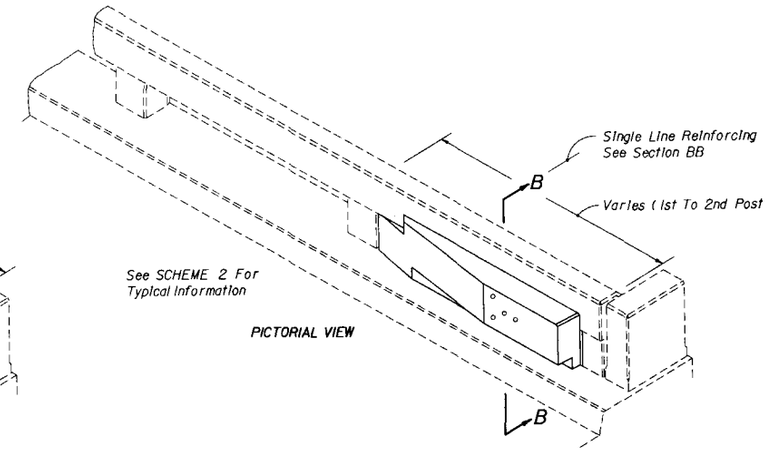
SECTION BB

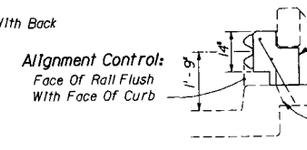
CURBS 13" TO 17" WIDE (13" SHOWN)

APPLICATIONS

SAFETY CURB 1'-1" TO 1'-11" WIDE
CONCRETE CONTINUOUS BEAM RAILING
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES (CURBS 1'-1" TO 1'-11" WIDE)
TRAILING END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES WHEN OTHER HAZARDS PRESENT (CURBS 1'-8" TO 1'-11" WIDE)

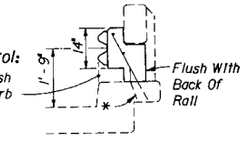
SCHEME 6





SECTION BB

(12" CURBS SHOWN)



SECTION BB

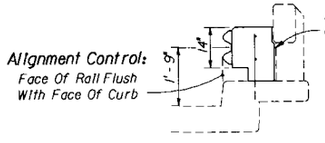
(9" CURBS SHOWN)

APPLICATIONS

SAFETY CURB 9" TO 1'-0" WIDE
CONCRETE CONTINUOUS BEAM RAILING
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES

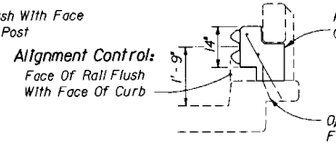
SCHEME 7

CAST IN PLACE PANELS



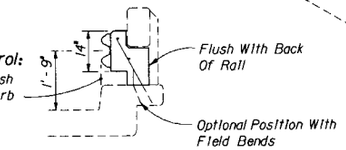
SECTION BB

CURBS 17" TO 19" WIDE (19" SHOWN)



SECTION BB

CURBS 9" TO 16" WIDE (12" SHOWN)



SECTION BB

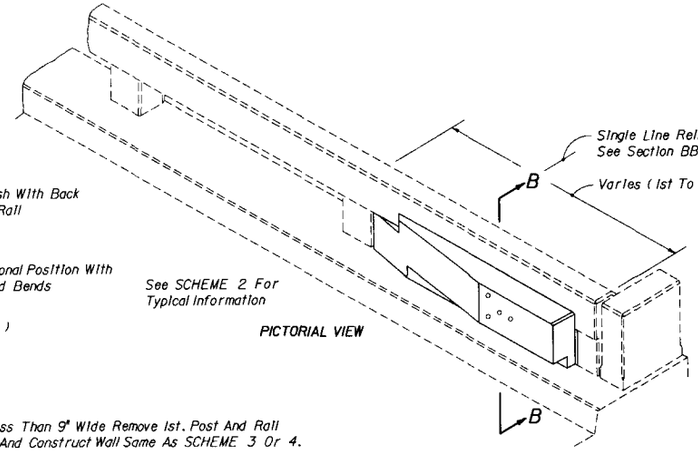
CURBS 9" TO 16" WIDE (9" SHOWN)

APPLICATIONS

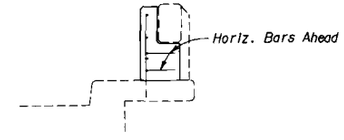
SAFETY CURB 9" TO 1'-7" WIDE
CONCRETE CONTINUOUS BEAM RAILING
APPROACH END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES
TRAILING END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES WHEN OTHER HAZARDS PRESENT

SCHEME 8

CAST IN PLACE PANELS



Note: For Curbs Less Than 9" Wide Remove 1st. Post And Rail To 2nd Post And Construct Wall Same As SCHEME 3 Or 4.
For Safety Curbs Wider Than 19" See SCHEME 5, 6 & 19.



SECTION CC (SCHEMES 5, 6 & 8)

BRIDGES WITH APPOACHING ROADWAY CURB

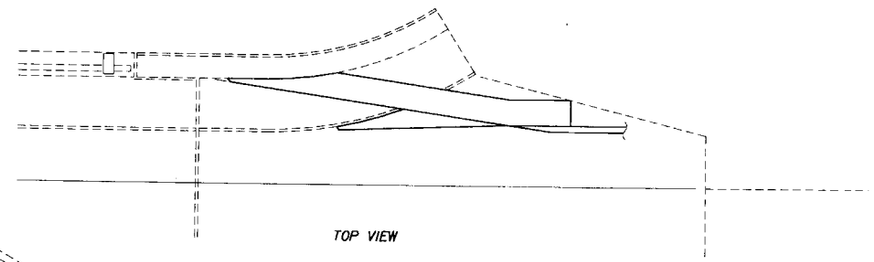
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL ANCHORAGE AND CONTINUOUS BARRIER FOR EXISTING BRIDGES

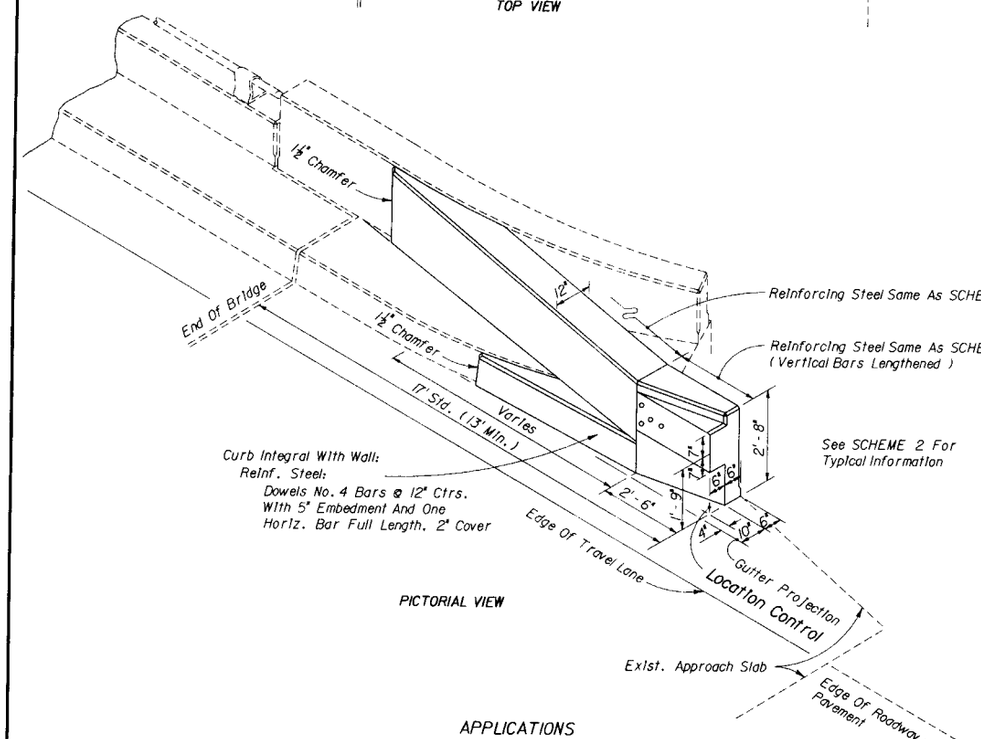
	Names	Dates
Designed By	JVG	09/86
Drawn By	HSD	09/86
Checked By	JVG	09/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By _____
State Design Engineer, Roadways

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TOP VIEW

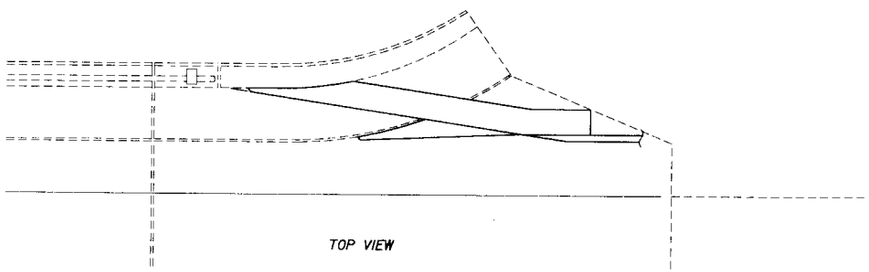


PICTORIAL VIEW

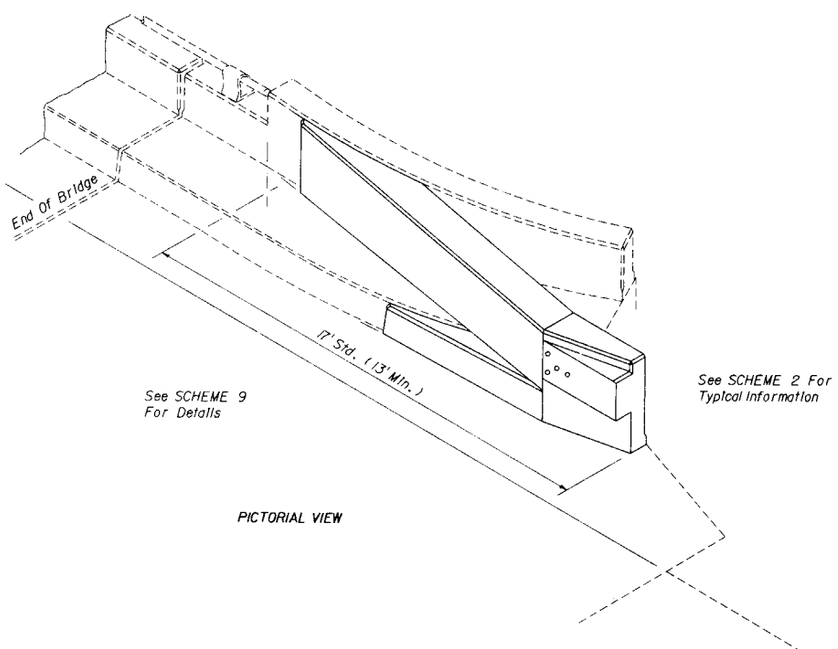
APPLICATIONS

SAFETY CURBS 2'-0" WIDE OR LESS
CONCRETE PARAPET WITH METAL PIPE RAILING
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGED
APPROACH END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES
APPROACH SLAB FOUNDATION

SCHEME 9



TOP VIEW



PICTORIAL VIEW

APPLICATIONS

SAFETY CURBS 2'-0" WIDE OR LESS
CONCRETE PARAPET WITH METAL PIPE RAILING
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES
APPROACH END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES
APPROACH SLAB FOUNDATION

SCHEME 10

CAST IN PLACE TRANSITION WALL

BRIDGE WITH APPROACHING ROADWAY CURB

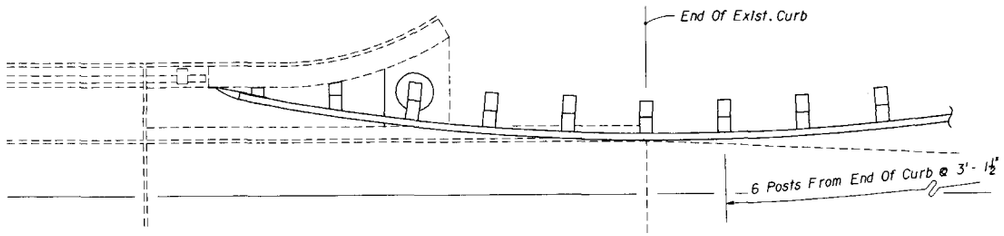
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL ANCHORAGE AND CONTINUOUS BARRIER FOR EXISTING BRIDGES

	Names	Dates
Designed By	JVG	09/86
Drawn By	HSD	09/86
Checked By	JVG	09/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By _____
State Design Engineer, Roadways

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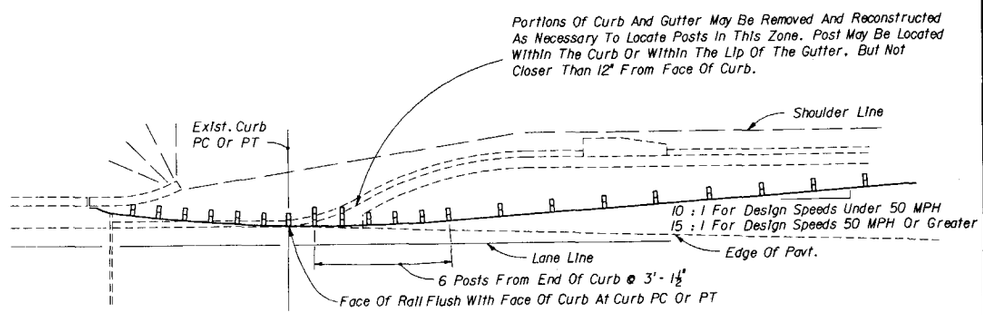


See SCHEME II For Additional Information

APPLICATIONS

SAFETY CURB 2'-0" WIDE OR LESS
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES
APPROACH END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES
TRAILING END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES WHEN OTHER HAZARDS PRESENT

SCHEME 12

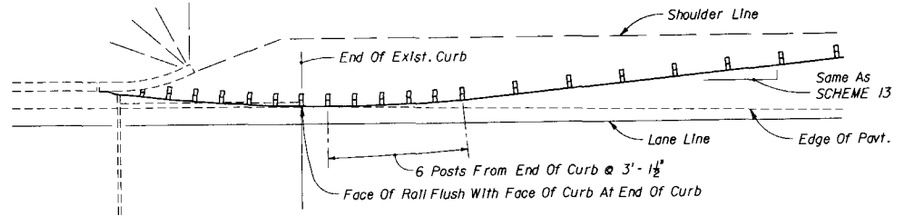


See SCHEMES II & 12 For Additional Information

APPLICATIONS

SAFETY CURB 2'-0" WIDE OF LESS
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES
APPROACH END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES
TRAILING END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES WHEN OTHER HAZARDS PRESENT

SCHEME 13

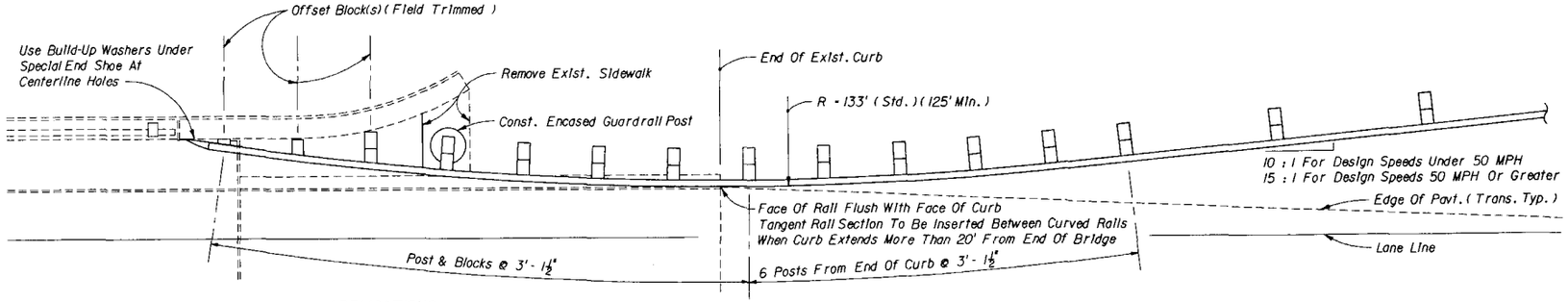


See SCHEMES II & 12 For Additional Information

APPLICATIONS

SAFETY CURB 2'-0" WIDE OR LESS
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES
APPROACH END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES
TRAILING END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES WHEN OTHER HAZARDS PRESENT

SCHEME 14



APPLICATIONS

SAFETY CURB 2'-0" WIDE OF LESS
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES
APPROACH END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES
TRAILING END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES WHEN OTHER HAZARDS PRESENT

SCHEME 11

CURVILINEAR GUARDRAIL

BRIDGES WITH APPROACHING ROADWAY CURB

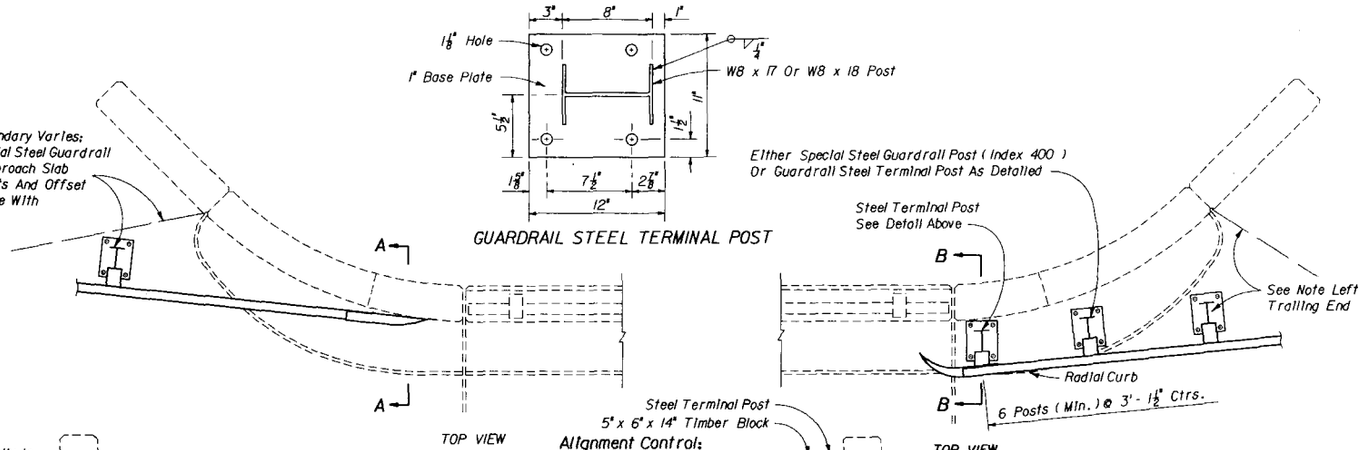
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL ANCHORAGE AND CONTINUOUS BARRIER FOR EXISTING BRIDGES

	Names	Dates
Designed By	JVG	09/86
Drawn By	HSD	09/86
Checked By	JVG	09/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By _____
State Design Engineer, Roadways

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BRIDGES WITH APPROACHING ROADWAY CURB

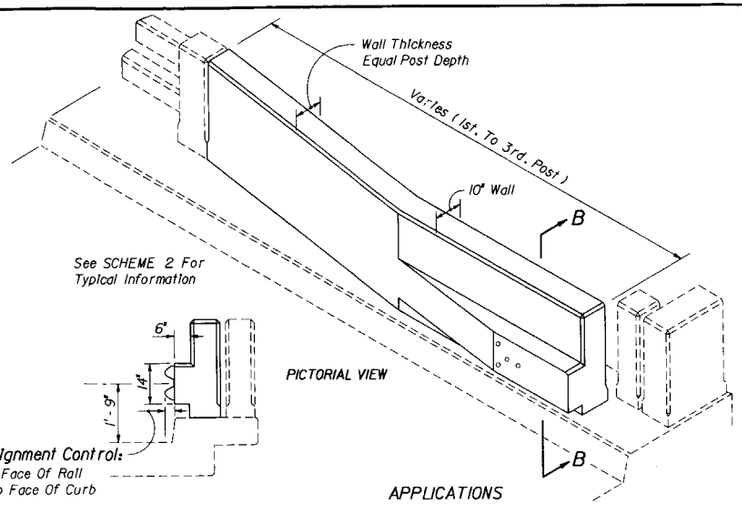
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL ANCHORAGE AND CONTINUOUS BARRIER FOR EXISTING BRIDGES

	Names	Dates
Designed By	JVG	09/86
Drawn By	HSD	09/86
Checked By	JVG	09/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

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State Design Engineer, Roadways

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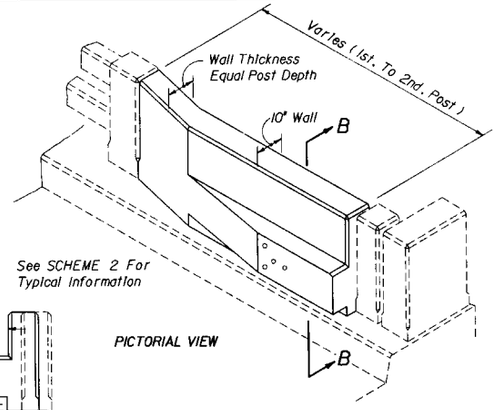
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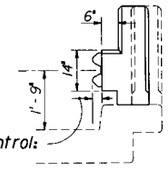
SECTION BB

APPLICATIONS

SAFETY CURB 0'-11" TO 2'-0" WIDE
POST AND DISCONTINUOUS BEAM RAILING
APPROACH ENDS OF ONE-WAY BRIDGE
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES

SCHEME 20





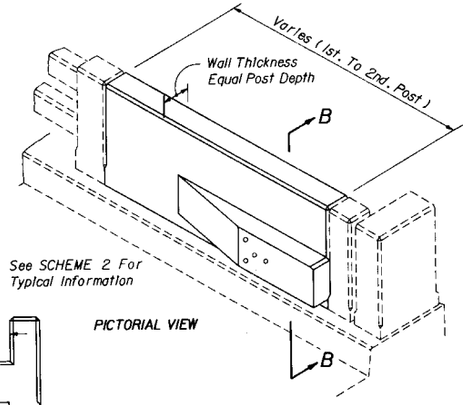
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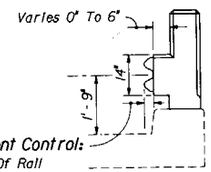
SECTION BB

APPLICATIONS

SAFETY CURB 0'-6" TO 0'-10" WIDE
POST AND DISCONTINUOUS BEAM RAILING
APPROACH ENDS OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES

SCHEME 21





PICTORIAL VIEW

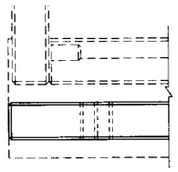
SECTION BB

APPLICATIONS

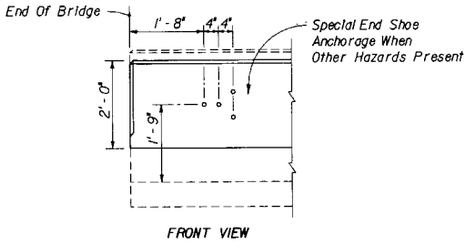
HANDRAIL CURB
POST AND DISCONTINUOUS BEAM RAILING
APPROACH END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES

SCHEME 22

CAST IN PLACE PANELS

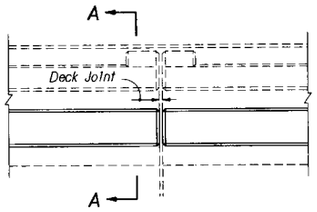


TOP VIEW

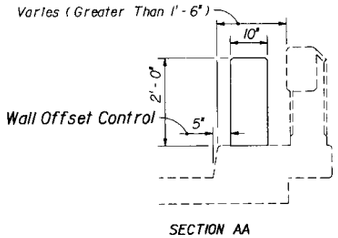


FRONT VIEW

TRAILING END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES

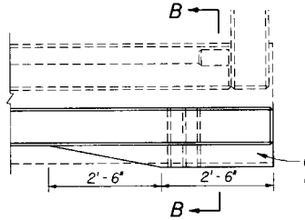


TOP VIEW

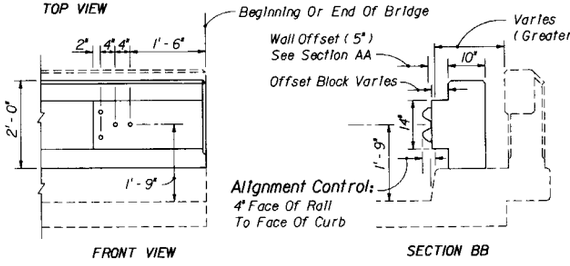


SECTION AA

RUN OF BARRIER



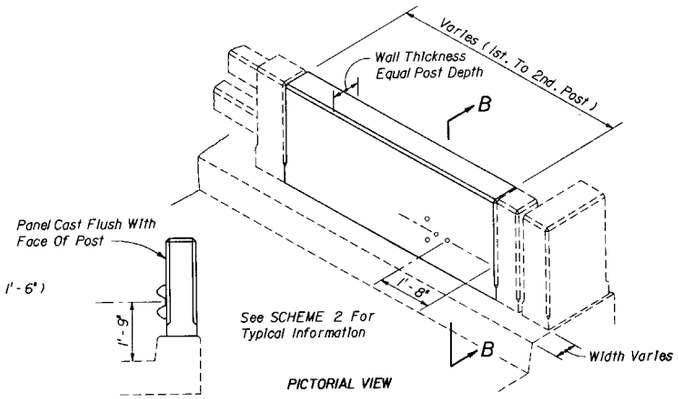
TOP VIEW



FRONT VIEW

SECTION BB

APPROACH END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES



PICTORIAL VIEW

SECTION BB

APPLICATION

TRAILING END ON ONE-WAY BRIDGES WHEN OTHER HAZARDS PRESENT

SCHEME 23

CAST IN PLACE CONCRETE PANEL

See SCHEME 1 For Reinforcing Details And Estimated Quantities

APPLICATIONS

SAFETY CURB WIDER THAN 1'-6", AND SIDEWALKS
CONTINUOUS BARRIER ACROSS BRIDGE

SCHEME 19

CONCRETE SAFETY BARRIER

BRIDGE WITHOUT APPROACHING ROADWAY CURB

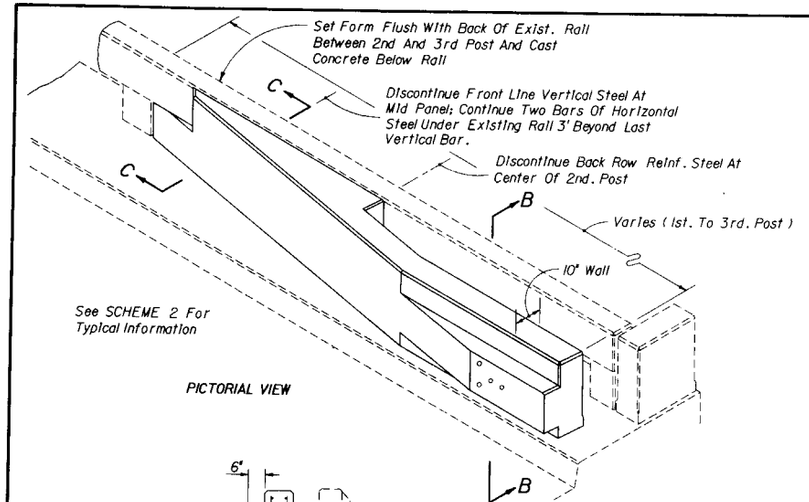
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL ANCHORAGE AND CONTINUOUS BARRIER FOR EXISTING BRIDGES

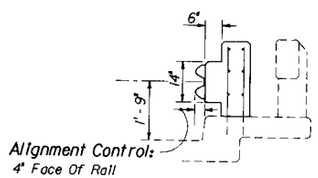
	Names	Dates
Designed By	JVG	09/86
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Checked By	JVG	09/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
State Design Engineer, Roadways

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PICTORIAL VIEW

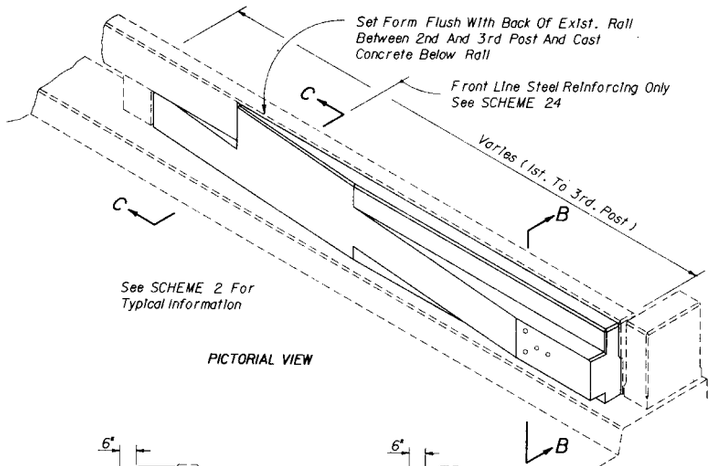


Alignment Control:
4" Face Of Rail
To Face Of Curb

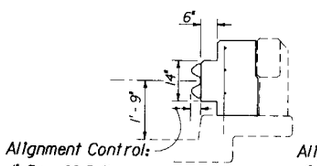
SECTION BB
(24" Shown)

APPLICATIONS
SAFETY CURBS 1'-8" TO 2'-0" WIDE
CONCRETE CONTINUOUS BEAM RAILING
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES

SCHEME 24

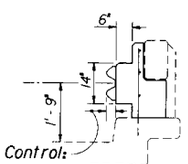


PICTORIAL VIEW



Alignment Control:
4" Face Of Rail
To Face Of Curb

SECTION BB
Curbs 14" To 19" (19" Shown)

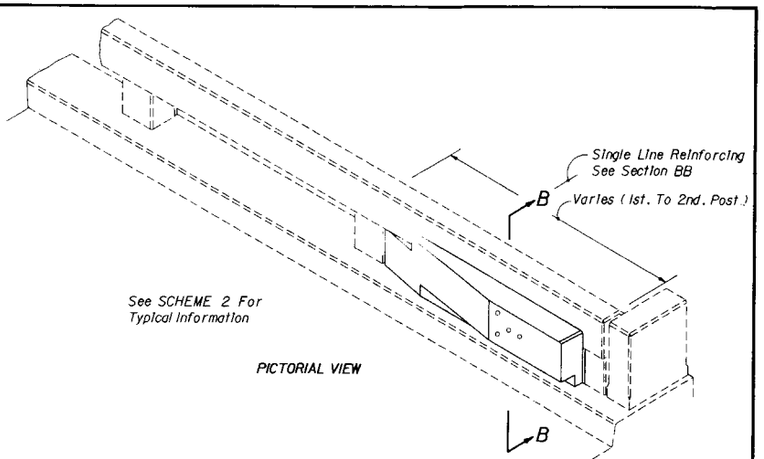


Alignment Control:
4" Face Of Rail
To Face Of Curb

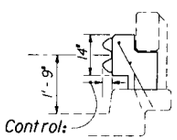
SECTION BB
Curbs 9" To 13" (9" Shown)

APPLICATIONS
SAFETY CURBS 9" TO 1'-7" WIDE
CONCRETE CONTINUOUS BEAM RAILING
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES

SCHEME 25

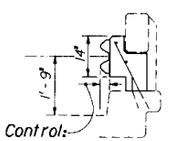


PICTORIAL VIEW



Alignment Control:
4" Face Of Rail
To Face Of Curb

SECTION BB
(8" Shown)



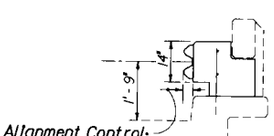
Alignment Control:
4" Face Of Rail
To Face Of Curb

SECTION BB
(5" Shown)

APPLICATIONS
SAFETY CURBS 5" TO 8" WIDE
CONCRETE CONTINUOUS BEAM RAILING
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES

SCHEME 26

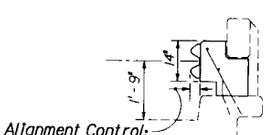
CAST IN PLACE PANELS



Alignment Control:
4" Face Of Rail
To Face Of Curb

SECTION BB

CURBS 9" TO 15" WIDE (13" SHOWN)
APPROACH ENDS

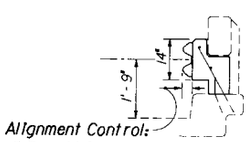


Alignment Control:
4" Face Of Rail
To Face Of Curb

SECTION BB

CURBS 5" TO 8" WIDE (8 SHOWN)
APPROACH ENDS

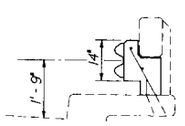
Note: For Approach End Curb Less Than 5" Wide See SCHEME 22.



Alignment Control:
4" Face Of Rail
To Face Of Curb

SECTION BB

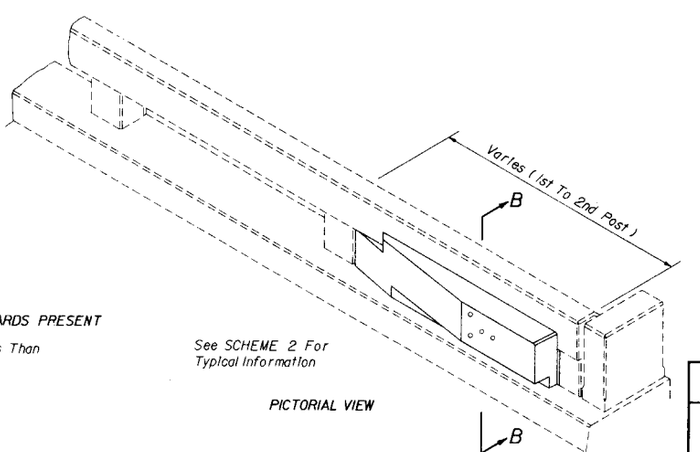
CURBS 5" TO 8" WIDE (5" SHOWN)
APPROACH ENDS



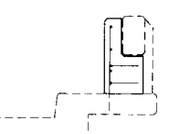
SECTION BB

CURB WIDTHS VARY
TRAILING END WHEN OTHER HAZARDS PRESENT

Note: For Trailing End Curb Less Than 5" Wide See SCHEME 23



PICTORIAL VIEW



SECTION CC (SCHEMES 24 & 25)

APPLICATIONS
SAFETY CURB 5" TO 1'-3" WIDE
CONCRETE CONTINUOUS BEAM RAILING
APPROACH END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES
TRAILING END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES WHEN OTHER HAZARDS PRESENT

SCHEME 27

CAST IN PLACE PANELS

BRIDGES WITHOUT APPROACHING ROADWAY CURB

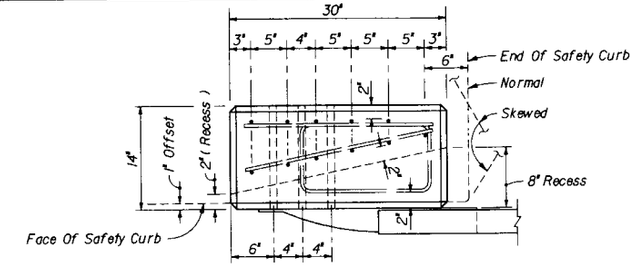
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GUARDRAIL ANCHORAGE AND CONTINUOUS BARRIER FOR EXISTING BRIDGES

	Names	Dates
Designed By	JVG	09/86
Drawn By	HSD	09/86
Checked By	JVG	09/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
State Design Engineer, Roadways

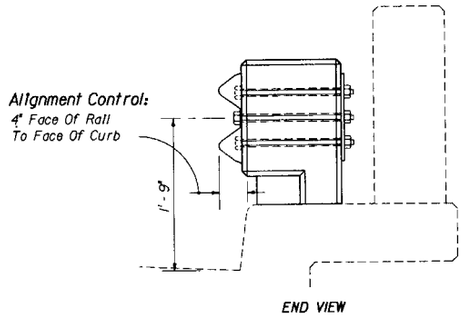
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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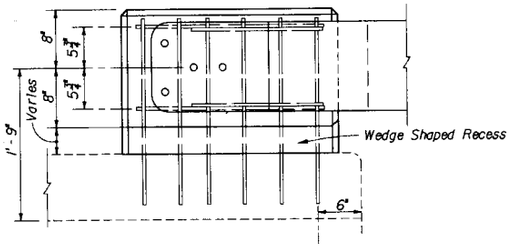
TOP VIEW

Reinforcing Steel:
See SCHEME 17

Note: Scheme comparatively enlarged to facilitate reinforcement detailing.



END VIEW



FRONT VIEW

APPLICATIONS

SAFETY CURB WIDER THAN 1'-4" AND UP TO 2'-0"
APPROACH END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES ONLY

SCHEME 28

CONCRETE ANCHOR POST

Note:

Portions of existing approach slab curbing, wingwalls, shoulder gutter, flumes and etc. may have to be removed.

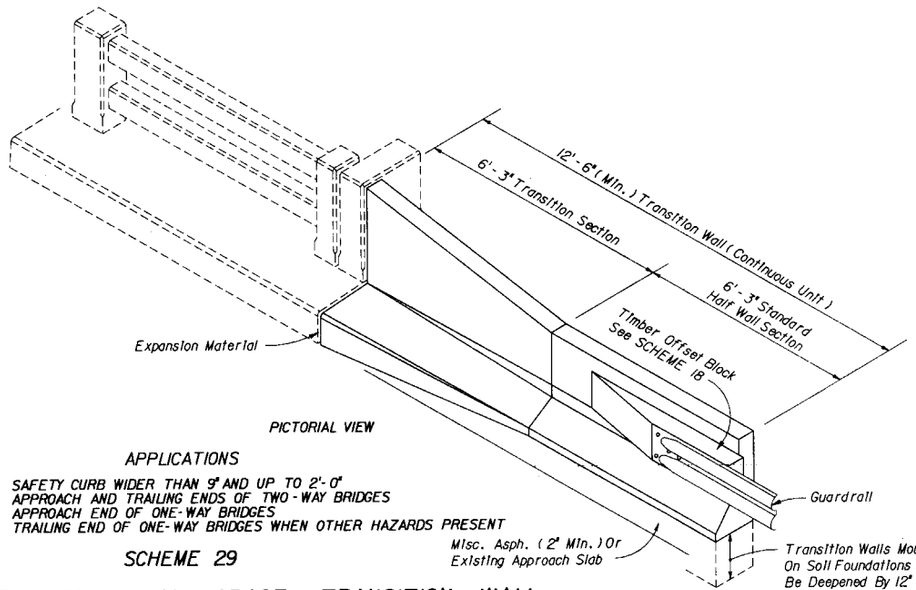
Transition walls mounted on existing approach slabs shall be doweled into the slabs with a single line of dowels located in the center of the base, consisting of No. 4 bars 15" long on 18" centers embedded 7" in the slab using portland cement mortar in accordance with Subsection 460-30 of the Standard Specifications.

Transition walls mounted on soil foundation shall have footings deepened a minimum of 12" and the walls doweled into the end of the existing bridge in the following manner:

Four 1¼" diameter holes 6" deep shall be drilled in the end post of the existing bridge and No. 6 bars 15" long set in epoxy mortar. The holes shall be located as near as practical to the vertical center of the end of the transition wall and equally spaced to provide cover of 3" minimum. The ends of the dowels extending into the transition wall shall be wrapped with one layer 15 # asphalt felt with the ends crimped.

Transition walls shall be reinforced with WWF 4 x 4 - W4.0 x W4.0 (Min.) with clearance 2" top, ends and bottom.

Approaching guardrail shall have approach post spacings, offset blocks and double W-beams in accordance with Detail J, Index No. 400.



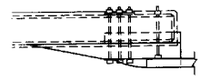
PICTORIAL VIEW

APPLICATIONS

SAFETY CURB WIDER THAN 9" AND UP TO 2'-0"
APPROACH AND TRAILING ENDS OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES
APPROACH END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES
TRAILING END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES WHEN OTHER HAZARDS PRESENT

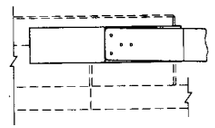
SCHEME 29

CONCRETE BRIDGE ANCHORAGE TRANSITION WALL

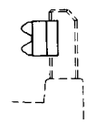


TOP VIEW

See SCHEME 18 For Complete Detailing



FRONT VIEW



END VIEW

APPLICATIONS

HANDRAIL CURB
SPECIAL END SHOE RECESS (EXISTING)
APPROACH AND TRAILING END OF TWO-WAY BRIDGES
APPROACH END OF ONE-WAY BRIDGES (NOTE: SPECIAL END SHOE TO REMAIN IN THE RECESS ON TRAILING END)

SCHEME 30

END POST WITH SPECIAL END SHOE RECESS

BRIDGES WITHOUT APPROACHING ROADWAY CURB

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

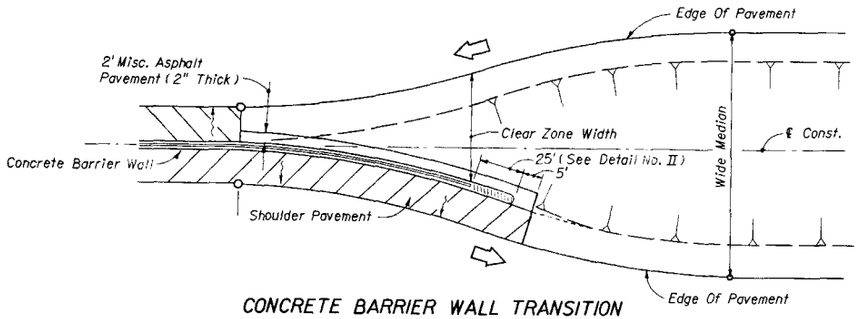
GUARDRAIL ANCHORAGE AND CONTINUOUS BARRIER FOR EXISTING BRIDGES

	Names	Dates
Designed By	JVG	09/86
Drawn By	HSD	09/86
Checked By	JVG	09/86

Approved By _____
State Design Engineer, Roadways

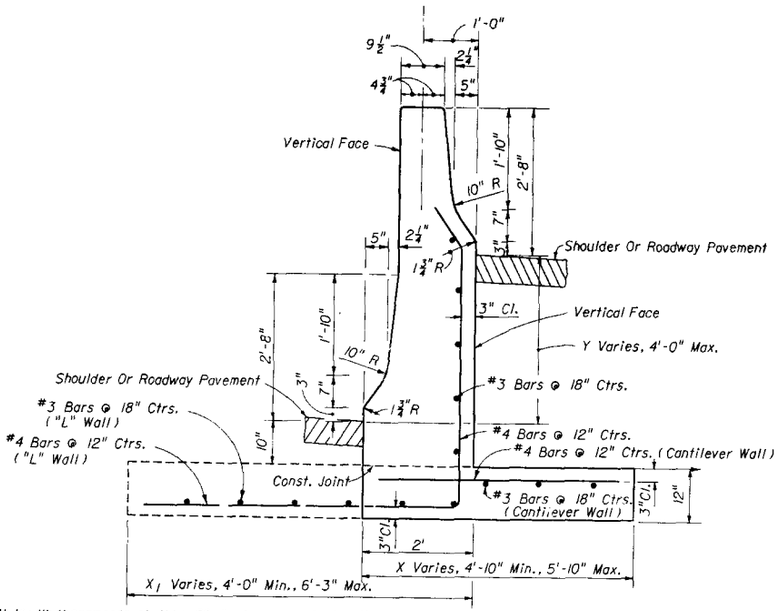
F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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CONCRETE BARRIER WALL TRANSITION BETWEEN WIDE AND NARROW MEDIANS

DETAIL A



Note: Wall segments shall be 20 feet or more in length.

Design Criteria: Vehicle - 4000 lbs., 60 mph, 25°, Avg. Lat. Impact Decel. And Force - 7G's & 28 Kips; Veh. Forces Appl. - 1000 lbs. Vert. At Top of Toe, 28 Kips At 5½" Above Pavt

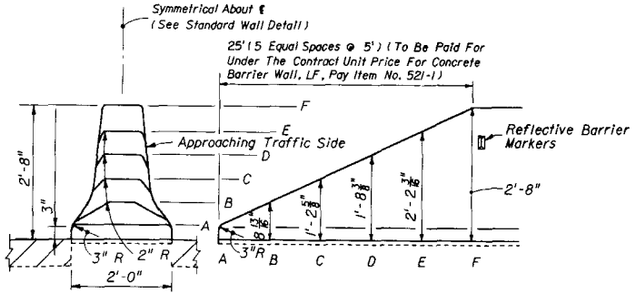
Unless the plans stipulate a specific wall type, either the cantilever wall or the "L" wall may be constructed at the Contractors option.

Steel not required in cantilever walls of heights Y = 0'-0" and 0'-6" when footing and stem cast as one unit. When footing and stem cast seperately by construction joint, the footing joint surface shall be roughened and No. 4 dowels 24" long installed at 24" centers along the joint. Cost of the steel and concrete footing to be included in the contract unit price for Concrete Barrier Wall, LF, Pay Item No. 521-1. See General Note No. 6 for details of connection and reinforcement required when wall is continuous with standard barrier wall.

For median barrier wall inlet details see Index No. 217.

	Height Y	0'-0"	0'-6"	1'-0"	1'-6"	2'-0"	2'-6"	3'-0"	3'-6"	4'-0"
Cantilever Wall	Width X	4'-10"	5'-0"	5'-2"	5'-3"	5'-5"	5'-6"	5'-7"	5'-9"	5'-10"
"L" Wall	Width X1	4'-0"	4'-4"	4'-8"	5'-0"	5'-3"	5'-6"	5'-9"	6'-0"	6'-3"

MEDIAN BARRIER WALL FOR SUPERELEVATED SECTION OR FOR VARIABLE ROADWAY PROFILE GRADES

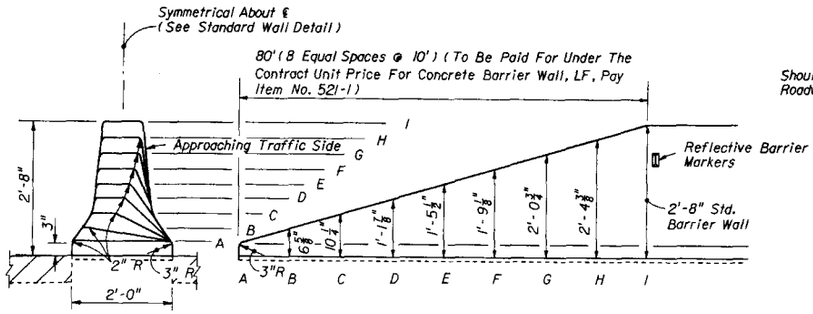


END ELEVATION SIDE ELEVATION

TO BE USED ONLY AS A TEMPORARY BARRIER TERMINAL OR WHERE TERMINAL LOCATED CLEAR ZONE WIDTH FROM EDGE OF THE NEAR APPROACH DRIVING LANE. (SEE DETAIL A)

CONCRETE BARRIER WALL TERMINAL

DETAIL II



END ELEVATION SIDE ELEVATION

DESIGN SPEED 45 MPH OR LESS

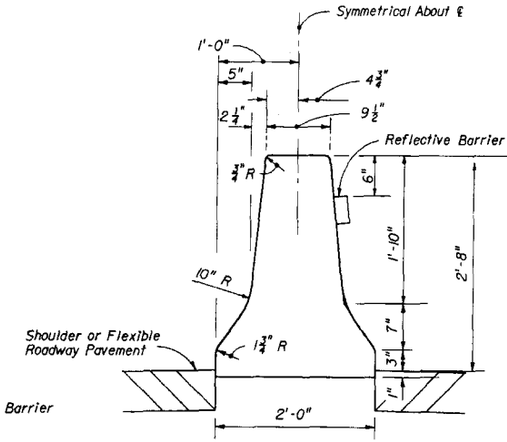
CONCRETE BARRIER WALL TERMINAL FOR NARROW MEDIAN

DETAIL III

GENERAL NOTES

1. Class II concrete shall be used for all reinforced and plain (nonreinforced) concrete barrier walls. Exposed concrete surfaces shall have a Class 3 surface finish in accordance with Section 521 of the Standard Specifications, unless other finish called for in the plans. The surfaces shall have a Class 5 Applied Finish Coating in accordance with Section 400 only when called for in the plans.
2. Terminal Barrier Notes for Design Speeds greater than 45 mph:
   a. Terminated in a wide median section outside recovery area of the appproach traffic - See Detail A.
   b. Terminated from a shielded location.
   c. Terminal protection by the use of an impact attenuator system.
   d. Terminated in conjunction with a suitably designed transition to another type median barrier that can be introduced more safely.
3. Expansion joints in wall required only at bridge ends and/or at locations where wall is an integral part of existing or proposed concrete slab; wall joints are to match an existing or proposed expansion joint.
4. When the barrier is installed adjacent to the pavement the top 12" of the subgrade shall be compacted to at least 100% of the density as defined in the AASHTO T-99 specifications.
5. Cast-in-place barrier wall normally will be a continuous pour without transverse contraction joints. Cast-in-place segments with a length < 40' shall be joined to adjacent sections by doweling. See Detail B.
6. Precast construction is allowed as an alternate to cast-in-place construction.
   a. Wall segments less than 40' in length shall be joined by a transverse joint in accordance with Details C & D. The minimum segment length is 20'.
   b. Bedding of the precast sections shall be facilitated by the use of sand-cement grout or equal method to assure uniform bearing.
   c. Reinforcement may be required for handling stresses.

REFLECTIVE BARRIER MARKER SPACING ON WALL			
Distance - Edge of Travel Lane to Barrier Wall.	Spacing	Number Per Side	REMARKS
1' to < 4'	40'	1	Use amber markers only. Hold or clamp reflective barrier markers to wall until dry or set.
4' to 8'	80'		
> than 8'	none required		



For concrete median barrier wall details at piers, highway lighting and guardrail connections, see Sheets 2 of 12 and 3 of 12.

For median barrier wall inlet details see Index No. 217.

Standard barrier to be paid for under the contract unit price for Concrete Barrier Wall, LF, Pay Item No. 521-1.

STANDARD BARRIER WALL SECTION

GENERAL NOTES (CONT.)

7. Concrete barrier walls that are continuous over roadway and bridge shall be pin connected at the roadway end of the approach slab. Both cast-in-place and precast roadway barrier walls shall be connected at the approach slab by Option 3 or 4 end treatments, and reinforced for a distance of 12 feet from the connection in accordance with Index No. 415. Median and outside barrier walls on the approach slab shall be designed, constructed and paid for as a part of the approach slab. Pins shall remain free but secured from ready removal by spot welding a ½"Ø x 2" stud approximately 3 inches below the upper pair of eye bars.
   This connection method also applies to standard barrier walls that are continuous with median barrier walls for superelevated sections and for variable roadway profile grades (see detail left).
8. Cost of reinforcing steel and reflective barrier markers shall be included in the contract unit price for concrete barrier wall. See individual details for pay item information.
9. For barrier wall inlet details see Indexes No.'s 217, 218 and 219.

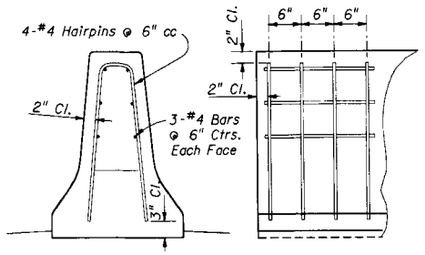
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CONCRETE BARRIER WALL

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	AF	06/73
Checked By	LMF	07/73
F.H.W.A. Approved: 5/20/77		

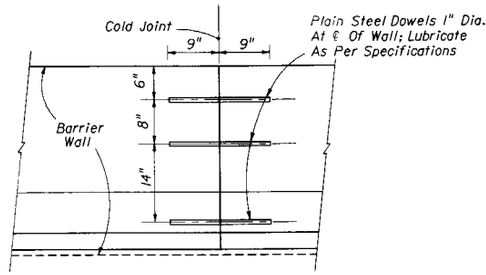
Approved By: Kenneth A. Wright
State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 12	410



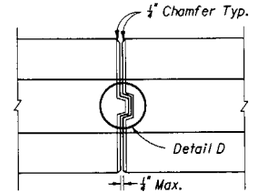
END VIEW SIDE VIEW

FREE END REINFORCEMENT



DOWELED TRANSVERSE CONSTRUCTION JOINT WHEN ABUTTING SEGMENT(S) LESS THAN 40' IN LENGTH

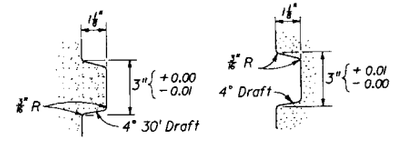
DETAIL B



TOP VIEW

PRECAST BARRIER TRANSVERSE JOINTS

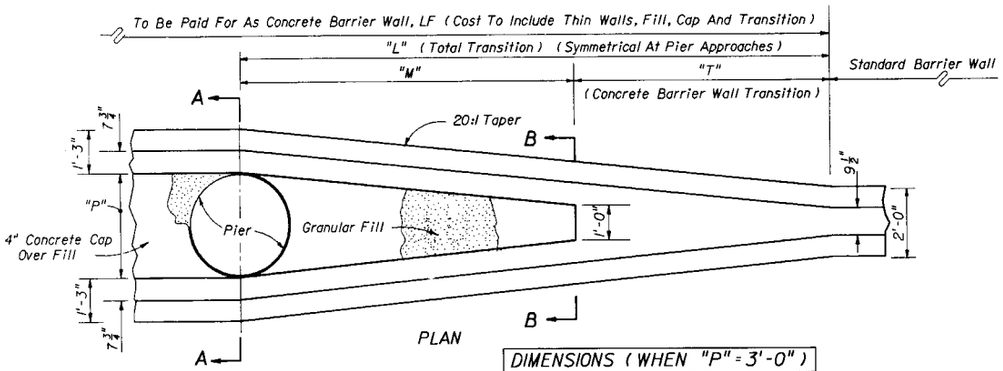
DETAIL C



TOP VIEW

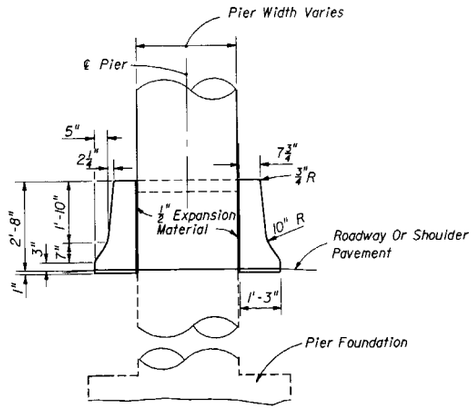
STRAIGHT TONGUE AND GROOVE

DETAIL D

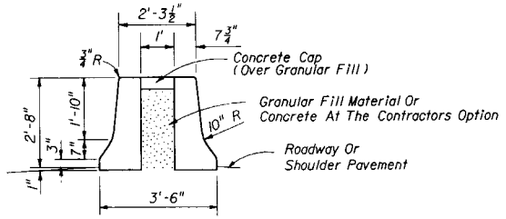


PLAN

DIMENSIONS (WHEN "P" = 3'-0")		
"L"	"M"	"T"
35'	20'	15.0'



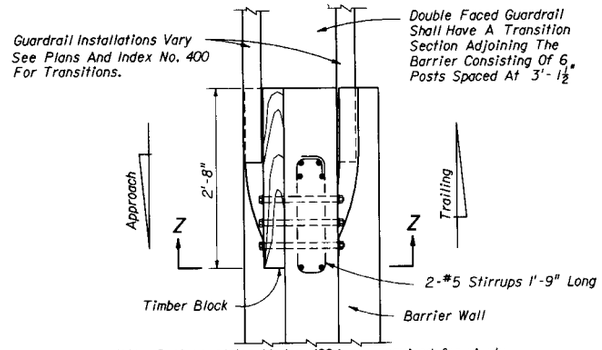
SECTION AA



SECTION BB

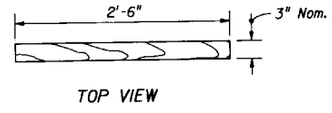
CONCRETE MEDIAN BARRIER WALL (THIN WALLS, FILL, CAP AND TRANSITION)

DETAIL I

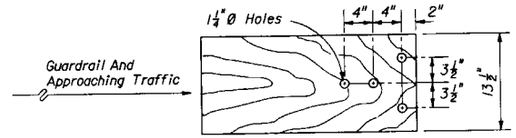


Note: Back up plates (Index 400) are required for single beam special end shoe mountings on shoulder concrete barrier walls and other half walls.

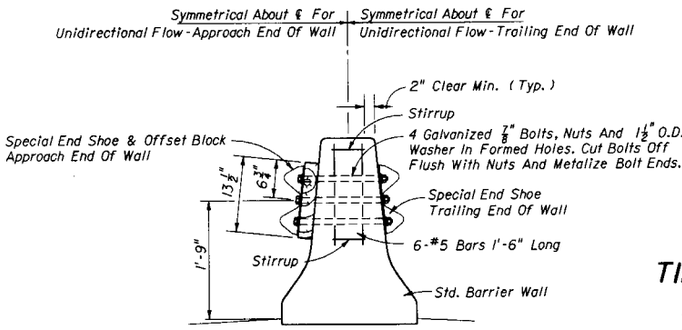
TOP VIEW



TOP VIEW

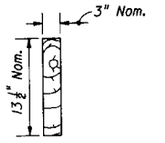


FACE VIEW



SECTION ZZ

Note: For Barrier Wall Dimensions See Sheet 1 Of 12.
For Additional Guardrail, Blocking And Fastening Details See Index No. 400.



TRANSVERSE SECTION

TIMBER OFFSET BLOCK FOR GUARDRAIL SPECIAL END SHOE CONNECTION TO F-SHAPE CONCRETE BARRIER WALL

GUARDRAIL CONNECTION TO STANDARD CONCRETE BARRIER WALL

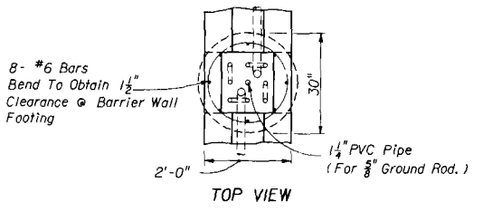
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CONCRETE BARRIER WALL

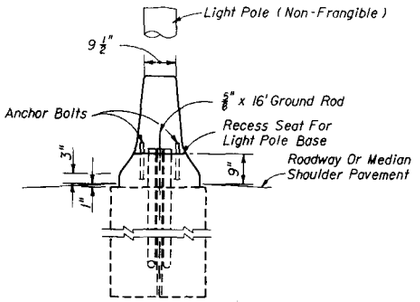
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	AF	6/73
Checked By	LMF	7/73
F.H.W.A. Approved: 10/8/78		

Approved By _____ State Roadway Design Engineer

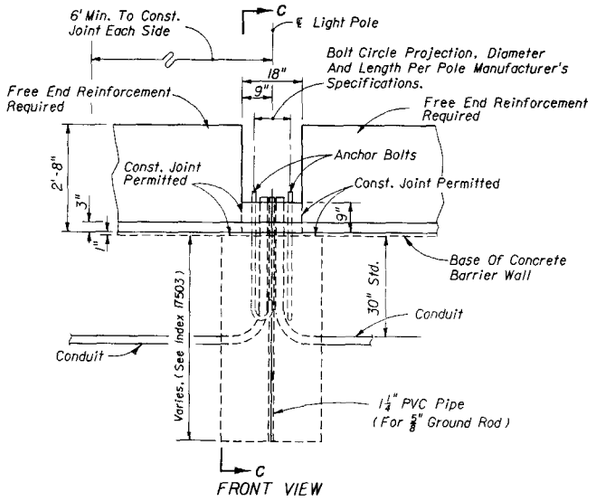
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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TOP VIEW



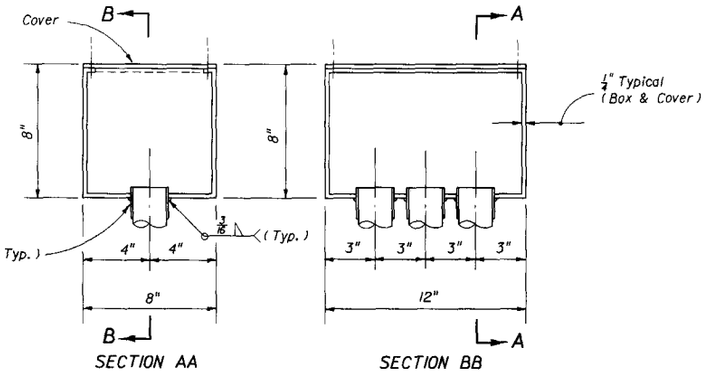
SECTION CC



FRONT VIEW

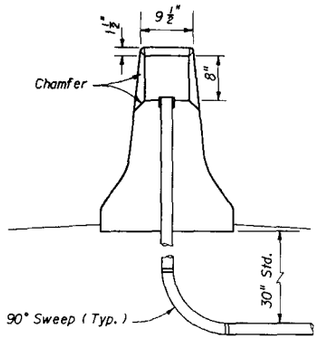
Note: For foundation design and details see Index No. 17503.
Refer to Highway Lighting Plans for size of conduit.
Payment for the 30" concrete shaft including reinforcing steel, anchor bolts and accessories shall be included in the contract unit price for Lighting Pole Complete-Each, Pay Item No. 515-4ab-cdd. For additional information see Index No. 17506.

LIGHT POLE MOUNTING IN MEDIAN BARRIER WALL

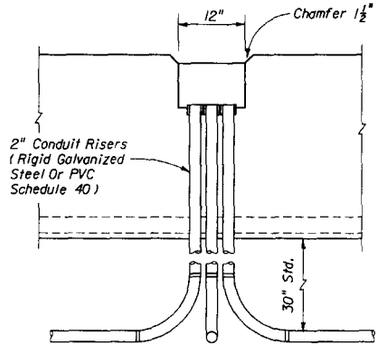


SECTION AA SECTION BB

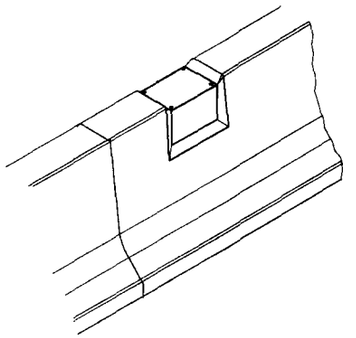
JUNCTION BOX



TRANSVERSE SECTION



LONGITUDINAL SECTION



PICTORIAL

INSTALLATION

JUNCTION BOX NOTES

1. Junction boxes are to be fabricated from steel conforming to ASTM A-36 and be hot dipped galvanized after fabrication. All seams shall be continuously welded and ground smooth. A neoprene gasket shall be attached to the box to provide a watertight cover. The cover screws shall be fully galvanized.
2. Remove excess concrete while green and hand form chamfers.
3. Junction box complete and conduit risers are incidental to the construction and cost of the barrier wall; there is to be no separate compensation for the box, risers or installation unless specifically called for in the plans.

JUNCTION BOX - ELECTRICAL

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

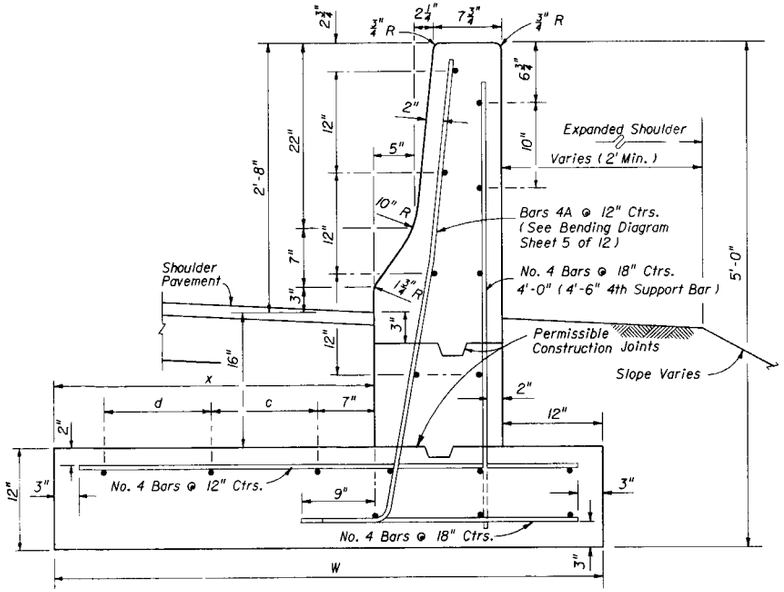
CONCRETE BARRIER WALL

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	9/85
Checked By	JVC	9/85

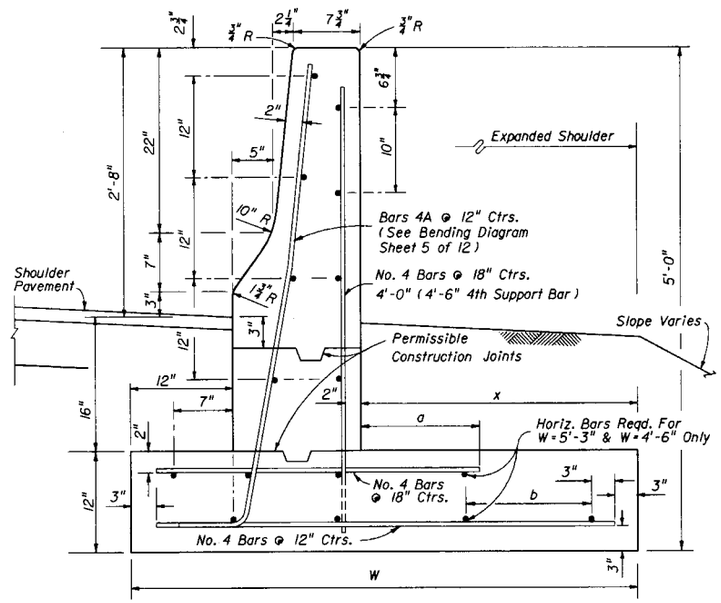
Approved By: [signature]
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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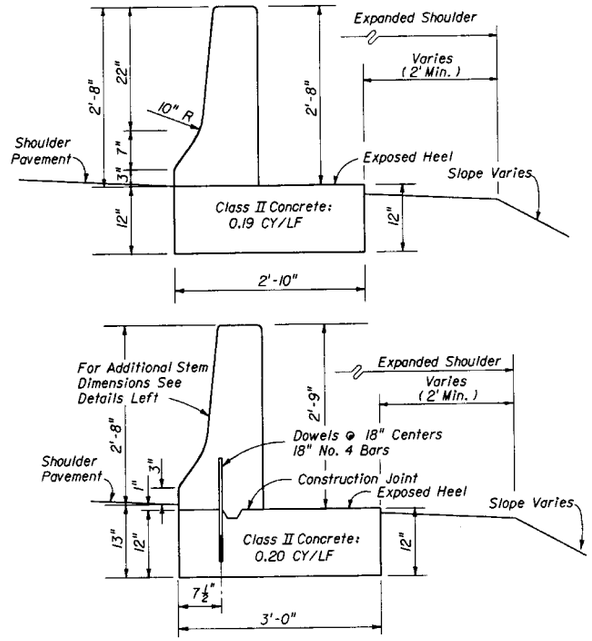


CANTILEVER WALL



L-WALL

NOTE: All longitudinal reinforcement No. 4 bars.

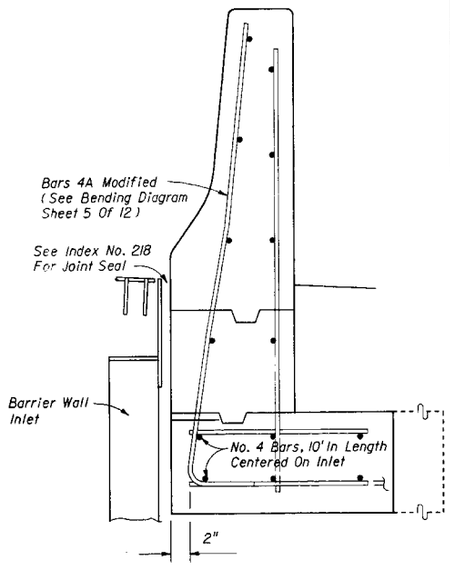


WALL OPTIONS

NOTE:
Wall to be paid for under the contract unit price for Concrete Barrier Wall (Plain-Shoulder), LF, Pay Item No. 521-72-6.

DESIGN NOTE:
Wall shall have a length of 40' or greater. Wall of 40' or more in length may be made up of segments of 20' or more in length provided the segments are joined by a transverse joint in accordance with Detail B, Sh. 2 of 12; segments shall have dimensions same as wall shown above.

PLAIN CONCRETE BARRIER WALL (SHOULDER)



REINFORCING STEEL MODIFICATIONS
AT BARRIER WALL INLETS (INDEX NO. 218)

DIMENSIONS AND QUANTITIES

CANTILEVER WALL

Length* Of Barrier Wall	W	x	c	d	Class II Concrete CY Per Lin. Ft.	Reinforcing Steel LBS. Per Lin. Ft.
≥ 40'	3'-3"	1'-0"	NA	NA	0.27	18
35' to 39'	3'-6"	1'-3"	NA	NA	0.28	18
30' to 34'	4'-0"	1'-9"	NA	NA	0.29	19
25' to 29'	4'-6"	2'-3"	14"	NA	0.31	20
21' to 24'	5'-0"	2'-9"	18"	NA	0.33	20
19' & 20'	5'-6"	3'-3"	13"	13"	0.35	21
17' & 18'	6'-0"	3'-9"	16"	16"	0.37	21
15' & 16'	6'-6"	4'-3"	18"	18"	0.39	22

L-WALL

Length* Of Barrier Wall	W	x	a	b	Class II Concrete CY Per Lin. Ft.	Reinforcing Steel LBS. Per Lin. Ft.
≥ 40'	3'-3"	1'-0"	6"	NA	0.27	18
35' to 39'	3'-6"	1'-3"	6"	NA	0.28	18
30' to 34'	3'-9"	1'-6"	6"	NA	0.29	18
25' to 29'	4'-0"	1'-9"	9"	NA	0.30	19
20' to 24'	4'-6"	2'-3"	12"	12"	0.31	20
15' to 19'	5'-3"	3'-0"	16"	17"	0.34	21

Quantities shown are for information only. For method of payment see payment note below.

Barrier wall inlets (Index 218) shall be isolated from the barrier wall stem and footing by 1" expansion material.

*Any length less than 40' must be a continuous (non-jointed) segment. Walls of 40' or more in length may be made up of segments of 20' or more in length provided the segments are joined by a transverse joint in accordance with Detail B, Sh. 2 of 12; segments shall have dimensions same as wall ≥ 40' above.

PAYMENT:
Wall to be paid for under the contract unit price for Concrete Barrier Wall (Rigid-Shoulder), LF, Pay Item No. 521-72-3.

DESIGN NOTES:
Use of this barrier wall should be limited to special applications such as hazard encroachment into the clear zone where barrier wall deflection, rotation or translation cannot be tolerated; example hazards to consider are as follows:
(a) Structure supporting piers, bents and pylons (b) Pumping, metering, control or other similar critical stations (c) Quarries (d) Intolerable vertical drops (e) Historic structures or monuments (f) Rail transit travel way or passenger station (g) Other similar occupancies

REINFORCED CONCRETE BARRIER WALL (SHOULDER)

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

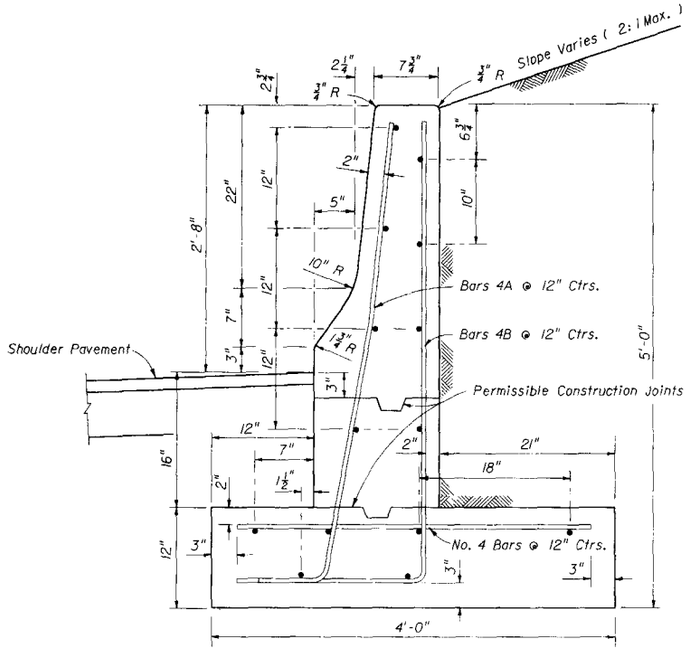
CONCRETE BARRIER WALL

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	9/85
Checked By	JVG	9/85

Approved By: State Roadway Design Engineer

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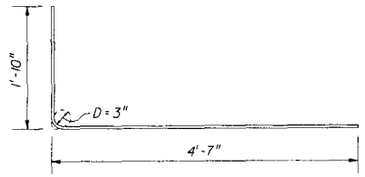
F.H.W.A. Approved:



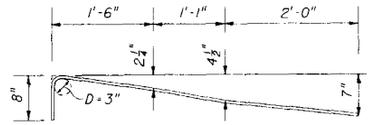
NOTE: All longitudinal reinforcement No. 4 bars. Minimum segment length for this wall is 20 feet. Wall to be paid for under the contract unit price for Concrete Barrier Wall (Rigid-Retaining), LF., Pay Item No. 521-72-4.

QUANTITIES: Class II Concrete 0.29 CY/LF
Reinforcing Steel 20 LBS/LF

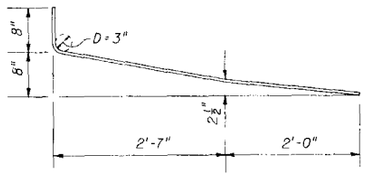
REINFORCED CONCRETE BARRIER WALL (RETAINING)



BAR 4B



BAR 4A MODIFIED



BAR 4A

BENDING DIAGRAMS

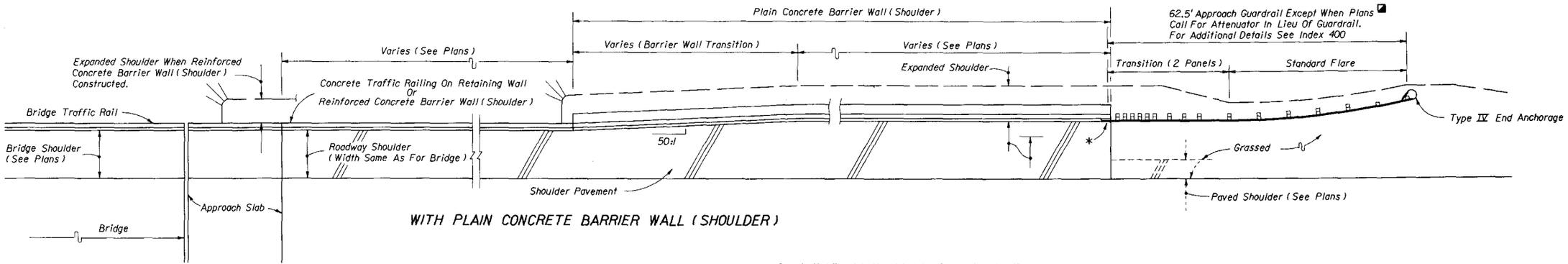
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CONCRETE BARRIER WALL

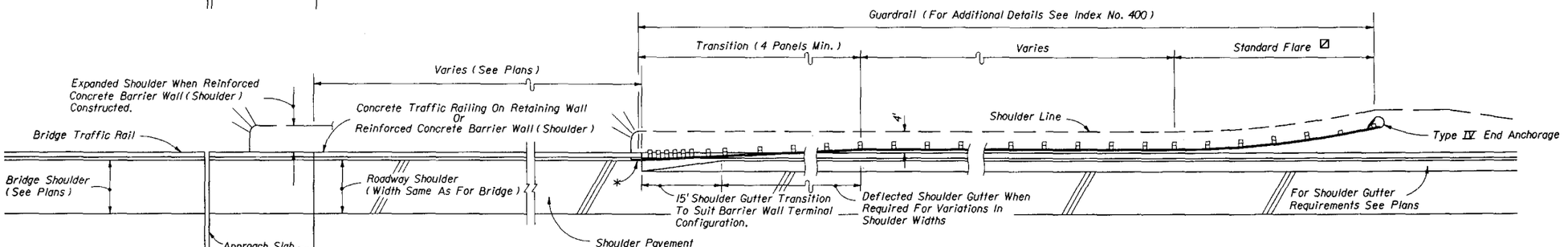
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

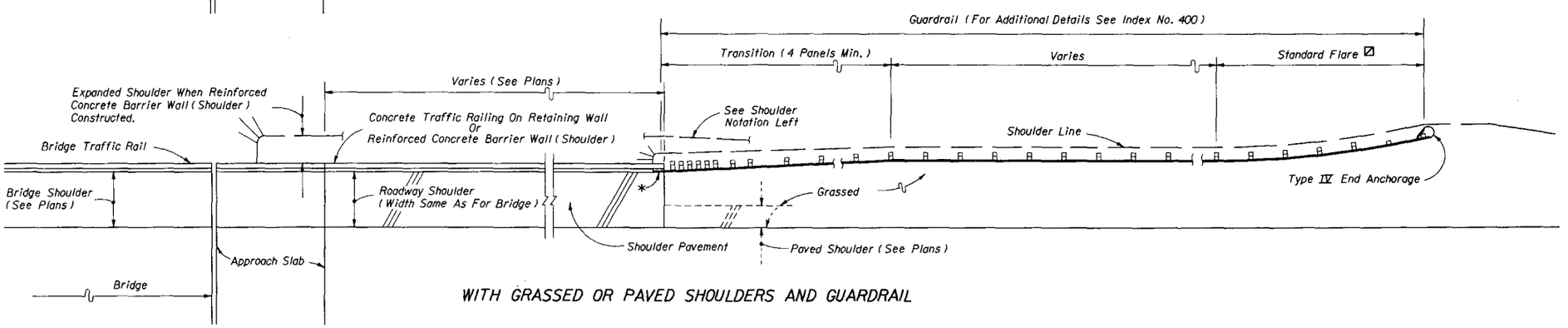
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WITH PLAIN CONCRETE BARRIER WALL (SHOULDER)



WITH SHOULDER GUTTER AND GUARDRAIL



WITH GRASSED OR PAVED SHOULDERS AND GUARDRAIL

△ *Views show approach roadside barriers when length of need exceeds the length of either retaining walls with concrete traffic railings* or Reinforced Concrete Barrier Wall (Shoulder) on shoulders. When either of these rigid barriers alone satisfies the approach length of need, the wall ends shall be shielded by crash cushions, or, by guardrail the same as for bridge traffic rails, as detailed in Index No. 400.*

See notations and other flagged notes for trailing end treatments.

Miscellaneous asphalt paving under guardrail not shown.

* *Guardrail connection to concrete traffic railings on retaining walls shall be in accordance with the Structures Design Office Standard Drawings and the plans. Guardrail connections on approaches to shoulder concrete barrier walls shall be by the timber offset block detailed on Sheet 2; trailing guardrail connections shall be mounted directly to the barrier. Back-up plates, Index 400, Detail J, required for both connections.*

◪ *To be deleted on trailing ends except for 2-lane 2-way facilities. The tangent guardrail shall be anchored by End Anchorage Type II, Index No. 400.*

◪ *To be deleted on trailing ends except for 2-lane 2-way facilities.*

EITHER RETAINING WALL WITH CONCRETE TRAFFIC RAILING OR REINFORCED CONCRETE BARRIER WALL (SHOULDER) △

CONCRETE BARRIER WALLS ON APPROACHES TO BRIDGES

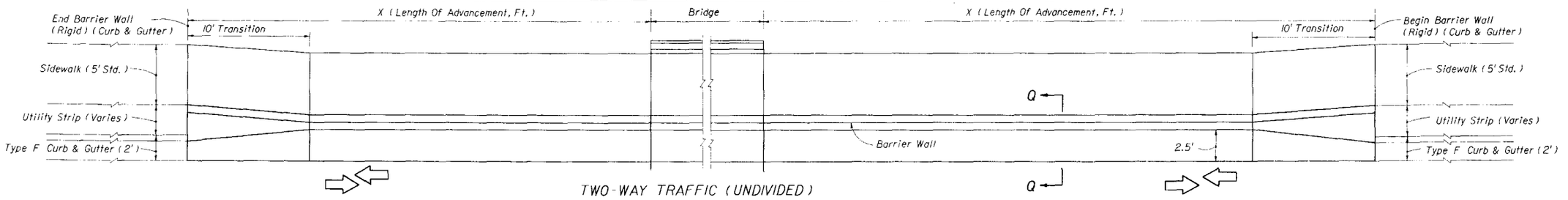
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CONCRETE BARRIER WALL

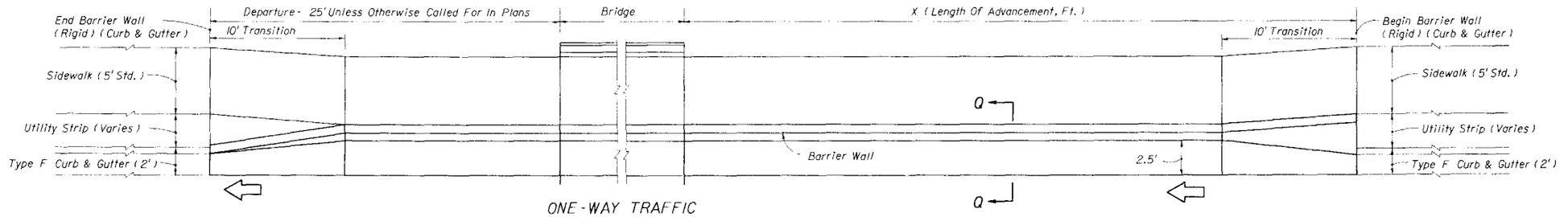
	Names	Dates
Designed By	KNM/JVG	8/89
Drawn By	HSD	8/89
Checked By	KNM/JVG	8/89
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By _____ State Roadway Design Engineer

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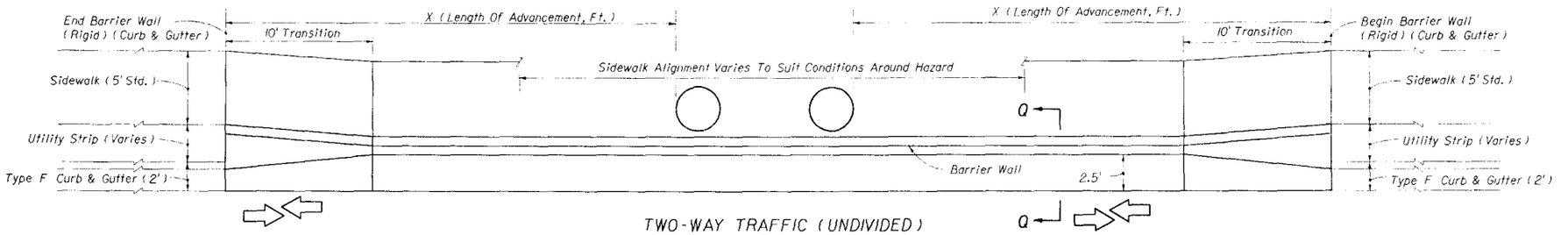


TWO-WAY TRAFFIC (UNDIVIDED)

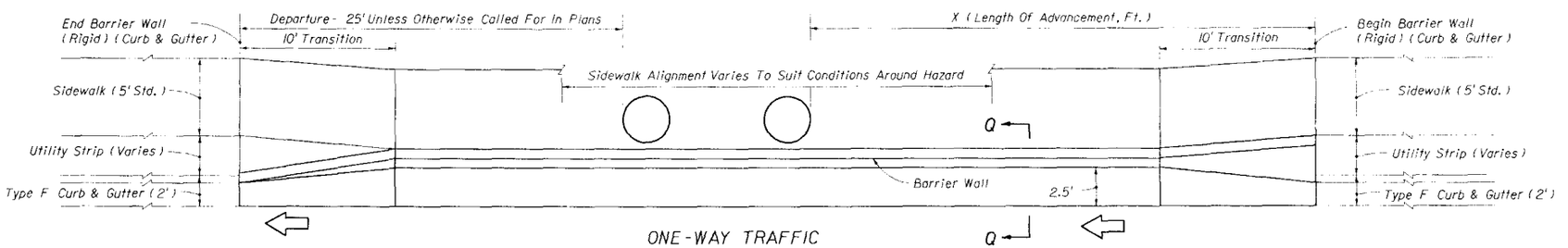


ONE-WAY TRAFFIC

BRIDGE END HAZARD



TWO-WAY TRAFFIC (UNDIVIDED)



ONE-WAY TRAFFIC

HAZARD 4' OR LESS FROM FACE OF CURB

NOTE:

X = Length of advancement in feet for near and opposing approach lanes. See Sheet 11 of 12.

For locations without utility strips see Sheet 8 of 12.

For transition, sidewalk and sectional details see Sheet 9 & 10 of 12.

The 2.5' offsets to toe of barrier wall cannot be reduced to accommodate hazards; however, hazards located in the stem of the wall can be accommodated by the detail on Sheet 11 of 12.

CONCRETE BARRIER WALL (RIGID) (CURB & GUTTER) • CURB AND GUTTER WITH UTILITY STRIP

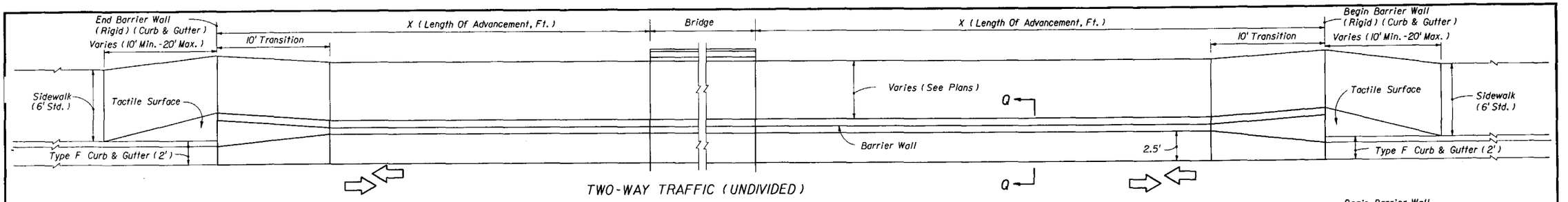
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CONCRETE BARRIER WALL

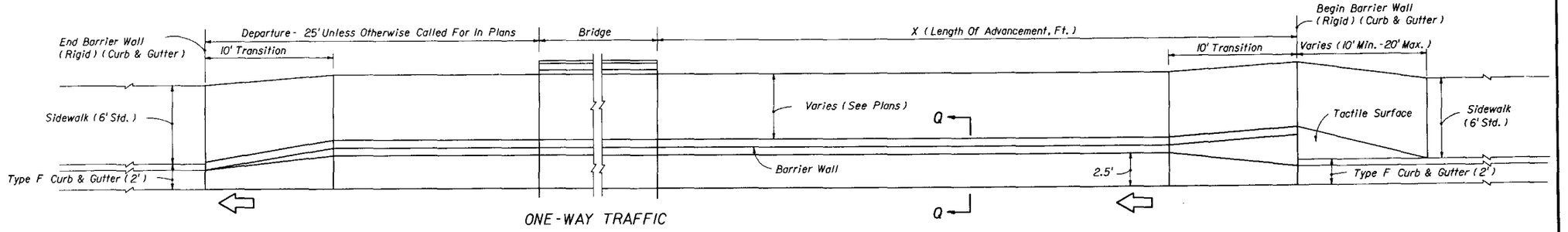
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Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	10/85
Checked By	JBW/MG	10/85
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Kenneth A. Morgan
State Design Engineer/Roadways

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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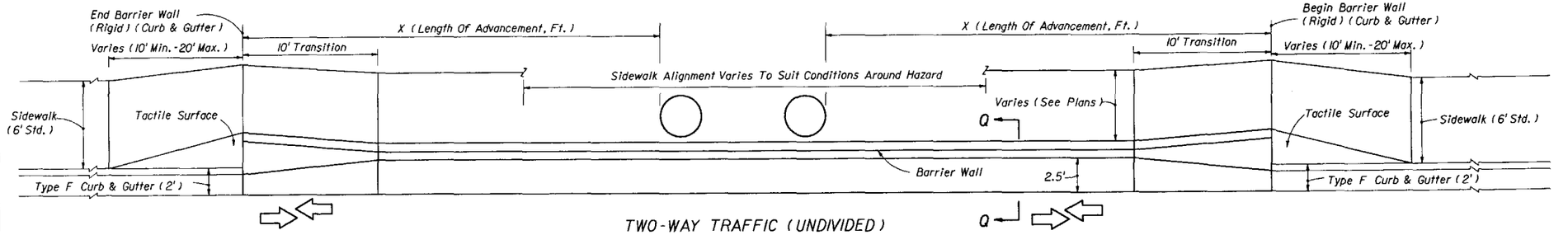


TWO-WAY TRAFFIC (UNDIVIDED)

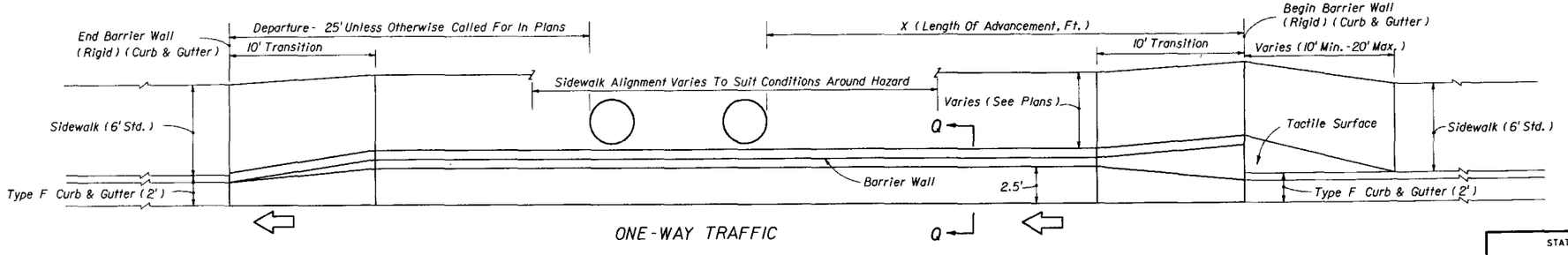


ONE-WAY TRAFFIC

BRIDGE END HAZARD



TWO-WAY TRAFFIC (UNDIVIDED)



ONE-WAY TRAFFIC

HAZARD 4' OR LESS FROM FACE OF CURB

NOTE:

X = Length of advancement in feet for near and opposing approach lanes. See Sheet 11 of 12.

For locations with utility strips see Sheet 7 of 12.

For transition, sidewalk and sectional details see Sheet 9 & 10 of 12.

The 2.5' offsets to toe of barrier wall cannot be reduced to accommodate hazards; however, hazards located in the stem of the wall can be accommodated by the detail on Sheet 11 of 12.

CONCRETE BARRIER WALL (RIGID) (CURB & GUTTER) • CURB AND GUTTER WITHOUT UTILITY STRIP

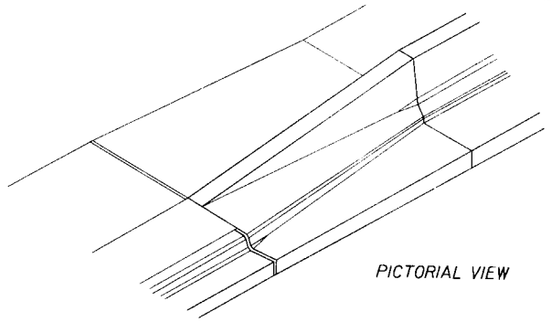
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CONCRETE BARRIER WALL

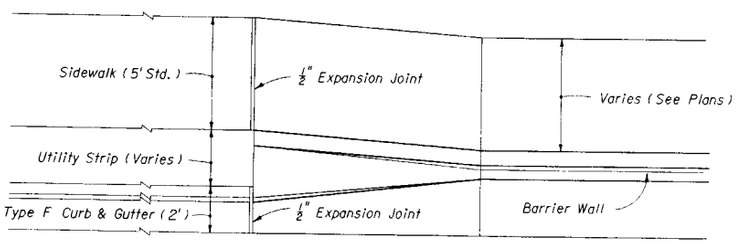
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Drawn By	HSD	10/85
Checked By	JBW/MG	10/85
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By _____ State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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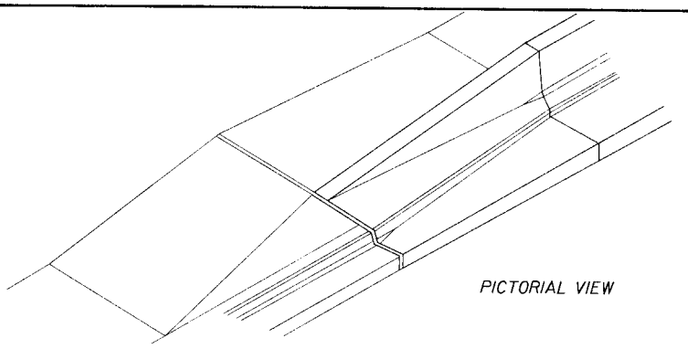


PICTORIAL VIEW

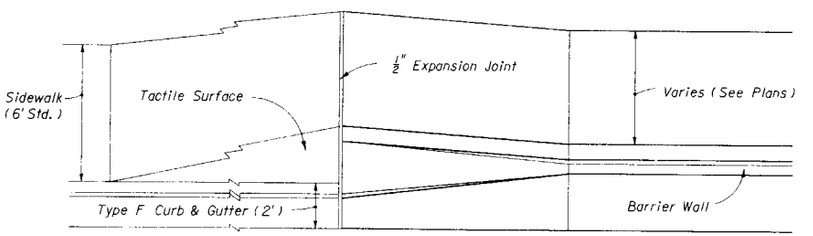


PLAN

WITH UTILITY STRIP

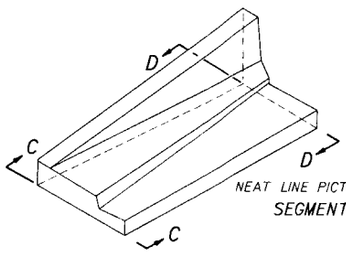


PICTORIAL VIEW



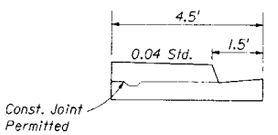
PLAN

WITHOUT UTILITY STRIP

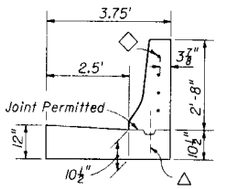


NEAT LINE PICTORIAL VIEW

SEGMENT



SECTION CC

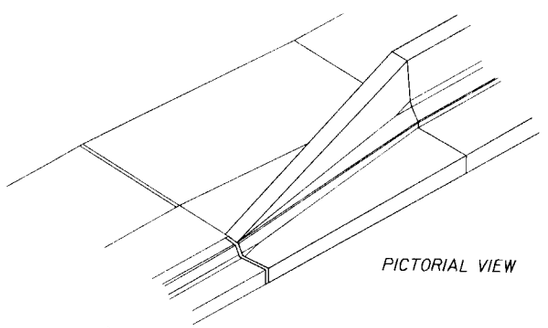


SECTION DD

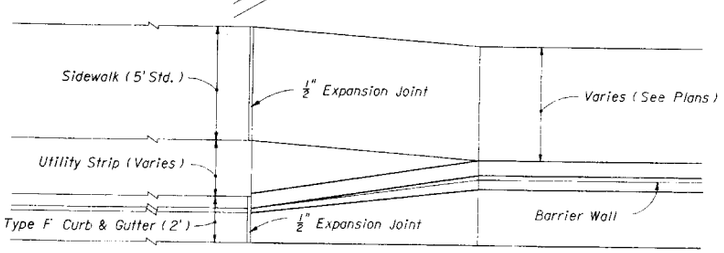
◇ See Sheet 10 Of 12

△ See Sheet 10 Of 12

TWO-WAY TRAFFIC (OPPOSING LANE APPROACH)

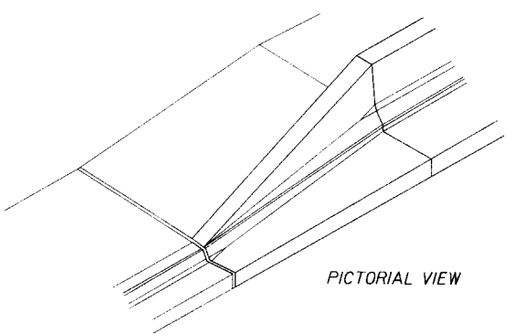


PICTORIAL VIEW

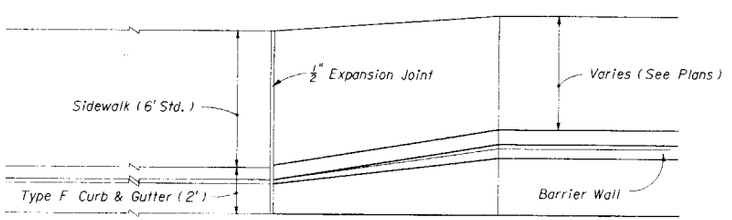


PLAN

WITH UTILITY STRIP

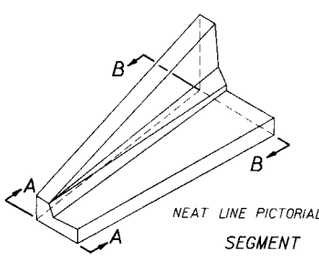


PICTORIAL VIEW



PLAN

WITHOUT UTILITY STRIP

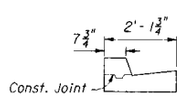


NEAT LINE PICTORIAL VIEW

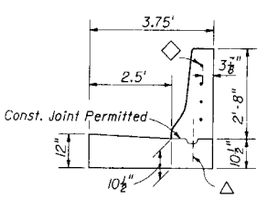
SEGMENT

◇ See Sheet 10 Of 12

△ See Sheet 10 Of 12



SECTION AA



SECTION BB

ONE-WAY TRAFFIC (TRAILING END)

CONCRETE BARRIER WALL (RIGID) (CURB & GUTTER) • TRANSITION SEGMENTS

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

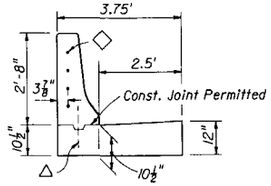
CONCRETE BARRIER WALL

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	10/85
Checked By	JBW/JVG	10/85
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By

State Roadway Design Engineer

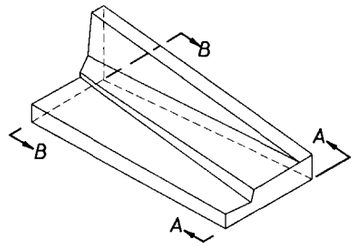
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	9 of 12	410



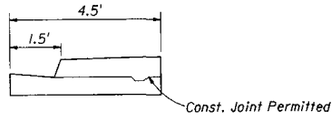
SECTION BB

◇ See Notes This Sheet

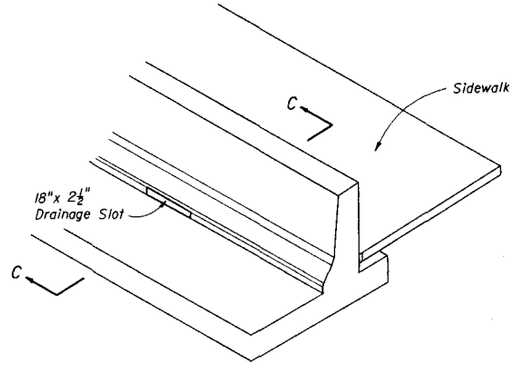
△ See Notes This Sheet



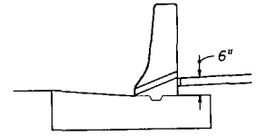
WITH OR WITHOUT UTILITY STRIP
NEAT LINE PICTORIAL VIEW



SECTION AA



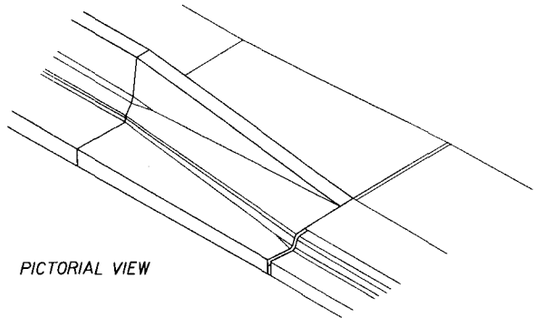
NEAT LINE PICTORIAL VIEW



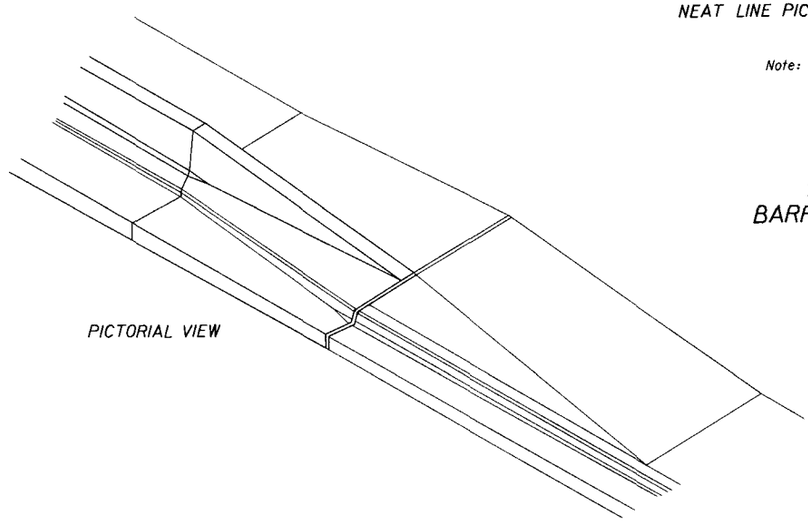
SECTION CC

Note: Drainage slots shall be located at all low points along the sidewalk, and, unless otherwise shown in the plans, slots shall be spaced at intervals not exceeding 50 feet in fill sections and 20 feet in cut sections. Slots shall be located such that only one bar is cut away or deleted in front and back lines of vertical reinforcement.

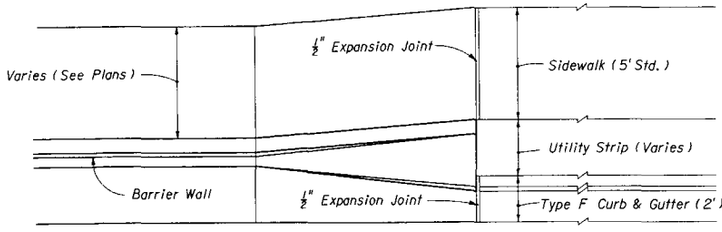
SIDEWALK DRAINAGE SLOT FOR BARRIER WALL (RIGID) (CURB & GUTTER)



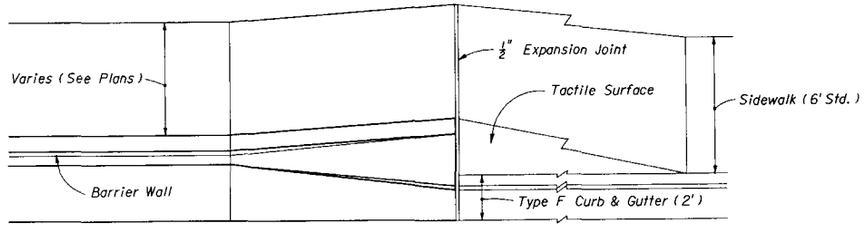
PICTORIAL VIEW



PICTORIAL VIEW



PLAN
WITH UTILITY STRIP



PLAN
WITHOUT UTILITY STRIP

NOTE:

◇ Transition Segments Shall Be Doweled Into The End Of The Barrier Wall In The Following Manner:
Four 1¼" diameter holes 6" deep on 6" centers shall be drilled in the end of the barrier and No. 6 bars 15" long set in epoxy mortar. The ends of the dowels extending into the transition segment shall be wrapped with one layer of 15 lb. asphalt felt with the ends crimped.

△ When Construction Joints Are Utilized For Transition Segment Construction The Stem Shall Be Doweled To The Footing In The Following Manner:
Five No. 4 bars 15" long shall be embedded 7" into the footing. The dowels shall be spaced 15" on centers with the first dowel located 12" from the barrier wall. Dowels may be placed within or adjacent to the keyway.

RIGHT SIDE SHOWN, LEFT SIDE OPPOSITE HAND

ONE-WAY AND TWO-WAY TRAFFIC (NEAR LANE APPROACH)

CONCRETE BARRIER WALL (RIGID) (CURB & GUTTER) • TRANSITION SEGMENT

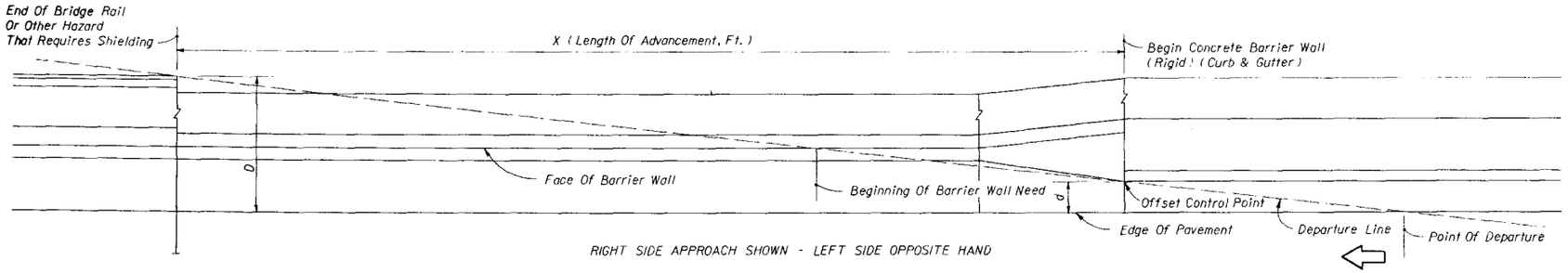
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CONCRETE BARRIER WALL

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	10/85
Checked By	JBW/MG	10/85
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Kenneth N. Morris
State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	10 of 12	410

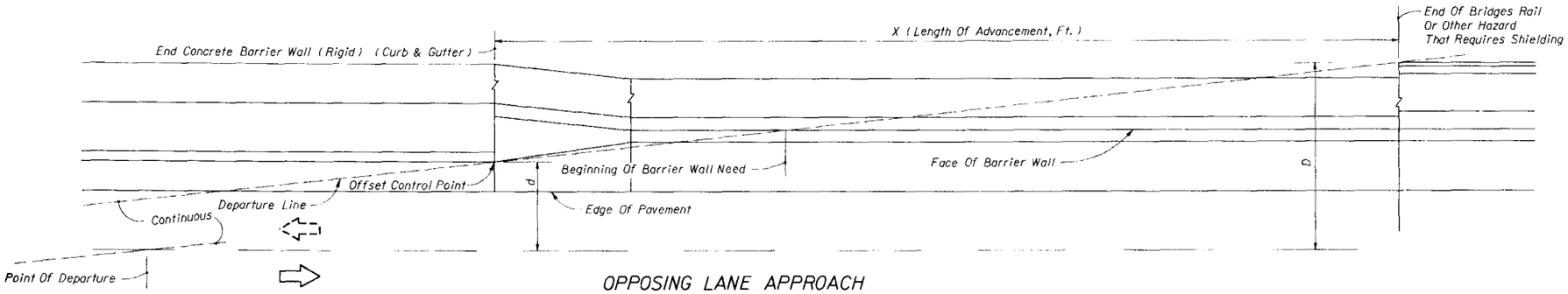


RIGHT SIDE APPROACH SHOWN - LEFT SIDE OPPOSITE HAND

NEAR LANE APPROACH

Design Speed (mph)	Length Of Advancement, Ft. (X)
45 Or Less	= 16 (D-d)

Note: The minimum length of advancement for both near and opposing lane approaches is 40 feet.



OPPOSING LANE APPROACH

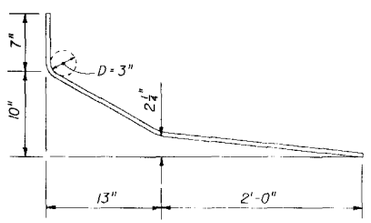
Equation Variables:

D = Distance in feet from near edge of the near approach travel lane to back of hazard or clear zone width whichever is lesser. For left side hazards and clear zones on two-way undivided facilities D is measured from the inside edge of the near approach travel lane.

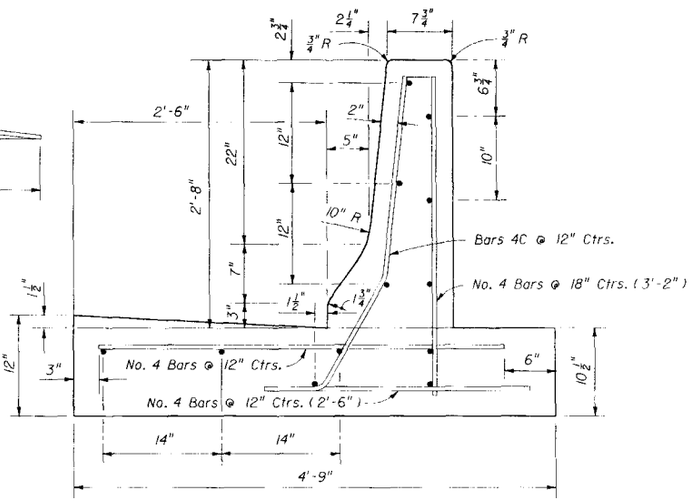
d = Distance in feet from the near edge of the near approach travel lane to the face of curb (at offset control point). For left side hazards on two-way undivided facilities d is measured from the inside edge of the nearest opposing travel lane.

WITH OR WITHOUT UTILITY STRIP - UTILITY STRIP SHOWN - SEE SHEET 7 & 8 FOR APPLICATIONS

LENGTH OF ADVANCEMENT



BAR 4 C
BENDING DIAGRAM



SECTION QQ

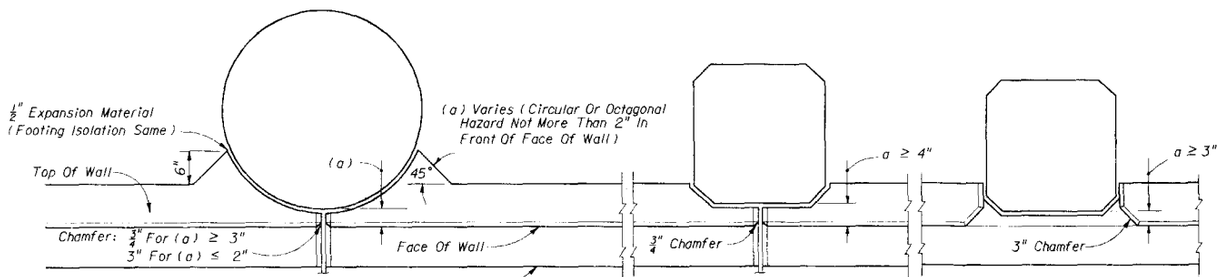
Estimated Quantities Per Linear Foot Of Wall:
Class II Concrete: 0.23 CY
Reinforcing Steel: 17 Lbs.

Note: All longitudinal reinforcement No. 4 bars. Minimum segment length for this wall is 40 feet. Shorter segments due to construction or expansion joint construction shall be doweled in the manner described for "Transition Segments" on Sheet 10 of 12.

Transverse expansion joints are to be constructed at the juncture of wall transitions and curb and gutter, and at intervals so that spacing will not exceed 100'.

For barrier wall inlet details see Index No. 219

Wall to be paid for under the contract unit price for Concrete Barrier Wall (Rigid - Curb & Gutter), LF, Pay Item No. 521-72-5



TOP VIEWS

HAZARD PENETRATING STEM OF BARRIER WALL

CONCRETE BARRIER WALL (RIGID) (CURB & GUTTER)

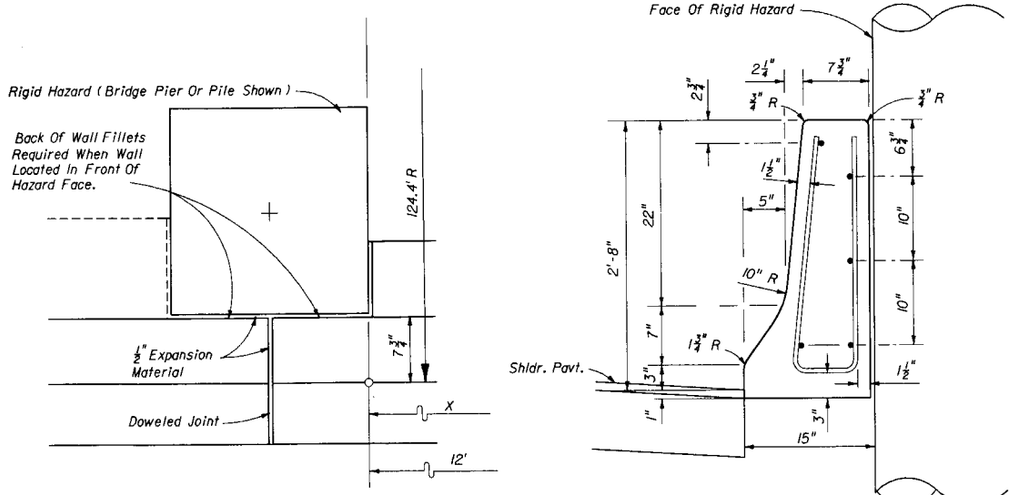
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CONCRETE BARRIER WALL

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	10/85
Checked By	JBW/MG	10/85
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Kenneth K. Morgan
State Roadway Design Engineer

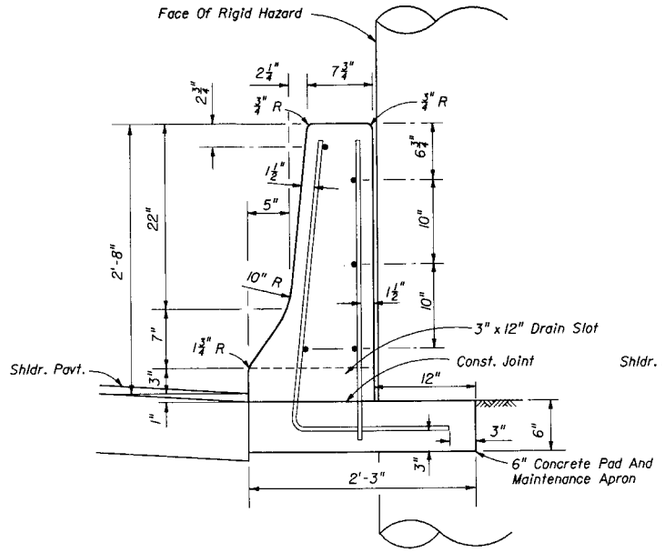
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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BARRIER WALL AT SQUARE OR RECTANGULAR SHAPED HAZARD

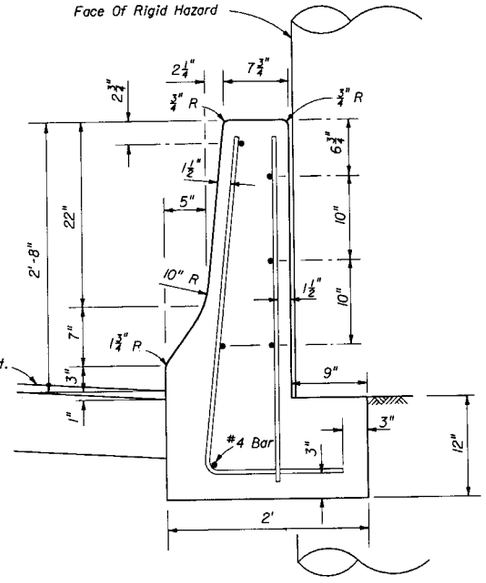
PARTIAL PLAN

SECTION AA

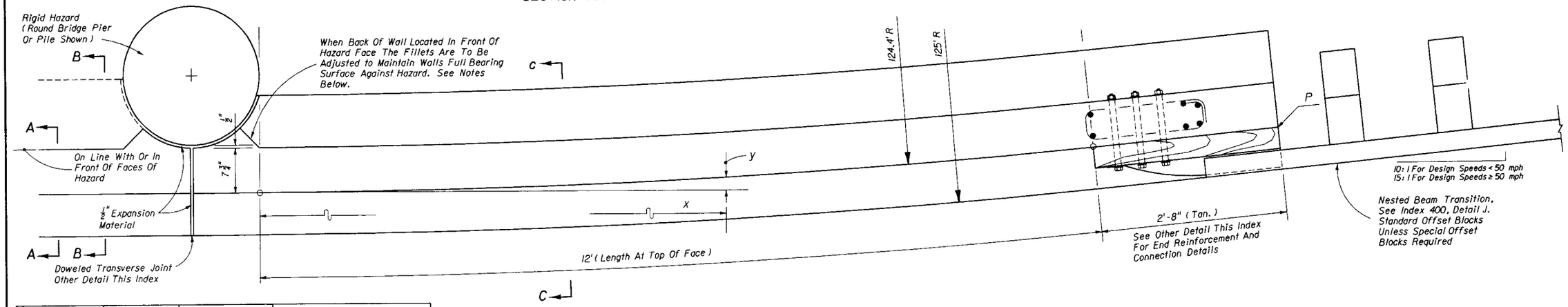


TO BE CONST. IN LIEU OF SECTION AA WHEN THRU DRAINAGE REQUIRED

SECTION BB



SECTION CC



FOR SQUARE PIER OR PILE SEE PARTIAL PLAN ABOVE

PLAN

ARC LENGTH (FT)	DISTANCE "x" (FT)	OFFSETS "y" "y" (FT)
1	1.00	0.01
2	2.00	0.02
3	3.00	0.04
4	4.00	0.06
5	5.00	0.10
6	6.00	0.15
7	7.00	0.20
8	7.99	0.26
9	8.99	0.33
10	9.99	0.40
11	10.99	0.49
12	11.98	0.58
Tan. 2'-8"	14.64	0.84 (P)

Note: Wall may be constructed in chords having lengths ≤ 4 feet.

Notes: All vertical reinforcement #4 Bars at 16" centers. All horizontal bars #5 Bars except as shown.

This wall intended for use where at least one end of each wall segment has bearing against the hazard; if such bearing can not be attained the affected segments shall be constructed in accordance with the detail for "Reinforced Concrete Barrier Wall (Shoulder)", this index.

Wall to be paid for under the contract unit price for Concrete Barrier Wall (Rigid-Shoulder), LF, Pay Item No. 521-72-3.

SHOULDER BARRIER WALL AT ABOVE GROUND RIGID HAZARDS WHEN GUARDRAIL OFFSET FROM HAZARD LESS THAN 3 FEET

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

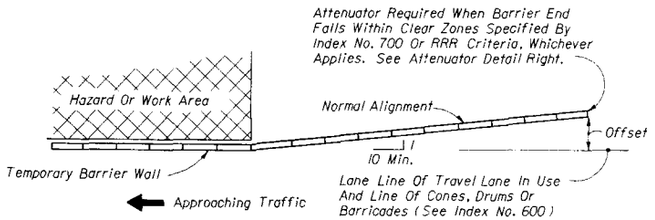
CONCRETE BARRIER WALL

	Names	Dates
Designed By		11/89
Drawn By	HSD	11/89
Checked By	JVG/KNM	11/89

Approved By Kenneth N. Wakefield
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	12 of 12	410

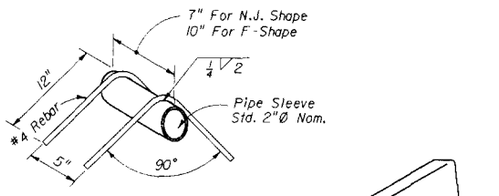


PLAN

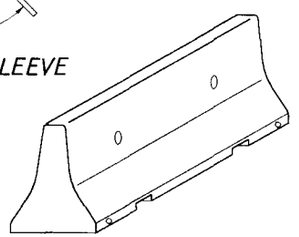
Notes:

1. Temporary barrier to be placed as shown in plans or as directed by the Engineer.
2. For additional information refer to Index No. 600.

WALL ALIGNMENT

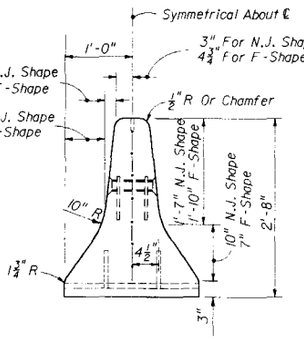


LIFTING SLEEVE

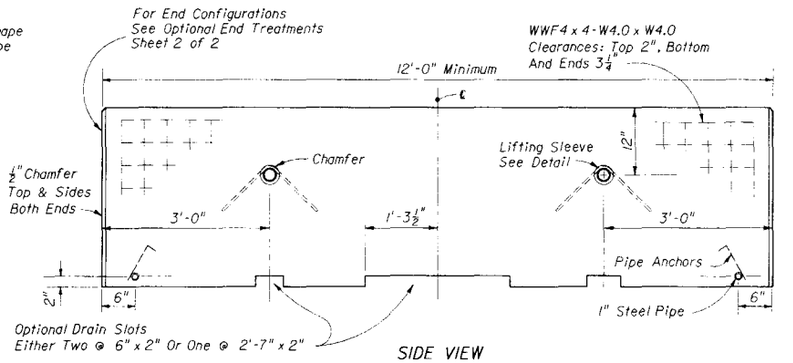


See Optional End Treatments For End Configurations Sheet 2 Of 2

PICTORIAL VIEW

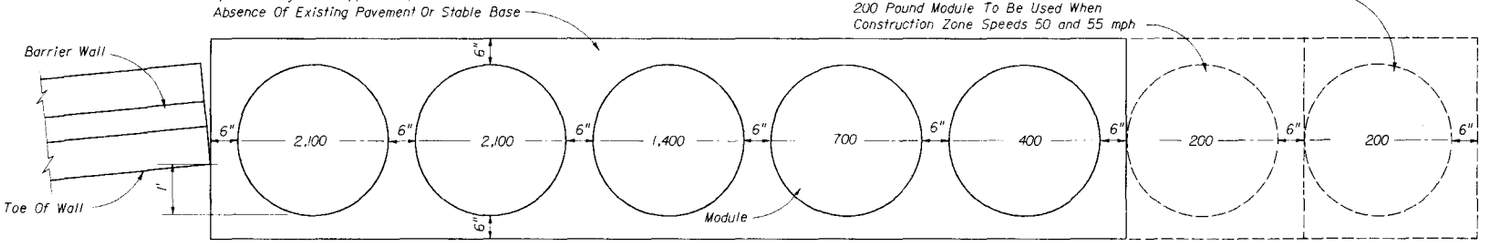


SECTION



SIDE VIEW

WALL UNIT



PLAN

Notes :

1. Number shown inside module indicates the weight in pounds of sand. All modules are approximately 36" inches in height and in diameter.
2. Inertial attenuator to be installed in accordance with manufacturers specifications and recommendations.
3. Delineator panels shall be placed on the approach end module in accordance with Index No. 17353.
4. Inertial attenuators shall be paid for as Vehicular Impact Attenuator (Inertia) (Temp), Ea, Pay Item No. 102-81. Relocation of attenuators shall be paid for as Relocate Temporary Vehicular Impact Attenuator, Ea, Pay Item No. 102-82.

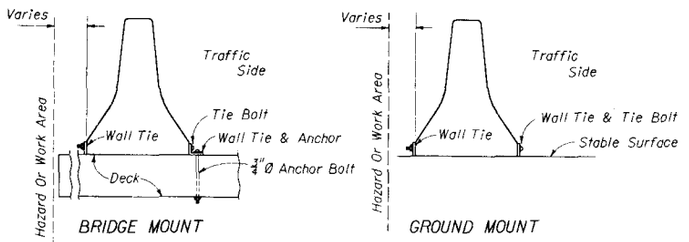
TEMPORARY INERTIAL ATTENUATOR

GENERAL NOTES

1. Temporary concrete barrier wall units may be either the New Jersey safety shape or the F-Shape configuration, however, intermixing of units with different shapes in a continuous run of barrier will not be permitted.
2. Material and workmanship for the wall shall meet the requirements of Sections 400 and 521 of the Standard Specifications, except the bottom of the unit can be finished to a dense uniform surface by floating in lieu of the Class 3 finish. Concrete shall be Class II.
3. The wall units shall be used for temporary barrier walls unless the plans specify other types of barrier walls.
4. Type C Steady-Burn Lights are to be mounted on top of temporary concrete barrier walls that are used as barriers along travel ways in work zones. The lights are to be spaced at 50' centers. For additional information refer to 'Warning Lights' on Index No. 600.
5. Wall units shall not be used for permanent barrier wall construction regardless of unit length, unless specifically permitted by the plans.
6. Units with any of the optional end treatments may be used for temporary barrier wall installations, subject to the following requirements:
   (a) The plans may specify the option.
   (b) Option 1 and Option 2 units may not be mixed with each other or with Option 3 or Option 4.
   (c) Option 3 and Option 4 units are interchangable and may be mixed in a single run of wall, however, they may not be mixed with Option 1 or Option 2.
   (d) Option 1 units cast prior to August 1, 1982 shall be installed in accordance with Option 1 annotations.
7. Units may be reused provided they have the structural integrity and surface qualities of new units.
8. Units shall be furnished by the Contractor except when the plans stipulate the availability of Department owned units. Regardless of unit source the Contractor shall furnish all hardware and shall be responsible for all handling including loading, transport, unloading, stockpiling, installation, removal and return.

   When the plans stipulate that temporary concrete barrier wall(s) are to become property of the Department at completion of the project, only Option 4 end treatment units are to be used, except as otherwise specified in the plans.

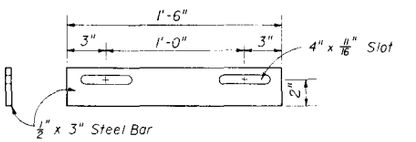
   Units with plain ends will not be permitted regardless of end ties or anchorage.
9. Units used for work zone traffic control and other temporary applications shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Concrete Barrier (Temp), LF, Pay Item No. 102-72.



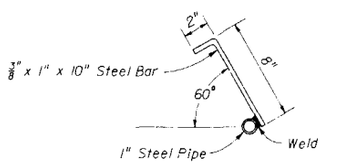
BRIDGE MOUNT GROUND MOUNT

Anchor bolts shall have a pullout and shear capacity of 14,000 lbs. Wedge or chemical anchor bolts may be used in lieu of bolt, washer and nut assembly shown. Core drills shall be used to construct through bolt holes, and, drills specified by the manufacturer shall be used to construct expansion and chemical anchor bolt holes. After removal of walls, anchors shall be removed to 1" min. below deck surface and holes filled with epoxy grout.

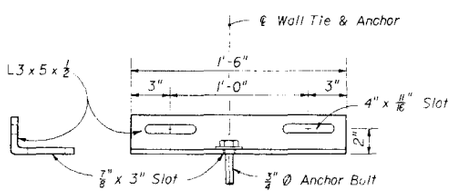
WALL TIES & ANCHORAGE



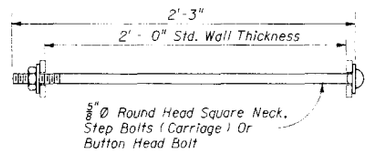
WALL TIE



WALL TIE & ANCHOR PIPE



WALL TIE & ANCHOR



WALL TIE BOLT

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

PRECAST CONCRETE TEMPORARY BARRIER WALL

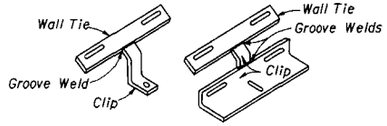
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Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	04/82
Checked By	JVG	04/82
F.H.W.A. Approved:		04/28/82

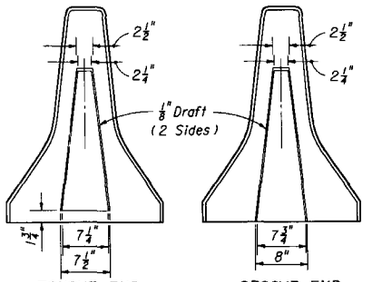
Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

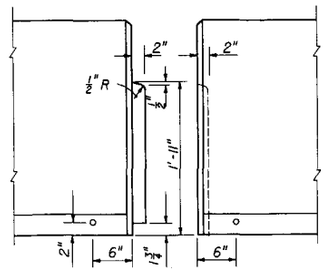
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OPTION I ANNOTATIONS

1. Tolerances: Tongue 0" to (-) $\frac{1}{4}$"; Groove 0" to (+) $\frac{1}{4}$"
2. Barrier unit without anchor pipes, with toe heights of not less than 3" nor more than 4" and with or without bottom keyways, produced prior to August 1, 1982 and used on projects let to contract after August 1, 1982 may be used under the following adaptations:
   (a) Ground Mounted Units: Units shall be tied front and back with wall ties mounted 4" above the top of the toe by anchors located 6" from the end of the unit. Anchor bolts shall be $\frac{5}{8}$" diameter providing a minimum pull-out strength of 9000 lbs. and may be either threaded insert, wedge or epoxy grouted sleeve types with $4\frac{1}{2}$" minimum imbedment.
   (b) Bridge Mounted Units: Units shall be tied front and back same as ground mounted units. In addition, an "L" clip shall be welded on center to the bottom edge of the front wall tie to provide deck anchorage using the $\frac{5}{8}$" diameter anchor bolt. The clip shall have a $\frac{1}{4}$" x 2" minimum cross section and may be fabricated by either method shown in the sketches below. Units with varying toe heights will not be permitted in any single run of wall.

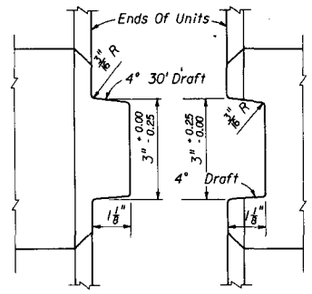


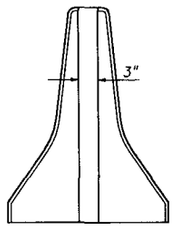


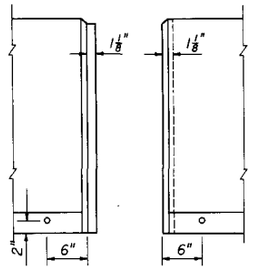


NOTICE: OPTION I IS A PROPRIETARY DESIGN. ANY INFRINGEMENT ON THE PROPRIETARY RIGHTS OF THE DESIGNER SHALL BE THE SOLE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE USER.

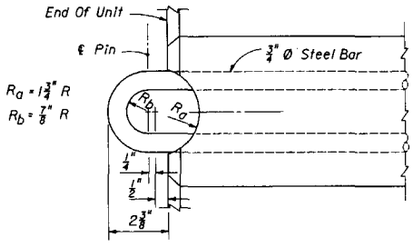
TRAPEZOIDAL TONGUE AND GROOVE
OPTION I

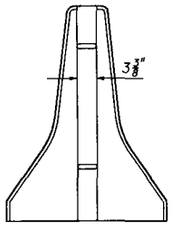


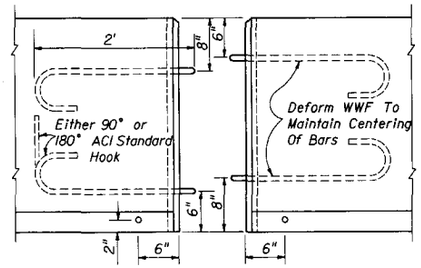




STRAIGHT TONGUE AND GROOVE
OPTION 2





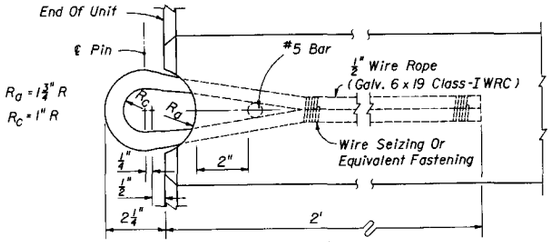


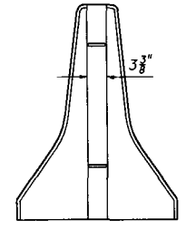
ROUND BAR CONNECTOR
OPTION 3

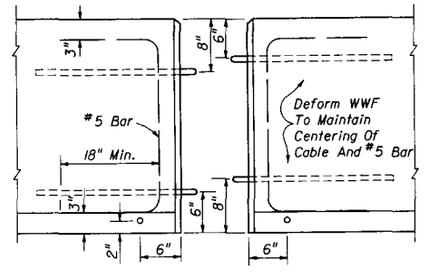
WALL TIE AND ANCHORAGE REQUIREMENTS

END OPTION	GROUND MOUNT	BRIDGE MOUNT	REMARKS
1	Yes	Yes	
2	Yes	Yes	
3	No	Yes	
4	No	Yes	

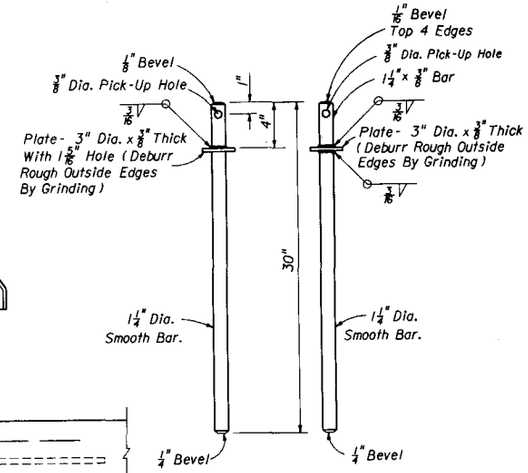
Note: When the plans call for wall units furnished by the Department, ground and bridge mount ties and anchors will be required. Tie and anchor assemblies shall be furnished by the Contractor.







WIRE ROPE CONNECTOR
OPTION 4



OPTIONAL PINS
STEEL CONNECTING PIN FOR OPTIONS 3 AND 4

OPTIONAL END TREATMENTS FOR WALL UNITS

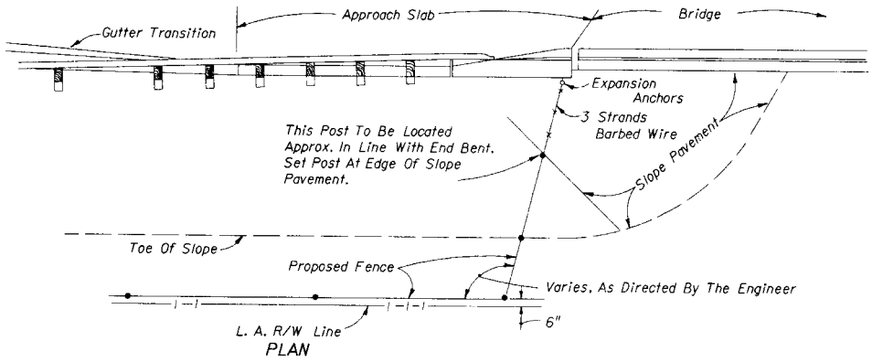
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

PRECAST CONCRETE TEMPORARY BARRIER WALL

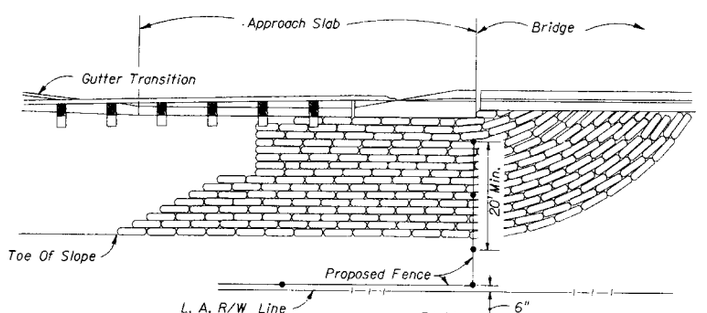
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	04/82
Checked By	JVG	04/82
F.H.W.A. Approved:		04/28/82

Approved By _____ State Roadway Design Engineer

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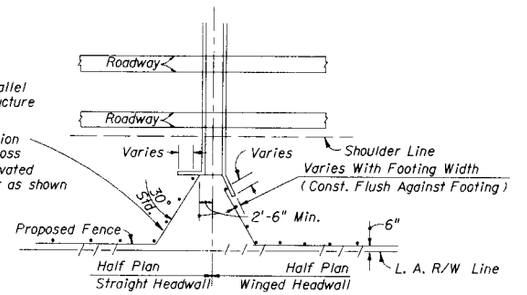


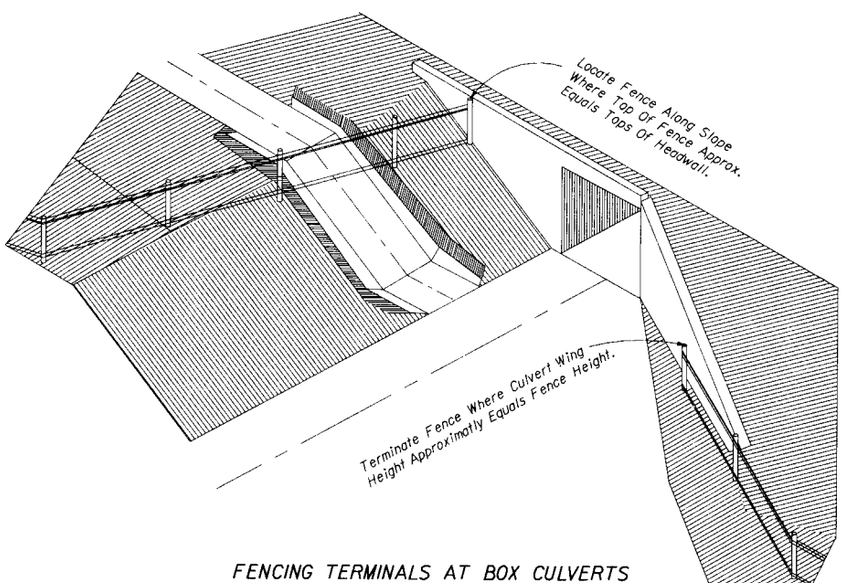
FENCING TERMINALS AT BRIDGE ENDS
(ROADWAY)



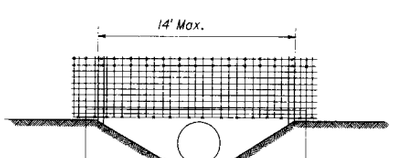
FENCING TERMINALS AT BRIDGE ENDS
(STREAM CROSSING)

Note:
1. Angle of fence to be measured from a line parallel to the ℄ of structure
2. This fence location to be used at cross drains with excavated outfall ditches or as shown in plans.





FENCING TERMINALS AT BOX CULVERTS
(For Heights Of Headwall Greater Than 4')



FENCING DETAIL AT CULVERT
(For Heights Of Headwalls 4' Or Less.)

Note: When height of headwall is 4' or less (pipe culverts 36" or less) the fence shall not be tied to the headwall, but shall span the lateral ditch.

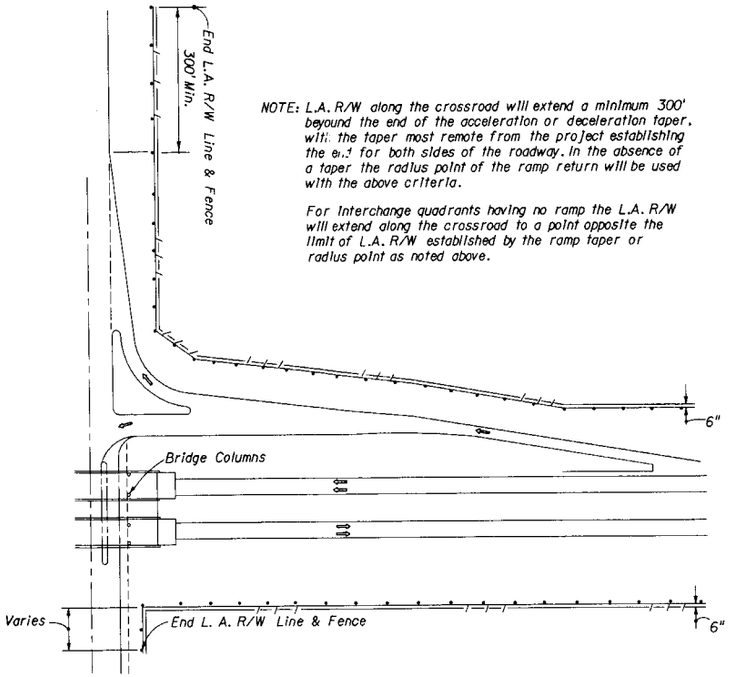
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

FENCE LOCATION

	Names	Dates
Designed By	HFW	02/65
Drawn By	HFW	02/65
Checked By	RLO	02/65
F.H.W.A. Approved:		06/18/74

Approved By: Kenneth H. Morris
State Roadway Design Engineer

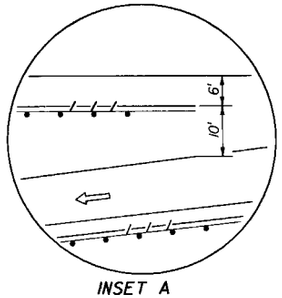
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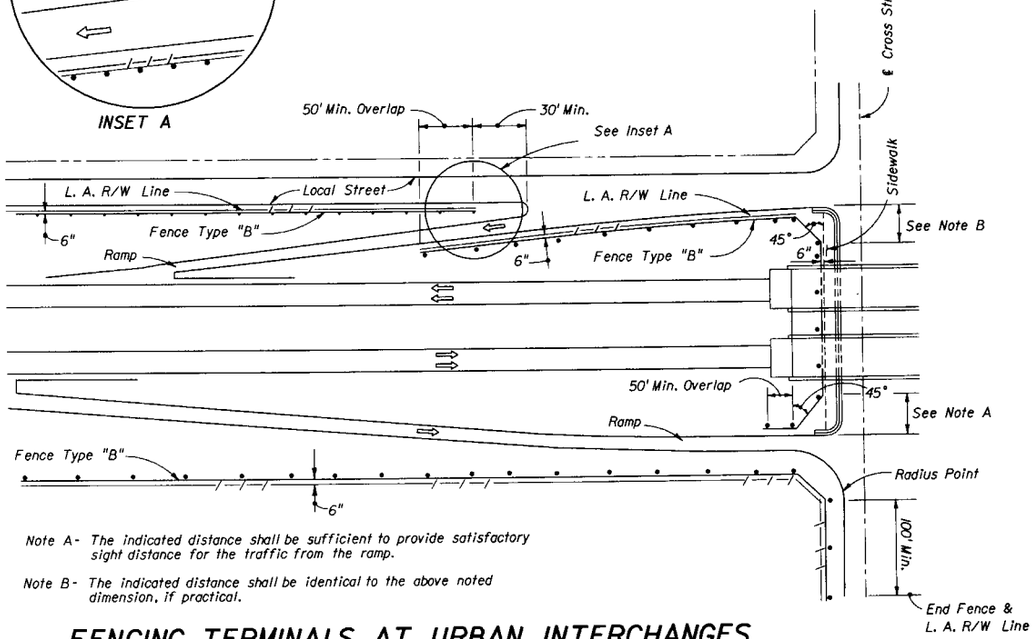
NOTE: L.A. R/W along the crossroad will extend a minimum 300' beyound the end of the acceleration or deceleration taper, with the taper most remote from the project establishing the end for both sides of the roadway. In the absence of a taper the radius point of the ramp return will be used with the above criteria.

For interchange quadrants having no ramp the L.A. R/W will extend along the crossroad to a point opposite the limit of L.A. R/W established by the ramp taper or radius point as noted above.

FENCING TERMINALS AT RURAL INTERCHANGES



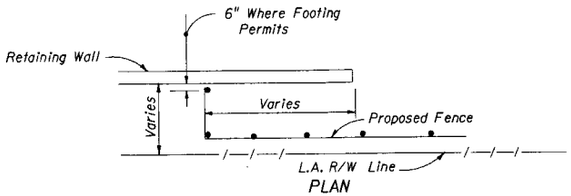
INSET A

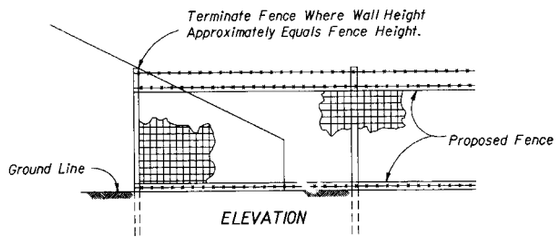


Note A- The indicated distance shall be sufficient to provide satisfactory sight distance for the traffic from the ramp.

Note B- The indicated distance shall be identical to the above noted dimension, if practical.

FENCING TERMINALS AT URBAN INTERCHANGES





FENCING TERMINALS AT RETAINING WALLS

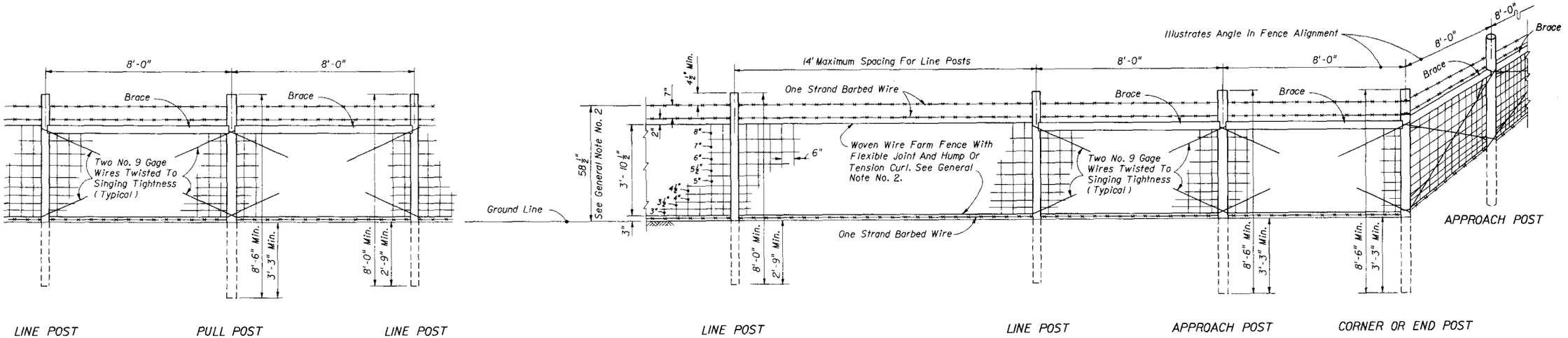
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

FENCE LOCATION

	Names	Dates
Designed By	HFW	02/65
Drawn By	HFW	02/65
Checked By	RLO	02/65
F.H.W.A. Approved:		06/18/74

Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

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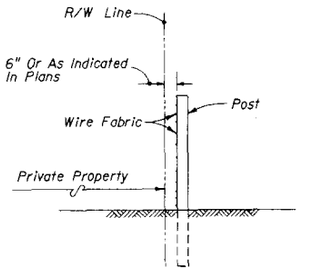
LINE POST PULL POST LINE POST LINE POST LINE POST APPROACH POST CORNER OR END POST

TIMBER POSTS ILLUSTRATED

GENERAL NOTES

1. This fence to be provided generally in rural areas. For supplemental information see Section 550 of the FDOT Specifications.
2. Fabric shall be woven wire, either galvanized steel, meeting the requirements of ASTM A116, No. 9 Farm, Design Number 1047-6-9, with Class 2 zinc coating, or aluminum coated steel, meeting the requirements of ASTM A584, No. 9 Farm, Design Number 1047-6-9, with a minimum coating weight of 0.40 ounces per square foot. For additional information see payment note below.
3. Fence shall be installed with wire side to private property except on horizontal curves greater than 3° the fence shall be installed so as to pull against all posts.
4. Posts and braces may be either steel, timber or concrete. Unless a specific post material is called for in the plans, the Contractor may elect to use either a single material or a combination of steel, timber or concrete materials. Line posts of one material may be used with corner, pull and end post assemblies of a different material. Line posts of only one optional material and pull post assemblies of only one optional material will be permitted between corner and end post assemblies. Within individual corner and end post assemblies only one optional material will be permitted.
5. Timber line posts are to be minimum 4" diameter. Timber corner, pull, approach and end posts are to be minimum 5" diameter. Timber braces are to be minimum 4" diameter.
   (A) Staples for line posts to be 1¼" minimum length; for approach, corner and pull posts 1½" minimum length. At approach, corner and pull posts, staple every line wire. At line posts, staple every line wire in top half and alternate line wires in bottom half. Staples shall be driven diagonally across the line wire with the points in separate grains.
   (B) Connections between timber posts and braces to be provided by dowels as shown in fastener details.
   (C) Wire to be wrapped and tied, as shown in the splice details, at the following locations:
   (a) All end posts (b) Corner post, including the assemblies at veritcal breaks of 15° or more
   (c) Pull posts where the wire is not spliced and pulled through the assembly; see General Note 16.
   (D) For supplemental information see Section 954 of the Specifications.
6. Steel posts and braces shall be standard steel posts, galvanized at the rate of 2 oz. per sq. ft., together with necessary hardware and wire clamps and meeting the following requirements:
   (A) Line posts: 8' long; 1.33 lbs. per lin. ft.; studded; anchor plate attached; with necessary clamps, etc.
   (B) Approach posts: 2½" x 2½" x ¼" angles, 8' long; fabricated for attaching brace; with necessary hardware, clamps, etc.
   (C) Pull, end and corner posts: 2½" x 2½" x ¼" angles, 8' long; fabricated for attaching brace; with necessary hardware, clamps, etc.
   (D) Braces: 2" x 2" x ¼" angles with necessary hardware and fabricated for attaching to post.
   (E) The pull, corner, approach and end posts are to be set in concrete as per detail. (Also see Note No. 13)
   (F) For supplemental information see Section 966 of the Specifications.
7. The Contractor, at his option, may use any suitable precast or prestressed concrete posts; however, approval by the Engineer, of posts not shown on this index, will be required prior to construction of the fence. Precast posts shall be Class I concrete. Prestressed posts shall be Class III concrete. Lengths of concrete posts to be as indicated for timber posts.
8. Aluminum post, braces and accessory framing hardware shall not be used unless the plans specifically details their application or the Engineer specifically approves their incorporation in fence construction or repair. Aluminum framed gates are permitted as described in General Note 17.
9. The woven wire shall be attached to steel and concrete posts by a minimum of five tie wires. The single wire ties shall be applied to the top, bottom and three intermittent line wires. The ends of each tie wire shall have a minimum of two tight turns around the line wire. Tie wires shall be steel wire not less than 0.120" diameter, zinc coating Class 2, soft temper, in accordance with ASTM A641.
10. The woven wire shall be stretched only until one-half the tension curl has been pulled out of the line wires.
11. Posts to be set by driving or digging. If by digging, the posts shall be set at the center of the hole and the soil tamped securely on all sides.
12. Longer posts than those indicated above may be required by the plans or for deeper installations.
13. Concrete for bases shall be Class I as specified in Section 345 except that the requirements of 345-5.1, 10 & 11 shall not apply. Materials for Class I concrete may be proportioned by volume and/or by weight.
14. Pull post assemblies shall be installed at approximately 330' centers except that this maximum interval may be reduced by the Engineer on curves where the degree of curvature is greater than 3 degrees.
15. Corner post assemblies are to be installed at all horizontal and vertical breaks in fence of 15° or more.
16. A maximum length of 1320' of wire may be installed as a unit. For pulls through a pull post assembly the fabric shall be spliced by crimping sleeves only. Pulls through a corner post assembly will not be permitted.
17. Unless otherwise called for in the plans gates shall be commercially available metal swing gates assembled and installed in accordance with the manufactures specifications as approved by the Engineer. Chain link swing gates in accordance with Index No. 452 may be substituted for metal swing gates as approved by the Engineer. Gate size is full opening width whether single leaf or double leaves. Payment for gates shall include the gate, single or double, all necessary hardware for installation and any additional length and/or size for posts at the opening. Gates shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Fence Gates, Type A, each, Pay Item No. 550-75-aab.
18. For construction and pay purposes assemblies are defined as follows: End post assemblies shall consist of: one end post, one approach post, two braces, four diagonal tension wires and all necessary fittings and hardware. Pull post assemblies shall consist of: one pull post, two braces, four diagonal tension wires and necessary fittings and hardware. Corner post assemblies shall consist of: one corner post, two approach posts, four braces, eight diagonal tension wires and all necessary fittings and hardware.
19. This index details fencing that is constructed with farm fabric 46⅛" (47" nominal) in height and with specific ground clearance and specific barbed wire spacings, and, is to be paid for under the contract unit price for Fencing, Type A, LF, Pay Item No. 550-1. When the plans detail other combinations of materials or variation in dimensions, the fence shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Fencing, Type A, (x') Height, LF, Pay Item No. 550-1-xxa. Fencing Type A, LF, shall be inclusive of the lengths of pull, end and corner post assemblies but exclusive of gate widths.

   Assemblies shall be paid for as follows:
   Corner Post Assemblies Each, Pay Item No. 550-3-xxa.
   Pull and End Post Assemblies, Each, Pay Item No. 550-4-xxa.



FENCE POSITION AT LOCATIONS WITHOUT FRONTAGE ROADS

(REFER TO DETAIL PLANS FOR FENCE POSITION AT LOCATIONS WITH FRONTAGE ROADS)

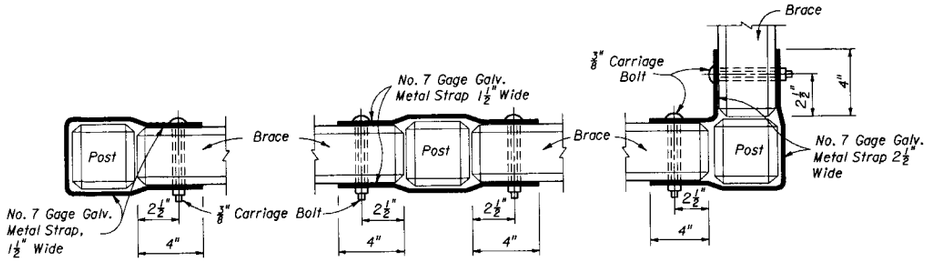
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

FENCE TYPE A

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		09/03/76

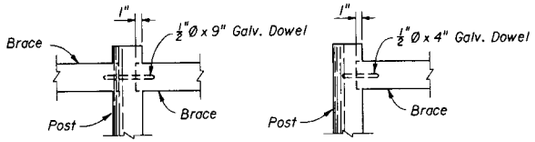
Approved By: Kenneth H. Morgan
State Roadway Design Engineer

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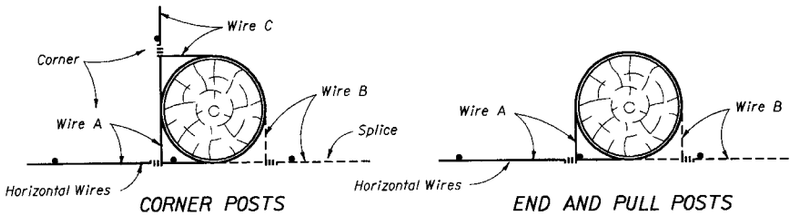


BRACE AND POST BRACE TO BRACE ON LINE BRACE TO BRACE AT CORNER

FASTENER FOR CONCRETE POST AND BRACES



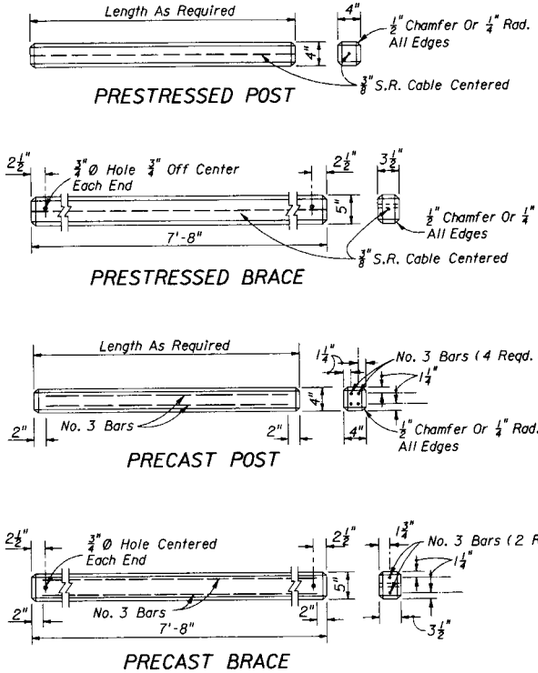
FASTENER FOR TIMBER POST AND BRACE



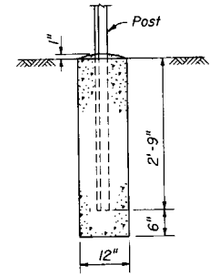
CORNER POSTS END AND PULL POSTS

Each horizontal wire to be wrapped around corner, end and pull posts and tied to same wire. See General Notes 5 and 15. Timber post illustrated. These methods also apply to steel and concrete post illustrations.

SPLICES



ALTERNATE CONCRETE POSTS AND BRACES



(Pull, Corner, End And Approach Posts)

CONCRETE BASE FOR ANGULAR STEEL POST

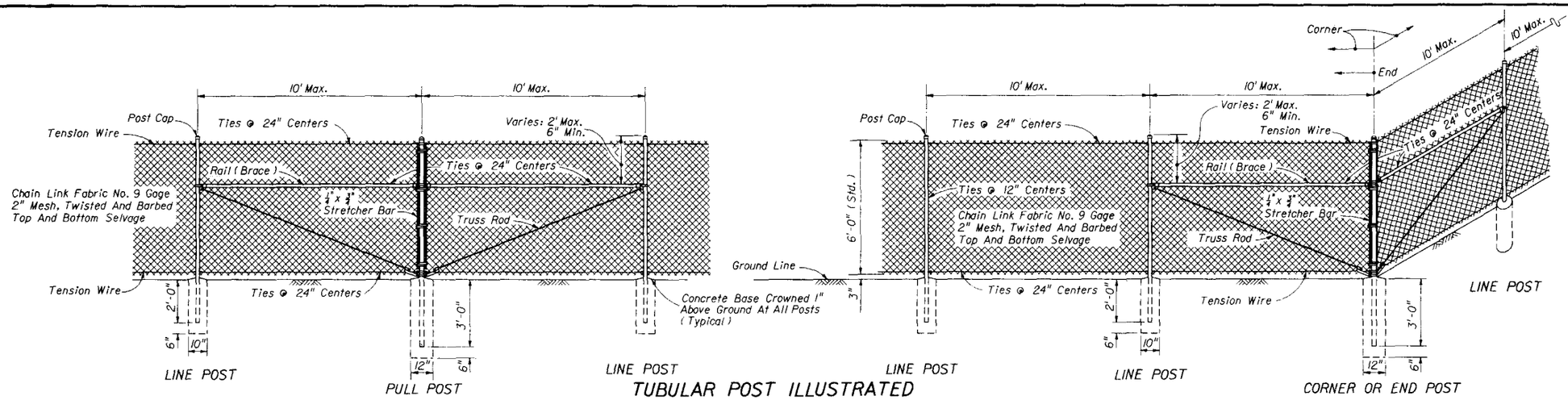
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

FENCE TYPE A

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Lonnie N. Mansfield
State Roadway Design Engineer

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TUBULAR POST ILLUSTRATED

GENERAL NOTES

1. This fence to be used generally in urban areas.

2. This fence shall be in accordance with Section 550 of F.D.O.T. Standard Specifications.

3. Chain link fabric, posts, rails, truss rods, tension wires, tie wires, stretcher bars, gates and all miscellaneous fittings and hardware shall meet the requirements of AASHTO M 181, and as specified below. Stipulated AASHTO and ASTM signify current reference.

4. Fence Component Options:

   A. Line post options:
      (1) Galvanized steel pipe, Schedule 40- 1½" nominal dia. galvanized at the rate of 1.8 oz. per sq. ft.: ASTM A53 Table X2, ASTM A120, and AASHTO M 111.
      (2) Aluminum coated steel pipe- 1½" nominal dia. coated at the rate of 0.40 oz. per sq. ft.: Spec. Subarticle 966-1.5.
      (3) Aluminum alloy pipe- 2" nominal dia.: ASTM B 241 or B 21, Alloy 6063, T6.
      (4) Steel H-Beam- 1⅞"x1⅝": Galv. 1.8 oz./s.f.: AASHTO M 111 and Detail.
      (5) Aluminum alloy H-Beam- 1⅞"x1⅝": Detail.
      (6) Steel C- 1⅞"x1⅝": Galv. 1.8 oz/s.f.: AASHTO M 111 and Detail.
      (7) Resistance welded steel pipe- 1½" nominal dia.: Spec. Subarticle 966-1.5 and ASTM F669 light industrial fence.

   B. Corner, end, and pull post options:
      (1) Galvanized steel pipe, Schedule 40- 2" nominal dia. galvanized at the rate of 1.8 oz. per sq. ft.: ASTM A53 Table X2, ASTM A120, and AASHTO M 111.
      (2) Aluminum coated steel pipe- 2" nominal dia. coated at the rate of 0.40 oz. per sq. ft.: Spec. Subarticle 966-1.5.
      (3) Aluminum alloy pipe- 2½" nominal dia.: ASTM B 241 or B 221, Alloy 6063, T6.
      (4) Resistance welded steel pipe- 2" nominal dia.: Spec. Subarticle 966-1.5 and ASTM F669 light industrial fence.

   C. Rail options:
      (1) Galvanized steel pipe, Schedule 40- 1¼" nominal dia. galvanized at the rate of 1.8 oz. per sq. ft.: ASTM A53 Table X2, ASTM A120, and AASHTO M 111.
      (2) Aluminum coated steel pipe- 1¼" nominal dia. coated at the rate of 0.40 oz. per sq. ft.: Spec. Subarticle 966-1.5.
      (3) Aluminum alloy pipe- 1¼" nominal dia.: ASTM B 241 or B 221, Alloy 6063, T6.
      (4) Resistance welded steel pipe- 1¼" nominal dia.: Spec Subarticle 966-1.5 and ASTM F669 light industrial fence.

   D. Chain link fabric options:
      (1) No. 9 gage steel wire (2" mesh) galvanized at the rate of 1.8 oz. per sq. ft. : AASHTO M 181.
      (2) Type IV Vinyl Coated Fabric: See Table Below.
      (3) Aluminum coated steel wire: AASHTO M 181.

   E. Tension wire options:
      (1) No. 7 gage steel wire galvanized at the rate of 1.8 oz. per sq. ft.: AASHTO M 181.
      (2) Aluminum alloy wire conforming to the requirements of ASTM B 211, Alloy 6061, Temper T89 or T94, with a wire diameter of 0.1875" or larger.
      (3) No. 7 gage aluminum coated steel wire coated at the rate of 0.40 oz. per sq. ft.: AASHTO M 181.

   F. Tie wire and hog ring options:
      (1) No. 9 gage steel wire galvanized at the rate of 1.8 oz. per sq. ft.
      (2) Aluminum alloy wire conforming to the requirements of ASTM B 211, Alloy 6061, Temper T89 or T94, with a wire diameter of 0.1443" or larger.
      (3) No. 7 gage aluminum coated steel wire coated at the rate of 0.40 oz. per sq. ft.

5. Unless a specific material is called for in the plans the Contractor may elect to use either a single type of material or a combination of material types from the component options listed above. Combinations of optional materials are restricted as follows: (a) Only one fabric optional material will be permitted between corner and/or end post assemblies. (b) Only one line post optional material will be permitted between corner and/or end post assemblies. (c) Pull post assemblies shall be optional materials identical to either the line post optional material or the corner and end post assembly optional material; but, pull post assemblies shall be the same optional material between any set of corner and/or end post assemblies.

6. Concrete for bases shall be Class I as specified in Section 345 of the Standard Specifications except that the requirements contained in 345-5.1, 345-10 and 345-11 shall not apply. Materials for Class I concrete may be proportioned by volume and/or by weight.

7. Line posts are to be set in concrete as detailed above or by the following methods:
   (a) In accordance with special details and/or as specifically described in the contract plans and specifications.
   (b) In accordance with ASTM F567-84 Subsections 4.4 through 4.7 and 4.9 and 4.10 as approved by the Engineer.
   (c) In soils that are firm, well drained and suitable for full stable embedment any of the optional steel posts may be driven in locations approved by the Engineer. Driving will not be permitted in sandy soils. Driven posts shall be set to a minimum depth of 3' for fences up through 6' in height, and, for each 1' of fence height above 6' the posts shall be set an additional 6" in depth. Posts shall be protected to prevent damage from driving. Damaged posts shall be repaired or removed and replaced as directed by the Engineer without additional cost to the Department.
   (d) Posts mounted on concrete structure or solid rock shall be mounted in accordance with the base plate detail "Fence Mounting On Concrete Endwalls And Retaining Wall", Sheet 2 of 2; or, by embedment in accordance with ASTM F567-84 Subsection 4.5.

   End, pull and corner post assemblies shall be set in concrete as detailed above for all soil conditions other than solid rock. Posts within assemblies that are located on concrete structures or solid rock shall be set by base plate or by embedment as prescribed under (d) above for line posts.

   Line and assembly posts set in concrete bases shall be set an additional 3" in depth for each 1' of fence height greater than 6'.

8. Pull posts shall be used at breaks in vertical grades of 15° or more, or at approximately 330' centers except that this maximum interval may be reduced by the Engineer on curves where the degree of curvature is greater than 3°.

9. Corner posts are to be installed at all horizontal breaks in fence at 15° or more and as required at vertical breaks over 15° as determined by the Engineer.

10. Unless sliding gates or special gates are called for in the plans, all gates shall be chain link swing gates meeting the material requirements described above as approved by the Engineer. Payment shall include the gates, single or double, all necessary hardware for installation and any additional length and/or size for posts at the opening. Gates shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Fence Gates, Type B, Each, Pay Item No. 550-76-aab.

11. Line posts, tension wires, chain link fabric, tie wires, all miscellaneous fittings and hardware, and Class I concrete to be included in the cost for Fencing Type B, LF. The standard 6' high fence shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Fencing Type B, LF, Pay Item No. 550-2. Fence having other height and/or line components and barbed wire attachments shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Fencing Type B (___), LF, Pay Item No. 550-2-xxa.

    Corner post assemblies shall consist of one corner post, two braces, two truss rods, and all necessary fittings and hardware as detailed above and shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Corner Post Assembly (Type B Fence), Each, Pay Item No. 550-3-xxa.

    Pull post assemblies shall consist of one pull post, two braces, two truss rods and all necessary fittings and hardware as detailed above and shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Pull Post Assembly (Type B Fence), Each, Pay Item No. 550-5-xxa.

    End post assemblies shall consist of one end post, one brace, one truss rod and all necessary fittings and hardware as detailed above and shall be paid for under the contract unit price for End Post Assembly (Type B Fence), Each, Pay Item No. 550-6-xxa.

TYPE IV VINYL COATED FABRIC								
Spec. Subarticle 966-1.1 And AASHTO M181-85I With Table 4 Redefined As Follows								
Specified Dia. Of Metallic Coated Core Wire			Minimum Weight Of Zinc Or Aluminum Coating		Thickness Range Of Extruded Or Extruded And Bonded PVC Coating		Thickness Range Of Bonded PVC Coating	
in.	mm	gage	oz/ft.^{2}	g/m^2	in.	mm.	in.	mm.
0.148	3.76	9	0.30	92	0.015 to 0.025	0.38 to 0.64	0.006 to 0.010	0.15 to 0.25

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

FENCE TYPE B

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		

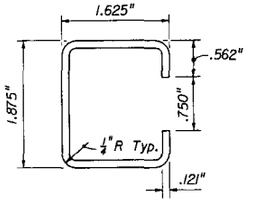
Approved By: Kenneth H. Morris
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved: 10/06/83

Revision No. 90

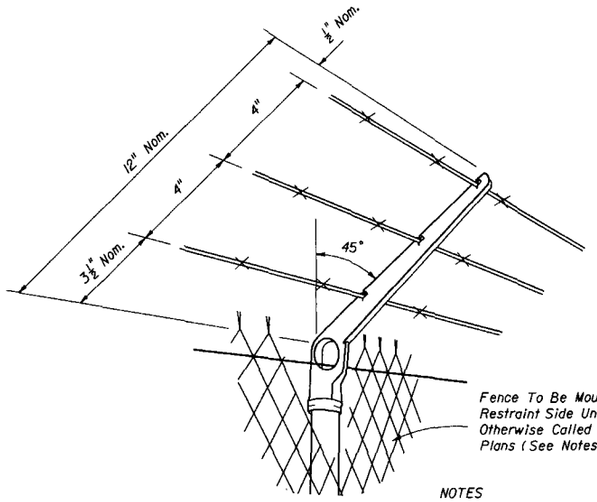
Sheet No. 1 of 2

Index No. 452



Galv. Wt. Per. Ft. = 2.34# ±5%
Yeild P.S.I. (Min.) 45,000

OPTIONAL "C" LINE POST FOR TYPE B FENCE



Fence To Be Mounted On Restraint Side Unless Otherwise Called For In Plans (See Notes)

NOTES

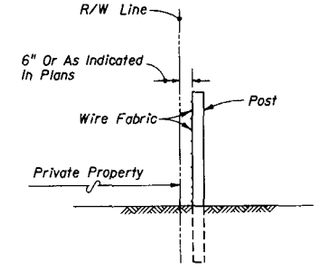
Attachments to be used only when called for in the plans.
Attachments to extend in direction of restraint. Unless otherwise called for in plans, direction of restraint will be as follows:

(a.) Outward on limited access right of way line.
(b.) Outward on controlled access right of way line.
(c.) Outward from utilities and hazardous facilities located within highway right of way.
(d.) Outward from lateral ditches, outfalls, retentions basins, canals, borrow areas and similar support facilities.
(e.) Inward on pedestrian ways.

The cap-arm shall be designed to provide a drive fit over the top of posts and to exclude moisture in posts with tubular sections.

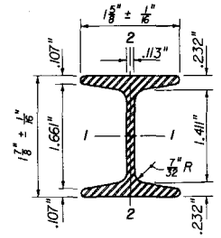
Attachments to be paid for under the contract unit price for Fencing, Type B (With Barb Wire Attachment) LF, Pay Item No. 550-2-xxa.

BARB WIRE ATTACHMENT



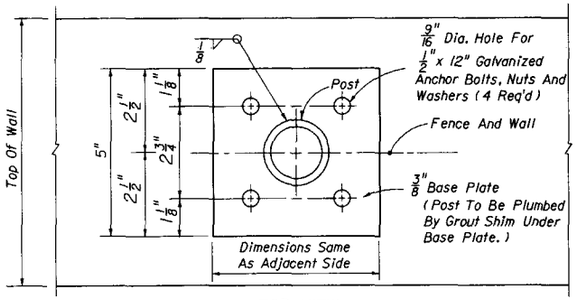
FENCE POSITION AT LOCATIONS WITHOUT FRONTAGE ROADS

(REFER TO DETAIL PLANS FOR FENCE POSITION AT LOCATIONS WITH FRONTAGE ROADS)



1⅞" x 1⅝" H-BEAM (STEEL)			(ALUM)	
Area = 724 Sq. In.				
Galv. Wt. Per. Ft. = 2.72# ±5%			0.91# ±5%	
	Axes		Axes	
	1-1	2-2	1-1	2-2
Moment Of Inertia	.428	.101	.428	.101
Section Modulus	.456	.124	.456	.124
Rad. Of Gyration	.779	.373	.779	.373
Surface Area	.776 SF/Ft		.776 SF/Ft	
Tensile Strength PSI (Min.)	80,000		30,000	
Yielding Point PSI (Min.)	48,000		25,000	

OPTIONAL H-BEAM LINE POST FOR TYPE B FENCE



TOP VIEW

BASE PLATE IDENTICAL FOR LINE, PULL, END AND CORNER POSTS AND SHALL BE CONSIDERED AN INTERGAL PART OF THE RESPECTIVE POSTS FOR BASIS OF PAYMENT

FENCE MOUNTING ON CONCRETE ENDWALL AND RETAINING WALLS

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

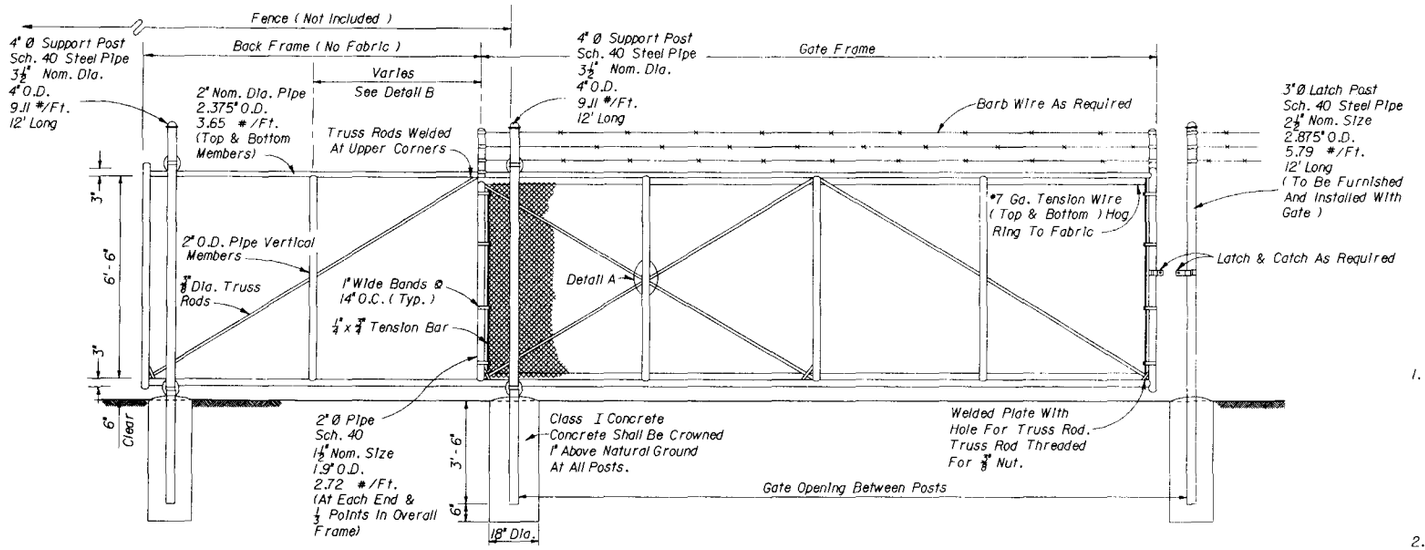
FENCE TYPE B

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		

Approved By: Kenneth H. Mayfield
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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FRONT ELEVATION

GENERAL NOTES

1. The Contractor may substitute any equivalent cantilever slide gate approved by the Engineer.

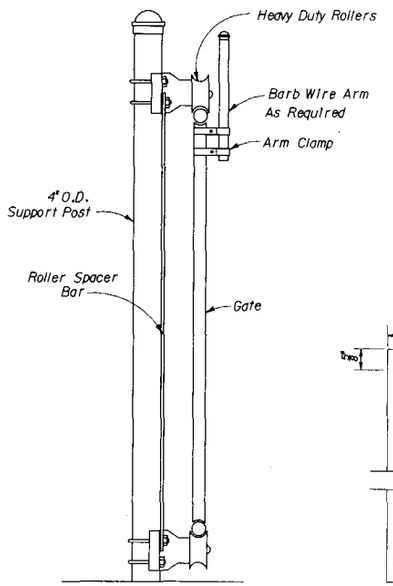
   Extruded, rolled or formed components that provide equal strength and stability may be used in lieu of the pipe components shown; and, internal rollers may be used in lieu of the external roller units shown.

   Gate components shall meet or exceed the material requirements specified on Index No. 452.

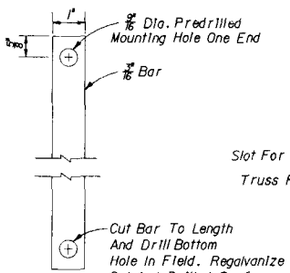
2. Steel gate frame shall be fabricated prior to galvanizing, except that truss rods and truss rod plates may be fabricated following frame galvanizing provided surfaces damaged during welding are galvanized in accordance with Section 24 of AASHTO M36.

3. All fabric shall be knuckled top & bottom selvages.

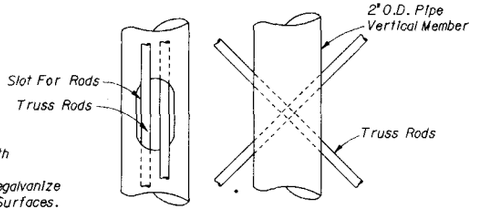
4. Cost of all gate components shall be included in the contract unit price for Sliding Fence Gate (Cantilever), Each.



SUPPORT POST DETAIL

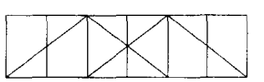


ROLLER SPACER BAR

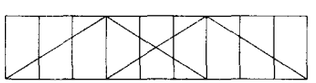


DETAIL A

GATE OPENING	GATE FRAME	BACK FRAME
12'	12' - 3"	6'
16'	16' - 3"	8'
20'	20' - 3"	10'
24'	24' - 3"	12'



TYPICAL FRAME - 12',16',& 20' Opening



TYPICAL FRAME - 24' Opening

DETAIL B

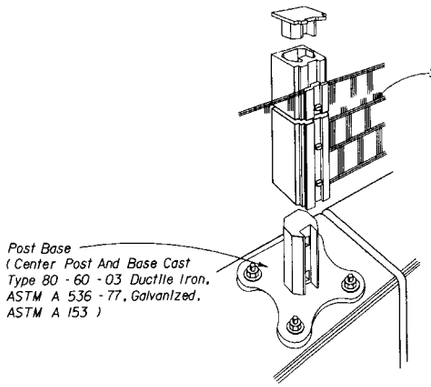
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

CANTILEVER SLIDE GATE TYPE B FENCE

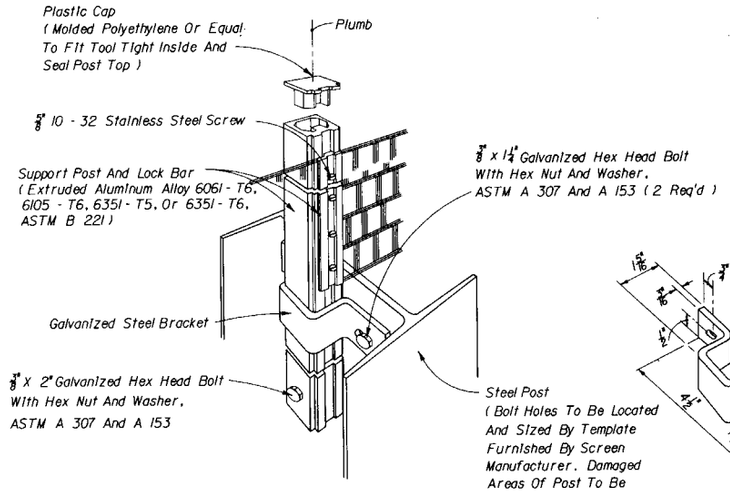
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HDD	09/18
Checked By	LMF	09/18
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/26/18

Approved By
State Design Engineer, Roadways

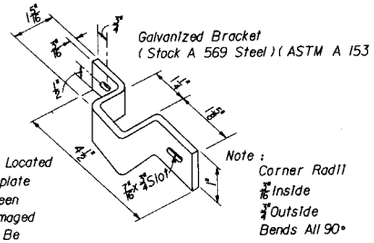
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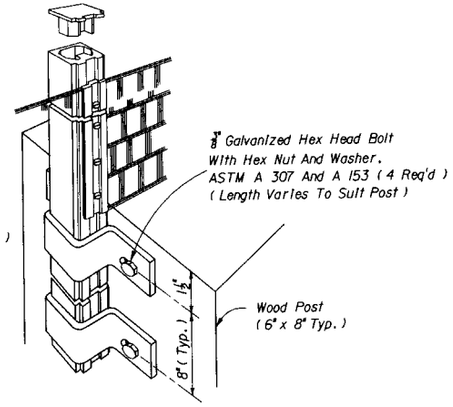
CONCRETE BARRIER WALL MOUNT



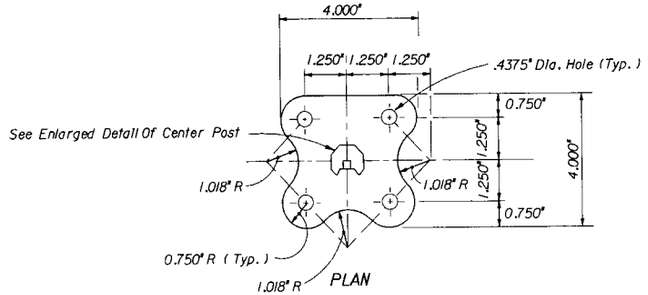
STEEL POST MOUNT



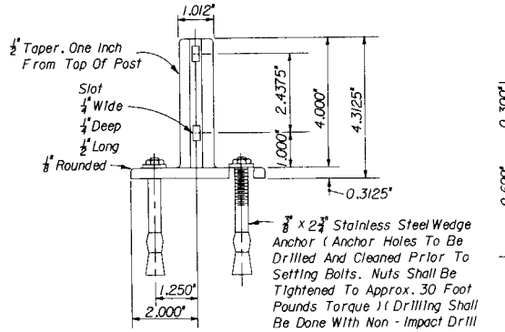
MOUNTING BRACKET



GUARDRAIL WOOD POST MOUNT

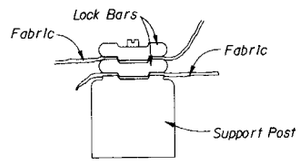


PLAN



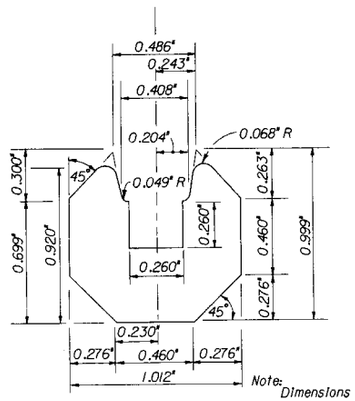
FRONT VIEW

CENTER POST AND BASE



TOP VIEW

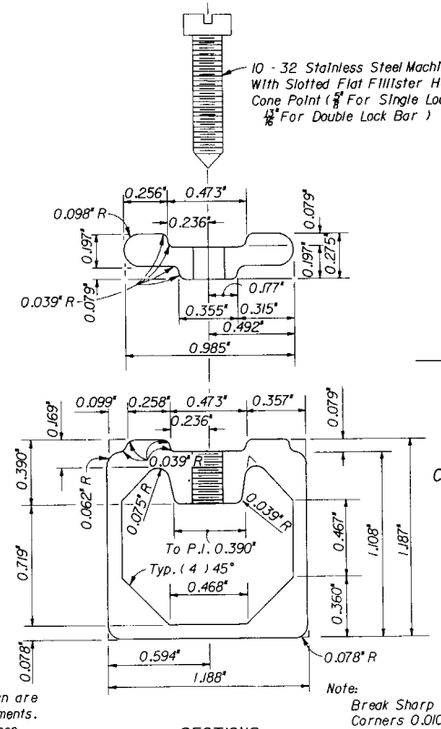
GLARE SCREEN SPLICE



SECTION DETAIL

CENTER POST

Note:
Dimensions shown are casting requirements. Allowance has been made for galvanizing casting and fit. Break sharp corners 0.010" R

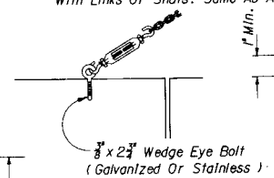


SECTIONS

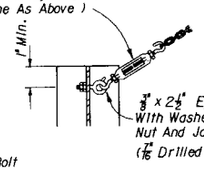
SUPPORT POST AND LOCK BAR

Note:
Break Sharp Corners 0.010" R

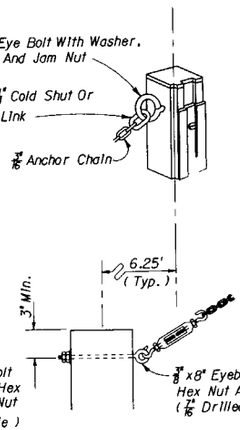
Note:
Chain and accessories shall be galvanized in accordance with section 962 - 7 of the Standard Specifications. Damaged galvanized areas, including guardrail posts, shall be repaired in accordance with Sections 562 and 971 - 15 of the Standard Specifications.



CONCRETE BARRIER WALL



STEEL GUARDRAIL POST



WOOD GUARDRAIL POST

CHAIN END ANCHORAGE

GENERAL NOTES

1. Cost of installation of screen, support posts, lock bars, leading and trailing end anchorages and all accessories shall be included in the contract unit price for Glare Screen (Knitted Polyester) LF.

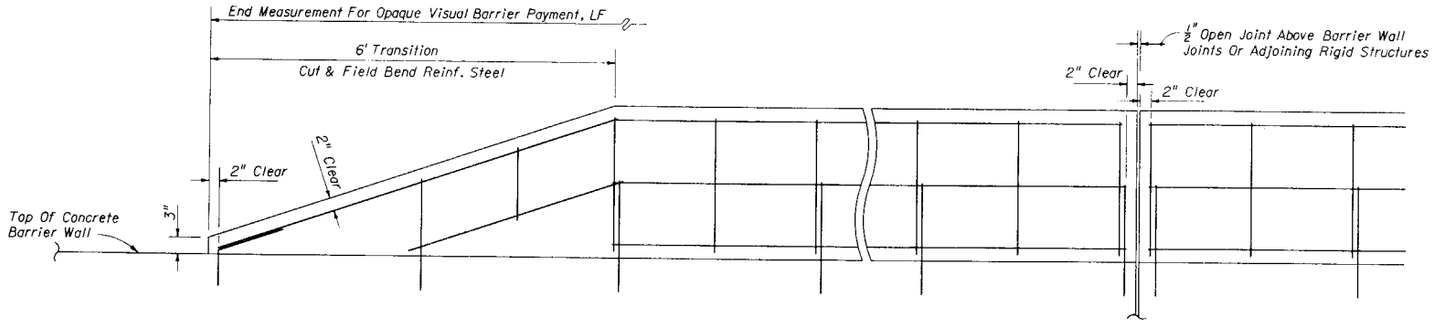
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

GLARE SCREEN
KNITTED POLYESTER

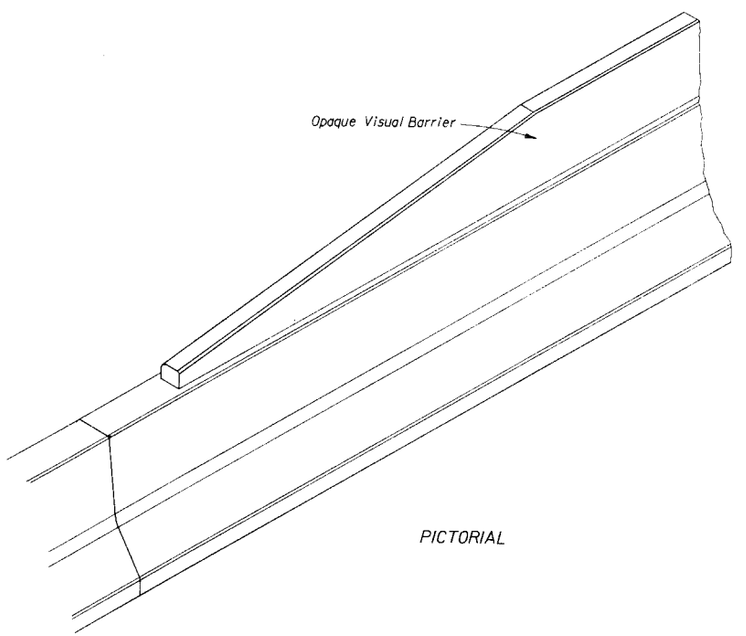
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	02/80
Checked By	JVG	02/80
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/07/80

Approved By
State Design Engineer, Roadways

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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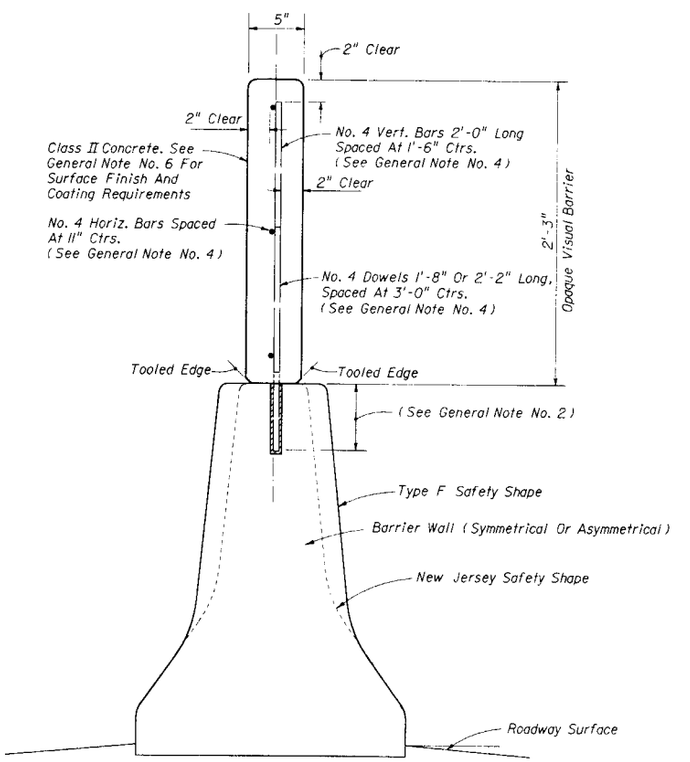


ELEVATION OF REINFORCEMENT AND DOWELING



PICTORIAL

ESTIMATED QUANTITIES, LF	
Concrete	0.042 CY
Reinforcing Steel	3.27 Lbs*
*3.38 Lbs. With 2'-2" Dowels	



END VIEW

GENERAL NOTES

1. The opaque visual barrier is intended to function as a visual screen, and is not intended to resist vehicle impact loads nor to restrain, contain or redirect vehicles or cargo. The barrier is designed to withstand zone wind loading and strikes by light debris; and, designed to yield to exceptional strikes by vehicles or cargo, and to contain ruptured segments of the screen when yielding to such strikes.

2. When the opaque visual barrier is constructed on an existing barrier wall, dowels shall be 1'-8" in length, embedded 6" into the barrier wall and set with an approved chemical grout. Embedment holes shall be $\frac{5}{8}$" diameter, drilled to a depth $\frac{1}{4}$" below the tip of the dowel unless greater depth is required to accept manufactured grout capsules.

   When the opaque visual barrier is constructed in conjunction with project concrete barrier walls, dowels may be set as described above, in either the drilled or preformed holes; or, placed when the barrier wall is cast. For dowels that are placed when the wall is cast, the dowel shall be 2'-2" in length and embedded to a depth of 12".

3. For both double and single faced concrete barrier walls the opaque visual barrier is to be located in the center of the top of the wall.

   For single faced barrier walls that are constructed around other vertical structure, the opaque visual barrier shall follow the alignments of only one of the walls and be centered atop that wall.

   For dual median barrier walls that follow differential profiles, the opaque visual barrier shall be constructed atop the wall with the higher elevation, unless conditions dictate otherwise. Lateral transitions or end overlaps for opaque visual barriers that alternate between dual walls shall be detailed in the plans.

   For median barrier walls that are divided when connecting to separated bridges, the opaque visual barrier shall be constructed atop the approach side barrier wall, unless differential profiles dictate locating the opaque visual barrier on the departure side barrier wall.

   Opaque visual barriers to be located on capped fills between dual barrier walls shall be detailed in the plans.

4. In lieu of the reinforcement shown the Contractor may substitute welded wire fabric equal to or better than that shown, when approved by the Engineer. Details shall be submitted with requests for substitution.

5. The Contractor may construct contiguous precast concrete panels in lieu of the cast-in-place opaque screen when approved by the Engineer. Panel design and method for anchorage to the barrier wall shall be detailed by shop drawings when requesting the Engineers approval.

6. Exposed concrete surfaces shall have a Class 3 surface finish in accordance with Section 521 of the Standard Specification, unless other finish called for in the plans. The surfaces shall have a Class 5 Applied Finish Coating in accordance with Section 400 only when called for in the plans.

7. Payment for opaque visual barrier shall be full compensation for concrete, reinforcement, dowels, casting, placement, drilling, grouting, tooling, finishing and work incidental thereto, and shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Opaque Visual Barrier (Concrete) (2'-3" Height), LF, Pay Item No. 539-80-111.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

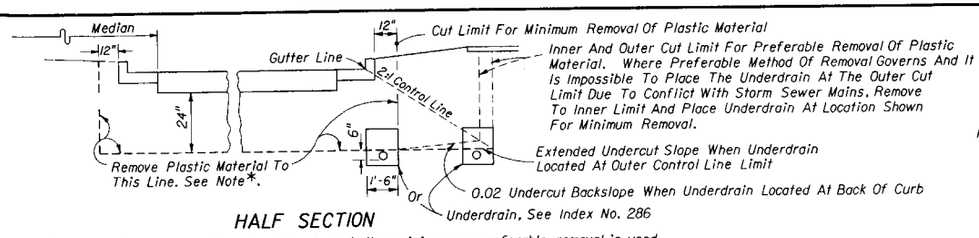
OPAQUE VISUAL BARRIER

	Names	Dates
Designed By	DCB/JVG	9/87
Drawn By	JBW	9/87
Checked By	DCB/JVG	9/87

Approved By _____
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved: 10/27/87

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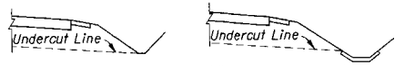


HALF SECTION

NOTES: Refer to roadway cross sections to determine whether minimum or preferable removal is used.

*Where frequency of median breaks indicates that it is impractical to leave plastic material in the median, the designer may elect to indicate total removal of this material. If during construction it becomes apparent, due to normal required construction procedures, that it is impractical to leave the plastic material in the median, total removal of this material shall be approved by the Engineer.

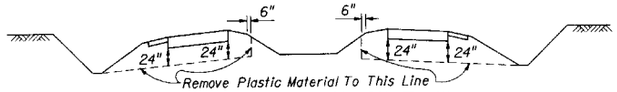
REMOVAL OF PLASTIC MATERIAL ⑥ AND LOCATION OF UNDERDRAIN IN MUNICIPAL CONSTRUCTION



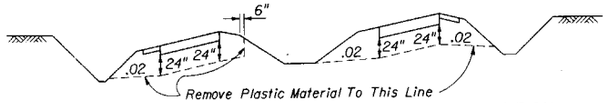
At locations where plastic material is being removed, the side ditches must be at least as deep as the undercut plane.

Where paved side ditches are used in areas of removal of plastic material, the top of the ditch pavement must be no higher than the undercut plane.

MISCELLANEOUS DETAILS

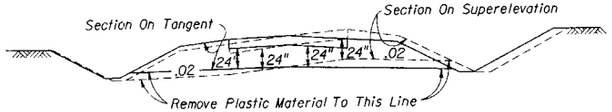


TYPICAL CUT SECTION ON TANGENT



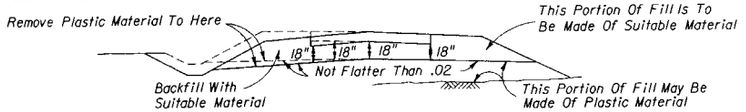
TYPICAL CUT SECTION ON SUPERELEVATION

REMOVAL OF PLASTIC MATERIAL ⑥ ON INTERSTATE FACILITIES, FREEWAYS, DIVIDED PRINCIPAL AND MINOR ARTERIALS AND MAJOR COLLECTORS HAVING DEPRESSED MEDIANS



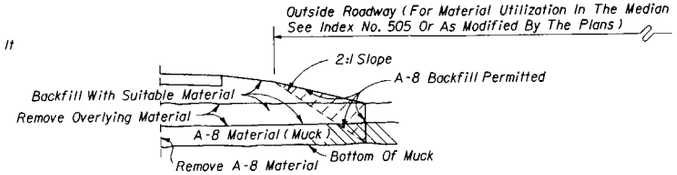
TYPICAL CUT SECTION

REMOVAL OF PLASTIC MATERIAL ⑥ ON DIVIDED FREEWAYS, PRINCIPAL AND MINOR ARTERIALS AND MAJOR COLLECTORS HAVING FLUSH MEDIANS, AND, ON UNDIVIDED PRINCIPAL AND MINOR ARTERIALS AND MAJOR COLLECTORS



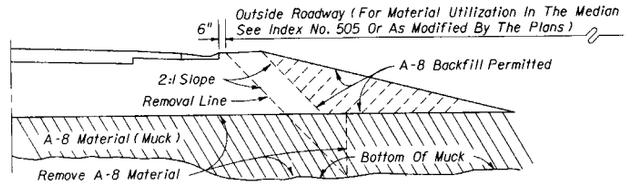
HALF SECTION SHOWING REMOVAL HALF SECTION SHOWING DISPOSAL

REMOVAL AND UTILIZATION OF PLASTIC MATERIAL ⑥ FOR MINOR COLLECTORS AND LOCAL FACILITIES



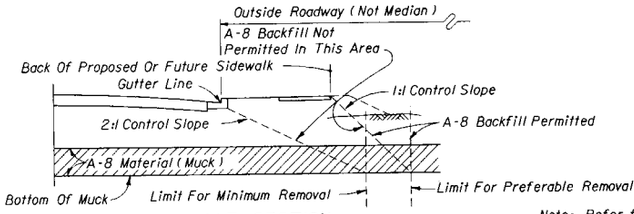
HALF SECTION

REMOVAL AND DISPOSAL OF A-8 MATERIAL IN RURAL CONSTRUCTION



HALF SECTION

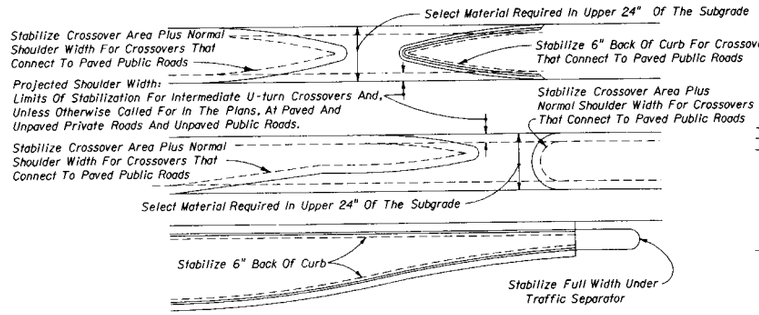
MUCK REMOVAL WHERE SHOULDER GUTTER IS CONSTRUCTED



HALF SECTION

Note: Refer to roadway cross sections to determine whether "minimum" or "preferable" removal

REMOVAL AND DISPOSAL OF A-8 MATERIAL IN MUNICIPAL CONSTRUCTION



MEDIAN STABILIZING DETAILS

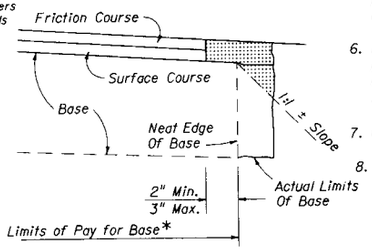
GENERAL STABILIZING NOTES:

(1) When typical section has curb or curb and gutter in median stabilize 6" back of curb.

(2) When typical section has shoulder with no curb or curb and gutter in median stabilize to normal shoulder width.

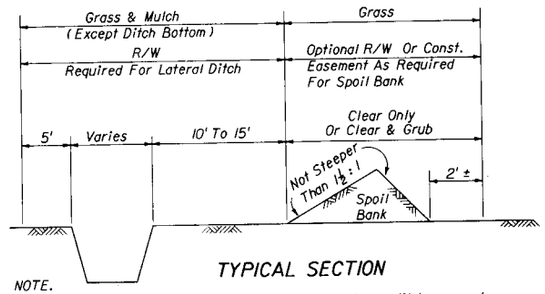
(3) Stabilize entire area under all paved traffic islands.

(4) Stabilize full width under all traffic separators.



NOTES:
1. All surplus material in shaded area to be removed.
2. Payment for removal is included in the base item.
3. *Area of base for payment will be calculated using the nominal width (3" Overhang).

REMOVAL OF EXCESS BASE MATERIAL



TYPICAL SECTION

NOTE.

1. Where no spoil is anticipated or when a large ditch or canal is involved and spoil is anticipated on both sides, R/W should be adjusted accordingly.
2. Clearing and grubbing is to extend 200' beyond the end of the ditch if necessary.
3. The bottom width of lateral ditches is to be 2' wider than the span of the structure they drain or as shown on plans.
4. No spoil bank will be permitted within 300' of the ℄ of the project, measured at right angles thereto. Waste materials in this section shall be either hauled and deposited in areas approved by the Engineer, or spread on adjacent areas to the depth designated by the Engineer.
5. All excavation from lateral ditches shall be wasted unless otherwise shown on lateral ditch sheets.

LATERAL DITCH SHOWING SPOIL BANK

GENERAL NOTES

1. All details shown on this sheet for the removal and disposal of unsuitable materials apply unless otherwise shown on the plans.
2. Where plastic material is undercut, backfill shall be made of suitable material unless otherwise shown in the plans.
3. The term "Plastic Material" ⑥ used in this drawing in conjunction with removal of plastic material is as defined under soil classifications for Plastic (P) and High Plastic (H) on Index No. 505.
4. The normal depth of side ditches for Interstate and major Primary System roads shall be 3.5' below the shoulder point except in special cases.
5. On Primary and Interstate highways where plastic material is permitted for use in roadway fill, the material may be placed above the existing water level (at the time of construction) to within 4' of the proposed base. It should be placed uniformly in the lower portion of the embankment for some distance along the project rather than full depth for short distances.
6. In rural projects, where underdrain is to be constructed beneath the proposed pavement, the grade of the underdrain is to be such that the underdrain filter material will not extend above the bottom of the stabilized section of the subgrade.
7. Gradation of the filter material shall conform to standard specifications.
8. Minimum grade on underdrain pipe shall be 0.2%.

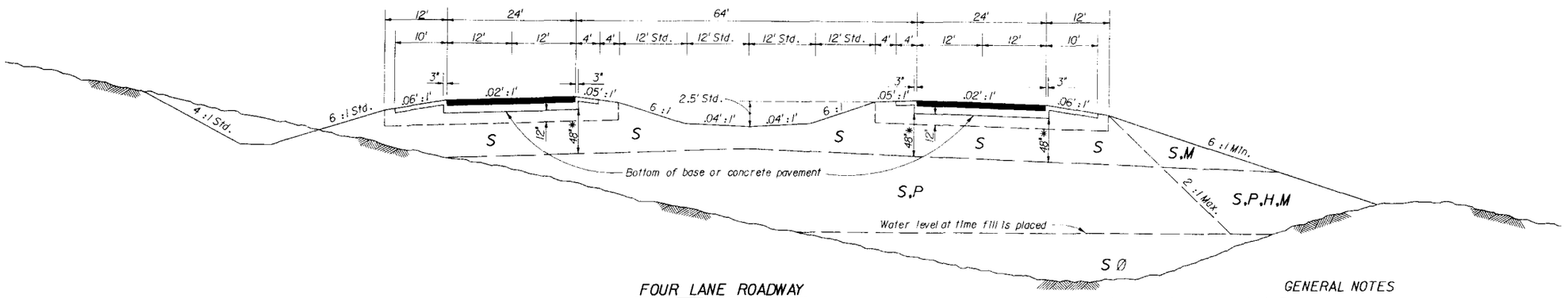
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

EXCAVATION, EMBANKMENT & GRADING

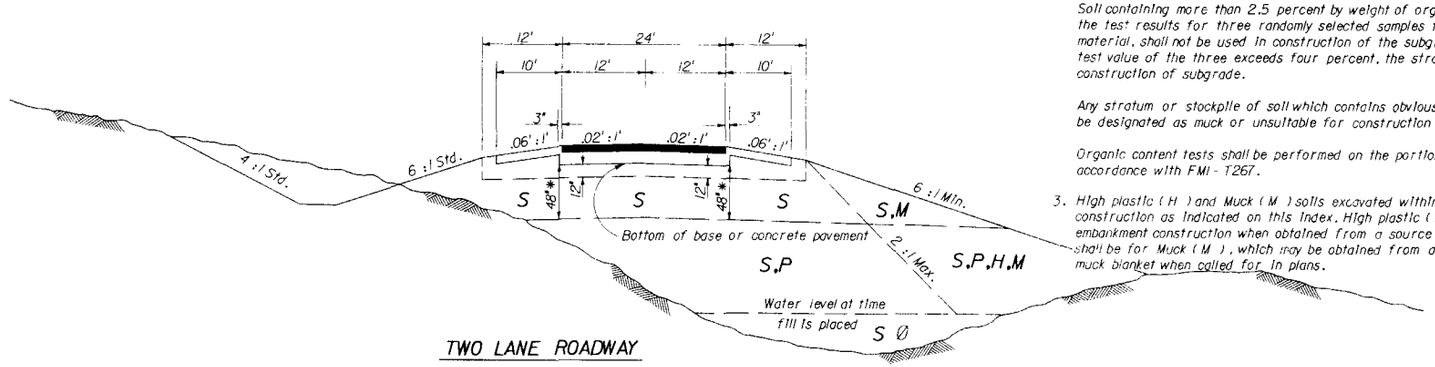
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		07/07/75

Approved By: Kenneth H. Klow
State Roadway Design Engineer

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FOUR LANE ROADWAY



TWO LANE ROADWAY

GENERAL NOTES

1. All dimensions shown are standard. The details shown on this index drawing do not supersede the details shown on Index No. 500.

2. Soil containing more than five percent by weight of organic material, as determined by averaging the test results for three randomly selected samples from each stratum or stockpile of a particular material, shall be classified as muck. If one test from the three exceeds seven percent, the stratum or stockpile shall be classified as muck.

   Soil containing more than 2.5 percent by weight of organic material, as determined by averaging the test results for three randomly selected samples from each stratum or stockpile of a particular material, shall not be used in construction of the subgrade portion of the roadbed. If an individual test value of the three exceeds four percent, the stratum or stockpile shall not be suitable for construction of subgrade.

   Any stratum or stockpile of soil which contains obvious pockets of highly organic material may be designated as muck or unsuitable for construction of subgrade.

   Organic content tests shall be performed on the portion of a sample passing the No. 4 sieve in accordance with FM1 - T267.

3. High plastic (H) and Muck (M) soils excavated within the project limits may be used in embankment construction as indicated on this index. High plastic (H) and Muck (M) soils are not to be used for embankment construction when obtained from a source outside the project limits. The only exception shall be for Muck (M), which may be obtained from an outside source in order to provide a 4' muck blanket when called for in plans.

SYMBOL	SOIL	CLASSIFICATION (AASHTO M - 145)
S	Select	A - 1, A - 3, A - 2 - 4
P	Plastic	A - 2 - 5, A - 2 - 6, A - 2 - 7, A - 4, A - 5, A - 6, A - 7 (ALL WITH LL < 50)
H	High Plastic	A - 2 - 5, A - 2 - 7, A - 5 Or A - 7 (ALL WITH LL > 50)
M	Muck	A - 8

Symbols listed left to right in order of preference.

Ø Certain types of A - 2 - 4 material are likely to retain excess moisture and may be difficult to dry and therefore should be used in the embankment above water level existing at time of construction.

* When otherwise shown on plans this dimension may be reduced to 24".

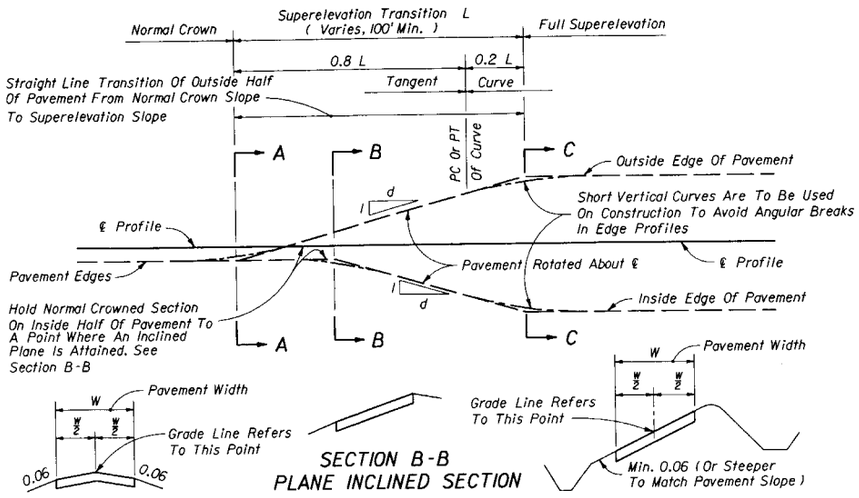
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

EMBANKMENT UTILIZATION

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		04/23/74

Approved By _____
State Design Engineer, Roadways

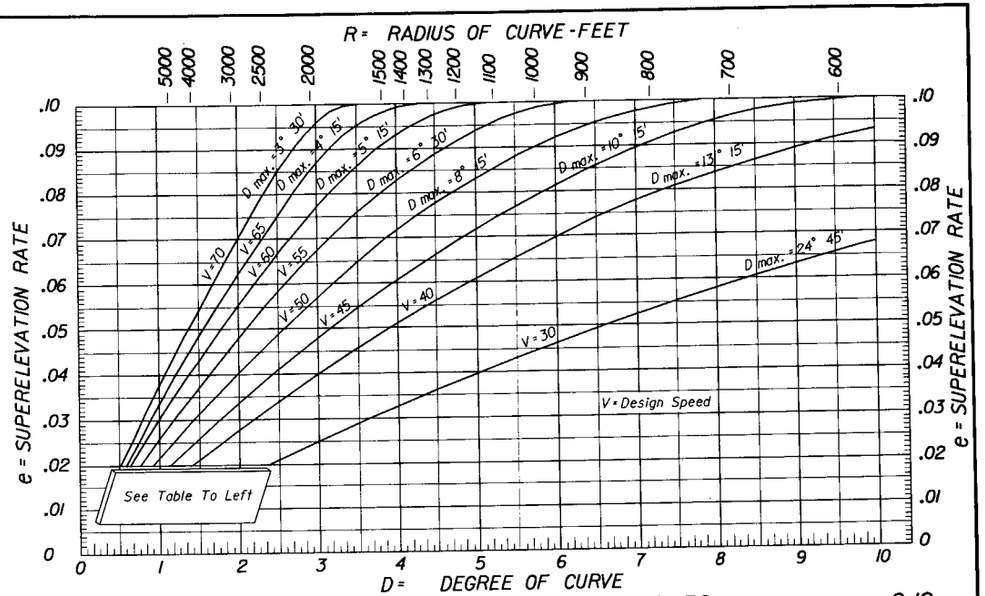
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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SECTION B-B
PLANE INCLINED SECTION

CROSS SLOPE EQUAL TO NORMAL CROWN SLOPE.
BEGIN ROTATION ABOUT CENTERLINE AT THIS POINT.

Degree Of Curve (D)	Design Speed, V MPH						
	30	40	45/50	55	60	65	70
0°15'	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
0°30'	NC	NC	NC	NC	RC	RC	RC
0°45'	NC	NC	RC				
1°00'	NC	RC					
1°30'	RC	SEE DESIGN SUPERELEVATION RATE TO RIGHT					
2°00'	RC						

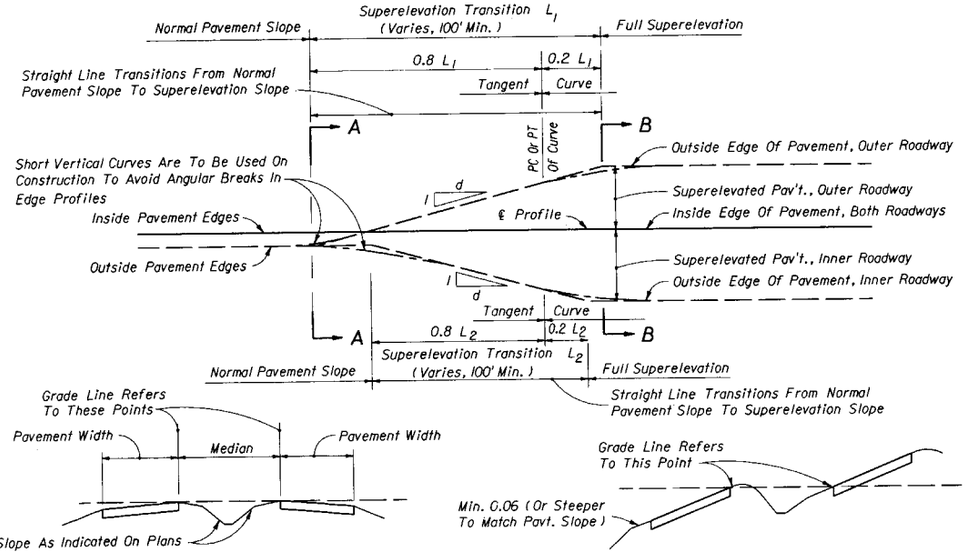


DESIGN SUPERELEVATION RATES $e_{MAX.} = 0.10$

SECTION A-A
NORMAL CROWNED SECTION

SECTION C-C
FULLY SUPERELEVATED SECTION

2-LANE, 4-LANE OR 6-LANE PAVEMENT, NO MEDIAN

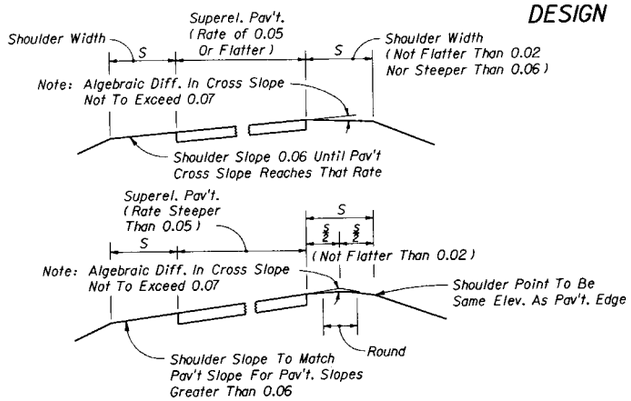


SECTION A-A
NORMAL SECTION

SECTION B-B
FULLY SUPERELEVATED SECTION

4-LANE OR 6-LANE PAVEMENT WITH MEDIAN

These Transition Details Are To Apply In All Cases, Except At Curves Of Insufficient Length, Insufficient Tangent Length Between Curves, PCC'S Or PRC'S, In Which Case The Details Of The Transitions Are To Be Included In The Detail Plans.



SHOULDER CONSTRUCTION WITH SUPERELEVATION

SHOULDER ON HIGH SIDE A shoulder slope of 0.06 downward from the edge of pavement will be maintained until a 0.07 break in slope at the pavement edge is reached due to superelevation of the pavement. As the pavement superelevation increases, the 0.07 break in slope will be maintained and the shoulder flattened until the shoulder slope reaches the minimum of 0.02 downward from the edge of pavement. Any further increase in pavement superelevation will necessitate sloping the inside half of the shoulder toward the pavement and the outer half outward, both at 0.02.
These slopes will be held with further increase in pavement superelevation until the maximum break of 0.07 at the pavement edge is again reached. This maximum break will then be held and shoulder slopes steepened with additional superelevation.

SHOULDER ON LOW SIDE Maintain 0.06 drop across inside shoulder until pavement cross slope reaches 0.06 for pavement cross slopes greater than 0.06, shoulder to have same slope as pavement.

NOTE These details apply to both paved and grassed shoulders. For median shoulders use 0.05 in lieu of 0.06 above.

GENERAL NOTES FOR SUPERELEVATION

1. The length of superelevation transition is to be determined by using a relative slope of pavement edge to profile grade given in the table below, except that the minimum length of transition shall be 100 ft.
2. For curves in municipal areas, see Index No. 511.

SLOPE RATIOS FOR SUPERELEVATION TRANSITIONS				
DESIGN SPEED, MPH	45-50	55-60	65-70	
1 : d	1 : 200	1 : 225	1 : 250	2 Lane & 4 Lane
	1 : 160	1 : 180	1 : 200	6 Lane
	1 : 150	1 : 170	1 : 190	8 Lane

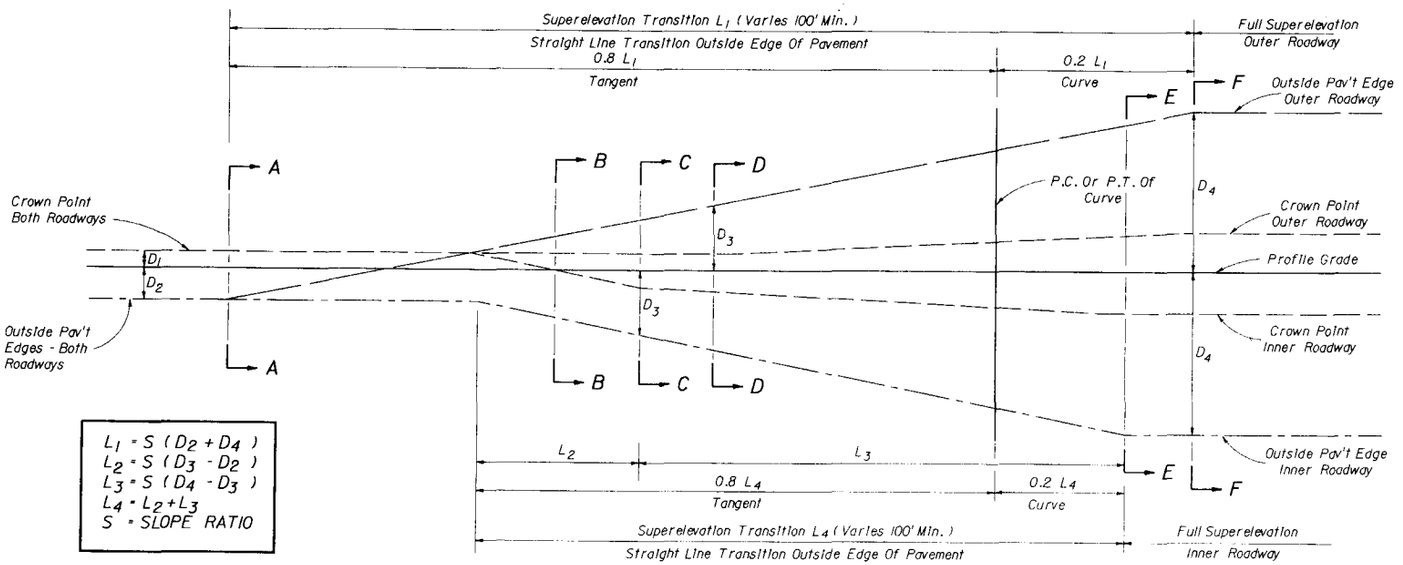
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SUPERELEVATION

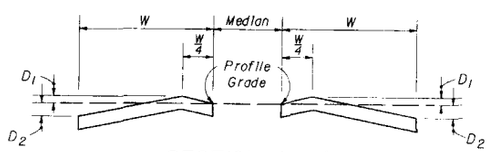
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Designed By		
Drawn By	HFW	5/65
Checked By	LMF	10/74
F.H.W.A. Approved:		7/1/75

Approved By: Kenneth H. Miesse
State Roadway Design Engineer

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$L_1 = S\,(D_2 + D_4)$
$L_2 = S\,(D_3 - D_2)$
$L_3 = S\,(D_4 - D_3)$
$L_4 = L_2 + L_3$
S = SLOPE RATIO



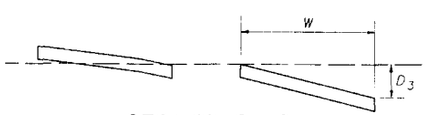
SECTION A - A

NORMAL CROWNED SECTION



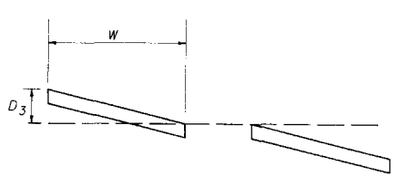
SECTION B - B

SUPERELEVATION SECTION LT. & RT.



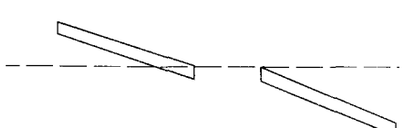
SECTION C - C

SUPERELEVATION SECTION LT.
PLANE INCLINED SECTION RT.



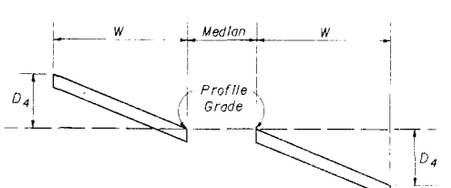
SECTION D - D

PLANE INCLINED SECTION LT.
SUPERELEVATION TRANSITION RT.



SECTION E - E

SUPERELEVATION TRANSITION LT.
FULL SUPERLEVATION RT.



SECTION F - F

FULL SUPERELEVATION LT. & RT.

8 - LANE PAVEMENT WITH ONE LANE SLOPED TO MEDIAN

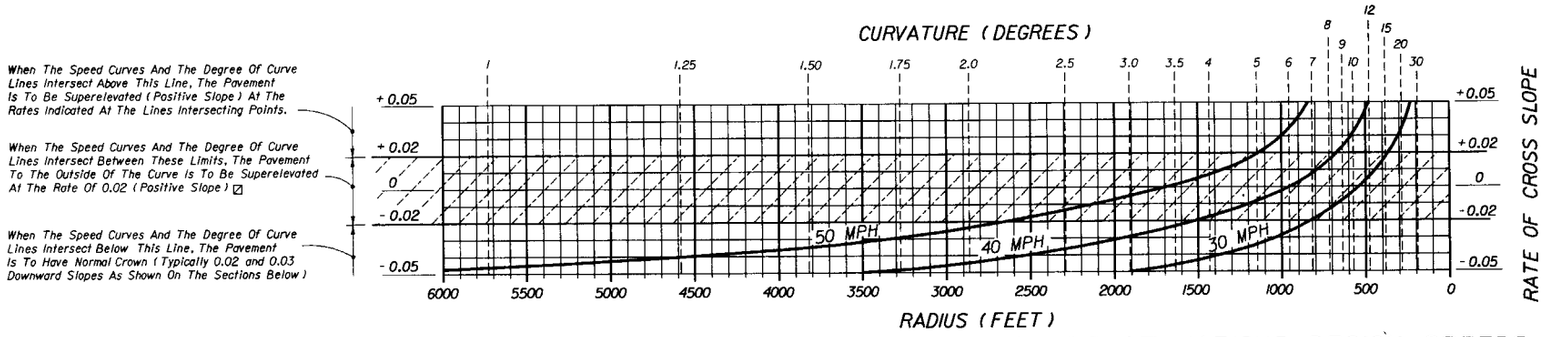
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SUPERELEVATION

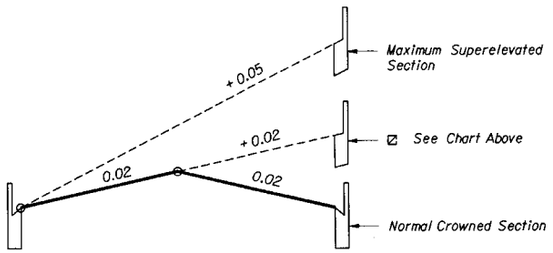
	Names	Dates
Designed By	WAL	08/77
Drawn By	LMF	08/77
Checked By	WAL	08/77
F.H.W.A. Approved:		11/02/77

Approved By
State Design Engineer, Roadways

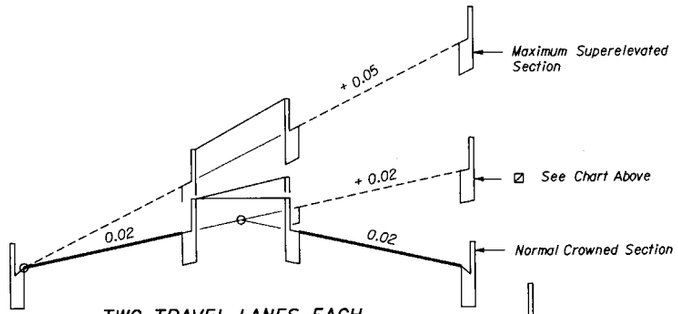
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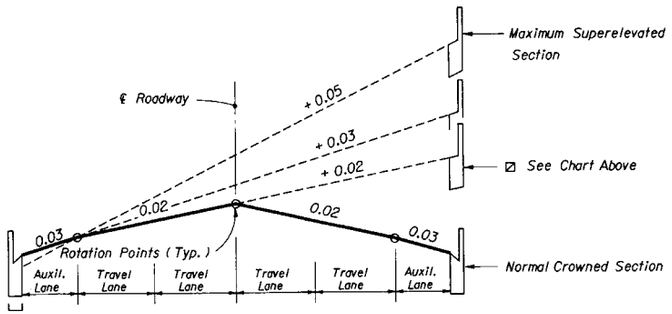
REMOVAL OF CROWN AND/OR SUPERELEVATION FOR CURVATURE AT VARIOUS DESIGN SPEEDS



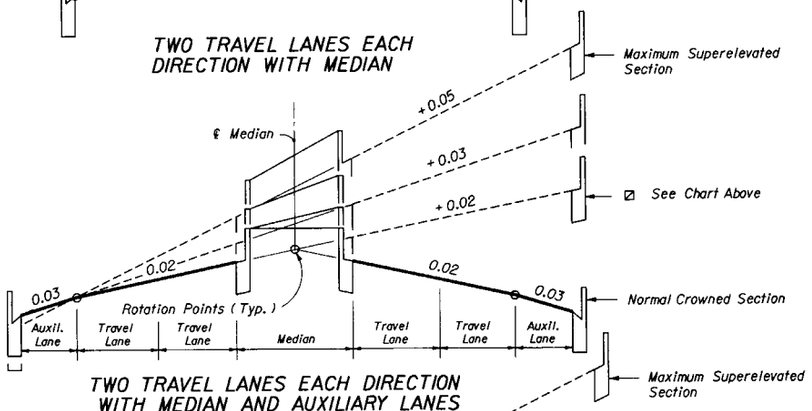
TWO TRAVEL LANES EACH DIRECTION



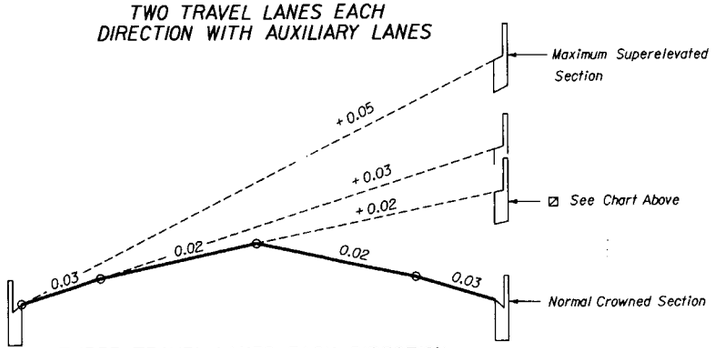
TWO TRAVEL LANES EACH DIRECTION WITH MEDIAN



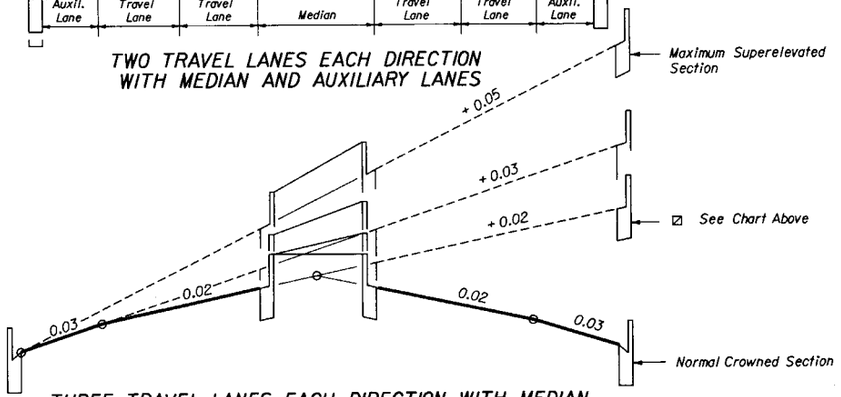
TWO TRAVEL LANES EACH DIRECTION WITH AUXILIARY LANES



TWO TRAVEL LANES EACH DIRECTION WITH MEDIAN AND AUXILIARY LANES



THREE TRAVEL LANES EACH DIRECTION

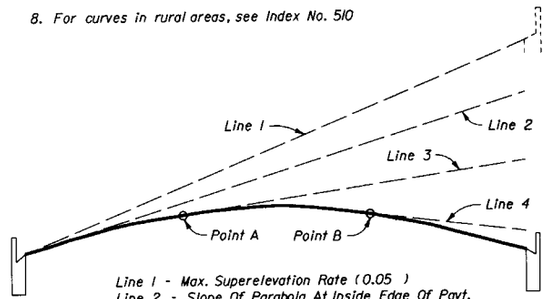


THREE TRAVEL LANES EACH DIRECTION WITH MEDIAN

GENERAL NOTES FOR SUPERELEVATION

1. Maximum rate of superelevation (In Municipal Construction) shall be 0.05.
2. Superelevation shall be obtained by rotating the plane successively about the break points of the section until the plane has attained a slope equal to that required by the chart. Should the rotation traverse the entire section and further superelevation be required, the remaining rotation of the plane shall be about the low edge of the inside travel lane.

   Crown is to be removed in the auxiliary lane to the outside of the curve only when the adjoining travel lanes require positive superelevation.
3. When positive superelevation is required, the slope of the gutter on the high side shall be a continuation of the slope of the superelevated pavement.
4. In construction, short vertical curves shall be placed at all angular profile breaks within the limits of the superelevation transition.
5. Minimum gutter grades within the limits of the superelevation transition shall be 0.2%.
6. The variable superelevation transition length "L" shall have a minimum value of 50 feet for design speeds under 40 M.P.H. and 75 feet for design speeds of 40 M.P.H. or greater.
7. Municipal sections having lane arrangements different from those shown, but composed of a series of planes, shall be superelevated in a similar manner.
8. For curves in rural areas, see Index No. 510



Line 1 - Max. Superelevation Rate (0.05)
Line 2 - Slope Of Parabola At Inside Edge Of Pavt.
Line 3 - Positive Superelevation Rate Less Than Max. Slope Of Parabola.
Line 4 - Adverse Superelevation.

Values obtained from the chart are also applicable to a parabolic crown section. When this type section is used, superelevation is established by rotating a tangent about the arc of the parabolic crown until the desired slope is attained (points A & B on sketch). The normal parabolic crown will be maintained outside the limits of the plane thus formed.

PARABOLIC SECTION

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SUPERELEVATION
MUNICIPAL CONSTRUCTION

	Names	Dates
Designed By	WLB/JVG	66 & 90
Drawn By	CDR/HSD	67 & 90
Checked By	RLO/JVG	67 & 90
F.H.W.A. Approved:		5/20/77

Approved By: Forrest L. Marshall, State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 2	511

LINE	DESCRIPTION
A	Inside Travel Lane
B	Inside Lane Line
C	Inside Median Edge Pavement
D	℄ Construction
E	Outside Median Edge Pavement
F	Outside Lane Line
G	Outside Travel Lane

Inside And Outside Are Relative To Curve Center

*d (Slope Ratio)	
30 MPH	1: 100
40 MPH	1: 125
45-50 MPH△	1: 150

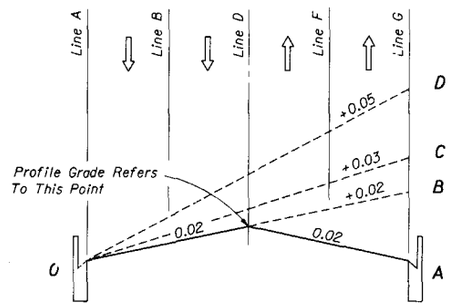
△ 1: 125 May Be Used For 45 MPH Under Restricted Conditions.

D	R	V = 30mph e	V = 40mph e	V = 50mph e
0° 15'	22918'	NC	NC	NC
0° 30'	11459'	NC	NC	NC
0° 45'	7639'	NC	NC	RC
1° 00'	5730'	NC	RC	RC
1° 30'	3820'	RC	RC	.024
2° 00'	2865'	RC	.022	.028
2° 30'	2292'	RC	.026	.031
3° 00'	1910'	.020	.029	.033
3° 30'	1637'	.023	.032	.036
4° 00'	1432'	.025	.033	.038
5° 00'	1146'	.028	.036	.043
6° 00'	955'	.031	.039	.047
7° 00'	819'	.032	.041	
8° 00'	716'	.034	.044	
9° 00'	637'	.035	.046	
10° 00'	573'	.037	.048	
11° 00'	521'	.038		
12° 00'	477'	.039		
13° 00'	441'	.040		
14° 00'	409'	.043		
16° 00'	358'	.045		
18° 00'	318'	.047		
20° 00'	286'	.050		

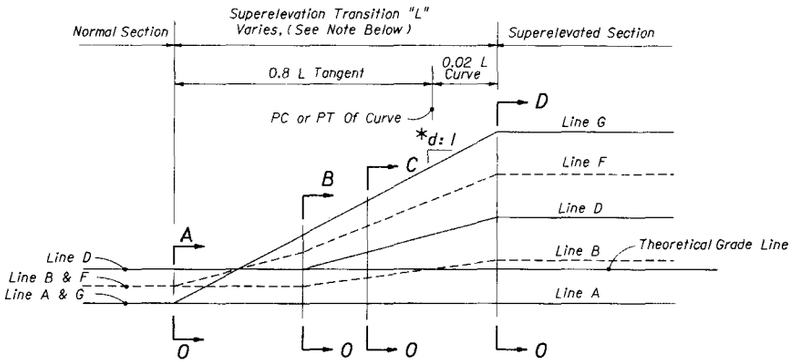
e Max. = 0.05

The superelevation rates shown above are to be used for urban (curb & gutter) arterials in suburban areas where development is such that uniform application of these higher rates may be applied on all curves and where sufficient R/W is available to make suitable connections.

SPECIAL APPLICATION SUPERELEVATION RATES

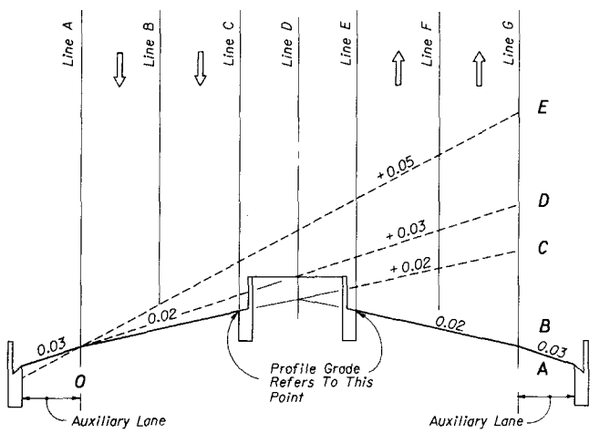


SECTION 0-A to 0-E

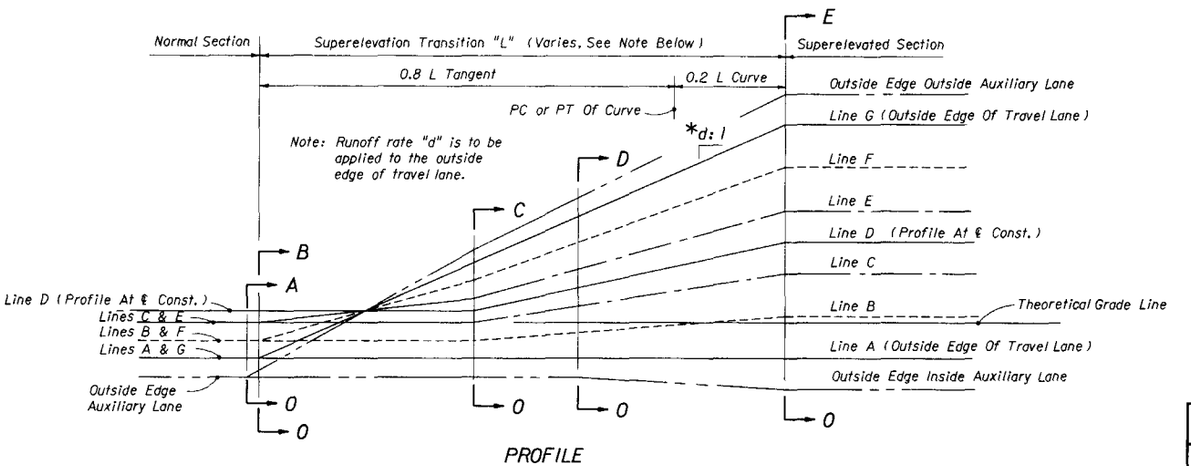


PROFILE

TWO LANES EACH DIRECTION



SECTION 0-A to 0-E



PROFILE

TWO LANES EACH DIRECTION WITH MEDIAN AND AUXILIARY LANE

Note: The sections and profiles shown are examples of superelevation transitions. Similar schemes should be used for roadways having other sections.

EXAMPLE SUPERELEVATION SECTIONS AND PROFILES

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SUPERELEVATION
MUNICIPAL CONSTRUCTION

	Names	Dates
Designed By	WLB/JVG	66 & 90
Drawn By	CDR/HSD	67 & 90
Checked By	RLD/JVG	67 & 90
F.H.W.A. Approved:		05/20/77

Approved By _____ State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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LAYER THICKNESS FOR ASPHALTIC CONCRETE STRUCTURAL COURSES

(Layers Are Listed In Sequence Of Construction)

COURSE THICKNESS (Inches)	LAYER THICKNESS (Inches)																													
	Type S-I With Type S-I Top Layer				Type S-II With Type S-III Top Layer				Type S-I				Type S-I With Type S-III Top Layer				Type S-III				Type S-II 1st Layer With Type S-I 2nd And Top Layer											
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th
1																	1															
1½									1½																							
2													1¼	¾																		
2½									1¼	1¼			1½	1																		
3					2	1			1½	1½			2	1																		
3½	2	1½							2	1½			1¼	1¼	1																	
4	2	2							2	2			1½	1½	1																	
4½	2½	2							1½	1½	1½		2	1½	1																	
5					2	2	1														2	1½	1½									
5½	2	2	1½		2½	2	1														2½	1½	1½									
6	2½	2	1½		2½	2½	1														2½	2	1½									

GENERAL NOTES

1. If combinations other than those shown in the table are used, the thickness must be consistent with the following thickness ranges.

Type Mix	Min.	Max.
S-I	1¼"	2"
S-II	2"	2½"
S-III	¾"	1¼"

Multiple layers shall be used when possible. Layer combinations shall be as approved by the Engineer.

2. In addition to the Min.-Max. thickness requirements, the following restrictions are placed on the respective material when used as a strucural course:

S-I	May not be used in the 1st layer of courses over 4½" thick.
S-II	May not be used in the final (top) structural layer
S-III	Limited to the final (top) structural layer, one layer only.

3. When quantities are bid as tonnage items, equivalent tonnage layer thickness will be constructed (ie., 100# = one square yard inch).

4. The designer should consider stage construction for course thicknesses greater than 4½".

5. When construction includes the paving of adjacent 4' wide shoulders, the layer thickness for the upper pavement layer and shoulder shall be the same and paved in a single pass. See Design Notes for 1½" and 2" overlays.

DESIGN NOTES

1. When design calculations indicate a 2" structural course is required on the travelway and a four foot shoulder is to be constructed, the following data will be shown on the typical section by either an appropriate note or detail:

Top layer: Type S-III 1" (or 100 lbs./SY)

1st layer: Type S-I 1¼" (or 125 lbs./SY)

The top layer will be shown as a structural layer for both the travelway and shoulder.

2. When design calculations indicate a 1½" structural course is required on the travelway and a four foot shoulder is to be constructed, the designer will determine whether the 1½" structural course will be placed on the shoulder in lieu of the standard 1", or, the design thickness increased and two layers constructed as described above.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT

LAYER THICKNESS FOR STRUCTURAL COURSES

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	WNL	09/85
Checked By	WNL	09/85
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By _____
State Pavement Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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Base Group & Structural Range	Limerock LBR 100 (.18)	Composite Limerock-Asph. (.25) And Limerock LBR 100 (.18) *	Cemented Coquina LBR 100 (.18)	ABC-1 (Min. Marshall Stab. 500) (.20)	ABC-2 (Min. Marshall Stab. 750) (.25)	ABC-3 (Min. Marshall Stab. 1000) (.30)	Bank Run Shell LBR 100 (.135)	Soil Cement (300 PSI) (Plant Mixed) (.15)	Limerock Stabilized LBR 70 (.12)	Sand-Clay LBR 75 (.12)	Shell LBR 70 (.12)	Shell Stabilized LBR 70 (.10)	Soil Cement (300 PSI) (Road Mixed) (.15)	SAHM (Min. Marshall Stab. 300) □ (.15)	Graded Aggregate Base LBR 100 (.15)	ABC-1 And 4" Limerock Sub-Base LBR 100 (.20) And (.18)	ABC-2 And 4" Limerock Sub-Base LBR 100 (.25) And (.18)	ABC-3 And 4" Limerock Sub-Base LBR 100 (.30) And (.18)	ABC-1 And 4" Cemented Coquina Sub-Base LBR 100 (.20) And (.18)	ABC-2 And 4" Cemented Coquina Sub-Base LBR 100 (.25) And (.18)	ABC-3 And 4" Cemented Coquina Sub-Base LBR 100 (.30) And (.18)	ABC-1 And 4" Bank Run Shell Sub-Base LBR 100 (.20) And (.135)	ABC-2 And 4" Bank Run Shell Sub-Base LBR 100 (.25) And (.135)	ABC-3 And 4" Bank Run Shell Sub-Base LBR 100 (.30) And (.135)	ABC-1 And 4" Graded Aggr. Sub-Base LBR 100 (.20) And (.15)	ABC-2 And 4" Graded Aggr. Sub-Base LBR 100 (.25) And (.15)	ABC-3 And 4" Graded Aggr. Sub-Base LBR 100 (.30) And (.15)	Soil Cement (500 PSI) (Plant Mixed) (.20)	Econocrete (800 PSI) (.22)	Econocrete (1100 PSI) (.25)
1 (.58-.62)	△ 001 4"		△ 003 4"	△ 005 4"	△ 006 4"	△ 007 4"	004 4½" .61	008 4" .60	009 5" .60	010 5" .60	011 5" .60	012 6" .60	△ 013 6"	014 4" .60	015 4" .60												△ 028 4"	△ 029 4"	△ 030 4"
2 (.72-.78)	999 4" .72	△ 042 4"	043 4" .72	△ 045 4"	△ 046 4"	△ 047 4"	044 5½" .74	048 5" .75	049 6" .72	050 6" .72	051 6" .72	052 7½" .75	△ 053 6"	054 5" .75	055 5" .75												068 4" .80	△ 069 4"	△ 070 4"
3 (.86-.94)	998 5" .90	082 4½" .92	984 5" .90	085 4½" .90	△ 086 4"	△ 087 4"	084 6½" .88	088 6" .90	089 7½" .90	090 7½" .90	091 7½" .90	092 9" .90	093 6" .90	094 6" .90	095 6" .90												108 4½" .90	109 4" .88	△ 110 4"
4 (1.00-1.10)	985 6" 1.08	122 5" 1.01	123 6" 1.08	125 5" 1.00	126 4" 1.00	△ 127 4"	124 7½" 1.01	128 7" 1.05	129 9" 1.08	130 9" 1.08	131 9" 1.08	132 10½" 1.05	133 7" 1.05		135 7" 1.05												148 5" 1.00	149 4½" .99	150 4" 1.00
5 (1.15-1.25)	997 6½" 1.17	162 6" 1.19	996 6½" 1.17	995 6" 1.20	166 5" 1.25	167 4" 1.20	164 8½" 1.15	168 8" 1.20	169 10" 1.20	170 10" 1.20	171 10" 1.20	172 12" 1.20	173 8" 1.20		175 8" 1.20												188 5½" 1.10	189 5" 1.10	190 5" 1.25
6 (1.29-1.41)	201 7½" 1.35	202 7" 1.37	203 7½" 1.35			207 4½" 1.35	204 10" 1.35	208 9" 1.35	209 11" 1.32	210 11" 1.32	211 11" 1.32				215 9" 1.35	△ 216 4"			△ 219 4"			222 4" 1.34			225 4" 1.40			228 6½" 1.30	229 6" 1.32	230 5½" 1.38
7 (1.44-1.56)	994 8" 1.44	242 7½" 1.46	993 8" 1.44			247 5" 1.50	244 11" 1.49	248 10" 1.50	249 12" 1.44	250 12" 1.44	251 12" 1.44				255 10" 1.50	256 4" 1.52			259 4" 1.52			262 4½" 1.44	263 4" 1.54		265 4½" 1.50			268 7½" 1.50	269 7" 1.54	270 6" 1.50
8 (1.58-1.72)	991 9" 1.62	282 8½" 1.64	283 9" 1.62			287 5½" 1.65	284 12" 1.62	288 11" 1.65							295 11" 1.65	296 4½" 1.62	297 4" 1.72		299 4½" 1.62	300 4" 1.72		302 5½" 1.64	303 4½" 1.67		305 5" 1.60	306 4" 1.60		308 8" 1.60	309 7½" 1.65	310 6½" 1.63
9 (1.73-1.87)	990 10" 1.80	322 9" 1.73	989 10" 1.80			327 6" 1.80									335 12" 1.80			△ 338 4"			△ 341 4"			344 4" 1.74			347 4" 1.80		349 8" 1.76	350 7" 1.75
10 (1.88-2.02)	983 10½" 1.89	362 10" 1.91	363 10½" 1.89			367 6½" 1.95									Ø 375 13" 1.95			378 4" 1.92			381 4" 1.92			384 4½" 1.89			387 4½" 1.95		389 9" 1.98	390 8" 2.00
11 (2.03-2.17)	987 11½" 2.07	402 11" 2.09	403 11½" 2.07			407 7" 2.10									Ø 415 14" 2.10			986 4½" 2.07			421 4½" 2.07			424 5" 2.04			427 5" 2.10		429 9½" 2.09	430 8½" 2.13
12 (2.18-2.32)	441 12½" 2.25	442 11½" 2.18	443 12½" 2.25			447 7½" 2.25												458 5" 2.22			461 5" 2.22			464 5½" 2.19			467 5½" 2.25		469 10" 2.20	470 9" 2.25
13 (2.33-2.47)	Ø 481 13" 2.34	482 12½" 2.36	Ø 483 13" 2.34			487 8" 2.40												498 5½" 2.37			501 5½" 2.37			504 6" 2.34			507 6" 2.40		509 11" 2.42	510 9½" 2.38
14 (2.48-2.62)	Ø 521 14" 2.52	522 13½" 2.54	Ø 523 14" 2.52			527 8½" 2.55												538 6" 2.52			541 6" 2.52			544 6½" 2.49			547 6½" 2.55		549 11½" 2.53	550 10" 2.50
15 (2.63-2.77)		556 14" 2.63				567 9" 2.70												982 6½" 2.67			581 6½" 2.67			584 7" 2.64			587 7" 2.70		589 12" 2.64	590 11" 2.75
□ 16 (0.60-0.61)	△ 981 4"		△ 980 4"	604 3" 0.60	△ 605 3"	△ 606 3"	607 4½" .61	608 4" 0.60	609 5" 0.60	610 5" 0.60	611 5" 0.60	612 6" 0.60	△ 613 6"	614 4" 0.60	615 4" 0.60												△ 628 4"	△ 629 4"	△ 630 4"

Not Recommended For Design
Year 18 Kip Loads > 1,000,000

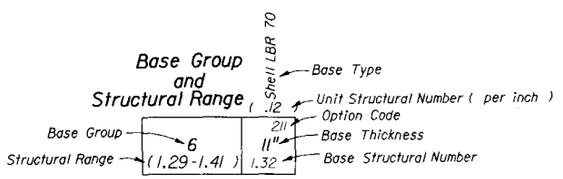
* Top 1½" consist of ABC Type 2 with structural number of .25

Ø To be used for widening only.

△ Based on minimum practical thickness.

□ Generally restricted to shoulder base construction.

900 Series option codes indicate base options which have been revised.



LEGEND

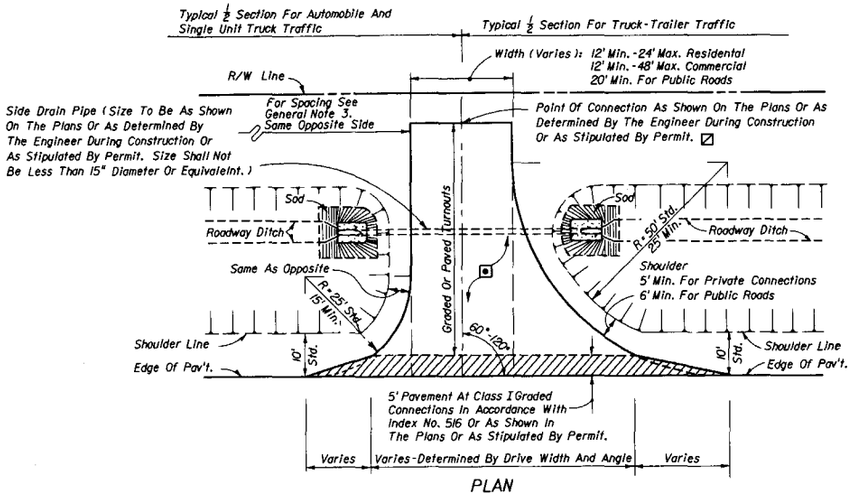
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

OPTIONAL BASE GROUP AND STRUCTURAL NUMBERS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	DCB	10/79
Drawn By	HSD	10/79
Checked By	KWM	10/79
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

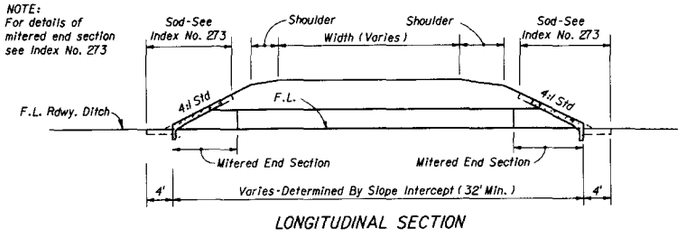
Approved By _____ State Pavement Design Engineer

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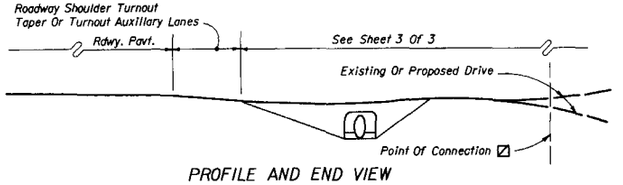


PLAN

NOTE:
For details of mitered end section see Index No. 273



LONGITUDINAL SECTION



PROFILE AND END VIEW

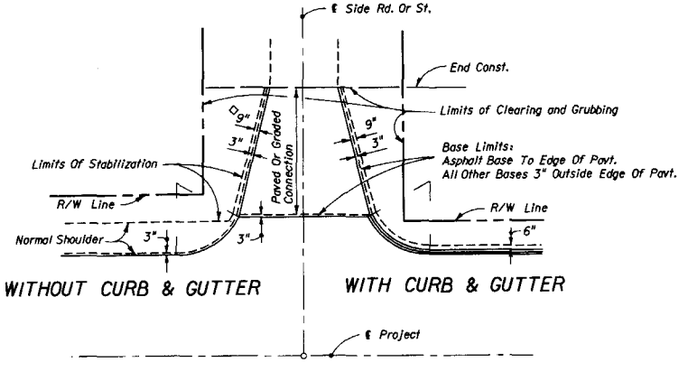
■ Stable material may be required for graded turnouts to private property as directed by the Engineer in accordance with Section 102-6 of the Standard Specifications.

☑ Paved turnouts are to be constructed for Class I, II and III paved connecting facilities. The connecting point will be determined by the Engineer.

Paved turnouts are to be constructed for Class II graded connecting facilities. The connecting point shall be 30' from edge of roadway pavement or at R/W line, whichever is less.

Paved turnouts are to be constructed for all Class III connecting facilities. The connecting point shall be at the R/W line.

RURAL TURNOUT CONSTRUCTION



◇9" Or Match Exist. Stabilizing (9" Min.)

LIMITS OF CLEARING & GRUBBING AND STABILIZING AT INTERSECTIONS

GENERAL NOTES

1. For turnout classifications see the manual entiled "Policy And Guidelines For Vehicular Connections To Roads On The State Highway System" date February 1985 and effective August 15, 1985. Information on this index in variance with the manual supercedes the information in the manual. The manual should be referred to for special applications, and, for exceptions due to extreme conditions.

2. No driveways, turnouts,or side drains are to be constructed without compensation for materials from the owner except for replacement of approved driveways, turnouts, and/or side drains existing at the time of beginning of roadway construction and if desired by the owner. All new or reconstructed driveways, turnouts, and side drains must conform to the size limits indicated above.

3. In rural areas where the abutting property owner desires installation of turnouts and provided there is adequate frontage for proper driveway separation, the Department will construct or will allow the construction of a maximum of two 24' (Class I, I or 2-Way), two 24' (Class II or III, I-Way) or two 48' (Class II or III, 2-Way) trunouts along the same frontage with a minimum of 50' of space between them. For more desirable width and spacing, limiting conditions and for exceptions see the manual.

4. In urban areas, at the request of the abutting property owner or his assignee, and provided there is adequate frontage for proper driveway separation, the Department will construct or will allow the construction of a maximum of two 24' (Class I, I or 2-Way), two 24' (Class II or III, I-Way) or two 48' (Class II or III, 2-Way) turnouts along the same frontage with a minimum of 26' of space between them (6' between curb transitions). For more desirable width and spaceing, limiting conditions and for exceptions see the manual.

5. Class III turnouts in urban areas are to be constructed as intersecting streets with curb and gutter.

6. In both urban and rural areas, wherever dual driveways are allowed, that portion of the right-of way between the drives and outside the pavements limits of the highway shall be maintained as a "No-Parking-Area".

7. Stabilized subgrade not required for paved turnouts to private property.

8. For detail of drop curb see Index No. 300.

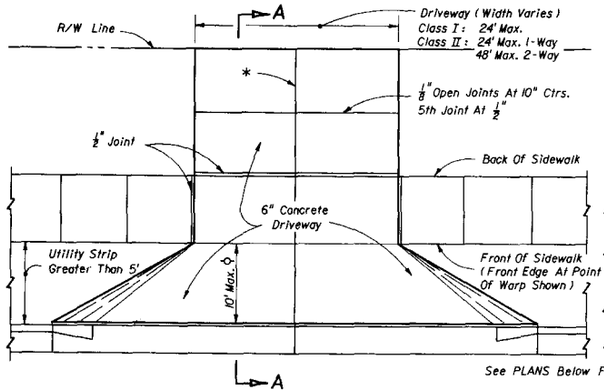
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TURNOUTS

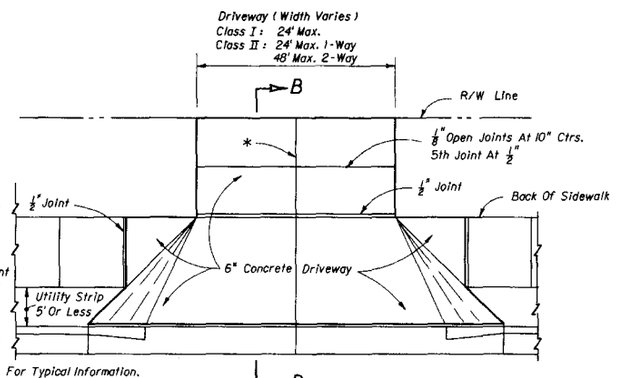
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD/DDS	09/85
Checked By	JVG/WJR	10/85
F.H.W.A. Approved:		12/06/76

Approved By: Bennett A. Mansfield
State Roadway Design Engineer

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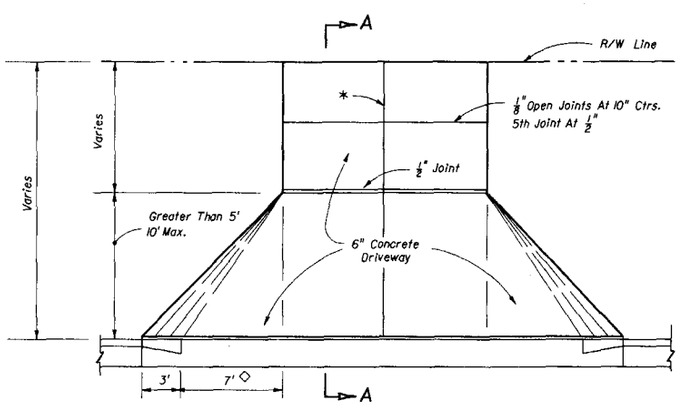


R/W LINE MORE THAN 2' BACK OF SIDEWALK
PLAN

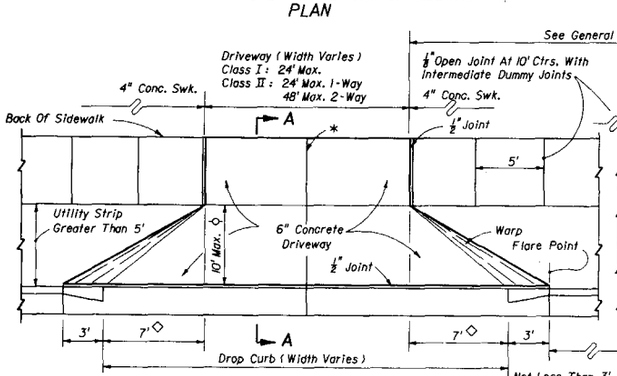


R/W LINE MORE THAN 2' BACK OF SIDEWALK
PLAN

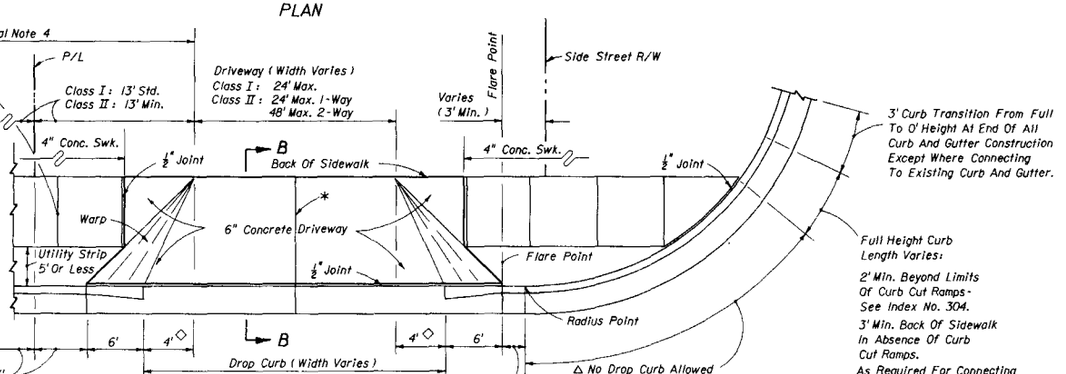
See PLANS Below For Typical Information.



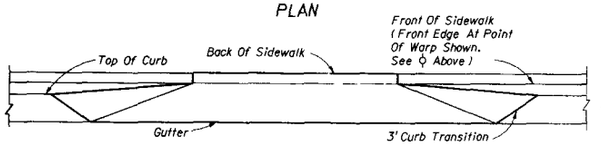
PLAN
WITHOUT SIDEWALK



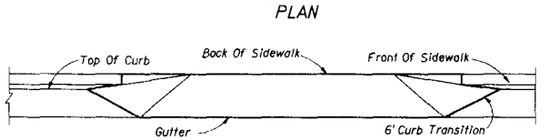
R/W LINE AT OR 2' BACK OF SIDEWALK
PLAN



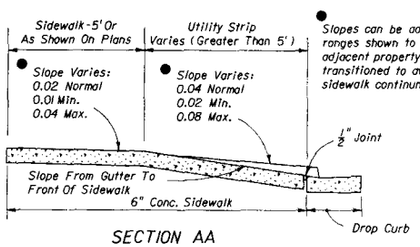
R/W LINE AT OR 2' BACK OF SIDEWALK
PLAN



PROFILE



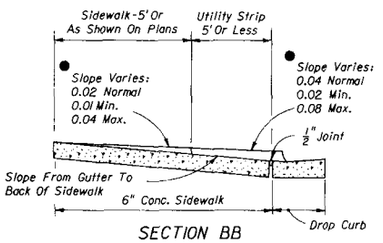
PROFILE



SECTION AA

WHEN DISTANCE BETWEEN CURB & SIDEWALK
IS GREATER THAN 5'

● Slopes can be adjusted within the ranges shown to improved ties to adjacent property and are to be transitioned to avoid distortion in sidewalk continunity



SECTION BB

WHEN DISTANCE BETWEEN CURB & SIDEWALK
IS 5' OR LESS

△ When connecting to existing curb and gutter sections, the no drop curb limits should extend back to the radius point of the curb and gutter along the sidestreet. With or without curb and gutter, no driveway should encroach on the corner radius.

◇ When utility strip is 10' or greater, driveway width shall be of a uniform width from point of warp to the back of sidewalk or the right of way.

* 1/8" Open joints placed at equal (20' max.) intervals for driveways over 20' wide. Joints in curb and gutter to match joints in driveways.

◇ Class I Driveway: 7' & 4' std., 0' min.
Class II Driveway: 7' & 4' min.
Smoother driveway operations with least interference and affect on highway traffic occurs when the base dimensions are 7' and 4' as shown.
To better fit property conditions for Class I Non-Commercial driveways, the flare dimensions may be reduced.

CLASS I AND CLASS II URBAN TURNOUT CONSTRUCTION

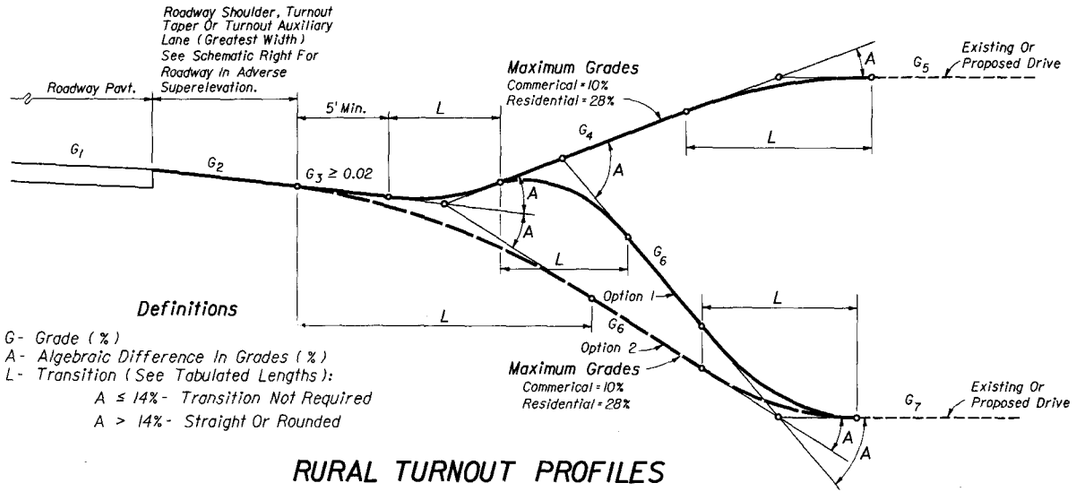
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TURNOUT

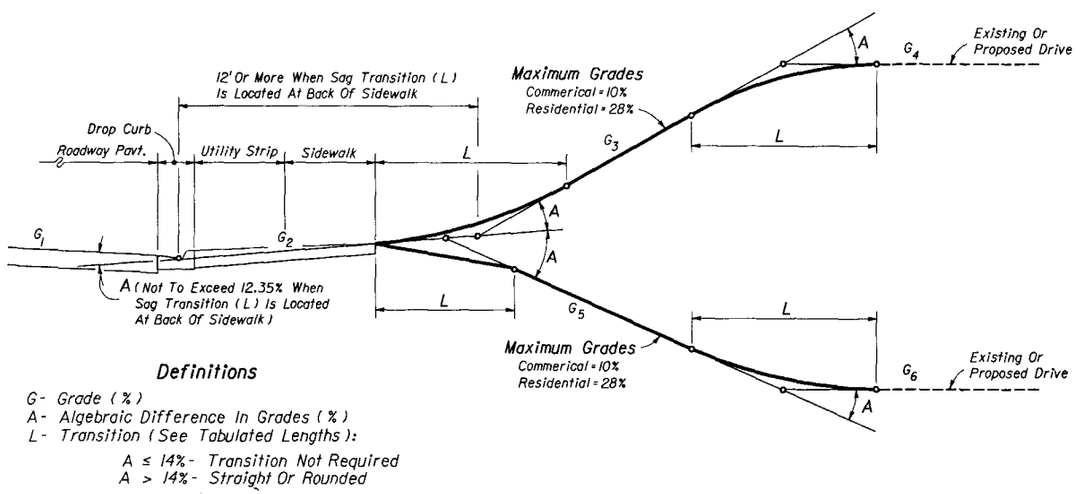
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD/DDS	09/85
Checked By	JMG/WJR	09/85
F.H.W.A. Approved:		12/06/76

Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

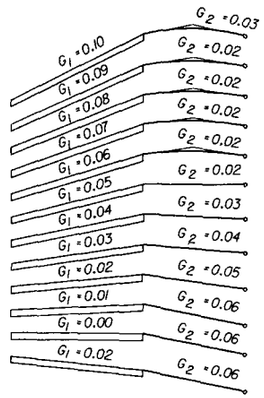
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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RURAL TURNOUT PROFILES



URBAN TURNOUT PROFILES



G_2 FOR ADVERSE ROADWAY SUPERELEVATION AND TRANSITIONS

RECOMMENDED TRANSITION LENGTHS (L) (FT.)

A	CRESTS				SAGS			
	STRAIGHT		ROUNDED		STRAIGHT		ROUNDED	
	Desirable	Minimum	Desirable	Minimum	Desirable	Minimum	Desirable	Minimum
6-13%	3	0	5	0	3	0	5	0
14%	3	0	10	0	3	0	10	0
15%	3	2.5	10	3	5	3	10	5
16%	5	3	10	4	6	4	10	6
17%	6	3.5	10	5	8	5	10	7
18%	6	4	10	6	9	6	10	8
19%	7	4.5	10	7	11	7	12	9
20%	8	5	11	8	12	8	13	10
21%	9	5.5	12	9	13	8.5	14	11
22%	10	6	13	10	14	9	16	12
23%	10	6.5	14	10.5	14	9.5	16	12.5
24%	11	7	15	11	15	10	17	13
25%	12	7.5	15	11.5	16	10.5	18	13.5
26%	12	8	16	12	17	11	18	14
27%	13	8.5	17	12.5	17	11.5	19	14.5
28%	14	9	17	13	18	12	20	15
29%	NA	NA	22	14	NA	NA	21	17
30-31%	NA	NA	23	15	NA	NA	22	18
32-33%	NA	NA	24	16	NA	NA	23	20
34-36%	NA	NA	26	17	NA	NA	25	21
37-38%	NA	NA	27	18	NA	NA	26	22
39-41%	NA	NA	29	19	NA	NA	28	24
42-43%	NA	NA	30	20	NA	NA	29	25
44-46%	NA	NA	32	21	NA	NA	31	26
47-48%	NA	NA	33	22	NA	NA	32	27
49-51%	NA	NA	34	23	NA	NA	34	28
52-54%	NA	NA	36	24	NA	NA	35	30
55-56%	NA	NA	37	25	NA	NA	36	31

Rounded: Either circular, parabolic or spline curvature. The plans or the Engineer may specify a particular type of curvature.

Desirable: Desirable minimum lengths. } Greater lengths than minimum and desirable are recommended where practical for flatter and smoother profile.

Minimum: Absolute minimum lengths. }

GENERAL PROFILE AND STORMWATER RUNOFF NOTES

1. Turnout construction shall cause no water to flow on or across the roadway pavement, pond on or cause erosion within the state right-of-way. On all rural turnouts the transition (L) nearest the roadway shall be sloped or crowned to direct stormwater runoff to the roadside ditch. Inlets, flumes or other runoff control devices shall be considered when runoff volumes are sufficient to cause erosion of the turnout shoulder. Urban turnouts also may require similar runoff control features to properly direct and control the stormwater runoff.

2. The Option 1 profile is intended for locations where roadway, turnout taper and auxiliary lane stormwater runoff volumes are relatively large. The Option 2 profile is intended for locations where runoff volumes are relatively small and/or where there is no roadside ditch.

TURNOUT PROFILES

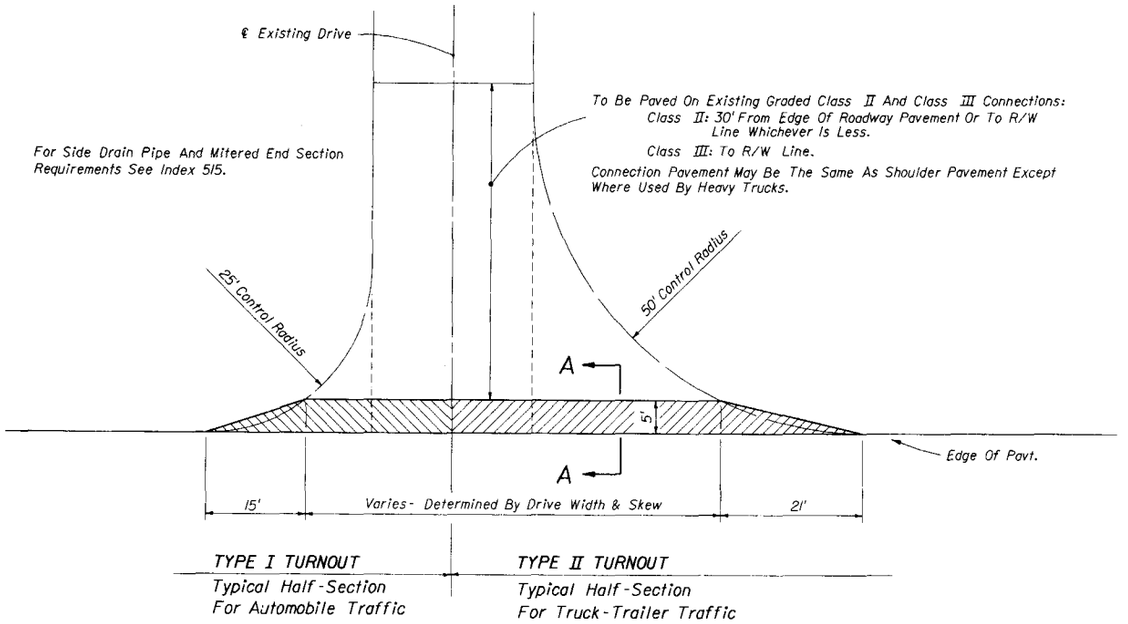
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

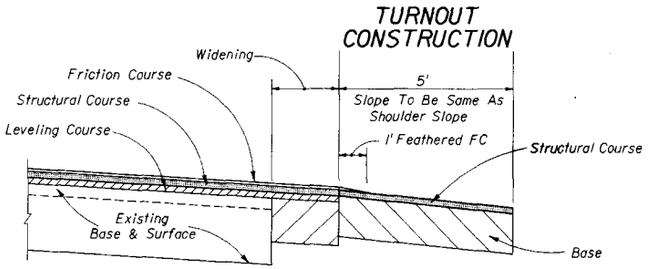
TURNOUTS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	08/82
Checked By	JVG	08/82
F.H.W.A. Approved		09/23/82

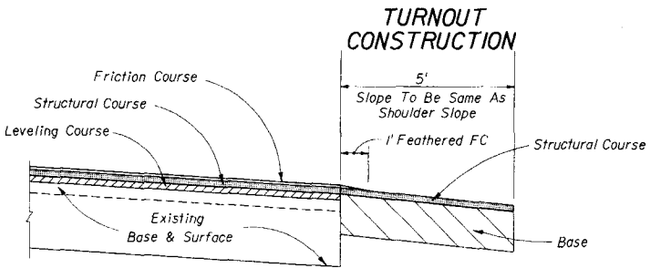
Approved By: Kenneth H. Mayfield
State Roadway Design Engineer

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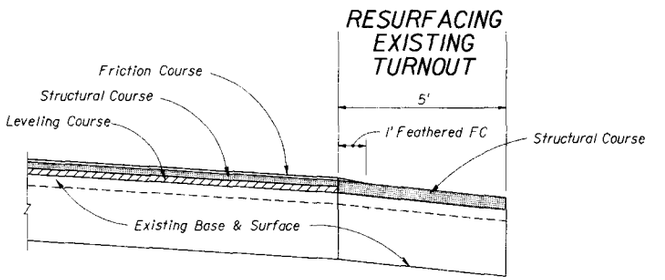




SECTION AA WITH WIDENING



SECTION AA



SECTION AA

QUANTITIES FOR ONE TURNOUT (SY)				
Drive Width (Ft.)	Intersection			
	Normal		Skewed	
	Type I	Type II	Type I	Type II
12	26	51	31	60
14	27	52	33	61
16	28	53	34	63
18	29	54	35	64
20	31	55	37	65
22	32	56	38	67
24	33	57	39	68
26	34	58	40	69
28	35	59	42	70
30	36	61	43	72
32	37	62	44	73
34	38	63	46	74
36	39	64	47	76
38	41	65	48	77
40	42	66	49	78
42	43	67	51	79
44	44	68	52	81
46	45	69	53	82
48	46	71	55	83
50	47	72	56	85
52	48	73	57	86
54	49	74	58	87
56	51	75	60	88
58	52	76	61	90
60	53	77	62	91

TURNOUT PAVEMENT STRUCTURE MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS		
COURSE	MATERIAL	MINIMUM THICKNESS
Structural	Asphaltic Concrete	1"
Base	Limerock LBR 100	4"
	Cemented Coquina	4"
	ABC-1 (Marshall 500)	3"
	ABC-2 (Marshall 750)	3"
	ABC-3 (Marshall 1000)	3"
	Soil Cement (Plant Mix)	4"
	Bank Run Shell	4½"
	Sand-Clay LBR 75	5"
	Shell LBR 70	5"
	Soil Cement (Road Mix)	6"

Notes:
1. Turnout structural course to be the same material as roadway leveling or structural course. Structural course not required if asphalt base course is used.
2. Any Department approved pavement structure equivalence may be used at the discretion of the Engineer.
3. Additional structural strength may be required if heavy truck loads are anticipated.

GENERAL NOTES

1. Turnouts are to be constructed or resurfaced for Class I connections as directed by the Engineer.
2. Turnout construction not required with paved shoulders for Class I connections.
3. Connections outside the 5' limit are to be constructed as directed by the Engineer.
4. Contract unit price, Turnout Construction, to include excavation and base.
5. Payment for structural course to be included in roadway resurfacing pay item.
6. Payment for feathering friction course to be included in the unit price for Asphaltic Concrete Friciton Course placed on the roadway. Feathered areas will not be included in measured quantities. Feathering not required for FC-2 friction course.
7. For low volume two-lane facilities without a friction course the structural course is replaced by a surface course.

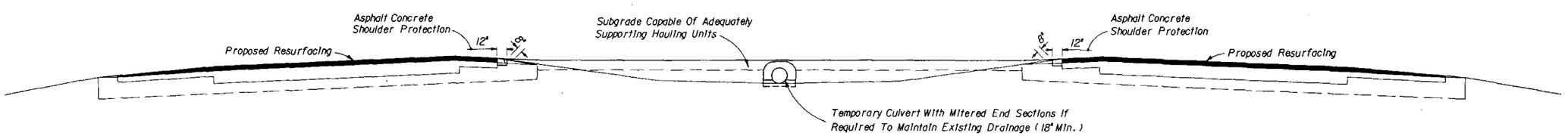
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TURNOUTS
RESURFACING PROJECTS

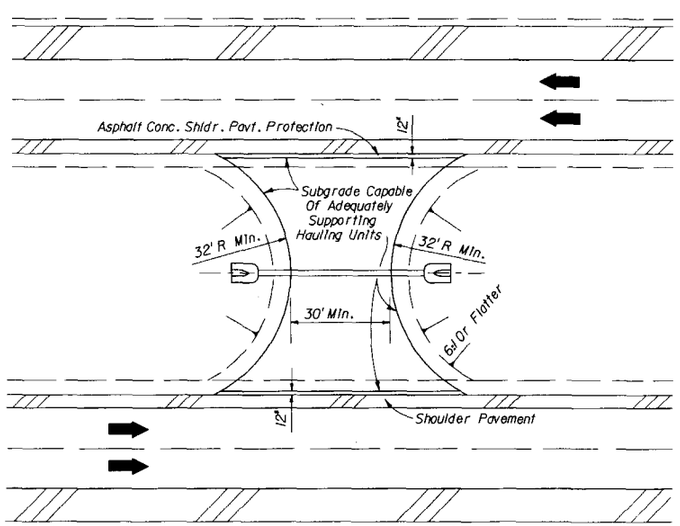
	Names	Dates
Designed By	DCB	11/77
Drawn By	HKH	11/77
Checked By	JVG	11/77
F.H.W.A. Approved:		09/23/82

Approved By: Kenneth H. Morgan
State Roadway Design Engineer

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SECTION



PLAN

NOTES :

1. When a crossover is no longer needed, all temporary construction shall be immediately removed and the area restorec to its original condition.
2. Cost of all construction, maintenance, removal and restoration work related to temporary crossovers shall be included in the contract unit price for Maintenance of Traffic LS.
3. Crossovers to be constructed where sight distance is adequate in both directions as directed by the Engineer.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TEMPORARY CROSSOVER CONSTRUCTION DETAILS RURAL

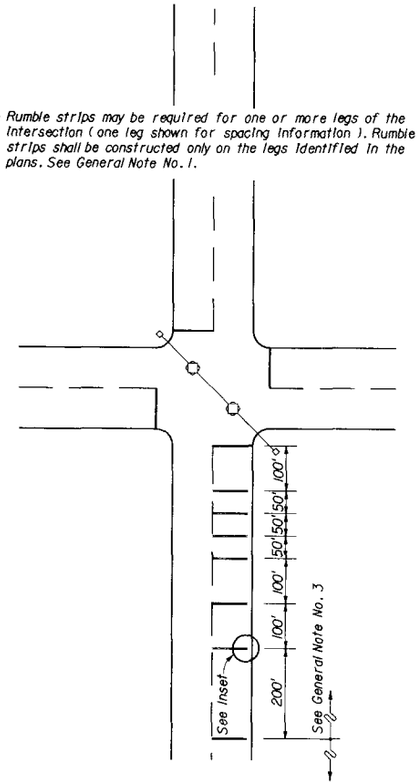
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Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/07/80

Approved By

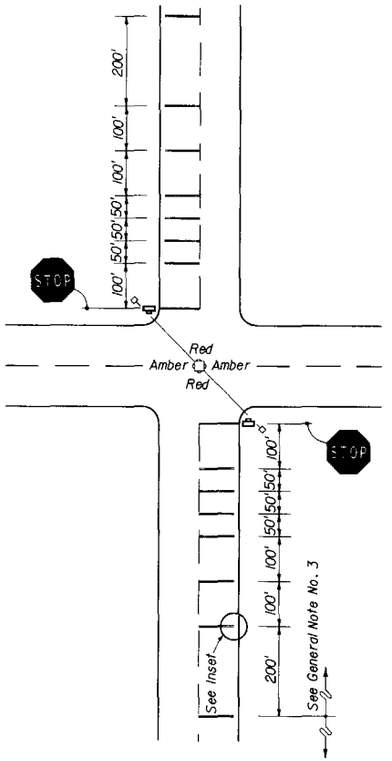
State Design Engineer, Roadways

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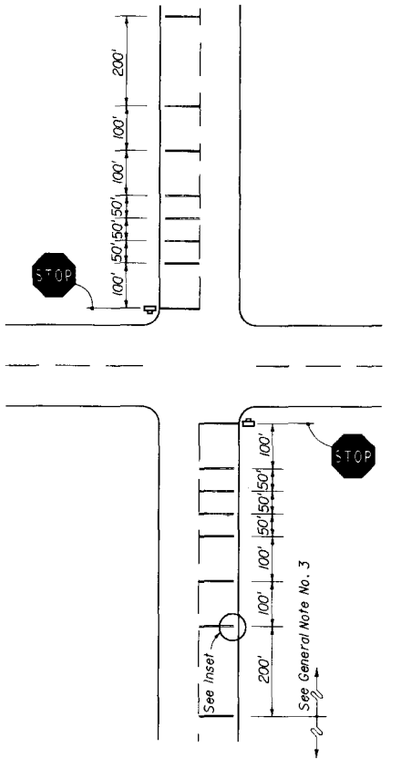
Note: Rumble strips may be required for one or more legs of the intersection (one leg shown for spacing information). Rumble strips shall be constructed only on the legs identified in the plans. See General Note No. 1.



SIGNALIZED



FLASHING BEACON



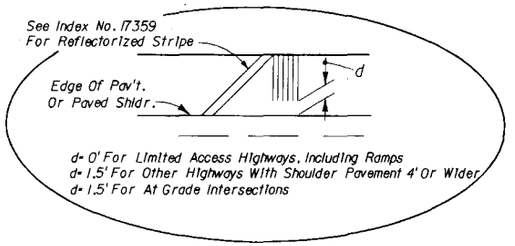
TWO - WAY STOP

INTERSECTIONS

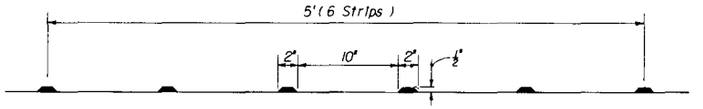
GENERAL NOTES

1. Rumble strips shall be constructed at all structures with less than full width shoulders. Rumble strips at intersections shall be constructed only when specified in the plans.
2. Rumble strips are to be constructed in accordance with Section 546 of the Specifications.
3. When any portion of a curve falls within the limit of rumble strips shown in these details, additional rumble strip sets spaced at 200' centers shall be constructed beyond those detailed, throughout the approaching curve.
4. Rumble strips shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Rumble Strips, Per Set. Such price and payment shall be full compensation for all work and materials required.

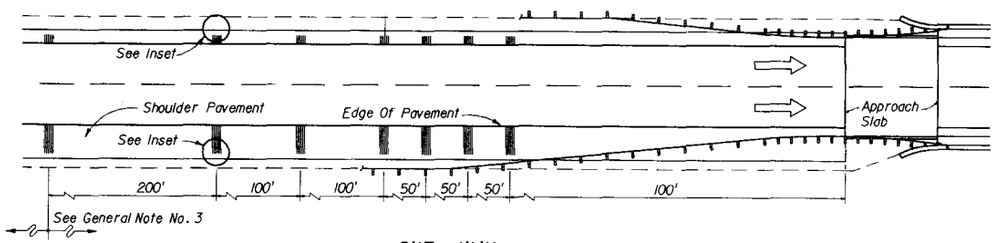
   Rumble strips shall be paid for per set without any adjustment due to width of pavement receiving the strips or length of strips.



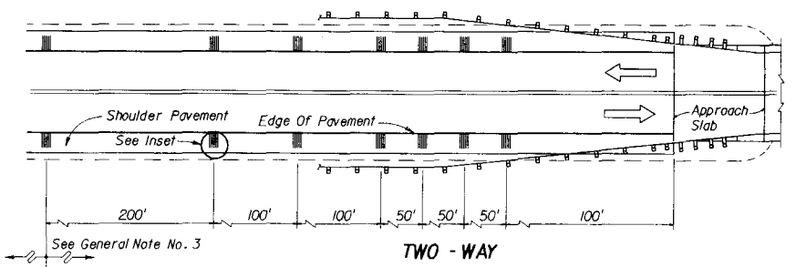
INSET



RUMBLE STRIP SET



ONE - WAY



TWO - WAY

STRUCTURES WITH LESS THAN FULL WIDTH SHOULDERS

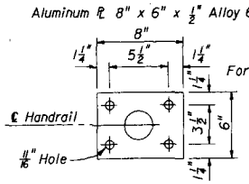
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

RUMBLE STRIPS

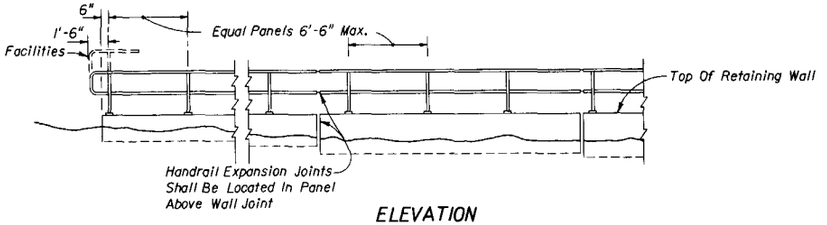
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Drawn By	JBW	10/87
Checked By	KNM/JWG	10/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
Deputy State Design Engineer, Roadways

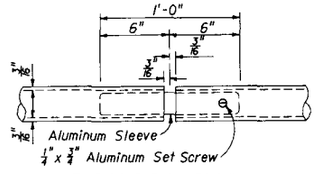
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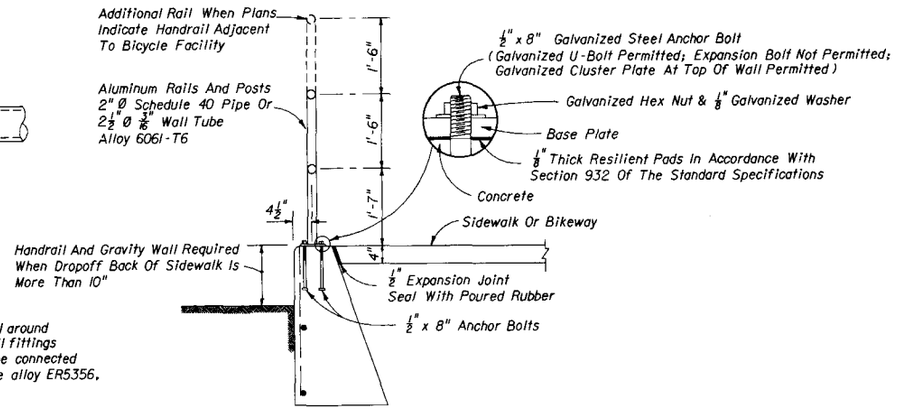
BASE PLATE



ELEVATION



EXPANSION JOINT

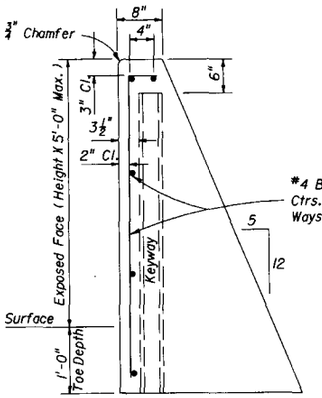


TYPICAL SECTION AT POST

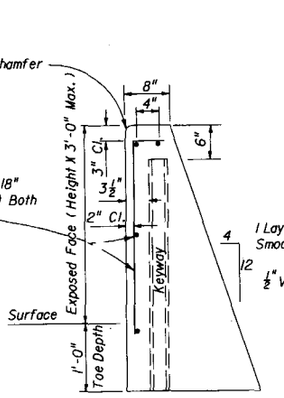
NOTES

1. All fixed joints to be either welded all around and ground smooth or standard pipe rail fittings at the contractors option. Posts shall be connected to base by weld only. Weld filler to be alloy ER5356, ER5556 or ER5183.
2. Nuts, washer, and bolts to be hot dip galvanized in conformance with ASTM A-153. After the nuts have been tightened, the anchor bolt threads shall be distorted or the nuts and bolts spot welded and coated with zinc compound.

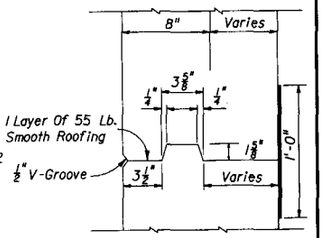
ALUMINUM HANDRAIL ON GRAVITY WALL



SECTION



SECTION



2- Layers Of 55# Smooth Roofing (Map All Contact Surfaces Of Concrete And Roofing With Cut-Back Asphalt. Stop Roofing Paper 6" Below Top Of Wall.)

KEY DETAIL

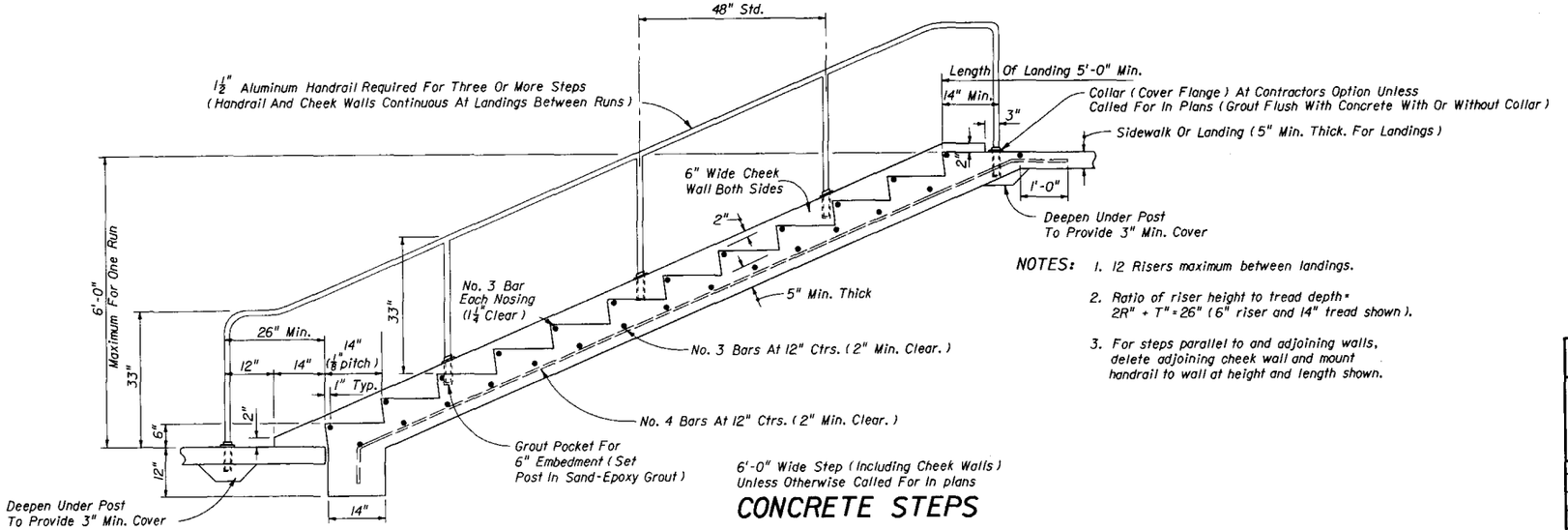
All wall joints to be equally spaced with 30'-0" max. centers. Keyway to stop 6" below top of wall.

ESTIMATED QUANTITIES FOR WALL		
HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND	PER LINEAR FOOT OF WALL	
	CLASS I CONCRETE (CY)	STEEL (LB)
1'	0.07	3
2'	0.13	4
3'	0.20	5
4'	0.32	6
5'	0.43	7

NOTES

1. Gravity walls constructed as extensions of reinforced concrete retaining walls, except walls of proprietary designs, shall have the same face texture and finish as the reinforced concrete retaining wall.
2. Cost of reinforcing steel and face texture and finish to be included in the contract unit price for Class I Concrete (Retaining Walls) CY.
3. Concrete to be paid for under the contract unit price for Class I Concrete (Retaining Walls), CY, Pay Item No. 400-1-11. Reinforcing steel to be paid for under the contract unit price for Reinf. Steel (Retaining Wall), LB, Pay Item No. 415-1-3.

GRAVITY WALL



6'-0" Wide Step (Including Cheek Walls) Unless Otherwise Called For In plans

CONCRETE STEPS

NOTES:

1. 12 Risers maximum between landings.
2. Ratio of riser height to tread depth: 2R" + T" = 26" (6" riser and 14" tread shown).
3. For steps parallel to and adjoining walls, delete adjoining cheek wall and mount handrail to wall at height and length shown.

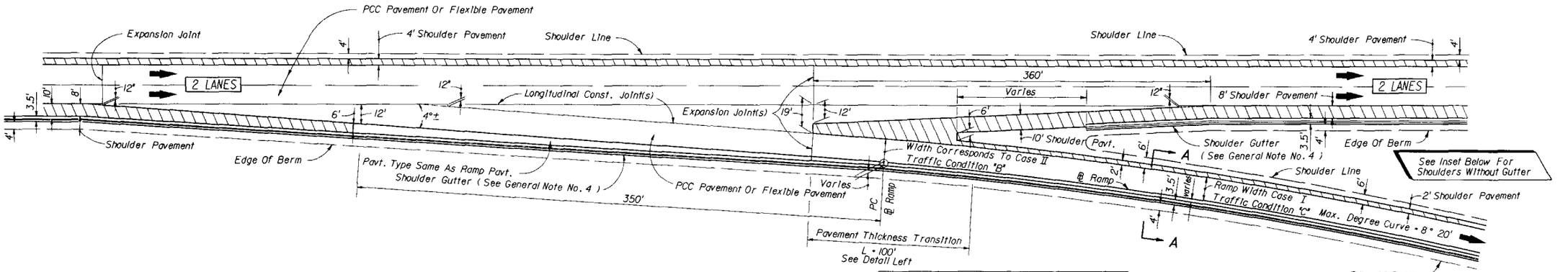
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

WALLS, HANDRAILS & STEPS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	CDR	02/68
Checked By	RHC	02/68
F.H.W.A. Approved:		03/20/75

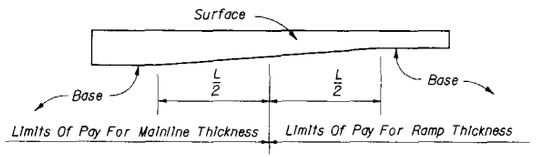
Approved By: Kenneth H. Wood
State Roadway Design Engineer

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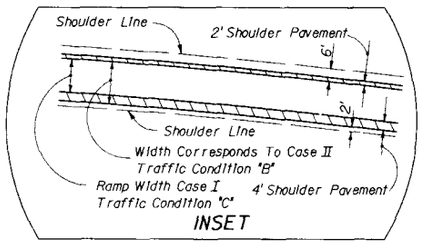


DETAIL A

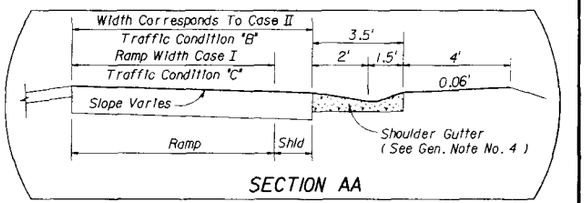
TWO THRU LANES



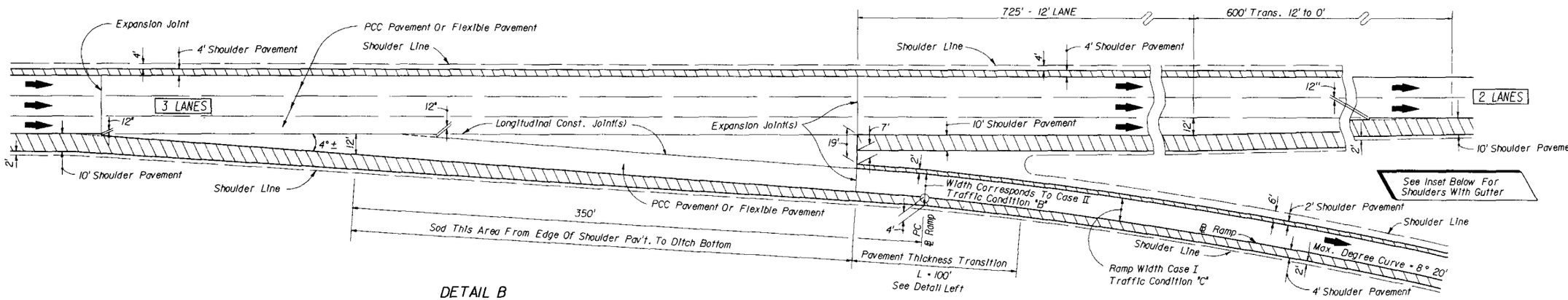
FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT THICKNESS TRANSITION



INSET

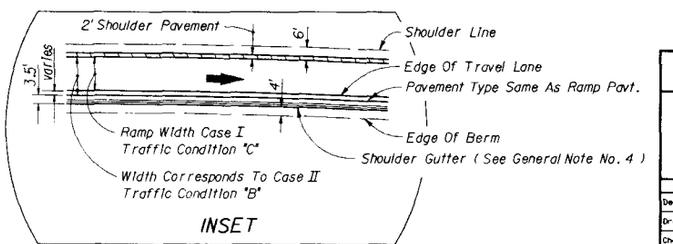


SECTION AA



DETAIL B

THREE APPROACH LANES - TWO THRU LANES



INSET

NOTE: For General Notes See Sheet No. 2

EXIT TERMINALS

SINGLE - LANE RAMPS

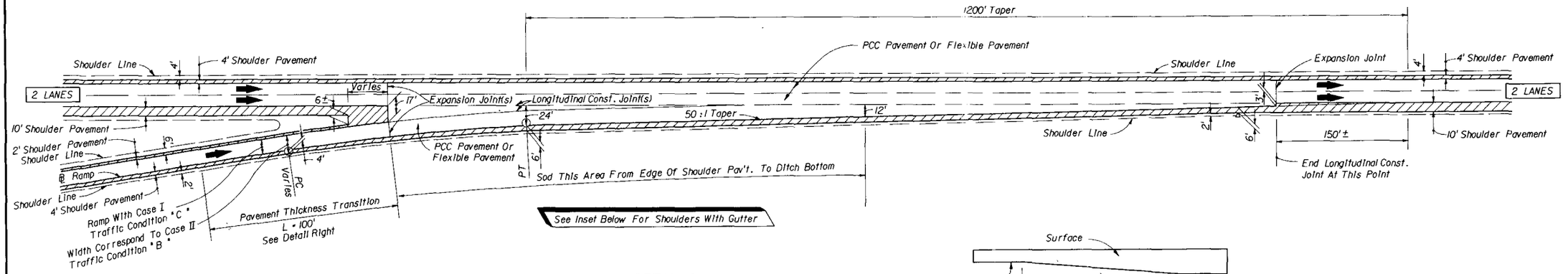
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

RAMP TERMINALS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	EHH	01/65
Drawn By	HFW	01/65
Checked By	RLO	06/67
F.H.W.A. Approved:		07/18/75

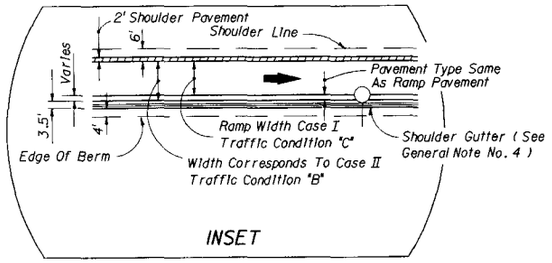
Approved By
State Design Engineer, Roadways

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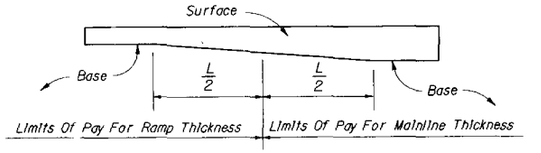


DETAIL C

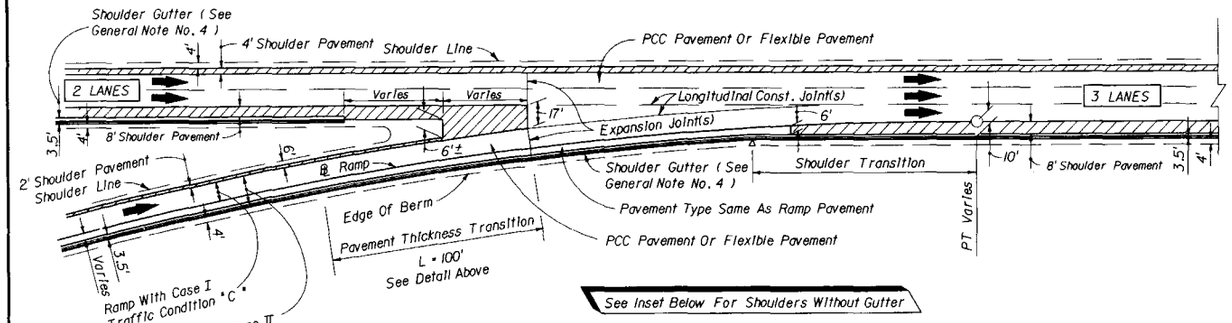
TWO THRU LANES



INSET

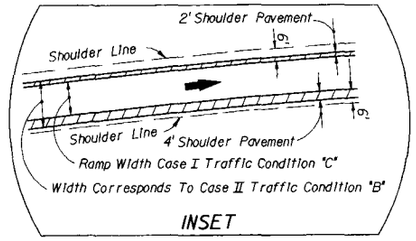


FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT THICKNESS TRANSITION



DETAIL D

WITH ADDED LANE



INSET

GENERAL NOTES

1. The notes applying to PCC pavement are not applicable to flexible pavement.

2. (a.) PCC Pavement Projects :
   Where shoulder pavement adjacent to shoulder gutter is less than 6' wide, it shall be identical to the adjacent roadway pavement beginning with the tranverse joint nearest the point of 6' width.

   (b.) Flexible Pavement Projects :
   Where shoulder pavement used in conjunction with shoulder gutter is less than 6' uniform width, it shall be identical to the adjacent roadway pavement.

3. Exit and entrance terminals as detailed shall not be used on ramps for which a speed of 50 MPH or greater cannot be maintained. For such ramps, parallel deceleration and acceleration lanes shall be used in place of tapers with lengths set according to AASHTO.

4. For shoulder gutter applicationss refer to Section 12.2.6 of the F. D. O. T. 1987 Drainage Manual.

ENTRANCE TERMINALS

SINGLE - LANE RAMPS

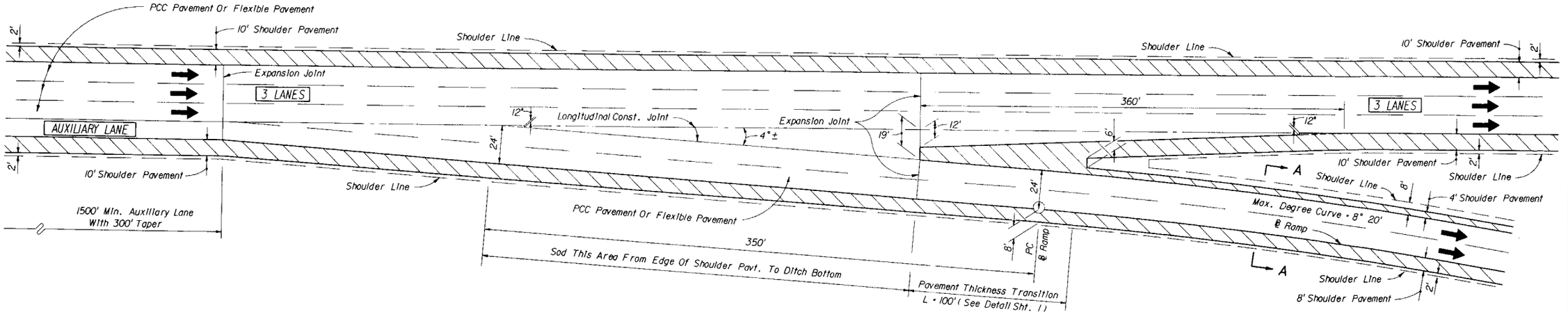
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

RAMP TERMINALS

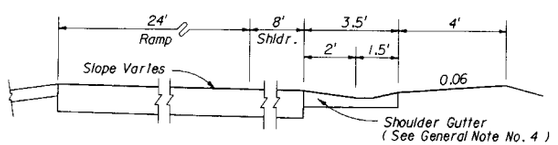
	Names	Dates
Designed By	EHH	01/65
Drawn By	HFW	01/65
Checked By	RLD	06/67
F.H.W.A. Approved		07/18/75

Approved By _____
State Design Engineer, Roadways

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THREE THRU LANES - APPROACH AUXILIARY LANE



SECTION WHEN SHOULDER GUTTER USED

SECTION AA

EXIT TERMINALS

TWO-LANE RAMPS

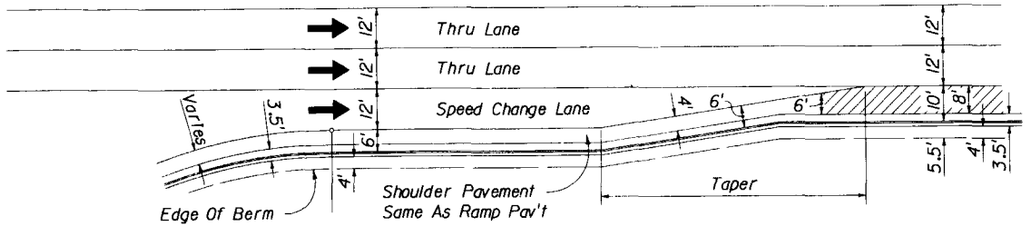
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

RAMP TERMINALS

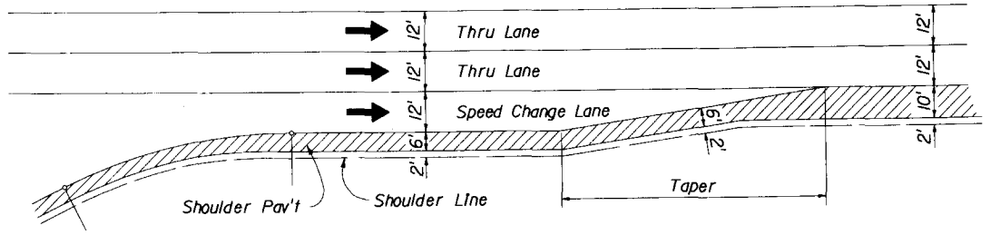
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Designed By	DCB	07/86
Drawn By	dds	07/86
Checked By	DCB	07/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		11/07/86

Approved By
State Design Engineer, Roadways

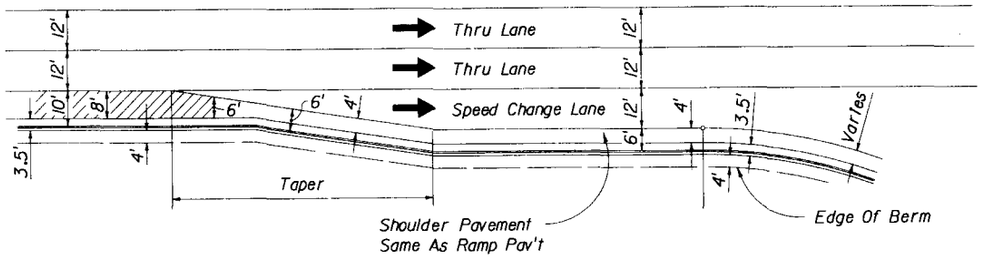
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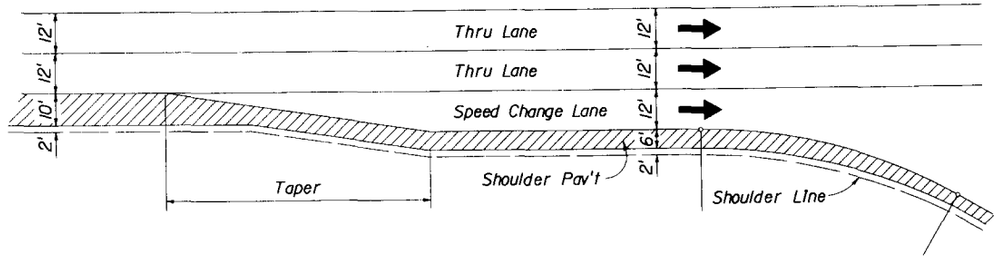
ACCELERATION LANE WITH SHOULDER GUTTER



ACCELERATION LANE WITHOUT SHOULDER GUTTER



DECELERATION LANE WITH SHOULDER GUTTER



DECELERATION LANE WITHOUT SHOULDER GUTTER

SHOULDER TREATMENT

AT SPEED CHANGE LANES AT EXPRESSWAY RAMP TERMINALS

EXPRESSWAY RAMP TERMINALS

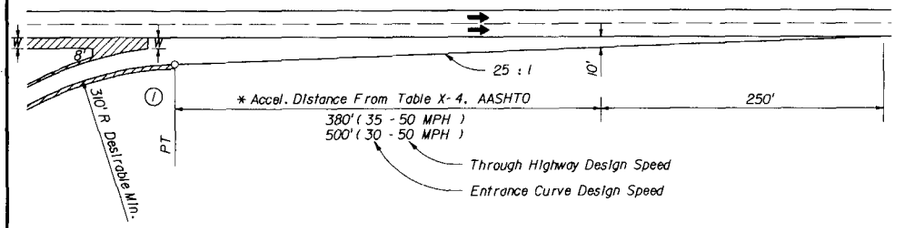
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

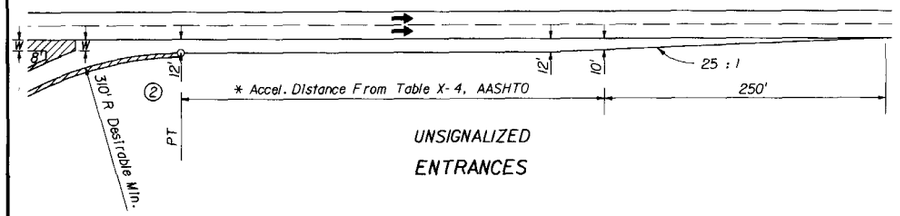
RAMP TERMINALS

	Names	Dates
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Drawn By	HFW	01/65
Checked By	RLO	06/67
F.H.W.A. Approved:		07/18/75

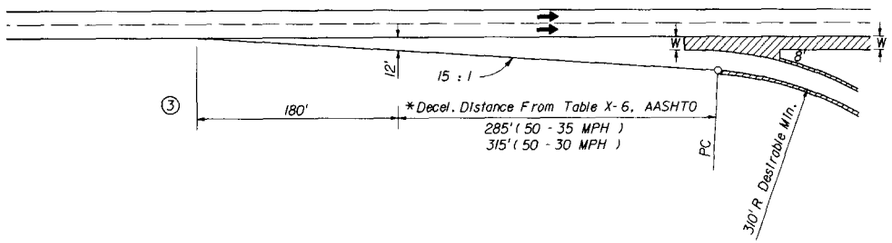
Approved By
State Design Engineer, Roadways

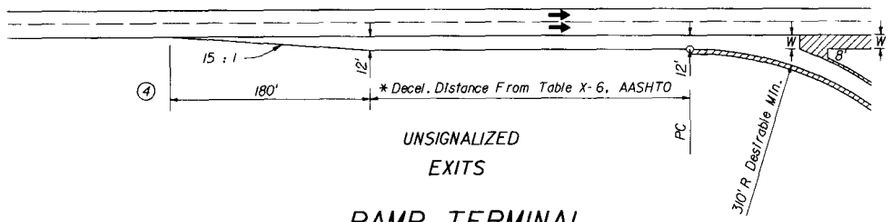
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UNSIGNALIZED
ENTRANCES





UNSIGNALIZED
EXITS

RAMP TERMINAL

FOOTNOTES:

W Normal shoulder pavement width

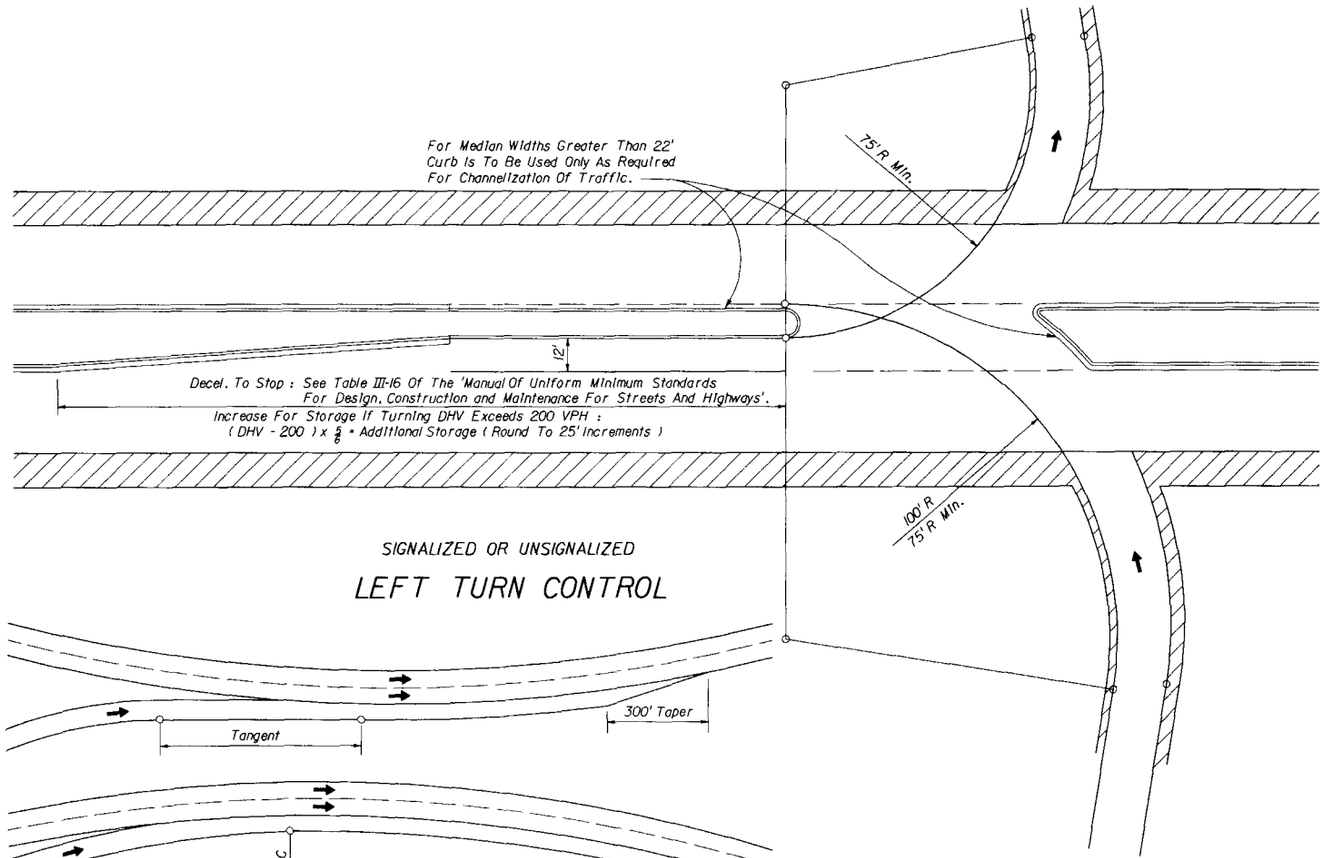
* Adjust for grades if greater than 2 % (See Table X-5, AASHTO).

(1) Standard cross road entrance terminals. To be used when roadway alignment is tangent and no bridges are located within the merging lane.

(2) Parallel cross road entrance terminals. Recommended when a bridge is located within the merging lane, turning roadway speed is less than 60 % of thru roadway speed or for the combinations of horizontal alignment shown elsewhere on this sheet.

(3) Standard cross road exit terminal. To be used when roadway alignment is tangent.

(4) Parallel cross road exit terminals. Recommended when exit is partially hidden over the crest of vertical curve or when turning roadway speed is less than 60 % of the thru roadway speed, or for the combinations of horizontal alignment shown elsewhere on this sheet.

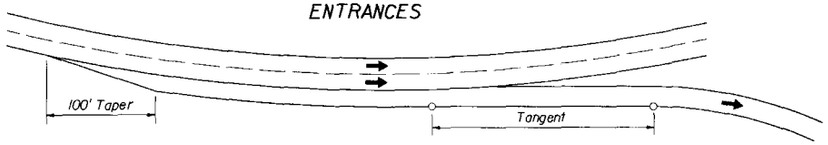


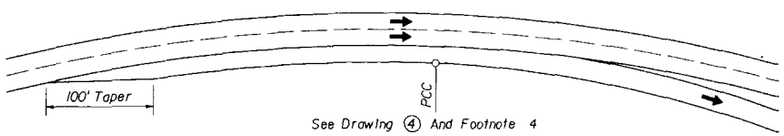
SIGNALIZED OR UNSIGNALIZED

LEFT TURN CONTROL

See Drawing (2) And Footnote 2

UNSIGNALIZED
ENTRANCES





See Drawing (4) And Footnote 4

UNSIGNALIZED
EXITS

NOTE: Entrances and exits on curves should be avoided when possible.

ENTRANCES AND EXITS ON CURVES

CROSSROAD TERMINALS

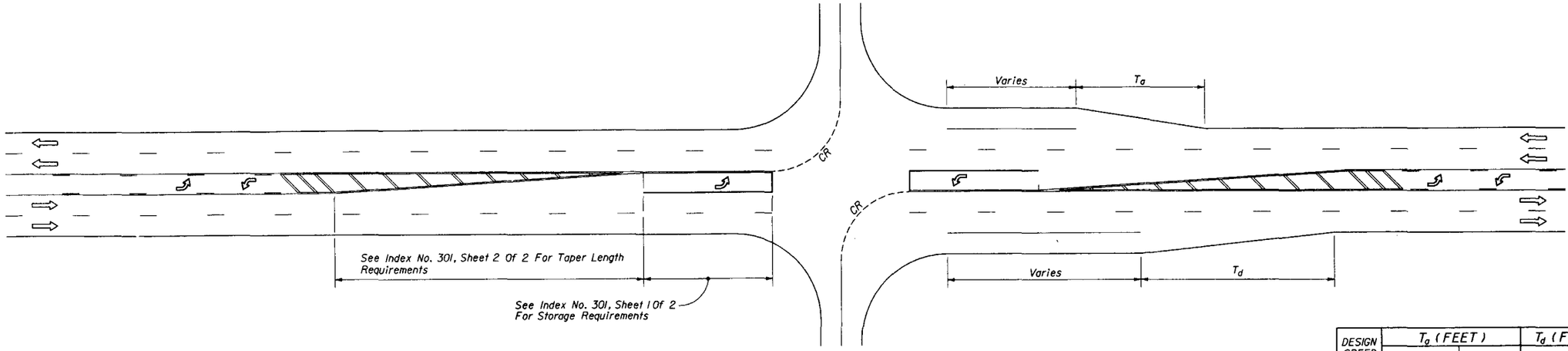
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

RAMP TERMINALS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	EHH	1/65
Drawn By	HFW	1/65
Checked By	RLD	6/67
F.H.W.A. Approved:		7/25/75

Approved By J. Bell
State Design Engineer, Roadways

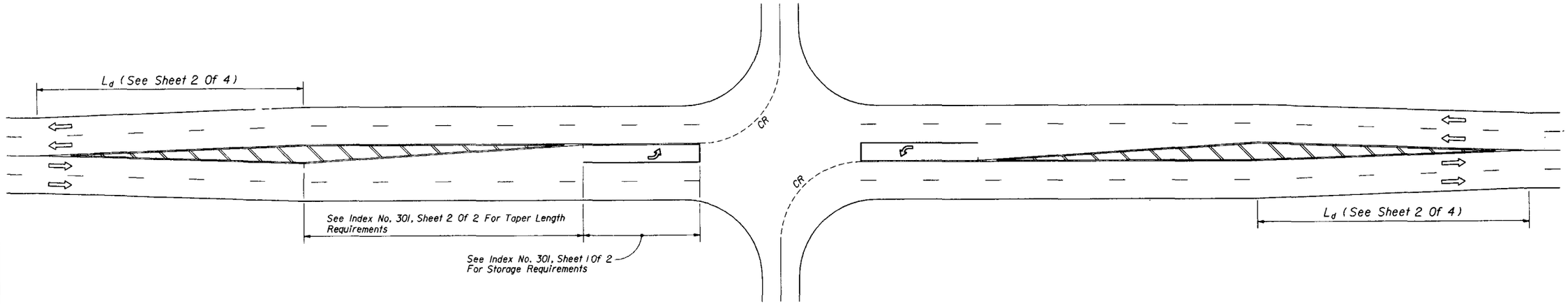
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4-LANE UNDIVIDED WITH OPTIONAL LANE

DESIGN SPEED (MPH)	T_a (FEET)		T_d (FEET)
	RIGHT TURN	LANE ADD	LANE DROP
< 30	7.5:1	25:1	25:1
30-45	10:1	30:1	30:1
> 45	15:1	40:1	40:1

Note: For locations with unrelocatable control points minimum taper rates will be:
5:1 for Right Turn
20:1 for Lane Add
20:1 for Lane Drop



4-LANE UNDIVIDED FLARED - SYMMETRICAL

INTERSECTION TURNS AND STORAGE

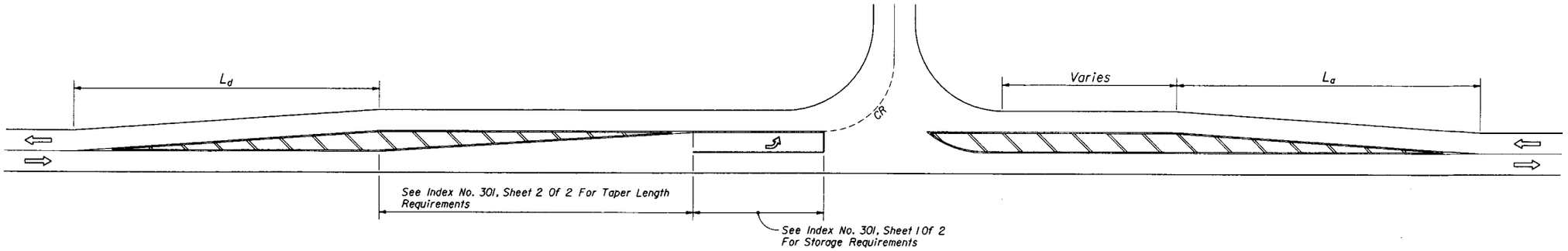
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

ROADWAY TRANSITIONS

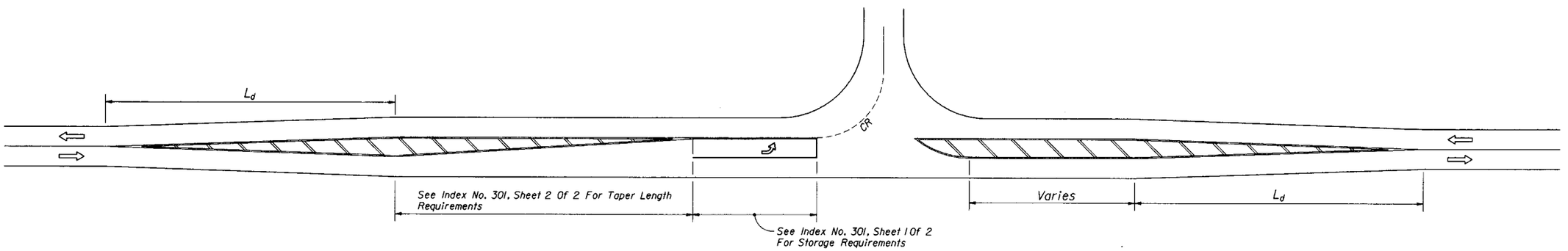
	Names	Dates
Designed By	KMM	9/89
Drawn By	JBW	9/89
Checked By	KMM/JMG	9/89
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

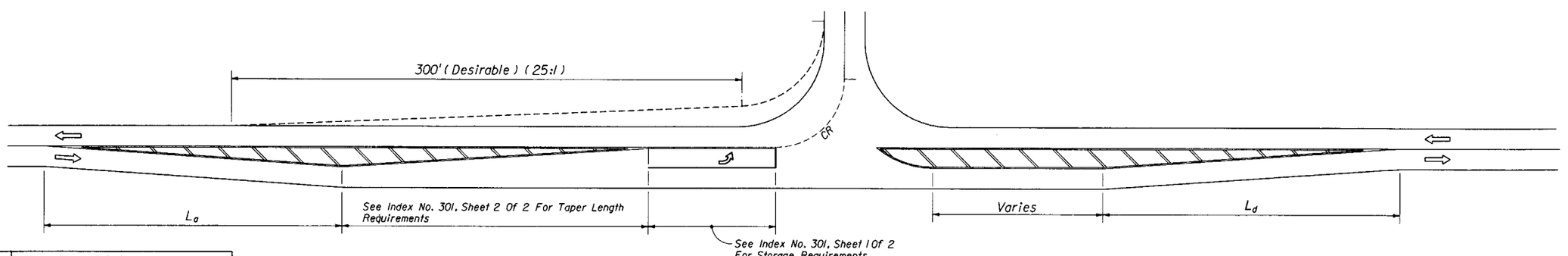
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LEFT SIDE WIDENING



CENTERED WIDENING



RIGHT SIDE WIDENING

DESIGN SPEED (MPH)	L_a (FEET)		
	DESIRABLE	DESIRABLE MINIMUM	MINIMUM UNDER RESTRAINTS
30	180	130	120
40	320	210	150
50	500	290	180
60	720	400	240

	L_d (FEET)		
30	180	130	120
40	240	200	150
50	360	270	180
60	480	350	240

FLARED & PAINTED LEFT TURNS FOR 2-LANE 2-WAY ROADWAYS

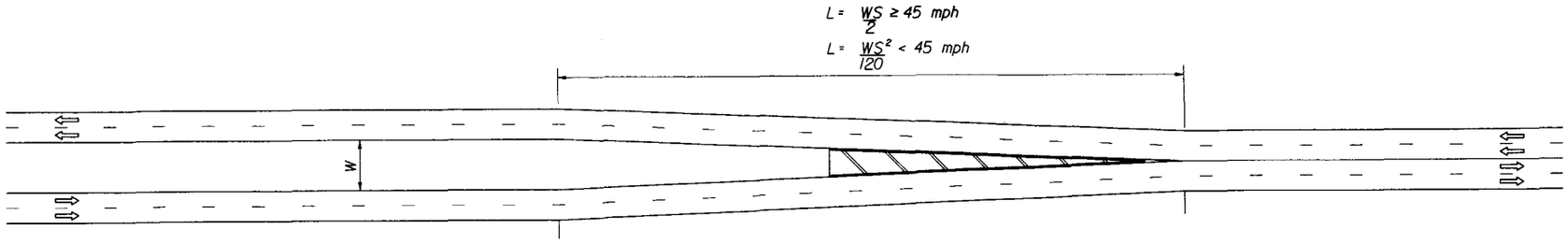
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

ROADWAY TRANSITIONS

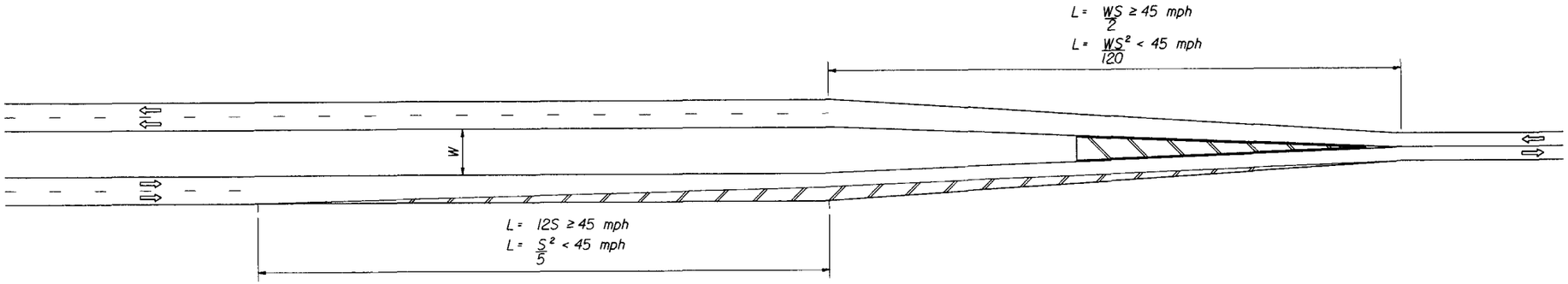
	Names	Dates
Designed By	KNM	9/89
Drawn By	JBW	9/89
Checked By	KNM/JVG	9/89
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Kenneth N. Morris
State Roadway Design Engineer

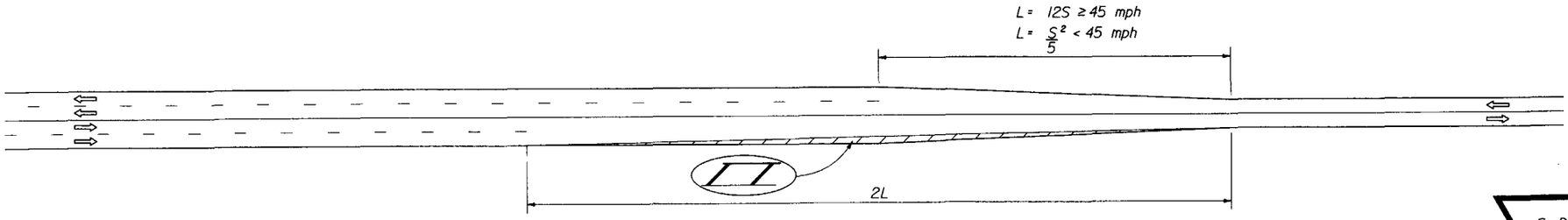
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4-LANE DIVIDED TO 4-LANE UNDIVIDED



4-LANE DIVIDED TO 2-LANE UNDIVIDED



4-LANE UNDIVIDED TO 2-LANE UNDIVIDED

S = Design speed.

LANE DIVERGENCE AND CONVERGENCE FOR CENTERED ROADWAYS

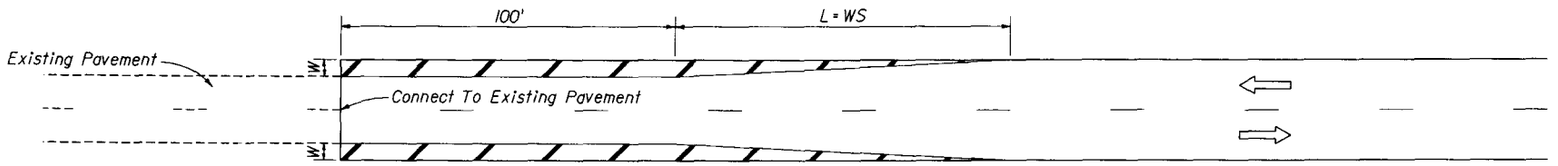
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

ROADWAY TRANSITIONS

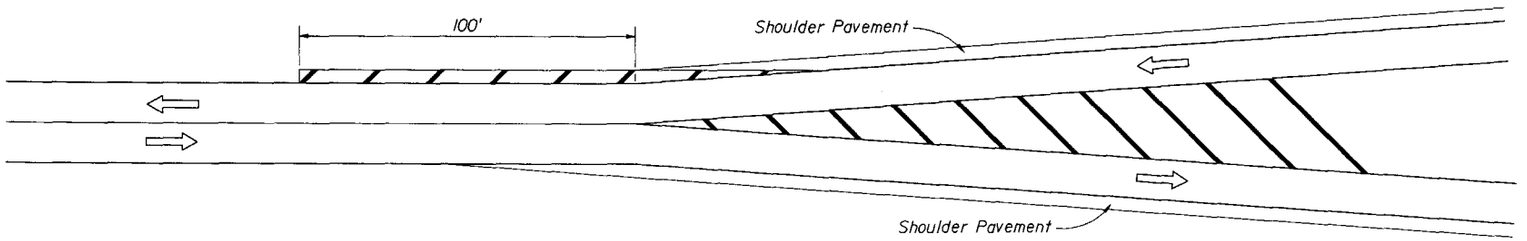
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Checked By	KNM/JNG	9/89
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By _____
State Roadway Design Engineer

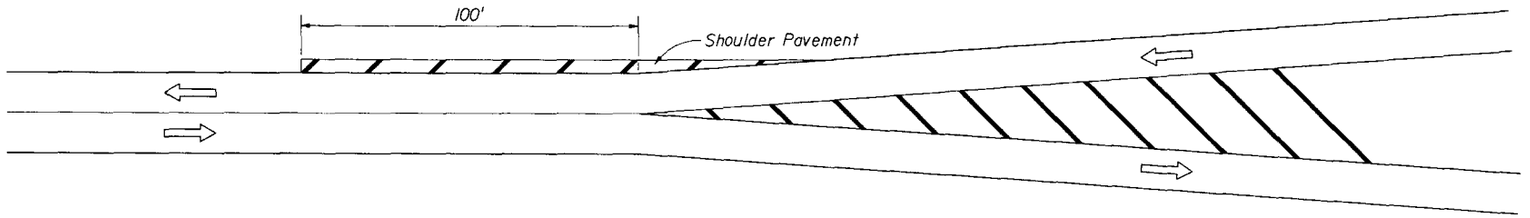
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CONNECTING DIFFERENT WIDTH PAVEMENTS



FLARED - PAVED SHOULDERS



FLARED - UNPAVED SHOULDERS

S = Design speed.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

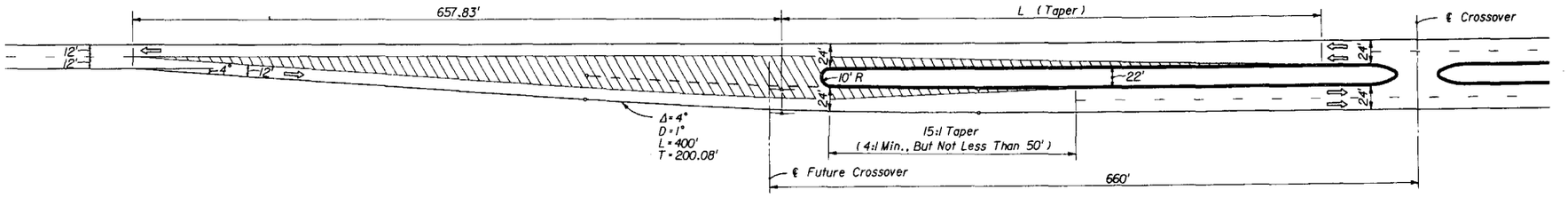
ROADWAY TRANSITIONS

	Names	Dates
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Drawn By	JBW	9/89
Checked By	KNM/MG	9/89
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

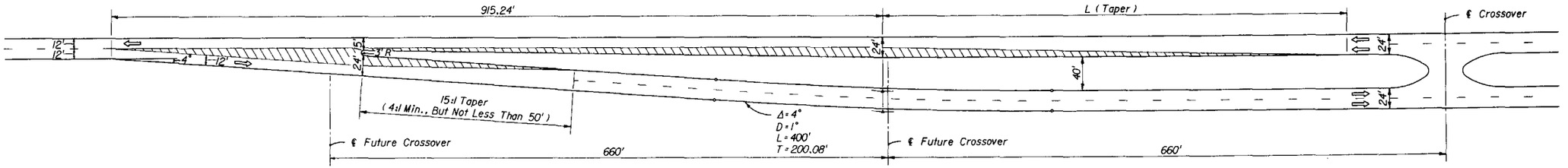
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State Roadway Design Engineer

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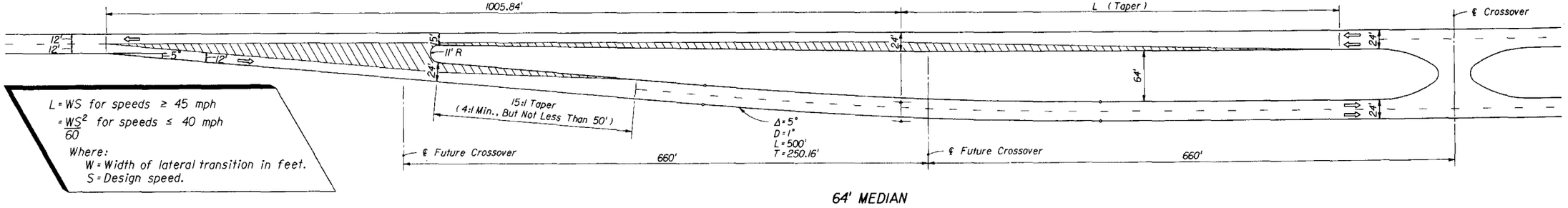
SHOULDER AND PAVEMENT EDGE TREATMENT AT TRANSITIONS AND CONNECTIONS



22' MEDIAN



40' MEDIAN



64' MEDIAN

$L = WS$ for speeds $\geq$ 45 mph

$= \frac{WS^2}{60}$ for speeds $\leq$ 40 mph

Where:

W = Width of lateral transition in feet.

S = Design speed.

GENERAL NOTES FOR SHEETS 5 THRU 8

1. The transition details as represented on these sheets are intended as guidelines only. The transition lengths, curve data, nose radii and offsets are valid only for tangent alignment and the median widths shown.
2. Approach lane departures ($\Delta = 5°$) are suitable for design speeds up to 60 mph. Interior curves ($D = 1°$) are suitable for normal crown for design speeds up to 50 mph. Merging curves ($D \geq 5°$) will require superelevation.
3. The geometrics of these schemes are associated with the standard subsectional spacing for sideroads, but in any case will require modification to accommodate sideroad location, multilane and/or divided sideroads, oblique sideroads, crossover widths, storage and speed change lane requirements, and, other related features.

LEFT ROADWAY CENTERED ON APPROACH ROADWAY

TWO LANE TO FOUR LANE TRANSITION

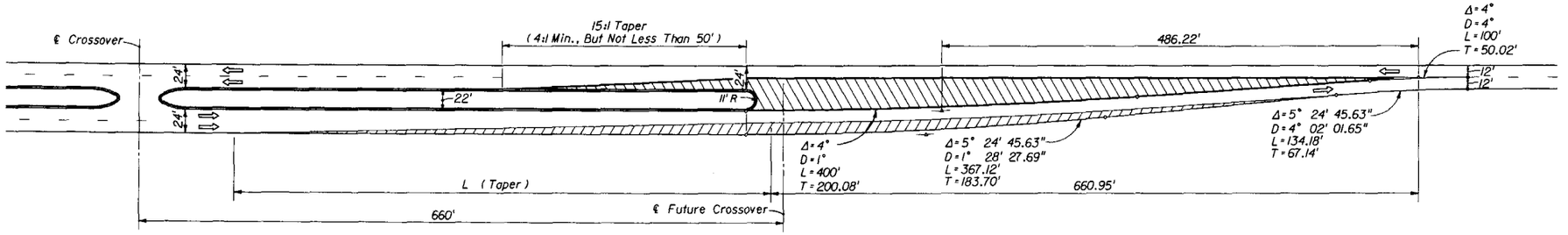
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

ROADWAY TRANSITIONS

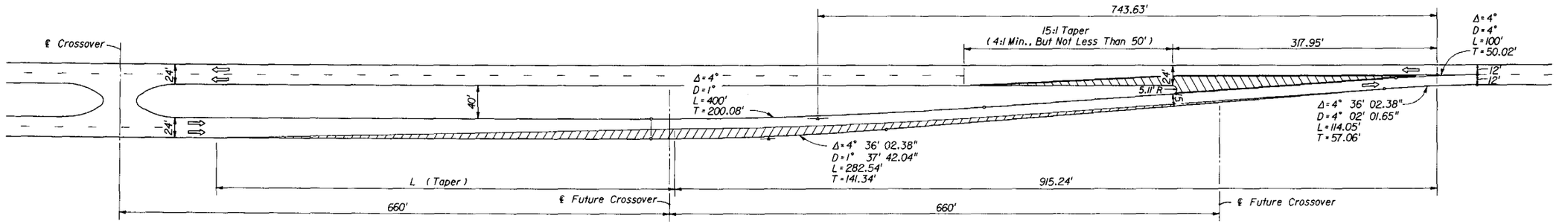
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Drawn By	JBW	9/89
Checked By	KNM/JVG	9/89
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By _____
State Roadway Design Engineer

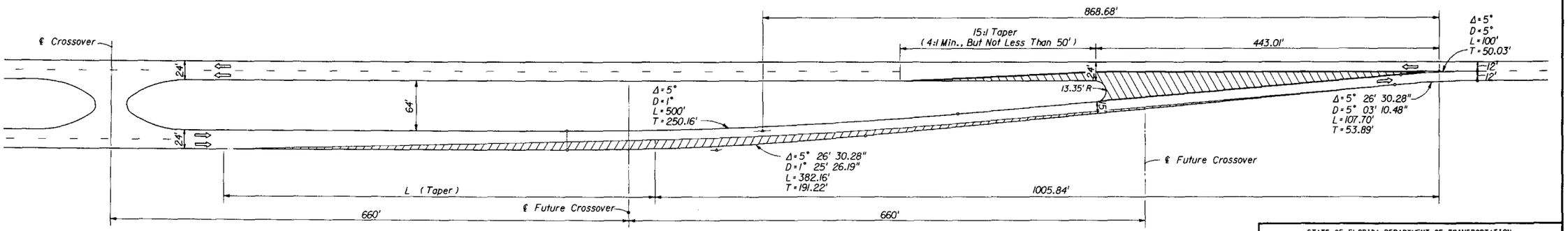
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22' MEDIAN



40' MEDIAN



64' MEDIAN

$L = WS$ for speeds ≥ 45 mph

$= \frac{WS^2}{60}$ for speeds ≤ 40 mph

Where:
W = Width of lateral transition in feet.
S = Design speed.

LEFT ROADWAY CENTERED ON THRU ROADWAY
FOUR LANE TO TWO LANE TRANSITION

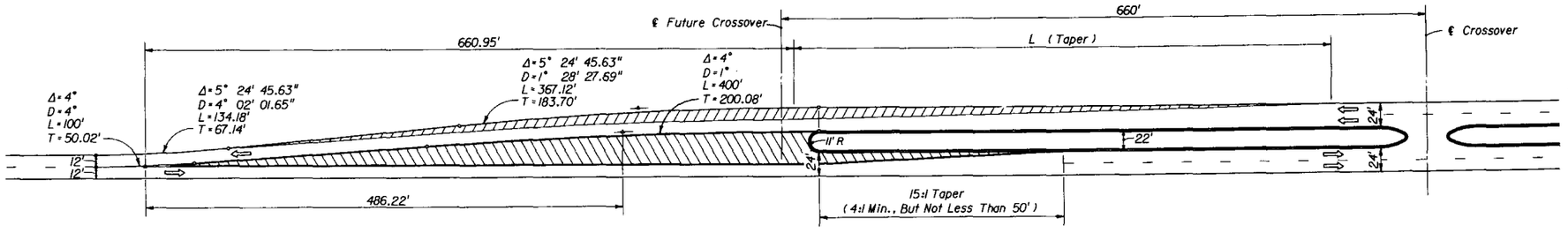
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

ROADWAY TRANSITIONS

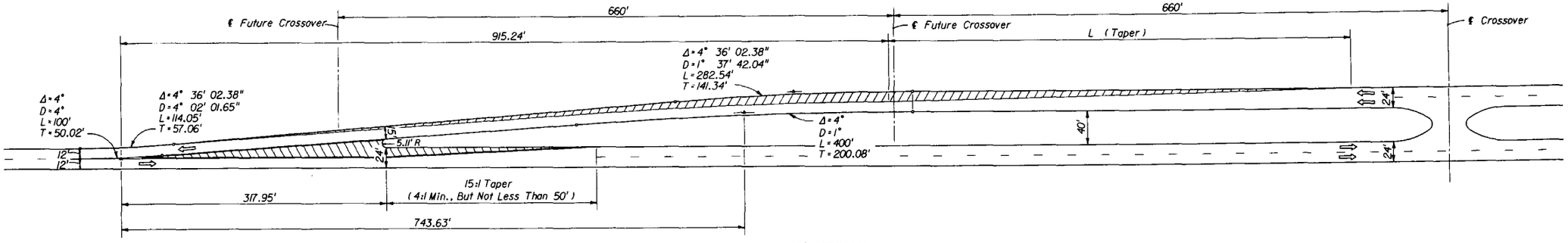
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Drawn By	JBW	9/89
Checked By	KNW/JVG	9/89
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By _____
State Roadway Design Engineer

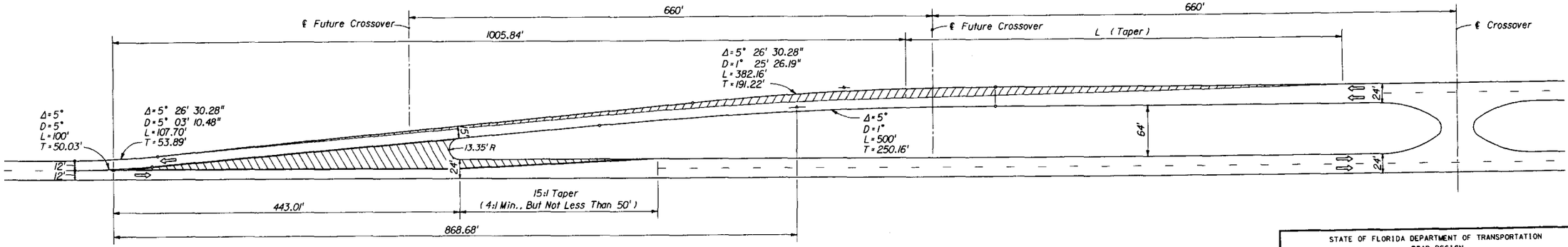
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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22' MEDIAN



40' MEDIAN



64' MEDIAN

$L = WS$ for speeds $\geq$ 45 mph

$= \frac{WS^2}{60}$ for speeds $\leq$ 40 mph

Where:
W = Width of lateral transition in feet.
S = Design speed.

RIGHT ROADWAY CENTERED ON APPROACH ROADWAY

TWO LANE TO FOUR LANE TRANSITION

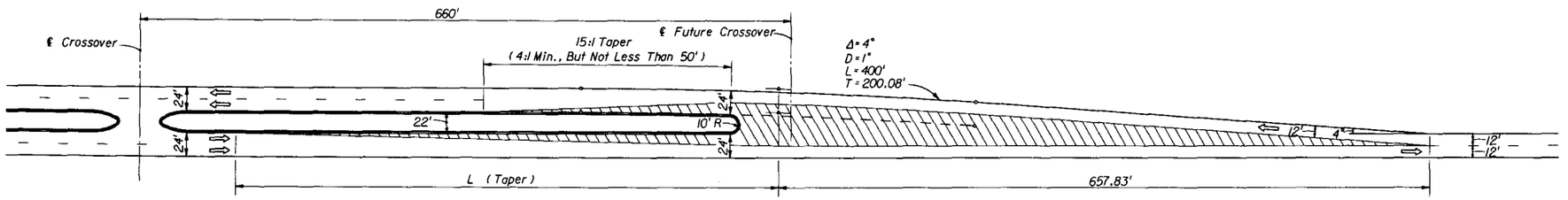
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

ROADWAY TRANSITIONS

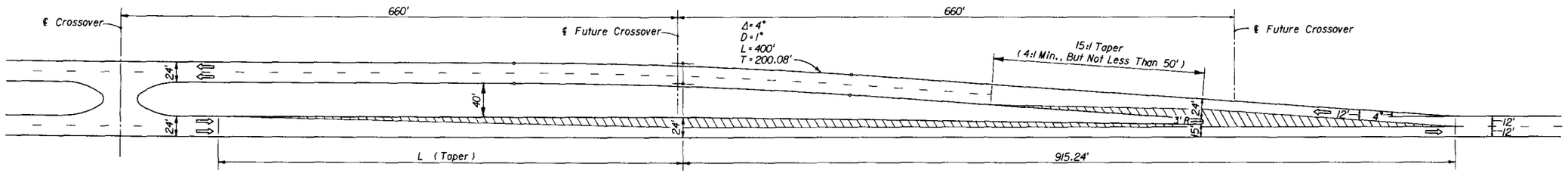
	Names	Dates
Designed By	KNM	9/89
Drawn By	JBW	9/89
Checked By	KNM/MG	9/89
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By _____
State Roadway Design Engineer

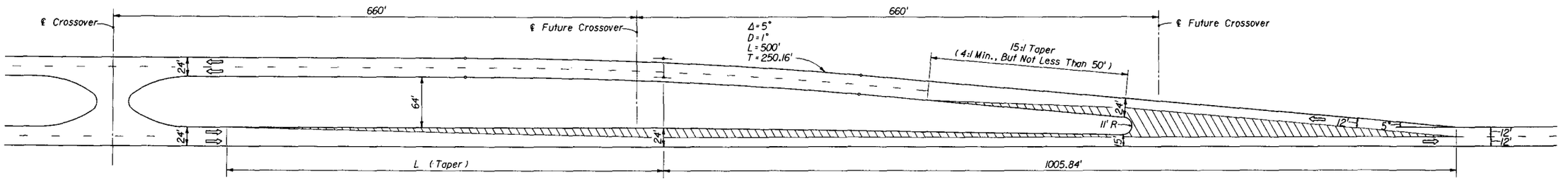
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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22' MEDIAN



40' MEDIAN



64' MEDIAN

$L = WS$ for speeds $\geq$ 45 mph

$= \frac{WS^2}{60}$ for speeds $\leq$ 40 mph

Where:
W = Width of lateral transition in feet.
S = Design speed.

RIGHT ROADWAY CENTERED ON THRU ROADWAY

FOUR LANE TO TWO LANE TRANSITION

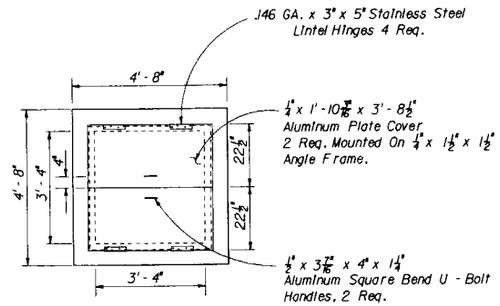
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

ROADWAY TRANSITIONS

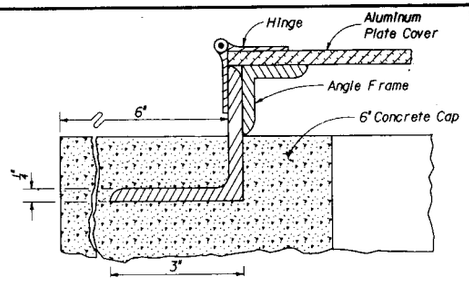
	Names	Dates
Designed By	KNM	9/89
Drawn By	JBW	9/89
Checked By	KNM/JVG	9/89
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Kenneth R. Mansfield
State Roadway Design Engineer

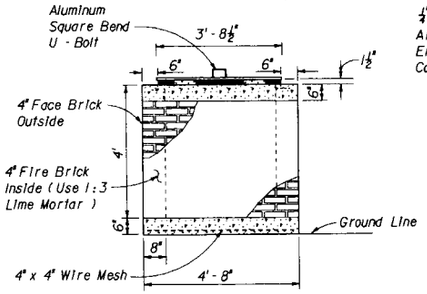
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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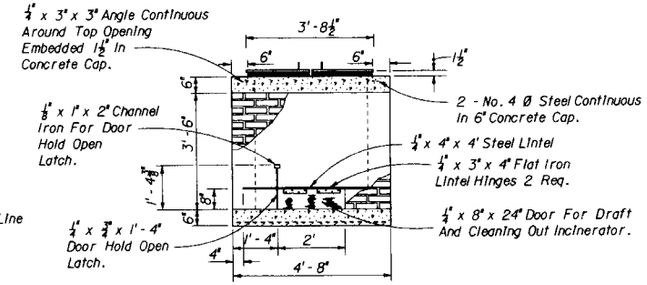
TOP VIEW



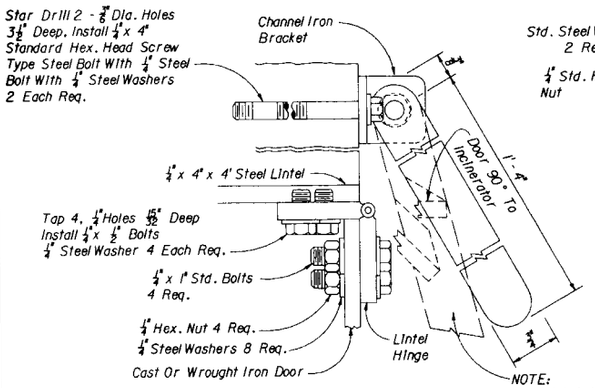
DETAIL
1¼" x 3" x 3" ANGLE

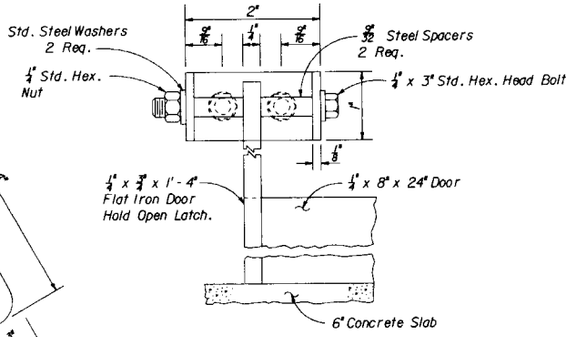


SIDE VIEW

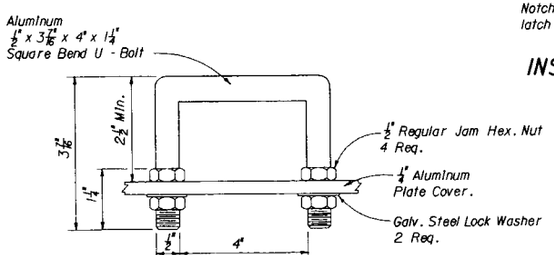


REAR VIEW



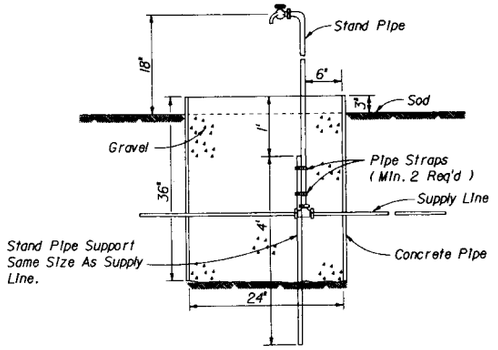


DETAIL
INSTALLATION DOOR ASSEMBLY

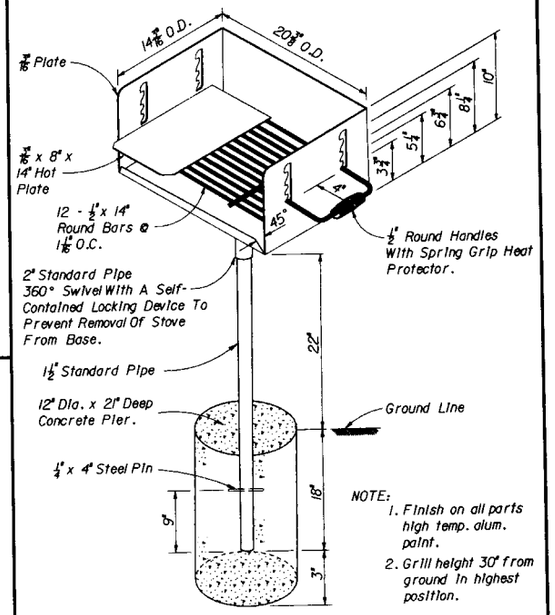


DETAIL ~ U - BOLT HANDLE

INCINERATOR



DETAIL GRAVEL WELL



ADJUSTABLE CAMPSTOVE
AND GRILL

GENERAL NOTES

1. For details of chain link fence at rest area locations see Index No. 452.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

REST AREA EQUIPMENT

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HW	03/68
Checked By	RHC	06/68
F.H.W.A. Approved:		03/20/75

Approved By _____
State Design Engineer, Roadways

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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GENERAL NOTES

1. The location and construction of mailboxes shall conform to the rules and regulations of the United States Postal Service as modified by this design standard.

2. Mailboxes will not be permitted on Interstate highways, freeways, or other highways where prohibited by law or regulation.

3. The contractor shall give the Postmaster of the delivery route(s) written notice of project construction 7 days prior to the beginning of work, with Saturdays, Sundays and Holidays excluded.

   The Contractor shall furnish and install one mailbox in accordance with this design standard at each mail patron delivery location and maintain the box throughout the contract period. The Contractor shall apply box numbers to each patron box in accordance with identification specifications of the Domestics Mail Manual of the U. S. Postal Service; where local street names and house numbers are authorized by the Postmaster as a postal address, the Contractor shall inscribe the house number on the box; if the box is located on a different street from the patrons residence, the Contractor shall inscribe the street name and house number on the box.

   The Contractor shall coordinate removal of the patrons existing mailboxes. Immediately after installing the new mailboxes the Contractor must notify each "Mail Delivery Patron" by Certified Mail that removal of the existing mailboxes must be accomplished in 21 days after receipt of notices. Patrons shall have the option of removing their existing mailboxes or leaving the mailboxes in place for removal by the Contractor; removal by the Contractor shall be included in the contract unit price for Mailbox, Each. The Contractor shall dispose of mailboxes and supports in areas provided by him.

   Reuse of existing mailboxes by the Contractor will not be a requirement under any construction project; however where an existing mailbox meets the design requirements of this standard and is structurally and functionally sound, the Contractor at his option may elect to reuse the existing mailbox in lieu of constructing a new mailbox. Any use of existing mailboxes must be approved by the Engineer.

4. Mailboxes shall be metal construction only, in traditional style only, and only in Size 1 as prescribed by the Domestic Mail Manual of the U. S. Postal Service (DMM).

   Mailbox production standards, lists of approved manufacturers and suppliers of mailboxes, design approval and guidance may be obtained by writing to the Rural Delivery Division, Delivery Service Department, Operations Group, USPS Headquaters, Washington, DC 20260.

5. Mailboxes shall be located on the right-hand side of the roadway in the direction of the delivery route, except on one-way roads and streets where they may be placed on the left-hand side.

   Mailboxes on rural highways shall be set with the post at the shoulder point, except for shoulders less than 9' in width the face of the box shall be no closer than 8' from the edge of the driving lane except as noted below.

   Mailboxes on low volume (ADT less than 100 vpd), low speed (40 mph or less) rural highways shall be offset with the face of the box at the shoulder point but not closer than 6'-8" from the edge of the driving lane; however, on these low volume low speed highways where shoulders lack sufficient width to accommodate stopped vehicles, mailboxes shall be offset with the face of the box at the shoulder point but not closer than 2'-8" from the driving lane.

   When a mailbox is installed within the limits of guardrail it should be placed behind the guardrail whenever practical.

   Mailboxes on curbed highways, roads and streets shall be set with the face of the box between 6" and 12" back of the face of curb.

6. Mailboxes shall be set with the bottom of the box between 42" and 48" above the mail stop surface, unless the U.S. Postal Service establishes other height restrictions.

7. No more than two mailboxes may be mounted on a support structure unless the support structure and mailbox arrangements have been shown to be safe by crash testing and approved by the State Design Engineer, Roadways.

   Neighborhood Delivery and Collection Box Units (NDCBU) are a specialized multiple mailbox installation that must be located outside the highway and street clear zones. The location of NDCBUs is the sole responsibility of the Postmaster for the delivery route under consideration.

8. Lightweight newspaper receptacles may be mounted below the mailbox on the side of the support post in conformance with the USPS Domestic Mail Manual. The mail patron shall be responsible for newspaper receptacle installation and maintenance.

9. Wood and steel support posts for both single and double mailbox mountings shall be embedded no more than 24" into the ground.

   Concrete, block, brick, stone or other rigid foundation structure or encasement, either above or below the shoulder groundline, will not be permitted for mailboxes on rural highways. On urban roads and streets where mailbox support posts are set within rigid pavement back of curb, the support posts shall be separated from the pavement by a minimum of 1" of expansion material.

   Support posts shall not be fitted nor installed with surface mount base plates.

10. At driveway entrances mailboxes shall be placed on the far side of the driveway in the direction of the delivery route.

    At intersecting roads mailboxes shall be located 100' or more from the centerline of the intersecting road on the far side in the direction of the delivery route, with the distance increased to 200' when the route volume exceeds 400 vehicles per day.

11. Wood support posts shall be in conformance with the material and dimensional requirements of Section 952 and the treatment requirements of Section 955 of the Standard Specifications.

    Steel support posts shall have an external finish equal to or better than two coats of weather resistant, air dried or baked, paint or enamel. Surfaces(s) shall be cleaned of all loose scale prior to finishing. The Postal Service prefers that posts be painted white, but other colors may be used when approved by the Engineer. When galvanized posts are used painting is not required.

    Mounting brackets, plates, platforms, shelfs and assessory hardware surface finishes are to be suited to support post finish.

12. Mailboxes shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Mailboxes, Each, Pay Item No. 110-7-1. Payment shall be full compensation for boxes, posts and accessory items essential for installation in accordance with this standard; erection; adjustments to suit construction needs; and, for identification letters and numbers.

    Payment shall be limited to one mailbox per patron address whether the mailbox is new, reused, salvaged, reset or relocated. Payment shall be per mailbox regardless of the number of mailboxes per support or grouping arrangement.

    The above compensation shall include any work and cost incurred by the contractor for removal and disposal of existing mailboxes.

    There shall be no payment participation for NDCBU furnishing, assembly, installation, resetting or relocation.

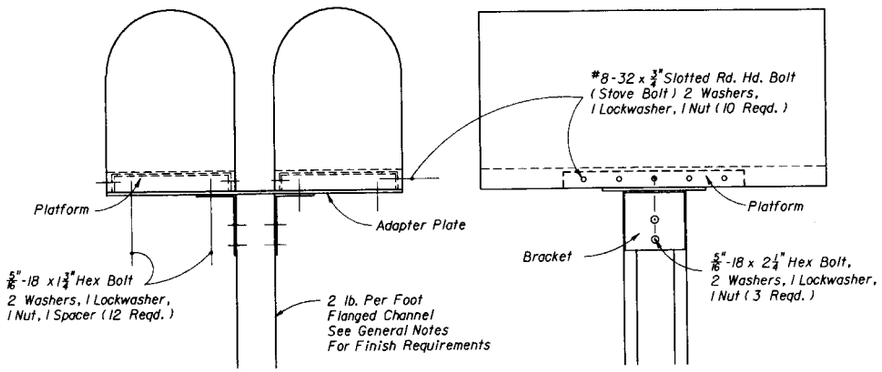
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

MAILBOXES

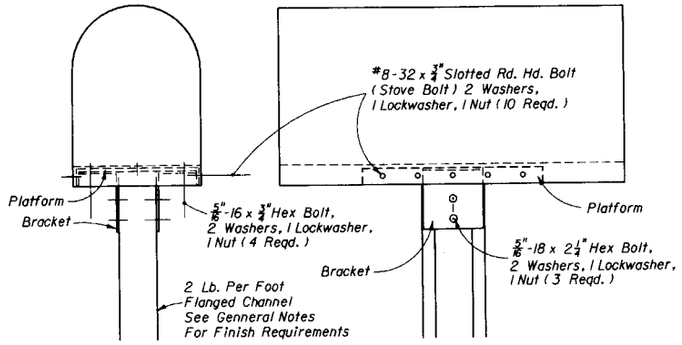
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	7/87
Checked By	JMG/JBW	7/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

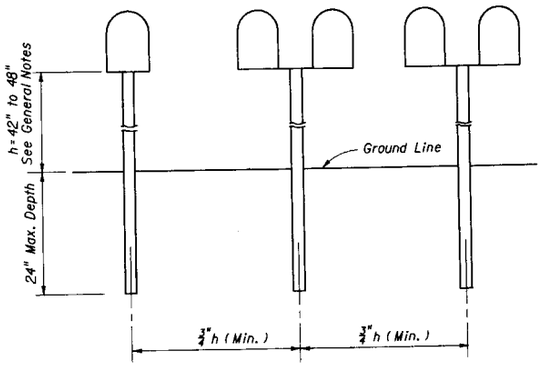
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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FLANGED CHANNEL



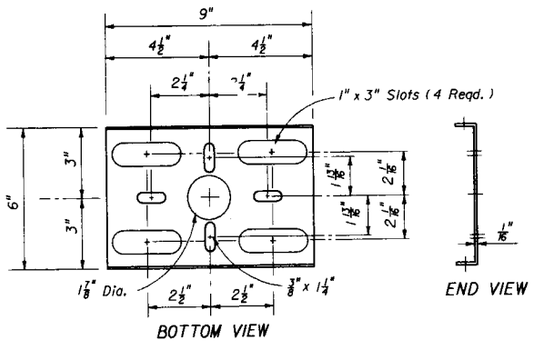
FLANGED CHANNEL

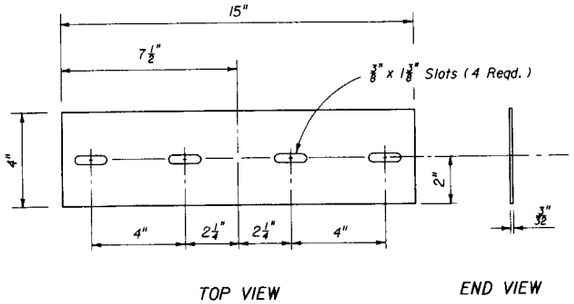


ELEVATION

SINGLE OR COMBINED WOOD, FLANGED CHANNEL OR PIPE POST TYPES SHOWN ON THIS INDEX

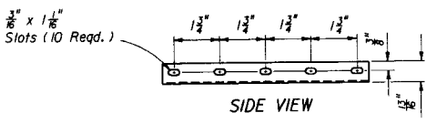
POST SPACING



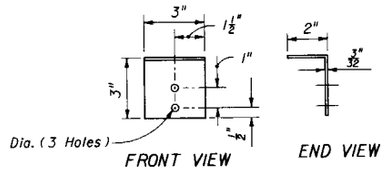


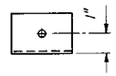
STEEL ADAPTER PLATE

Note: See General Notes for finish requirements.

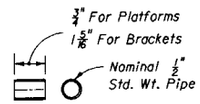


STEEL PLATFORM





STEEL BRACKET



STEEL SPACER

STEEL FLANGED CHANNEL SUPPORT POSTS

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

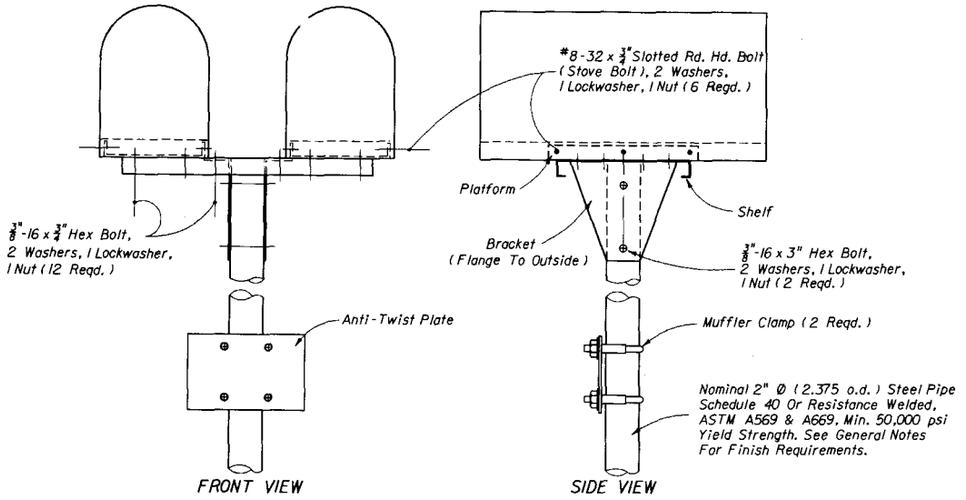
MAILBOXES

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	7/87
Checked By	JVG/JBW	7/87

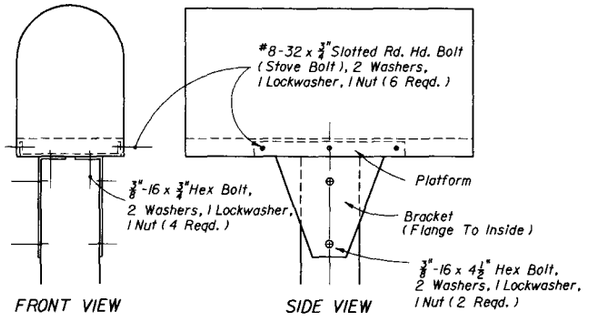
Approved By Kenneth K. Morgan
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

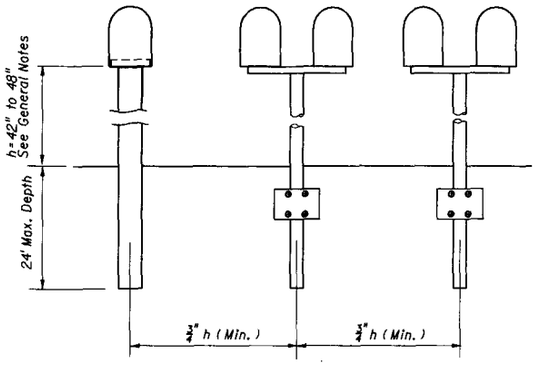
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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2" Ø PIPE POST



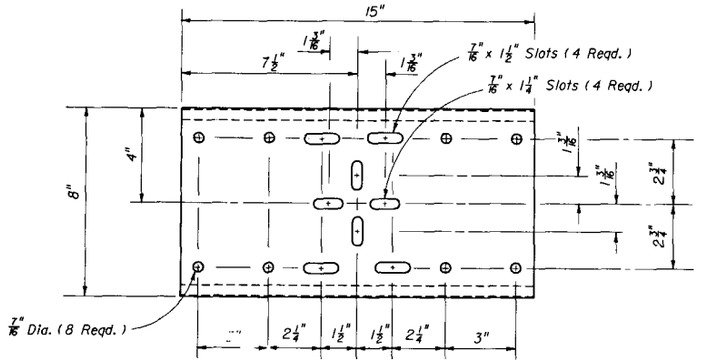
4" X 4" WOOD POST



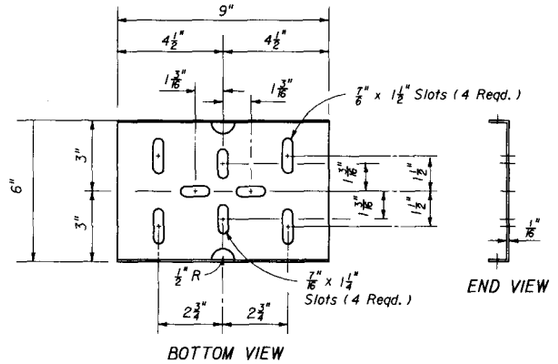
ELEVATION

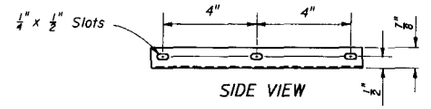
SINGLE OR COMBINED WOOD, FLANGED CHANNEL OR PIPE POST TYPES SHOWN ON THIS INDEX

POST SPACING



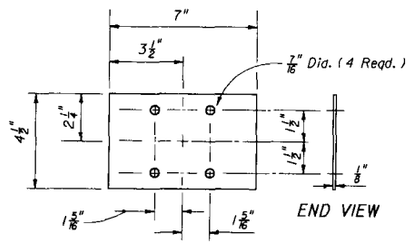
STEEL SHELF



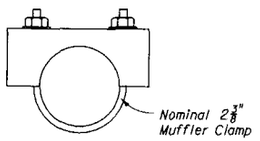


STEEL PLATFORM

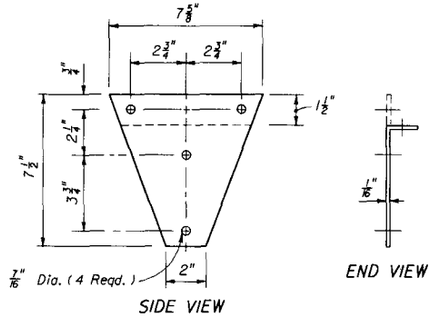
Note: See General Notes for finish requirements



STEEL ANTI-TWIST PLATE



STEEL CLAMP



STEEL BRACKET

STEEL PIPE AND WOOD SUPPORT POSTS

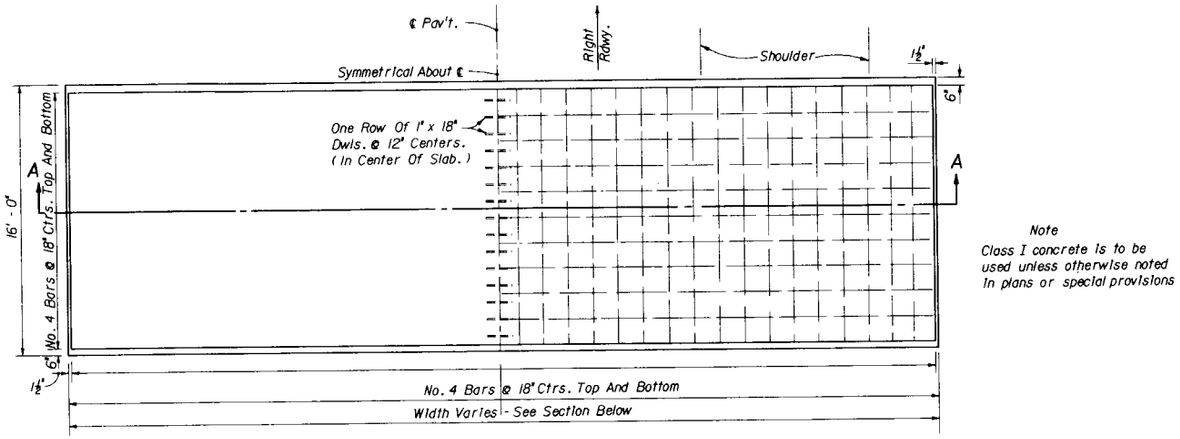
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

MAILBOXES

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	7/87
Checked By	JMG/JBW	7/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

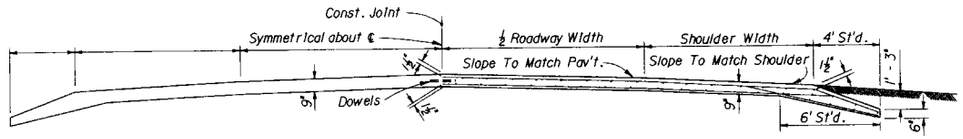
Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

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PLAN

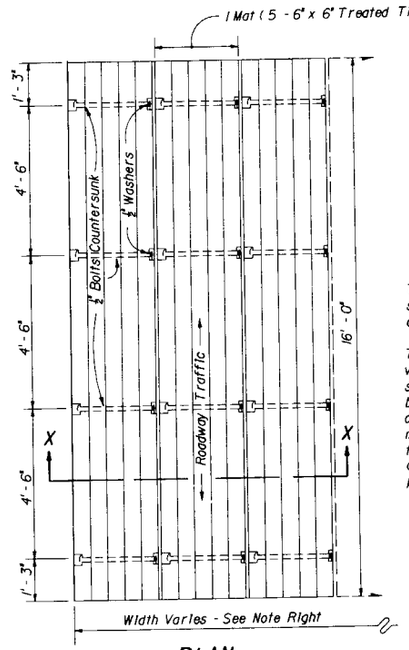
Note
Class I concrete is to be used unless otherwise noted in plans or special provisions



SECTION AA

TYPE A

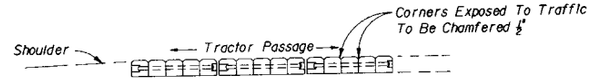
REINFORCED CONCRETE



PLAN

Note
Tractor crossing to be constructed to match pavement cross slope.

The number of mats required will vary with the pavement width. A sufficient number of mats will be used so that the overall width of the tractor crossing will be a minimum of one foot greater than the pavement width. The tractor crossing will be centered on the pavement centerline.



SECTION XX

TYPE B

TREATED TIMBER

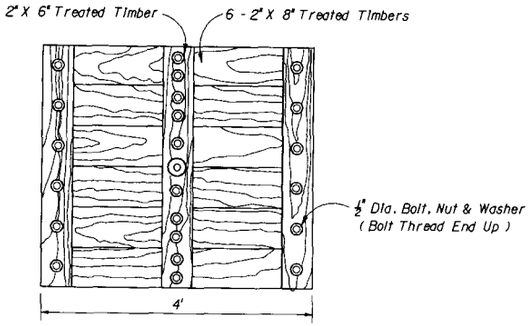
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRACTOR CROSSINGS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	LH	01/61
Checked By	CDD	01/61
F.H.W.A. Approved:		03/20/75

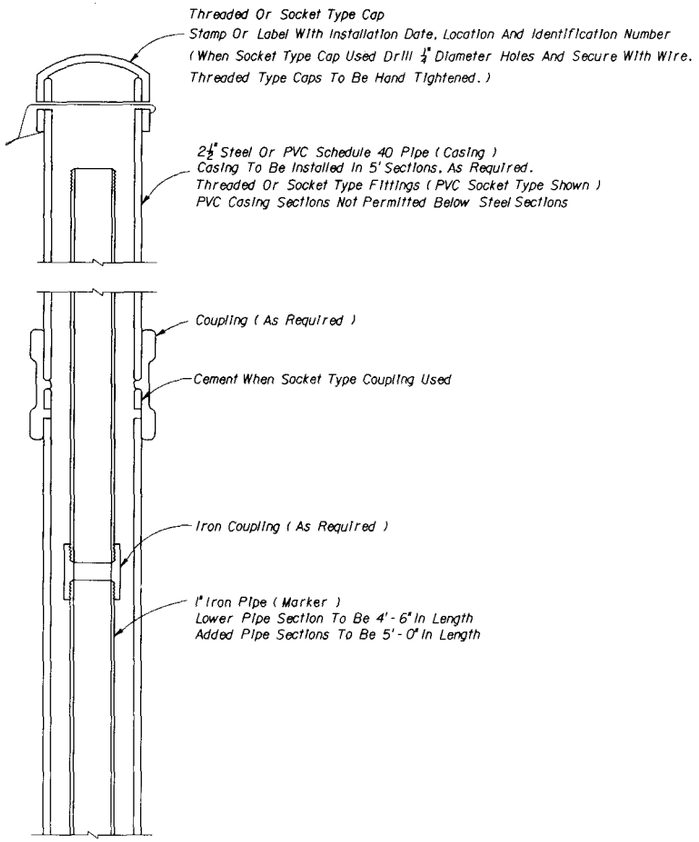
Approved By _____
State Design Engineer, Roadways

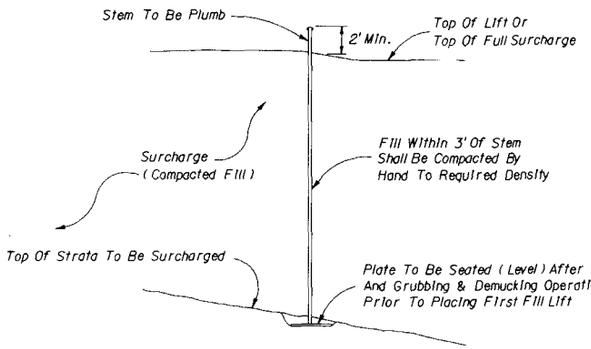
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PLAN

TIMBER PLATE

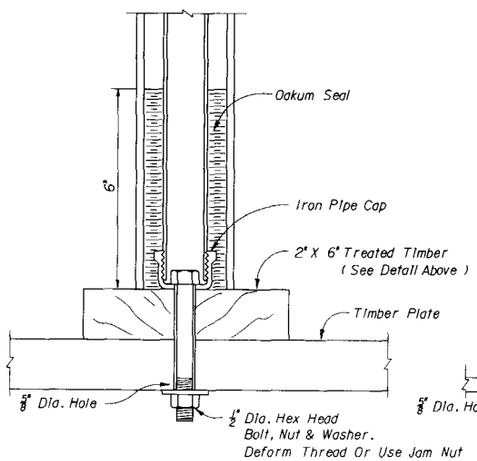




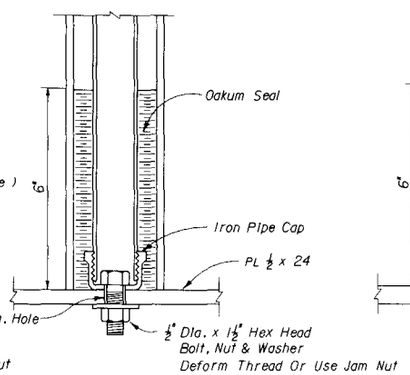
INSTALLATION

NOTES

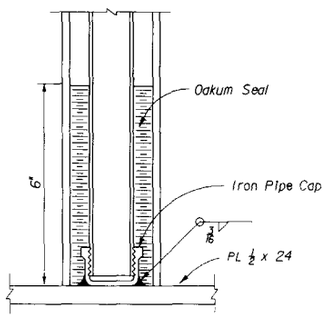
1. Elevation of the top of each length of marker pipe shall be determined as soon as it is installed and also immediately before the next length of marker pipe is added.
2. Settlement plate locations shall be flagged and protected from construction vehicles and equipment. If settlement plates are disturbed, they shall be replaced in kind.
3. Oakum used to construct seal should not have a mesh covering (plastic or other synthetic material).



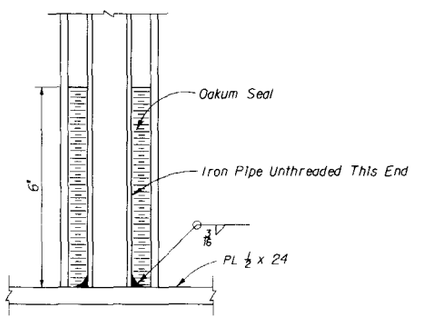
TIMBER PLATE



STEEL PLATE



STEEL PLATE



STEEL PLATE

STEM AND PLATE OPTIONS

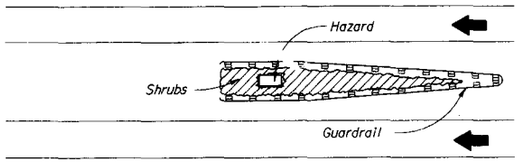
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SETTLEMENT PLATE

	Names	Dates
Designed By	JVG	10/79
Drawn By	HSD	10/79
Checked By	JBW	10/79
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/07/80

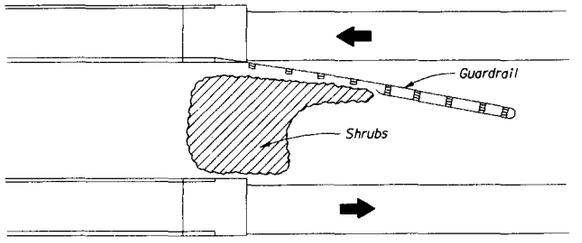
Approved By
State Design Engineer, Roadways

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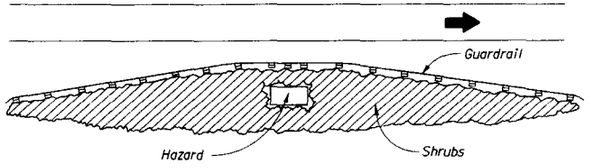
MEDIAN HAZARD - ONE WAY TRAFFIC

DETAIL A



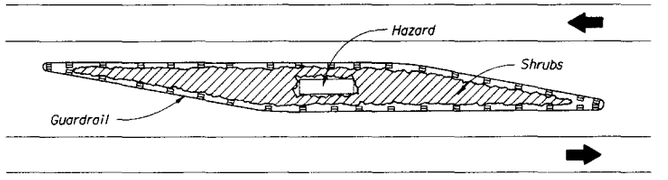
BRIDGE END - WIDE MEDIAN

DETAIL C



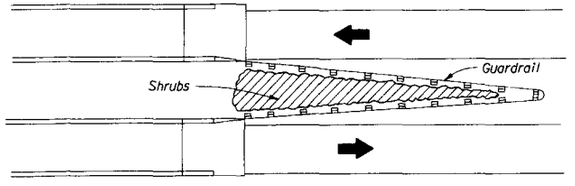
ROADSIDE HAZARD

DETAIL B



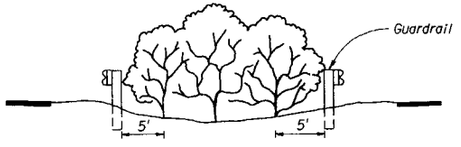
MEDIAN HAZARD - TWO WAY TRAFFIC

DETAIL D



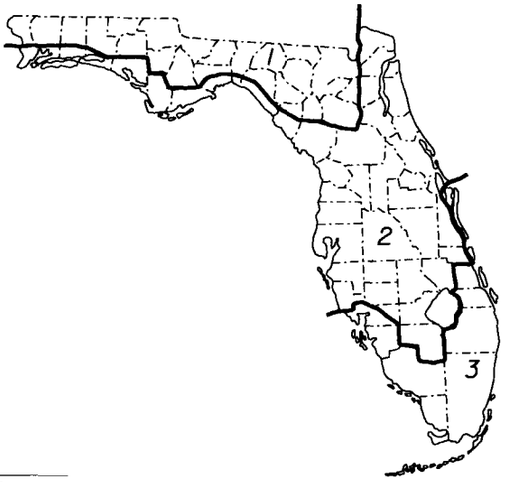
BRIDGE END - NARROW MEDIAN

DETAIL E



BACK TO BACK GUARDRAIL

SECTIONAL VIEW



ZONE MAP

ZONE	SHRUB
1.	Wax Myrtle Pampas Grass Primrose Jasmine Russian Olive
2.	Wax Myrtle Pampas Grass Primrose Jasmine Russian Olive Jasmine Simplic Oleander
3.	Pampas Grass Russian Olive Natal Plum Jasmine Simplic Oleander Dwarf Oleander

GENERAL NOTES

1. The purpose of shrubs in areas back of guardrail is to eliminate hand maintenance in those areas.
2. Shrubs are to be planted approximately 5' back from guardrail posts and hazards. Narrow plant areas are to have at least one row of shrubs, as directed by the Engineer.
3. Shrubs are to be planted approximately 5' on centers in rows with 5' spacings.
4. Shrubs are to be offset in successive rows to create a zig-zag pattern between any two rows.
5. Shrubs shall be specified in the plans by Landscape Material Master Pay Item List numbers.
6. Only one variety of shrub shall be planted within any given contiguous area and no shrub variety is to be repeated within a distance of one mile.
7. When guardrail paving is constructed in conjuction with shrub planting, soil sterilization shall be in accordance with Section 339 of the Standard Specifications.
8. For line of clear sight limits see Index No. 546.

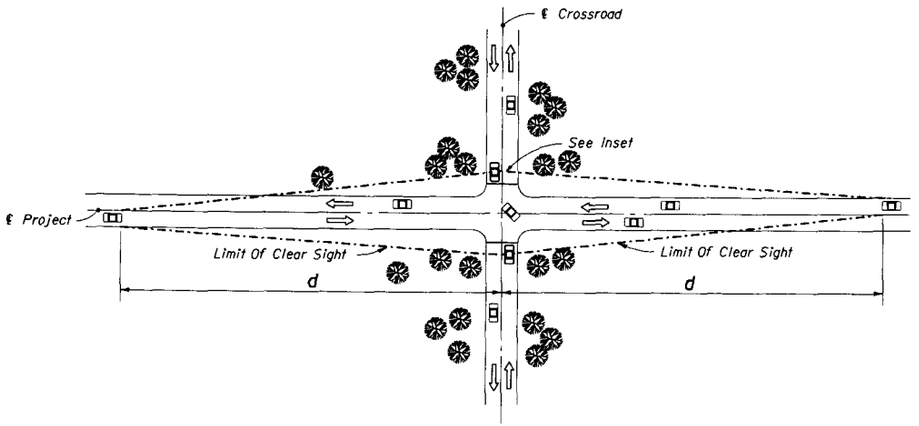
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

LANDSCAPING
BACK OF GUARDRAIL APPLICATION

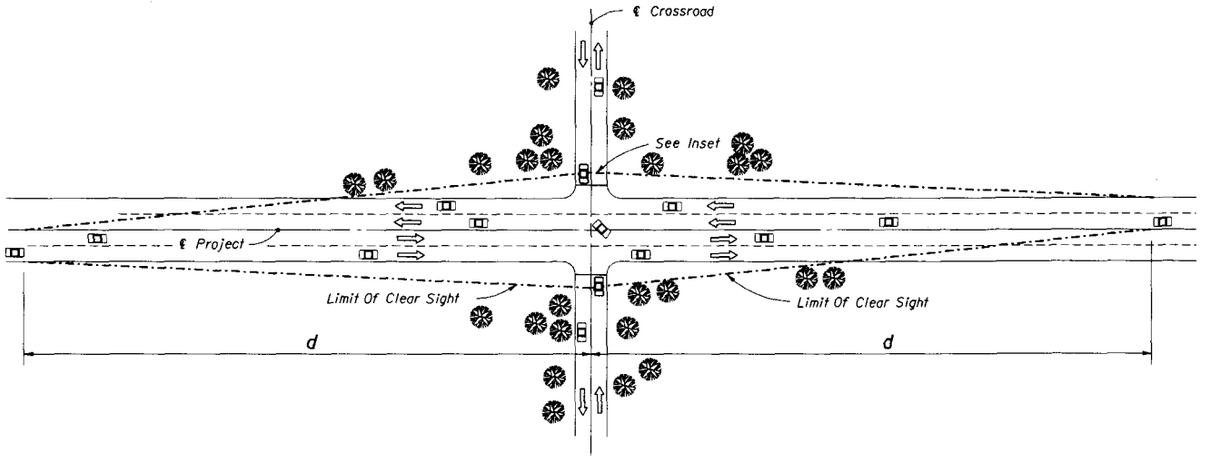
	Names	Dates
Designed By	GLH	
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

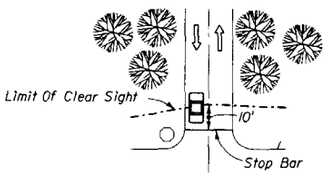
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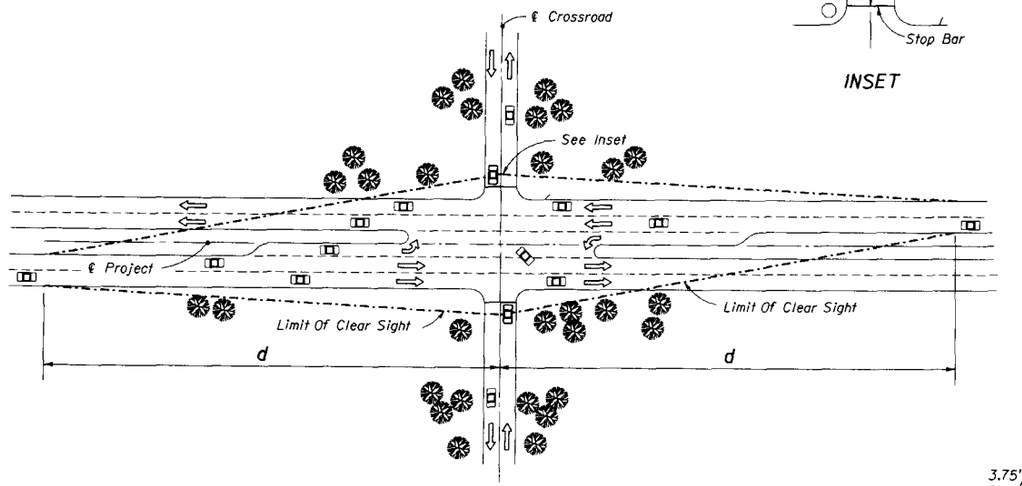
2 LANE UNDIVIDED • SIGNALIZED OR STOP SIGN CONTROLLED



MULTILANE UNDIVIDED • SIGNALIZED OR STOP SIGN CONTROLLED



INSET

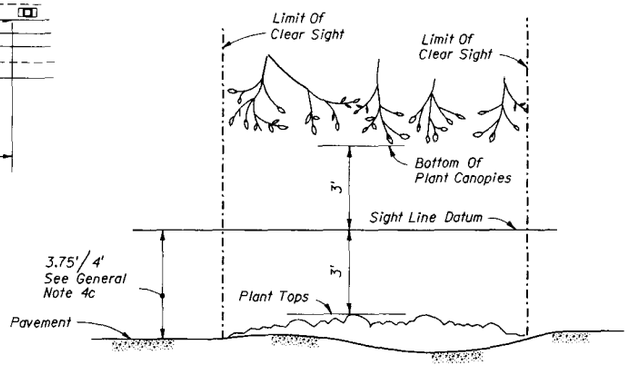


MULTILANE DIVIDED • SIGNALIZED OR STOP SIGN CONTROLLED

DESIGN NOTES

1. The information shown on this index is intended solely for the purpose of landscape development and maintenance, and is not intended to be used to establish geometric design, right of way, speed control, signing, marking, lighting or signalization, or, to establish roadway and roadside safety except as related to landscaping.
2. Sight distance (d) is measured from the center of the intersection along the major highway.

SIGHT DISTANCE (d)	
Design Speed MPH	d
55	1450'
45	950'
35	590'



The Intent Of This Standard Is To Provide A Window With Vertical Limits 3' Above And 3' Below The Sight Line Datum, And Horizontal Limits Defined By The Limits Of Clear Sight.

WINDOW DETAIL

GENERAL NOTES

1. Details are based on the AASHTO 'A Policy On Geometric Design Of Highways And Streets', Chapter IX. Cases III and IV.
2. Details apply to rural and urban highways and streets.
3. Details also apply to skewed intersections, and where vertical and/or horizontal curves are present.
4. a. The limits of clear sight define a corridor throughout which a clear sight window must be preserved. See window detail.
   b. Clear sight must be provided between vehicles at cross road stop bars, and vehicles on the project at any point within dimension 'd'.
   c. Clear sight is provided by a sight line originating 3.75' above the pavement at the drivers eye level and ending 4' above the pavement at the vehicle observed.
5. The corridor defined by the limits of clear sight is a restricted planting area. Drivers of vehicles on the cross road and vehicles on the project must be able to see each other clearly throughout the limits of 'd'. Plants within the corridor are limited to ground covers with three exceptions.
   1. Plants are acceptable if their tops at maturity are 3' or more below the sight line, or if they will kept at that height by maintenance agreement.
   2. Plants are acceptable if they are 'airy' enough at maturity to present no dangerous blockage of sight.
   3. Trees or shrubs are acceptable if their mature trunk diameters are 4" or less and the bottom of their canopies are 3' or more above the sight line at time of planting. Trees and shrubs must be spaced so that they present no visual barrier to drivers within the corridor.
6. If, in the Engineers judgement, landscaping interferes with the line of sight prescribed by these standards the Engineer may rearrange, relocate or eliminate plantings.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

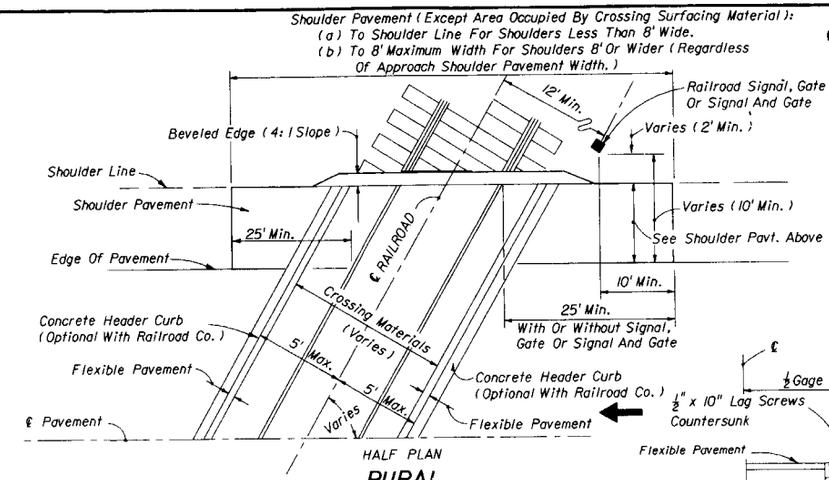
LANDSCAPING AT INTERSECTIONS

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Drawn By	HSD	10/89
Checked By	JVG/KNM	10/89

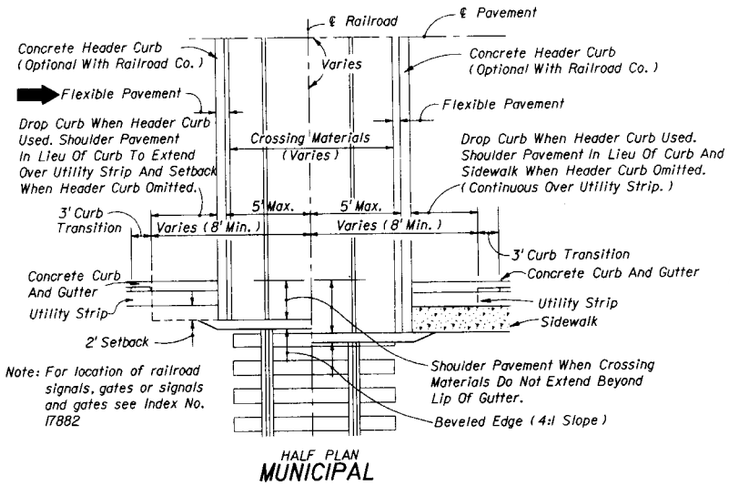
Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

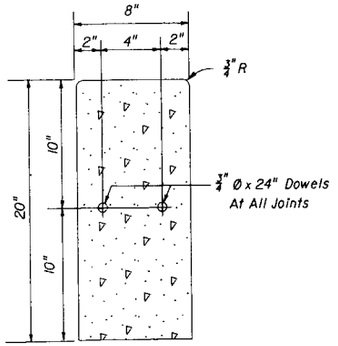
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RURAL

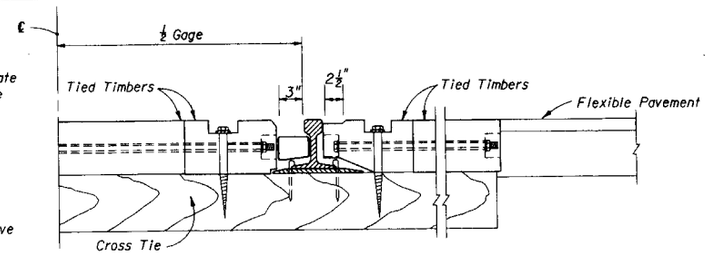


MUNICIPAL

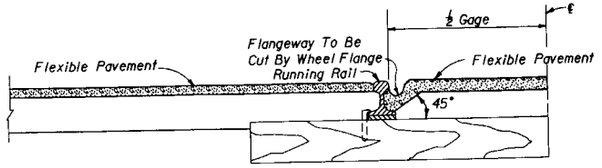


HEADER CURB

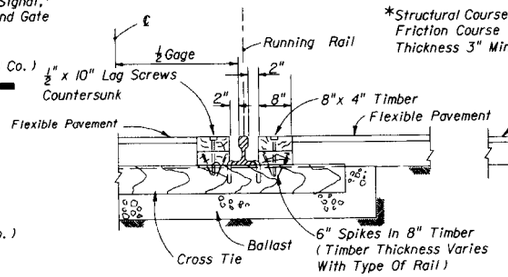
(Optional With Railroad Co.)



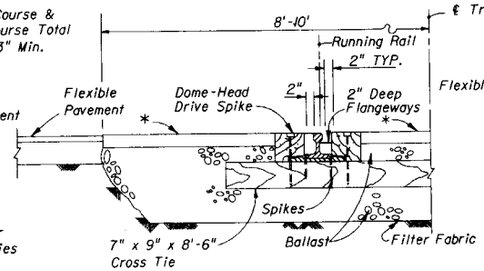
HALF SECTION TYPE D



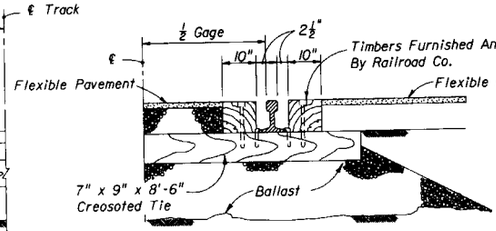
HALF SECTION TYPE E



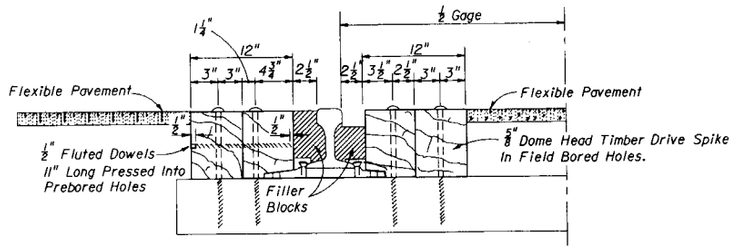
HALF SECTION TYPE G



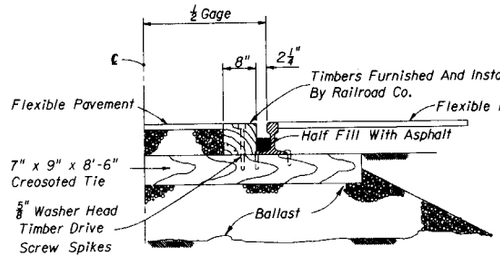
HALF SECTION TYPE G MODIFIED



HALF SECTION TYPE H



HALF SECTION TYPE L



HALF SECTION TYPE S

NOTES

1. The Department will construct header curbs at locations requested by the railroad company. and construct pavement as shown for crossing types E, G, H, L, and S.
2. The Railroad Company will furnish and install all material within 5' of ℄ of tracks, except pavement, for crossing types E, G, H, L, and S.
3. Gage is standard AREA tract gage of 4'-8½" (56½").
4. Unless otherwise requested by the railroad company, the type(s) of crossing(s) used will be as follows:

	TYPE
Apalachicola Northern R.R. Co.	L
Atlanta and St. Andrews Bay Railway Co.	L
Florida East Coast Railway Co.	T-MOD. & G-MOD.
Burlington Northern Railroad	L
CSX Transportation, Inc	L
Norfolk Southern Corporation	
(a) Georgia Southern and Florida Railway Co.	G
(b) Live Oak, Perry and South Georgia Railway Co.	G
(c) St. Johns River Terminal Co.	G
(d) Georgia and Florida Railway Co.	G
(e) Southern Railway System	G

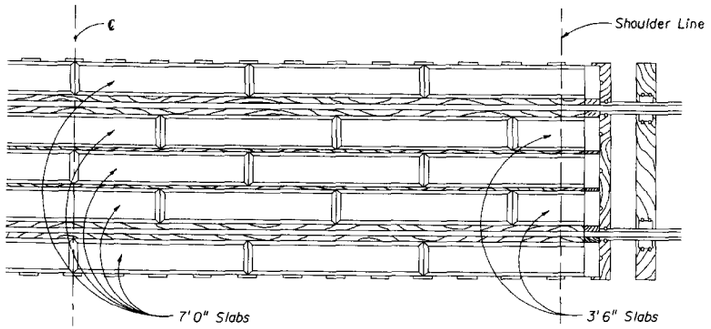
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

RAILROAD CROSSINGS TYPE D,E,G,G-MOD., L & S

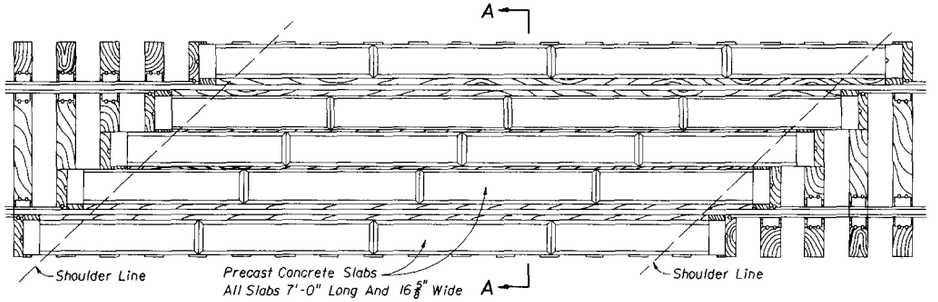
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Designed By		
Drawn By	HW	08/69
Checked By	JKC	08/69
F.H.W.A. Approved:		03/20/75

Approved By: Kenneth M. Mayfield
State Roadway Design Engineer

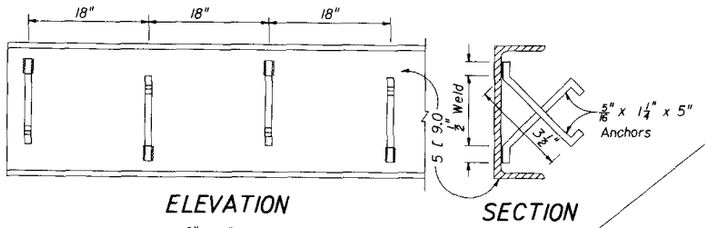
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PLAN - 90° CROSSING



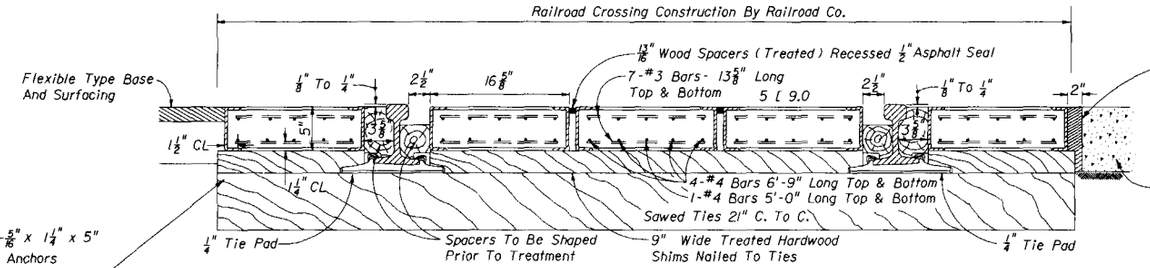
PLAN - SKEW CROSSING



ELEVATION

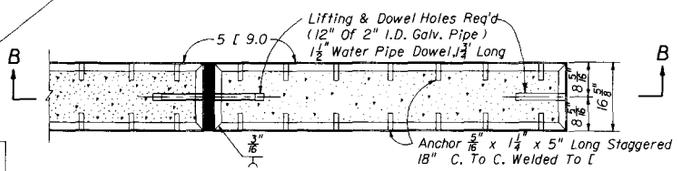
SECTION

Detail of ⅝" x 1¼" x 5" Anchors
Anchors Staggered 18" C. to C.
Two Anchors Each End Channel
Note: ½" x 5" Studs May Be Used
In Lieu Of Anchors

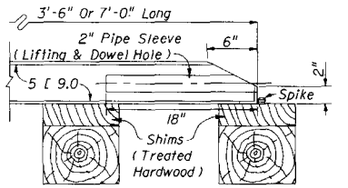


SECTION AA

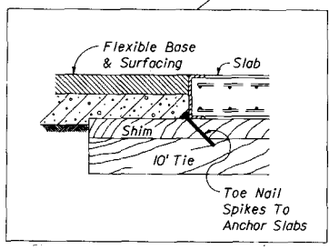
Note: Thickness of shims is
dependent upon weight of rail



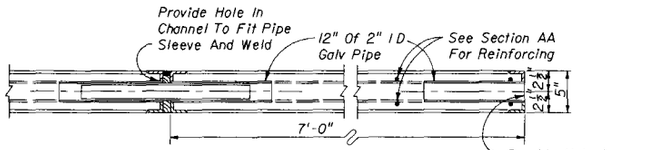
PLAN TYPICAL SLAB



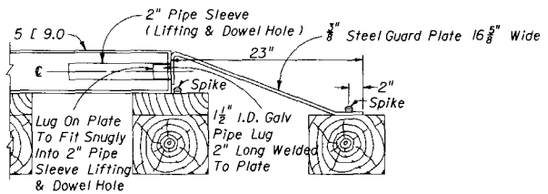
BEVELED END SECTION



OPTIONAL DETAIL
When 10' Ties Are Used



SECTION BB



ALTERNATE END SECTION

NOTES

1. Spacers adjacent to rail to be dense structural 65 grade.
2. Spacers between slabs to be No. 1 common grade.
3. All timber to be shaped prior to treatment.
4. Class I concrete to be used in the construction of the precast concrete slabs.
5. All timber shims and spacers and precast concrete slabs will be furnished and installed by the Railroad Co. The track shall be conditioned true to line and grade by the Railroad Co. prior to installation of the crossing elements.
6. Construction of this crossing requests a stable subgrade for a minimum of 2' below the bottom of the ballast. The subgrade shall be con - structed to the same requirements as specified for the adjoining roadway.

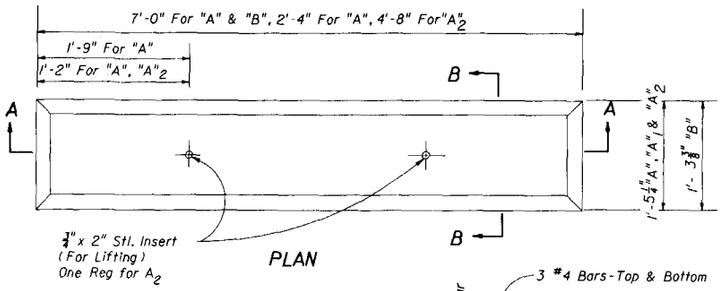
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

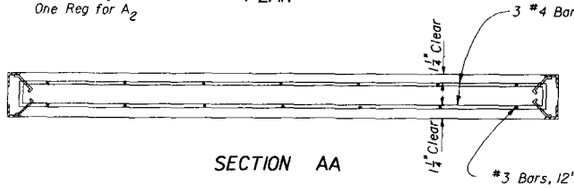
RAILROAD CROSSINGS
TYPE J

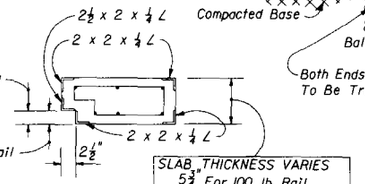
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F.H.W.A. Approved:		3/20/75

Approved By: Kenneth H. Morgan
State Design Engineer, Roadways

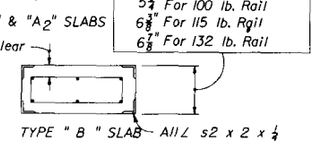
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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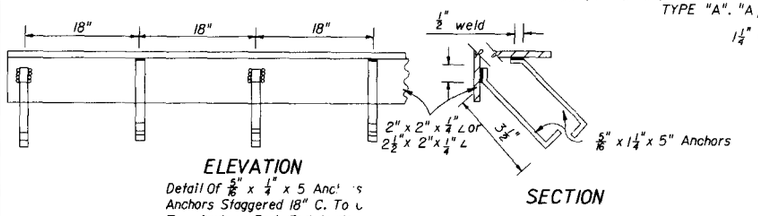


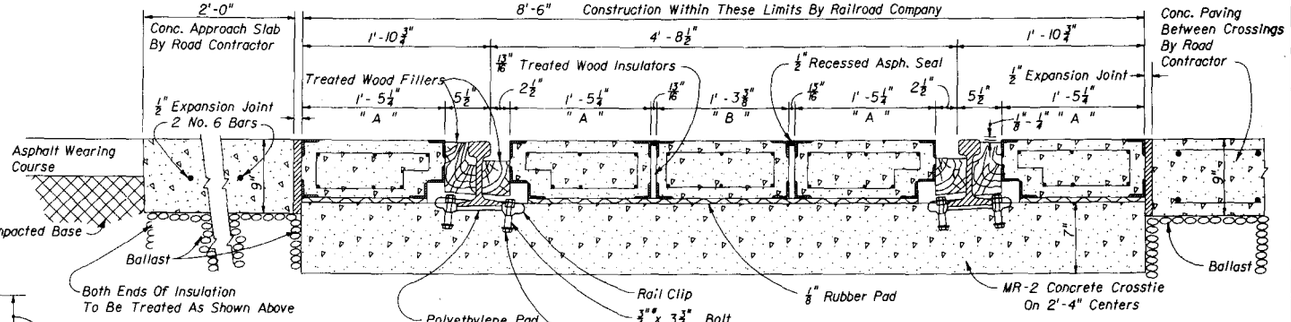


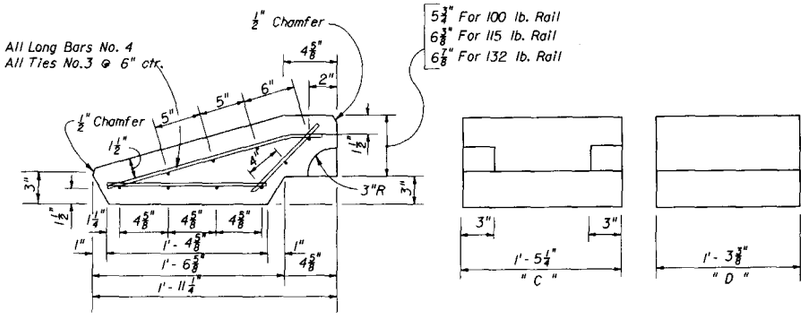


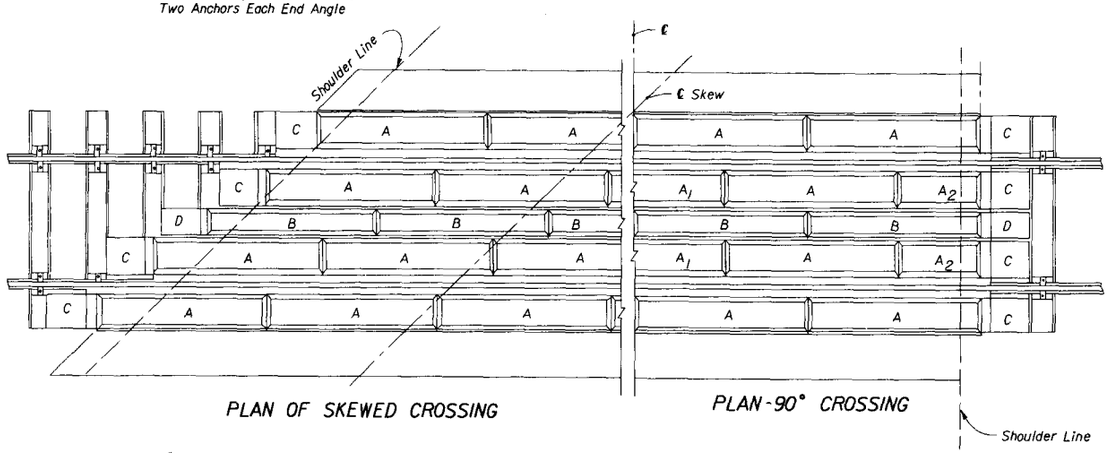
SLAB THICKNESS VARIES
5¾" For 100 lb. Rail
6⅜" For 115 lb. Rail
6⅞" For 132 lb. Rail

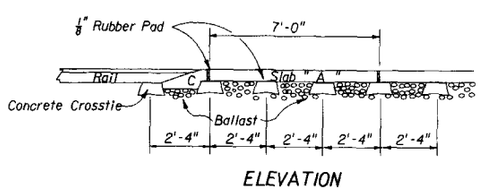


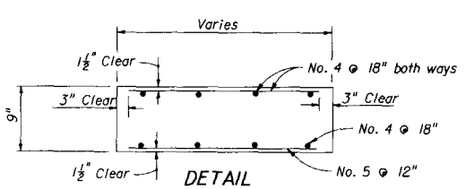












Reinforcing For Concrete Paving Between Parallel Track Crossings
(Cost Of Reinforcing To Be Included In Cost Of Class I Concrete, See Note No. 6)

GENERAL NOTES

1. The furnishing and installing of concrete crossties together with any necessary reballasting, grade adjustment and track alignment shall be done by the Railroad Company without cost to the Contractor or to the Department.
2. All concrete slabs, rubber pads for tops of ties and wood filler blocks shall be furnished and installed by the Railroad Company.
3. Concrete crossties shall be spaced on 28" centers by the Railroad Company.
4. Rubber pads shall be installed on concrete ties in field using contact cement.
5. Filler blocks shall be pressure treated pine or clear heart redwood and shall be shaped prior to treatment.
6. Class I Concrete 9" thick to be used in construction, by road contractor, of Concrete approach slabs and for paving between crossing (Cost of steel to be included in cost of Class I Concrete.)

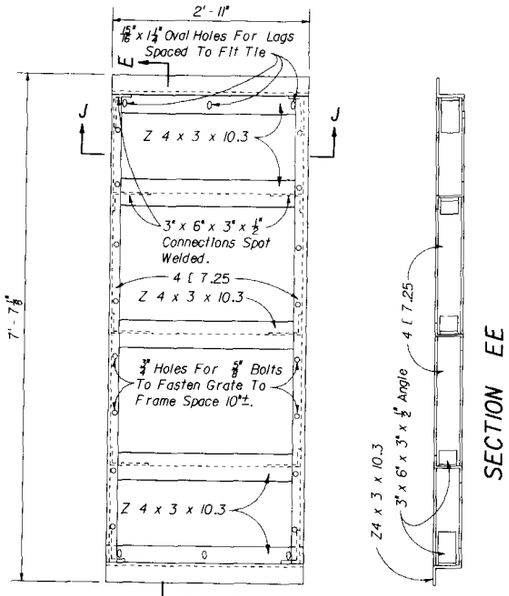
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

RAILROAD CROSSINGS TYPE K

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HW	08/69
Checked By	JKC	08/69
F.H.W.A. Approved:		03/20/75

Approved By: Burnett N. Masteller
State Design Engineer, Roadways

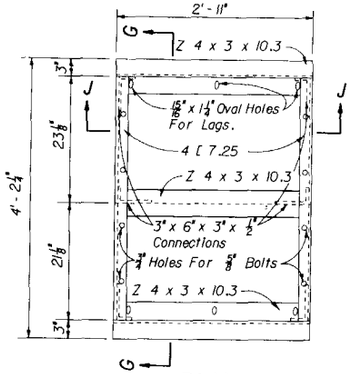
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PLAN

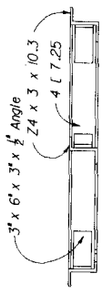
INTER - TRACK UNIT

SECTION EE

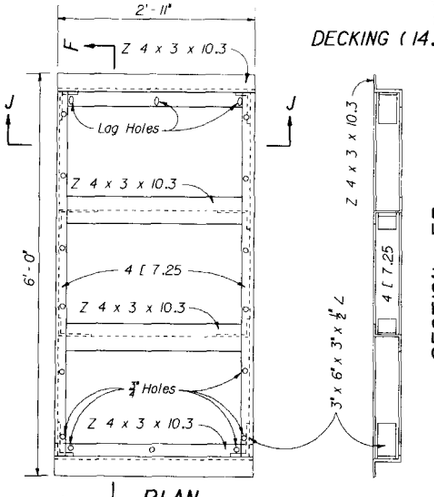


PLAN

INTER - RAIL UNIT



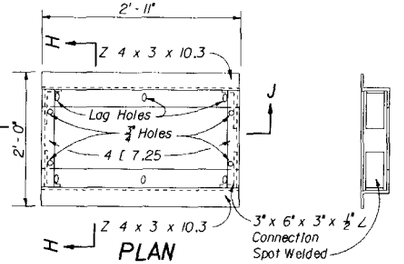
SECTION GG



PLAN

ALTERNATE OUTER - TRACK UNIT

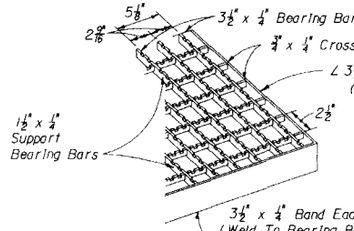
SECTION FF



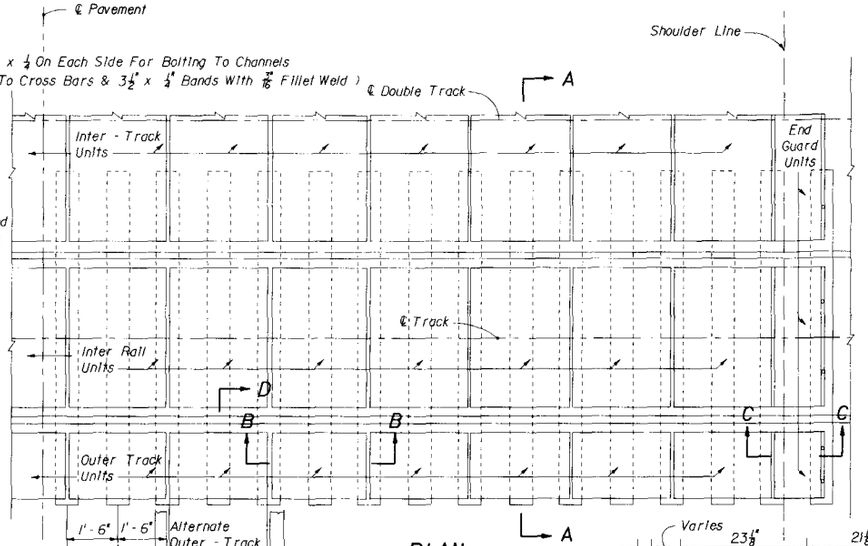
PLAN

OUTER - TRACK UNIT

SECTION HH

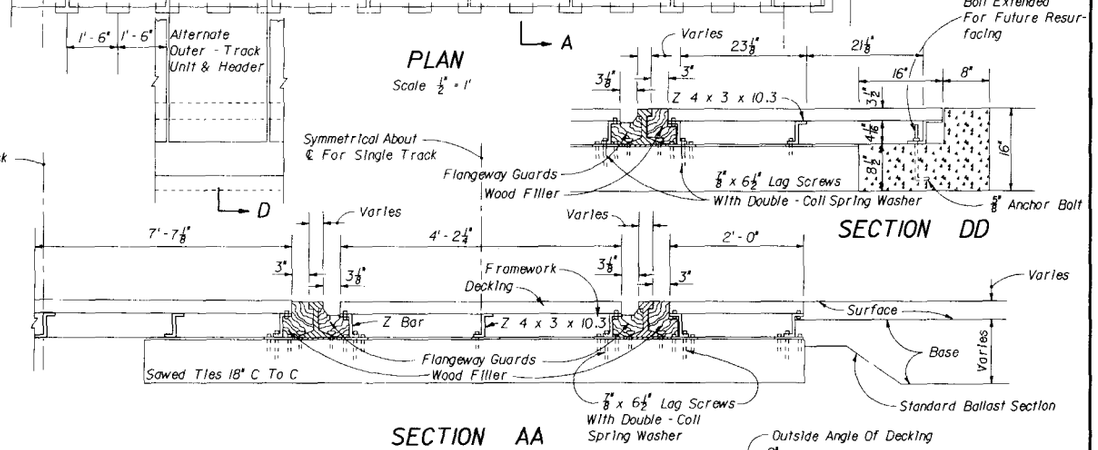


DECKING (14.81 LBS. / S.F.)



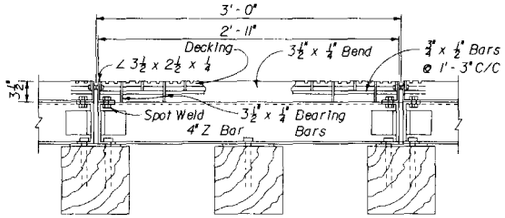
PLAN

Scale ½" = 1'

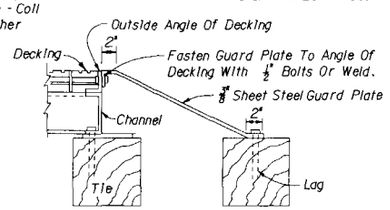


SECTION AA

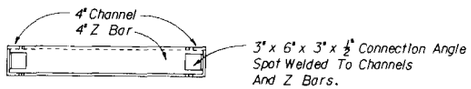
SECTION DD



SECTION BB



SECTION CC



SECTION JJ

FRAME DETAILS

Scale 1" = 1'

GENERAL NOTES

1. This drawing is based on using 131# rail on a tangent section and decking fabricated in sections to fit the corresponding sections of the supporting frame. The depth of the Z bars and channels may be varied to fit other rail sections.
2. The framework units are attached to ties by ⅞" x 6½" lag screws, and to headwall by ⅞" anchor bolts. Double - coil spring washers are used with lags to compensate for vertical motion.
3. The decking is attached to the framework with ⅞" bolts. The head of the bolt is to be spot welded to the under - side of the channel flange.
4. Flangeway and outside filler timbers to be rabbetted to assure close fit prior to treatment.
5. Ties to be sawed and spaced 18" C to C.
6. Crossing of any angle can be equipped with units of either 45°, 67°30' or 90°.
7. Decking may be as shown or equal (Submit shop drawings for approval by the Engineer).

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

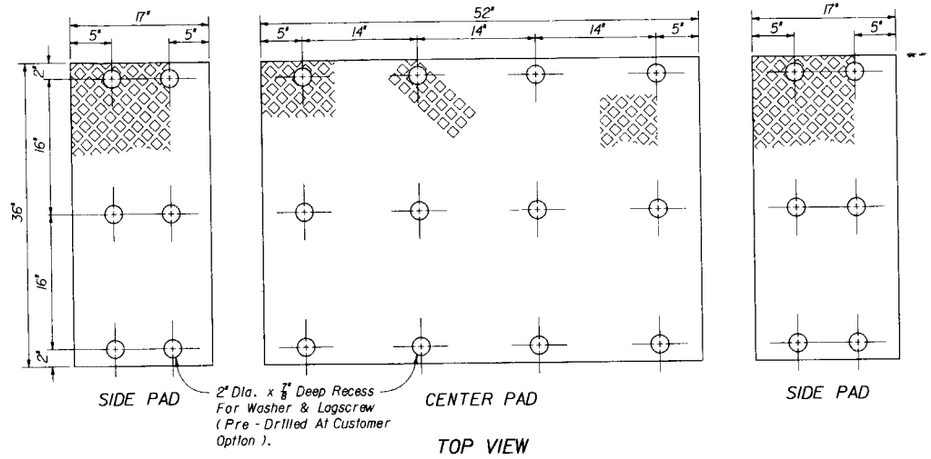
RAILROAD CROSSINGS TYPE M

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HW	08/69
Checked By	JKC	08/69
F.H.W.A. Approved:		03/20/75

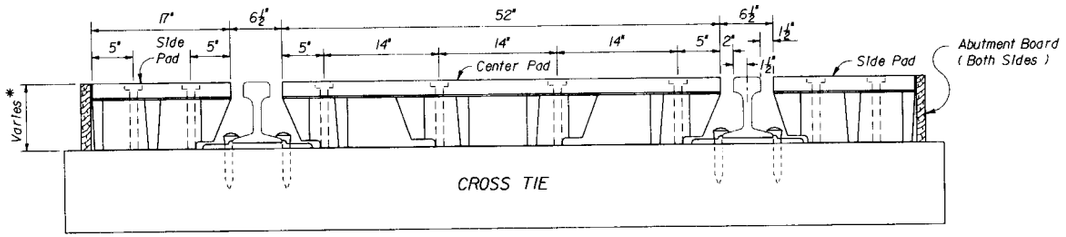
Approved By

State Design Engineer, Roadways

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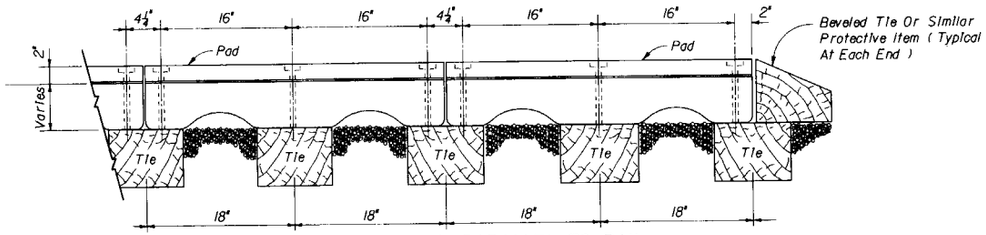


TOP VIEW



* O.A. Height 6½" - Pads Typical For 90-100 Lb Rails.
O.A. Height 7⅞" - Pads Typical For 110-130 Lb Rails.
O.A. Height 7⅞" - Pads Typical For 131, 133 Or 136 Lb Rails.

SECTION

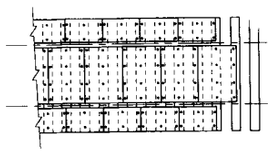


PARTIAL SECTION PARALLEL TO RAIL

CROSSING TYPE "P" ⓘ

(POLYETHYLENE)

STOP ZONE	
Design Speed	Zone Length - Distance From Stop
45 MPH Or Less	250'
50 - 55	350'
60 - 65	500'
70	600'

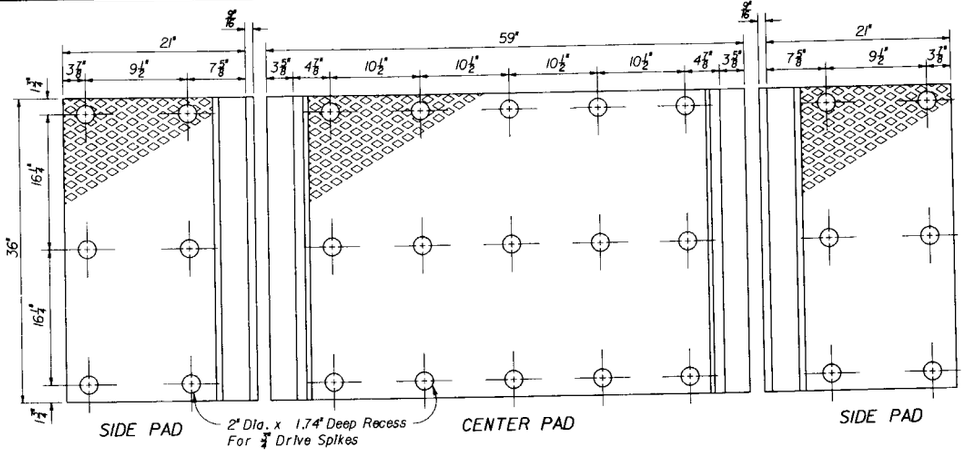


PARTIAL PLAN DEPICTING SUGGESTED PAD PLACEMENT

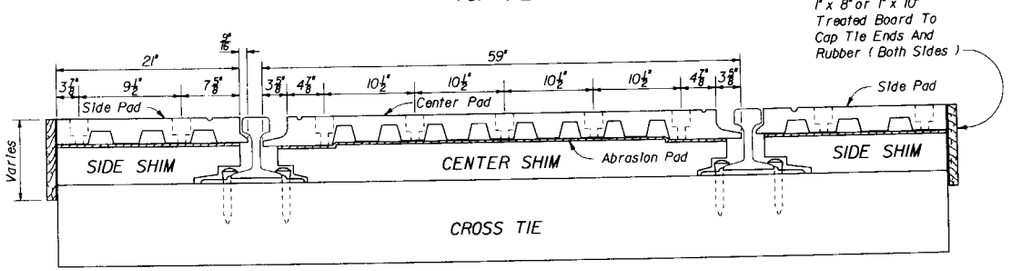
ⓘ Experimental - Requires Prior Approval

GENERAL NOTES

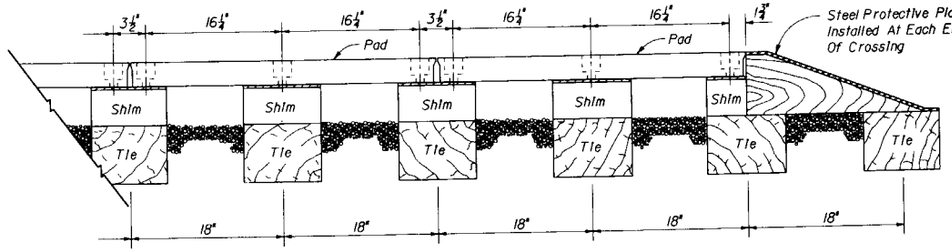
1. The crossings shown on this sheet are NOT to be used for multiple track crossings within zones for an existing or scheduled future vehicular stop. Zone lengths are charted above.
2. Crossings on this sheet may be used for single track crossings within the zones in the chart unless engineering or safety considerations dictate otherwise.
3. Details shown are for straight track installations. Materials are also available for curved track installations.
4. For additional details, materials required and installation procedures refer to the manufacturers specifications.



TOP VIEW



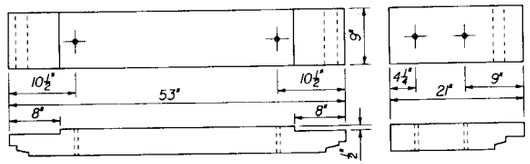
SECTION



PARTIAL SECTION PARALLEL TO RAIL

CROSSING TYPE "R"

(RUBBER)



CENTER SHIM
(Treated Timber)

SIDE SHIM
(Treated Timber)

Shim Thickness Varies With Height Of Rail.

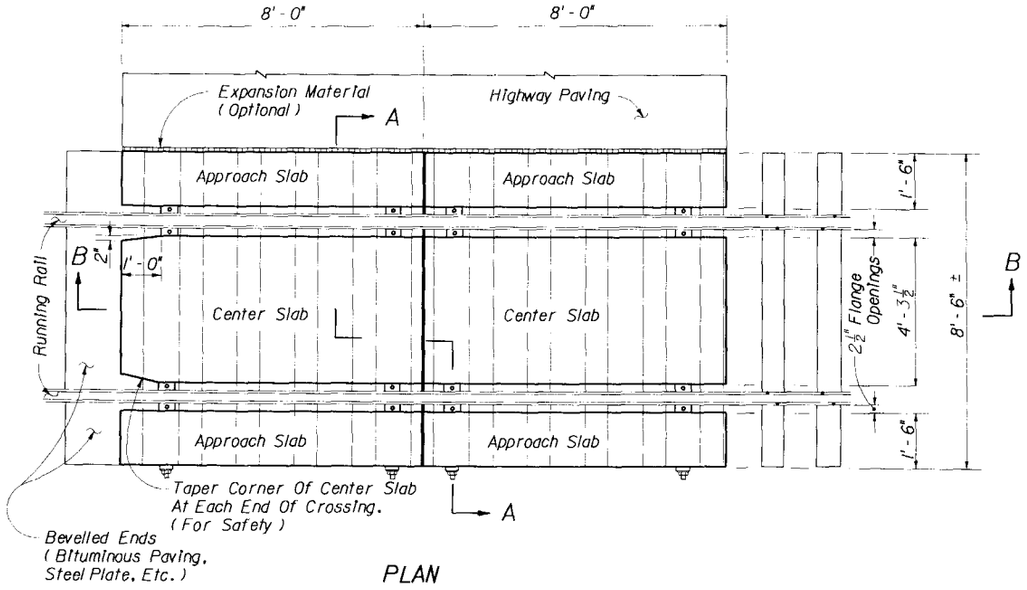
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

RAILROAD CROSSINGS TYPE P & R

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	LMF	11/75
Checked By	GSB	11/75
F.H.W.A. Approved:		10/11/78

Approved By
State Design Engineer, Roadways

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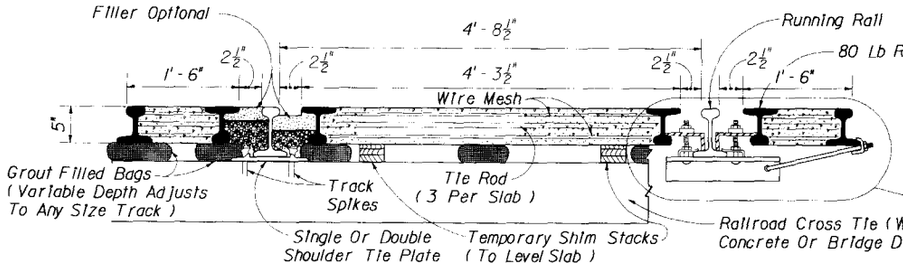
PLAN

GENERAL NOTES

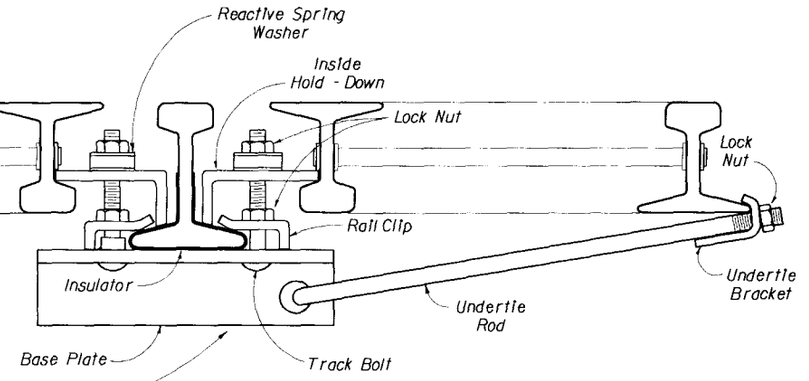
1. The reinforced concrete slabs are manufactured in 8'-0" sections, 5" in depth to fit all rail sections 5¼" in height or heavier. Slabs are interchangeable and relocateable.
2. Center slabs are one piece construction allowing for 2½" flange opening, 80 lb. rail is used to encase, armor and reinforce slabs and is held to gage with 3 tie rods per slabs.
3. Slabs are installed by a "flotation" process, supported on non - shrinkable, non - metallic grout positioned on the ties. Slabs can be placed on wood ties, concrete ties, steel ties, bridge decks or any other type of track support. No re-spacing of ties is necessary.
4. Slabs are secured to "running rails" with specially designed hardware. Insulation is to be provided for crossing in signal territory.
5. Curved slabs are fabricated to fit curved track to 22 degrees (262.04' radius). Special slabs are available for diamond crossings, turnouts, multiple tracks, bridge decks and rapid transit systems.
6. For additional details, materials required and installation procedures refer to the manufacturers specifications.



SECTION BB



SECTION AA



TYPICAL BOTH SIDES

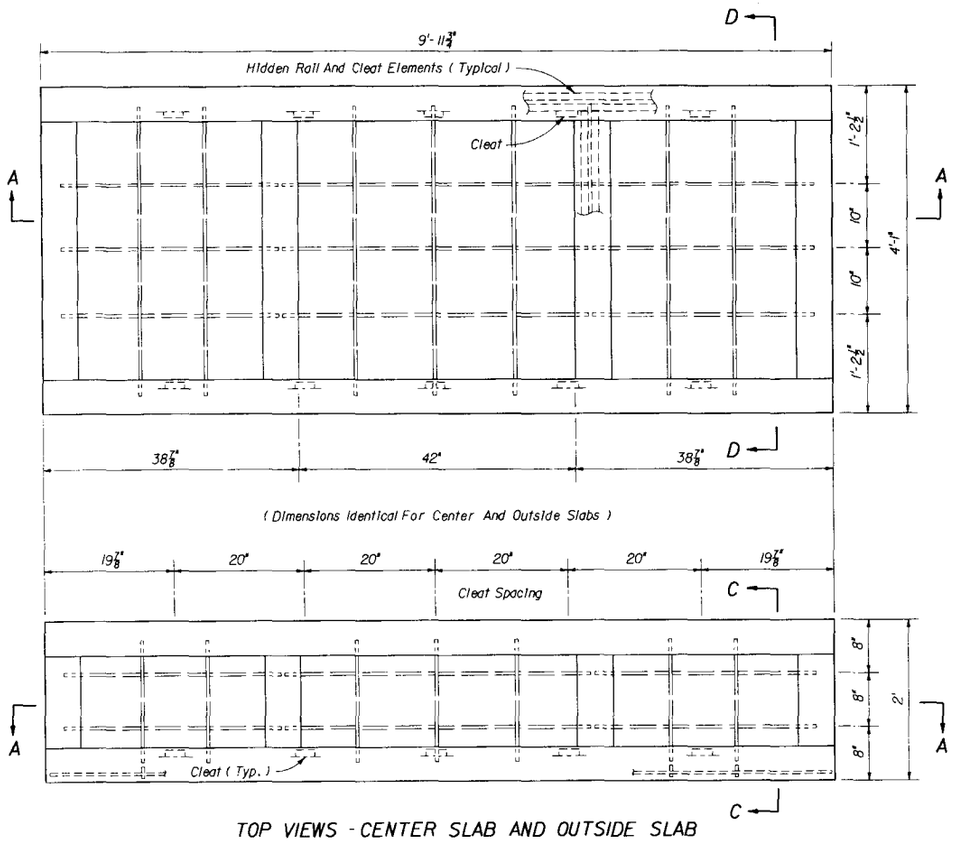
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

RAILROAD CROSSINGS
TYPE T

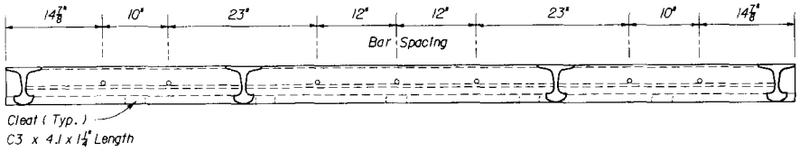
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	LMF	02/77
Checked By	GSB	02/77
F.H.W.A. Approved:		05/03/77

Approved By
State Design Engineer, Roadways

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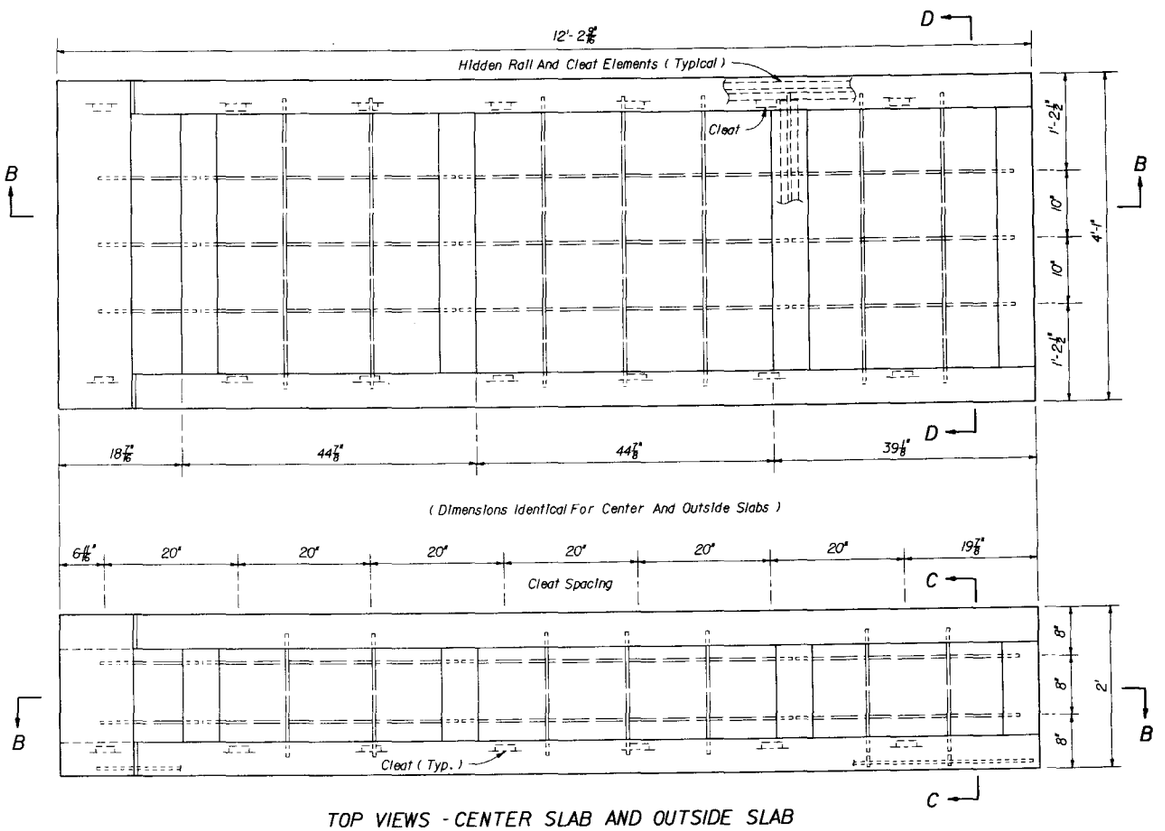


TOP VIEWS - CENTER SLAB AND OUTSIDE SLAB

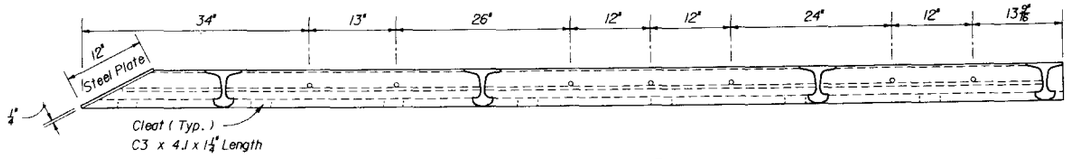


SECTION AA

STANDARD SLABS (PRECAST CONCRETE)



TOP VIEWS - CENTER SLAB AND OUTSIDE SLAB



SECTION BB

RAMP SLABS (PRECAST CONCRETE)



SECTION CC

SECTION DD

STANDARD AND RAMP SLAB SECTIONS

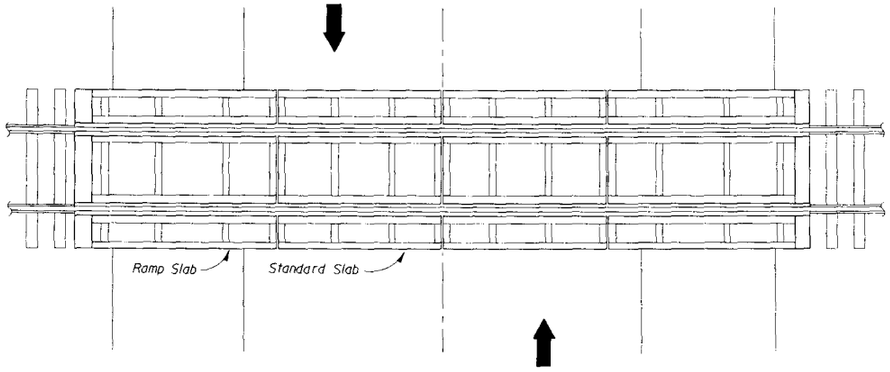
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

RAILROAD CROSSING TYPE T MODIFIED

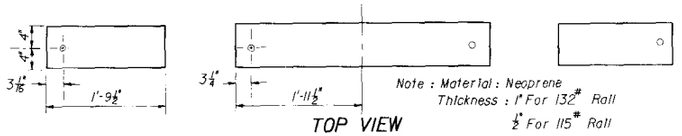
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	RWR	9/82
Checked By	JVG.JBW	9/82
F.H.W.A. Approved:		9/23/82

Approved By _____
State Design Engineer, Roadways

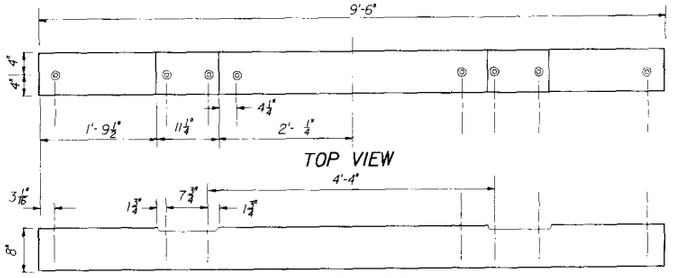
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PLAN VIEW
TYPICAL 44' CROSSING



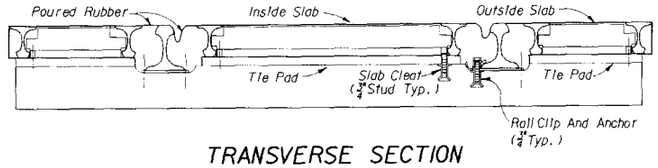
TOP VIEW
TIE PAD



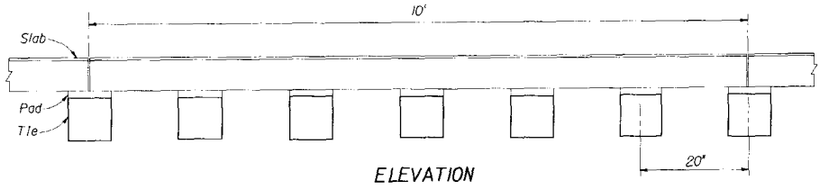
TOP VIEW

SIDE VIEW

PRECAST CONCRETE (CROSSING TIE)



TRANSVERSE SECTION



ELEVATION
TIE SPACING

GENERAL NOTES

1. Slab frames are welded 90 lb. rails.
2. Slab reinforcement all No. 4 bars.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

RAILROAD CROSSING TYPE T MODIFIED

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	RWR	09/82
Checked By	JVG, JBW	09/82
F.H.W.A. Approved:		09/23/82

Approved By
State Design Engineer, Roadways

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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Intersecting Road Signing And Signals
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Dropoffs In Work Zones
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Nighttime Flagging
Reflectorized Raised Pavement Markers
Sign Covering And Intermittent Work Stoppage Signing
Removing Pavement Markings
Superelevation
Lane Widths
Length Of Construction Sign
End Construction Sign
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Variable Message Signs (VMS)
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PREFACE

All projects and works on highways, roads and streets shall have a traffic control plan. All work shall be executed under the established plan and Department approved procedures. This index contains information specific to the Federal and State guidelines for the preparation of traffic control plans and for the execution of traffic control in work zones, for construction and maintenance operations and utility work on highways, roads and streets.

MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

The Florida Department of Transportation has adopted the "Manual On Uniform Traffic Control Devices For Streets And Highways" (MUTCD) and subsequent revisions and addendums, as published by the U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, for mandatory use on the State Maintained Highway System whenever there exists the need for construction, maintenance operations or utility work.

ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviations assigned to the 600 series Roadway Design Standards and applicable to traffic control plans, unless otherwise identified in the plans, are as follows:

TCP	Traffic control plan(s)
MUTCD	'Manual On Uniform Traffic Control Devices For Streets And Highways'
TCZ	Traffic control through work zones
L	Taper length, buffer length or taper length plus buffer space
W	Width of taper transition in feet, i.e., lateral offset
S	Posted speed or off-peak 85 percentile speed
RPM	Raised reflectorized pavement marker
TMA	Truck mounted attenuator
COMM	Traffic Control Standards Committee

SYMBOLS

The symbols shown are found in the Traffic Control Zone Cell Library (TCZ.cell) on the CADD system.

Symbols assigned to the 600 series Roadway Design Standards and applicable to traffic control plans, unless otherwise identified in the plans, are as follows:

- Work Area, Hazard Or Work Phase (Any pattern within a boundary)
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Drum
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Flashing Light At Night Only)
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Type I Or Type II Barricade, Cone Or Drum
- Cone Or Tubular Delineator
- Type I, Type II Or Type III Barricade Or Drum
- Type I, Type II Or Type III Barricade Or Drum (With Flashing Light)
- Type I, Type II Or Type III Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light)
- Type III Barricade
- Type III Barricade (With Flashing Light)
- Type III Barricade (With Steady Burning Light)
- Work Zone Sign
- Flagger
- Traffic Signal
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Portable Signal
- Crash Cushion
- Stop Bar
- W — Work Vehicle With Flashing Beacon
- X — Shadow (S) Or Advance Warning (AW) Vehicle With Advance Warning Arrow Panel And Warning Sign.
- A — Truck Mounted Attenuator (TMA)
- Orange Flag For TCZ Signs
- Type B Light For TCZ Signs

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JMG/KNW	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

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DEFINITIONS

Regulatory Speed (In Work Zones)

The maximum permitted travel speed posted for the work zone as indicated by the regulatory speed limit signs. The work zone speed must be shown or noted in the plans. This speed should be used as a design speed to determine runout lengths, departure rates, flare rates, lengths of need, clear widths, taper lengths, crash cushion requirements, marker spacings, superelevation and other similar features.

Advisory Speed

The maximum recommended travel speed through a curve or a hazardous area.

Travel Way

The intended path for vehicular traffic through or around obstructions in construction, maintenance, utility and other work zones on highways, roads and streets. For traffic control through work zones, travel way includes auxiliary lanes, shoulders and any other permanent or temporary surface intended for the path of vehicular traffic.

Detour

A temporary travel way that branches from the direct or regular route of travel, to bypass a section of the route which is closed or blocked by construction, major maintenance, roadway damage or a traffic emergency and that rejoins the direct or regular route beyond that section.

Above Ground Hazard

An above ground hazard is any object, material or equipment other than traffic control devices that encroaches upon the travelway or that is located within the clear zone which does not meet the Departments safety criteria, i.e., anything that is greater than 4" in height and is firm and unyielding or doesn't meet breakaway requirements.

REGULATORY SPEEDS IN WORK ZONES

Traffic Control Plans (TCPs) for all projects must include specific regulatory speeds for each phase of work. This can either be the posted speed or a reduced speed. The speed shall be noted in the TCPs; this includes indicating the existing speed if no reduction is to be made. Regulatory speeds are to be uniformly established through each phase.

In general, the regulatory speed should be established to route vehicles safely through the work zone as close to normal conditions as possible. The regulatory speed should not be reduced more than 20 MPH below the posted speed and never below the minimum statutory speed for the class of facility. This reduction is to be done in 10 MPH per 500' increments.

Temporary regulatory speed signs shall be removed as soon as the conditions requiring the reduced speed no longer exist. Once the work zone regulatory speeds are removed, the regulatory speed existing prior to construction will automatically go back into effect unless new speed limit signing is provided for in the plans.

On projects with interspaced work activities speed reductions should be located in proximity to those activities which merit a reduced speed, and not "blanketed" for the entire project. At the departure of such activities, the normal highway speed should be posted to give the motorist notice that normal speed can be resumed.

If the existing regulatory speed is to be used, consideration should be given to supplementing the existing signs when the construction work zone is between existing regulatory speed signs. For projects where the reduced speed conditions exist for greater than one mile in rural areas (non-interstate) and on rural or urban interstate, additional regulatory speed signs are to be placed at no more than one mile intervals. Engineering judgement should be used in placement of the additional signs. Locating these signs beyond ramp entrances and beyond major intersections are examples of proper placement. For urban situations (non-interstate), additional speed signs are to be placed at a maximum of 1000' apart.

When field conditions warrant speed reductions greater than those shown in the TCP the contractor may submit to the project engineer for approval by the Department, a signed and sealed study to justify the need for further reducing the posted speed, or, the engineer may request the District Traffic Operations Engineer (DTOE) to investigate the need. It will not be necessary for the DTOE to issue regulations for regulatory speeds in work zones due to the revised provisions of F.S. 316.0745(2) (b). Advisory Speed plates will be used at the option of the field engineer for temporary use while processing a request to change the regulatory speed specified in the plans when deemed necessary. Advisory speed plates cannot be used alone but must be placed below the construction warning sign for which the advisory speed is required.

"Regulatory Speed" and "Reduce Speed Ahead" signs are to be paid for under the contract unit price for Temporary Regulatory Signs (Post Mounted), ED, Pay Item No. 102-96.

For additional information refer to the FDOT Roadway Plans Preparatiion Manual, Volume I, Chapter 10.

ADJOINING AND/OR OVERLAPPING WORK ZONE SIGNING

Adjoining work zones may not have sufficient spacing for standard placement of signs and other traffic control devices in their advance warning areas or in some cases other areas within their traffic control zones. Where such restraints or conflicts occur or are likely to occur, one of the following methods will be employed to avoid conflicts and prevent conditions that could lead to misunderstanding on the part of the traveling public as to the intended travel way by the traffic control procedure applied:

(a) For scheduled projects the engineer in responsible charge of project design will resolve anticipated work zone conflicts during the development of the project traffic control plan. This may entail revision of plans on preceding projects and coordination of plans on concurrent projects.

(b) Unanticipated conflicts arising between adjoining in progress highway construction projects will be resolved by the Resident Engineer for projects under his residency, and, by the District Construction Engineer for in progress projects under adjoining residencies.

(c) The District Maintenance Engineer will resolve anticipated and occuring conflicts under the following work zone conditions.

1. Within scheduled maintenance operations.
2. Between scheduled maintenance operations, maintenance construction, permitted works and/or in progress highway construction projects.

(d) The Unit Maintenance Engineer will resolve conflicts that occur within routine maintenance works; between routine maintenance work, unscheduled work and/or permitted work; and, between unit controlled maintenance works and highway construction projects.

INTERSECTING ROAD SIGNING AND SIGNALS

Signing for the control of traffic entering and leaving work zones by way of intersecting highways, roads and streets shall be adequate to make drivers aware of work zone conditions. Under no condition will intersecting leg signing be less than a ROAD CONSTRUCTION AHEAD sign, including light and flag, for approaching vehicles and a END CONSTRUCTION sign for departure vehicles.

Existing traffic signal operations that require modification in order to carry out work zone traffic control shall be included in the TCP and be approved by the District Traffic Operations Engineer. The need for temporary signal loops or other methods of actuation shall be determined by the District Traffic Operations Engineer and the designer and included in the TCP.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

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Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVC/KNW	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approvals		

Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

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CHANNELIZING AND LIGHTING DEVICES

Channelizing and lighting devices for work zone traffic control shall be as prescribed in Part VI of the MUTCD, subject to supplemental revision and certification by the office of the State Traffic Engineer.

Primary work zone traffic control devices are shown on Sheet 5 of 8 for the purpose of ready identification. Specifications for the devices are under the authority of the State Traffic Engineer.

DROPOFFS IN WORK ZONES

Acceptable warning and barrier devices for traffic control at dropoffs in work areas are detailed on Sheet 5 of 8.

WARNING LIGHTS

Warning lights shall be in accordance with Section 6E-5 of the MUTCD except for the application limitations and methods of payment stipulated below:

Flashing

Type A Low Intensity Flashing Warning Lights are to be mounted on barricades, drums, vertical panels or advance warning signs (except as noted below) and are intended to continually warn drivers that they are approaching or proceeding in a hazardous area. Flashing lights shall not be used to delineate the intended path of travel, and not placed with spacings that will form a continuous line to the drivers eye. The Type A light will be used to mark obstructions that are located adjacent to or in the intended travel way. Type A lights shall not be used in conjunction with the first advance warning sign nor the second such sign when used.

Type B High Intensity Flashing Warning Lights shall be mounted on the first advanced warning sign and on the first and second advanced warning sign where two or more signs are used; this applies to all approaches to any work zone.

Steady-Burn

Type C Steady-Burn Lights are to be mounted on barricades, drums, concrete barrier walls or vertical panels and used in combination with those devices to delineate the travel way on lane closures, lane changes, detour curves and other similar conditions. Steady-burn lights are intended to be placed in a line to delineate the traveled way through and around obstructions in the transition, buffer, work and termination areas of the traffic control zone. Their intended purpose is not for warning drivers that they are approaching or proceeding through a hazardous area.

Payment

The cost for Type A Low Intensity Flashing Warning Lights and Type C Steady-Burn Lights shall not be paid for separately but shall be included in the cost for the traffic control device on which they are mounted.

Type B High Intensity Flashing Warning Lights shall be paid for under the contract unit price for High Intensity Flashing Lights (Temporary-Type B), ED, Pay Item No. 102-77.

SIGHT DISTANCE TO DELINEATION DEVICES

Transition tapers should be obvious to drivers. If restricted sight distance is a problem (e.g., a sharp vertical or horizontal curve), the taper should begin well in advance of the view obstruction. The beginning of tapers should not be hidden behind curves.

PEDESTRIANS AND BICYCLISTS

When an existing pedestrian way or bicycle way is located within a traffic control work zone, accommodation must be maintained.

NIGHTTIME FLAGGING

Nighttime flagging will require proper illumination of the flagger. A well lighted flagging station and/or a reflectorized paddle or reflectorized flag, plus a flashlight, lantern or other lighted signal that will display a red warning light shall be used.

Lights, reflectorized paddles, reflectorized flags and reflectorized vests, shirts or jackets approved by the Department must be used to flag traffic at night. The STOP face of paddles shall be reflectorized red with white reflectorized letters and border, and the SLOW face shall be reflectorized orange with black letters and border. Flagger vests, shirts or jackets shall be reflectorized orange.

The flagger must be clearly visible to approaching traffic for a distance sufficient to permit proper response by the motorist to the flagging instructions, and to permit traffic to reduce speed or to stop as required before entering the work site. Flaggers shall be positioned to maintain maximum color contrast between the flaggers reflective garments and equipment and the work area background.

REFLECTORIZED RAISED PAVEMENT MARKERS

Temporary RPM's shall be installed on the lanelines of all transitions, crossovers and detours and on the edgelines of gore areas within the work zone. The spacing shall be 40 feet on tangent sections and 20 feet on transitions, curves and damaged or missing RPM's on a daily basis. This cost shall be included in the cost of the temporary RPM's.

SIGN COVERING AND INTERMITTENT WORK STOPPAGE SIGNING

Traffic control signs that require covers when no work is being performed in a work area shall be fully covered with a durable opaque sheet material. Plastic film and woven fabrics including burlap will not be permitted. Covering of only the legend or symbol will not be permitted. Reflective coverings will not be permitted. Hinged signs designed to cover when folded and sign blanks will be permitted.

Covers, blanks, hinged panels and intermittent work stoppage shields and plaques are incidental to work operation signs and are not to be paid for separately.

REMOVING PAVEMENT MARKINGS

Existing pavement markings that conflict with temporary work zone delineation shall be removed by any method approved by the Engineer, where operations exceed one daylight period; however, painting over existing pavement markings will not be permitted. Full pavement width overlays of either asphalt concrete Type III, FC-1 or FC-4 is a positive means to achieve obliteration.

SUPERELEVATION

Horizontal curves constructed in conjuntion with work zone traffic control should have the required superelevation applied to the design radii. Under conditions where normal cross slope controls curvature, the minimum radii that can be applied are listed in the table below.

MINIMUM RADII FOR NORMAL CROSS SLOPES	
DETOUR DESIGN SPEED	MINIMUM RADIUS R
MPH	FEET
45	1080
40	830
35	620
30	450
Superelevate When Smaller Radii Used	

LANE WIDTHS

Lane widths of through roadways should be maintained through work zone travel ways wherever practical. The minimum widths for work zone travel lanes shall be as follows: 11' for Interstate and other truck network highways, with at least one 12' lane provided each direction, unless formally excepted by the Federal Highway Administration; 11' for other freeways; and, 10' for all other facilities.

LENGTH OF CONSTRUCTION SIGN

The length of construction sign (G20-1) bearing the legend ROAD CONSTRUCTION NEXT___ MILES is required for all projects of more than 2 miles in length. The sign shall be located at begin construction points.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87

Approved By: Kenneth H. Mansfield
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved

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END CONSTRUCTION SIGNS

The END CONSTRUCTION sign (G20-2) should be erected approximately 500 feet beyond the end of a construction or maintenance project, unless other distance called for in the plans. Where other Construction or Maintenance Operations occur within one(1) mile, this sign should be omitted and signing coordinated in accordance with Index 600, ADJOINING AND/OR OVERLAPPING WORK ZONE SIGNING.

DETOURS

Detours can be located either within the direct or regular route boundary or over highways, roads or streets outside the direct or regular route boundary. Engineering judgement should be used to determine when detour signing is required for minor shift to the direct or regular route.

VARIABLE MESSAGE SIGNS (VMS)

The VMS can be used to:

(1) Supplement standard signing in construction/maintenance work zones.
(2) Reinforce static advance warning messages.
(3) Provide motorists with updated guidance information.

The message should be visible and ledgible at a minimun distance of 900 feet. All messages should be cycled so that two message cycles are displayed to a driver while approaching the sign from 900 feet at 55 mph.

VMS should be placed approx. 500 to 800 ft. in advance of the work zone conflicts or $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 miles in advance of complex traffic control schemes which require new and/or unusual traffic manuevers.

For additional information refer to the FDOT roadway Plans Preparation Manual, Volume 1, Chapter 10.

ROADSIDE BARRIERS

When connecting temporary concrete barrier wall to guardrail the connection shall be make in accordance with Index No. 415.

ABOVE GROUND HAZARD

Above ground hazards (see definitions) are to be considered work areas during working hours and treated with appropriate work zone traffic control procedures. During non-working hours, all objects, materials and equipment that constitute an above ground hazard must be stored/placed outside the travelway and clear zone or be shielded by a barrier or crash cushion.

For above ground hazards within a work zone the clear zone required should be based on the requlatory speed posted during construction. The minimum clear zone widths shown on Index No. 700 are acceptable for work zones.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

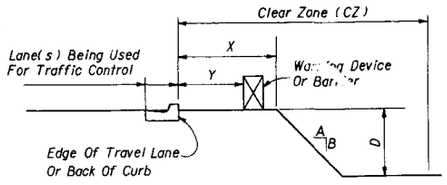
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

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Designed By	CDMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

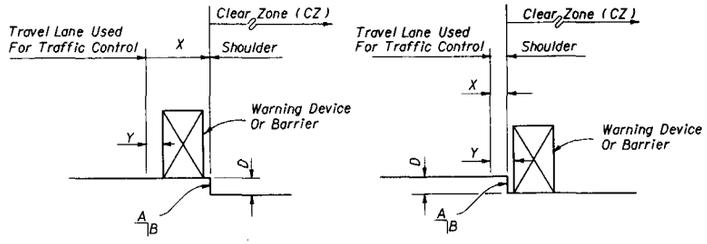
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CONDITION I

SHOULDER DROPOFF

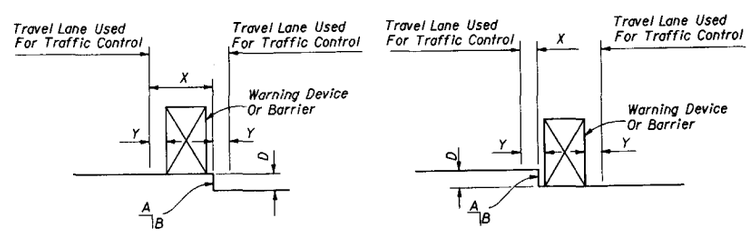
1. This condition to be used when excavating adjacent to lane(s) being used for traffic control.
2. Distance X is to be the maximum practical under project conditions.
3. Distance Y should be maximum practical for project conditions. Two(2) feet is desirable.
4. Warning devices or barriers are not to encroach on lane width(s) designated for traffic control.
5. For specific requirements use Chart A or B below, as applicable.



CONDITION II

DROPOFF BETWEEN TRAVEL LANE AND SHOULDER

1. This condition is to be used when resurfacing or milling travel lanes and/or adjacent shoulders.
2. Warning device or barrier must not encroach on lane width(s) designated as minimum for traffic control.
3. X and Y should be maximum practical for project conditions. May be zero.
4. For specific requirements use Chart A below.



CONDITION III

DROPOFF BETWEEN TRAVEL LANES

1. This condition is to be used for resurfacing or milling travel lanes.
2. Warning device or barrier must not encroach on lane width(s) designated as minimum for traffic control.
3. X and Y should be maximum practical for project conditions. May be zero.
4. Sign W8-9A with UNEVEN PAVEMENT plaque required at intervals of ½" mile maximum throughout this condition.
5. For specific requirements use Chart C below.

CHART A

ALL SPEEDS
NO CURB AND GUTTER

X (Ft.)	D (In.)	A/B	Device Required	
			Active ☑ Work Zone	Inactive ◪ Work Zone
0-4	≤ 2	Any	None	None
0-4	> 2 to ≤ 3	Any	Warning Device(b)	Warning Device(b)
0-4	> 3	Any	Warning Device(b)	Barrier(b)
> 4-10	≤ 3	Any	None	None
> 4-10	> 3 to ≤ 12	Any	Warning Device(b)	Warning Device(b)
> 4-10	> 12	Any	Warning Device(b)	Barrier(b)
> 10-CZ(a)	≤ 12	Any	None	None
> 10-CZ(a)	> 12 to < 24	3:1 Or Flatter	None	None
> 10-CZ(a)	> 12 to < 24	Steeper Than 3:1	Warning Device(b)	Warning Device(b)
> 10-CZ(a)	≥ 24	3:1 Or Flatter	None	None
> 10-CZ(a)	≥ 24	Steeper Than 3:1	Warning Device(b)	Barrier(b)

(a) Clear Zone (CZ) is to be determined per Index No. 700.

(b) Optional shoulder treatment allowed.

CHART B

45 MPH OR LESS (c,d,e)
CURB AND GUTTER

X (Ft.)	D (In.)	A/B	Device Required	
			Active ☑ Work Zone	Inactive ◪ Work Zone
0-10	≤ 12	Any	None	None
0-10	> 12	Any	Warning Device(f)	Warning Device(f)
> 10	Any	Any	None	None

(c) This chart to be used with Condition I only.

(d) This chart to be used for curb heights ≥ 6". For curb heights < 6" use Chart A.

(e) For requirements of dropoffs behind curb and gutter, when curb and gutter has not been constructed, use Chart A.

(f) Optional shoulder treatment allowed.

CHART C

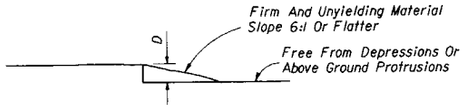
ALL SPEEDS
CURB AND GUTTER OR NO CURB AND GUTTER

X (Ft.)	D (In.)	A/B	Device Required	
			Active ☑ Work Zone	Inactive ◪ Work Zone
0-CZ	≤ 1½	Any	None	None
0-CZ	> 1½ to ≤ 3	Any	Warning Device(g)	Warning Device(g)
0-CZ	> 3	Any	Warning Device	Barrier

(g) Optional travel lane treatment allowed.

☑ An active work zone is defined as those hours when the contractor's crew, permitted work force or Department forces are performing work operations which affect or relate to dropoffs, either day or night.

◪ An inactive work zone is defined as those periods when the contractor's crew, permitted work force or Department forces have left the work site or are performing tasks which do not affect or relate to dropoffs.

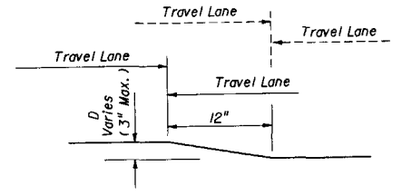


OPTIONAL SHOULDER TREATMENT

1. This optional method may be used in lieu of warning devices or barriers when required by Charts A or B.

NOTES

1. These conditions and treatments can be applied only in work areas that fall within a properly signed work zone.
2. The following are defined as acceptable warning devices:
   For further details, see Part VI of the MUTCD.
   a. Vertical Panel
   b. Type I Or Type II Barricades
   c. Drum
   d. Cone - cones are allowed only for use during daylight hours.
3. Where barrier is specified either of the types below may be used.
   a. Temporary barrier wall installed in accordance with Standard Index No. 415 and Standard Specifications.
   b. Temporary guardrail installed in accordance with the Standard Specifications and Standard Index No. 400. Materials may be new and/or used, but used material must be structurally and functionally sound as determined by the Engineer. End anchorages per Standard Index No. 400 will also be required.
4. When warning devices are used for a dropoff condition, a minimum number of four devices is required.
5. Warning device spacing shall be as follows:
   A. On Taper
   Maximum spacing between devices (feet) to be equal to the legal posted speed limit (MPH), but not greater than 25 feet for cones or 50 feet for Type I Or Type II barricades, drums or vertical panels.
   B. On Tangents
   Maximum spacing for cones is 25' centers and maximum spacing for Type I or Type II barricades, drums or vertical panels is 50' centers for first 250'; thereafter cones at 50' centers and Type I or Type II barricades, drums or vertical panels at 100' centers.



MILLING OR SURFACING

OPTIONAL TRAVEL LANE TREATMENTS

1. This optional method may be used in lieu of warning devices when required by Chart C.
2. Optional treatment allowed only when D is 3" or less.

DROPOFFS IN WORK ZONES

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

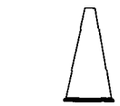
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

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Drawn By	MSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	MG/RNM	12/87
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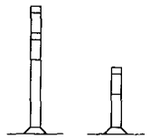
Approved By: Raymond N. Morris
State Roadway Design Engineer

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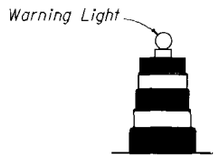


CONES TO BE USED DURING DAYLIGHT ONLY

CONES

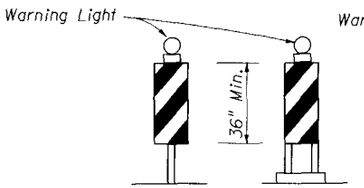


TUBULAR MARKER



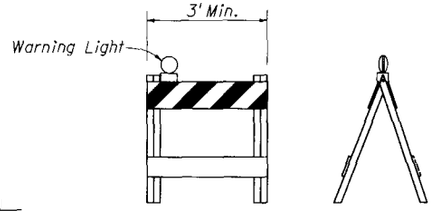
STEEL DRUMS NOT PERMITTED

PLASTIC DRUMS

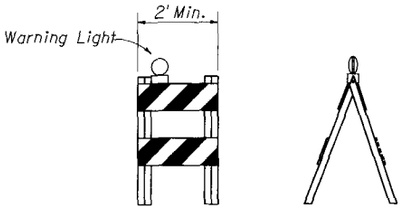


POST MOUNT A-FRAME

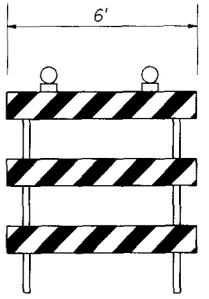
VERTICAL PANEL



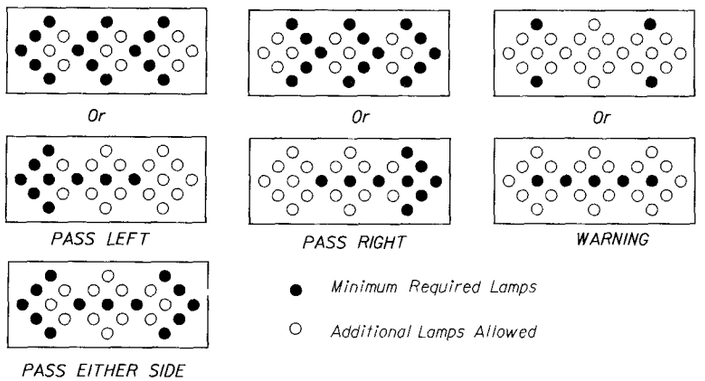
TYPE I BARRICADE



TYPE II BARRICADE



TYPE III BARRICADE



ADVANCE WARNING ARROW PANELS MODES

CHANNELIZING AND LIGHTING DEVICE NOTES

1. Only approved traffic control devices may be used on public highways, roads and streets.
2. The FDOT approval number shall be engraved on the device at a convenient and readily visible location. Where engraving is not practical a water-resistant type label may be used.
3. The details shown on this sheet are for the following purposes: (a) For ease of identification and (b) To provide information that supplements or supercedes that provided by certification and the MUTCD.
4. The Type III Barricade shall have a unit length of 6 feet only. When barricades of greater lengths are required those lengths shall be in multiples of the 6' unit. Payment shall be based on the number of 6' units in use per day, and paid for under the contract unit price for Barricade (Temporary) (Type III) (6'), ED, Pay Item No. 102-74-2.
5. During hours of darkness warning lights shall be used.
6. Ballast shall not be placed on top rails or any striped rails or higher than 13 inches above the driving surface.
7. Twenty eight inches shall be the minimum height for cones used on freeways and other high speed roadways.
8. For rails less than 3 feet long, 4 inch stripes shall be used.

CHANNELIZING AND LIGHTING DEVICES

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

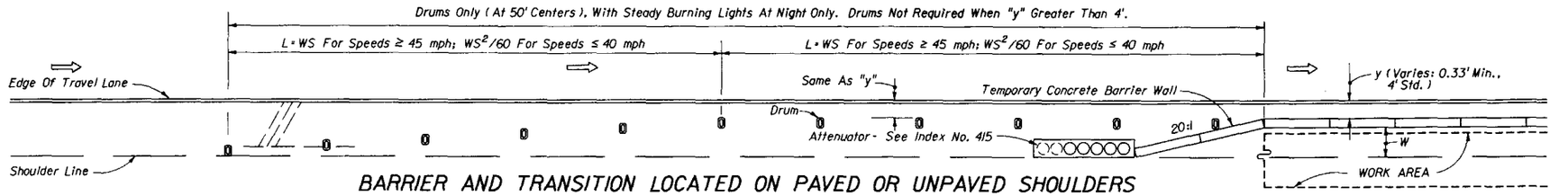
GENERAL INFORMATION FOR
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87

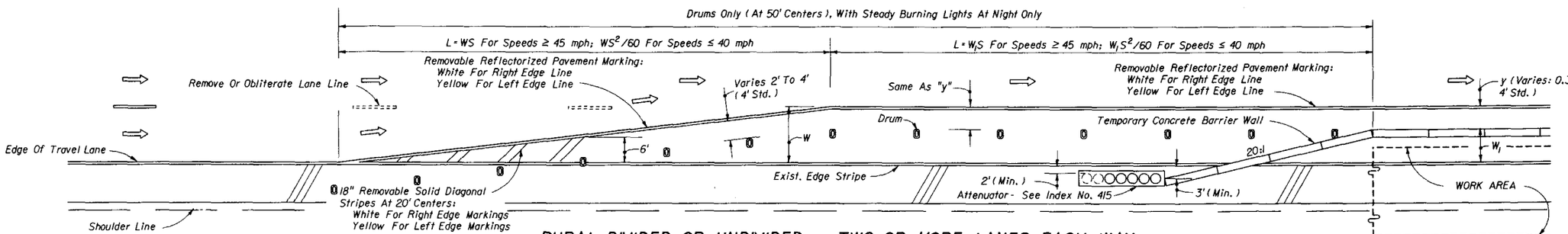
Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

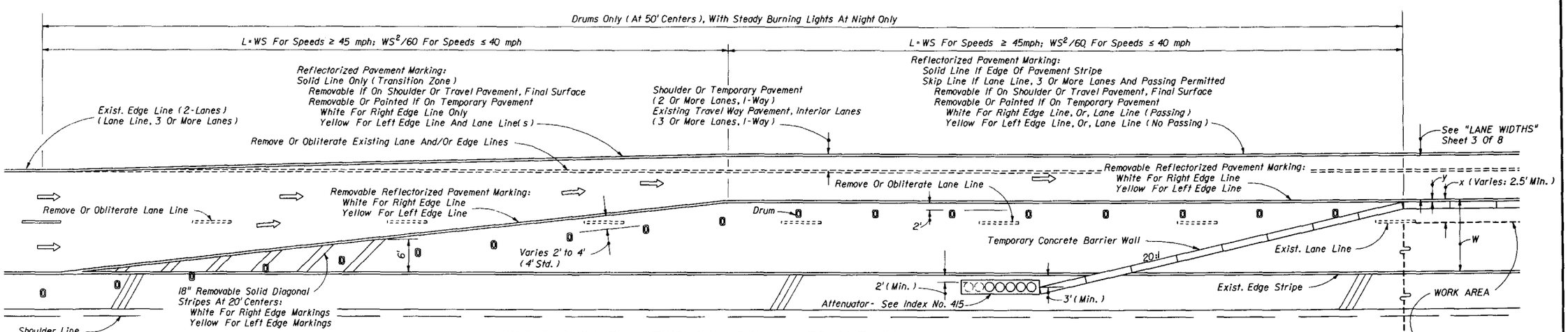
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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BARRIER AND TRANSITION LOCATED ON PAVED OR UNPAVED SHOULDERS
PLAN SHOWN FOR RIGHT LANE - INVERTED PLAN FOR LEFT LANE



RURAL DIVIDED OR UNDIVIDED - TWO OR MORE LANES EACH WAY
LANE DROP • PLAN SHOWN FOR RIGHT LANE MERGE LEFT - INVERTED PLAN FOR LEFT LANE MERGE RIGHT



RURAL DIVIDED - TWO OR MORE LANES ONE-WAY
LANE DROP AND LANE SHIFTS - PLAN SHOWN FOR RIGHT LANE MERGE LEFT - INVERTED PLAN FOR LEFT LANE MERGE RIGHT

TRANSITION NOTES

1. Barrier wall within the transition areas shall have reflective markers mounted on the travel side of the wall, 6" below the top and on 12' centers.
2. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
3. For signing information see the Plans, Specifications, MUTCD and other TCZ Standards.

TRANSITIONS FOR TEMPORARY CONCRETE BARRIER WALL ON RURAL FACILITIES

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

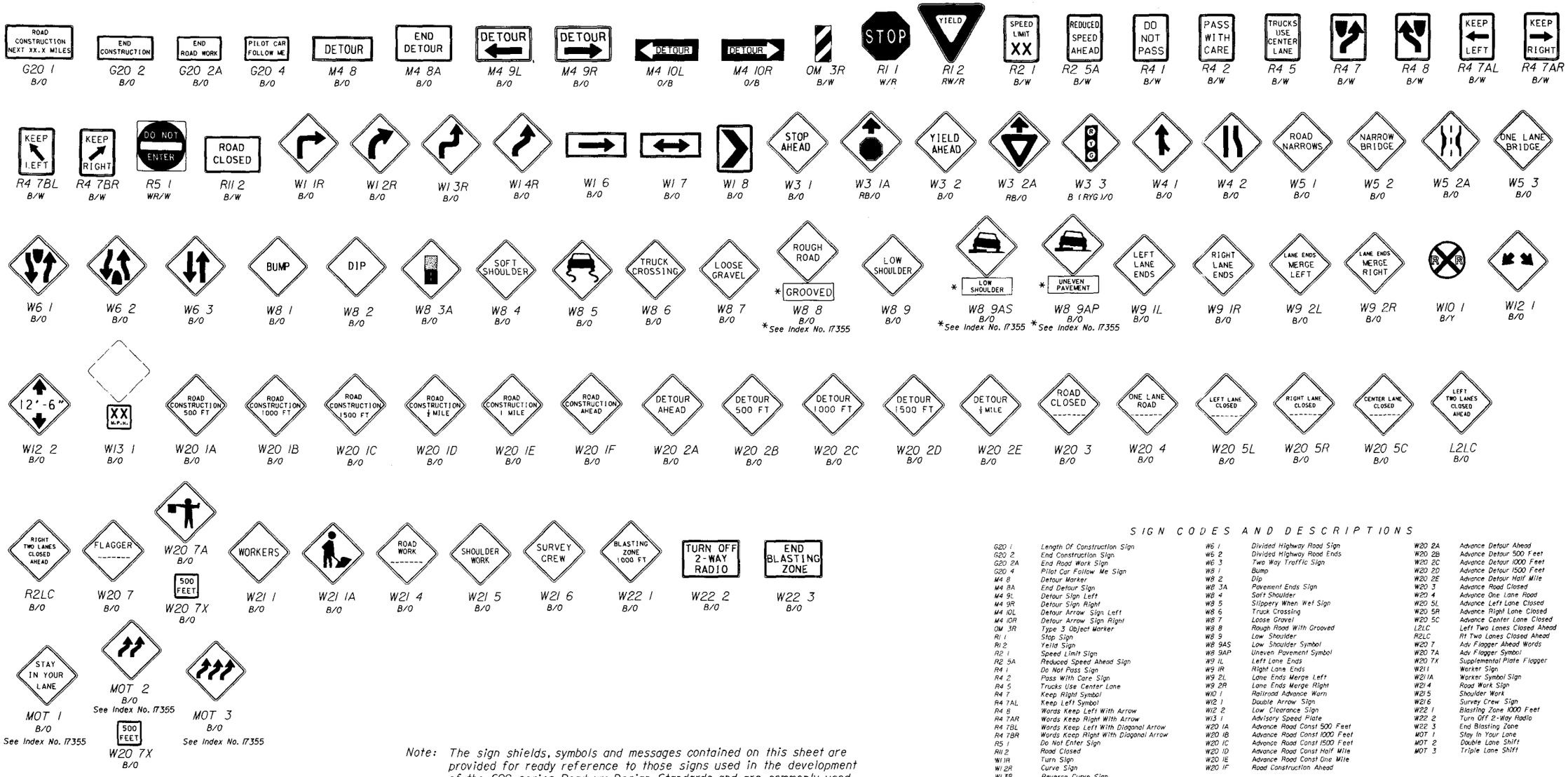
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

	Names	Dates
Designed By	JVG	4/89
Drawn By	HSD	4/89
Checked By	JVG/KNM	4/89
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	7 of 8	600



SIGN CODES AND DESCRIPTIONS

G20 1	Length Of Construction Sign
G20 2	End Construction Sign
G20 2A	End Road Work Sign
G20 4	Pilot Car Follow Me Sign
M4 8	Detour Marker
M4 8A	End Detour Sign
M4 9L	Detour Sign Left
M4 9R	Detour Sign Right
M4 10L	Detour Arrow Sign Left
M4 10R	Detour Arrow Sign Right
OM 3R	Type 3 Object Marker
R1 1	Stop Sign
R1 2	Yeild Sign
R2 1	Speed Limit Sign
R2 5A	Reduced Speed Ahead Sign
R4 1	Do Not Pass Sign
R4 2	Pass With Care Sign
R4 5	Trucks Use Center Lane
R4 7	Keep Right Symbol
R4 7AL	Keep Left Symbol
R4 8	Words Keep Left With Arrow
R4 7AR	Words Keep Right With Arrow
R4 7BL	Words Keep Left With Diagonal Arrow
R4 7BR	Words Keep Right With Diagonal Arrow
R5 1	Do Not Enter Sign
R11 2	Road Closed
W1 1R	Turn Sign
W1 2R	Curve Sign
W1 3R	Reverse Curve Sign
W1 4R	Reverse Curve Sign
W1 6	Large Arrow Sign Single
W1 7	Large Arrow Sign Double
W1 8	Chevron Alignment Sign
W3 1	Stop Ahead Word Message
W3 1A	Stop Ahead Symbol
W3 2	Yield Ahead Word Message
W3 2A	Yield Ahead Symbol
W3 3	Signal Ahead Symbol
W4 1	Merge Sign
W4 2	Lane Reduction Transition
W5 1	A Road Narrows Sign
W5 2	Narrow Bridge Words
W5 2A	Narrow Bridge Symbol
W6 1	Divided Highway Road Sign
W6 2	Divided Highway Road Ends
W6 3	Two Way Traffic Sign
W8 1	Bump
W8 2	Dip
W8 3A	Pavement Ends Sign
W8 4	Soft Shoulder
W8 5	Slippery When Wet Sign
W8 6	Truck Crossing
W8 7	Loose Gravel
W8 8	Rough Road With Grooved
W8 9	Low Shoulder
W8 9AS	Low Shoulder Symbol
W8 9AP	Uneven Pavement Symbol
W9 1L	Left Lane Ends
W9 1R	Right Lane Ends
W9 2L	Lane Ends Merge Left
W9 2R	Lane Ends Merge Right
W10 1	Railroad Advance Warn
W12 1	Double Arrow Sign
W12 2	Low Clearance Sign
W13 1	Advisory Speed Plate
W20 1A	Advance Road Const 500 Feet
W20 1B	Advance Road Const 1000 Feet
W20 1C	Advance Road Const 1500 Feet
W20 1D	Advance Road Const Half Mile
W20 1E	Advance Road Const One Mile
W20 1F	Road Construction Ahead
W20 2A	Advance Detour Ahead
W20 2B	Advance Detour 500 Feet
W20 2C	Advance Detour 1000 Feet
W20 2D	Advance Detour 1500 Feet
W20 2E	Advance Detour Half Mile
W20 3	Advance Road Closed
W20 4	Advance One Lane Road
W20 5L	Advance Left Lane Closed
W20 5R	Advance Right Lane Closed
W20 5C	Advance Center Lane Closed
L2LC	Left Two Lanes Closed Ahead
R2LC	Rt Two Lanes Closed Ahead
W20 7	Adv Flagger Ahead Words
W20 7A	Adv Flagger Symbol
W20 7X	Supplemental Plate Flagger
W21 1	Worker Sign
W21 1A	Worker Symbol Sign
W21 4	Road Work Sign
W21 5	Shoulder Work
W21 6	Survey Crew Sign
W22 1	Blasting Zone 1000 Feet
W22 2	Turn Off 2-Way Radio
W22 3	End Blasting Zone
MOT 1	Stay In Your Lane
MOT 2	Double Lane Shift
MOT 3	Triple Lane Shift

COLOR CODES

Legend and/or Symbol / Background

- O Orange (Reflectorized)
- B Black (Non-Reflectorized)
- W White (Reflectorized)
- R Red (Reflectorized)
- Y Yellow (Reflectorized)
- G Green (Reflectorized)

Note: The sign shields, symbols and messages contained on this sheet are provided for ready reference to those signs used in the development of the 600 series Roadway Design Standards and are commonly used in the development of traffic control plans.

For additional signs and sign detail information refer to the STANDARD HIGHWAY SIGNS MANUAL as specified in the MUTCD. Special signs for traffic control plans will be as approved by the State Traffic Plans Engineer.

The sign codes shown on this sheet are for the purpose of identifing cell names found in the Traffic Control Cell Library (TCZ.Cell) on the CADD system. The STANDARD HIGHWAY SIGNS MANUAL should be referenced for the official sign codes for use in the development of traffic control plans.

COMMONLY USED WARNING AND REGULATORY SIGNS IN WORK ZONES

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

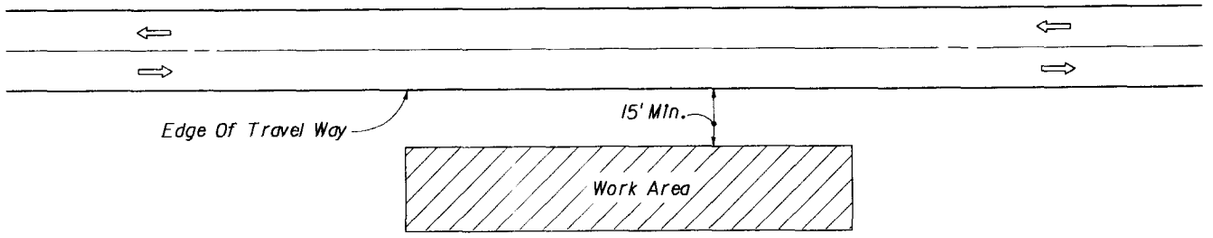
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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GENERAL NOTES

1. If the work operation requires that two or more work vehicles cross the 15' zone in any one hour, traffic control will be in conformance with Index No. 602.
2. No special signing is required.
3. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
4. When a side road intersects the highway on which work is being performed additional traffic control devices shall be erected in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
5. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Landscaping Work
Utility Work
Fencing Work
Cleaning Drainage Structures
Reworking Ditches

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS AND THEIR ACTIVITIES ARE MORE THAN 15' FROM THE EDGE OF PAVEMENT

SYMBOLS

Work Area

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

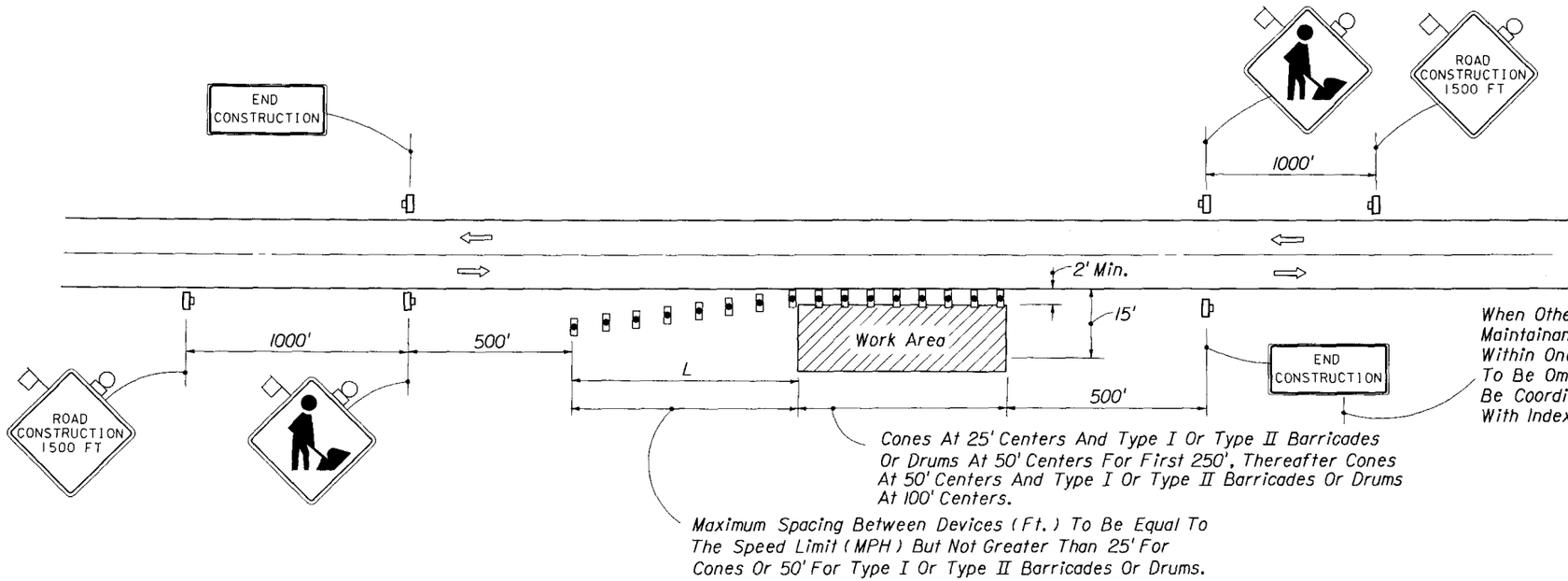
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

TWO-LANE, TWO-WAY • RURAL DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVC/KNM	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
Deputy State Design Engineer, Roadways

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Work Zone Sign

GENERAL NOTES

1. All vehicles, equipment, workers (except flaggers) and their activities are restricted at all times to one side of the roadway.
2. If the work operation does not exceed 60 minutes, traffic control will be in conformance with Index No. 607.
3. If the work operation encroaches on the through traffic lanes or when four or more work vehicles enter the through traffic lanes in a one hour period a flagger shall be provided and the advanced FLAGGER sign shall be substituted for the WORKERS sign. For location of flaggers and FLAGGER signs see Index No. 603.
4. The first two signs shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.

   Mesh signs may be used for maintenance and utility operations (daylight only); Type B lights and orange flags are not required.
5. The WORKERS legend sign may be substituted for the symbol sign.
6. All signs shall be post mounted if the closure time exceeds 12 hours.
7. $L\ (min) = \frac{WS}{2}$ for speeds $\geq$ 45 mph

   $= \frac{WS^2}{120}$ for speeds $\leq$ 40 mph

   Where:
   W = Width of shoulder in feet, 8' minimum.
   S = Posted speed limit (MPH) prior to work operation.
8. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed in the lateral transition.
9. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
10. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
11. WORKERS sign to be removed or fully covered when no work is being performed.
12. END CONSTRUCTION signs required only when work exceeds one daylight period.
13. When a side road intersects the highway on which work is being performed additional traffic control devices shall be erected in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
14. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Utility Work
Culvert Extensions
Side Slope Work
Guardrail Work
Landscaping Work
Cleaning Drainage Structures
Reworking Ditches
Sign Installation And Maintenance
Shoulder Repair

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH THE AREA CLOSER THAN 15' BUT NOT CLOSER THAN 2' TO THE EDGE OF PAVEMENT

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

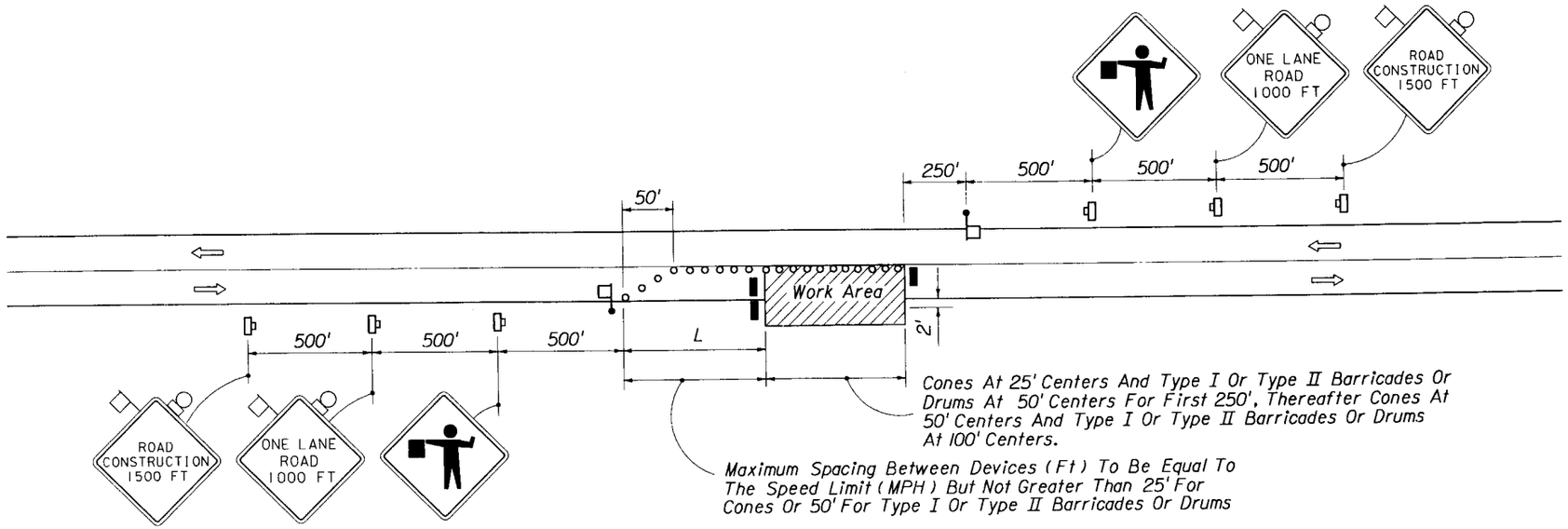
TWO-LANE, TWO-WAY • RURAL DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87

Approved By: Kenneth H. Miller
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I, Type II Or Type III Barricade, Or Drum
- Type I Or Type II Barricade, Cone Or Drum
- Work Zone Sign
- Flagger

GENERAL NOTES

1. Work operations shall be confined to one traffic lane, leaving the opposite lane open to traffic.
2. All vehicles, equipment, workers (except flaggers) and their activities are restricted at all times to one side of the pavement.
3. If the work operation does not exceed 60 minutes, traffic control will be in conformance with Index No. 607.
4. Additional one-way control may be effected by the following means:
   (1) Flag-carrying vehicle (2) Official vehicle
   (3) Pilot vehicles (4) Traffic signals

   When flaggers are the sole means of one-way control the flaggers shall be in sight of each other or in direct communication at all times.
5. The first two warning signs shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.
6. Mesh signs may be used for maintenance and utility operations; Type B lights and orange flags are not required.
7. The FLAGGER legend sign may be substituted for the symbol sign.
8. L (min) = $\frac{WS}{2}$ for speeds ≥ 45 mph
   = $\frac{WS^2}{120}$ for speeds ≤ 40 mph

   Where:
   W = Width of lateral transition in feet.
   S = Posted speed limit (MPH) prior to work operation.
9. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed in the lateral transition.
10. The ONE-LANE ROAD signs are to be fully covered and the FLAGGER signs either removed or fully covered when no work is being performed and the highway is open to two-way traffic.
11. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
12. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
13. When a side road intersects the highway on which work is being performed additional traffic control devices shall be erected in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
14. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Pavement Resurfacing
Pavement Repair
Utility Work
Bridge Repair
Guardrail Work

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH THE AREA BETWEEN THE CENTERLINE AND A LINE 2' OUTSIDE THE EDGE OF PAVEMENT

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

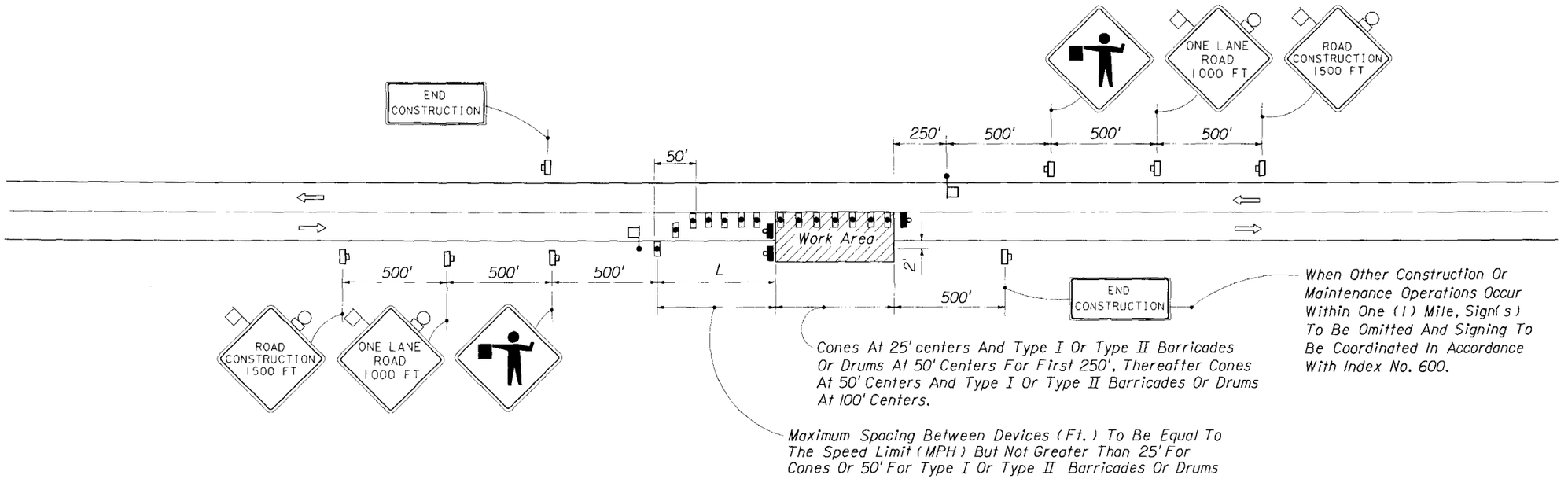
TWO-LANE, TWO-WAY • RURAL OPERATIONS ONE DAYLIGHT PERIOD OR LESS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87

Approved By: Kenneth H. Morgan, State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No. 90 | Sheet No. 1 of 1 | Index No. 603



SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Type I, Type II Or Type III Barricade Or Drum (With Flashing Light)
- Work Zone Sign
- Flagger

GENERAL NOTES

1. Construction operations shall be confined to one traffic lane, leaving the opposite lane open to traffic.
2. All vehicles, equipment, workers, (except flaggers) and their activities are restricted at all times to one side of the pavement.
3. Additional one-way control may be effected by the following means:
   (1) Flag-carrying vehicle (2) Official vehicle
   (3) Pilot vehicles (4) Traffic signals

   When flaggers are the sole means of one-way control the flaggers shall be in sight of each other or in direct communication at all times.
4. The first two warning signs shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.
5. The FLAGGER legend sign may be substituted for the symbol sign.
6. All signs shall be post mounted if the closure time exceeds 12 hours.
7. L (min) = $\frac{WS}{2}$ for speeds ≥ 45 mph
   = $\frac{WS^2}{120}$ for speeds ≤ 40 mph

   Where:
   W = Width of lateral transition in feet.
   S = Posted speed limit (MPH) prior to work operation.
8. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed in the lateral transition.
9. The ONE-LANE ROAD signs are to be fully covered and the FLAGGER signs either removed or fully covered when no work is being performed and the highway is open to two-way traffic.
10. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
11. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
12. When a side road intersects the highway on which work is being performed additional traffic control devices shall be erected in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
13. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Pavement Repair
Culvert Construction
Utility Work
Bridge Repair

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH THE AREA BETWEEN THE CENTERLINE AND A LINE 2' OUTSIDE THE EDGE OF PAVEMENT

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

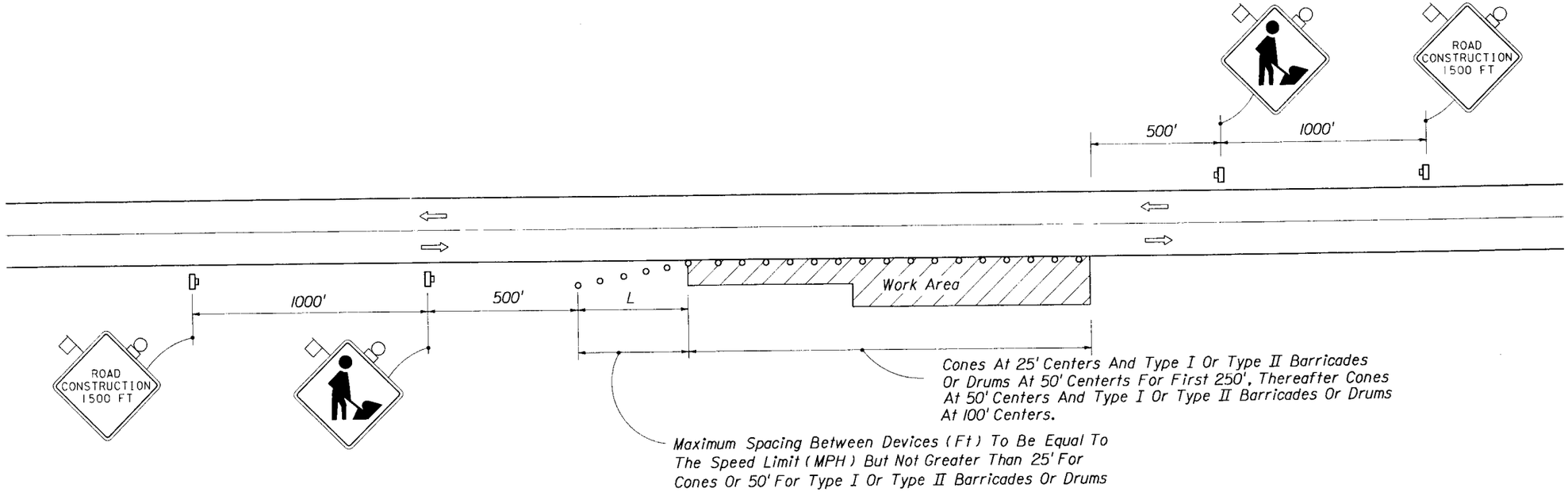
TWO-LANE, TWO-WAY • RURAL NIGHT OPERATIONS OR OPERATIONS EXCEEDING ONE DAYLIGHT PERIOD

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87

Approved By: Bennett H. Ray
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 1	604



SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade, Cone Or Drum
- Work Zone Sign

GENERAL NOTES

1. All vehicles, equipment, workers (except flaggers) and their activities are restricted at all times to one side of the roadway.
2. If the work operation does not exceed 60 minutes, traffic control will be in conformance with Index No. 607.
3. If the work operation encroaches on the through traffic lanes or when four or more work vehicles enter the through traffic lanes in a one hour period flaggers shall be provided and the advanced FLAGGER sign shall be substituted for the WORKERS sign. For location of flaggers and FLAGGER signs see Index No. 603.
4. The first two signs shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.

   Mesh signs may be used for maintenance and utility operations; Type B lights and orange flags are not required.
5. The WORKERS legend sign may be substituted for the symbol sign.
6. L (min.) = $\frac{WS}{2}$ for speeds ≥ 45 mph

   = $\frac{WS^2}{120}$ for speeds ≤ 40 mph

   Where:
   W = Width of shoulder in feet, 8' minimum.
   S = Posted speed limit (MPH) prior to work operation.
7. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed in the lateral transition.
8. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
9. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
10. When a side road intersects the highway on which work is being performed additional traffic control devices shall be erected in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
11. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Shoulder And Slope Work
Utility Work
Guardrail Work
Landscape Work
Delineator Installation And Maintenance

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES REQUIRE AN INTERMITTENT OR CONTINUOUS MOVING OPERATION ON THE SHOULDER OR SHOULDER AND SLOPES

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

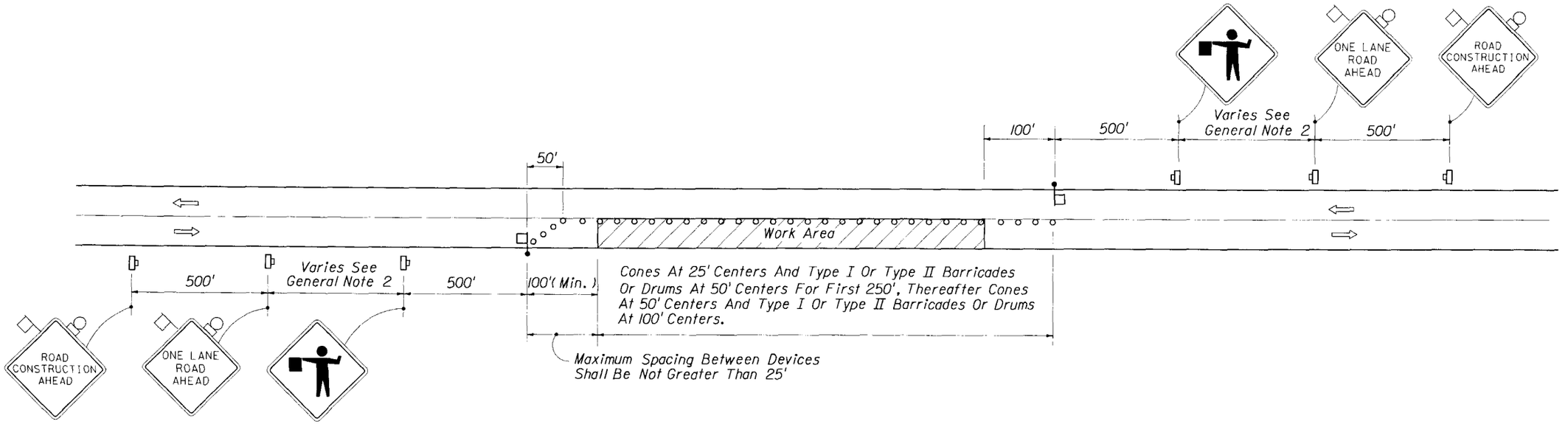
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

TWO-LANE, TWO-WAY • RURAL MOVING OPERATIONS-DAYLIGHT ONLY

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By _____ State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 1	605



GENERAL NOTES

1. All vehicles, equipment, workers (except flaggers) and their activities are restricted at all times to one side of the pavement.
2. Minimum length of work area is 200 feet. Maximum length to be determined by the Engineer, but in no case to exceed the length of one-half ($\frac{1}{2}$) days operation or two miles whichever is less.
3. If the work operation does not exceed 60 minutes, traffic control will be in conformance with Index No. 607.
4. Additional one-way control may be effected by the following means:
   (1) Flag-carrying vehicle (2) Official vehicle
   (3) Pilot vehicles (4) Traffic signals

   When flaggers are the sole means of one-way control the flaggers shall be in sight of each other or in direct communication at all times.
5. The first two warning signs shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.
6. Mesh signs may be used for maintenance and utility operations; Type B lights and orange flags are not required.
7. The FLAGGER legend sign may be substituted for the symbol sign.
8. The ONE LANE ROAD AHEAD and FLAGGER signs are to be removed or fully covered when no work is being performed and the highway is open to two-way traffic.
9. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
10. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
11. When a side road intersects the highway on which work is being performed additional traffic control devices shall be erected in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
12. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade, Cone Or Drum
- Work Zone Sign
- Flagger

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Pavement Repair
Pavement Surfacing
Utility Work
Delineator Maintenance
Crack Sealing
Core Boring

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES REQUIRE AN INTERMITTENT OR CONTINUOUS MOVING OPERATION ON THE PAVEMENT WHERE THE AVERAGE SPEED OF MOVEMENT IS LESS THAN FOUR MILES PER HOUR

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

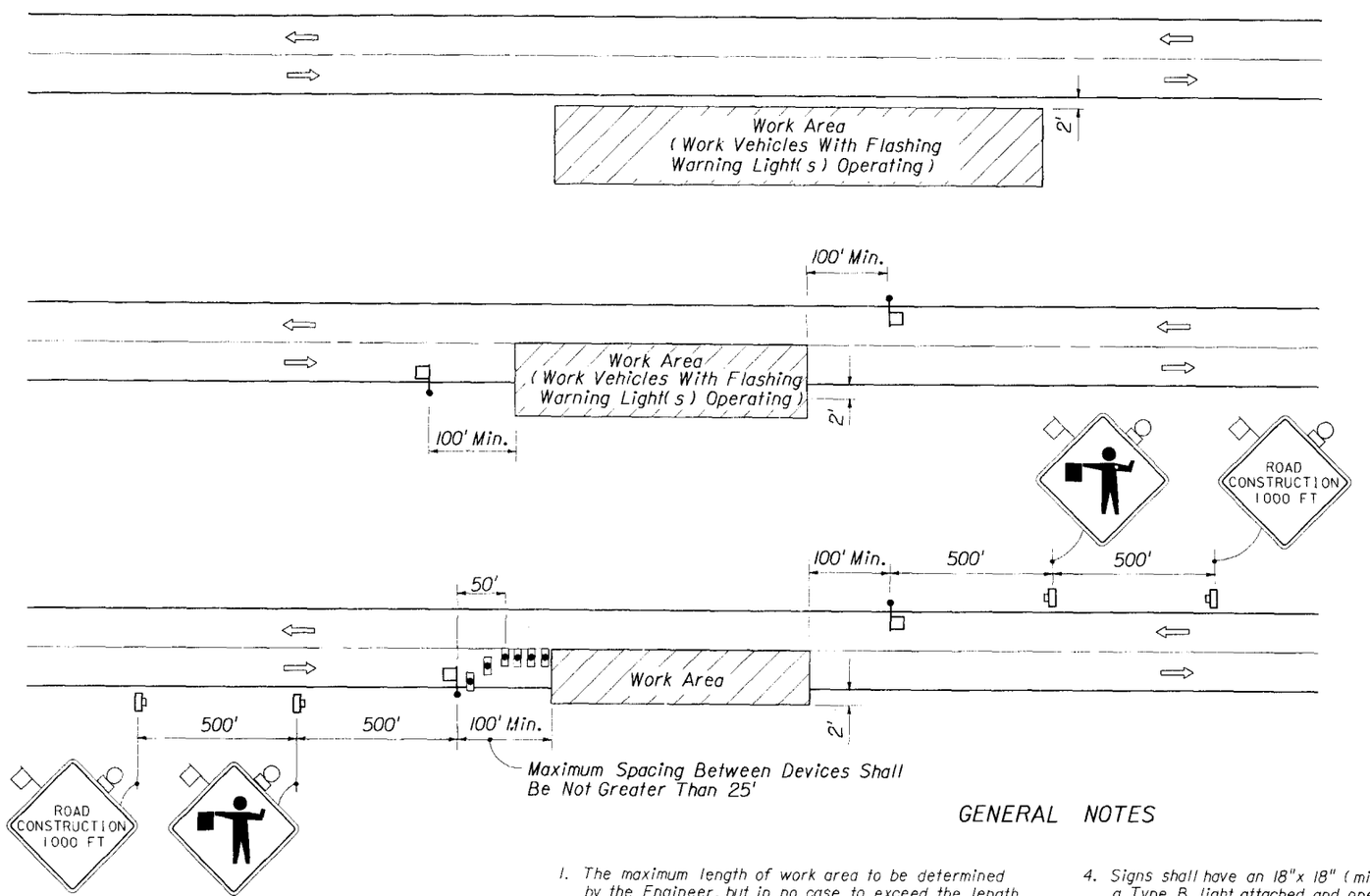
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

MOVING OPERATIONS • RURAL TWO-LANE TWO-WAY DAYLIGHT ONLY

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 1	606



CONDITIONS

FOR ANY OPERATION THAT IS 2' OR MORE OUTSIDE THE EDGE OF THE PAVEMENT FOR A PERIOD OF LESS THAN 60 MINUTES.

CONDITIONS

FOR ANY OPERATION THAT ENCROACHES IN THE AREA BETWEEN THE CENTERLINE AND A LINE 2' OUTSIDE THE EDGE OF THE PAVEMENT FOR A PERIOD OF 15 MINUTES OR LESS

CONDITIONS

FOR ANY OPERATION THAT ENCROACHES IN THE AREA BETWEEN THE CENTERLINE AND A LINE 2' OUTSIDE THE EDGE OF THE PAVEMENT FOR A PERIOD IN EXCESS OF 15 MINUTES BUT LESS THAN 60 MINUTES.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18"x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Work Zone Sign
- Flagger

GENERAL NOTES

1. The maximum length of work area to be determined by the Engineer, but in no case to exceed the length of one-half (½) days operation or two miles whichever is less.
2. All vehicles, equipment, workers (except flaggers) and their activities are restricted at all times to one side of the pavement.
3. Additional one-way control may be effected by the following means:
   (1) Flag-carrying vehicle (2) Official vehicle
   (3) Pilot vehicles (4) Traffic signals

   When flaggers are the sole means of one-way control the flaggers shall be in sight of each other or in direct communication at all times.
4. Signs shall have an 18"x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.

   Mesh signs may be used for maintenance and utility operations (daylight only); Type B lights and orange flags are not required.
5. The FLAGGER legend sign may be substituted for the symbol sign.
6. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
7. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
8. When a side road intersects the highway on which work is being performed additional traffic control devices shall be erected in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
9. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Marking Patches
Field Patches
String Line
Utility Work
Cleaning Up Debris On Pavement
Pavement Coring And Straight Edging

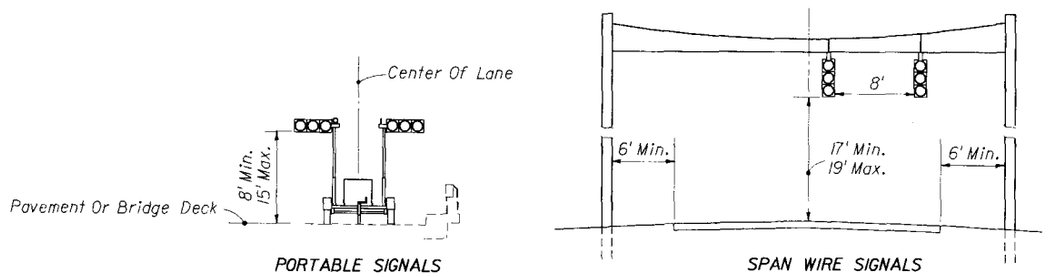
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES
TWO-LANE TWO-WAY • RURAL SHORTTIME DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JNG/KNM	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Kenneth X. Mansfield
State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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SIGNAL MOUNT DETAILS

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Work Zone Sign
- Traffic Signal
- Type III Barricade
- Stop Bar
- Flagger
- Portable Signal

GENERAL NOTES

1. Work operations shall be confined to one traffic lane, except for haul road crossings, leaving the opposite lane open to traffic.
2. All vehicles, equipment, workers (except flaggers) and their activities are restricted at all times to one side of the pavement, except for haul road crossings.
3. The installation and timing of signals shall be approved by the District Traffic Operations Engineer prior to signals being placed in operation.

   Where sight distance to the signal is limited, the signals may be mounted on span wire at the discretion of the Engineer.

   The maximum distance between portable traffic signals (receiver/controllers) shall be $\frac{1}{4}$ mile, however, in no case shall the distance exceed the maximum distance at which the remote operator (transmitter) can positively and safely operate both portable signals.
4. Flaggers to supplement the signal operator/flagger shall be used when needed to assure safe movements between traffic and operating equipment, as determined by the Engineer.
5. The first two signs shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.
6. When needed, an additional warning sign may be installed in advance of the ROAD CONSTRUCTION AHEAD sign. The distance between successive signs shall be 500 ft.
7. The SIGNAL AHEAD legend sign may be substituted for the symbol sign.
8. All signs shall be post mounted if the closure time exceeds 12 hours.
9. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed in the lateral transition.
10. SIGNAL AHEAD and EQUIPMENT CROSSING AHEAD signs are to be removed or fully covered when no work is being performed and the highway is open to two-way traffic. Type III Barricades shall be in place to block haul road access when the haul road is not in operation and a flagger/signal operator is not on duty, except when the haul road is an existing properly marked road.
11. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
12. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
13. When a side road intersects the highway on which work is being performed additional traffic control devices shall be erected in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
14. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

TYPICAL APPLICATION

- Pavement Repair
- Shoulder & Roadside Work
- Bridge Work
- Box Culvert Work
- Drainage Work
- Utility Work
- Haul Road Crossing

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES WILL ENCROACH ON ONE LANE OR MOMENTARILY ENCROACH ON BOTH LANES OF A TWO-LANE TWO-WAY ROADWAY AND TRAFFIC SIGNALS ARE NEEDED.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

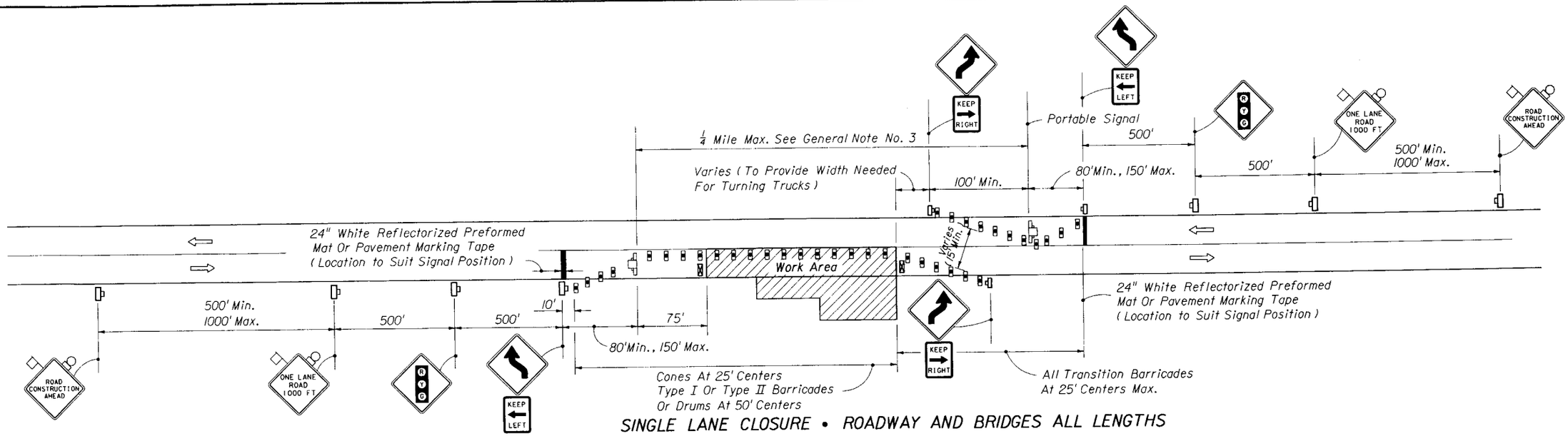
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

TWO-LANE, TWO-WAY LANE CLOSURE BY SIGNAL CONTROL DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

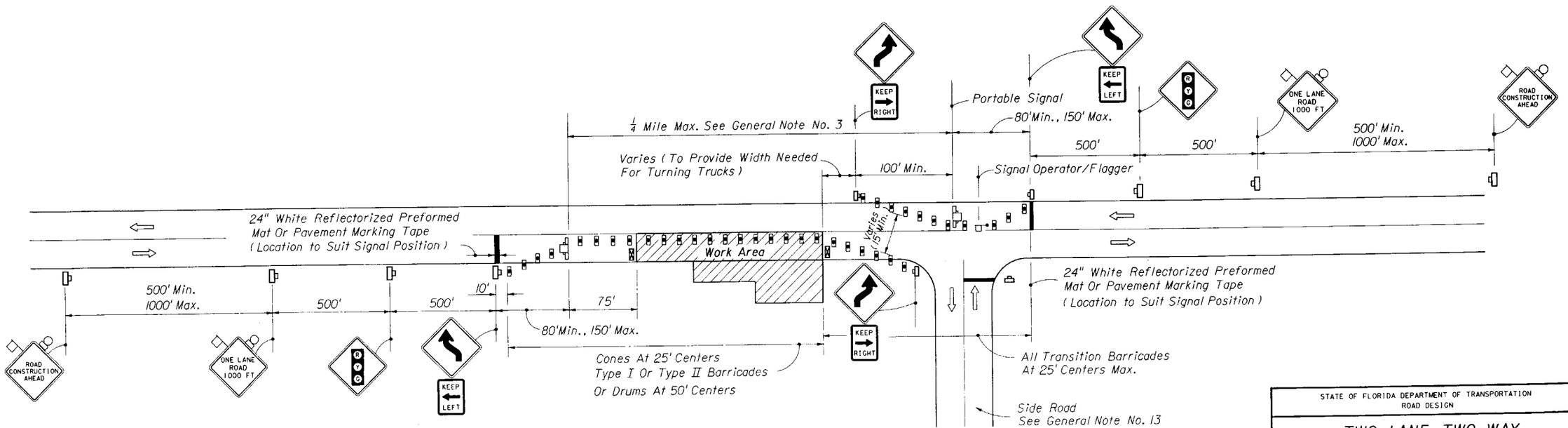
	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By _____
State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 4	608



SINGLE LANE CLOSURE • ROADWAY AND BRIDGES ALL LENGTHS



SINGLE LANE CLOSURE • ROADWAY AND BRIDGES ALL LENGTHS

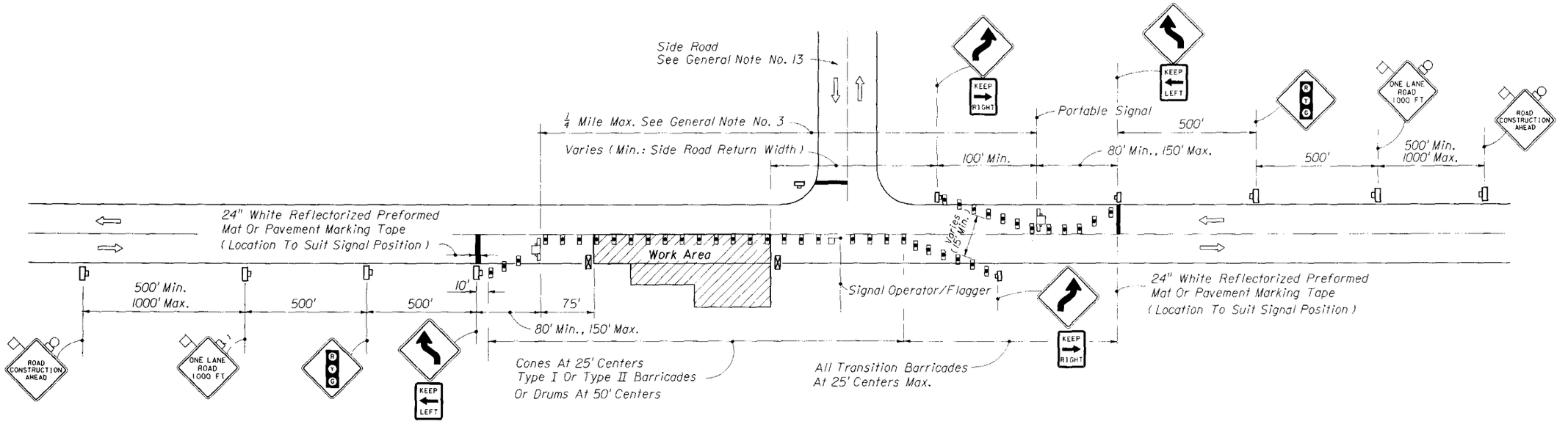
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TWO-LANE, TWO-WAY LANE CLOSURE BY SIGNAL CONTROL DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

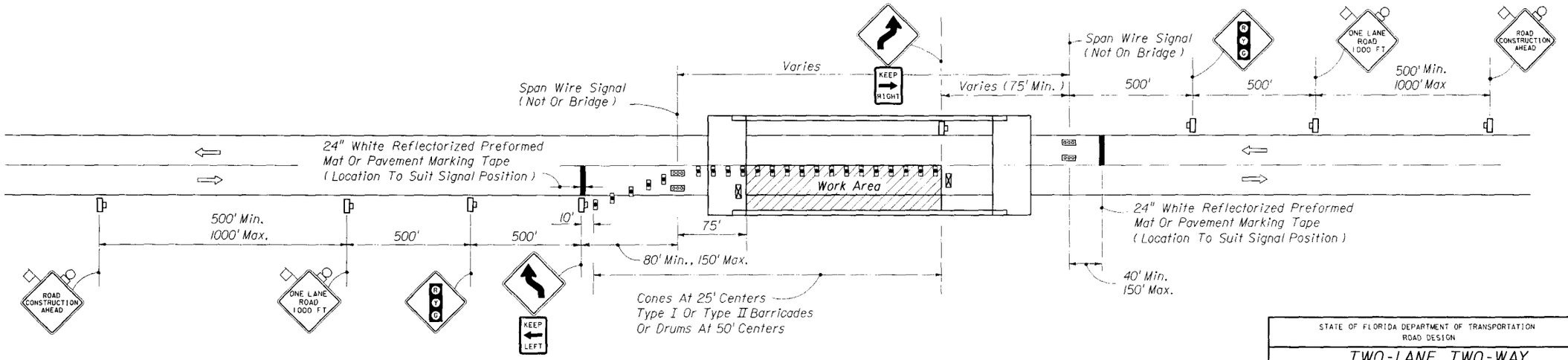
	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	5/89
Drawn By	HSD	5/89
Checked By	JVG/KNM	5/89
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Kenneth K. Morgan
State Roadway Design Engineer

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SINGLE LANE CLOSURE • ROADWAY AND BRIDGES ALL LENGTHS



SINGLE LANE CLOSURE • SHORT BRIDGES

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

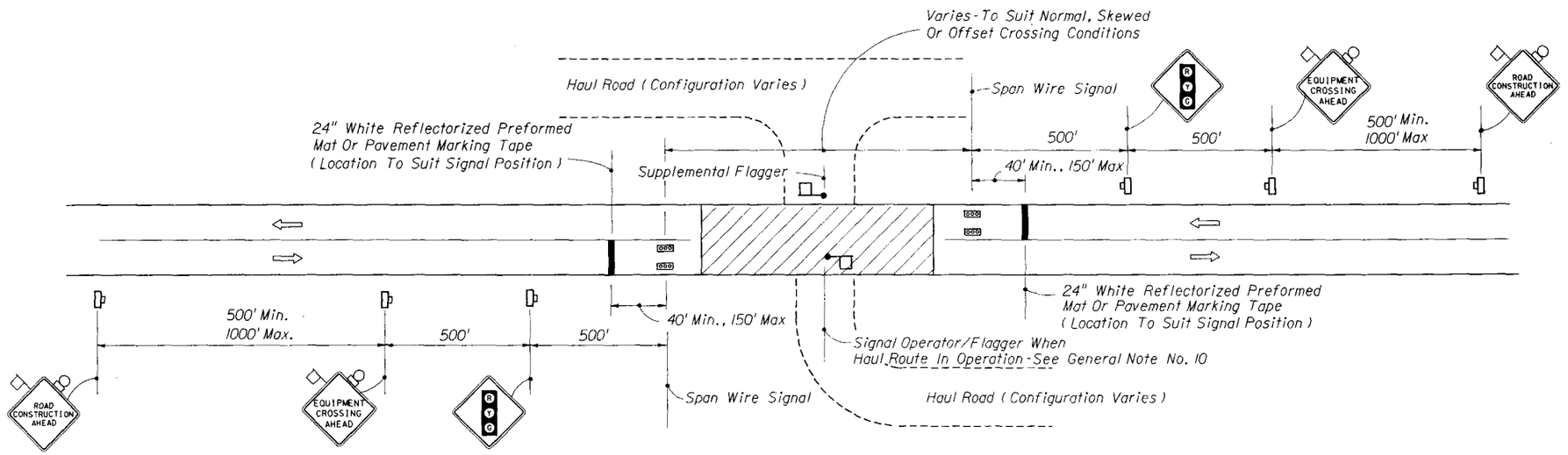
TWO-LANE, TWO-WAY LANE CLOSURE BY SIGNAL CONTROL DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	5/89
Drawn By	HSD	5/89
Checked By	JWG/KNM	5/89

Approved By: Kenneth A. Morris
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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MOMENTARY ROADWAY CLOSURE • HAUL ROUTE CROSSING

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

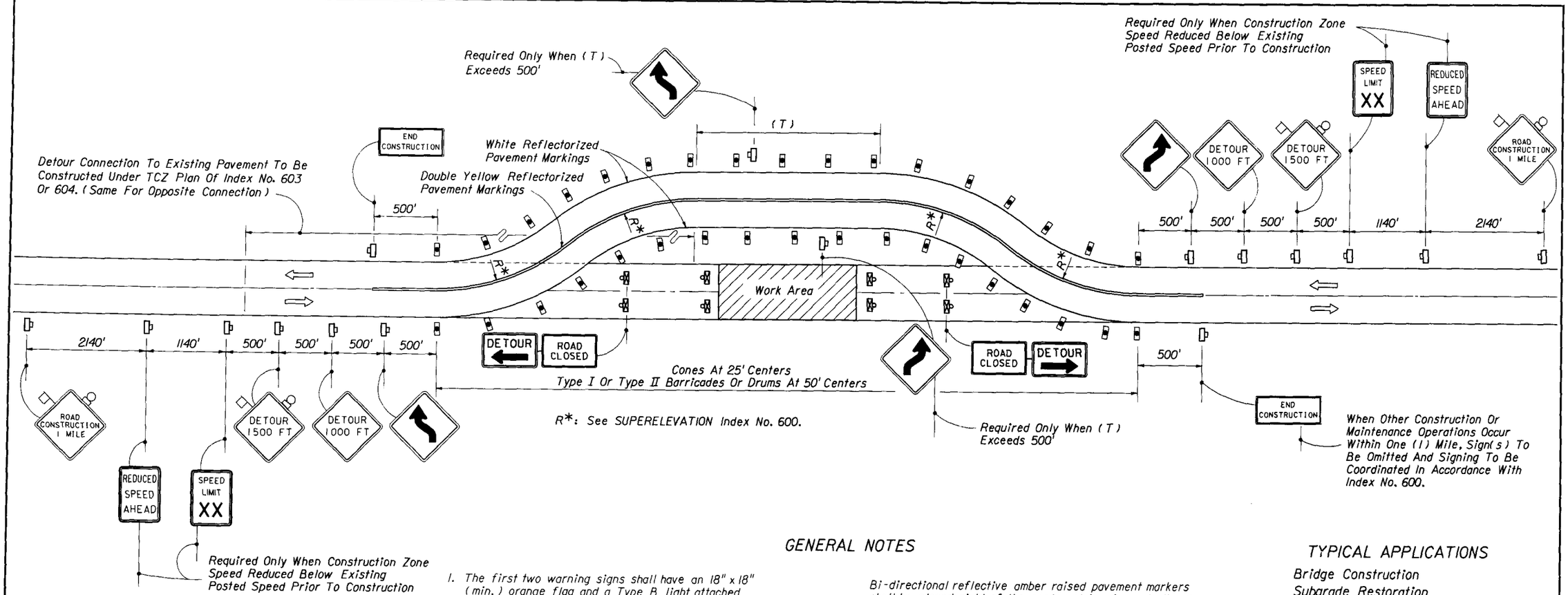
TWO-LANE, TWO-WAY LANE CLOSURE BY SIGNAL CONTROL DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	5/89
Drawn By	HSD	5/89
Checked By	JVG/KNM	5/89

Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18"(Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Type III Barricade (With Flashing Light)
- Work Zone Sign

GENERAL NOTES

1. The first two warning signs shall have an 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.
2. For speed sign applications see Index No. 600.
3. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed within the curved alignment or within the tangent alignment.

   Where the tangent distance (T) exceeds 600 feet, spacing between cones may be increased to 50 feet or spacing between Type I or Type II barricades or drums may be increased to 100 feet within limits of the tangent, or, post mounted delineators at 50 foot centers may be substituted for the barricades or drums.
4. On the existing pavement all existing markings within the realignment which conflict with the revised traffic pattern are to be removed and removable pavement markings used for marking a new centerline and edge lines.
5. Where the tangent distance (T) exceeds 600 feet and no passing or stopping sight distance restrictions exist, the yellow reflectorized markings used to indicate the centerline of the traveled way may be replaced with yellow reflectorized marking in a broken pattern.

   Bi-directional reflective amber raised pavement markers shall be placed right of the center stripe in each direction and spaced 40' on centers on tangent roadway and 20' on centers on curves throughout the detour. When passing is permitted on tangent roadway, raised reflective pavement markers shall be mono-directional and/or bi-directional and placed in accordance with Index No. 17352. Mono-directional reflective colorless raised pavement markers shall be placed on the edgelines and spaced 40' on centers on tangent roadway and 20' on centers on curves.
6. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
7. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
8. When a side road intersects the highway on which work is being performed additional traffic control devices shall be erected in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
9. If temporary structures are required on the detour traffic control will be in conformance with Index No. 650.
10. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Indexes Nos. 600 and 17352.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Bridge Construction
Subgrade Restoration
Culvert Repair Or Construction

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES REQUIRE THE CLOSURE OF BOTH LANES AND A TEMPORARY DETOUR IS CONSTRUCTED

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

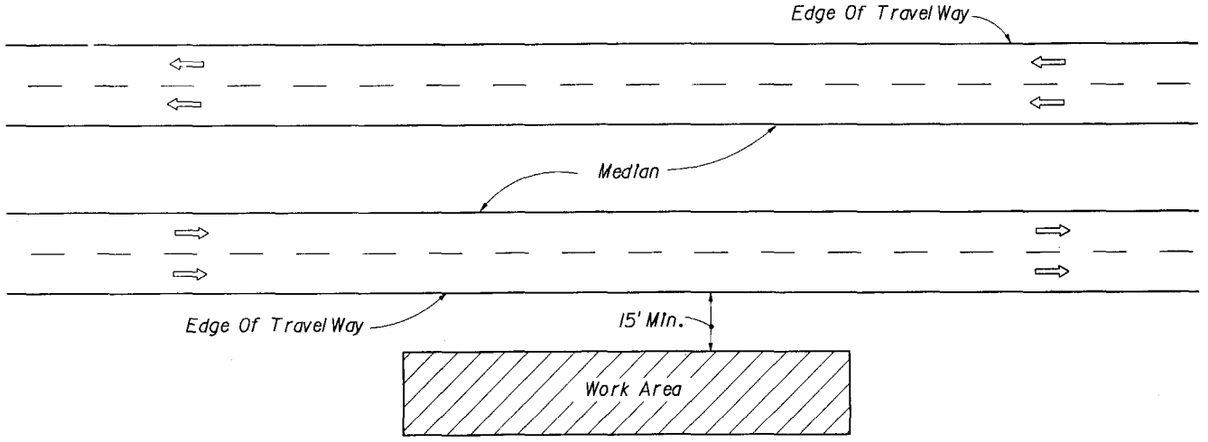
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

TWO-LANE, TWO-WAY • RURAL TEMPORARY DETOUR DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JMG/KNW	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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SYMBOLS

Work Area

GENERAL NOTES

1. If the work operation requires that two or more work vehicles cross the 15' zone in any one hour, traffic control will be in conformance with Index No. 602.
2. No special signing is required.
3. This Index also applies when work is being performed on a multilane undivided highway.
4. This Index also applies to work performed in the median more than 15 ft. from edge of travel way, both roadways.
5. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
6. When a side road intersects the highway on which work is being performed additional traffic control devices shall be erected in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
7. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Landscaping Work
Utility Work
Fencing Work
Cleaning Drainage Structures
Reworking Ditches

CONDITIONS

WHERE ALL VEHICLES, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS AND THEIR ACTIVITIES ARE MORE THAN 15' FROM THE EDGE OF PAVEMENT

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

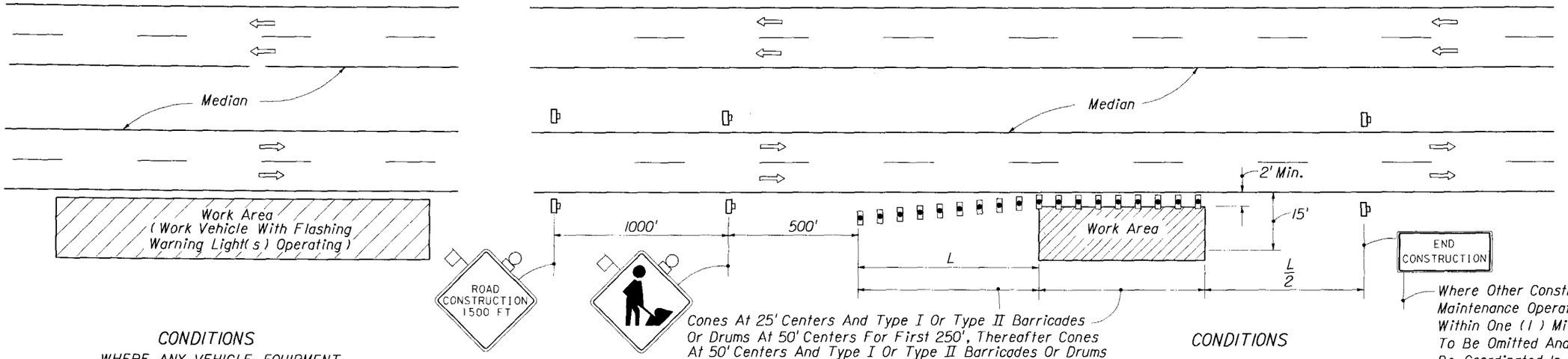
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

MULTILANE DIVIDED OR UNDIVIDED RURAL • DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBM	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
Deputy State Design Engineer, Roadways

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Where Other Construction Or Maintenance Operations Occur Within One (1) Mile, Sign(s) To Be Omitted And Signing To Be Coordinated In Accordance With Index No. 600.

Cones At 25' Centers And Type I Or Type II Barricades Or Drums At 50' Centers For First 250', Thereafter Cones At 50' Centers And Type I Or Type II Barricades Or Drums At 100' Centers.

Maximum Spacing Between Devices (Ft.) To Be Equal To The Speed Limit (MPH) But Not Greater Than 25' For Cones Or 50' For Type I Or Type II Barricades Or Drums.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH THE AREA CLOSER THAN 15' BUT NOT CLOSER THAN 2' TO THE EDGE OF PAVEMENT FOR A PERIOD OF LESS THAN 60 MINUTES

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH THE AREA CLOSER THAN 15' BUT NOT CLOSER THAN 2' TO THE EDGE OF PAVEMENT FOR A PERIOD OF 60 MINUTES OR GREATER

GENERAL NOTES

1. All vehicles, equipment, workers and their activities are restricted at all times to one side of the roadway.
2. If the work operation encroaches on the through traffic lanes or when four or more work vehicles enter the through traffic lanes in a one hour period a flagger shall be provided and a FLAGGER sign shall be substituted for the WORKERS sign. The flagger shall be positioned at the point of vehicle entry or departure from the work area.
3. This TCZ plan also applies to work performed in the median more than 2 feet but less than 15 feet from the edge of either pavement.
4. The first two warning signs, each side, shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.

   Mesh signs may be used for maintenance and utility operations (daylight only); Type B lights and orange flags are not required.
5. The WORKERS legend sign may be substituted for the symbol sign.
6. L (min) $= \frac{WS}{2}$ for speeds $\geq$ 45 mph

   $= \frac{WS^2}{120}$ for speeds $\leq$ 40 mph

   Where:
   W = Width of lateral transition in feet
   S = Posted speed limit (MPH) prior to work operation
7. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed in the lateral transition.
8. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
9. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
10. When work is being performed on a multilane undivided roadway the signs normally mounted in the median (as shown) shall be omitted.
11. WORKERS signs to be removed or fully covered when no work is being performed.
12. END CONSTRUCTION signs required only when work exceeds one daylight period.
13. When a side road intersects the highway on which work is being performed additional traffic control devices shall be erected in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
14. If the work operation does not exceed 15 minutes, signs, barricades, cones or drums will not be required provided vehicles in the work area have warning light(s) operating.
15. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Work Zone Sign

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Utility Work
Culvert Extensions
Side Slope Work
Guardrail Work
Landscaping Work
Cleaning Drainage Structures
Reworking Ditches
Sign Installation And Maintenance
Shoulder Repair

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

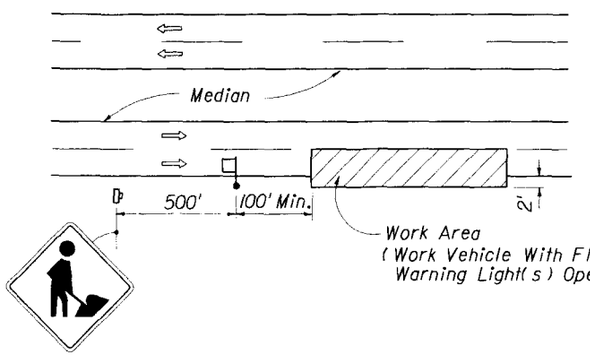
MULTILANE DIVIDED OR UNDIVIDED RURAL • DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87

Approved By: Kenneth H. Mayfield
State Roadway Design Engineer

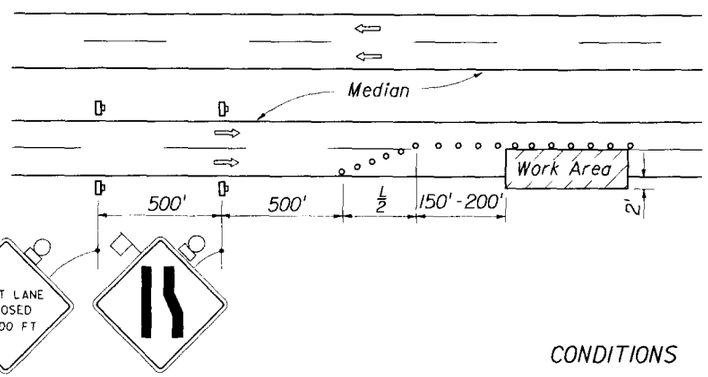
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 1	611

F.H.W.A. Approved:



CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE LANE ADJACENT TO EITHER SHOULDER AND THE AREA 2' OUTSIDE THE EDGE OF PAVEMENT FOR A PERIOD OF 15 MINUTES OR LESS

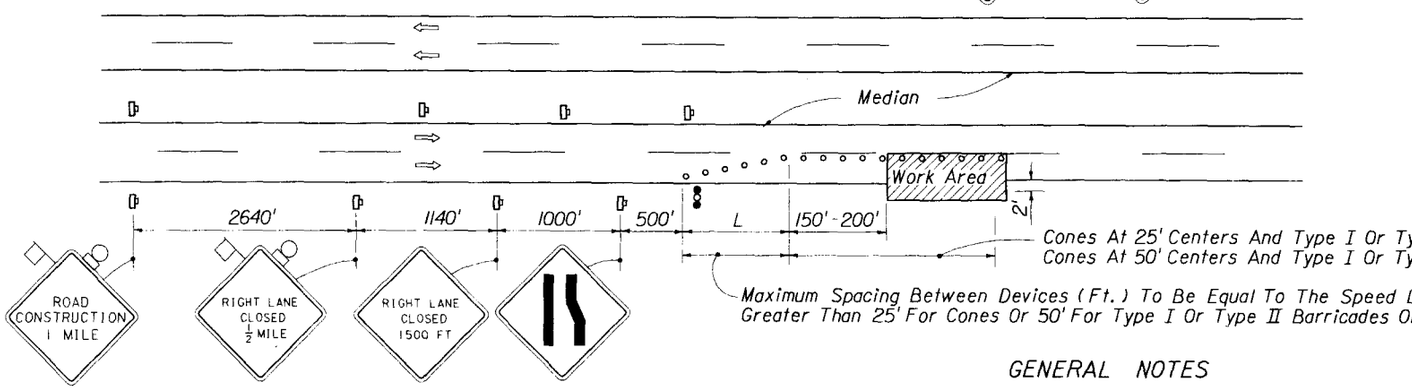


CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE LANE ADJACENT TO EITHER SHOULDER AND THE AREA 2' OUTSIDE THE EDGE OF PAVEMENT FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 15 MINUTES BUT LESS THAN 60 MINUTES

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE LANE ADJACENT TO EITHER SHOULDER AND THE AREA 2' OUTSIDE THE EDGE OF PAVEMENT FOR A PERIOD OF 60 MINUTES OR GREATER



Cones At 25' Centers And Type I Or Type II Barricades Or Drums At 50' Centers For 250', Thereafter Cones At 50' Centers And Type I Or Type II Barricades Or Drums At 100' Centers.

Maximum Spacing Between Devices (Ft.) To Be Equal To The Speed Limit (MPH) But Not Greater Than 25' For Cones Or 50' For Type I Or Type II Barricades Or Drums.

GENERAL NOTES

1. Work operations shall be confined to one traffic lane, leaving the adjacent lane open to traffic.
2. All vehicles, equipment, workers and their activities are restricted at all times to one side of the pavement.
3. The first two warning signs, each side, shall have an 18"x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.
4. Mesh signs may be used for maintenance and utility operations; Type B lights and orange flags are not required.
5. On undivided highways the median signs as shown are to be omitted.
6. When work is performed in the median lane on divided highways the barricading plan is inverted and left lane closed and lane reduction signs substituted for the right lane closed and lane reduction signs.

   The same applies to undivided highways with the following exceptions: (a) Work shall be confined within one median lane. (b) Additional barricades, cones, or drums shall be placed along the centerline abutting the work area and across the trailing end of the work area.

   When work on undivided highways occurs across the centerline so as to encroach on both median lanes, the inverted plan is applied to the approach of both roadways.
7. The RIGHT (LEFT) LANE CLOSED signs are to be removed or fully covered when no work is being performed and the highway is open to traffic.
8. L (min.) = Length of taper in feet :
   = WS for speeds ≥ 45 mph
   = $\frac{WS^2}{60}$ for speeds ≤ 40 mph

   Where:
   W = Width of lateral transition in feet
   S = Posted speed limit (MPH) prior work operation
9. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed in the lateral transition.
10. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
11. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
12. When work is being performed on a multilane undivided roadway the signs normally mounted in the median (as shown) shall be omitted.
13. This TCZ plan does not apply when work is being performed in the middle or inside lane(s) of a six or more lane highway. See Indexes Nos. 616 and 617.
14. When a side road intersects the highway on which work is being performed additional traffic control devices shall be erected in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
15. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18"x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade, Cone Or Drum
- Work Zone Sign
- Flagger
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- Pavement Resurfacing
- Pavement Repair
- Utility Work
- Bridge Repair
- Guardrail Work
- Pavement Coring And Straight Edging

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

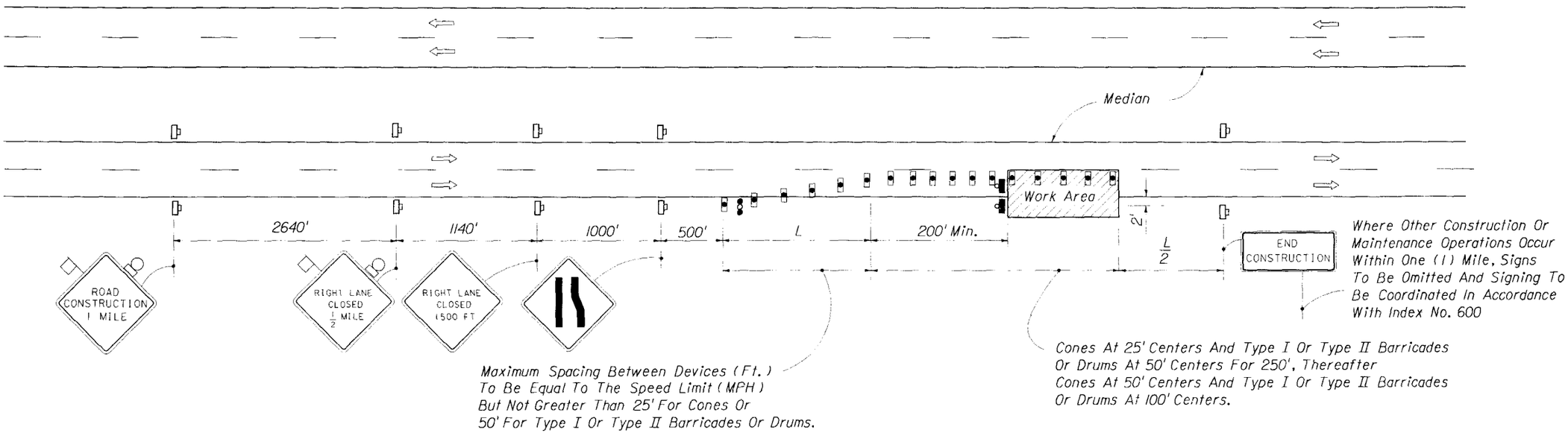
MULTILANE, DIVIDED AND UNDIVIDED RURAL • OPERATIONS ONE DAYLIGHT PERIOD OR LESS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	MSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	MG/KNM	12/87

Approved By: Kenneth X. Morris
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Type I, Type II Or Type III Barricade Or Drum (With Flashing Light)
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel

GENERAL NOTES

1. Work operations shall be confined to one traffic lane, leaving the adjacent lane open to traffic.
2. All vehicles, equipment, workers and their activities are restricted at all times to one side of the pavement.
3. The first two warning signs, each side, shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.
4. All signs shall be post mounted if the closure time exceeds 12 hours.
5. On undivided highways the median signs as shown are to be omitted.
6. When work is performed in the median lane on divided highways the barricading plan is inverted and left lane closed and lane reduction signs substituted for the right lane closed and lane reduction signs.

   The same applies to undivided highways with the following exceptions: (a) Work shall be confined within one median lane. (b) Additional barricades, cones, or drums shall be placed along the centerline abutting the work area and across the trailing end of the work area.

   When work on undivided highways occurs across the centerline so as to encroach on both median lanes, the inverted plan is applied to the approach of both roadways.
7. Signs and traffic control devices are to be modified in accordance with INTERMITTENT WORK STOPPAGE details (sheet 2 of 2) when no work is being performed and the highway is open to traffic.
8. L (min.) = Length of taper in feet:
   = WS for speeds ≥ 45 mph
   = $\frac{WS^2}{60}$ for speeds ≤ 40 mph

   Where:
   W = Width of lateral transition in feet
   S = Posted speed limit (MPH) prior to work operation
9. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed in the lateral transition.
10. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
11. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
12. When work is being performed on a multilane undivided roadway the signs normally mounted in the median (as shown) shall be omitted.
13. When a side road intersects the highway on which work is being performed, additional traffic control devices shall be erected in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
14. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Pavement Resurfacing
Pavement Repair
Utility Work
Bridge Repair
Guardrail Work

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE LANE ADJACENT TO EITHER SHOULDER AND THE AREA 2' OUTSIDE THE EDGE OF PAVEMENT

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

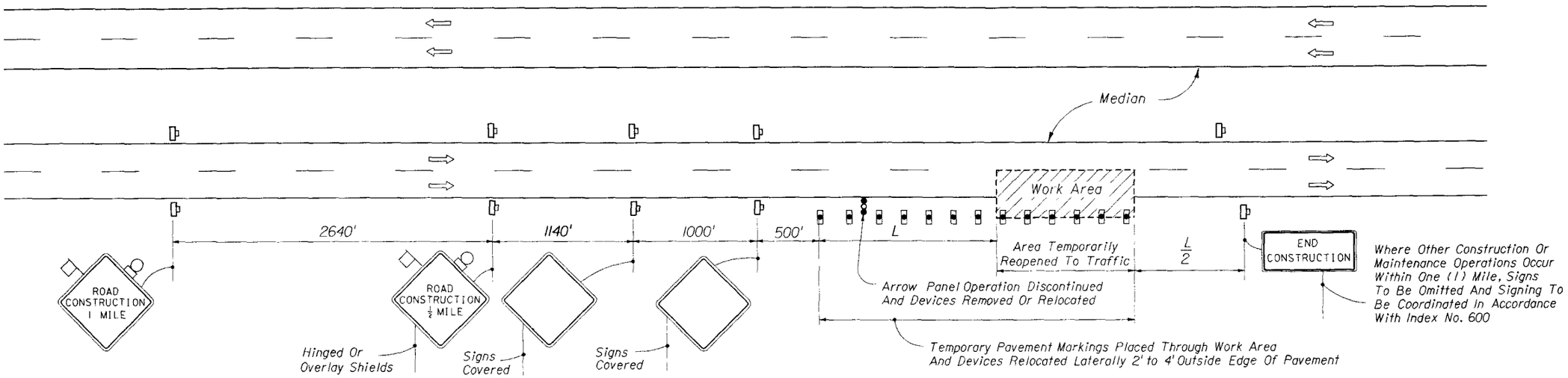
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

MULTILANE, DIVIDED AND UNDIVIDED • RURAL NIGHT OPERATIONS OR OPERATIONS EXCEEDING ONE DAYLIGHT PERIOD

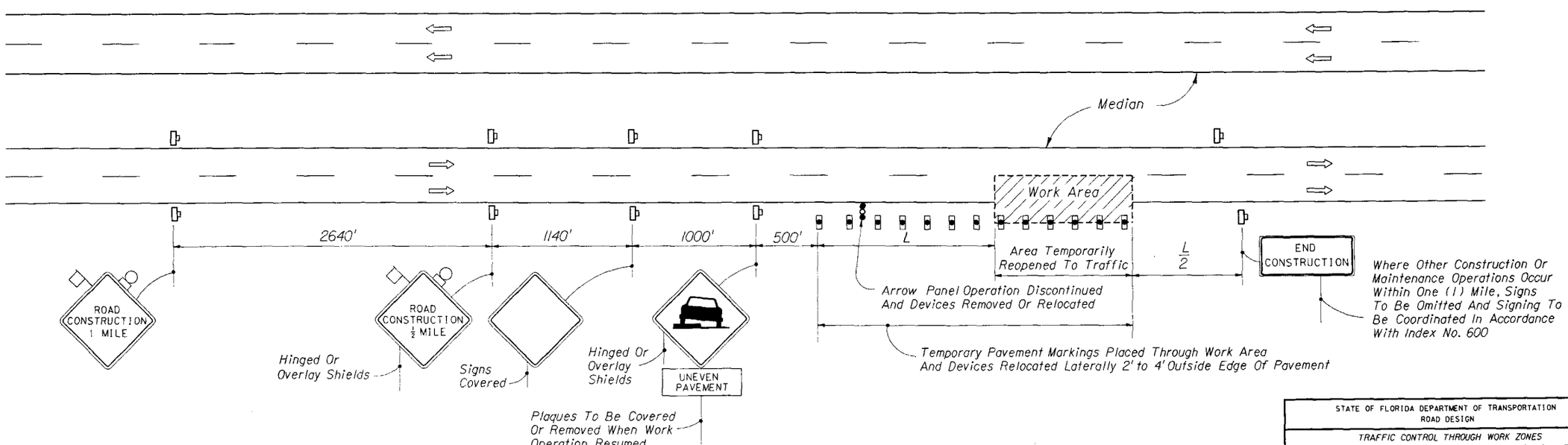
	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87

Approved By: Lamar A. Marshall
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:	Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
	90	1 of 2	613



EVEN PAVEMENT



UNEVEN PAVEMENT

INTERMITTENT WORK STOPPAGE • RIGHT LANE REOPENED TO TRAFFIC • DAYTIME OR NIGHTIME

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

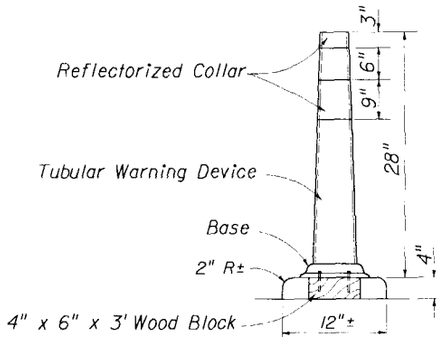
MULTILANE, DIVIDED AND UNDIVIDED • RURAL NIGHT OPERATIONS OR OPERATIONS EXCEEDING ONE DAYLIGHT PERIOD

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

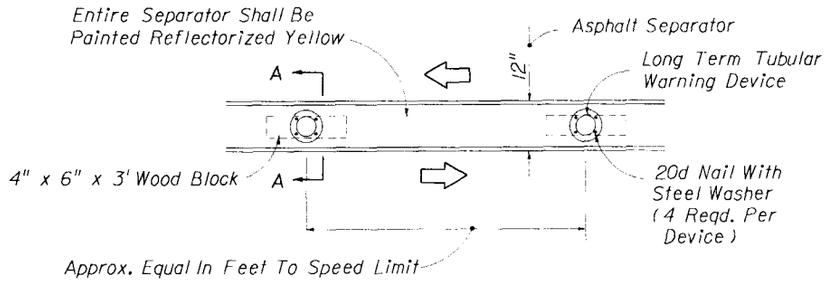
Approved By _____
State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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SECTION AA



PLAN

Notes: (a) The tubular device is to be made of a flexible material or have a flexible joint at the base such that it will not cause damage to vehicles upon impact and will return to its original shape after being struck by a 5000 pound vehicle at a velocity of 75 ft./sec..

(b) The tubular device shall be orange with two white reflectorized collars.

(c) Reflectorized materials shall have a smooth sealed outer surface which will display the same approximate color day and night.

(d) Twelve inch (12") openings for drainage will be constructed in the separator island every 25' in areas of grades of 1% or less or every 50' in areas of grades over 1% as directed by the Engineer.

DETAIL OF TEMPORARY ASPHALT SEPARATOR

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel

GENERAL NOTES

1. All vehicles, equipment, workers and their activities are restricted at all times to one side of the highway.
2. The first two warning signs, each side, shall have a 18" x 18" (min) orange flaglag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.
3. All signs shall be post mounted.
4. TWO-WAY TRAFFIC sign(s) shall be repeated every one-quarter ($\frac{1}{4}$) mile, in each direction, throughout the tangent distance (T).
5. L (min.) = WS for speeds ≥ 45 mph
   $= \frac{WS^2}{60}$ for speeds ≤ 40 mph
   Where:
   W = Width of lateral transition in feet
   S = Posted speed limit (MPH) prior to work operation.
6. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed within the lateral transitions, the curved alignment or the tangent alignment.

   Where the tangent distance (T) exceeds 250 feet, spacing between cones may be increased to 50 feet or spacing between Type I or Type II barricades or drums may be increased to 100 feet within the limits of the tangent, or post mounted delineators at 50 foot centers may be substituted for the barricades, cones or drums.
7. All existing pavement markings within the realignment which conflict with the revised traffic pattern are to be removed and removable pavement marking used for marking new edge lines.
8. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
9. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
10. When side roads, cross roads or interchanges are located within the limits for work zone traffic control additional traffic control devices shall be erected in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
11. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

APPLICATIONS

Scheme 1: Restricted Construction Limits

Scheme 2: Unrestricted Construction Limits And Light To Moderate Traffic

Scheme 3: Unrestricted Construction Limits And Moderate To Heavy Traffic

Where: Construction Limits Are The Outward Beginning Or Ending Of Lane Reductions

Where: Unless A Specific Scheme Is Called For In The Plans, Scheme Selection Shall Be At The Contractors Option And As Approved By The Engineer

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES REQUIRE THE CLOSURE OF ONE ROADWAY AND THE OPPOSING ROADWAY IS CONVERTED TO TEMPORARY TWO-WAY TRAVEL BY WAY OF CROSSOVERS

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

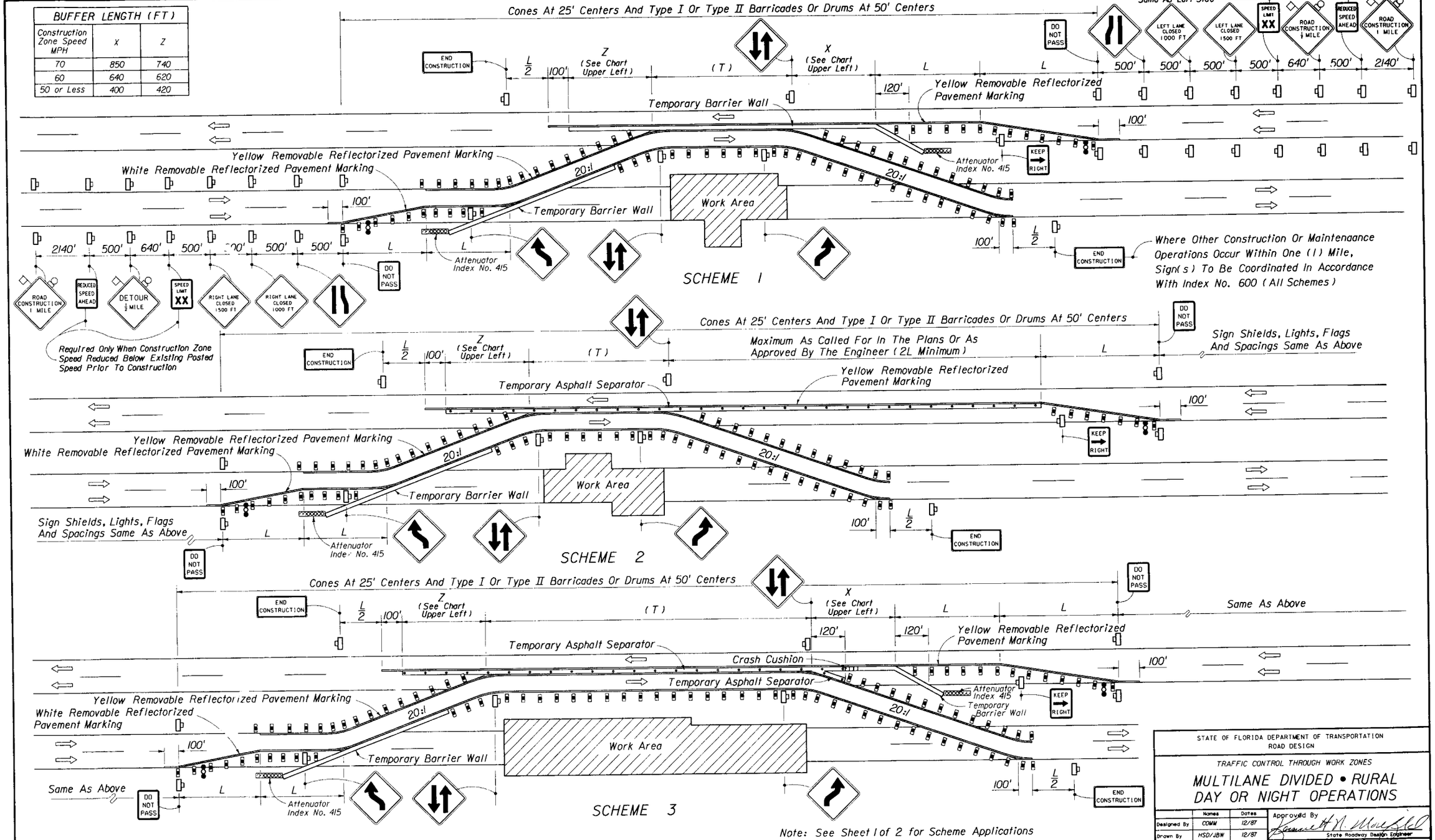
MULTILANE DIVIDED • RURAL DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Kenneth N. Morefield
State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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BUFFER LENGTH (FT)		
Construction Zone Speed MPH	X	Z
70	850	740
60	640	620
50 or Less	400	420



STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

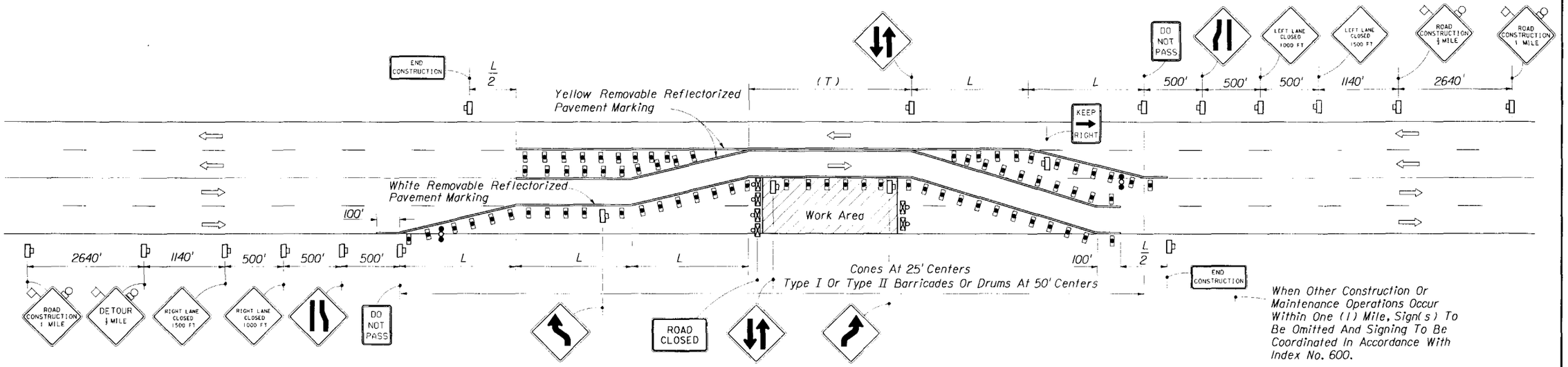
MULTILANE DIVIDED • RURAL DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87

Approved By: Kenneth H. Mansfield
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Type III Barricade (With Flashing Light)
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel

GENERAL NOTES

1. All vehicles, equipment, workers and their activities are restricted at all times to one side of the pavement.
2. The first two warning signs shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.
3. All signs, except those required in paved areas, shall be post mounted if the closure time exceeds 12 hours.
4. TWO-WAY TRAFFIC signs shall be repeated every one-quarter ($\frac{1}{4}$) mile, in each direction, through the tangent distance (T).
5. L (min.) = WS for speeds ≥ 45 mph
   = $\frac{WS^2}{60}$ for speeds ≤ 40 mph

   Where:
   W = Width of lateral transition in feet.
   S = Posted speed limit (MPH) prior to work operation.
6. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed within the lateral transitions, or within the tangent alignment.

   Where the tangent distance (T) exceeds 250' feet, spacing between cones may be increased to 50 feet or spacing between Type I or Type II barricades or drums may be increased to 100 feet within the limits of the tangent.
7. This index does not apply when work is being performed in the middle lane(s) of a six or more lane highway. Special maintenance of traffic details will be required.
8. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
9. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
10. When a side road intersects the highway on which work is being performed additional traffic control devices shall be erected in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
11. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES REQUIRE THE CLOSURE OF THE LANES IN ONE DIRECTION AND A DETOUR IS PROVIDED BY UTILIZING ONE LANE OF THE OPPOSING TRAFFIC LANES

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

MULTILANE UNDIVIDED • RURAL DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

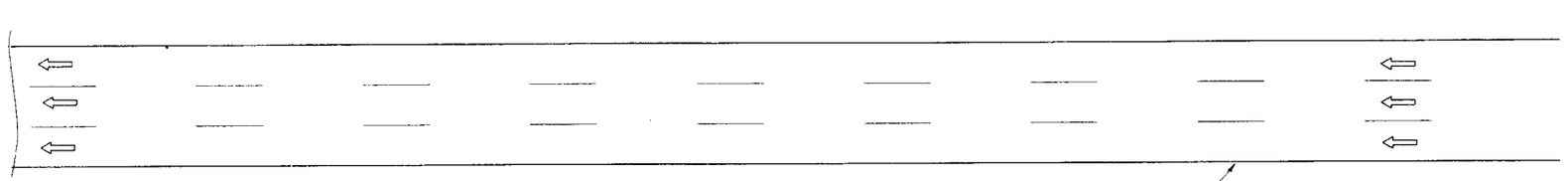
Approved By _____ State Roadway Design Engineer

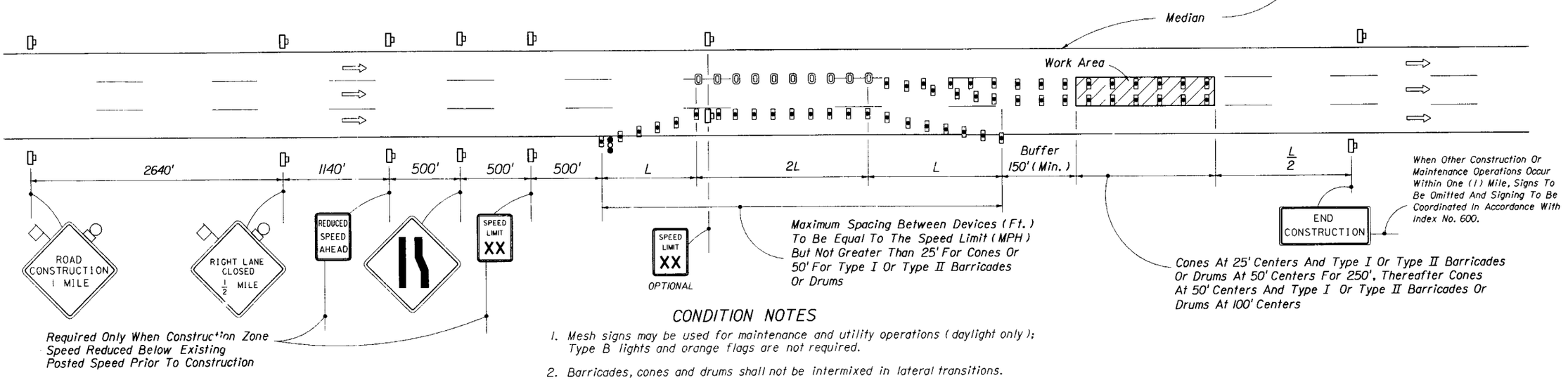
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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EXISTING POSTED SPEED	PROPOSED WORK ZONE SPEED
MPH	MPH
65	45
55	35 or 45
45	35

REMARKS

The 'Proposed Work Zone Speeds' are recommended speeds for the traffic control plan detailed below; however, where the Engineer deems other speeds are appropriate, the applicable speeds are to be shown on the plans.





CONDITION NOTES

1. Mesh signs may be used for maintenance and utility operations (daylight only); Type B lights and orange flags are not required.
2. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed in lateral transitions.
3. The RIGHT LANE CLOSED and lane reduction signs are to be removed or fully covered when no work is being performed and the center lane is opened to traffic.
4. For work performed in the outside lane refer to Indexes Nos. 612 and 613.
5. When the lane closure exceeds a continuous 24 hour period all existing pavement markings within the realignment which conflict with the revised traffic pattern are to be removed and removable pavement marking used for marking new edge lines and centerline.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Drum

GENERAL NOTES

1. All vehicles, equipment, workers, and their activities are restricted at all times to one side of the highway.
2. The first two warning signs each side shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.
3. All signs shall be post mounted if closure time exceeds 12 hours.
4. L (min.) = WS for speeds ≥ 45 mph
   = $\frac{WS^2}{60}$ for speeds ≤ 40 mph
   Where:
   W = Width of lateral transition in feet.
   S = Posted speed limit (MPH) prior to work operation.
5. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
6. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
7. END CONSTRUCTION signs required only when work exceeds one daylight period.
8. When a side road intersects the highway on which work is being performed additional traffic control devices shall be erected in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
9. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Pavement Resurfacing
Pavement Repair

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON ANY PORTION OF A CENTER LANE OF A MULTILANE HIGHWAY, AND TWO DRIVING LANES ARE MAINTAINED ON THE TRAVEL WAY.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

MULTILANE DIVIDED • RURAL

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNW	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

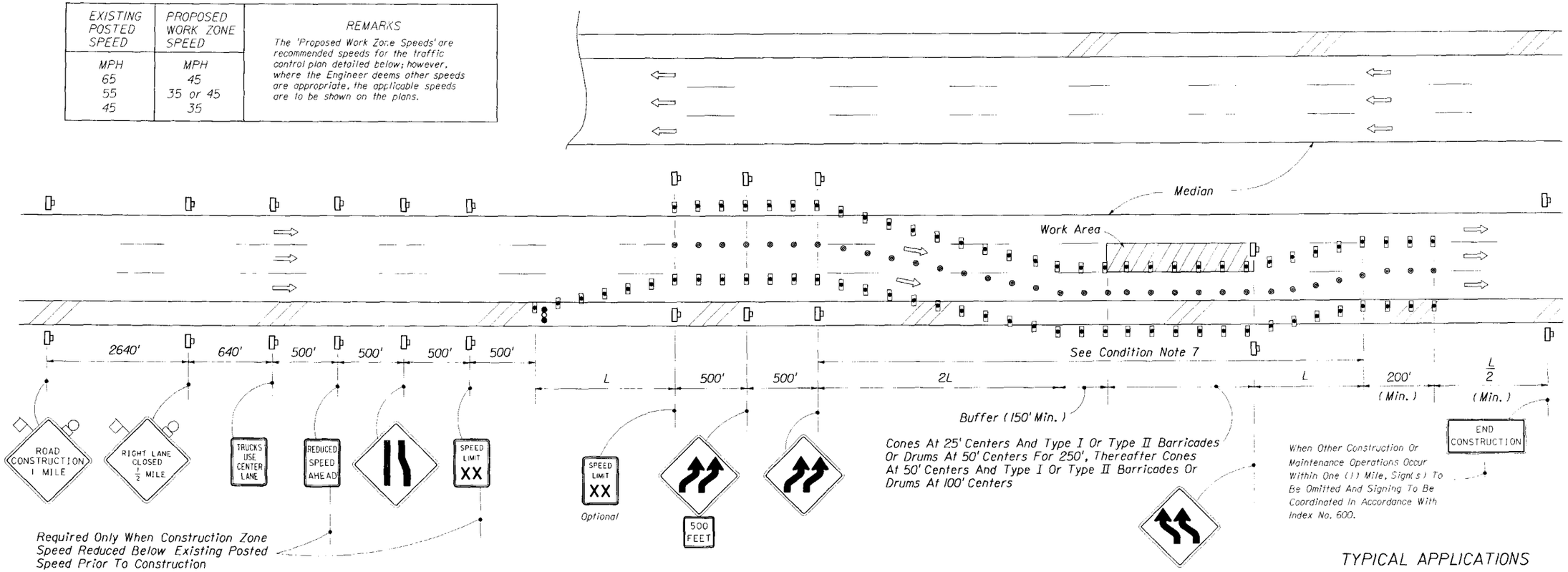
Approved By _____
State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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EXISTING POSTED SPEED	PROPOSED WORK ZONE SPEED
MPH	MPH
65	45
55	35 or 45
45	35

REMARKS

The 'Proposed Work Zone Speeds' are recommended speeds for the traffic control plan detailed below; however, where the Engineer deems other speeds are appropriate, the applicable speeds are to be shown on the plans.



SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Cone Or Tubular Delineator (Except At Night Use Vertical Panels)

CONDITION NOTES

1. See General Notes, Sheet 1 of 2.
2. Maximum spacing between devices (ft.) to be equal to the speed limit (mph) but not greater than 25' for cones or tubular delineators or 50' for Type I or Type II barricades or drums.

   Barricades or drums shall be used to delineate the edge lines of the transition areas (i.e. L and 2L). Beyond the transition area, any of the above noted devices may be used to delineate the edge lines.

   Cones or tubular delineators shall be used to delineate the center line.
3. Length of time that traffic is using shoulder should be minimized. For example, remove lane closure and lane shift at night (unless performing nightwork) if practical.
4. The RIGHT LANE CLOSED, lane reduction and reverse curve signs are to be removed or fully covered when no work is being performed and the travel way is open to traffic.
5. Barricades, cones and drums along each lane line shall not be intermixed within the lateral transitions.
6. When the lane closure exceeds a continuous 24 hour period all existing pavement markings within the realignment which conflict with the revised traffic pattern are to be removed and removable pavement marking used for marking new edge lines and centerline.
7. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Pavement Resurfacing
Pavement Repair

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON ANY PORTION OF A CENTER LANE OF A MULTILANE HIGHWAY, AND TWO DRIVING LANES ARE MAINTAINED, AND, THE OUTSIDE SHOULDER PAVEMENT IS TEMPORARILY USED AS A TRAVEL LANE.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

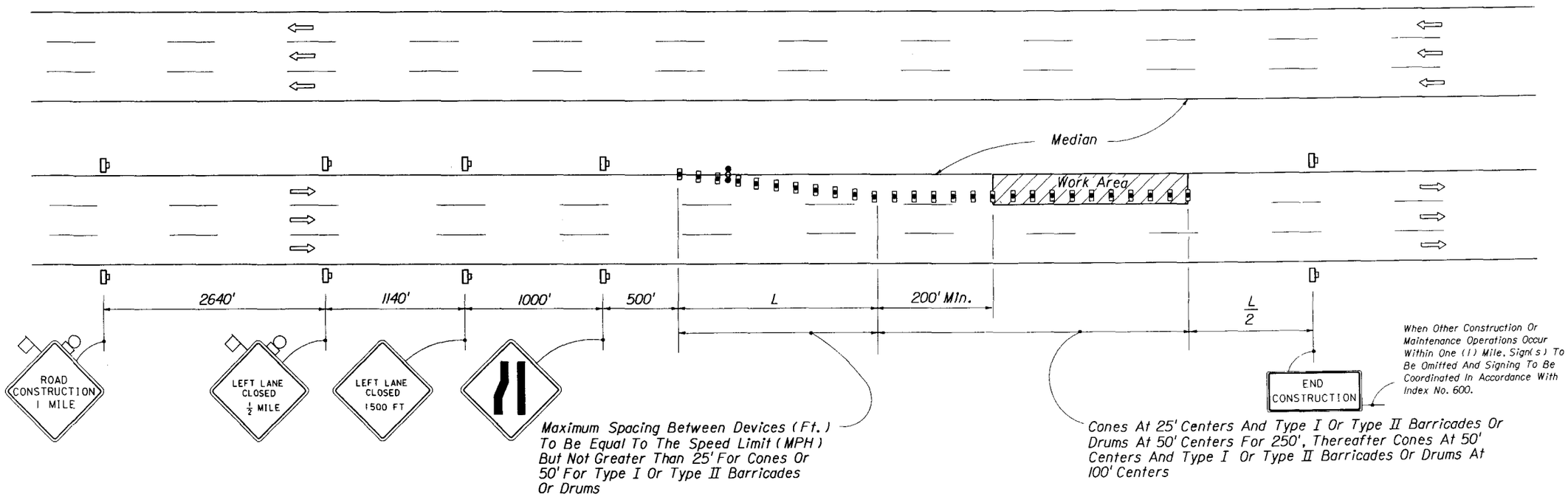
MULTILANE DIVIDED • RURAL

	Names	Dates
Designed By	CMM	6/89
Drawn By	HSD	6/89
Checked By	GAZ	6/89

Approved By _____
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved: _____

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SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.. Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel

GENERAL NOTES

1. All vehicles, equipment, workers and their activities are restricted at all times to one side of the highway.
2. The first two warning signs, each side, shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.
3. Mesh signs may be used for maintenance and utility operations (daylight only); Type B lights and orange flags are not required.
4. All signs shall be post mounted if closure time exceeds 12 hours.
5. L (min.) = WS for speeds ≤ 45 mph
   = $\frac{WS^2}{60}$ for speeds ≥ 40 mph
   Where:
   W = Width of lateral transition in feet.
   S = Posted speed limit (MPH) prior to work operation.
6. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed in the lateral transition.
7. The LEFT LANE CLOSED and lane reduction signs are to be removed or fully covered when no work is being performed and the inside lane is open to traffic.
8. Advance warning arrow panels are required for both day and night operation. Either the right flashing arrow or the right sequential arrow modes may be used; the caution mode shall not be used.
9. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement marking.
10. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
11. When a side road intersects the highway on which work is being performed additional traffic control devices shall be erected in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
12. For work performed in the outside lane refer to Indexes Nos. 612 and 613.
13. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES WILL ENCROACH ON ANY PORTION OF THE INSIDE LANE OF A MULTILANE HIGHWAY

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

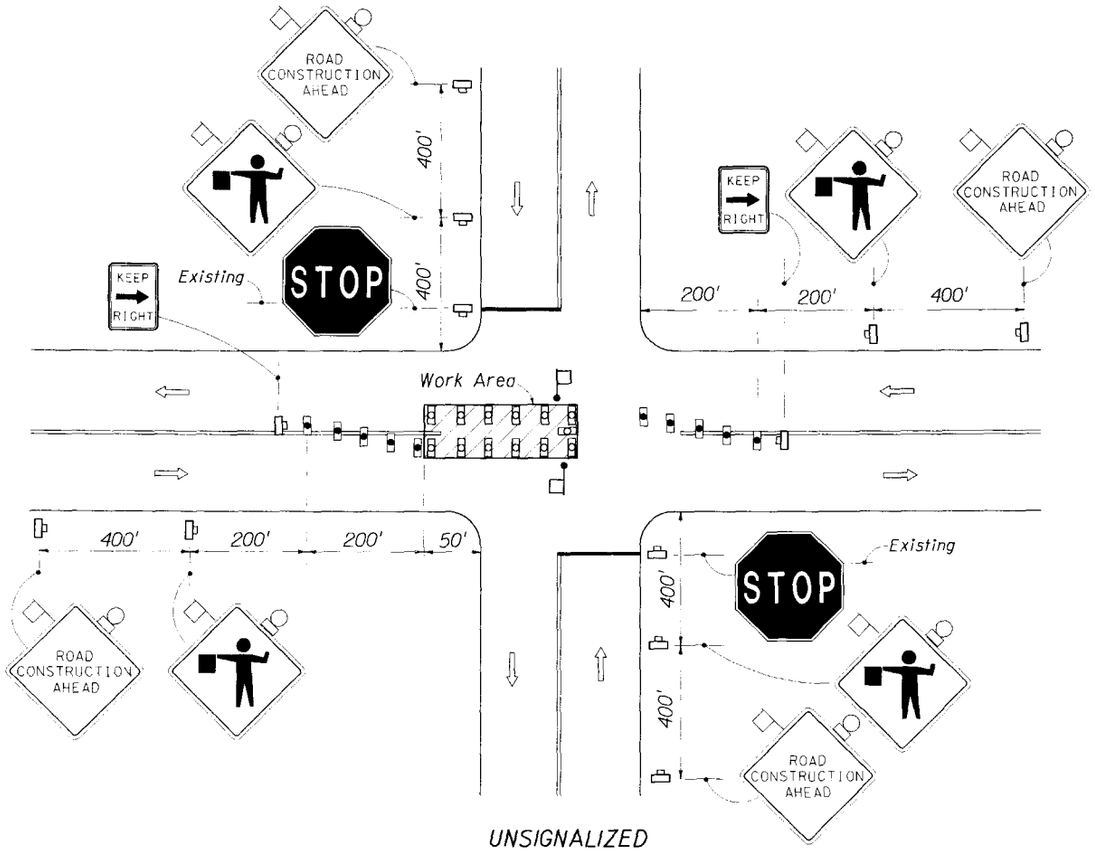
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

MULTILANE DIVIDED • RURAL

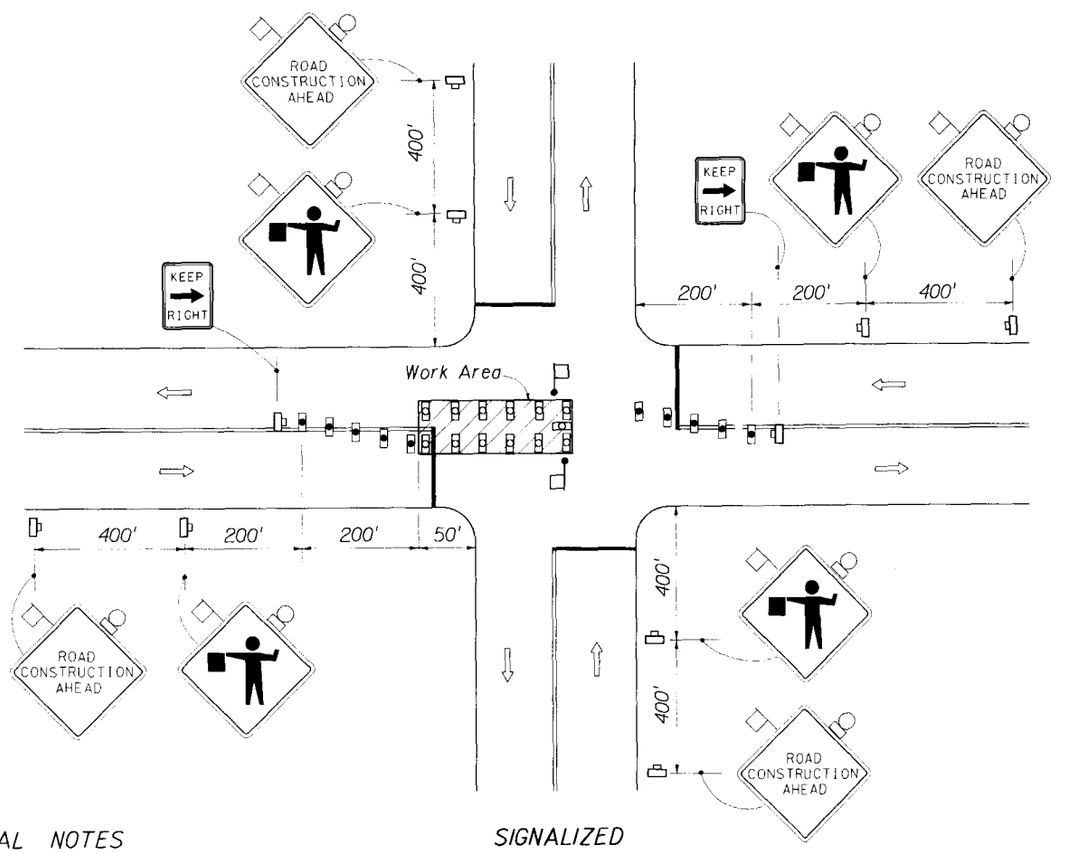
	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 1	617



UNSIGNALIZED



SIGNALIZED

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Flashing Light At Night Only)
- Work Zone Sign
- Flagger
- Stop Bar

GENERAL NOTES

1. All vehicles, equipment, workers(except flaggers) and their activities are forbidden in lane and intersection areas reserved for traffic.
2. The first two warning signs shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.

   Mesh signs may be used for maintenance and utility operations (daylight only); Type B lights and orange flags are not required.
3. The FLAGGER legend sign may be substituted for the symbol sign.
4. All signs shall be post mounted if closure time exceeds 12 hours.
5. When vehicles in a parking zone block the line of sight to TCZ signs or when TCZ signs encroach on a normal pedestrian walkway, the signs shall be post mounted and located in accordance with Index No. 17302.
6. Flaggers shall be located where they can control more than one direction of traffic.

   Flaggers shall be in sight of each other or in direct communication at all times.
7. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed within lateral transitions, or within the tangentalignment.
   Maximum spacing between devices shall be not greater than 25'.
8. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
9. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
10. Temporary signal phasing modifications are to be approved by the District Traffic Operations Engineer prior to the beginning of work.
11. Work performed for a period of 60 minutes or less is to be conducted in accordance with Index No. 607 or emergency condition procedures as described in Index No. 600, whichever applies.
12. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Utility Work

Pavement Repair

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF A PORTION OF ONE OR MORE TRAFFIC LANES IN AN INTERSECTION FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

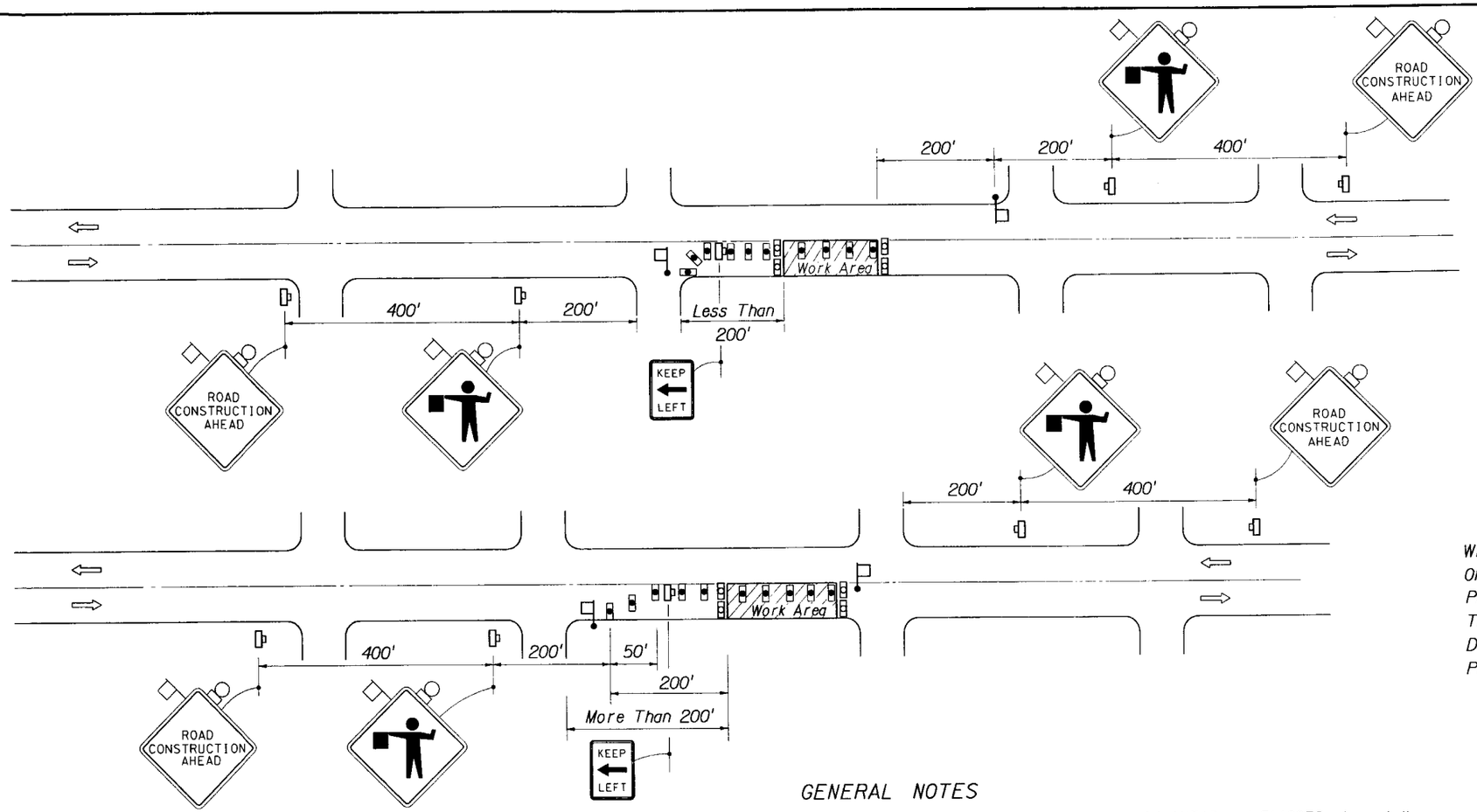
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

TWO-LANE, TWO-WAY • URBAN DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates	Approved By
Designed By	COMM	12/87	State Roadway Design Engineer
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87	
Checked By	JVG/KNW	12/87	
F.H.W.A. Approved:			Revision No. 90

Sheet No. 1 of 1

Index No. 620



CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF ONE TRAFFIC LANE, FOR WORK AREA LESS THAN 200' DOWNSTREAM FROM INTERSECTION, FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF ONE TRAFFIC LANE, FOR WORK AREA 200' OR MORE DOWNSTREAM FROM INTERSECTION, FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Flashing Light At Night Only)
- Work Zone Sign
- Flagger

GENERAL NOTES

1. Work operations shall be confined to one travel lane, leaving the opposing travel lane open to traffic.
2. All vehicles, equipment, workers (except flaggers) and their activities are restricted at all times to one side of the roadway.
3. For work operations of 60 minutes or less see Index No. 607
4. When vehicles in a parking zone block the line of sight to TCZ signs or when TCZ signs encroach on a normal pedestrian walkway, the signs shall be post mounted and located in accordance with Index No. 17302.
5. If work area is confined to an outside auxiliary lane the work area shall be barricaded and the FLAGGER signs replaced by ROAD CONSTRUCTION AHEAD signs. Flaggers are not required.
6. Flaggers shall be in sight of each other or in direct communication at all times.
7. The ROAD CONSTRUCTION AHEAD and FLAGGER signs shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.

   Mesh signs may be used for maintenance and utility operations (daylight only); Type B lights and orange flags are not required.
8. The FLAGGER legend sign may be substituted for the symbol sign.
9. All signs shall be post mounted if the closure time exceeds 12 hours.
10. The maximum spacing between devices shall be not greater than 25'.
11. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
12. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions See Index No. 600.
13. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Utility Work
Pavement Repair
Structure Adjustments

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

TWO-LANE, TWO-WAY • URBAN DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87

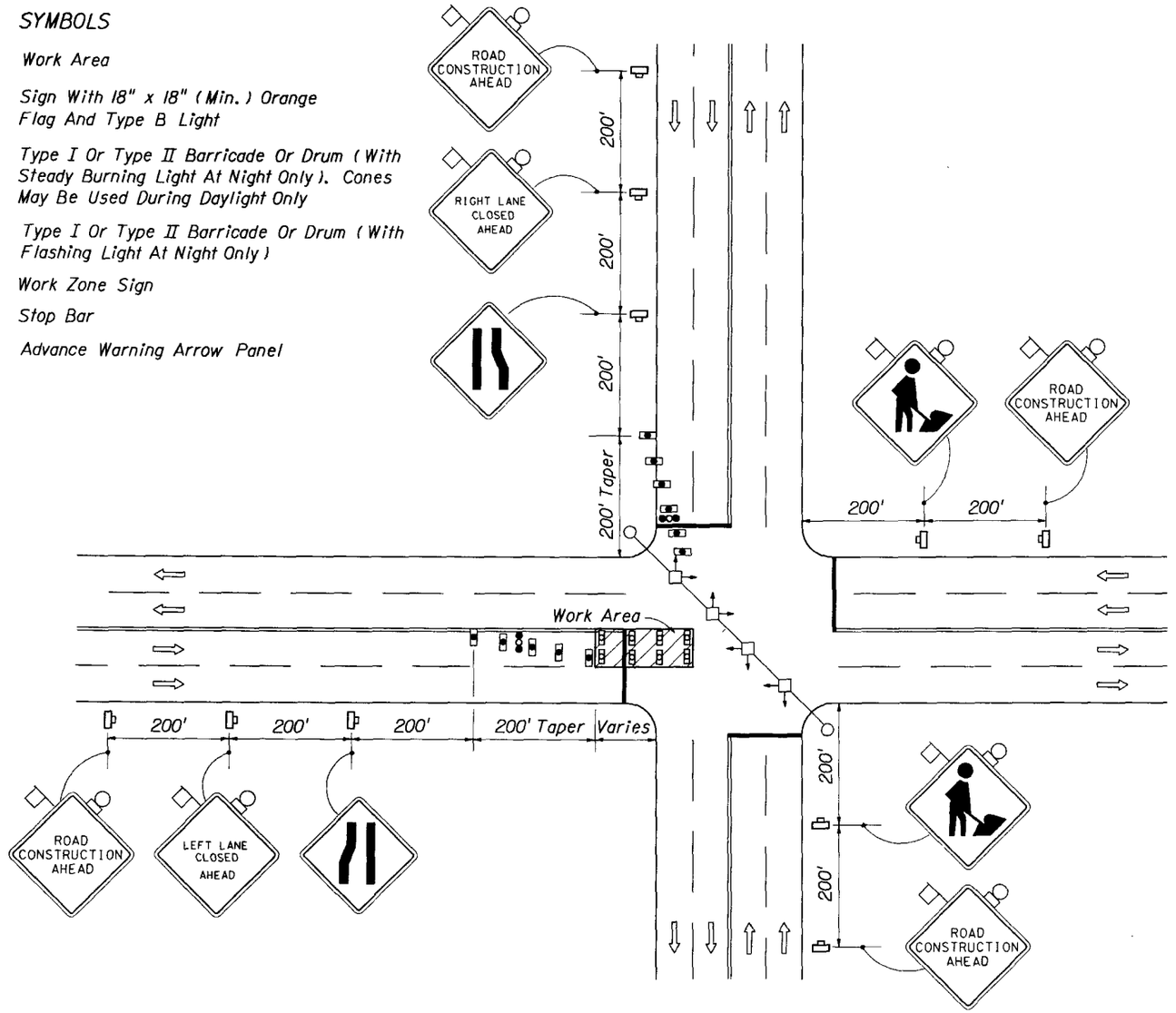
Approved By
Deputy State Design Engineer, Roadways

F.H.W.A. Approved:

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SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Flashing Light At Night Only)
- Work Zone Sign
- Stop Bar
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel



SIGNALIZED

GENERAL NOTES

1. All vehicles, equipment, workers (except flaggers) and their activities are forbidden in lane and intersection areas reserved for traffic.
2. For work operations of 60 minutes or less see Index No. 607.
3. The first two warning signs shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.

   Mesh signs may be used for maintenance and utility operations (daylight only); Type B lights and orange flags are not required.
4. All signs shall be post mounted if closure time exceeds 12 hours.
5. The WORKERS legend sign may be substituted for the symbol sign.
6. Dual signs are required for divided roadways.
7. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
8. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed within lateral transitons, or within the tangent alignment.

   Maximum spacing between devices shall be not greater than 25'.
9. Temporary signal phasing modifications are to be approved by the District Traffic Operations Engineer prior to the beginning of work.
10. Work performed for a period of 60 minutes or less is to be conducted in accordance with Index No. 607 or emergency condition procedures as described in Index No. 600, whichever applies.
11. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
12. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Utility Work
Pavement Repair
Structure Adjustments

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF AT LEAST ONE MEDIAN TRAFFIC LANE FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

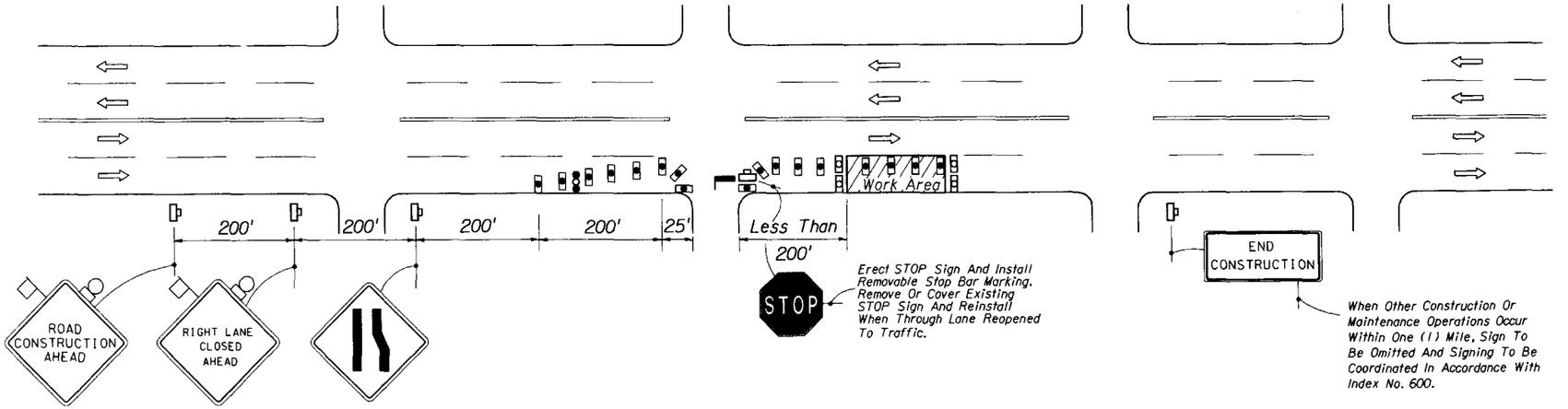
MULTILANE, TWO-WAY • URBAN DIVIDED OR UNDIVIDED DAY OR NIGHT OPERATION

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JMG/KNW	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

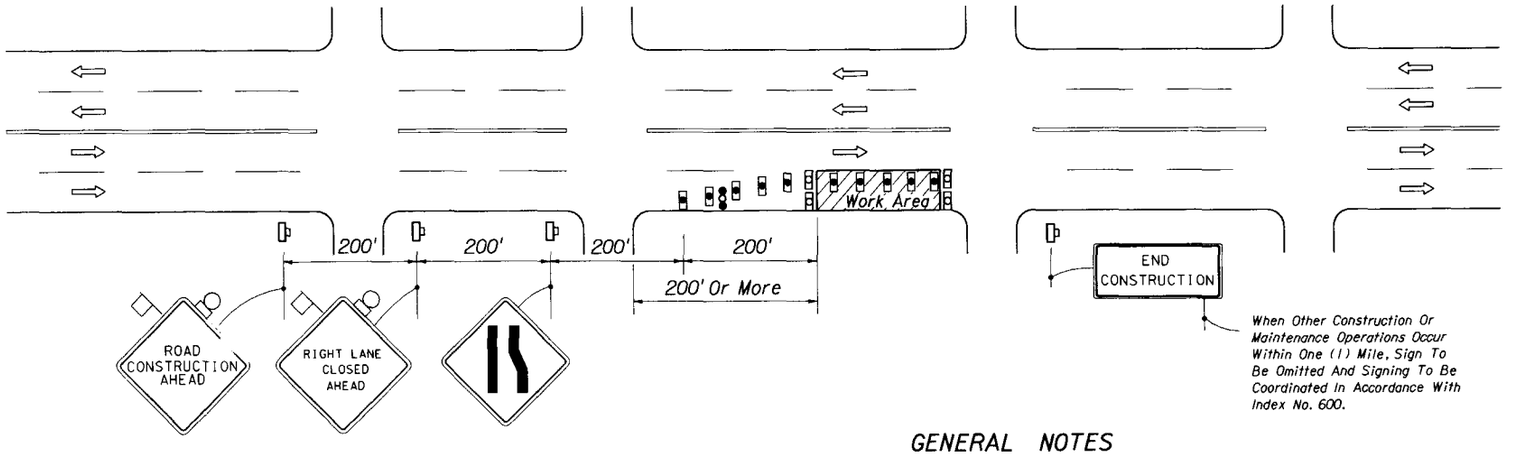
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF THE OUTSIDE TRAVEL LANE, AND/OR ADJOINING AUXILIARY LANE, FOR WORK AREA LESS THAN 200' FROM INTERSECTION, FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES.



CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF THE OUTSIDE TRAVEL LANE AND/OR ADJOINING AUXILIARY LANE, FOR WORK AREA 200' OR MORE FROM INTERSECTION, FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES.

GENERAL NOTES

1. All vehicles, equipment, workers (except flaggers) and their activities are restricted at all times to one side of the roadway.
2. Work operations shall be confined to either one lane or lane combinations as follows:
   (a) Outside travel lane (b) Outside auxiliary lane
   (c) Outside travel lane and adjoining auxiliary lane
   (d) Inside travel lane$^{\Delta}$ (e) Inside auxiliary lane$^{\Delta}$
   (f) Inside travel lane and adjoining auxiliary lane$^{\Delta}$
   $^{\Delta}$ See Sheet 2 Of 2

   If the work area is confined to an auxiliary lane the work area shall be barricaded and the RIGHT (LEFT) LANE CLOSED AHEAD signs replaced by ROAD CONSTRUCTION AHEAD signs, and the merge symbol signs eliminated.
3. For work operations of 60 minutes or less see Index No. 612.
4. When vehicles in a parking zone block the line of sight to TCZ signs or when TCZ signs encroach on a normal pedestrian walkway, the signs shall be post mounted and located in accordance with Index No. 17302.
5. The first two warning signs shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.

   Mesh signs may be used for maintenance and utility operations (daylight only); Type B lights and orange flags are not required.
6. All signs shall be post mounted if the closure times exceeds 12 hours.
7. Dual signs are required for divided roadways.

(Continued)

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Flashing Light At Night Only)
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Stop Bar

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Utility Work
Pavement Repairs
Structure Adjustments

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

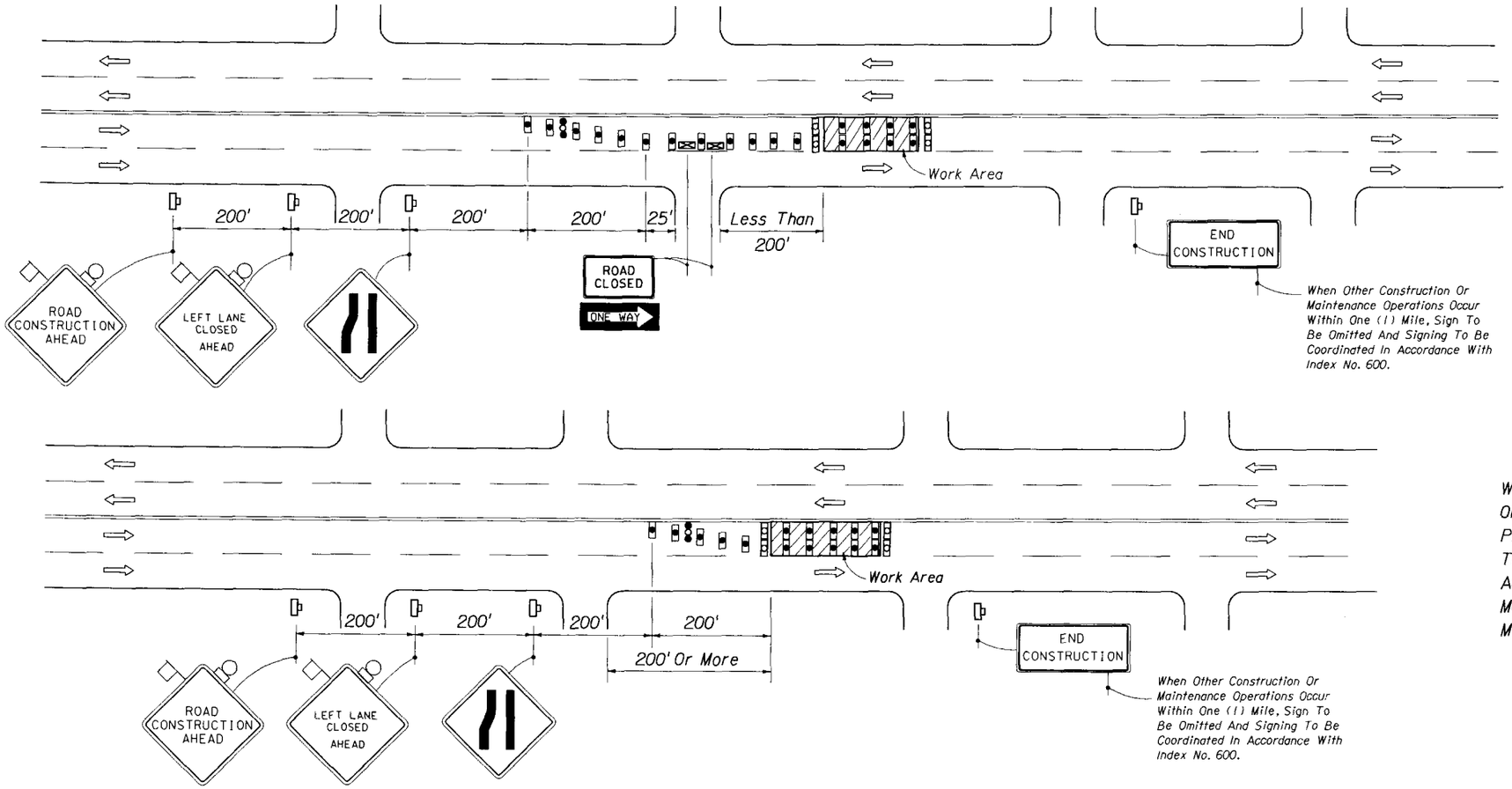
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

MULTILANE, TWO-WAY • URBAN DIVIDED OR UNDIVIDED DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF THE INSIDE TRAVEL LANE AND/OR ADJOINING AUXILIARY LANE, FOR WORK AREA LESS THAN 200' FROM INTERSECTION, FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF THE INSIDE TRAVEL LANE AND/OR ADJOINING AUXILIARY LANE, FOR WORK AREA 200' OR MORE FROM INTERSECTION, FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Flashing Light At Nig, ' Only)
- Type III Barricade
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel

GENERAL NOTES (CONT.)

8. The maximum spacing between devices (ft.) within lateral transitions shall be equal to the speed limit (MPH) but no greater than 25' for cones or 50' for Type I or Type II barricades or drums.

   Spacing for devices parallel to the travel lanes shall be 25' centers for cones and 50' centers for Type I or Type II barricades or drums for 250', thereafter cones at 50' centers and Type I or Type II barricades or drums at 100' centers.

9. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed in lateral transitions.

10. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.

11. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.

12. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Utility Work
Pavement Repairs
Structure Adjustments

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

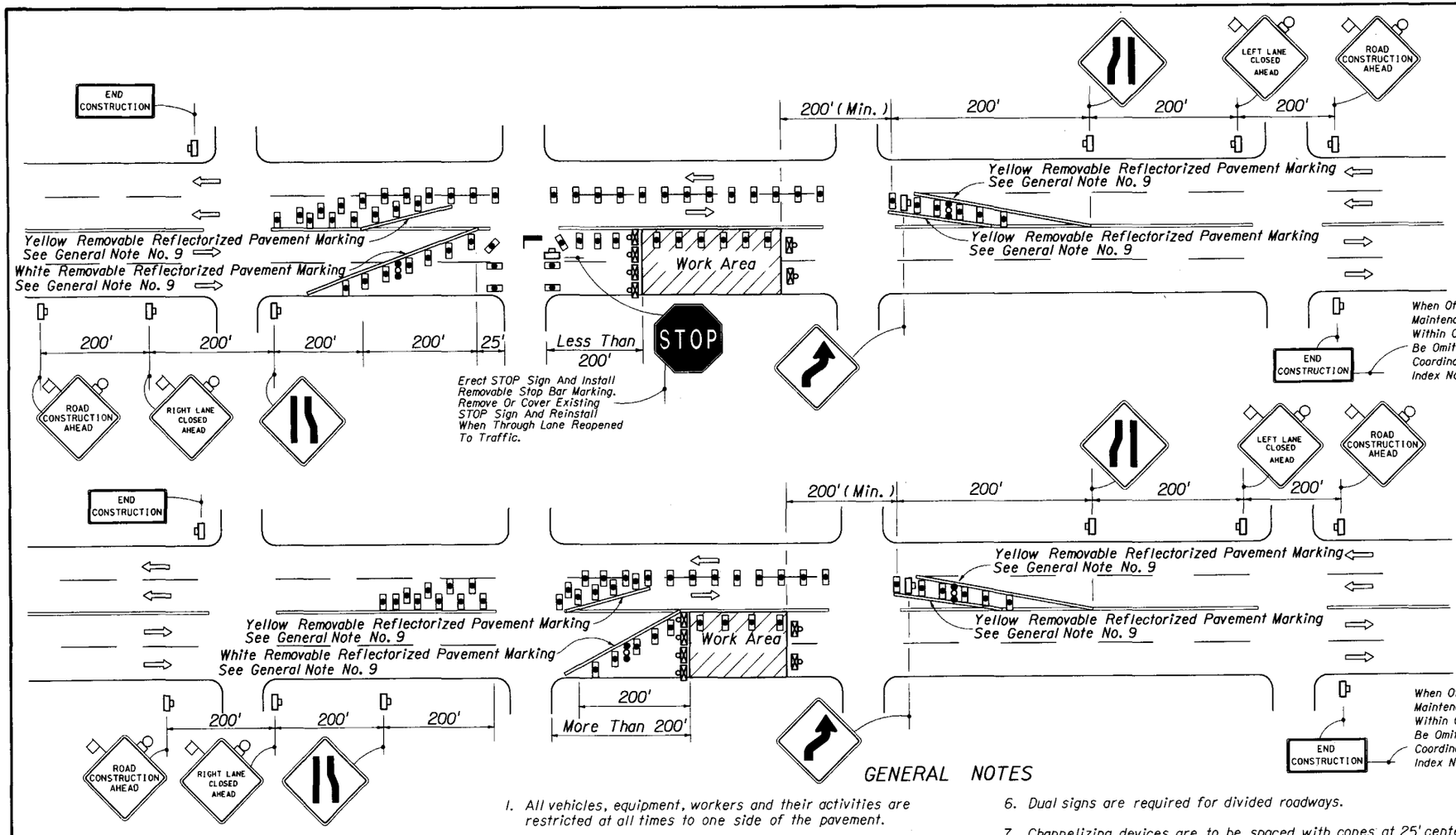
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

MULTILANE, TWO-WAY • URBAN DIVIDED OR UNDIVIDED DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	CDMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF TRAFFIC LANES IN ONE DIRECTION AND THE USE OF ONE OPPOSING TRAFFIC LANE TO MAINTAIN TWO-WAY TRAFFIC, FOR WORK AREA LESS THAN 200' FROM INTERSECTION, FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF TRAFFIC LANES IN ONE DIRECTION AND THE USE OF ONE OPPOSING TRAFFIC LANE TO MAINTAIN TWO-WAY TRAFFIC, FOR WORK AREA 200' OR MORE FROM INTERSECTION, FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Type III Barricade (With Flashing Light)
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Stop Bar

GENERAL NOTES

1. All vehicles, equipment, workers and their activities are restricted at all times to one side of the pavement.
2. For work operations of 60 minutes of less (daylight only) see Index No. 607.
3. When vehicles in a parking zone block the line of sight to TCZ signs or when TCZ signs encroach on a normal pedestrian walkway, the signs shall be post mounted and located in accordance with Index No. 17302.
4. The first two warning signs shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.

   Mesh signs may be used for maintenance and utility operations (daylight only); Type B lights and orange flags are not required.
5. All signs shall be post mounted if the closure time exceeds 12 hours.
6. Dual signs are required for divided roadways.
7. Channelizing devices are to be spaced with cones at 25' centers and Type I or Type II barricades and drums at 50' centers, except in tangent work areas spacing may be increased to 50' centers for lanes and 100' for barricades after the first 250' when approved by the Engineer.
8. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed within lateral transitions, or within the tangent alignment.
9. Removable reflectorized pavement markings shall be used when closure time exceeds one daylight period.
10. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
11. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
12. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Utility Work
Pavement Repair
Structure Adjustments

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

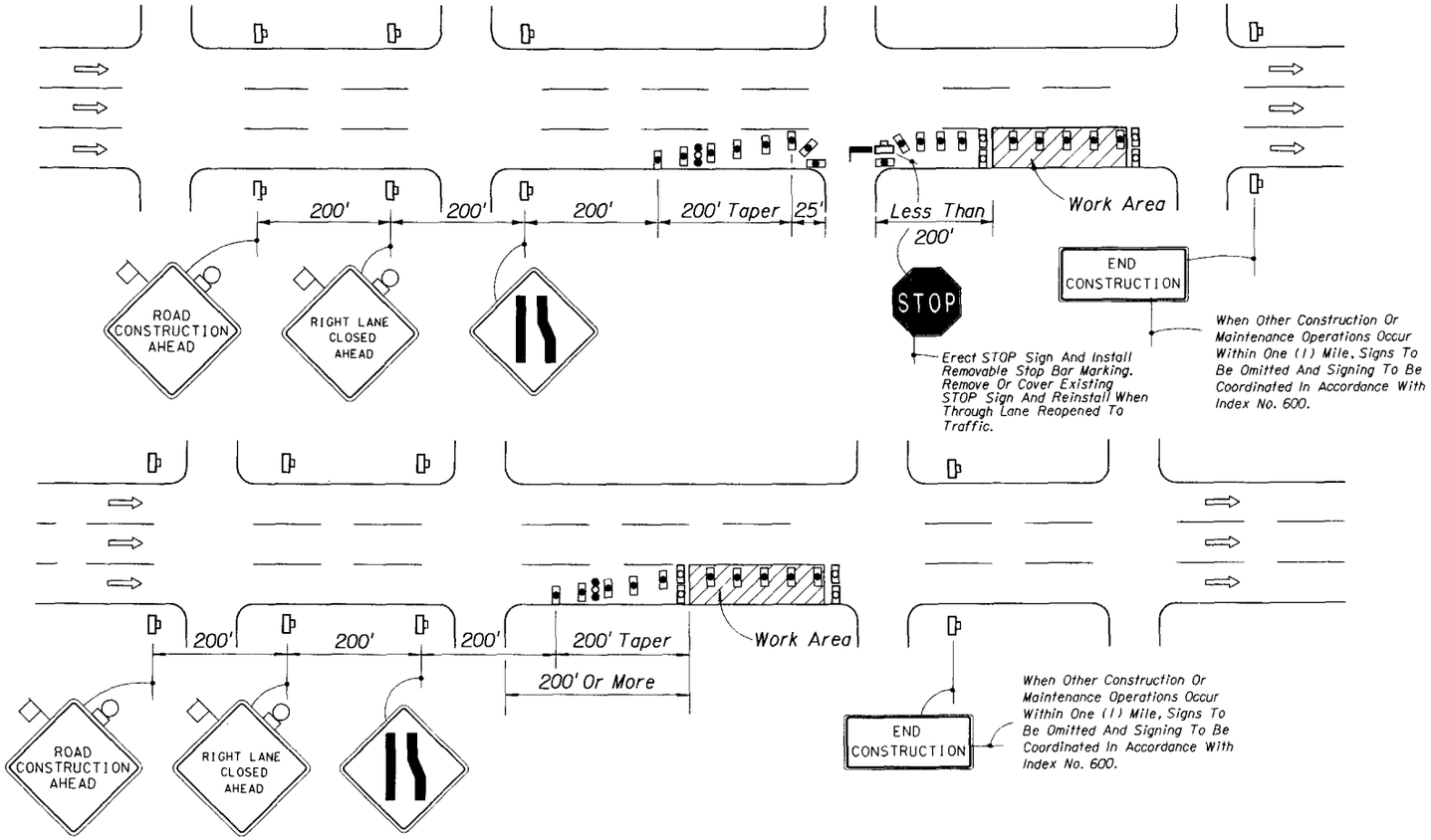
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

MULTILANE DIVIDED WITH TRAVERSABLE MEDIAN OR UNDIVIDED • URBAN DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JNG/KNM	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By _____
State Roadway Design Engineer

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CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF EITHER THE OUTSIDE OR THE MEDIAN TRAVEL LANE AND/OR ADJOINING AUXILIARY LANE, FOR WORK AREA LESS THAN 200' FROM INTERSECTION, FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF EITHER THE OUTSIDE OR THE MEDIAN TRAVEL LANE AND/OR ADJOINING AUXILIARY LANE, FOR WORK AREA 200' OR MORE FROM INTERSECTION, FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Flashing Light At Night Only)
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Stop Bar

GENERAL NOTES

1. All vehicles, equipment, workers and their activities are restricted at all times to one side of the roadway.
2. Work operations shall be confined to either one lane or a combination of lanes as follows:
   (a) Outside travel lane (b) Outside auxiliary lane
   (c) Outside travel lane and adjoining auxiliary lane
   (d) Outside travel lane and adjoining center lane
   (e) Outside travel lane and adjoining auxiliary and center lanes
   (f) Median travel lane$^{\Delta}$ (g) Median auxiliary lane$^{\Delta}$
   (h) Median travel lane and adjoining auxiliary lane$^{\Delta}$
   (i) Median travel lane and adjoining center lane$^{\Delta}$
   (j) Median travel lane and adjoining auxiliary and center lanes$^{\Delta}$
   $^{\Delta}$See Sheet 2 Of 2

   If the work area is confined to an auxiliary lane the work area shall be barricaded and the RIGHT LANE CLOSED AHEAD signs replaced by ROAD CONSTRUCTION AHEAD signs and the merge left symbol signs eliminated.
3. For work operations, that require a single lane closure only, of 60 minutes or less see Index No. 612.
4. When vehicles in a parking zone block the line of sight to TCZ signs or when TCZ signs encroach on a normal pedestrian walkway, the signs shall be post mounted and located in accordance with Index No. 17302.
5. When work is performed in the median lane or the median and adjoining center lanes the barricading plans are inverted and LEFT LANE CLOSED AHEAD and merge right symbol signs shall be substituted for the RIGHT LANE CLOSED AHEAD and merge left symbol signs.

   If work is confined to the median auxiliary lane the work area shall be barricaded and the LEFT LANE CLOSED AHEAD signs replaced by ROAD CONSTRUCTION AHEAD signs and the merge right symbol signs eliminated.
6. The first two warning signs, each side, shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.

   Mesh signs may be used for maintenance and utility operations (daylight only); Type B lights and orange flags are not required.

(Continued)

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Utility Work
Pavement Repair
Structure Adjustments

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

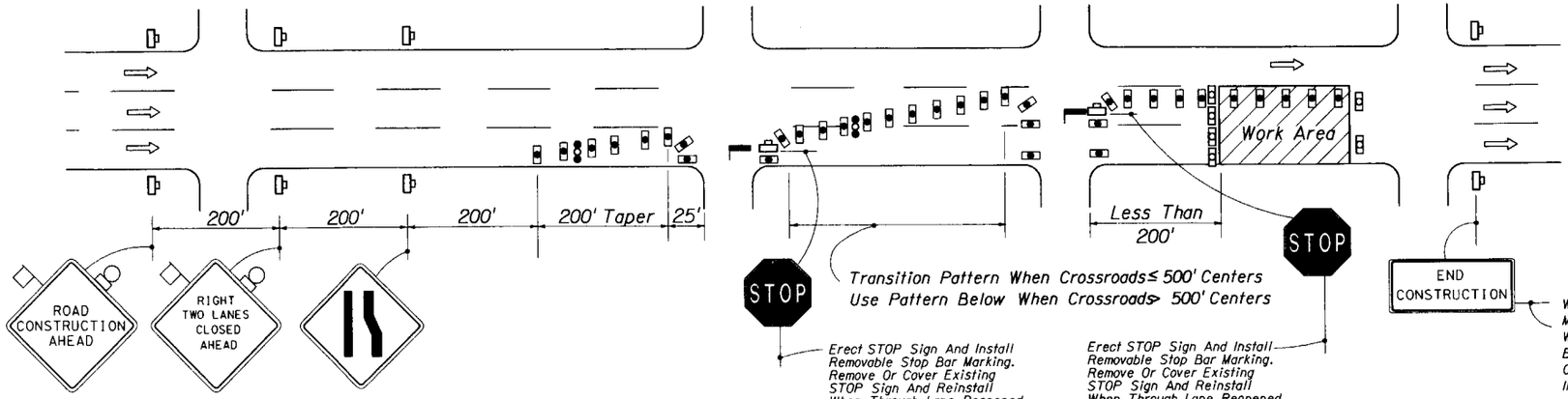
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

MULTILANE ONE-WAY OR MULTILANE DIVIDED WITH NON-TRAVERSABLE MEDIAN • URBAN DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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Transition Pattern When Crossroads ≤ 500' Centers
Use Pattern Below When Crossroads > 500' Centers

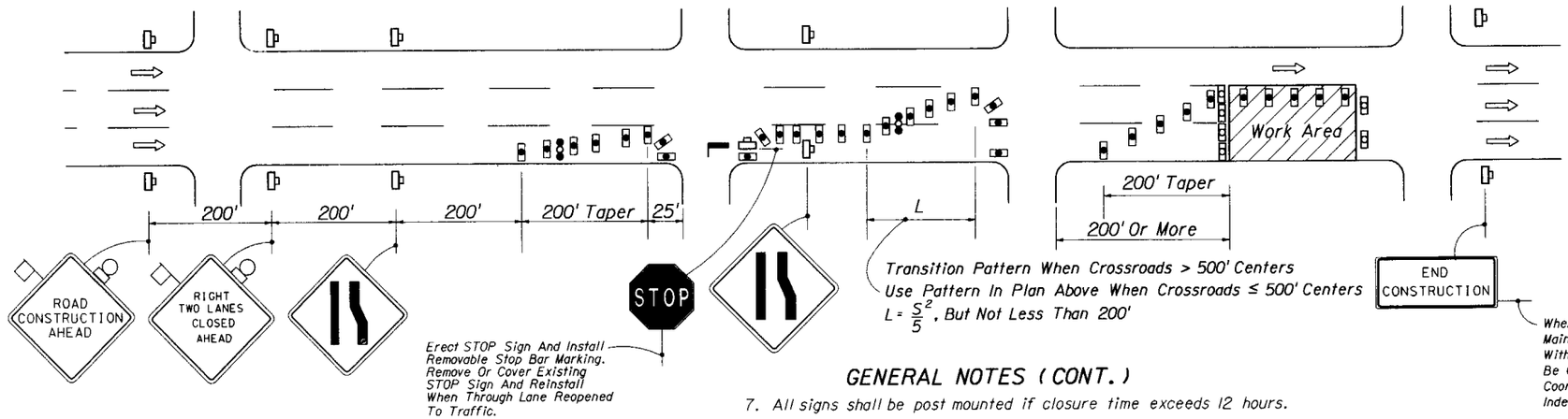
Erect STOP Sign And Install Removable Stop Bar Marking. Remove Or Cover Existing STOP Sign And Reinstall When Through Lane Reopened To Traffic.

Erect STOP Sign And Install Removable Stop Bar Marking. Remove Or Cover Existing STOP Sign And Reinstall When Through Lane Reopened To Traffic.

When Other Construction Or Maintenance Operations Occur Within One (1) Mile, Signs To Be Omitted And Signing To Be Coordinated In Accordance With Index No. 600.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF EITHER THE OUTSIDE AND CENTER TRAVEL LANES OR THE MEDIAN AND CENTER TRAVEL LANES, WITH OR WITHOUT CLOSURE OF ADJOINING AUXILIARY LANES, FOR WORK AREA LESS THAN 200' FROM INTERSECTION, FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES.



Transition Pattern When Crossroads > 500' Centers
Use Pattern In Plan Above When Crossroads ≤ 500' Centers
$L = \frac{S^2}{5}$, But Not Less Than 200'

Erect STOP Sign And Install Removable Stop Bar Marking. Remove Or Cover Existing STOP Sign And Reinstall When Through Lane Reopened To Traffic.

When Other Construction Or Maintenance Operations Occur Within One (1) Mile, Signs To Be Omitted And Signing To Be Coordinated In Accordance With Index No. 600.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF EITHER THE OUTSIDE AND CENTER TRAVEL LANES OR THE MEDIAN AND CENTER TRAVEL LANES, WITH OR WITHOUT CLOSURE OF ADJOINING AUXILIARY LANES, FOR WORK AREA 200' OR MORE FROM INTERSECTION, FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Flashing Light At Night Only)
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Stop Bar

GENERAL NOTES (CONT.)

7. All signs shall be post mounted if closure time exceeds 12 hours.
8. The maximum spacing between devices (ft.) within lateral transitions shall be equal to the speed limit (MPH) but not greater than 25' for cones or 50' Type I or Type II barricades or drums.

   Spacing for devices parallel to the travel lanes shall be 25' centers for cones and 50' centers for Type I or Type II barricades or drums for the first 250', thereafter cones at 50' centers and Type I or Type II barricades or drums at 100' centers.
9. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed in lateral transitions.
10. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
11. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
12. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Utility Work
Pavement Repair
Structure Adjustments

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

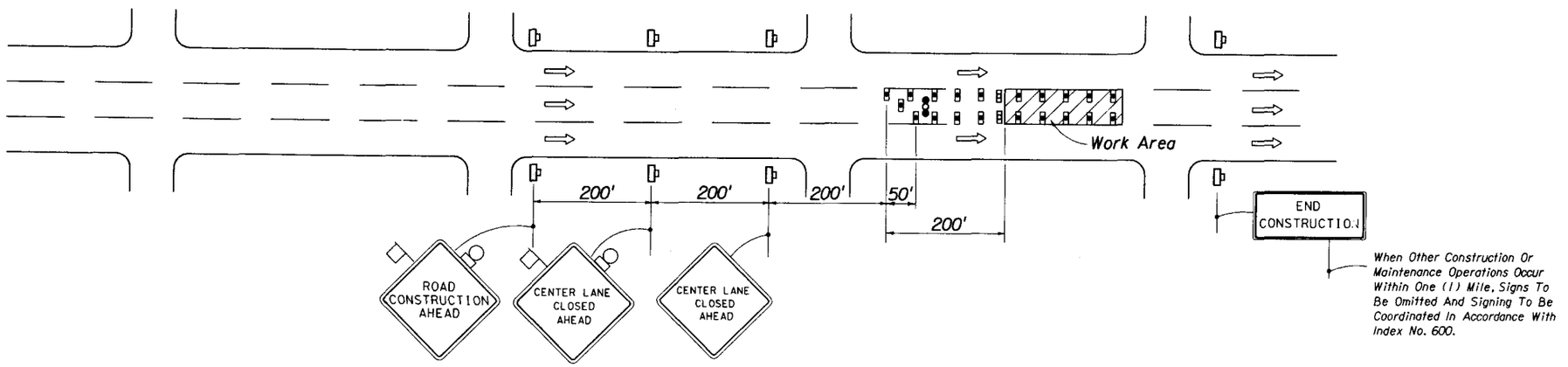
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

MULTILANE ONE-WAY OR MULTILANE DIVIDED WITH NON-TRAVERSABLE MEDIAN • URBAN DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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When Other Construction Or Maintenance Operations Occur Within One (1) Mile, Signs To Be Omitted And Signing To Be Coordinated In Accordance With Index No. 600.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Flashing Light At Night Only)
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel

GENERAL NOTES

1. All vehicles, equipment, workers and their activities are prohibited at all times from the lane areas reserved for traffic.
2. Work operations shall be confined to one center travel lane, leaving the adjacent travel lanes open to traffic.
3. For work operations of 60 minutes or less see Index No. 612
4. When vehicles in a parking zone block the line of sight to TCZ signs or when TCZ signs encroach on a normal pedestrian walkway, the signs shall be post mounted and located in accordance with Index No. 17302.
5. The first two warning signs, each side, shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.

   Mesh signs may be used for maintenance and utility operations (daylight only); Type B lights and orange flags are not required.
6. All signs shall be post mounted if the closure time exceeds 12 hours.
7. Advance warning arrow panel is required for both day and night operations.
8. Channelizing devices are to be spaced with cones at 25' centers and Type I or Type II barricades and drums at 50' centers for the first 250', thereafter cones at 50' centers and Type I or Type II barricades or drums at 100' centers.
9. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
10. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
11. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Utility Work
Pavement Repair
Structure Adjustments

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF THE CENTER LANE.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

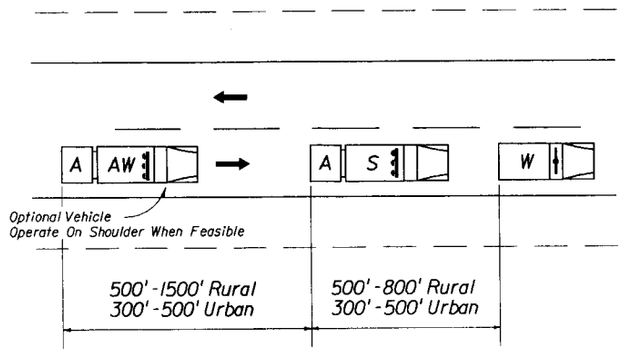
MULTILANE ONE-WAY OR MULTILANE DIVIDED WITH NON-TRAVERSABLE MEDIAN • URBAN DAY OR NIGHT OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87

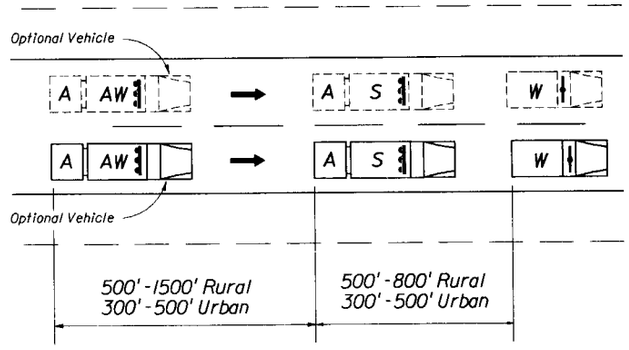
Approved By: Lamont L. N. Moore, State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

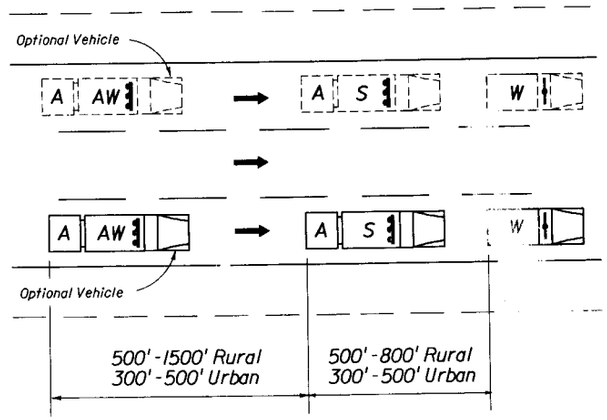
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MODE • WARNING



MODE • PASS LEFT RIGHT



MODE • PASS LEFT RIGHT

MOVING OPERATIONS

SYMBOLS

- W — Work Vehicle With Flashing Beacon
- X — Shadow (S) Or Advance Warning (AW) Vehicle With Advance Warning Arrow Panel And Warning Sign.
- A — Truck Mounted Attenuator (TMA)
- ➡ Lane Identification And Direction Of Traffic

GENERAL NOTES

1. These illustrations are representative of general conditions. Conditions differing from those shown shall be treated as directed by the Engineer.
2. The intensity of light and the position of panels shall be as specified in Index No. 600.
3. The Advance Warning Vehicle (Optional) may be used at the direction of the Engineer. If an Advance Warning Vehicle is operated within the travel way, an approved Truck Mounted Attenuator will be required on the Advance Warning Vehicle but not required on the Shadow Vehicle. The Advance Warning Arrow Panel and Warning Sign are required on both the Advance Warning and Shadow Vehicles.
4. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Striping
RPM Placement
Vegetation Control

CONDITIONS

MOVING OPERATION

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

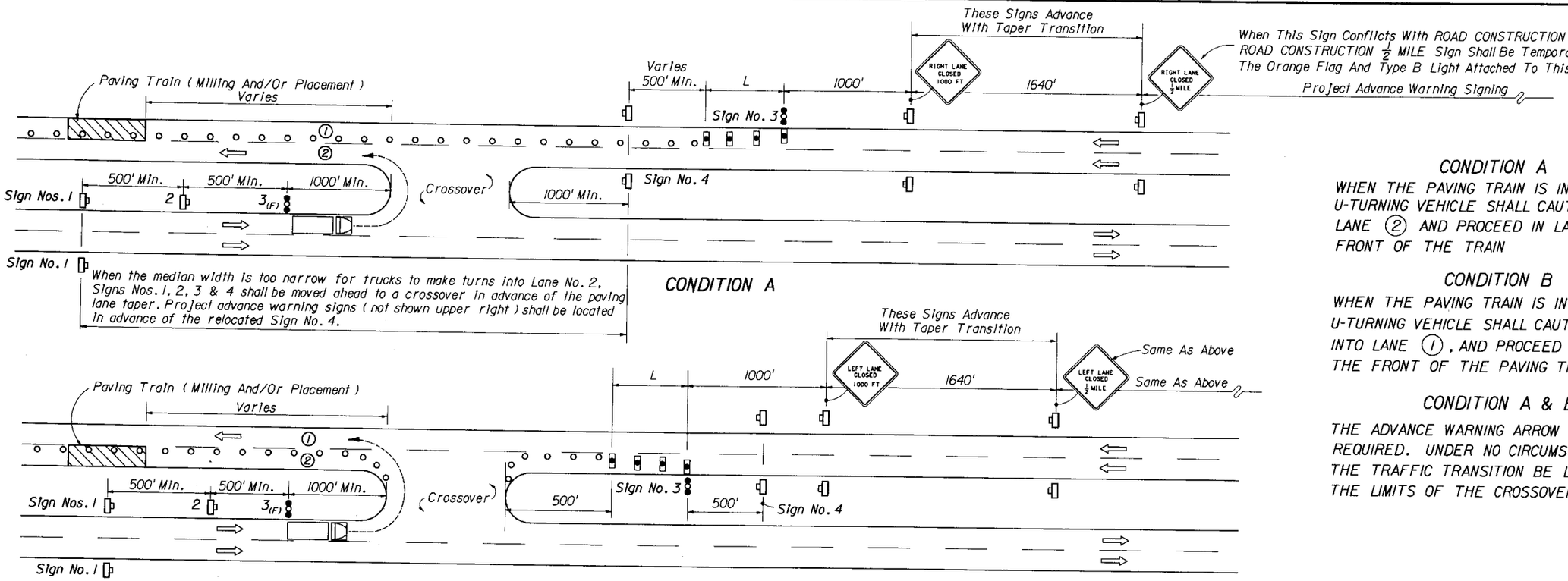
MOVING OPERATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	COMM	12/87
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVG/KNM	12/87

Approved By: Kenneth H. Morris
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

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CONDITION A

WHEN THE PAVING TRAIN IS IN LANE (1) THE U-TURNING VEHICLE SHALL CAUTIOUSLY TURN INTO LANE (2) AND PROCEED IN LANE (2) TO THE FRONT OF THE TRAIN

CONDITION B

WHEN THE PAVING TRAIN IS IN LANE (2) THE U-TURNING VEHICLE SHALL CAUTIOUSLY TURN INTO LANE (1), AND PROCEED IN LANE (1) TO THE FRONT OF THE PAVING TRAIN

CONDITION A & B

THE ADVANCE WARNING ARROW PANELS ARE REQUIRED. UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES WILL THE TRAFFIC TRANSITION BE LOCATED WITHIN THE LIMITS OF THE CROSSOVER

TRAFFIC TRANSITION AREA UPSTREAM FROM CROSSOVER

CASE I

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Type I Or Type II Barricade, Cone Or Drum
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Work Vehicle
- (X) Lane Number

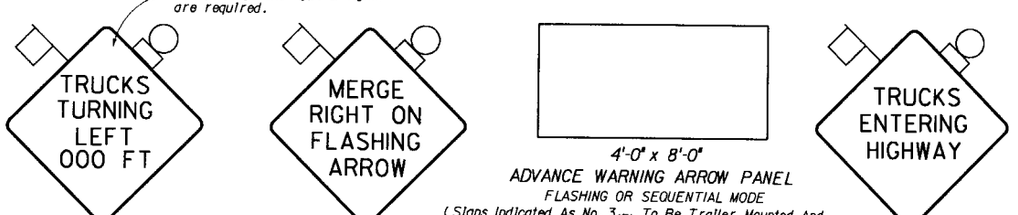
GENERAL NOTES

1. When crossovers do not exist, the contractor will consrtuct temporary crossovers in accordance with Index No. 517.
2. L= Length of taper in feet:
   - = WS for speeds ≥ 45 mph
   - = $\frac{WS^2}{60}$ for speeds ≤ 40 mph

   Where:
   W= Width of lateral transition in feet.
   S= Posted speed limit (MPH) prior to work operation.
3. The maximum spacing between devices (ft.) within the lateral transitions shall be equal to the speed limit (MPH) but not greater than 25' for cones or 50' for Type I or Type II barricades or drums

   Spacing for devices parallel to the travel lanes shall be 25' centers for cones and 50' for Type I or Type II barricades or drums
4. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.

Sign Nos. 1, 2 and 4 Shall Have Orange Reflective Backgrounds With 6" Series D Black Opaque Legends And 1" Black Opaque Borders. Orange flags and Type B lights are required.



60" x 60"
SIGN NO. 1

60" x 60"
SIGN NO. 2

4'-0" x 8'-0"
ADVANCE WARNING ARROW PANEL
FLASHING OR SEQUENTIAL MODE
(Signs Indicated As No. 3(F) To Be Trailer Mounted And Actuated By Flagger Upon Approach Of The Work Vehicle)
See Index No. 600 For Advance Warning Arrow Panel Details.
SIGN NO. 3

60" x 60"
SIGN NO. 4

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

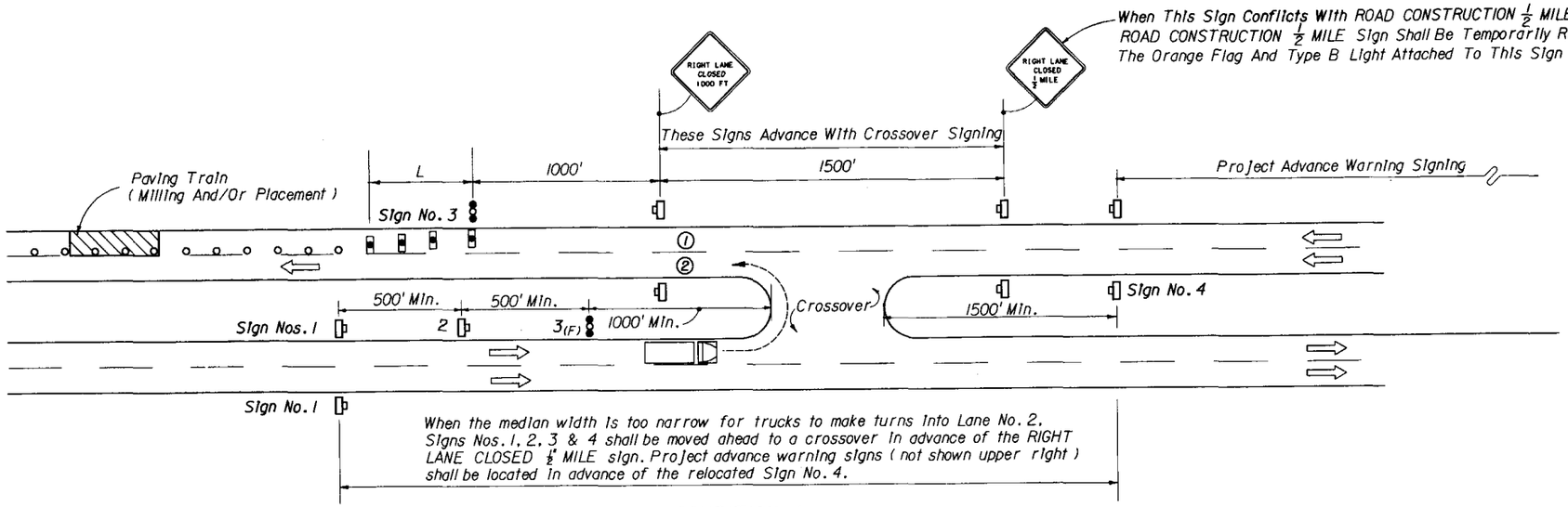
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

TEMPORARY CROSSOVER FOR PAVING TRAIN OPERATIONS • RURAL

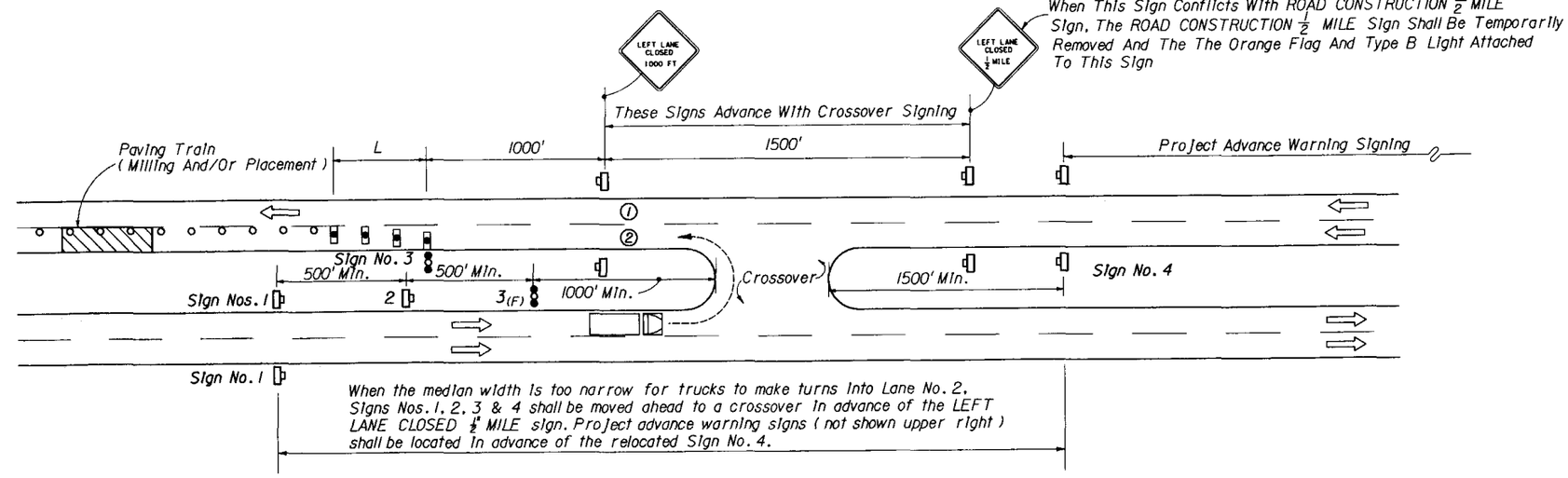
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JVC/KNM	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
Kenneth N. Morrell
Deputy State Design Engineer, Roadways

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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CONDITION A



CONDITION B

TRAFFIC TRANSITION AREA DOWNSTREAM FROM CROSSOVER

CASE II

CONDITION A

WHEN THE PAVING TRAIN IS IN LANE ① THE U-TURNING VEHICLE SHALL CAUTIOUSLY TURN INTO LANE ② AND PROCEED IN LANE ② TO THE FRONT OF THE TRAIN

CONDITION B

WHEN THE PAVING TRAIN IS IN LANE ② THE U-TURNING VEHICLE SHALL TURN INTO LANE ②. CAUTIOUSLY MERGE INTO LANE ① AND PROCEED TO THE FRONT OF THE PAVING TRAIN

CONDITION A & B

THE ADVANCE WARNING ARROW PANEL IS REQUIRED. UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES WILL THE TRAFFIC TRANSITION BE LOCATED WITHIN THE LIMITS OF THE CROSSOVER

Note: See Sheet 1 of 2 For General Notes, Sign No. Details, And Conditions.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

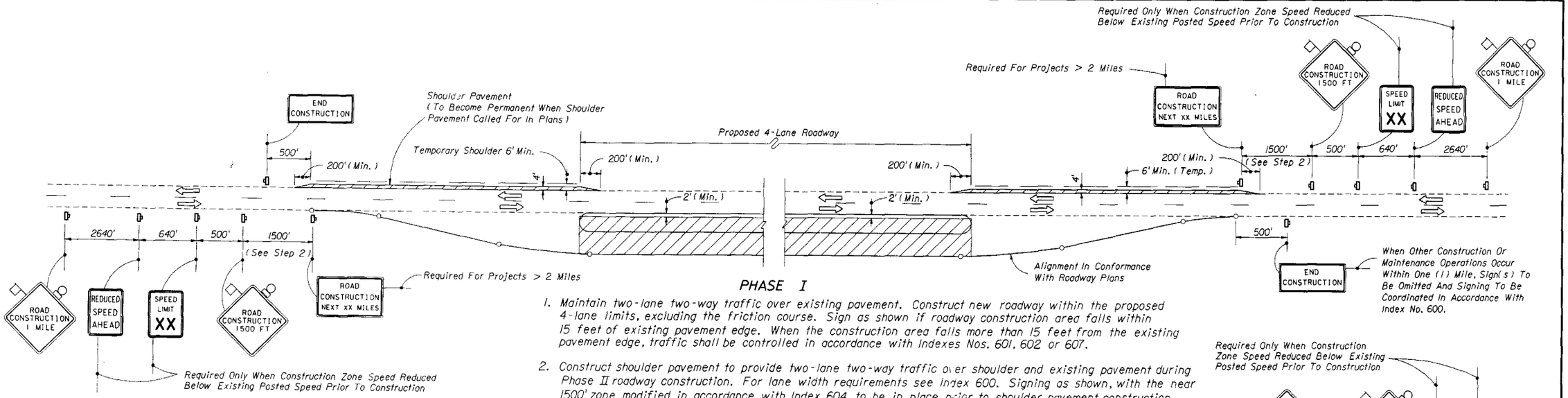
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

TEMPORARY CROSSOVER FOR PAVING TRAIN OPERATIONS • RURAL

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	12/87
Checked By	JMG/KNW	12/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

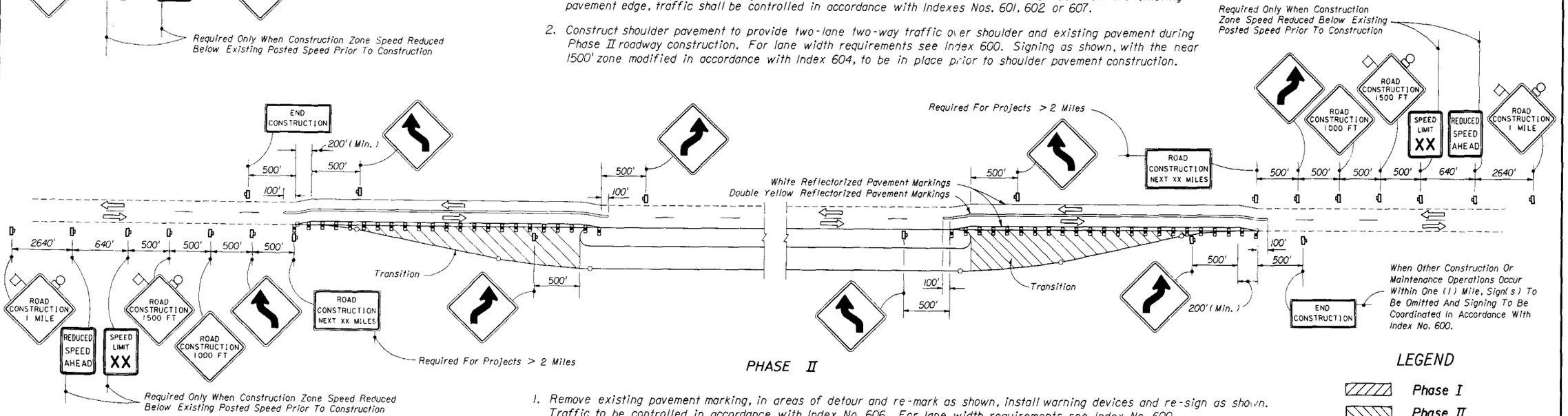
Approved By: Kenneth K. Morfield
Deputy State Design Engineer, Roadways

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PHASE I

1. Maintain two-lane two-way traffic over existing pavement. Construct new roadway within the proposed 4-lane limits, excluding the friction course. Sign as shown if roadway construction area falls within 15 feet of existing pavement edge. When the construction area falls more than 15 feet from the existing pavement edge, traffic shall be controlled in accordance with Indexes Nos. 601, 602 or 607.
2. Construct shoulder pavement to provide two-lane two-way traffic over shoulder and existing pavement during Phase II roadway construction. For lane width requirements see Index 600. Signing as shown, with the near 1500' zone modified in accordance with Index 604, to be in place prior to shoulder pavement construction.



PHASE II

1. Remove existing pavement marking, in areas of detour and re-mark as shown, install warning devices and re-sign as shown. Traffic to be controlled in accordance with Index No. 606. For lane width requirements see Index No. 600.
2. Route through traffic to temporary and existing pavement.
3. Construct transitions, excluding friction course.

LEGEND

- Phase I
- Phase II
- Phase III

SYMBOLS

- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Work Zone Sign

Note: See Sheet 2 of 2 for General Notes.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

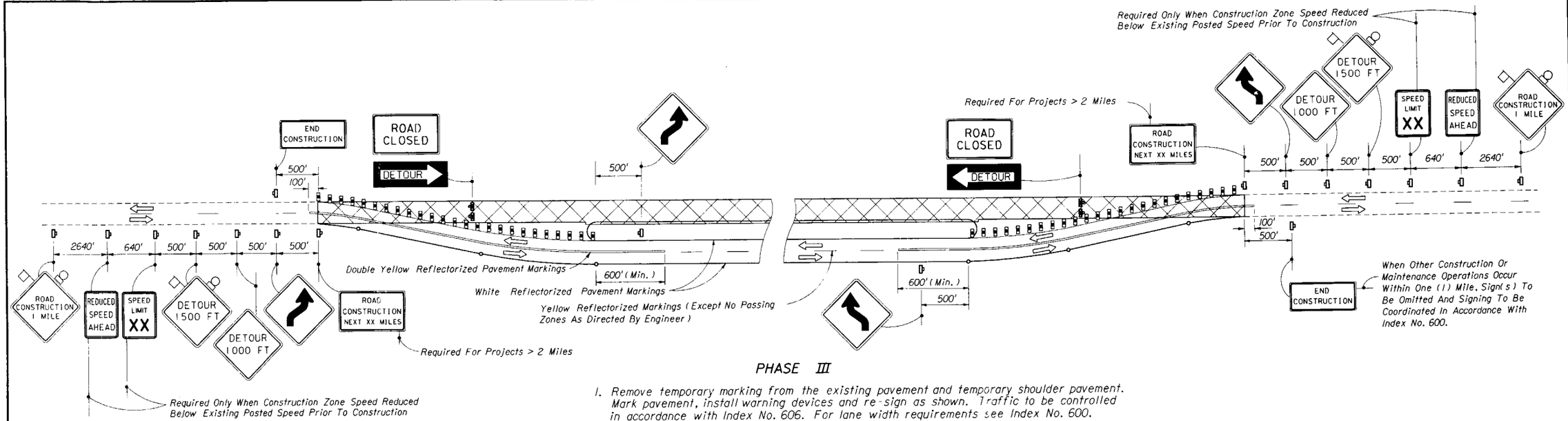
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

CONVERTING TWO LANES TO FOUR LANES DIVIDED • RURAL

	Names	Dates
Designed By	KNM	
Drawn By	HSD	
Checked By	JVG	
F.H.W.A. Approved		5/5/80

Approved By _____ State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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PHASE III

1. Remove temporary marking from the existing pavement and temporary shoulder pavement. Mark pavement, install warning devices and re-sign as shown. Traffic to be controlled in accordance with Index No. 606. For lane width requirements see Index No. 600.
2. Route through traffic to newly constructed roadway.
3. Resurface or reconstruct existing pavement including required shoulder pavement and friction course.

PHASE IV

1. Reroute through traffic as shown in Phase II. Signing to be as shown in Phase II.
2. Construct friction course over pavement constructed in Phases I and II.

GENERAL NOTES

1. The first two warning signs shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.
2. Existing signs and pavement markings that conflict with construction signing and marking shall be obliterated or removed.
3. Lane widths for maintenance of two-way traffic should desirably be equal to lane widths of the existing facility, but lanes shall be not less than 10 feet in width. When one-lane one-way operations are necessary, a minimum width of 12 feet shall be maintained and traffic controlled in accordance with Indexes Nos. 603, 604, 606 and 607. Minimum width for the temporary shoulders is 6 feet.
4. The maximum spacing between warning devices within lateral transitions (Ft) to be equal to the speed limit (MPH) but not greater than 25' for cones or 50' for Type I or Type II barricades or drums. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed in lateral transitions.

   The maximum spacing between warning devices used for delineation between the travel way and construction area to be 25' for cones and 50' for Type I or Type II barricades or drums.
5. Barricading shall be in conformance with 'Protection Requirement For Dropoffs' Index No. 600.
6. For speed sign applications see Index No. 600.
7. Mono-directional reflective colorless raised pavement markers shall be placed on the edgelines and spaced 40' on centers on tangent roadway and 20' on centers on curves.
8. Additional barricades, signing, lighting or other traffic controls shall be provided for limited work areas in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
9. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
10. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
11. When a side road intersects the highway on which work is being performed additional traffic control devices shall be erected in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
12. Provisions approved by the Engineer shall be made for the removal of storm water from the roadway(s) during construction.
13. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

SYMBOLS

- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Type III Barricade (With Flashing Light)
- Work Zone Sign

LEGEND

- Phase I
- Phase II
- Phase III

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

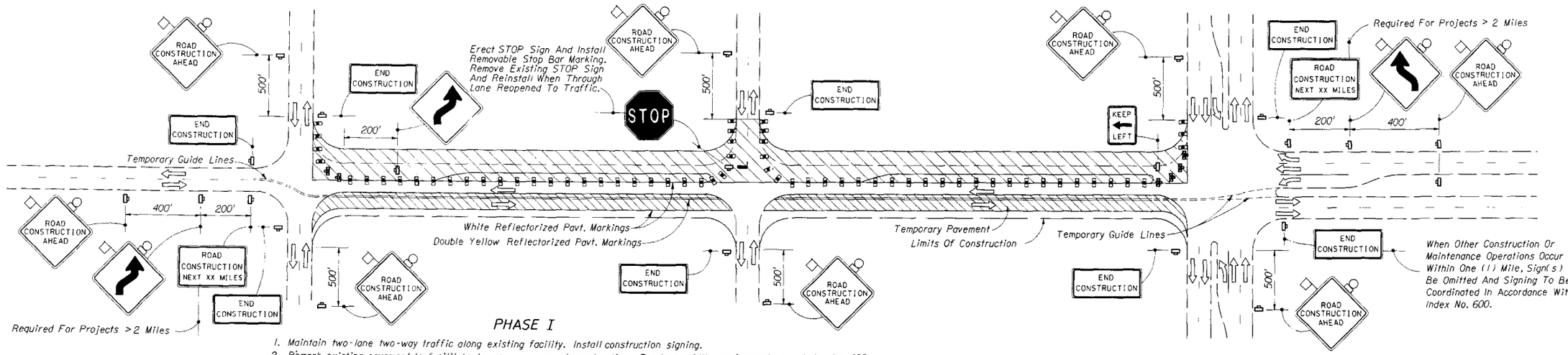
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

CONVERTING TWO LANES TO FOUR LANES DIVIDED • RURAL

	Names	Dates
Designed By	KNM	
Drawn By	HSD	
Checked By	JVG	
F.H.W.A. Approved:		05/05/80

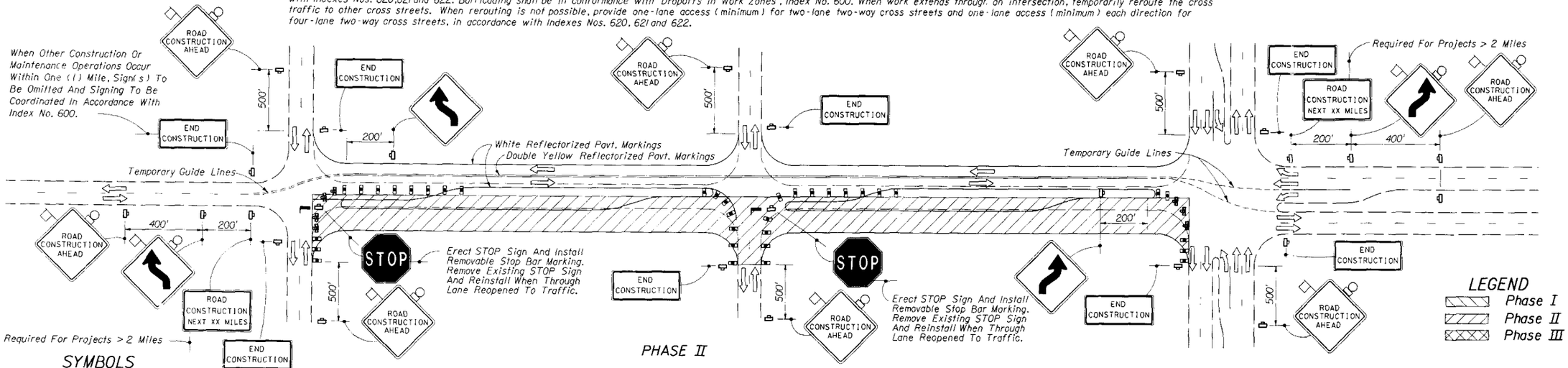
Approved By _____
State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	2 of 2	640



PHASE I

1. Maintain two-lane two-way traffic along existing facility. Install construction signing.
2. Remark existing pavement to facilitate temporary pavement construction. For lane width requirements see Index No. 600.
3. Construct temporary pavement of sufficient width to accommodate two-lane two-way traffic on the temporary pavement and a portion of the existing pavement during Phase I roadway construction. When two-lane two-way traffic can not be maintained during temporary pavement construction one-lane operations shall be maintained in accordance with Index No. 621. Channelizing devices shall be in conformance with 'Dropoffs in Work Zones' of Index No. 600.
4. Mark the pavement in accordance with the Phase I diagram. Reroute through traffic to the temporary pavement and a portion of the existing pavement. For lane width requirements see Index No. 600.
5. Construct two lanes of the proposed roadway, excluding the friction course. Side street traffic to be maintained. Through and cross traffic to be controlled in accordance with Indexes Nos. 620,621 and 622. Barricading shall be in conformance with 'Dropoffs in Work Zones', Index No. 600. When work extends through an intersection, temporarily reroute the cross traffic to other cross streets. When rerouting is not possible, provide one-lane access (minimum) for two-lane two-way cross streets and one-lane access (minimum) each direction for four-lane two-way cross streets, in accordance with Indexes Nos. 620, 621 and 622.



PHASE II

1. Sign and mark Phase I pavement in accordance with the Phase II diagram. For lane width requirements see Index No. 600.
2. Reroute through traffic to Phase I pavement.
3. Complete all Phase II construction, including the friction course. Side street traffic to be maintained. Through and cross traffic to be controlled in accordance with Indexes Nos. 620, 621 and 622. Channelizing devices shall be in conformance with 'Dropoffs in Work Zones' of Index No. 600. When work extends through an intersection, temporarily reroute cross traffic to other cross streets. When rerouting is not possible, provide one-lane access (minimum) for two-lane two-way cross streets and one-lane access (minimum) each direction for four-lane two-way cross streets, in accordance with Indexes Nos. 620, 621 and 622.

SYMBOLS

- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Type III Barricade (With Flashing Light)
- Work Zone Sign
- Stop Bar

See Sheet 2 of 2 for General Notes.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

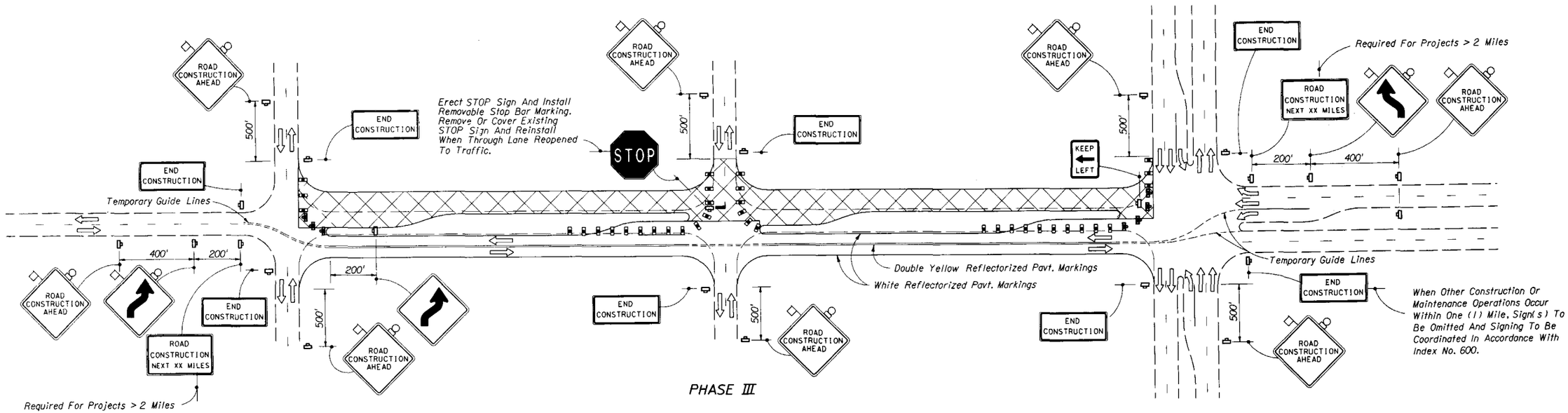
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

CONVERTING TWO LANES TO FOUR LANES DIVIDED • URBAN

	Names	Dates
Designed By	KNM	08/79
Drawn By	SHM	08/79
Checked By	JVG	08/79
F.H.W.A. Approved:		05/05/80

Approved By
State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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PHASE III

1. Sign and mark Phase II pavement in accordance with the Phase III diagram.
2. Reroute through traffic to Phase II pavement.
3. Construct friction course over Phase I pavement. Side street traffic to be maintained. Through and cross traffic to be controlled in accordance with Indexes Nos. 620, 621 or 622. When work extends through an intersection, temporarily reroute cross traffic to other cross streets. When rerouting is not possible, provide one-lane access (minimum) for two-lane two-way cross streets and one-lane access (minimum) each direction for four-lane two-way cross streets.

GENERAL NOTES

1. All signing, pavement marking, barricades and warning lights necessary for maintenance of traffic shall conform to Index No. 600.
2. The first two warning signs shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.
3. Lane widths for maintenance of two-way traffic should desirably be equal to lane widths of the existing facility, but lanes shall not be less than 10 feet in width. When one-lane one-way operations are necessary, a minimum width of 12 feet should be maintained and traffic controlled in accordance with Indexes Nos. 620, 621 or 622.
4. At signalized intersections, signals shall be directed or relocated as required to the center of relocated lanes.
5. Raised pavement markers shall be placed along the center of pavement open to traffic at 20' centers in the transition area where alignment shift is 10 feet or greater.
6. Additional barricades, signing, lighting or other traffic controls for limited work areas shall be provided in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes as conditions warrent in each phase.
7. Provisions approved by the Engineer shall be made for the removal of storm water from the roadway(s) during construction.
8. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
9. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
10. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

SYMBOLS

- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Type III Barricade (With Flashing Light)
- Work Zone Sign
- Stop Bar

LEGEND

- Phase I
- Phase II
- Phase III

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

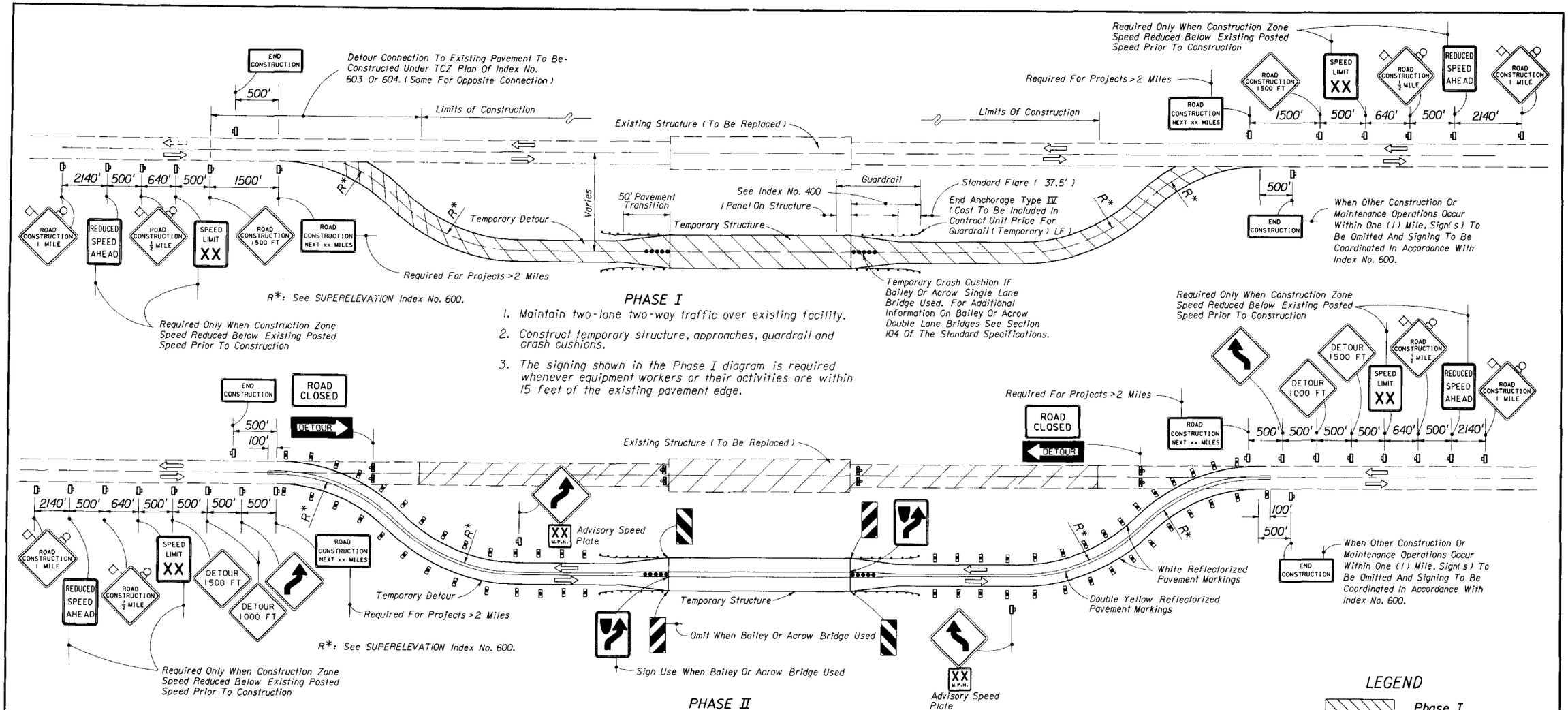
TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

CONVERTING TWO LANES TO FOUR LANES DIVIDED • URBAN

	Names	Dates
Designed By	KNM	08/79
Drawn By	SHM	08/79
Checked By	JVG	08/79
F.H.W.A. Approved:		5/5/80

Approved By: State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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PHASE III (See Sheet 2 of 2)

GENERAL NOTES (See Sheet 2 of 2)

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

TWO-LANE, TWO-WAY • RURAL STRUCTURE REPLACEMENT

	Names	Dates
Designed By	KNM	08/79
Drawn By	SHM	08/79
Checked By	JVG	08/79
F.H.W.A. Approved:		09/11/79

Approved By: Samuel M. Morfield
State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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PHASE III

1. Reroute traffic to existing alignment and maintain two-way traffic.
2. Remove all temporary construction items.

GENERAL NOTES

1. All signing, pavement marking, barricades and warning lights necessary for maintenance of traffic shall conform to Index No. 600.
2. The first two warning signs shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.
3. For speed sign applications see Index No. 600.
4. For lane width requirements see Index No. 600. When one-way one-lane operations are necessary, a minimum width of 12 feet shall be maintained and traffic controlled in accordance with Indexes Nos. 603, 604, 606, 607 or 608. Minimum width for the detour shoulders is 6 feet.
5. Method of attaching temporary guardrail to the detour structure to be approved by the Engineer.
6. Provisions approved by the Engineer shall be made for the removal of storm water from the roadway(s) during construction.
7. Temporary crash cushions shall be the inertial type in accordance with Index No. 415 or others as called for in the plans.
8. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
9. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
10. Where the temporary structure is not required the detour may be constructed in accordance with Index No. 609, unless otherwise stipulated in the plans.
11. Mono-directional reflective colorless raised pavement markers shall be placed on the edge lines and spaced 40' on centers on tangent roadway and 20' on centers on curves.
12. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES

TWO-LANE, TWO-WAY • RURAL STRUCTURE REPLACEMENT

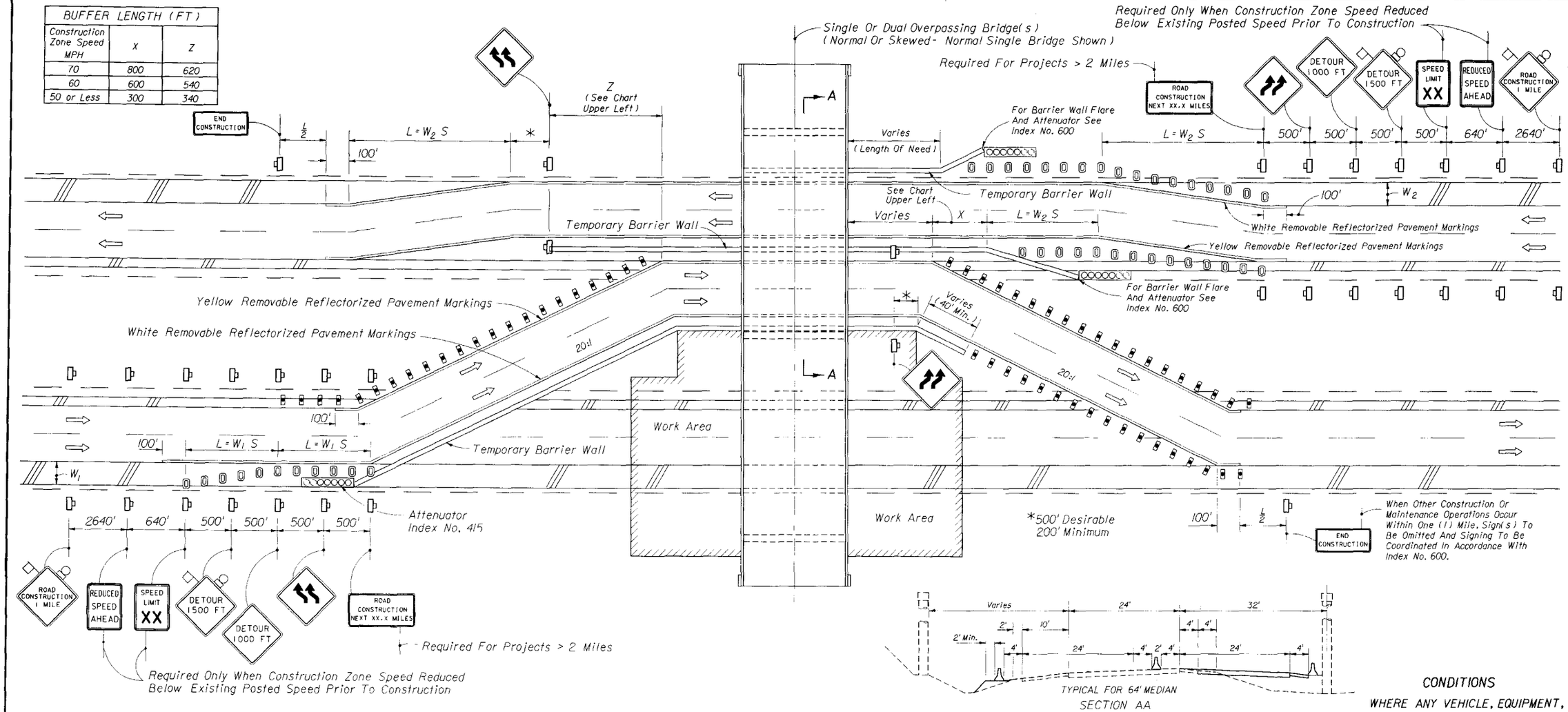
	Names	Dates
Designed By	KNM	08/79
Drawn By	SHM	08/79
Checked By	JVG	08/87

Approved By _____
State Roadway Design Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved: _____

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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BUFFER LENGTH (FT)		
Construction Zone Speed MPH	X	Z
70	800	620
60	600	540
50 or Less	300	340



SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Type I Or Type II Barricade Or Drum (With Steady Burning Light At Night Only). Cones May Be Used During Daylight Only
- Work Zone Sign
- Drum

GENERAL NOTES

1. All vehicles, equipment, workers and their activities are restricted at all times to one side of the highway.
2. The first two warning signs, each side, shall have a 18" x 18" (min.) orange flag and a Type B light attached and operating at all times.
3. All signs shall be post mounted.
4. S = Posted speed limit (MPH) prior to work operation.
5. The maximum spacing between warning devices within lateral transitions (Ft) to be equal to the speed limit (MPH) but not greater than 25' for cones or 50' for Type I or Type II barricades or drums. Barricades, cones and drums shall not be intermixed in lateral transitions.
6. For speed sign applications see Index No. 600.
7. All existing pavement markings within the realignment which conflict with the revised traffic pattern are to be removed and removable pavement marking used for marking new edge lines.
8. Arrows denote direction of traffic only and do not reflect pavement markings.
9. Longitudinal dimensions are to be adjusted to fit field conditions. See Index No. 600.
10. When side roads, cross roads or interchanges are located within the limits for work zone traffic control additional traffic control devices shall be erected in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
11. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to Index No. 600.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES REQUIRE THE CLOSURE OF ONE ROADWAY AND THE OPPOSING ROADWAY IS CONVERTED TO TEMPORARY TWO-WAY TRAVEL BY WAY OF CROSSOVERS

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

MULTILANE DIVIDED • OVERPASS MAINTENANCE AND CONSTRUCTION

	Names	Dates
Designed By	JVG/JBW	10/89
Drawn By	HSD/JBW	10/89
Checked By	JVG/KNM	10/89
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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DESIGN CRITERIA RELATED TO HIGHWAY SAFETY

September 1989

TYPE OF FACILITY	RURAL & URBAN FREEWAYS AND RURAL ARTERIALS & COLLECTORS: DESIGN SPEED OF 45 MPH OR GREATER AND PROJECTED ADT (20 YR) OF 1500 OR GREATER	RURAL ARTERIALS & COLLECTORS: DESIGN SPEED OF 45 MPH OR GREATER AND PROJECTED ADT (20 YR) LESS THAN 1500	RURAL COLLECTORS: DESIGN SPEED OF 40 MPH OR LESS AND RURAL LOCALS-ALL SPEEDS	URBAN ARTERIALS & COLLECTORS: DESIGN SPEEDS OF 30-50 MPH (WITHOUT CURB AND GUTTER)	URBAN ARTERIALS & COLLECTORS: DESIGN SPEED OF 45 MPH OR LESS (CURB AND GUTTER)
EMBANKMENT SLOPE	Fill Ht. 0'-5' 6:1 5'-10' 6:1 to edge of CZ & 4:1 10'-20' 6:1 to edge of CZ & 3:1 > 20' 2:1 (with guardrail) R/W cost must be considered in urban areas in using these slopes.	Fill Ht. 0'-5' 6:1 except where R/W is insufficient then 6:1 to edge of CZ & 3:1 will be permitted. 5'-20' 6:1 to edge of CZ & 3:1 except where R/W is insufficient then 2:1 with guardrail will be permitted.	Fill Ht. 0'-5' 6:1 except where R/W is insufficient then 6:1 to edge of CZ & 3:1 will be permitted. 5'-20' 6:1 to edge of CZ & 3:1 except where R/W is insufficient then 2:1 with guardrail will be permitted.	Fill Ht. 0'-5' 6:1 except where R/W is insufficient then 6:1 to edge of CZ & 3:1 will be permitted. 5'-20' 6:1 to edge of CZ & 3:1 except where R/W is insufficient then 2:1 with guardrail will be permitted.	2:1 or to suit property owner, not flatter than 6:1. R/W cost must be considered for high fill sections in urban areas.
CLEAR WIDTHS FOR BRIDGES	Freeways, divided arterials & collectors (4 or more lanes): Travel lanes plus 10' Rt. and 6' Lt., 10' Lt. for 6' or more lanes. Undivided arterials & collectors: Travel lanes plus approach shoulder width.	Travel lanes plus approach shoulder widths.	Travel lanes plus approach shoulder widths.	Divided: Travel lanes plus approach shoulder width Rt. and 6' Lt. unless full median section is carried across structure. Undivided: Travel lanes plus approach shoulder widths.	Full section (face to face of curb) plus sidewalk. When concrete barrier wall is placed in front of sidewalk a minimum clearance of 2.5' is required between the travel lane, wide curb lane or bicycle lane and the toe of the barrier wall.
BACKSLOPES	4:1 (Normal)	4:1 where R/W permits or 3:1.	4:1 where R/W permits or 3:1.	4:1 where R/W permits or 3:1.	2:1 or to suit property owner, not flatter than 6:1.
CLEAR ZONE (CZ) ①②③⑨	Minimum / Desirable Design Speed MPH: Travel Lanes / Auxil. Lanes & Ramps 60-70: 30' / 18' — 36' / 24' 55: 24' / 14' — 30' / 18' 45-50: 18'④ / 14'④ — 24' / 14'	Minimum / Desirable Design Speed MPH: Travel Lanes / Auxil. Lanes & Ramps 60-70: 24' / 14' — 30' / 18' 55: 18' / 14' — 24' / 14' 45-50: 14' / 14' — 20' / 14'	14' desirable; 10' minimum from edge of both travel and auxiliary lanes.	Minimum / Desirable Design Speed MPH: Travel Lanes / Auxil. Lanes & Ramps — Travel Lanes / Auxil. Lanes & Ramps 50: 18' / 10' — 24' / 14' 45: 18'⑤⑦ / 10' — 24' / 14' 30-40: 14'⑥⑦ / 6'⑧ — 18' / 10'	4' from face of curb.Ø Bridge piers normally will be 16' min. from edge of travel lane.*
GUARDRAIL LOCATION	Shoulder width plus 2' to face of guardrail (at shoulder line when shoulder width is 12'). May be desirable to locate on frontslope; see Detail K, Index No. 400.	Shoulder width plus 2' to face of guardrail (8' min.). May be desirable to locate on frontslope; see Detail K, Index No. 400.	Shoulder width plus 2' to face of guardrail (8' min.). May be desirable to locate on frontslope; see Detail K, Index No. 400.	Shoulder width plus 2' to face of guardrail (8' min.).	Normally flush with face of curb.
SIGNS	Not generally in median. Outside clear zone or behind barrier that is justified for other reasons. Cantilever signs may be located inside clear zone protected by barrier. Frangible single column signs to be located in accordance with Traffic Design Standards Index No. 17302. All supports are breakaway or frangible except overhead cantilever or truss signs.	Outside clear zone or behind barrier that is justified for other reasons. Cantilever signs may be located inside clear zone protected by barrier. Frangible single column signs to be located in accordance with Traffic Design Standards Index No. 17302. All supports are breakaway or frangible except overhead cantilever or truss signs.	Outside clear zone or behind barrier that is justified for other reasons. Cantilever signs may be located inside clear zone protected by barrier. Frangible single column signs to be located in accordance with Traffic Design Standards Index No. 17302. All supports are breakaway or frangible except overhead cantilever or truss signs.	Outside clear zone or behind barrier that is justified for other reasons. Cantilever signs may be located inside clear zone protected by barrier. Frangible single column signs to be located in accordance with Traffic Design Standards Index No. 17302. All supports are breakaway or frangible except overhead cantilever or truss signs.	2' min. from face of curb to inside edge of sign panel. Sign placement shall not block sidewalk.
LIGHT POLES	Not generally in median except when shielded by barrier. Outside clear zone or frangible base 20' from edge of travel lane and 14' min. from edge of auxiliary lane or behind approved barrier that is justified for other reasons.	Outside clear zone for both frangible and non-frangible bases if clear zone 20' or less. Desirably at 20' from edge of thru lane and 14' from edge of auxiliary lane or behind approved barrier that is justified for other reasons. Frangible bases may be placed at 20' from thru lane and 14' from auxiliary lane for clear zones greater than 20'.	Outside clear zone or behind approved barrier that is justified for other reasons.	Outside clear zone or behind approved barrier that is justified for other reasons. Frangible bases may be placed at 20' from thru lane and 14' from auxiliary lane for clear zones greater than 20'.	4' min. from face of curb.Ø
UTILITY POLES, FIRE HYDRANTS, ETC.	Not in median. Not within R/W of the main travel way of freeways. For other facilities outside the clear zone. Normally 6.5' inside R/W when beyond clear zone otherwise as close as practical to R/W line. ☒	Outside clear zone. Normally 6.5' inside R/W when beyond clear zone otherwise as close as practical to R/W line. ☒	Outside clear zone. Not in median. Normally 6.5' inside R/W when beyond clear zone otherwise as close as practical to R/W line. ☒	Outside clear zone. Not in median. Normally 6.5' inside R/W when beyond clear zone otherwise as close as practical to R/W line.	Not in median. 4' min. from face of curb.Ø
RAILROAD CROSSING DEVICES	Not on freeways. 10' min. from edge of travel lane or 6' min. from edge of auxiliary lane to near edge of device. No guardrail. ☆	10' min. from edge of travel lane or 6' min. from edge of auxiliary lane to near edge of device. No guardrail. ☆	Minimum from edge of travel lane to near edge of device: Greater than 45 mph-10' 35-45 mph -8' 30 mph or less -6' Minimum for auxiliary lanes-6' No guardrail ☆	Minimum from edge of travel lane to near edge of device: Greater than 45 mph-10' 35-45 mph -8' 30 mph or less -6' Minimum for auxiliary lanes-6' No guardrail ◇ ☆	2.5' min. from face of curb to near edge of device.
MEDIAN WIDTHS	Freeways 60' min.-60 mph and over (40' min. when lanes added in median) 40' min.-under 60 mph Other divided highways 40' min.-55 mph and over 22' min.-under 55 mph		22' Min.	19.5' min.- 45-50 mph 15.5' min.- 40 mph or less (greater widths desirable) For reconstruction projects the min. painted median width with provision for left turn is 10' (greater widths desirable)	19.5' min.- 45 mph 15.5' min.- 40 mph or less (greater widths desirable) For reconstruction projects the min. painted median width with provision for left turn is 10' (greater widths desirable)
TREES △ Existing Or Expected Dia. ≥ 4" Measured 4' Above The Ground	Outside clear zone. Desirable criteria recommended for Freeways. +	Outside clear zone.	Outside clear zone.	Outside clear zone.	4' min. from face of curb where curb height is 6" or greater. ☐

Design speed to be established using realistic anticipated operating speed.

Preferred ditch cross sections are shown on pages 3-9 and 3-10 of the "Roadside Design Guide", 1988.

Consideration should be given to maintaining greater than the above specified clearances and/or flatter slopes where feasible and practical.

Values shown above shall be used on all new construction and on reconstruction projects to the extent that economic and environmental considerations and R/W limitations will allow. For definitions of new construction and reconstruction see "Manual Of Uniform Minimum Standards For Design, Construction And Maintenance For Streets And Highways". The values shown do not apply to RRR projects.

Driving lane is any traffic lane, travel or auxiliary.

An auxiliary lane is the portion of the roadway adjoining the traveled way for parking, speed changes, turning, storage for turning, weaving, truck climbing or for other purposes supplementary to through traffic movement.

Traveled way (Travel lanes) is the portion of the roadway for the movement of vehicles, exclusive of shoulders and auxiliary lanes.

Ø On projects where the 4 foot minimum offset cannot be reasonably obtained and other alternatives are deemed impractical, the minimum may be reduced to 2.5'.

* At locations where immediately adjacent development such as buildings, etc. provide less clearance, bridge piers can be placed to provide clearance less than 16'. Adequate sight distance for crossing maneuvers at intersections should be provided.

△ Offsets shown are for existing or newly planted trees. If existing trees are close to but less than the minimum offset indicated, other factors should be considered to determine adequacy of offset, i.e. ADT; operating speed; accident history; size, age and type of tree; protection by a barrier; etc. Newly planted trees may be placed behind barriers that are provided for other reasons. The minimum setback distance from the back of concrete barriers, walls, abutments or other rigid obstructions is 4' for newly planted trees. For W-beam guardrail the minimum setback is 6' from the face of the rail for newly planted trees. Offsets shown apply to both outside and median for divided highways unless otherwise noted. When trees are placed in median adequate sight distance at intersections, turnouts and median openings, etc, shall be maintained.

☐ 10' minimum from driving lane when curb height is less than 6" or when curb height has been reduced by resurfacing.

\+ When offset established, care shall be taken to avoid blocking sight distance to roadside signs.

◇ For divided facilities with curbed medians and undivided facilities utilizing curbed separations at crossings, 2.5' from face of curb to near edge of signal device in accordance with Traffic Design Standards Index No. 17882.

☆ Not less than 2' from edge of any shoulder pavement.

☒ Avoid encroachment on adjacent private property. The 6.5' offset is to eliminate arerial encroachment.

Clear Zone Footnotes:

① Desirable values are to be used for all new construction projects. These values may be reduced only where individually justified to mitigate critical social, economic, and environmental impacts or to lessen excessive right-of-way costs. Desirable values are also to be used for reconstruction projects; however, values less than desirable down to minimum may be used where individually justified due to critical social, economic, and environmental impacts and/or excessive right-of-way costs or when existing roadside obstacles are not considered hazardous as evidenced by field review and by accident history or accident potential.

② Where accident history indicates need, or where specific site investigation shows definitive accident potential clear zones for rural and urban facilities (without curb) may be adjusted on the outside of horizontal curves in accordance with Table I (Sht. 2 of 2).

③ The use of barriers or other safety treatment is to be considered if clear zone requirements are not provided.

④ 10' in median where median curb Type E is used on rural collectors with a design speed of 45 mph.

⑤ May be reduced to low speed condition criteria (30-40 mph) if conditions more nearly approach those for low speed.

⑥ May be reduced to 10' for collectors.

⑦ 10' in medians where median curb Type E is used; 4' from face of median curb where curb height is 6".

⑧ 4' from face of median curb where curb height is 6".

⑨ When a frontslope steeper than 4:1 encroaches into the clear zone, a clear runout area is to be provided at the bottom of the slope in accordance with Fig. 3.2 of the "Roadside Design Guide", 1988.

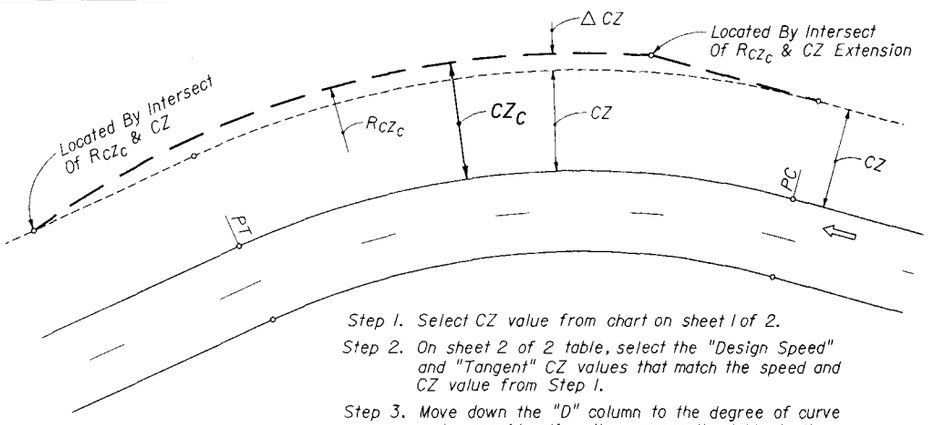
DESIGN CRITERIA RELATED TO HIGHWAY SAFETY

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

Designed By	Names		
Drawn By	DATES		
Checked By	JMG	06/81	
Approved By	Steve Keeney Design Engineer	06/81	
Revision No.		Sheet No.	1 of 2
F.H.W.A. Approved:	2/5/98	Index No.	700
		90	

CLEAR ZONE OF CURVED ALIGNMENT (CZ_C), FEET

D	Design Speed (Vmph) And Clear Zone (CZ, Feet)																																					
	30				35				40				45					50					55				60					65					70				
Tangent	6	10	14	18	6	10	14	18	6	10	14	18	10	14	18	20	24	10	14	18	20	24	14	18	24	30	14	18	24	30	36	14	18	24	30	36	14	18	24	30	36
0°15'	6	10	14	18	6	10	14	18	6	10	14	18	10	14	18	20	24	10	14	18	20	24	14	18	25	31	14	18	25	31	37	14	19	25	31	37	14	19	25	31	37
0°30'	6	10	14	18	6	10	14	18	6	10	14	18	10	14	19	21	25	10	15	19	21	25	15	19	25	31	15	19	25	31	38	15	19	25	32	38	15	19	26	32	39
0°45'	6	10	14	18	6	10	14	18	6	10	14	19	10	15	19	21	25	10	15	19	21	25	15	19	25	32	15	19	26	32	39	15	20	26	33	39	15	20	27	33	40
1°00'	6	10	14	18	6	10	14	18	6	10	14	19	10	15	19	21	25	11	15	19	21	25	15	19	26	32	15	20	26	33	39	16	20	27	33	40	16	20	27	34	41
1°30'	6	10	14	18	6	10	15	19	6	11	15	19	11	15	19	21	26	11	15	20	22	26	16	20	27	33	16	20	27	34	41	16	21	28	35	42	17	22	29	36	43
2°00'	6	10	15	19	6	11	15	19	6	11	15	19	11	15	20	22	26	11	16	20	22	27	16	21	28	35	17	21	28	36	43	17	22	29	37	44	18	23	30	38	46
2°30'	6	11	15	19	6	11	15	19	7	11	15	20	11	16	20	22	27	12	16	21	23	28	17	21	29	36	17	22	29	37	44	18	23	31	38	46	19	24	32	40	48
3°00'	6	11	15	19	7	11	15	20	7	11	16	20	12	16	21	23	28	12	17	21	24	28	17	22	29	37	18	23	31	38	46	19	24	32	40	48	20	25	33	42	50
3°30	6	11	15	19	7	11	15	20	7	11	16	20	12	16	21	23	28	12	17	22	24	29	18	23	30	38	18	24	32	40	48	19	25	33	42	50	21	26	35	44	53
4°00'	7	11	15	20	7	11	16	20	7	12	16	21	12	17	22	24	29	13	18	23	25	30	18	24	31	39	19	25	33	41	49	20	26	35	43	52					
4°15'																																21	26	35	44	53					
5°00'	7	11	16	20	7	11	16	21	7	12	17	21	12	17	22	25	30	13	18	24	26	31	19	25	33	41	20	26	35	44	52										
5°15'																											21	27	36	44	53										
6°00'	7	11	16	20	7	12	16	21	7	12	17	22	13	18	23	26	31	14	19	24	27	33	20	26	35	43															
6°30'																							21	27	36	45															
7°00'	7	11	16	21	7	12	17	21	8	13	18	23	13	19	24	27	32	14	20	26	28	34																			
8°00'	7	12	16	21	7	12	17	22	8	13	18	24	14	19	25	28	33	15	21	27	30	36																			
8°15'																		15	21	27	30	36																			
9°00'	7	12	17	21	8	13	18	23	8	13	19	24	14	20	26	28	34																								
10°00'	7	12	17	22	8	13	18	23	8	14	19	25	15	21	26	29	35																								
10°15'													15	21	27	30	36																								
11°00'	7	12	17	22	8	13	18	24	8	14	20	25																													
12°00'	8	13	18	23	8	14	19	24	9	15	20	26																													
13°00'	8	13	18	23	8	14	19	24	9	15	21	27																													
13°15'									9	15	21	27																													
14°00'	8	13	18	23	8	14	20	25																																	
16°00'	8	13	19	24	9	14	20	26																																	
17°45'					9	15	21	27																																	
18°00'	8	14	19	25																																					
20°00'	9	14	20	26																																					
22°00'	9	15	20	26																																					
24°00'	9	15	21	27																																					
24°45'	9	15	21	27																																					



Step 1. Select CZ value from chart on sheet 1 of 2.

Step 2. On sheet 2 of 2 table, select the "Design Speed" and "Tangent" CZ values that match the speed and CZ value from Step 1.

Step 3. Move down the "D" column to the degree of curve under consideration, then across the table to the column found under Step 2, to find the CZ_C value.

CZ_C

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

DESIGN CRITERIA RELATED TO HIGHWAY SAFETY

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HSD	1/88
Checked By	JVG	1/88
F.H.W.A. Approved:		2/5/88

Approved By: State Roadway Design Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	2 of 2	700

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17352	Typical Placement Of Reflective Pavement Markers (2 Sheets)
17353	Markings For Attenuation Systems
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17841	Cabinet Installation Details
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17881	Advance Warning For R/R Crossing
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INDEX NUMBER	SHEET NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
17500	1 of 1	Added Note 6, added reference to Breakaway Feature on Index 17501, added THWN conductors.
17501	1 of 1	Added the use of THWN conductors to Note 15.
17502	2 of 3	Revised note to show Shop Drawings going to the Engineer of Record.
	3 of 3	Added note referring to Section B-630-3.3, removed the grout between the base plate and foundation.
17503	1 of 1	Added the use of THWN conductors, revised to show pull boxes nested in 12" of pearock.
17504	1 of 1	Revised to show P.E. Control located 8' above ground, revised service specifications.
17506	1 of 1	Updated pay item numbers.
17302	1 of 1	Rearranged notes and added dimensions to Case II.
17320	1 of 1	Deleted.
17328	1 of 3	Added note "All signs to have Series E letters", revised notes.
	2 of 3	Revised notes and added "All signs to have Series E letters", Added sign FTP-11.
	3 of 3	Revised Direction of Travel arrows.
17344	1 of 6	Revised notes.
	2 of 6	Revised speed distance chart, removed asterisk and Notes A and B, revised sign numbers, added school crosswalk minimum note.
	3 of 6	Revised speed distance chart, removed asterisk and Notes A and B, added school crosswalk minimum note.
	4 of 6	Removed asterisk and note.
	5 of 6	Revised dimensions for Z bar detail and rearranged details.

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INDEX NUMBER	SHEET NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
17344	6 of 6	Revised notes, rearranged details, added black opaque legend.
17345	1 of 4	Removed RPM's from Detail A and B, removed Detail B and changed detail C to Detail B, modified notes.
	2 of 4	Revised notes, deleted Detail D, added reference to Detail A Index 1 of 4.
	3 of 4	Deleted detail Placement of Edgelines and deleted Detail E, revised notes.
	4 of 4	Added note placement of Wrong Way Arrows, deleted detail for delineator support.
17346	1 of 8	Rearranged details, added ceramic marker detail, modified notes, added Placement of Edgeline Detail, modified pavement markings.
	2 of 8	Rearranged details and revised notes.
	3 of 8	Deleted Detail A and rearranged details, add notes on crosswalk.
	4 of 8	Removed Detail A, removed RPM's from detail, deleted details for Beginning And Ending Divided Highway, added details for One-Way Signs For Divided Highway, deleted detail for improper pavement marking.
	5 of 8	Rearranged charts, revised details showing sign numbers W9-1 and W9-2, deleted pavement width transition note, deleted Edge of Pavement Marking Detail and added Typical Transition Marking Detail, revised transition distances in L1 Table and added formulas, added detail on sign W9-1 and W9-2.
	6 of 8	Added Detail Dual Left Turn Termination at R.R., rearranged details, deleted Detail Placement Of Edge Line, combined speed charts into one.
	7 of 8	Revised detail for wheel chair ramp and added note all crosswalk markings white.
	8 of 8	Rearranged sheet, revised R.R. crossings to 8".
17349	1 of 1	Rearranged sheet, revised notes.
17350A	1 of 1	Rearranged sheet, added notes.

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1990

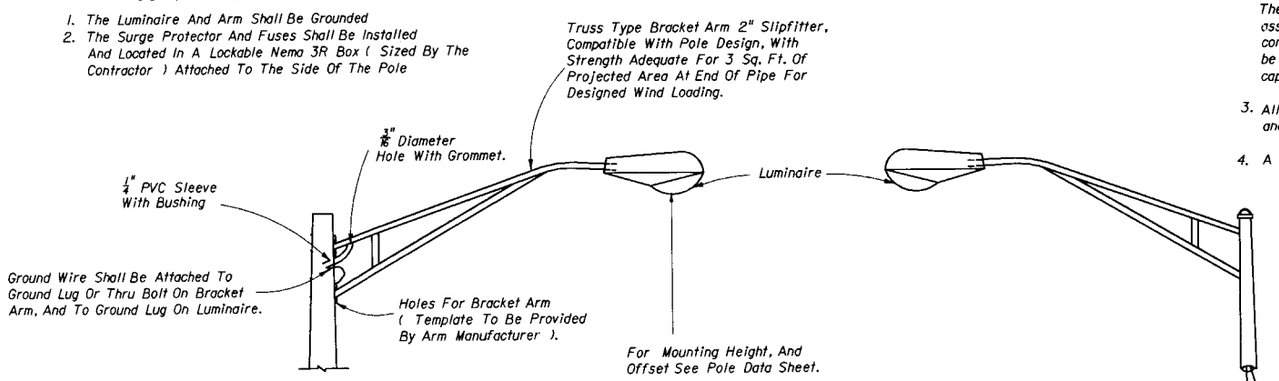
INDEX NUMBER	SHEET NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
17351	1 of 2	Rearranged notes and added Note 5.
	2 of 2	Rearranged sheet, added Note 5.
17352	1 of 2	Rearranged sheet, deleted Nose Marking Detail and Island Marking Detail, deleted notes.
	2 of 2	Deleted all details and added new details.
17353	1 of 1	Rearranged sheet, revised to show 9 Button Reflectors on 18" x 18" panel.
17355	1 of 4	Added sign FTP-24.
	2 of 4	Revised sign FTP-911, added Detail A, added Sign MOT-1, MOT-2 and MOT-3, added Note 5.
	3 of 4	Revised Type B Arrow to Type III on Sign FTP-27.
	4 of 4	Rearranged sheet, added FTP-46 and FTP-45.
17356	1 of 1	Removed Drop Pipe Details. Added Notes 6 and 7, added material specifications to detail of opposing signs, added Adjustable Hanger Detail.
17357	1 of 1	Added dimensions to Sign FTP-41.
17358	1 of 1	Added Handicapped Pavement Symbol, added details of placement of lines, revised handicapped parking space to 12' min. Revised crosswalk width to 6' min. 10' std., added Note 6.
17359	1 of 1	Rearranged sheet.
17721	2 of 2	Revised sweep of conduit into pull boxes. Added note to use 12" of pearock under pull boxes, added note to seal ends of conduit.
17727	1 of 1	Revised drop pipe to adjustable hangers, removed detail in circle and gave contractor an option to use drip loop or coil.

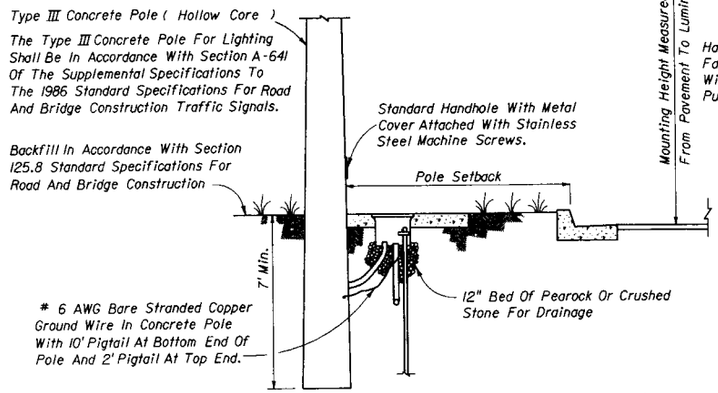
REVISIONS
TRAFFIC DESIGN STANDARDS
1990

INDEX NUMBER	SHEET NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
17736	1 of 1	Added note about mounting of lightning arrestor.
17781	1 of 2	Revised general notes.
	2 of 2	Revised Type G Arrangement and added notes.
17784	1 of 2	Added sidewalks to details and dimensions from pole to sidewalk.
	2 of 2	New index.
17841	1 of 1	Added notes to Pole Mounted Cabinet Detail.
11860	1 of 1	Revised notes, disallowed single post installation for some signs.
11861	1 of 1	Revised notes, revised designs, deleted some designs.
11862	1 of 1	Revised notes, revised designs, deleted some designs.
11863	1 of 1	Revised notes, revised designs, deleted some designs.
11864	1 of 1	Revised notes, revised designs, deleted some designs.
11865	1 of 1	New index.

JOINT USE POLES

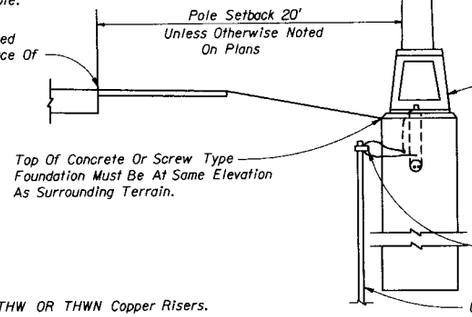
1. The Luminaire And Arm Shall Be Grounded
2. The Surge Protector And Fuses Shall Be Installed And Located In A Lockable Nema 3R Box (Sized By The Contractor) Attached To The Side Of The Pole





CONCRETE POLE DETAIL

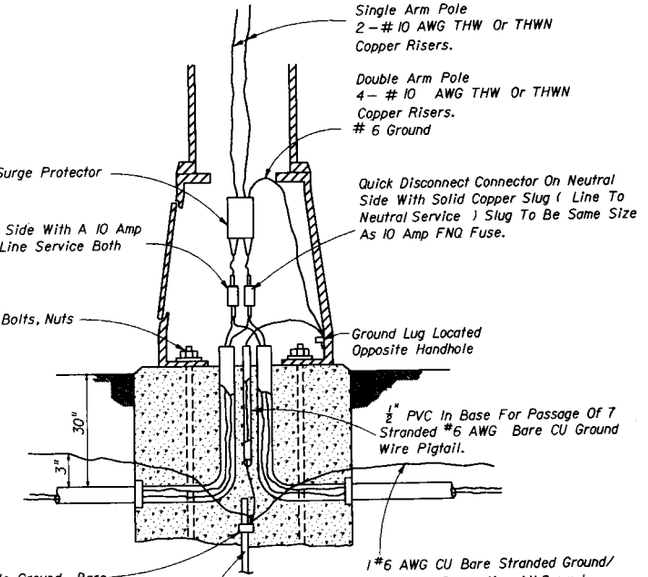
Handhole Required In All Poles
Handhole Located Opposite Approaching Traffic With Cover Fastened With Stainless Steel Screws. Poles Having Handholes With Less Than 20 Square Inches Of Area Shall Incorporate A Pull Box At Each Pole.



METAL POLE DETAIL

Notes :

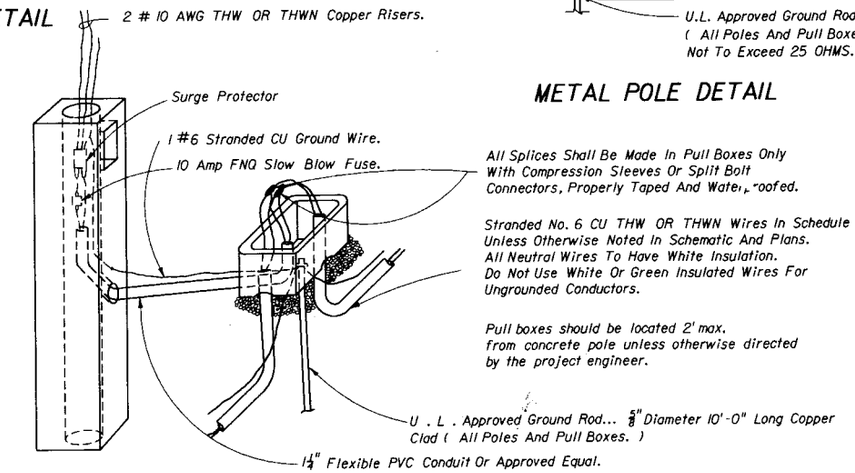
1. Luminaire shall be supplied with a magnetic regulator type ballast.
2. The ballast shall be mounted on a hinged door or panel. The unit shall swing open to provide access to the ballast assembly by release of captive screws. The electrical connector shall be a quick disconnect plug. The unit shall be easily removed from the luminaire after release of the captive screws and quick disconnect plug.
3. Allow enough slack in wires to permit fuse holders, surge protectors, and splices to be handled one foot outside pole or pull box.
4. A pull box shall be installed at each concrete pole location.
5. All mounting heights are ± 2½' ft. unless otherwise noted in plans.
6. At All Pull Boxes And Pole Bases, Ends Of Conduit Shall Be Sealed In Accordance With Section B 630-3.3 Of The Supplemental Specifications To The 1986 Standard Specifications For Road And Bridge Construction --- Traffic Signals.



METAL POLE WIRING DETAIL

SURGE PROTECTOR SPECIFICATIONS

1. The unit shall withstand a surge current up to 20,000 Amps, and repetitive surges of 200 Amps for a minimum of 10,000 occurences.
2. The unit shall respond in less than 50 nanoseconds and within this time have a peak clamping voltage better than 1,100 Vrms.
3. The maximum allowable voltage that can pass continuously through the hot leg of the protector must be less than 550 Vrms.
4. The current drain shall be less than 100 microamps.
5. The unit shall be insulated 600 V. to ground and shall be weatherproof.
6. The unit shall not allow holdover current or conduction to ground after the surge ends.
7. Protection shall be achieved for both the 480 V. and neutral conductors with the surges being passed to ground and NOT to neutral.
8. There shall be no discharge lag in the protection of the 480 V. conductor over the neutral conductor.
9. Underwriters laboratory approval not required.



CONCRETE POLE WIRING DETAIL

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

CONVENTIONAL POLE DETAILS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	G.K.	08/18
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Charles A. Lee
State Traffic Plans Engineer

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1) Ground rods shall have a resistance to ground not to exceed 25 ohms. Where the resistance is not as low as 25 ohms, two or more ground rods connected in parallel shall be used. Contractor shall have necessary test equipment (current calibration certificate required) at final inspection to insure acceptability of grounding system. Total grounding system not to exceed 10 ohms.

2) The contractor shall be responsibile for contacting all utility companies prior to any underground work. The utility company will locate and identify their facilities.

3) Contractor shall determine the service required date for the power company transformer installation at the pre-construction conference.

4) The power company reserves the right to install the riser, switch gear and weatherhead on power compnay poles at the expense of the contractor. Contact the power company for cost or for authorization for an alternate procedure.

5) Any damaged portions of galvanized steel poles and bracket arms shall be painted in accordance with section 562 of the Standard Specifications.

6) Poles and bracket arms shall be designed in accordance with the design criteria, as indicated in the plans and using the applicable equations found in "Standard Specifications For Structural Supports For Highway Signs, Luminaires And Traffic Signals" published by A.A.S.H.T.O. dated 1985.

7) The luminaire manufacturer shall place a permanent tag on the luminaire housing on which is imprinted the following information : Wattage, ballast type, lamp shown on design plans, lamp setting (position in luminaire), IES light distribution with this lamp in the position specified, input voltage and power factor. Luminaire photometric submittals required.

8) Before final acceptance, contractor shall provide 2 sets of full size as built plans to the maintaining agency.

9) Conduit routing shall be pole to pole, maintaining pole setback distance from edge of pavement. Any cable routing in locations where guardrail is proposed shall be 2' - 0" in front of the standard guardrail position.

10) Pole positions and conduit routing may be adjusted, as approved by the Engineer, to prevent conflicts with utility and drainage structures not indicated, and prevent guardrail post conflict with underground lighting circuits.

11) Where guardrail is constructed, the poles shall be placed a minimum of 4' behind the face of the guardrail.

12) Pole foundation installations shall be backfilled to the top of the foundation compacted to a firm, stable condition approximately equal to that of the adjacent soil. The fill shall conform to existing grade and be fully sodded.

13) The wires at the pole handhole and pullboxes shall be looped up in the pole and pullboxes with sufficient length to completely remove connectors to the outside of handhole and pullboxes to make connectors accessible for changing fuses and trouble shooting the system.

14) Neutral wires to have white insulation. Do not use white or green insulated wires for ungrounded conductors.

15) Unless otherwise specified, all cable shall be single conductor, 98 percent conductivity stranded copper, with THW or THWN insulation.

16) All splices shall be made in pullboxes or the pole base. No splices shall be made inside the conduit.

17) All exposed or surfaced mounted conduit shall be rigid or intermediate metal. These exposed runs of conduit shall be provided with either expansion joints or flexible metal conduit sections adequate to take care of vibrations and thermal expansions. All metal conduit shall be grounded. Steel conduit shall be hot dipped galvanized.

18) All conduit that will remain empty as spares shall be mandrel tested, cleaned inside and both ends capped. Leave the corrosion resistant pull/drag wire and place duct markers, or pullboxes to mark the location of the ends of the conduits.

19) Pull boxes shall be located at ends of conduit crossing roadways, and as necessary for the completion of the project.

20) These plans represent minimum acceptable criteria. The inspection per these drawings represent the minimum base of acceptance.

21) All material, unless otherwise specified, shall be underwriters laboratory approved.

BREAKAWAY FEATURE

All conventional mounting height poles shall be mounted on a frangible metal base or system of breakaway couplings. If couplings are used, one coupling shall be provided for each anchor bolt connection. The only continuous connection of the pole to the foundation at each anchor bolt shall be provided by the couplings. The area between the top of the pole foundation and the base of the pole including the couplings shall be enclosed with a non-structural aluminum skirt.

If a frangible metal base is used, it shall be one piece and be designed to breakaway without the aid of any slipping or sliding surfaces.

The design of the breakaway feature shall be in accordance with the breakaway performance requirements of Section 7, "Standard Specifications For Structural Supports For Highway Signs, Luminaires And Traffic Signals", A.A.S.H.T.O., copyright 1975. The contractor (supplier) shall submit with equipment submittals, copies of test reports as evidence that the breakaway feature has undergone full scale dynamic testing with a change in momentum of 750 pound-seconds or less and calculations to verify the design will meet A.A.S.H.T.O. wind loadings specified in the contract plans. No poles are to be installed prior to department approval of the submittal data.

Poles Behind Bridge Rail Or Barrier Wall Mounted, Shall Be Non-Frangible.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

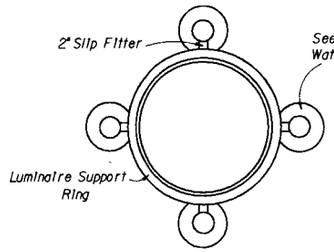
HIGHWAY LIGHTING GENERAL NOTES

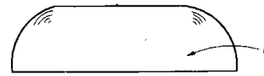
	Names	Dates
Designed By	G.K.	04/25/78
Drawn By		
Checked By		

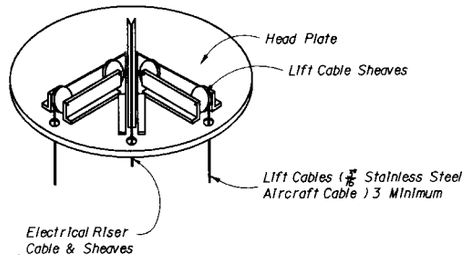
Approved By: Charles Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

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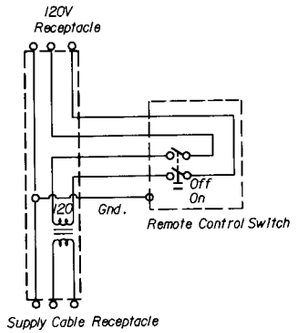
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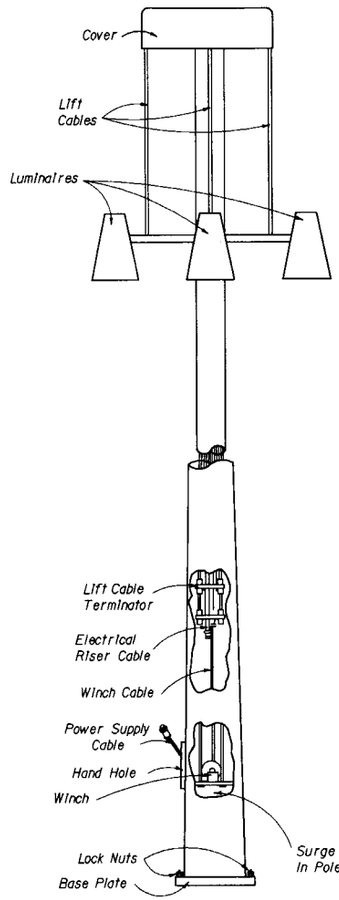


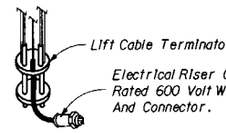


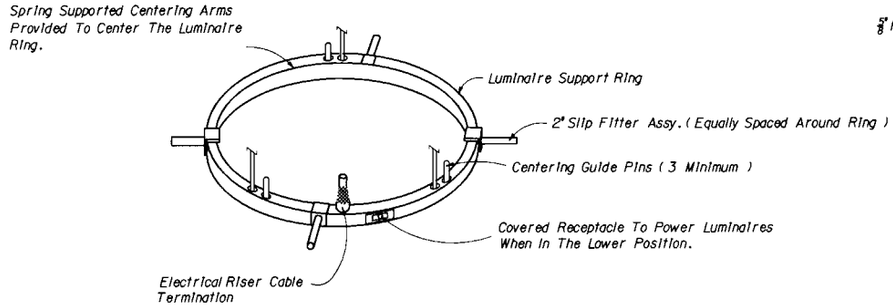


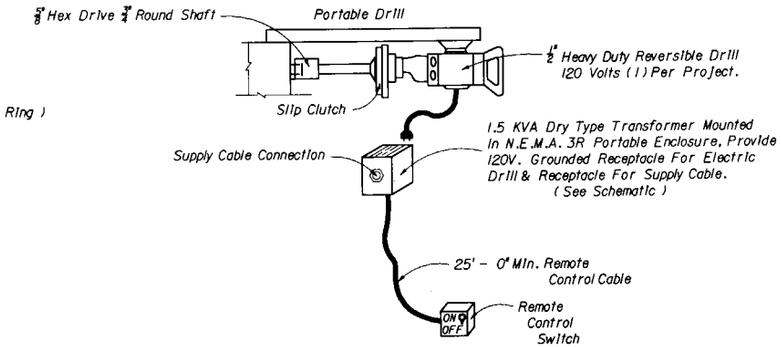
SCHEMATIC OF REMOTE AUXILIARY POWER UNIT

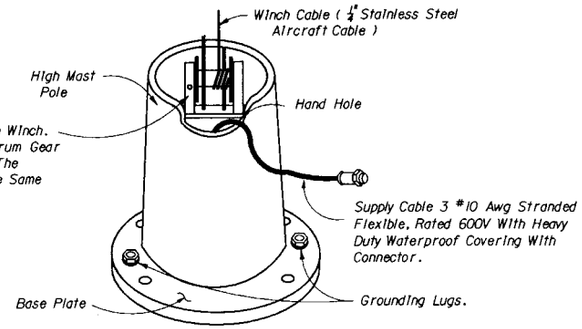












STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

HIGHMAST LIGHTING DETAILS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Clark A. Stott

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LUMINAIRE SPECIFICATIONS

The reflector with its aluminum cover shall be firmly attached to a cast ring. This ring shall have keyhole slots in its upper surface such that the reflector/refractor assembly may be readily attached to, or detached from, the luminaire bracket entry and lamp support assembly without completely removing the support bolts.

Each luminaire shall contain an integral auto-regulator type ballast connected for 480 volts input ± 10% and a power factor of more than 90 %. The luminaire ballast shall be enclosed within an aluminum housing which integrally attaches to the luminaire bracket entry and lamp support assembly. It shall be readily removable without removing the luminaire from the bracket arm.

The luminaire shall be attached to the bracket arm by means of a bracket entry and lamp support assembly. The assembly shall include a side entry slipfitter designed for two (2) inch pipe with provision for 3° adjustment for leveling the luminaire. An enclosed terminal block shall be included such that all electrical connections shall be protected from exposure to weather.

All electrical connections shall be made waterproof or be made inside a weather resistant enclosure. All luminaires shall be ANSI/IES light distribution as indicated in plans. Each luminaire shall be labeled with a permanent label which states the type of lamp, voltage input, power input, power factor, ballast type, socket position, ANSI/IES light distibution, and such other catalog information that a complete replacement can be readily ordered.

The contractors attention is directed to those plan sheets detailing the mounting of luminaires at the pole top. Particular attention is directed to alignment of luminaire light distributions. Special attention must be exercised in the physical alignment of these luminaires to insure that the approved photometric layout is physically produced at each lighting standard in the field. A marking shall be placed on the external face of the refractor to implement visual inspection of alignment. The marking shall correspond to the 0° axis of the refractor.

FOOTING

The high mast foundations shall be constructed in accordance with the details shown in the plans.

Anchor bolts per manufacturers Specifications. Submittals shall be supplied to the engineer of record prior to purchase.

One leveling nut, one hold-down nut, and one locking/jam nut shall be supplied per anchor bolt. All small metal parts, (nuts, screws, washers, etc.) Shall be rustproofed either by galvanizing per ASTM A-143 or by the nature of the material used in their fabrication.

LOWERING SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS

The lowering system shall consist of the following :

A. Head frame and cover
B. Luminaire ring
C. Cables
D. Winch
E. Portable power unit (1 per project)

The head frame unit shall rigidly mate the top of the pole to the head frame platform. The platform with its associated sheaves, etc. shall be covered and raintight. The head frame structure shall be zinc coated steel, attached to the pole by means of a steel slipfitter. Head frame shall encompass six five (5) inch nominal steel cable sheaves grooved to the exact cable diameter, for 180° cable bearing surface. The sheave shall be zinc electroplated to ASTM 164 and dipped in yellow chromate for corrosion resistance. Bearings and cable keepers shall have permanent lubrication. Three (3) stainless steel 7 x 19 aircraft cables of $\frac{3}{16}$" inch or greater diameter shall be provided.

The power riser cable shall be attached to the luminaire ring with a waterproof connector capable of withstanding the pull of the weight of the power riser cable. Where the wire ropes are required to bend over sheaves or over the winch drum, the maximum working stress in the outer fibers of wire rope shall not exceed one fifth ($\frac{1}{5}$) the wire rope manufacturer's rated ultimate stress. Submittals must be provided to the state lighting engineer which clearly state the wire rope ultimate stress. Drum design shall cause level wind or wire rope. The power cord shall travel on sheave (s) or a combination of rollers providing a radius for the cord of six (6) inches or larger. Each end of the sheave (s) or rollers shall have a keeper to prevent the cable from jumping out of the roller track.

The head frame shall also include three (3) latching devices to support the luminaire ring assembly when the lowering device is not in operation. The latches shall be actuated by alternate raising and lowering of the hoisting cables. Locking of luminaire ring shall be signaled by indicators visible from ground. All moving parts of the latch mechanism shall be serviceable from the ground. Each of the three latches shall be strong enough, by itself, to support twice the weight of the ring and all the luminaires. Latching mechanisms which depend primarily upon spring operation or contain dissimilar metals are not acceptable. The latching mechanism shall not require adjustment after the original installation.

The luminaire ring shall be constructed of a minimum of 6" x 2" x 7 gauge hot dipped galvanized ASTM 386 Class "B" steel channel with the appropriate number of two (2) inch steel pipe mounting arms. The luminaire ring shall be prewired with Type "W" or specially reinforced Type "SO" power cable with suitable conductor quantity and size for proper operation and Type "ST" distribution wiring with insulation suitable for at least 105° C. All power cables should be attached to the aluminum weathertight wiring chamber with weathertight cable connectors. A 600 volt terminal block, completely prewired shall be included in the weathertight wiring chamber. A weather-tight twistlock power inlet shall be provided on the luminaire ring to allow testing of the luminaire while in the lowered position. The power inlet shall face away from the pole for easy access.

The ultimate support of the luminaire ring shall not be dependent upon the lowering and raising cables.

The system shall be provided with circuit-breaker switches and twistlock disconnects in the pole base. Raising speed of luminaire ring shall be a minimum of twelve (12) feet per minute.

The winch shall be a reversible worm gear self locking type with an integral friction drag brake to prevent freespooling. The winch shall be designated for hand operation or for operation by means of a $\frac{1}{2}$" heavy duty reversing electric drill motor, remote controlled to enable the operator to stand twenty five (25) ft. from the pole. Stainless Steel 7 x 19 aircraft cables of $\frac{1}{4}$" inch or greater diameter equal to MIL-W-5424 shall be supplied on the winch. The winch shall be provided with keepers above the drum to force the cable away from the ends of the drum for spooling. The drum shall have a wire guard to prevent the cable from coming off.

The winch shall be mounted in such a way that the cable terminator and the riser cable connector may be reached and worked on by a person with his arm through the handhole.

Roller contact spring-loaded centering arms shall be provided to center the luminaire ring while ascending or descending the pole. The rollers for the centering arm shall be made of a water resistant non-marking composition material. All shafts and washers shall be # 304 stainless steel. The spring-loading mechanism shall consist of an oil-tempered steel compression spring over an aluminum rod. The rollers shall be in contact with the pole at all times.

POLE SPECIFICATIONS

The pole shaft may be jointed or single piece, polygon or round, high strength steel having a minimum yield strength of 50 ksi. All material shall be single thickness steel plate with no laminations. Steel shall be as specified.

All poles shall be equipped with a reinforced handhole approximately 1.0' above the base plate. The handhole shall be ten (10) inches wide by twenty (20) inches high minimum.

All poles and hardware will be adequately packed to assure protection to the finish during shipping and handling, poles shall not be shipped pre-assembled.

Drawings shall be provided with the equipment which show assembly sequence, lift point, and recommended erection procedure. A permanent decal or card shall be fixed on the inside of the handhole cover which describes the sequence for lowering the luminaires and the cautions.

The proportioning of weld details and the operation of welding shall be in accordance with the current edition of the AASHTO Standard Specifications for Welding of Structural Steel Highway Bridges, and The Referenced American Welding Society Structural Welding Code.

Shop drill two (2) $\frac{5}{8}$" diameter holes 180 degrees apart through total thickness of base plate. Tap top of hole for $\frac{5}{8}$" x $\frac{2}{4}$" II NCZ stainless steel hexhead cap scew.

Finished poles shall have a protective coating of hot galvanizing applied in accordance with ASTM - A123.

Note : It is the responsibilty of the contractor to coordinate the anchor bolt design with foundation design.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

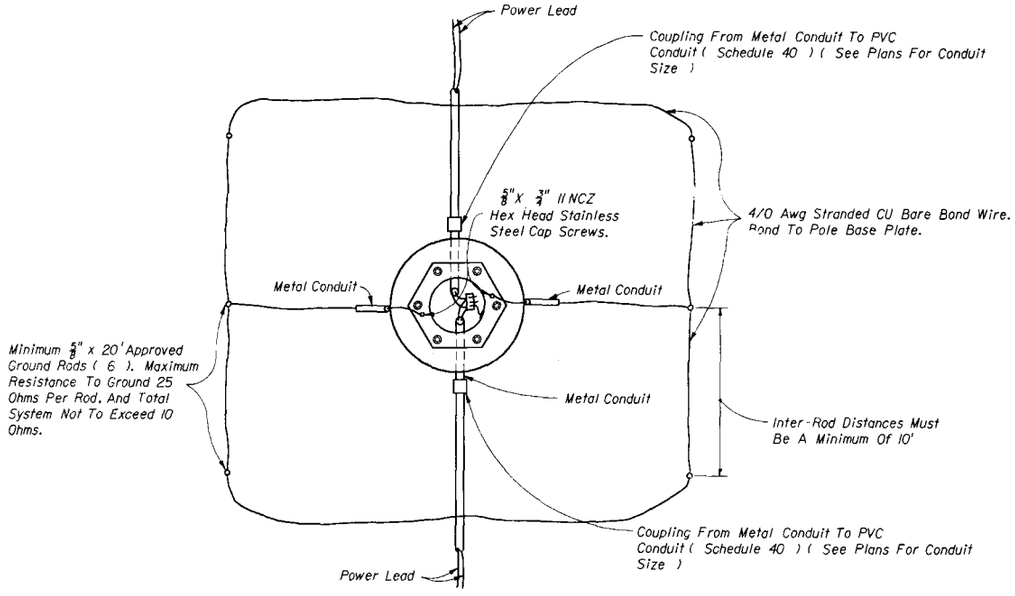
HIGHMAST LIGHTING DETAILS

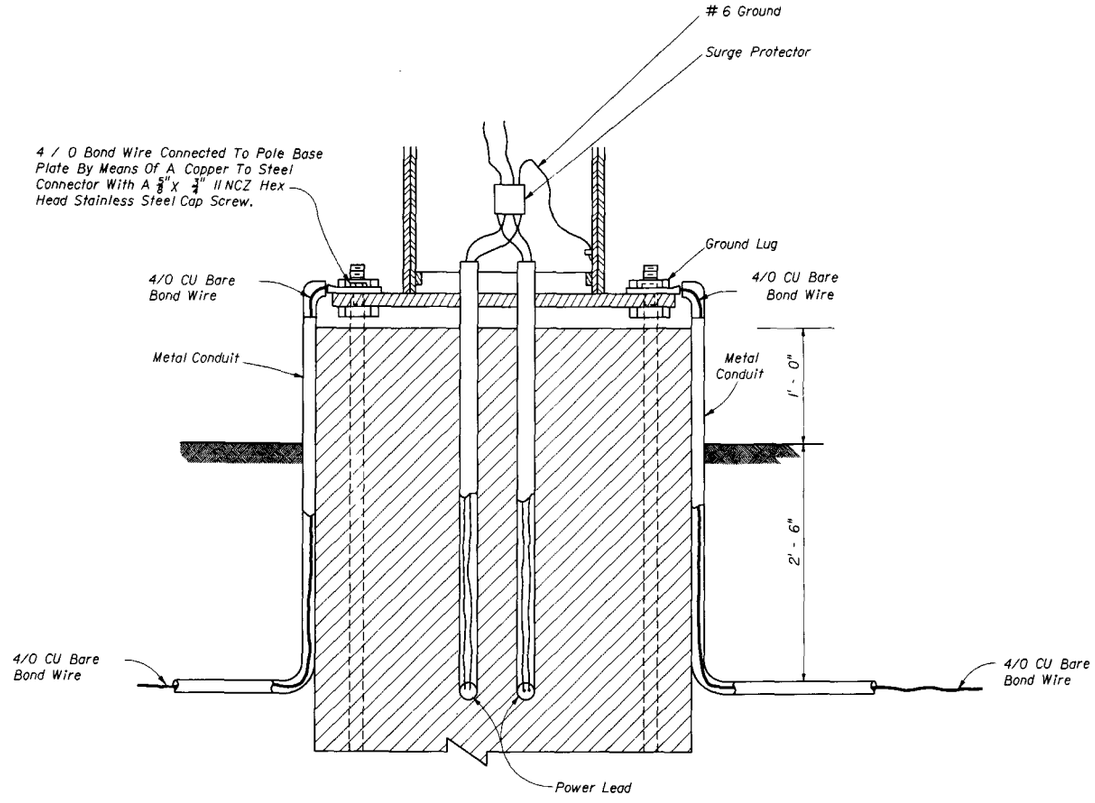
	Names	Dates
Designed By	G.K.	08/78
Drawn By		
Checked By		

Approved By: Charles A. Hewitt
State Traffic Plans Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

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Note:

At All Pull Boxes And Pole Bases, Ends Of Conduit Shall Be Sealed In Accordance With Section B 630-3.3 Of The Supplemental Specifications To The 1986 Standard Specifications For Road And Bridge Construction --- Traffic Signals.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

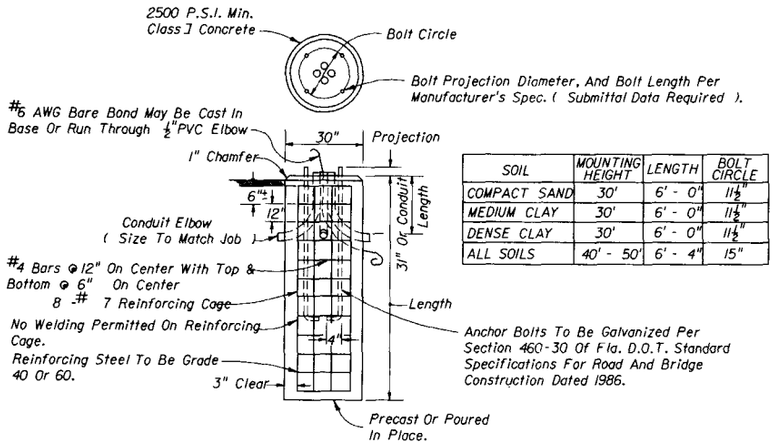
HIGHMAST LIGHTING DETAILS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	G.K.	08/78
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Checked By		

Approved By: Clark A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

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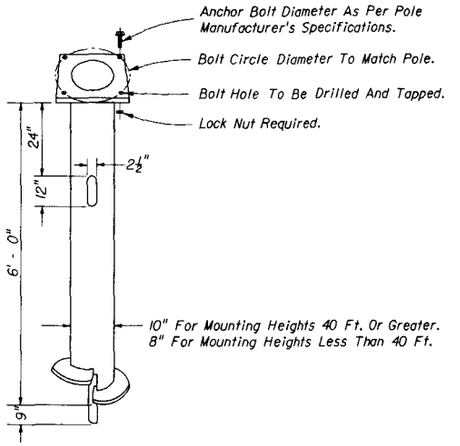


SOIL	MOUNTING HEIGHT	LENGTH	BOLT CIRCLE
COMPACT SAND	30'	6' - 0"	11½"
MEDIUM CLAY	30'	6' - 0"	11½"
DENSE CLAY	30'	6' - 0"	11½"
ALL SOILS	40' - 50'	6' - 4"	15"

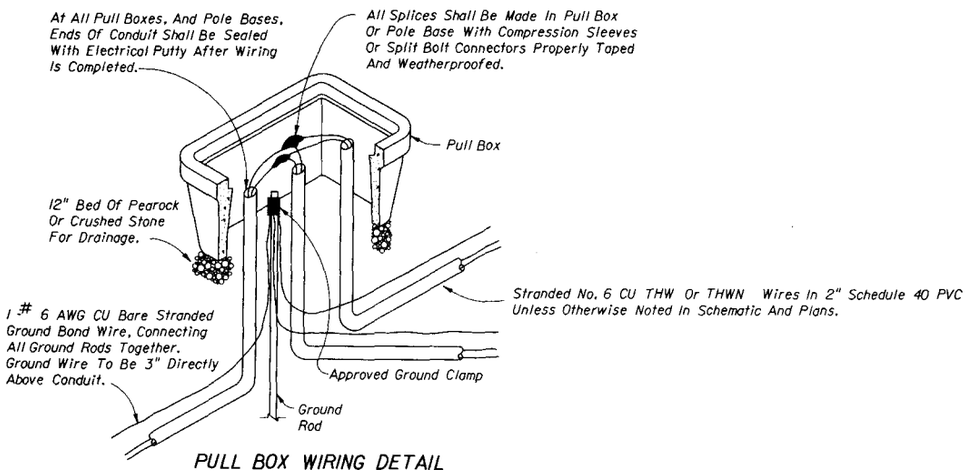
METAL POLE CONCRETE FOUNDATION DETAIL

SCREW TYPE FOUNDATION SPECIFICATIONS

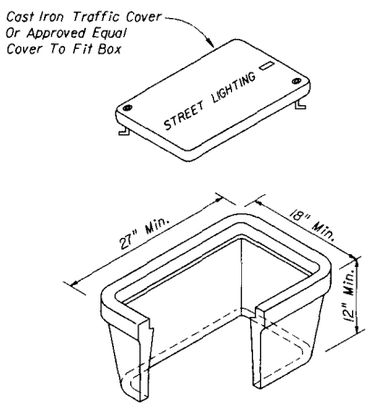
1) The foundation shaft and base plate shall be ASTM A-36 structural steel, or better.
2) The anchor bolts shall be ASTM A-325, or better.
3) All welds shall be sufficient to withstand 10,000 ft.-lbs. of torque, applied about the axis of the foundation.
4) The foundation shall have a handhole in the base plate at least 6" in diameter.
5) The base plate shall be notched to indicate the orientation of the shaft cableways.
6) Drainage shall be provided in the bottom of the foundation by means of an opening of at least 3 square inches.
7) The foundation shall be designed for installation using a right hand turning movement with a slight down pressure. The maximum installation torque shall not exceed 10,000 ft.-lbs. or be less than 3,500 ft.-lbs.
8) The whole foundation shall be hot dip galvanized after fabrication to ASTM A-123.



SCREW TYPE FOUNDATION DETAIL



PULL BOX WIRING DETAIL



CONCRETE PULL BOX DETAIL

1.) Pull boxes shall be concrete with cast iron cover or approved equal.
2.) Pull box shall be designed and tested to meet AASHTO H - 10 loading 10,000 # single axle load over any 10" x 10" area cover to be marked street "lighting".
3.) Boxes may be nested for deep conduit and for more working room.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

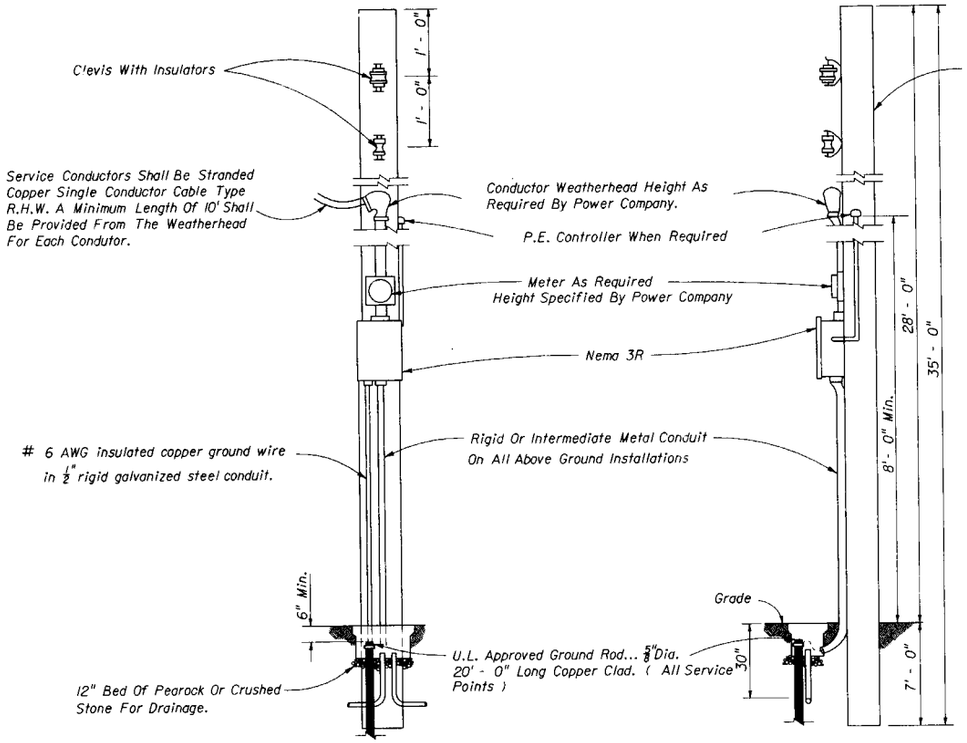
ROADWAY LIGHTING DETAILS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	G.K.	08/78
Drawn By		
Checked By	-	
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Charles A. Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

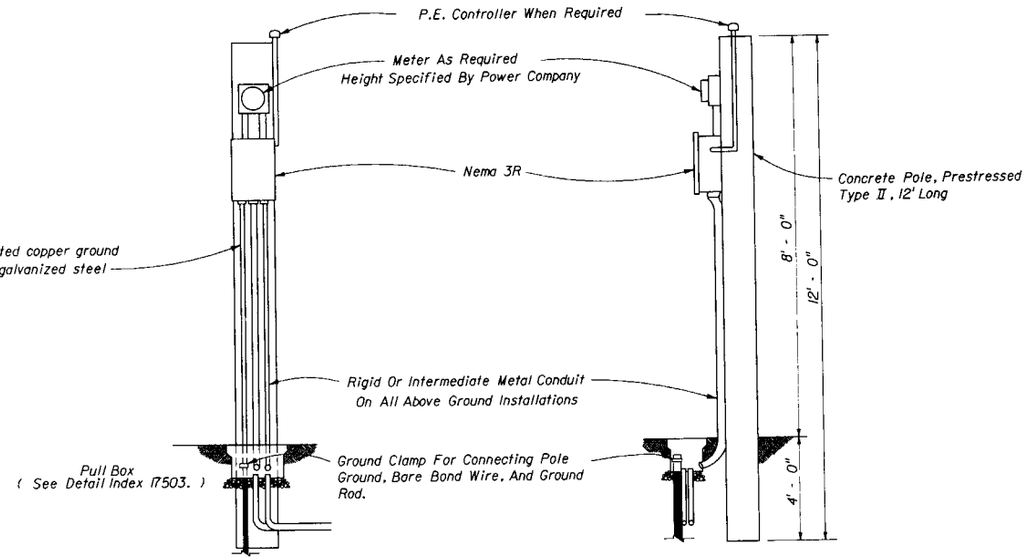
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NOTE :
It Shall Be The Contractors Responsibility To Provide a Complete Service Assembly As Per The Plans And Service Specifications. The Service Installation Shall Meet The Requirements Of The National Electric Code And Applicable Local Codes.
Shop Drawings Are Not Required For Service Equipment, Unless Noted In The Plans.



DETAIL "A"

AERIAL FEED



DETAIL "B"

UNDERGROUND FEED

Notes:

1. Photo electric control as required.
2. All neutral wires to have white insulation, do not use white or green insulated wires for ungrounded conductors.
3. A pull box is required at each service point.

SERVICE SPECIFICATIONS

1. The enclosure shall be NEMA 3R, pole mounted, rain-tight.
2. The enclosure door shall be lockable by padlock and four keys provided to the maintaining agency. The door shall have a minimum of three hinges and be latchable. No screws to be used to attach door.
3. 480 V minimum rating bolt-in type breakers shall be used.
4. Busbar to be copper coated and have a minimum rating of 100 amps. When main breaker exceeds 100 amps busbar to match breaker amperage.
5. Locate contactor, transformer, and H.O.A. switch inside enclosure. The enclosure to be sized to accomodate as many breakers as called for and all other service equipment.
6. The Enclosure to be rigidly attached to the pole face.
7. A 600 V lightning protector shall be wired inside the enclosure.
8. A main breaker is required in all service panels with 2 or more feeder breakers.
9. All service equipment shall be U.L. approved.

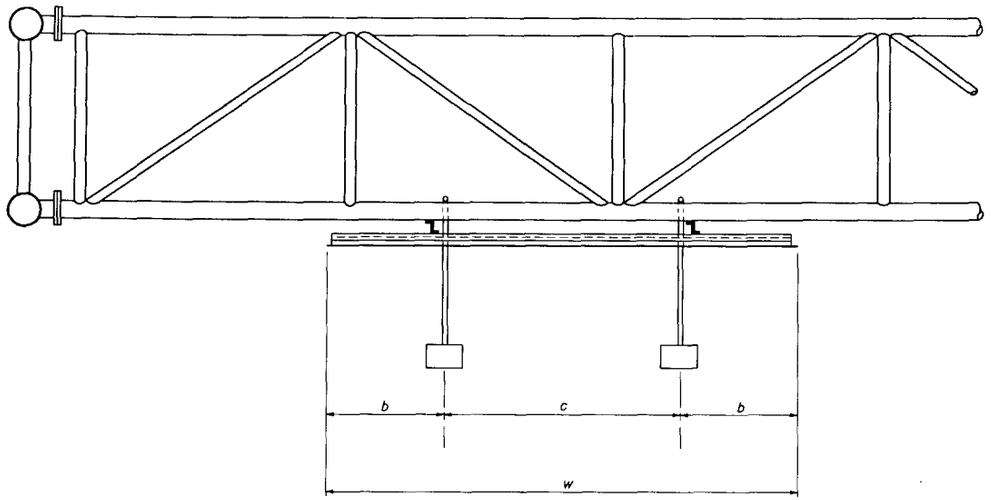
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

SERVICE POINT DETAILS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	G.K.	8-78
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By Clark A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

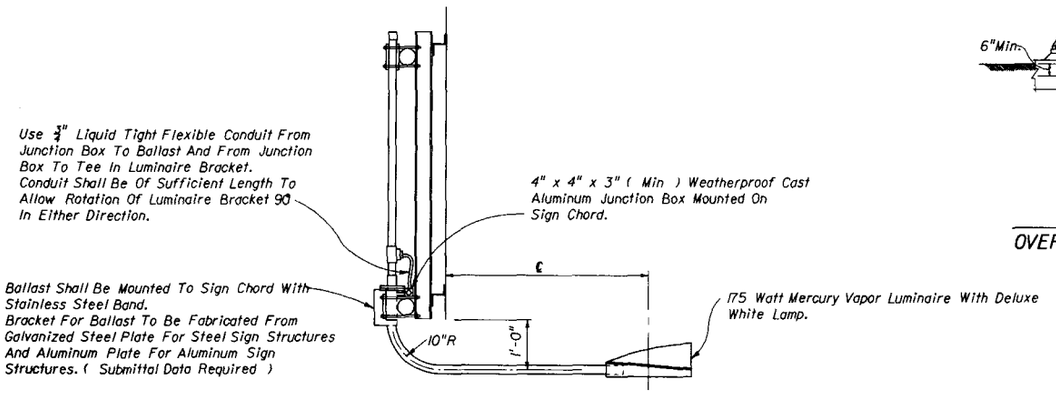
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WIDTH OF SIGN FACE	10' - 0" Or LESS	10' - 1" To 21' - 0"	21' - 1" To 32' - 0"	32' - 1" To 43' - 0"
NUMBER OF FIXTURES	ONE	TWO	THREE	FOUR
EQUATIONS FOR PLACING FIXTURES ALONG SIGN WIDTH	W = 2b	W = 2b + c	W = 2b + 2c	W = 2b + 3c
	c = 0	c = 2.2b	c = 2.2b	c = 2.2b

PLACEMENT OF SIGN LIGHTS

1- Luminaire shall be mounted so that the lamp center is 4' - 0" in front of the sign face.
2- Luminaire shall be mounted so that the back of the fixture is placed 1' - 0" below the bottom edge of the sign face.
3- Luminaires from manufacturers who recommended that their fixture be tilted shall be mounted on a bracket which provides this recommended tilt.
4- Photometric data for mercury vapor luminaire proposed for sign lighting shall be submitted for approval to the Lighting Engineer, Florida Department Of Transportation.



SIGN LIGHTING INSTALLATION

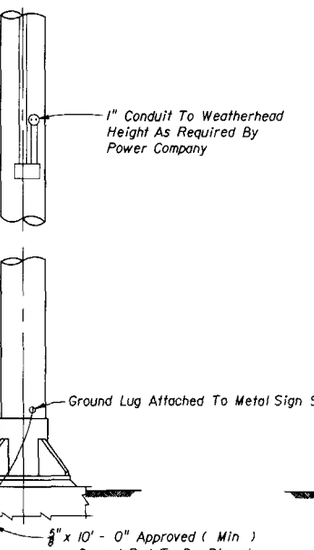
The roadway lighting contractor shall provide a means for sign service entry into a pole base or a pull-box installed in the lighting circuit, and loop 2' of lighting circuit conductors for connection by sign contractor.

The sign contractor shall furnish and install Luminaires, Nema 3R Enclosure, 30 Amp Breaker, Conduit, Conductors, and all other electrical equipment necessary for connection to roadway lighting circuit as provided by the roadway lighting contractor.

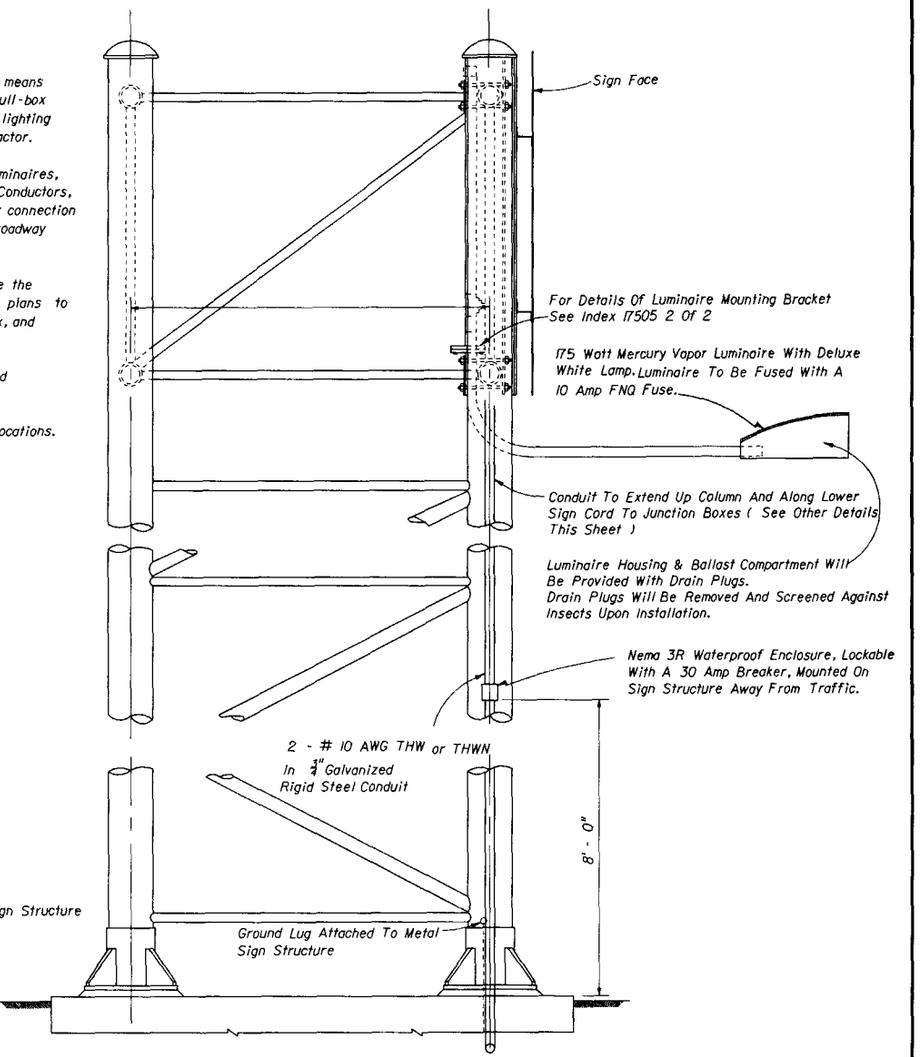
When roadway lighting circuits are not available the designer shall include pay item numbers in the plans to Furnish and Install Conduit, Conductor, Pull-Box, and Service Point Equipment.

Compression type connectors properly taped and waterproof shall be used.

See Roadway Lighting Plans for sign service locations.



PLAN
OVERHEAD POWER SUPPLY



STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

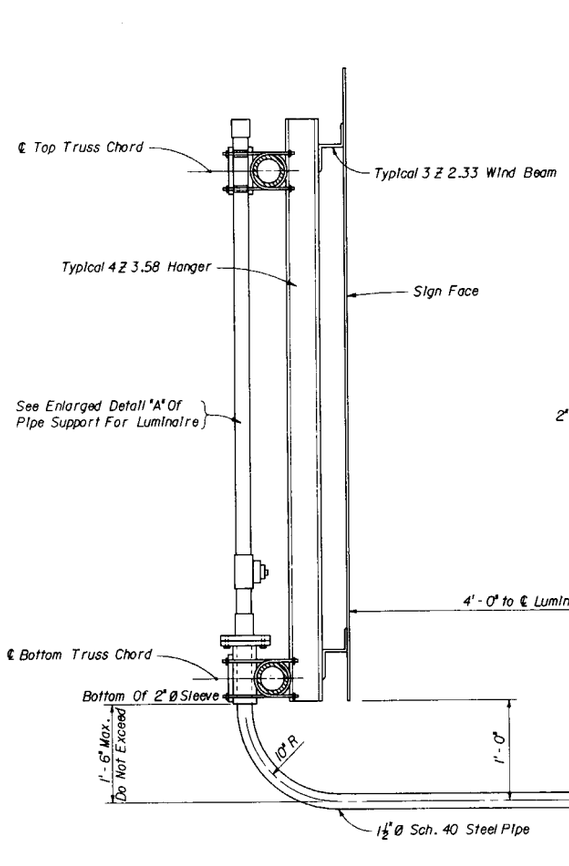
EXTERNAL LIGHTING FOR SIGN (MERCURY VAPOR)

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		

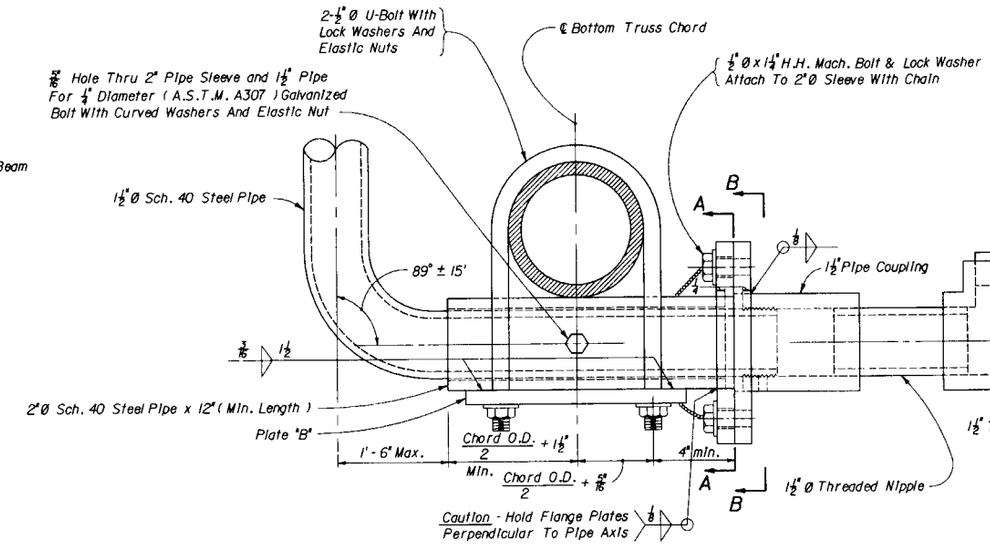
Approved By: Clark A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 2	17505



SECTION THROUGH SIGN SUPPORT AT LUMINAIRE



DETAIL "A"

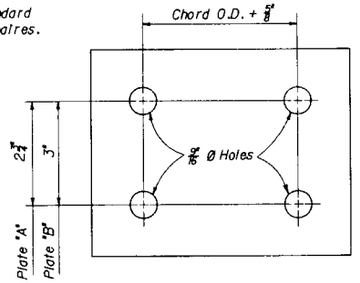
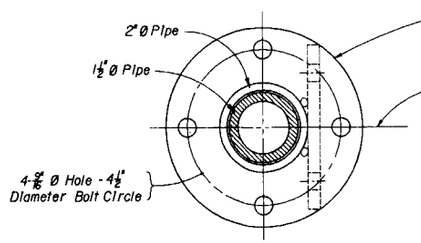


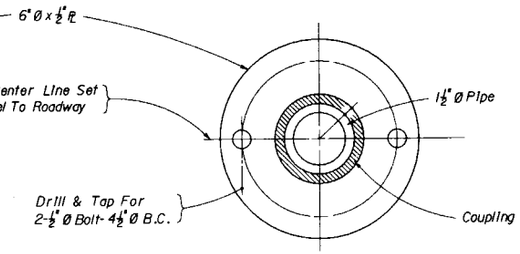
Plate "A" Chord O.D. +2½" x ¼" x 4¾"
Plate "B" Chord O.D. +2½" x ⅜" x 5"

NOTES

1- Dimension "A" to be established from type and make of luminaire to be purchased and used on the project.
2- The center lines of both flange plates and the 1½" Ø pipe luminaire support arm are to be set parallel to the roadway before the set screw is seated.
3- Minor adjustments in the horizontal location of the luminaire support arm along the bottom chord of the truss will be allowed so that the flange plates will clear the truss web members.
4- All steel pipe shall meet the strength requirements or ASTM Specification A-53 Grade "A" or Grade "B". Steel plates shall meet the requirements of A-36 and bolts, nuts and washers shall meet the requirements of ASTM A307.
5- All items shall be hot dip galvanized after fabrication in accordance with the requirements of ASTM A123 and/or A153.
6- Luminaire support arm shall be free to rotate in a clockwise or counter clockwise direction. When service or maintenance is required for sign face or vertical face of truss: Support arm shall be capable of being locked in a position 90° from parallel to the roadway for unobstructed working clearance.



SECTION AA



SECTION BB

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

EXTERNAL LIGHTING FOR SIGNS (MERCURY VAPOR)

	Names	Dates
Designed By	CK	
Drawn By		
Checked By	CWB	
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By Clark A. Scott

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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HIGHWAY LIGHTING PAY ITEM NUMBERS

620-1-XXa Grounding Electrode - Linear Foot

a = Operation To Be Performed
- # 1 (Furnish & Install)
- # 2 (Furnish)
- 3 (Install)

715-1-abc Conductor - Linear Foot

a = Operation To Be Performed
- # 1 (Furnish & Install)
- # 2 (Furnish)
- 3 (Remove) bc = 0

b = Material Type
- 1 (Insulated)
- 2 (Bare)

c = Size
- 0 (No. 12)
- 1 (No. 10)
- 2 (No. 8)
- 3 (No. 6)
- 4 (No. 4)
- 5 (No. 2)
- 6 (No. 1)
- 7 (No. 0)
- 8 (No. 4/0)

715-2-abc Conduit - Linear Foot

a = Operation To Be Performed
- # 1 (Furnish & Install Underground)
- # 2 (Furnish & Install Underpavement)
- # 3 (Furnish & Install Surface Mount)
- # 4 (Furnish & Install Jacked Under Pavement)
- # 5 (Furnish & Install In Box Girder)

b = Material Type
- 1 (PVC Schedule 40)
- 2 (IMC Galvanized)
- 3 (Rigid Galvanized Steel)

c = Size
- 1 (3/4 ")
- 2 (1 ")
- 3 (1 1/4 ")
- 4 (1 1/2 ")
- 5 (2 ")
- 6 (3 ")
- 7 (4 ")

715-4ab-cdd Lighting Pole Complete - Each

a = Operation To Be Performed
- # 1 (Furnish & Install)
- # 2 (Furnish)
- 3 (Install)
- 4 (Relocate) bcdd = 0
- 5 (Remove) bcdd = 0
- 6 (Repair & Reinstall)
- 7 (Furnish & Install with internal vibaration damper)

b = Number Of Arms
- 1 (Single Arm Shoulder Mount)
- 2 (Double Arm Shoulder Mount)
- 3 (Single Arm Wall Mount)
- 4 (Double Arm Wall Mount)
- 5 (Single Arm Bridge Mount)
- 6 (Pole Top Mount)

c = Material Type
- 1 (Aluminum)
- 2 (Galvanized Steel)
- 3 (Concrete)
- 4 (Fiberglass)
- 5 (Wood)
- 6 (Cast Iron)

dd = Mounting Height (in feet)

715-5-Xab Luminaire and Bracket Arm - Each

a = Operation To Be Performed
- # 1 (Furnish & Install)
- # 2 (Furnish)
- 3 (Install)
- 4 (Relocate) b = 0
- 5 (Remove) b = 0

b = Material Type
- 1 (Aluminum)
- 2 (Galvanized Steel)

715-7-Xab Load Center - Each

a = Operation To Be Performed
- 1 (Furnish & Install)
- 2 (Rework)
- 3 (Relocate)
- 4 (Remove)

b = Type
- 1 (Secondary Voltage)
- 2 (Primary Voltage)

715-9a-bbb High Mast Lighting Pole Complete - Each

a = Operation To Be Performed
- # 1 (Furnish & Install)
- # 2 (Furnish)
- 3 (Install)
- 4 Number Not Used
- 5 (Remove)
- 6 (Rework)

bbb = Mounting Height (in feet)

715-10-XXa Light Pole Foundation - Each

a = Operation To Be Performed
- 1 Number Not Used
- # 2 (Furnish & Install)
- 3 (Repair)
- 4 (Strengthen Existing Foundation)
- 5 (Remove)
- 6 (Relocate)
- # 7 (Furnish)
- 8 (Install)

715-11-abc Luminaire - Each

a = Operation To Be Performed
- # 1 (Furnish & Install)
- # 2 (Furnish)
- 3 (Install)
- 4 (Relocate)
- 5 (Remove)
- 6 (Repair & Reinstall)

b = Classification
- 1 (Roadway)
- 2 (Underdeck)
- 3 (Sign)

c = Type
- 1 (Cobra Head)
- 2 (High Mast)
- 3 (Post Top)
- 4 (Shoe Box)
- 5 (Wall Mount)
- 6 (Pendant Hung)
- 7 (Sign Mount)
- 8 (Flood)
- 9 (Special)

715-14-Xab Pull Box - Each

a = Operation To Be Performed
- # 1 (Furnish & Install)
- # 2 (Furnish)
- 3 (Install)
- 4 (Relocate)
- 5 (Remove)
- # 6 (Furnish & Install Cover Only)
- 7 (Repair)

b = Placement
- 1 (Roadside)
- 2 (Sidewalk)
- 3 (Embedded)
- 4 (Surface Mount)

715-15-abc High Mast Parts - Each

a = Operation To Be Performed
- # 1 (Furnish & Install)
- # 2 (Furnish)
- 3 (Install)
- 4 (Relocate)
- 5 (Remove)
- 6 (Repair)

b = Part Type
- 1 (Lowering Cable)
- 2 (Power Cable)
- 3 (Winch)
- 4 (Luminaire Support Ring)
- 5 (Pully Assembly)
- 6 (Complete Lowering Assembly)
- 7 (Shield)
- 8 (Ballast Assembly)

c = Degree Of Shield (code 0 for all other parts)
- 1 (90)
- 2 (120)
- 3 (180)
- 4 (360)

715-36-Xab Frangible Base For Light Pole - Each

a = Operation To Be Performed
- # 1 (Furnish & Install)
- # 2 (Furnish)
- 3 (Install)
- 4 (Remove)
- 5 (Leveling In-Place Pole)

b = Type
- 1 (Shoe Base)
- 2 (Transformer Base)
- 3 (Frangible Insert)
- 4 (Door Assembly)

715-37-XXa Photo-Electric Control Assembly - Each

a = Operation To Be Performed
- # 1 (Furnish & Install)
- # 2 (Furnish)
- 3 (Install)
- 4 (Remove)
- 5 (Relocate)

715-38-XXa Pre-Fab Pilaster - Each

a = Operation To Be Performed
- # 1 (Furnish & Install)
- # 2 (Furnish)
- 3 (Install)
- 4 (Remove)
- 5 (Relocate)

Note: # Identifies Items Normally Requiring Shop Drawings - Contractor Shall Determine Other Items Requiring Shop Drawings.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

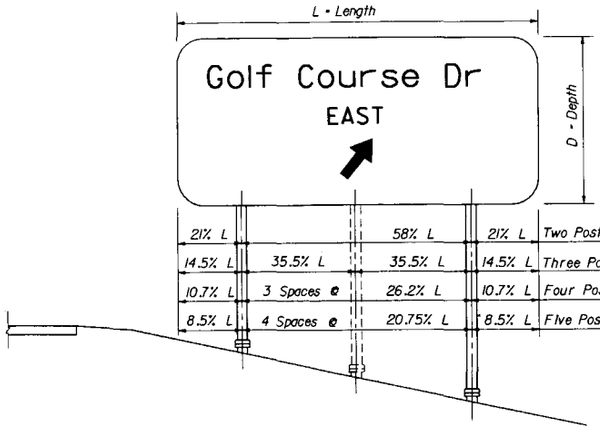
HIGHWAY LIGHTING PAY ITEMS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	L.J.	10/87
Drawn By	L.T.B.	10/87
Checked By	L.W.	10/87

Approved By: Clark A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

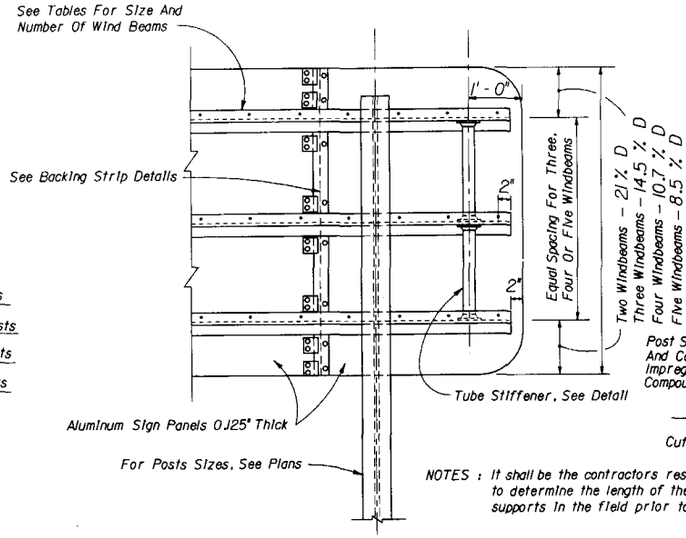
F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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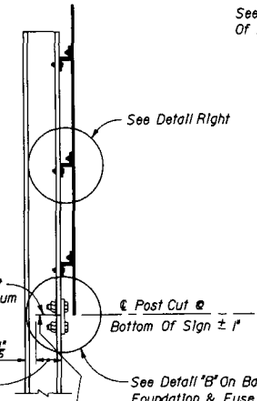
TYPICAL ELEVATION

(For Notes And Dimensions Not Shown, See Plans)



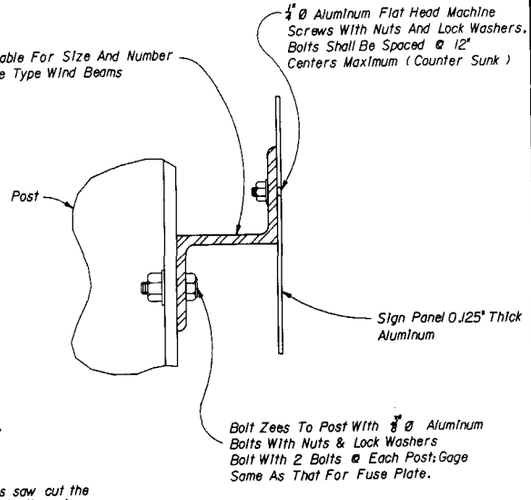
PARTIAL REAR ELEVATION

NOTES : It shall be the contractors responsibility to determine the length of the column supports in the field prior to fabrication.

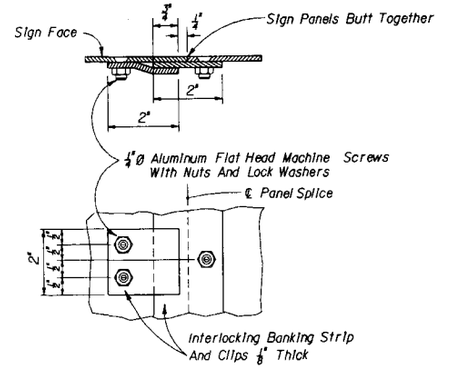


SIDE VIEW

NOTE: As an alternate to this saw cut the contractor may fabricate the column from two pieces providing at this location the fuse plate and the additional hinge plate detailed on sheet 2 of 4.

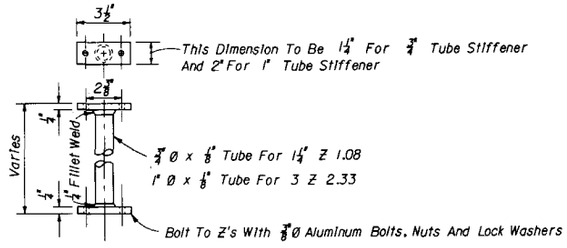


Z TYPE WIND BEAM



BACKING STRIP DETAIL

(Maximum Spacing Of Clips 12")



STIFFENER DETAIL

NUMBER OF WIND BEAMS FOR GIVEN DEPTH & WIND					
WIND	NO. BEAMS	MAX DEPTH	WIND	NO. BEAMS	MAX DEPTH
60	2	10' - 3"	80	2	8' - 3"
60	3	14' - 9"	80	3	11' - 9"
60	4	20' - 0"	80	4	15' - 9"
60	5	25' - 3"	80	5	20' - 0"
70	2	9' - 0"	90	2	7' - 3"
70	3	13' - 0"	90	3	10' - 6"
70	4	17' - 6"	90	4	14' - 3"
70	5	22' - 3"	90	5	18' - 0"

SIZE OF WIND BEAMS				
SIZE OF ZEE	LENGTH OF SIGN FOR 2 POSTS	LENGTH OF SIGN FOR 3 POSTS	LENGTH OF SIGN FOR 4 POSTS	LENGTH OF SIGN FOR 5 POSTS
1 1/2" Z 1.08	0' - 14' - 0"	14' - 1" - 20' - 0"	20' - 1" - 27' - 0"	27' - 1" - 35' - 0"
3 Z 2.33	14' - 1" - 27' - 0"	20' - 1" - 38' - 0"	27' - 1" - 51' - 6"	35' - 1" - 65' - 0"
3 Z 3.38	OVER 27' - 0"	OVER 38' - 0"	OVER 51' - 6"	OVER 65' - 0"

WIND LOADING CHART

BY ZONES

The Following Values For Various Sections Of The Interstate Are In general Agreement With The Isotach Map And Are Appropriate For Use In The Design Of Sign Structures.

ZONE NO. 1
(60 m.p.h.)

Alachua, Bradford, Baker, Bay, Calhoun, Clay, Columbia, Escambia, Gadsden, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Holmes, Jackson, Jefferson, Lafayette, Lake, Leon, Liberty, Madison, Marion, Okaloosa, Putnam, Santa Rosa, Sumter, Suwannee, Union, Walton And Washington Counties.

ZONE NO. 2
(70 m.p.h.)

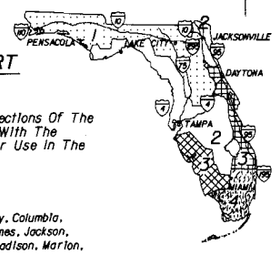
Citrus, Desoto, Dixie, Duval, Flagler, Franklin, Glades, Gulf, Hardee, Hendry, Hernando, Highlands, Hillsborough, Levy, Nassau, Okeechobee, Orange, Osceola, Pasco, Pinellas, Polk, Seminole, St. Johns, Taylor And Wakulla Counties.

ZONE NO. 3
(80 m.p.h.)

Brevard, Charlotte, Collier, Indian River, Lee, Manatee, Martin, Palm Beach, Sarasota, St. Lucie And Volusia Counties.

ZONE NO. 4
(90 m.p.h.)

Broward, Dade And Monroe Counties.



GENERAL NOTES

DESIGN SPECIFICATION: Standard specification for structural supports for highway signs, luminaries and traffic signals. A.A.S.H.T.O. Latest edition.

SHEET AND PLATES: Material used shall meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 6061-T6 and A.S.T.M. Specification B-209. Sheets are to be degreased, etched, neutralized and treated with Alodine 1200, Iridite 14-2, Bondrite 721, or equal. No stenciling permitted on sheets.

MATERIALS: All aluminum materials shall meet the requirements of the Aluminum Association Alloy 6061-T6 and also the following A.S.T.M. Specifications for the following: Sheets and Plates B209; Extruded Tube, Bars, Rods & Shapes B221 and Standard Structural Shapes B308.

WELDING RODS: Aluminum Association Alloy No. 5556 Filler Wire.

TOLERANCE: All above materials shall be keeping with the A.S.T.M. Specifications governing.

STEEL BOLTS, NUTS & WASHERS: All steel bolts, nuts and washers shall meet the requirements of the ASTM A235 and shall have an electroplated zinc coating type LS applied in accordance with Standard Specifications 962-7.

ALTERNATE MATERIAL: Material used for sheet and plate shall also meet the requirements of Aluminum Assoc. Alloy 5154-H38 and A.S.T.M. Specifications B209. Material used for Extruded Bars, Rods, Shapes and Tubes shall also meet the requirements of Aluminum Assoc. Alloy 6351-T5 and A.S.T.M. Specification B221.

BASE CONNECTION: High Strength Bolts in the base connection shall be tightened only to the torque shown in the table. Overtightened base connections will not be accepted.

ALUMINUM BOLTS, NUTS & LOCKWASHERS: Aluminum bolts shall meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 2024-T4 Or 6061-T6 (A.S.T.M. Spec. B-211). The bolts shall have an Anodic Coating of at least 0.0002" thick and be Chromate Sealed Lock Washers shall Meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 7075-T6 (A.S.T.M. Specification B-221). Nuts shall meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 6262-T9 Or 6061-T6.

SIGN FACE: All sign face corners shall be rounded. See Sign Layout Sheet.

MATERIAL STRESSES: All allowable stresses are in accordance with the standard specifications for structural supports for highway signs, luminaires and traffic signals. A.A.S.H.O. Latest edition for all materials shown in the plans.

DESIGN WIND LOAD: See Wind Loading Chart By Zones for wind in miles per hour on flat sign area. The allowable working stress shall be increased by 40 % for combination dead load and wind load.

SHOP DRAWINGS: When ground signs supports are fabricated in accordance with these plans no shop drawings are required. In the event the column length exceeds 2ft. above the length as shown in the plans, shop drawings will be required for those signs only for approval. However, shop drawings for sign panels, messages, lettering and quantities shall be submitted to traffic plans for approval.

FABRICATOR NOTE IMPORTANT
All Stiffened Base Plate Flanges and Fuse Plates shall be bolted to posts using high strength bolts. Bolts shall be tightened in the shop following a method approved by the engineer. Tightening shall be to such a degree so as to obtain the following minimum residual tension in each bolt:

HIGH STRENGTH BOLTS (A-325)
MINIMUM RESIDUAL TENSION

BOLT SIZE	TENSION
5/8"	19,200 Lbs.
3/4"	28,400 Lbs.
7/8"	36,050 Lbs.
1"	47,250 Lbs.
1 1/8"	56,450 Lbs.
1 1/4"	71,700 Lbs.

ALUMINUM

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES DESIGN

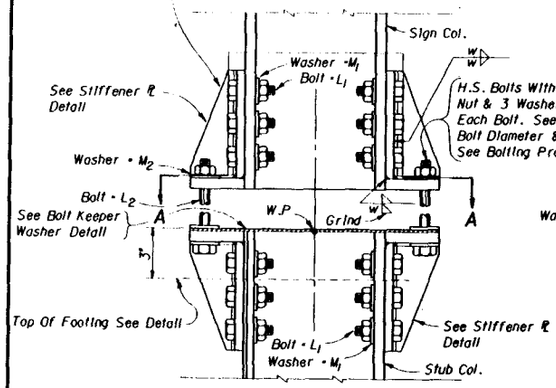
STANDARD ROADSIDE SIGN BREAK-AWAY PANEL DETAIL

	Name	Date
Designed By	HHJ	01/67
Drawn By		
Checked By	CWB	01/67
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

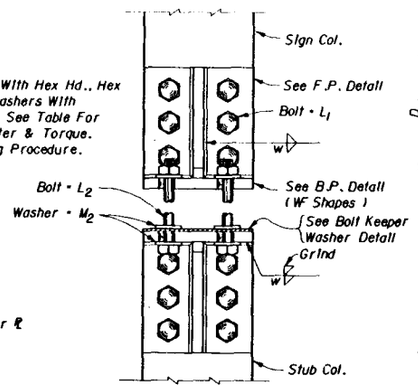
Approved By

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
	1 of 4	9535

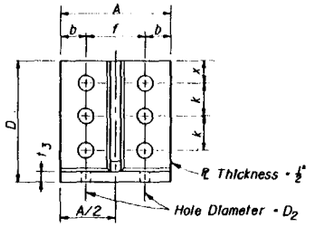
An Alternate Cast Base Of Alloy 356 And T6 Temper May Be Submitted For Consideration In Lieu Of The Fabricated Base For Approval By The Engineer.



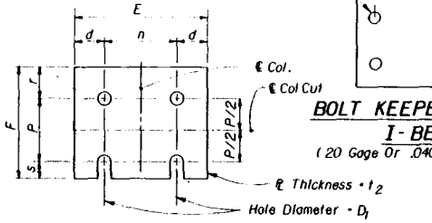
SIGN COL. & STUB COL. ELEVATION
WF SHAPES



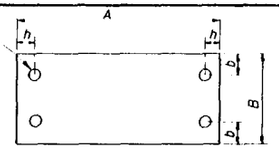
SIGN COL & STUB COL.
SIDE ELEVATION



FLANGE PLATE DETAIL

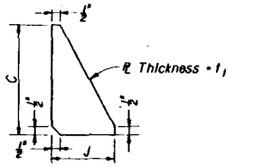


FUSE PLATE DETAIL

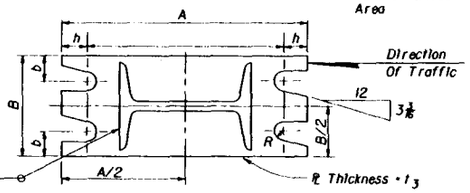


BOLT KEEPER WASHER DETAIL
I-BEAM SHAPES
(20 Gage Or .040" Thick Aluminum 6061-T6)

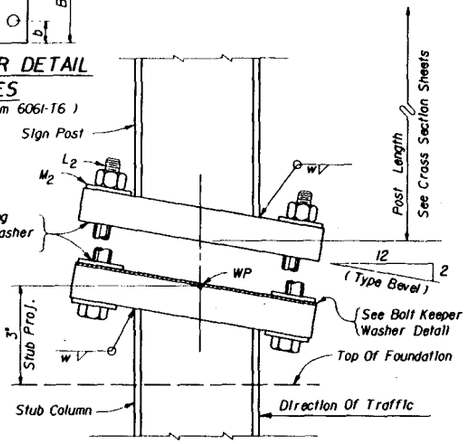
NOTE: Sections shown are for installation on right shoulder and in gore. Plate slot bevels are opposite hand from that shown for installations in the median.



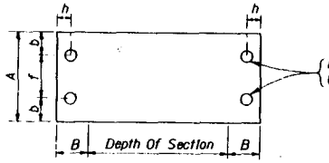
STIFFENER PLATE DETAIL



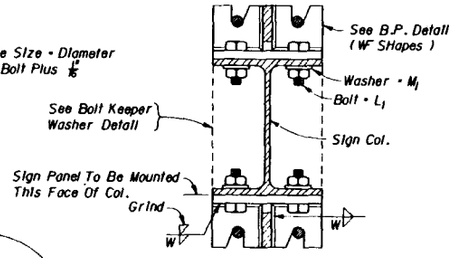
BASE PLATE DETAIL FOR I-BEAMS



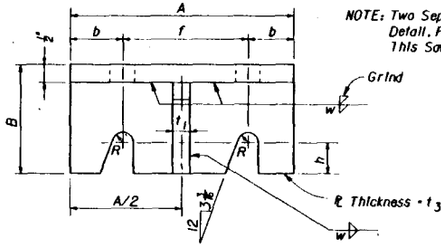
SIGN COL. & STUB COL. ELEVATION
I-BEAM SHAPES



BOLT KEEPER WASHER DETAIL
WF SHAPES
(20 Gage Or .040" Thick Aluminum 6061-T6)

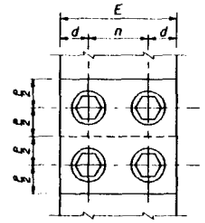


SECTION AA

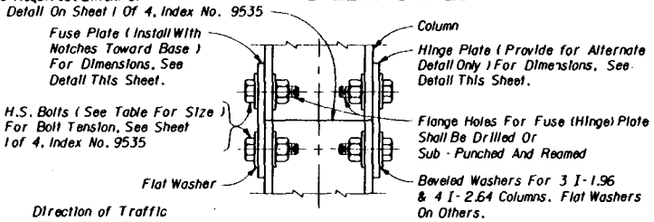


BASE PLATE DETAIL
FOR WF SHAPES

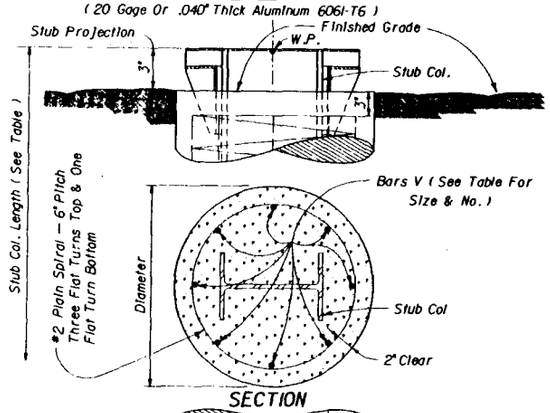
NOTE: Two Separate Beams Are Indicated As Required For Alternate Detail. For The Typical Detail A Sawcut Is Required. Extent Of This Sawcut Is Shown On The Side View Detail On Sheet 1 Of 4, Index No. 9535



HINGE PLATE DETAIL

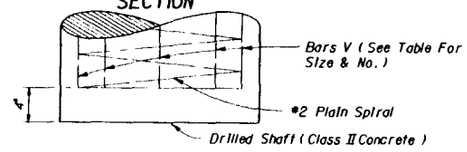


DETAIL "B" FUSE & HINGE PLATE
(See Fabricator Note On Sheet Drawing No. 3 of 4 Index No. 9535)



SECTION

BASE CONNECTION DATA TABLE																						FUSE (HINGE) PLATE DATA TABLE									FOUNDATION DATA TABLE			
SECTION \ DIMENSION		A	B	C	D	J	L	BOLT SIZE & TORQUE(L_2)	M_1	M_2	D_2	R	x	b	f	h	k	t_1	t_3	w	BOLT SIZE	E	P	D_1	d	n	r	s	t_2	DIA.	DEPTH	STUB LENGTH	REINFORCING BARS "V"
3 I	1.96	7½"	3"					⅝ Ø - 640" #		1½"		⅝"		¾"		⅞"		½"	½"	⅜"	3"	1½"	⅝"	¾"	⅜"	½"	⅜"	⅜"	1'-6"	1'-6"	1'-6"	8 - #4
4 I	2.64	7½"	3"							1½"		⅝"		¾"		⅞"		½"	½"	⅜"	3"	1½"	⅝"	¾"	⅜"	½"	⅜"	⅜"	1'-6"	1'-6"	1'-6"	8 - #4
6 WF	4.16	4"	3½"	5"	5½"	2½"	½" Ø		1½"	1½"	⅝"	½"	r	¾"	2½"	½"	1½"	¾"	½"	½"	⅜"	4"	1½"	⅝"	¾"	⅜"	½"	⅜"	⅜"	2'-0"	2'-3"	2'-0"	8 - #4
8 WF	5.90	5½"	3½"	5"	5½"	2½"	½" Ø		1½"	1½"	⅝"	½"	r	1½"	2½"	½"	1½"	¾"	½"	½"	⅜"	5½"	2"	⅞"	1"	½"	⅝"	½"	½"	2'-0"	3'-3"	2'-6"	8 - #5
8 WF	8.32	6½"	3½"	6½"	7½"	2½"	½" Ø		1½"	1½"	⅝"	½"	r	1½"	2½"	½"	1½"	¾"	½"	½"	⅜"	6½"	2½"	⅞"	1"	½"	⅝"	½"	½"	2'-0"	4'-6"	2'-6"	8 - #7
10 WF	11.41	8"	3½"	8"	8½"	2½"	½" Ø	⅞ Ø - 940" #	2"	1½"	⅝"	½"	1½"	2½"	3½"	½"	2½"	¾"	½"	½"	⅜"	1"	7"	2½"	1⅝"	1½"	3½"	1½"	1½"	2'-0"	6'-3"	3'-0"	8 - #10
12 WF	13.84	8"	3½"	8½"	9½"	3"	1" Ø		2½"	1½"	⅝"	½"	1½"	1½"	4½"	½"	2½"	¾"	½"	½"	⅜"	1"	8"	3"	1⅝"	1½"	4½"	1½"	½"	2'-0"	8'-0"	3'-6"	9 - #11
12 WF	18.34	10"	3½"	10"	10½"	3½"	1" Ø	⅞ Ø - 1290" #	2½"	2"	1½"	½"	1½"	2½"	5½"	1"	3½"	¾"	½"	½"	⅜"	1½"	9"	3½"	1⅝"	1½"	5½"	1½"	½"	2'-0"	10'-9"	4'-0"	15 - #11

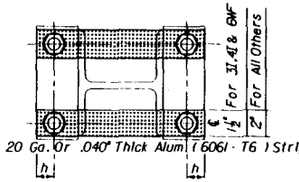


FOUNDATION DETAIL

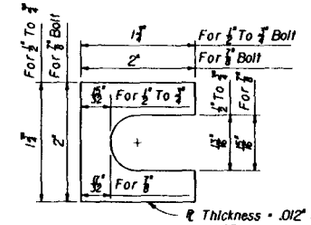
NOTE: To prevent galvanic corrosion, reinforcing steel shall not be in contact with the aluminum stud column.

PROCEDURE FOR ASSEMBLY OF BASE CONNECTION: FOR BOLTS L_2

1. Assemble post to stub with bolts and with one flat washer on each bolt between plates.
2. Shim as required to plumb post (See Shim Detail).
3. Tighten all bolts the maximum possible with 12" to 15" wrench to bed washers and shims and to clean bolt threads then loosen each bolt in turn and retighten in a Systematic order to the prescribed torque (See Table).
4. Burr threads at junction with nut using a center punch to prevent nut loosening.



ALTERNATE BOLT KEEPER WASHER
DETAIL FOR I-BEAM AND WF SHAPES



SHIM DETAIL

Furnish 2 — .012" ± Thick And 2 — .032" ± Thick Shims Per Post

ALUMINUM — BASE, FOUNDATION & FUSE ℄ DETAILS

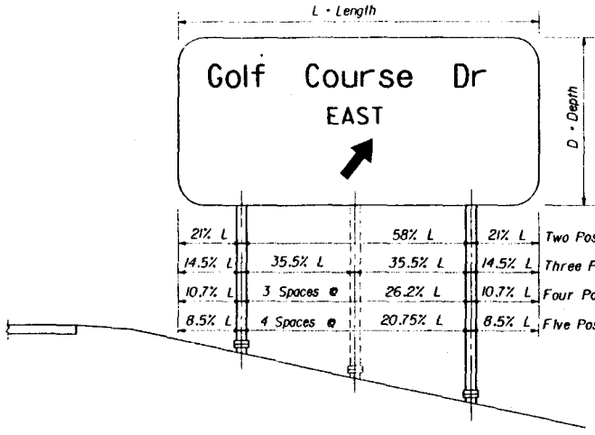
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES DESIGN

STANDARD ROADSIDE SIGN BREAK-AWAY POST DETAILS

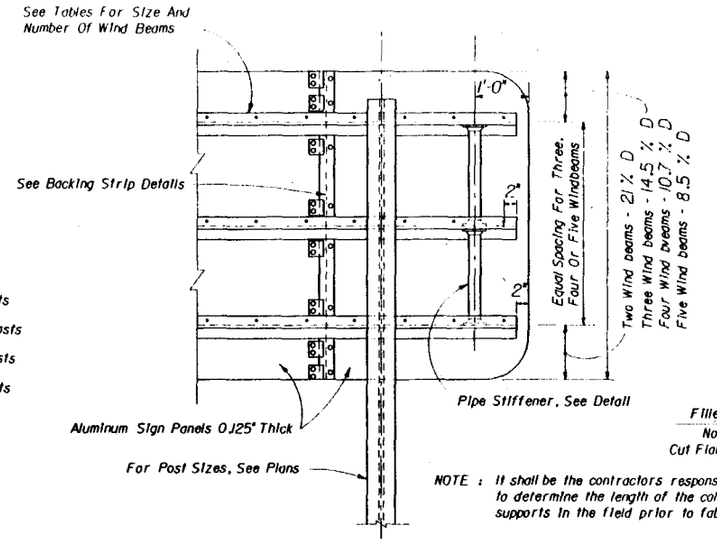
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	H.H.J.	01/67
Checked By	C.W.B.	01/67
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
	2 of 4	9535

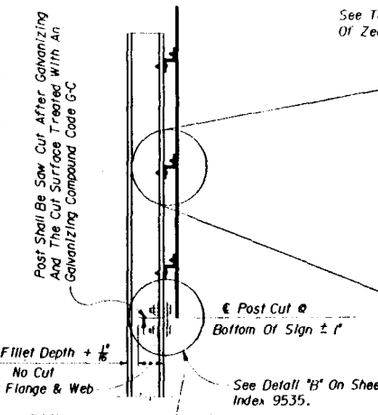


TYPICAL ELEVATION
(For Notes And Dimensions Not Shown, See Plans)



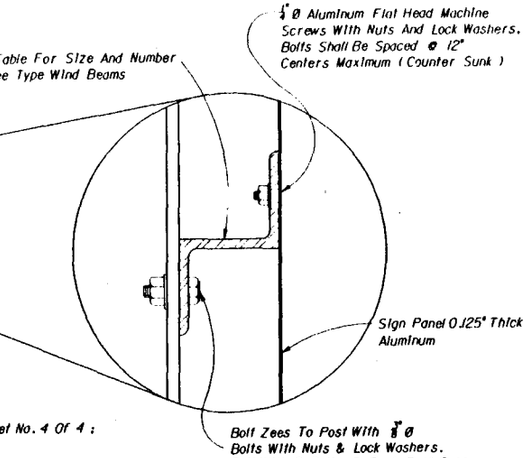
PARTIAL REAR ELEVATION

NOTE : It shall be the contractors responsibility to determine the length of the column supports in the field prior to fabrication.

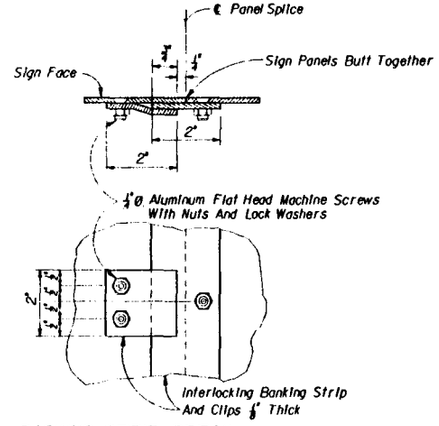


SIDE VIEW

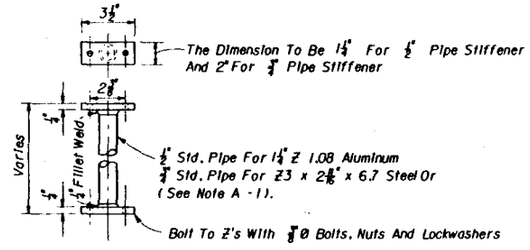
NOTE: As an alternate to this saw cut the contractor may fabricate the column from two pieces providing at this location the fuse plate and the additional hinge plate detailed on sheet 4 of 4.



Z TYPE WIND BEAM



BACKING STRIP DETAIL
(Maximum Spacing Of Clips 12")



STIFFENER DETAIL

NUMBER OF WIND BEAMS FOR GIVEN DEPTH & WIND					
WIND	NO. BEAMS	MAX DEPTH	WIND	NO. BEAMS	MAX DEPTH
60	2	10' - 3"	80	2	8' - 3"
60	3	14' - 9"	80	3	11' - 9"
60	4	20' - 0"	80	4	15' - 9"
60	5	25' - 3"	80	5	20' - 0"
70	2	9' - 0"	90	2	7' - 3"
70	3	13' - 0"	90	3	10' - 6"
70	4	17' - 6"	90	4	14' - 3"
70	5	22' - 3"	90	5	18' - 0"

* NOTE: Aluminum Zee - No steel equivalent available.

SIZE OF WIND BEAMS				
SIZE OF ZEE	LENGTH OF SIGN FOR 2 POSTS	LENGTH OF SIGN FOR 3 POSTS	LENGTH OF SIGN FOR 4 POSTS	LENGTH OF SIGN FOR 5 POSTS
* 1¼" Z 1.08	0' - 14' - 0"	14' - 1" - 20' - 0"	20' - 1" - 27' - 0"	27' - 1" - 35' - 0"
Z 3 x 2⅝" x 6.7	14' - 1" - 27' - 0"	20' - 1" - 38' - 0"	27' - 1" - 51' - 6"	35' - 1" - 65' - 0"
Z 3 x 2⅝" x 9.8	OVER 27' - 0"	OVER 38' - 0"	OVER 51' - 6"	OVER 65' - 0"

WIND LOADING CHART BY ZONES

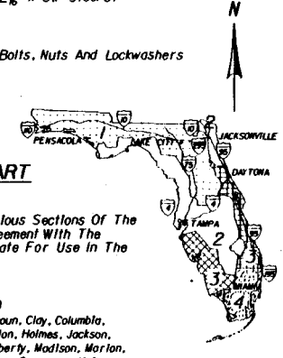
The Following Values For Various Sections Of The Interstate Are In General Agreement With The Isotach Map And Are Appropriate For Use In The Design Of Sign Structures.

ZONE NO. 1
(60 m.p.h.)
Alachua, Bradford, Baker, Bay, Calhoun, Clay, Columbia, Escambia, Gadsden, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Holmes, Jackson, Jefferson, Lafayette, Lake, Leon, Liberty, Madison, Marion, Okaloosa, Putnam, Santa Rosa, Sumter, Suwannee, Union, Walton And Washington Counties.

ZONE NO. 2
(70 m.p.h.)
Citrus, Desoto, Dixie, Duval, Flagler, Franklin, Glades, Gulf, Hardee, Hendry, Hernando, Highlands, Hillsborough, Levy, Nassau, Okeechobee, Orange, Osceola, Pasco, Pinellas, Polk, Seminole, St. Johns, Taylor And Wakulla Counties.

ZONE NO. 3
(80 m.p.h.)
Brevard, Charlotte, Collier, Indian River, Lee, Manatee, Martin, Palm Beach, Sarasota, St. Lucie And Volusia Counties.

ZONE NO. 4
(90 m.p.h.)
Broward, Dade And Monroe Counties.



GENERAL NOTES

DESIGN SPECIFICATION: Standard specification for structural supports for highway signs, luminaries and traffic signals. A.A.S.H.T.O. latest edition - Welding - latest edition of A.W.S. structural welding code, latest A.A.S.H.T.O. standard specifications for welding of structural steel highway bridges and F.L.A. D.O.T. standard specifications with supplement.

DESIGN LOADS: See wind loading chart by zones for wind in miles per hour on flat sign area. The allowable working stress shall be increased by 40% for combination dead load and wind load.

STRUCTURAL STEEL: All structural steel shall meet the requirements of A.S.T.M. A-36

STEEL BOLTS, NUTS AND LOCK WASHERS: Steel bolts, nuts and lock washers shall meet the following A.S.T.M. requirements ; high strength bolts, nuts and washers A.S.T.M. A-325 ; all other steel bolts, nuts and washers, A.S.T.M. A-307.

GALVANIZING OR METALIZING: All steel shapes, angles, tees, plates, A.S.T.M. A307 bolts, nuts and washers shall be hot dip galvanized or metalized after fabrication, hot dip galvanizing shall be in accordance with the requirements of A.S.T.M. A-123 and/or A-153.

SIGN PANELS: The material used shall meet the requirements of the Aluminum Association Alloy 6061-T6 and A.S.T.M. Specification B209. The sheets are to degreased, etched, neutralized and treated with alodine 1200, iridite 14-2, bonderite 721, or equal. No stenciling permitted on sheets.

ALUMINUM BOLTS, NUTS & LOCKWASHERS: Aluminum bolts shall meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 2024-T4 Or 6061-T6 (A.S.T.M. Spec. B-211). The bolts shall have an Anodic Coating of at least 0.0002" thick and be Chromate Sealed Lock Washers shall meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 7075-T6 (A.S.T.M. Specification B-221). Nuts shall meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 6262-T9 Or 6061-T6.

TOLERANCE: All above materials shall be keeping with the A.S.T.M. Specifications governing.

MATERIAL STRESSES: All allowable stresses are in accordance with the standard specifications for structural supports for highway signs, luminaires and traffic signals. A.A.S.H.O. latest edition for all materials shown in the plans.

SHOP DRAWINGS: See shop drawing note sheet 1 of 4, 9535.

BASE CONNECTION: High Strength Bolts in the base connection shall be tightened only to the torque shown in the table. Overtightened base connections will not be accepted.

FRICTION FUSE PLATE: Notched steel fuse plates shall conform to the requirements of A.S.T.M. Specification A-36. All holes shall be drilled. All plate cuts shall, preferably, be saw cuts; however, flame cutting will be permitted provided all edges are ground. Metal projecting beyond the plane of the plate face will not be tolerated.

SIGN FACE: All sign face corners shall be rounded. See sign layout sheet.

ALUMINUM MATERIALS: All aluminum materials other than bolts, nuts and lock washers shall meet the requirements of the Aluminum Association Alloy 6061-T6 and also the following A.S.T.M. specifications for the following: Sheet and Plates B209; Extruded Tube, Bars, Rod and Shapes B221 and Standard Structural Shapes B308.

HIGH STRENGTH BOLTS : (A.S.T.M. A325) Shall have an electroplated zinc coating type LS applied in accordance with Standard Specifications 962-7.

FABRICATOR NOTE: IMPORTANT
All friction type bolts shall be tightened in the shop following a method approved by the engineer. Tightening shall be to such a degree as to obtain the following minimum residual tension in each bolt. (see table below).

NOTE A-1
At the contractors option, aluminum zees and stiffener may be used in lieu of structural steel zees and stiffeners. See drawing No. 1 of 4, Index No. 9535 for aluminum zee and stiffener.

HIGH STRENGTH BOLTS (A-325) MINIMUM RESIDUAL TENSION

BOLT SIZE	TENSION
⅝"	19,200 Lbs.
¾"	28,400 Lbs.
1"	47,250 Lbs.
1⅛"	56,450 Lbs.
1¼"	71,700 Lbs.
1⅜"	85,450 Lbs.

STEEL

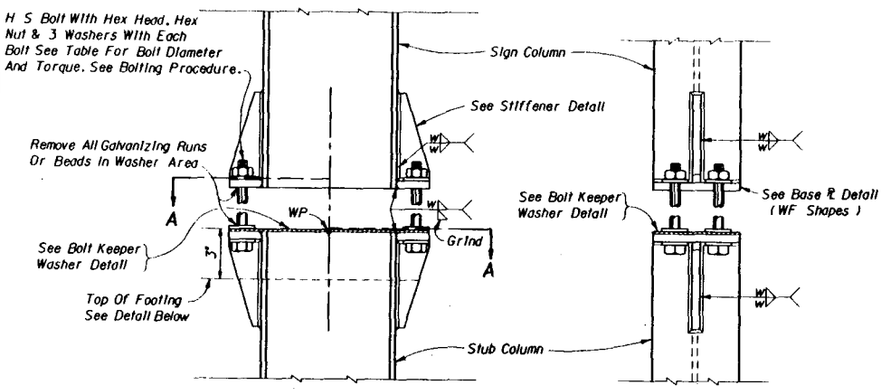
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES DESIGN

STANDARD ROADSIDE SIGN BREAK-AWAY PANEL DETAIL

	Names	Dates
Designed By	HHJ	01/67
Drawn By		
Checked By	CWB	01/67
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

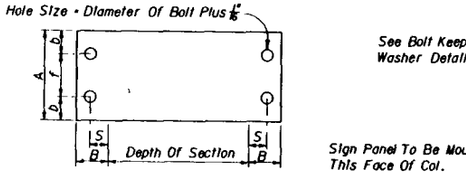
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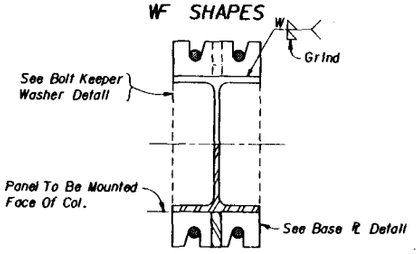


SIGN COL & STUB COL ELEVATION
WF SHAPES

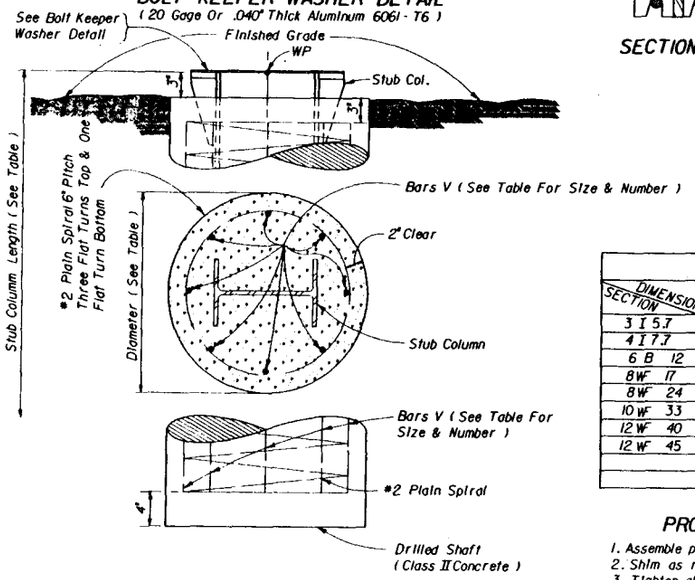
SIGN COL & STUB COL ELEVATION
WF SHAPES



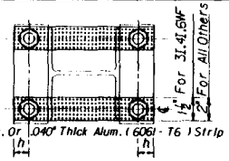
BOLT KEEPER WASHER DETAIL
(20 Gage Or .040" Thick Aluminum 6061-T6)



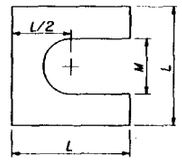
SECTION AA



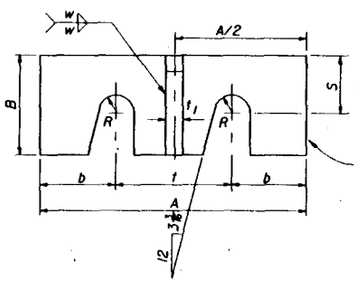
FOUNDATION DETAIL



ALTERNATE BOLT KEEPER WASHER DETAIL FOR I-BEAM AND WF SHAPES



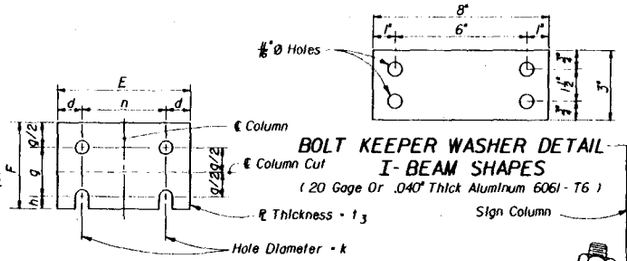
SHIM DETAIL
Furnish 2 – .012"± Thick &
2 – .032"± Thick Shims Per Column



BASE PLATE DETAIL
WF SHAPES

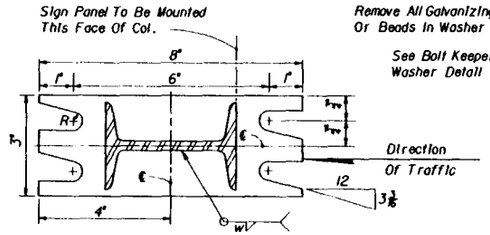
NOTE: Two Seperate Beams are Indicated as Required for Alternate Detail. For the Typical Detail a Sawcut is Required. Extent of this Sawcut is Shown on the Side View Detail on Sheet 3 of 4, Index No. 9535

NOTE:
Sections shown are for installation on right shoulder and in gore. Plate slot bevels are opposite hand from that shown for installations in the median.

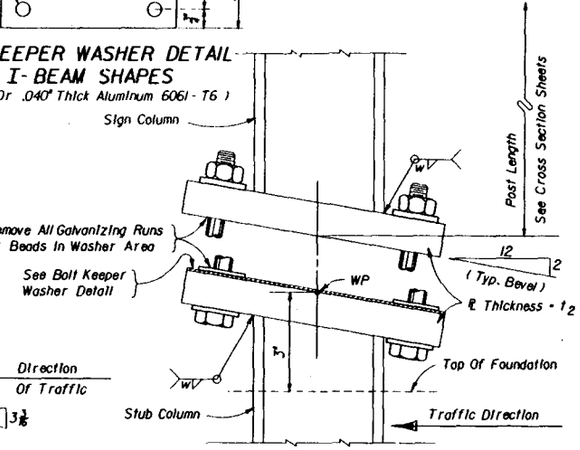


FUSE PLATE DETAIL

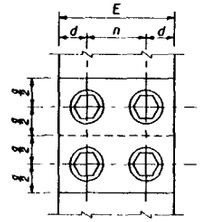
BOLT KEEPER WASHER DETAIL
I-BEAM SHAPES
(20 Gage Or .040" Thick Aluminum 6061-T6)



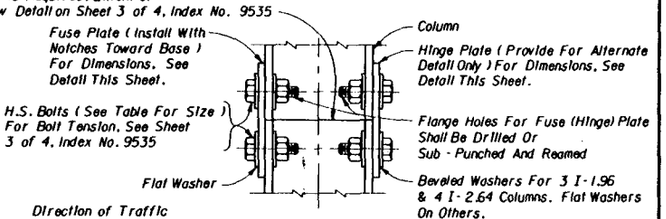
BASE PLATE I BEAMS



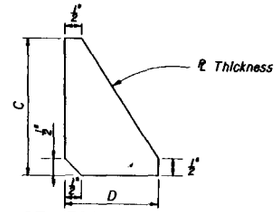
SIGN COL & STUB COL ELEVATION
I-BEAM SHAPES



HINGE PLATE DETAIL



DETAIL "B" FUSE & HINGE PLATE
(See Fabricator Note On Sheet Drawing No. 3 of 4 Index No. 9535)



STIFFENER PLATE DETAIL

BASE CONNECTION DATA													FUSE (HINGE) PLATE DATA										FOUNDATION DATA				SHIM	
SECTION / DIMENSION	A	B	C	D	Bolt Size & Torque	R	b	f	s	t_1	t_2	W	E	n	d		g	h		k	t_3	Bolt Size	Dia.	Depth	Stub Length	Reinf. Bars V	L	M
3 I 5.7					3/4" – 640#*	5/8"					1"	1/2"	3"	1 1/2"	3/4"		2 1/2"	3/4"		1/2"	1/2"	3/4"	1'-6"	1'-6"	1'-6"	8 – #4	1 1/8"	1/2"
4 I 7.7					3/4" – 640#*	5/8"					1"	1/2"	3"	1 1/2"	3/4"		2 1/2"	3/4"		1/2"	1/2"	3/4"	1'-6"	2'-0"	2'-0"	8 – #4	1 1/8"	1/2"
6 B 12	4"	2"	4"	2"	3/4" – 640#*	5/8"	3/4"	2 1/2"	1 1/8"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	4"	2 1/2"	3/4"		2 1/2"	3/4"		1/2"	1/2"	3/4"	2'-0"	2'-9"	2'-3"	8 – #5	1 1/8"	1/2"
8 WF 17	5 1/4"	2"	5 1/4"	2"	3/4" – 640#*	5/8"	1 1/2"	2 1/2"	1 1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	5 1/4"	2 1/2"	1 1/4"		2 1/2"	3/4"		1/2"	1/2"	3/4"	2'-0"	4'-0"	2'-9"	8 – #7	1 1/8"	1/2"
8 WF 24	6 1/4"	2 1/4"	6 1/4"	2 1/4"	3/4" – 940#*	1 1/16"	1 1/2"	3 1/2"	1 1/8"	1/2"	1/2"	5/8"	6 1/4"	3 1/4"	1 1/4"		3 1/2"	1 1/8"		1 1/4"	1"	f'	2'-0"	5'-6"	3'-3"	8 – #9	1 1/8"	1/2"
10 WF 33	8"	2 1/2"	8"	2 1/2"	1" – 1290#*	15/16"	1 1/2"	5 1/2"	1 1/8"	1/2"	1/2"	5/8"	8"	4 1/2"	1 1/2"		4"	1 1/2"		1 1/2"	1 1/8"	1"	2'-0"	7'-9"	3'-9"	9 – #11	2"	1/2"
12 WF 40	8"	2 1/2"	8"	2 1/2"	1" – 1580#*	15/16"	1 1/2"	5 1/2"	1 1/8"	1/2"	1/2"	5/8"	8"	4"	2"		4 1/2"	1 1/8"		1 1/2"	1 1/8"	1 1/2"	2'-0"	10'-0"	4'-6"	14 – #11	2 1/4"	1 1/2"
12 WF 45	8"	3"	8"	3"	1" – 1580#*	15/16"	1 1/2"	5 1/2"	1 1/8"	1/2"	1/2"	5/8"	8"	4"	2"		4 1/2"	1 1/8"		1 1/2"	1 1/8"	1 1/2"	2'-0"	10'-0"	4'-6"	14 – #11	2 1/4"	1 1/2"

PROCEDURE FOR ASSEMBLY OF BASE CONNECTION

1. Assemble post to stub with bolts and with one flat washer on each end bolt between plates.
2. Shim as required to plumb post (see shim detail).
3. Tighten all bolts the maximum possible with 12" to 15" wrench to bed washers and shims and to clean bolt threads then loosen each bolt in turn and retighten in a systematic order to the prescribed torque (see table).
4. Burr threads at junction with nut using a center punch to prevent nut loosening.

STEEL – BASE, FOUNDATION & FUSE ℄ DETAILS

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES DESIGN

STANDARD ROADSIDE SIGN BREAK-AWAY POST DETAILS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	HHJ	01/67
Checked By	CWB	01/67

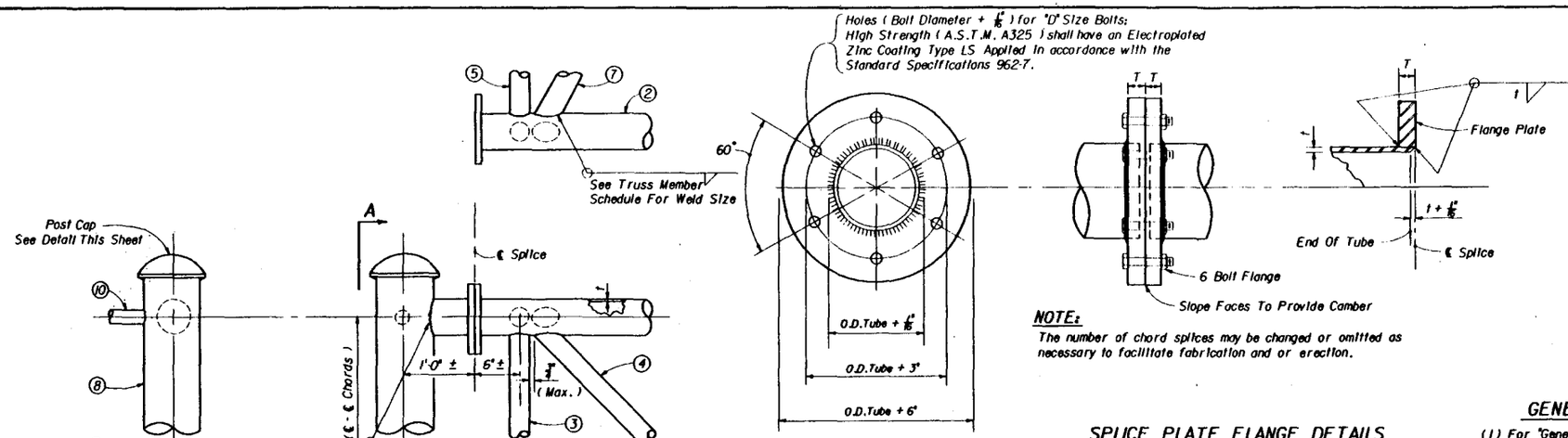
Approved By

F.H.W.A. Approved

Revision No.

Sheet No. 4 of 4

Index No. 9535

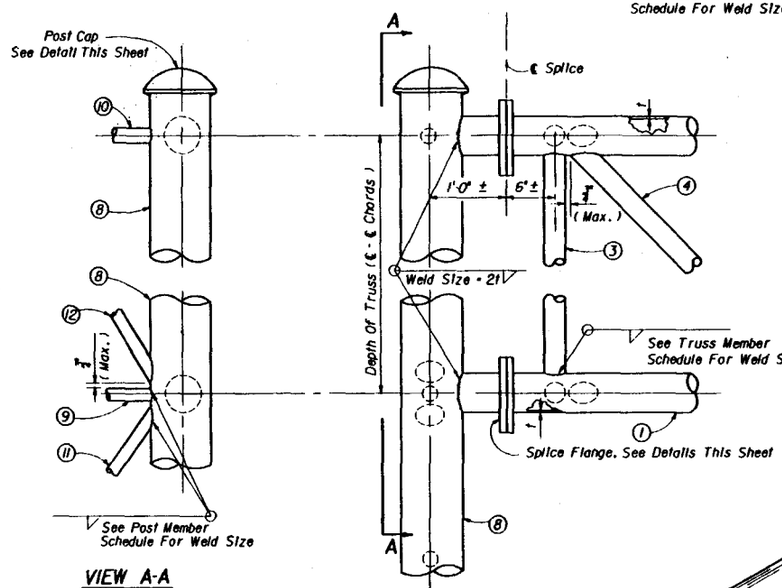


NOTE:
The number of chord splices may be changed or omitted as necessary to facilitate fabrication and or erection.

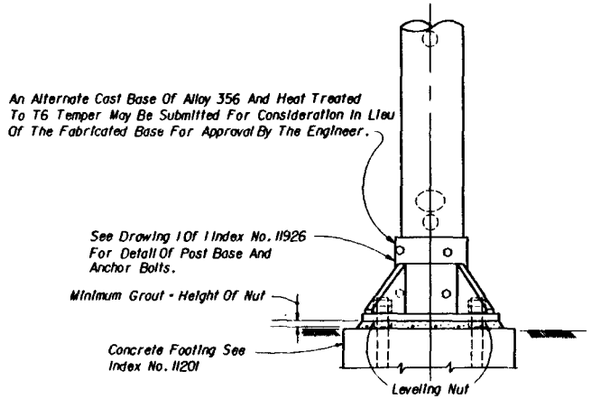
SPLICE PLATE FLANGE TABLE		
TUBE SIZE	T	BOLT SIZE "D"
2 3/8" x 1/8" to 6 1/2" x 1/4"	1 1/4"	3/8" Ø
7" x 1/4" to 9" x 1/4"	1 1/2"	3/4" Ø
7 1/2" x 5/16" to 9 1/2" x 5/16"	1 1/2"	7/8" Ø

SPLICE PLATE FLANGE DETAILS

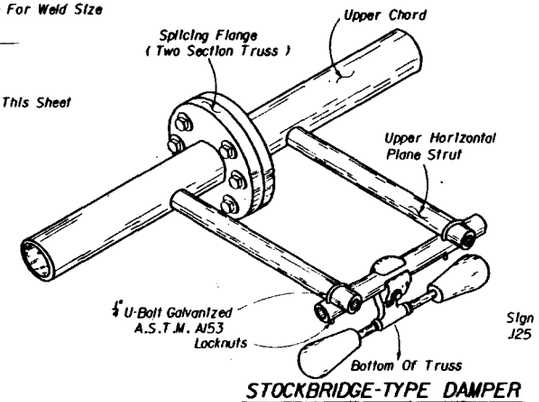
Aluminum Alloy 6061-T6 or 5154-H38 or Alloy 356-T7



VIEW A-A



ELEVATION



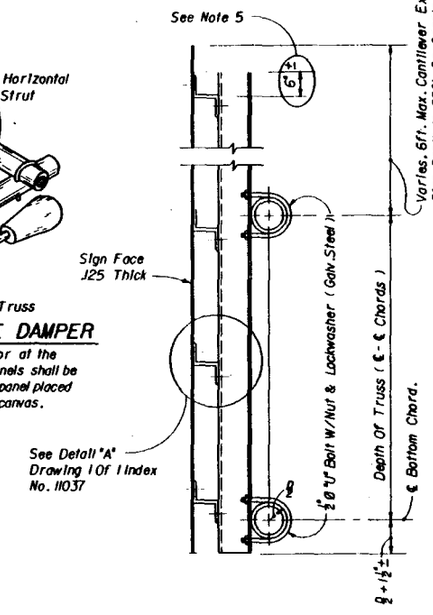
STOCKBRIDGE-TYPE DAMPER

Stockbridge-Type damper Cat. 1708-200) damper placed at mid span or at the contractor's option in lieu of this stockbridge - type damper sign panels shall be attached at the time the structure is erected, or a temporary sign panel placed at time of erection or the overhead sign truss shall be wrapped in canvas.

SCHEDULE FILLET WELD SIZE			
TRUSS MEMBERS		POST MEMBERS	
THICKNESS	WELD SIZE	THICKNESS	WELD SIZE
1/8"	3/16"	1/8"	1/4"
3/16"	1/4"	3/16"	5/16"
1/4"	5/16"	1/4"	5/16"
5/16"	1/16"	5/16"	1/2"
3/8"	1/2"	3/8"	5/8"
		1/2"	3/4"

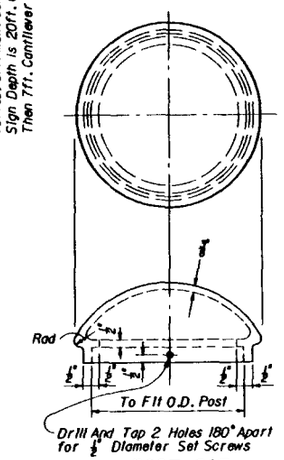
GENERAL NOTES

(1) For "General Notes" Covering specification and materials, see sheet 1 of 4 Index 9535
(2) SHOP DRAWINGS: Contractor shall submit complete shop drawings before fabrication for approval.
(3) COLUMN LENGTHS: It shall be the contractors responsibility to determine the length of column supports.
(4) Any truss member, steel or aluminum over 1/2" thick must meet the longitudinal charpy v-notch test.
(5) This dimension has to be adjusted for porcelain enaminated sign panels.



DETAIL OF SIGN FACE & TRUSS CONNECTION

See Drawing 1 of 1 Index No. 11037



POST CAP

Aluminum Alloy 356-F

ALUMINUM TRUSSES
ASSEMBLY DETAILS FOR TYPE A,B OR C TRUSS

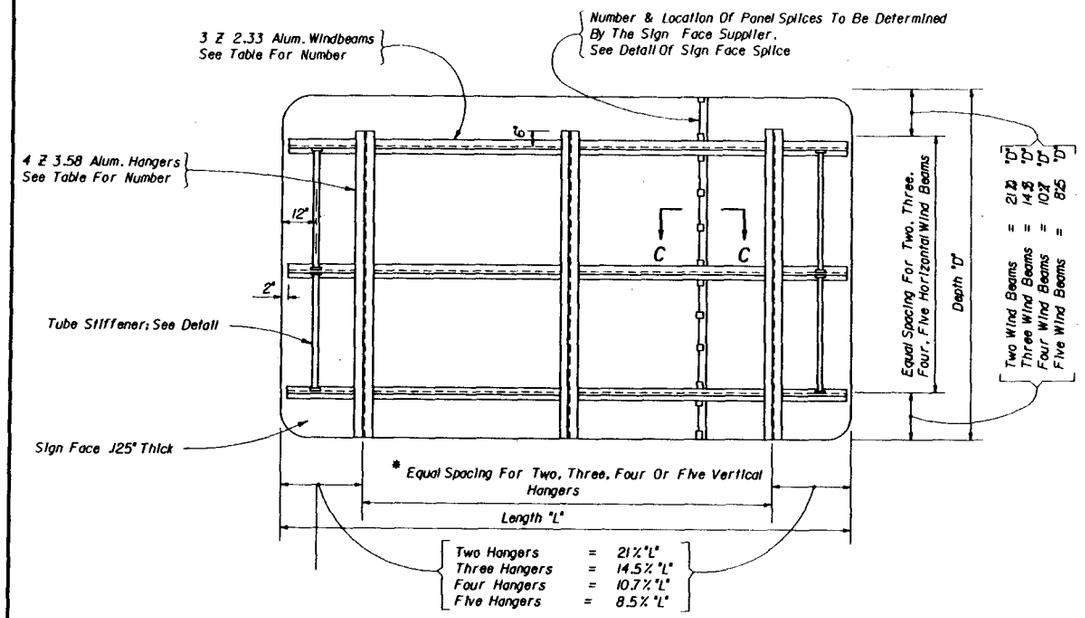
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES DESIGN

BRIDGE SPAN TRUSS FOR OVERHEAD SIGNS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	HAV	11/71
Drawn By		
Checked By	CWB	11/71
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By

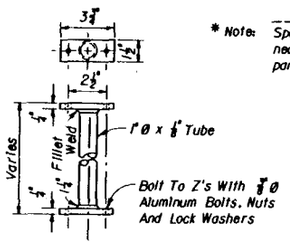
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
	1 of 1	10965



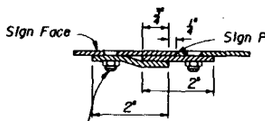
Number Of 3 Z 2.33 Horizontal Wind Beams For Sign Depth And Wind			Number Of 4 Z 3.58 Vertical Hanger Beams For Sign Length			
Wind M.P.H.	NO. BEAMS	MAX. DEPTH	2 HANGERS SIGN LENGTH	3 HANGERS SIGN LENGTH	4 HANGERS SIGN LENGTH	5 HANGERS SIGN LENGTH
110	2	7'-3"	0-15'-0"	15'-1"-30'-0"	30'-1"-45'-0"	
110	3	10'-6"	0-15'-0"	15'-1"-30'-0"	30'-1"-45'-0"	
110	4	14'-3"	0-13'-0"	13'-1"-18'-3"	18'-4"-24'-9"	24'-10"-31'-4"
110	5	18'-0"	0-13'-0"	13'-1"-18'-3"	18'-4"-24'-9"	24'-10"-31'-4"
100	2	8'-3"	0-15'-0"	15'-1"-30'-0"	30'-1"-45'-0"	
100	3	11'-9"	0-15'-0"	15'-1"-22'-3"	22'-4"-30'-0"	30'-1"-38'-0"
100	4	15'-9"	0-15'-0"	15'-1"-22'-3"	22'-4"-30'-0"	30'-1"-38'-0"
100	5	20'-0"	0-11'-7"	11'-8"-16'-4"	16'-5"-22'-2"	22'-3"-28'-0"
90	2	9'-0"	0-15'-0"	15'-1"-30'-0"	30'-1"-45'-0"	
90	3	13'-0"	0-15'-0"	15'-1"-27'-3"	27'-4"-37'-0"	
90	4	17'-6"	0-15'-0"	15'-1"-27'-3"	27'-4"-37'-0"	
90	5	22'-6"	0-14'-3"	14'-4"-20'-0"	20'-1"-27'-0"	27'-1"-34'-3"
80	2	10'-3"	0-15'-0"	15'-1"-30'-0"	30'-1"-45'-0"	
80	3	14'-9"	0-15'-0"	15'-1"-30'-0"	30'-1"-45'-0"	
80	4	20'-0"	0-15'-0"	15'-1"-25'-9"	25'-10"-34'-10"	

TYPICAL SIGN FACE ELEVATION FOR O.H. TRUSS

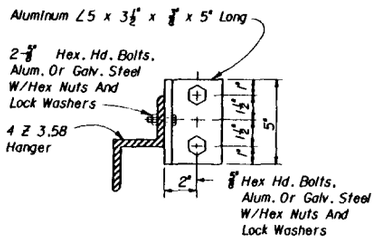
* Note: Spacing of vertical hangers may be varied slightly or as necessary to clear the truss struts and diagonals at panel points.



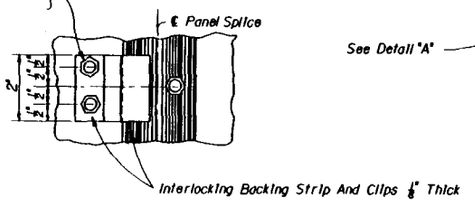
STIFFENER DETAIL



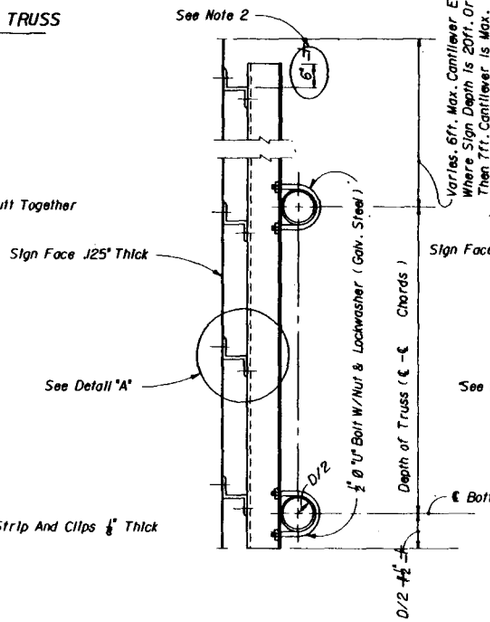
SECTION CC



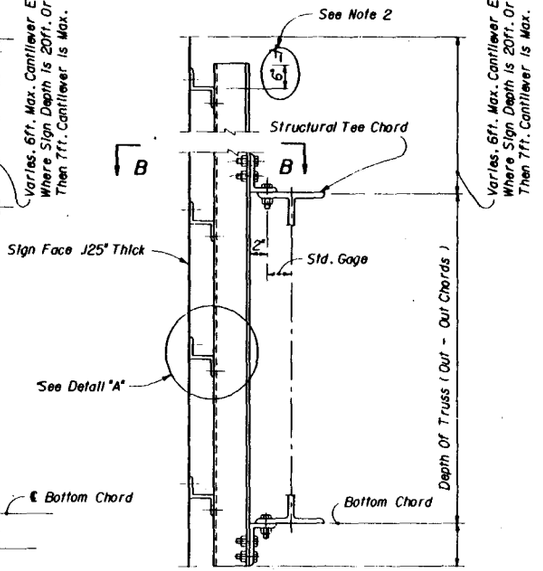
SECTION BB



SIGN FACE SPLICE
(MAX. SPACING OF CLIPS 12")

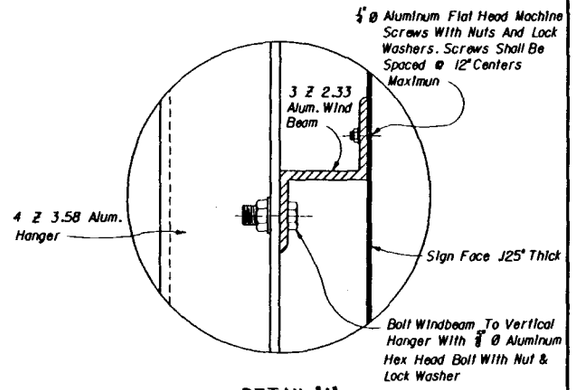


TYPICAL DETAIL OF SIGN & TRUSS CONNECTION FOR ROUND CHORD MEMBERS



TYPICAL DETAIL OF SIGN & TRUSS CONNECTION FOR ROLLED STRUCTURAL SHAPES

(LIGHTING NOT SHOWN)



DETAIL "A"
(SHOWING ATTACHMENT OF SIGN FACE PANEL TO VERTICAL HANGER SUPPORTS)

GENERAL NOTES

(1) For "General Notes" covering specification, materials and wind loads; see Sheets 1 Of 4 And 3 Of 4, Index 9535
(2) This dimension has to be adjusted for porcelain enamlnated sign panel.

DETAILS OF SIGN FACE & TRUSS CONNECTION

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES DESIGN

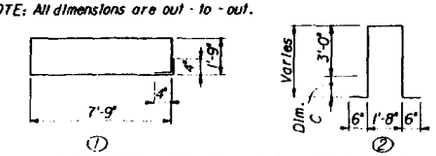
FOR ALUMINUM & STEEL OVERHEAD SIGN STRUCTURES

	Names	Dates	Approved By
Designed By	C.W.B.	05/72	
Drawn By			
Checked By	A.J.H.	05/72	
F.H.W.A. Approved:			Revision No. / Sheet No. 1 of 1 / Index No. 11037

FOOTING DESIGNATION	FOOTING DIMENSIONS			BILL OF VARYING REINFORCING							
	DIMENSIONS			BARS A				BARS B			
	A	B	C	SIZE	LENGTH	SPACING	NO.REQ'D.	SIZE	LENGTH	SPACING	NO.REQ'D.
T-1	9'-0"	3'-6"	1'-6"	6	8'-6"	9"	5	6	3'-0"	17"	7
T-2	11'-6"	4'-3"	1'-6"	6	11'-0"	9"	6	5	3'-9"	12"	12
T-3	13'-0"	5'-0"	1'-6"	6	12'-6"	9"	7	6	4'-6"	15"	11
T-4	14'-6"	5'-6"	1'-6"	7	14'-0"	12"	6	5	5'-0"	12"	15
T-5	15'-6"	6'-0"	1'-9"	8	15'-0"	11"	7	5	5'-6"	12"	16
T-6	16'-6"	6'-3"	1'-9"	8	16'-0"	11½"	7	5	5'-9"	12"	17
T-7	17'-6"	6'-6"	1'-9"	8	17'-0"	12"	7	5	6'-0"	12"	18
T-8	18'-6"	6'-9"	1'-9"	7	18'-0"	7½"	11	5	6'-3"	12"	19
T-9	19'-0"	7'-3"	1'-9"	8	18'-6"	9"	10	6	6'-9"	17"	14
T-10	19'-6"	7'-9"	1'-9"	8	19'-0"	7¼"	13	5	7'-3"	12"	20
T-11	20'-0"	7'-9"	2'-0"	8	19'-6"	7⅛"	13	6	7'-3"	18"	14
T-12	20'-6"	8'-0"	2'-0"	10	20'-0"	12"	9	5	7'-6"	12"	21
T-13	21'-0"	8'-3"	2'-0"	8	20'-6"	7¾"	13	5	7'-9"	10½"	25
T-14	21'-6"	8'-6"	2'-0"	10	21'-0"	12"	9	5	8'-0"	12"	22
T-15	22'-0"	8'-9"	2'-0"	10	21'-6"	11"	10	5	8'-3"	10¾"	25
T-16	22'-6"	9'-0"	2'-0"	8	22'-0"	6"	18	5	8'-6"	12"	23
T-17	23'-0"	9'-0"	2'-0"	10	22'-6"	8½"	13	5	8'-6"	10"	28
T-18	23'-6"	9'-3"	2'-0"	10	23'-0"	8⅜"	13	5	8'-9"	12"	24
T-19	24'-0"	9'-3"	2'-0"	11	23'-6"	8¾"	13	5	8'-9"	11⅜"	25
T-20	24'-6"	9'-6"	2'-0"	11	24'-0"	9"	13	5	9'-0"	12"	25
T-21	25'-0"	9'-6"	2'-0"	11	24'-6"	9"	13	6	9'-0"	14"	22
T-22	25'-0"	9'-9"	2'-0"	11	24'-6"	9¼"	13	6	9'-3"	14"	22
T-23	25'-0"	10'-0"	2'-0"	11	24'-6"	9½"	13	6	9'-6"	14"	22
T-24	25'-6"	9'-9"	2'-0"	10	25'-0"	6⅝"	17	5	9'-3"	12"	26
T-25	25'-6"	10'-0"	2'-0"	10	25'-0"	6"	20	5	9'-6"	12"	26
T-26	26'-0"	9'-9"	2'-0"	11	25'-6"	6⅝"	17	6	9'-3"	18"	18
T-27	26'-0"	10'-0"	2'-0"	10	25'-6"	6"	20	6	9'-6"	18"	18
T-28	26'-6"	10'-0"	2'-0"	10	26'-0"	6"	20	5	9'-6"	12"	27
T-29	27'-0"	10'-0"	2'-0"	10	26'-6"	6"	20	5	9'-6"	13¼"	25
T-30	27'-6"	10'-0"	2'-0"	11	27'-0"	6"	20	5	9'-6"	12"	28
T-31	28'-0"	9'-9"	2'-0"	11	27'-6"	6½"	18	5	9'-3"	10"	34
T-32	28'-0"	10'-0"	2'-0"	11	27'-6"	6"	20	5	9'-6"	10"	34
T-33	28'-6"	9'-9"	2'-0"	10	28'-0"	4⅞"	25	5	9'-3"	12"	29
T-34	28'-6"	10'-0"	2'-0"	11	28'-0"	6"	20	5	9'-6"	12"	29
T-35	29'-0"	9'-9"	2'-0"	10	28'-6"	4⅞"	25	6	9'-3"	18"	20
T-36	29'-0"	10'-0"	2'-0"	11	28'-6"	6"	20	6	9'-6"	18"	20
T-37	29'-6"	9'-9"	2'-0"	10	29'-0"	4⅝"	25	5	9'-3"	12"	30
T-38	29'-6"	10'-0"	2'-0"	11	29'-0"	6"	20	5	9'-6"	12"	30
T-39	30'-0"	9'-9"	2'-0"	11	29'-6"	5½"	21	6	9'-3"	14¾"	25
T-40	30'-0"	10'-0"	2'-0"	11	29'-6"	5⅝"	22	6	9'-6"	14¾"	25

BENDING DIAGRAMS

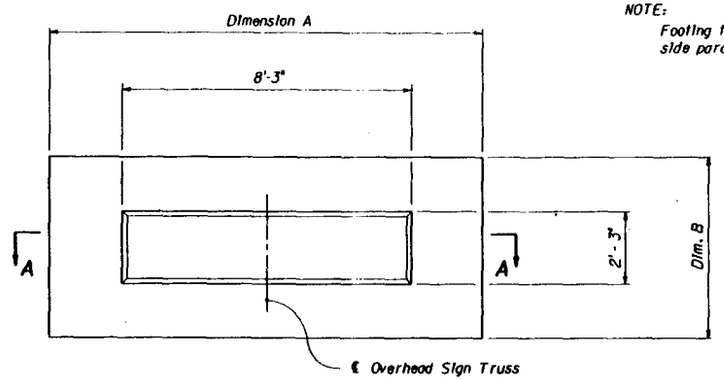
NOTE: All dimensions are out - to - out.



① ②

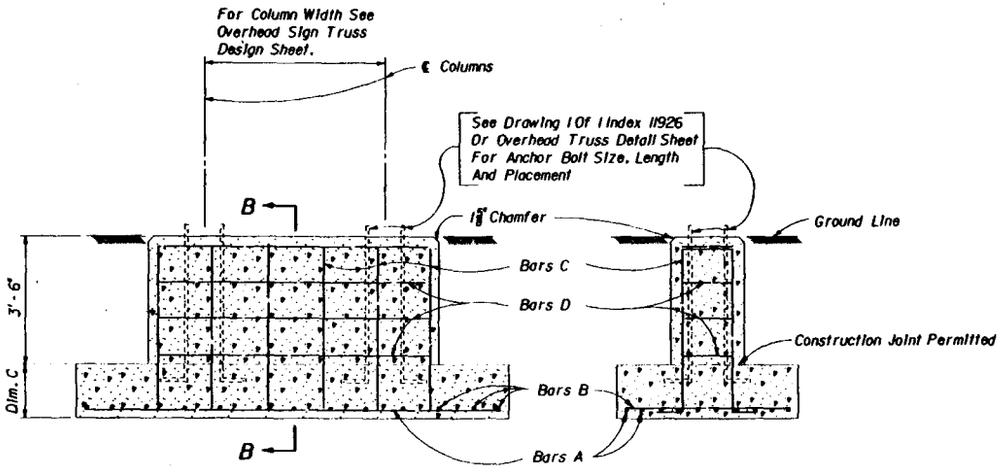
BILL OF CONSTANT REINFORCING

MARK	SIZE	LENGTH	NO.REQ'D	DIAGRAM NO.
C	4	VARIES	6	②
D	4	19'-8"	4	①



PLAN

NOTE:
Footing to be placed with longest side parallel to roadway.



SECTION AA SECTION BB

NOTES:

1. All reinforcing steel shall have a 3" minimum of concrete cover and shall be of Grade 60.
2. All exposed edges to be chamfered ¾" unless otherwise shown.
3. All concrete shall be Class II. The minimum specified compressive strength at 28 days (F'C) shall be 3,400 P.S.I.
4. If contractor elects to furnish a cast base in lieu of D.O.T. Standard Detail, he shall furnish an anchor bolt spacing plan for field use.

OVERHEAD TYPE A, B OR C TRUSSES

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES DESIGN

FOOTINGS FOR OVERHEAD SIGN TRUSSES

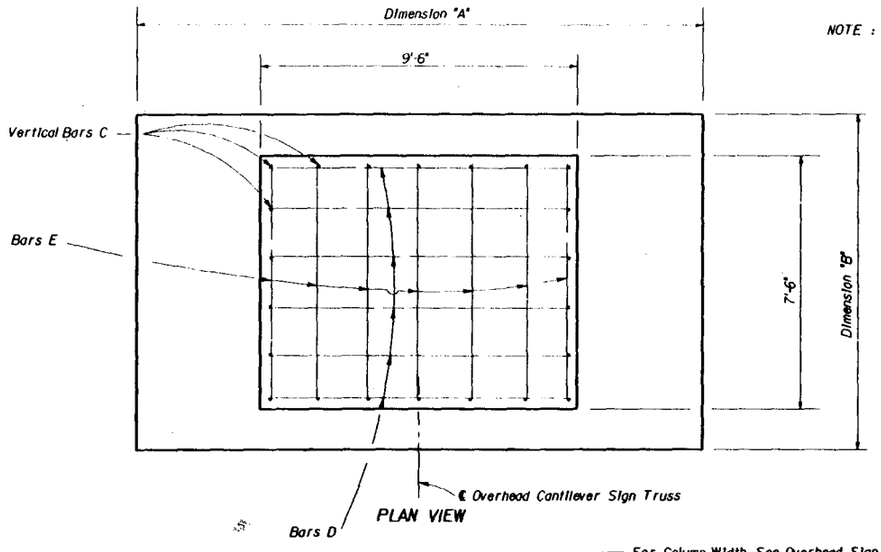
	Names	Dates
Designed By	D.K.S.	04/73
Drawn By	C.W.B.	04/73
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approval		

Approved By

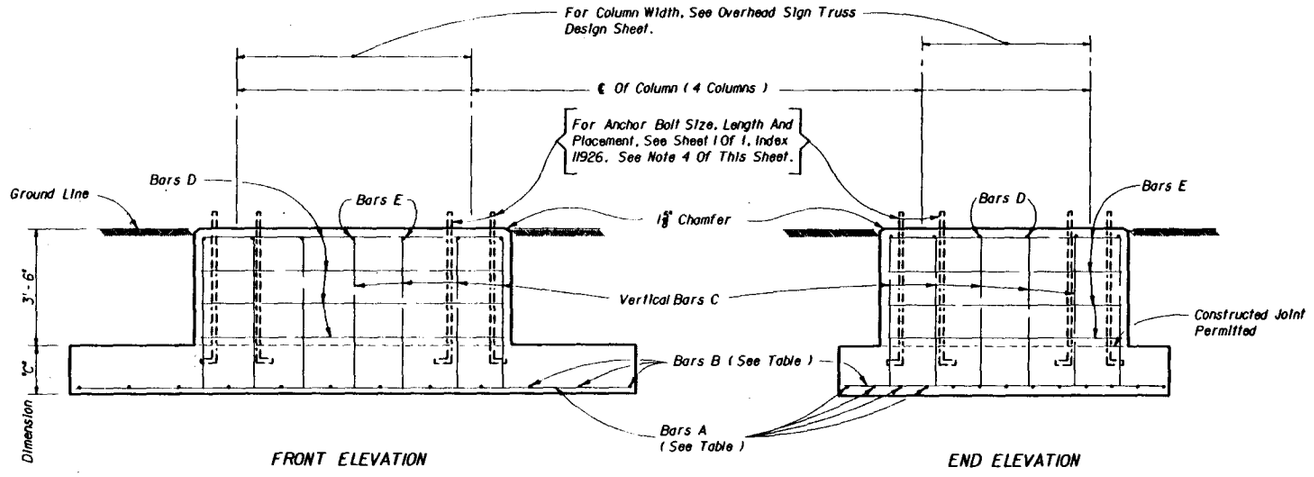
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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FOOTING DESIGNATION	FOOTING DIMENSION			BILL OF VARYING REINFORCING							
	DIMENSION			BARS A				BARS B			
	A	B	C	SIZE	LENGTH	SPACING	NO. REQ'D.	SIZE	LENGTH	SPACING	NO. REQ'D.
C-1	10'-0"	8'-6"	1'-6"	5	9'-6"	6"	17	5	8'-0"	9½"	13
C-2	11'-0"	8'-6"	1'-6"	7	10'-6"	12"	9	6	8'-0"	14"	10
C-3	12'-0"	9'-3"	1'-6"	6	11'-6"	8¾"	13	5	8'-9"	11½"	13
C-4	13'-0"	9'-9"	1'-6"	6	12'-6"	9¼"	13	6	9'-3"	15"	11
C-5	14'-0"	9'-9"	1'-6"	6	13'-6"	9¼"	13	6	9'-3"	18"	10
C-6	15'-0"	10'-0"	1'-6"	6	14'-6"	9½"	13	6	9'-6"	14½"	13
C-7	16'-0"	10'-0"	1'-6"	7	15'-6"	9½"	13	5	9'-6"	11⅝"	17
C-8	17'-0"	9'-9"	1'-6"	8	16'-6"	9¼"	13	6	9'-3"	18"	12
C-9	17'-6"	9'-9"	1'-9"	8	17'-0"	9¼"	13	5	9'-3"	12"	18
C-10	18'-0"	10'-0"	1'-9"	8	17'-6"	9½"	13	5	9'-6"	10"	22
C-11	19'-0"	10'-0"	1'-9"	7	18'-6"	7¼"	17	6	9'-6"	17"	14
C-12	20'-0"	9'-9"	1'-9"	9	19'-6"	9¼"	13	6	9'-3"	18"	14
C-13	20'-6"	9'-9"	1'-9"	8	20'-0"	6⅝"	17	5	9'-3"	12"	21
C-14	21'-0"	10'-0"	1'-9"	8	20'-6"	6"	20	5	9'-6"	10¼"	25
C-15	22'-0"	9'-9"	1'-9"	9	21'-6"	6⅝"	17	5	9'-3"	10¾"	25
C-16	22'-6"	10'-0"	1'-9"	9	22'-0"	6"	20	5	9'-6"	12"	23
C-17	23'-0"	10'-0"	1'-9"	9	22'-6"	6"	20	5	9'-6"	10"	28
C-18	24'-0"	9'-9"	1'-9"	10	23'-6"	6⅝"	17	5	9'-3"	11¾"	25
C-19	24'-0"	9'-9"	2'-0"	10	23'-6"	6⅝"	17	5	9'-3"	11¾"	25
C-20	24'-6"	9'-9"	2'-0"	10	24'-0"	6⅝"	17	5	9'-3"	12"	25
C-21	24'-6"	10'-0"	2'-0"	9	24'-0"	6"	20	5	9'-6"	12"	25
C-22	25'-0"	10'-0"	2'-0"	10	24'-6"	6"	20	6	9'-6"	14"	22
C-23	25'-6"	9'-9"	2'-0"	9	25'-0"	4⅝"	25	5	9'-3"	12"	26
C-24	25'-6"	10'-0"	2'-0"	10	25'-0"	6"	20	5	9'-6"	12"	26
C-25	26'-0"	9'-9"	2'-0"	9	25'-6"	4⅝"	25	6	9'-3"	18"	18
C-26	26'-0"	10'-0"	2'-0"	10	25'-6"	6"	20	6	9'-6"	18"	18
C-27	26'-6"	9'-9"	2'-0"	11	26'-0"	6⅝"	17	5	9'-3"	12"	27
C-28	26'-6"	10'-0"	2'-0"	11	26'-0"	6"	20	5	9'-6"	12"	27
C-29	27'-0"	9'-9"	2'-0"	10	26'-6"	6⅝"	17	6	9'-3"	16⅝"	20
C-30	27'-0"	10'-0"	2'-0"	11	26'-6"	6"	20	6	9'-6"	16⅛"	20
C-31	27'-6"	9'-9"	2'-0"	10	27'-0"	4⅝"	25	5	9'-3"	12"	28
C-32	27'-6"	10'-0"	2'-0"	11	27'-0"	6"	20	5	9'-6"	12"	28
C-33	28'-0"	9'-9"	2'-0"	10	27'-6"	4⅝"	25	5	9'-3"	10"	34
C-34	28'-0"	10'-0"	2'-0"	11	27'-6"	6"	20	5	9'-6"	10"	34
C-35	28'-6"	9'-9"	2'-0"	10	28'-0"	4⅝"	25	5	9'-3"	12"	29
C-36	28'-6"	10'-0"	2'-0"	11	28'-0"	6"	20	5	9'-6"	12"	29
C-37	29'-0"	9'-9"	2'-0"	10	28'-6"	4⅝"	25	6	9'-3"	18"	20
C-38	29'-0"	10'-0"	2'-0"	10	28'-6"	4¾"	25	6	9'-6"	18"	20
C-39	29'-6"	9'-9"	2'-0"	10	29'-0"	4⅝"	25	5	9'-3"	12"	30
C-40	29'-6"	10'-0"	2'-0"	11	29'-0"	4¾"	25	5	9'-6"	12"	30

BILL OF CONSTANT REINFORCING			
MARK	SIZE	LENGTH	NO. REQ'D.
C	4	3'-0"+Dim.C	22
D	4	9'-0"	12
E	4	7'-0"	13



NOTE : Footing to be placed with longest side (Dim. A) parallel to roadway.



NOTES :

1. All reinforcing steel shall have a 3" minimum of concrete cover and shall be of Grade 60.
2. All exposed edges to be chamfered ¾" unless otherwise shown.
3. All concrete shall be Class II. The minimum specified compressive strength at 28 days (f'c) shall be 3,400 p.s.i.
4. If contractor elects to furnish a cast base in lieu of D.O.T. Standards Detail, he shall furnish an Anchor Bolt Spacing Plan for field use.

OVERHEAD CANTILEVER TRUSSES

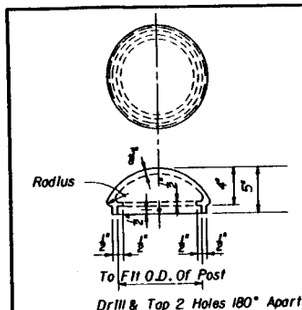
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES DESIGN

FOOTING FOR OVERHEAD SIGN TRUSSES

	Names	Dates
Designed By	D.K.S.	04/73
Drawn By		
Checked By	C.W.B.	04/73
F.H.W.A. Approved	AJH	

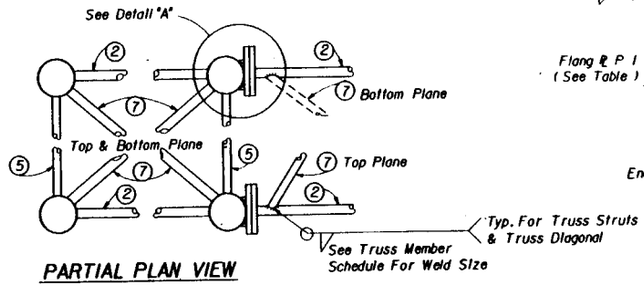
Approved By

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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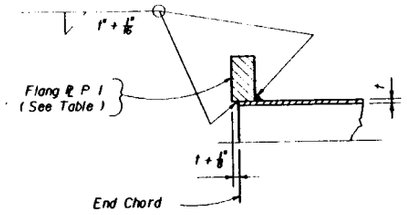


POST CAP
Aluminum Alloy 356-F

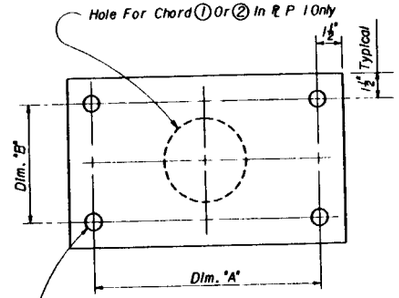
SCHEDULE FILLET WELD SIZE			
TRUSS MEMBERS		POST MEMBERS	
THICKNESS	WELD SIZE	THICKNESS	WELD SIZE
⅛"	3/16"	⅛"	¼"
3/16"	¼"	3/16"	5/16"
¼"	⅜"	¼"	⅜"
		5/16"	½"
		⅜"	⅜"
		½"	⅜"



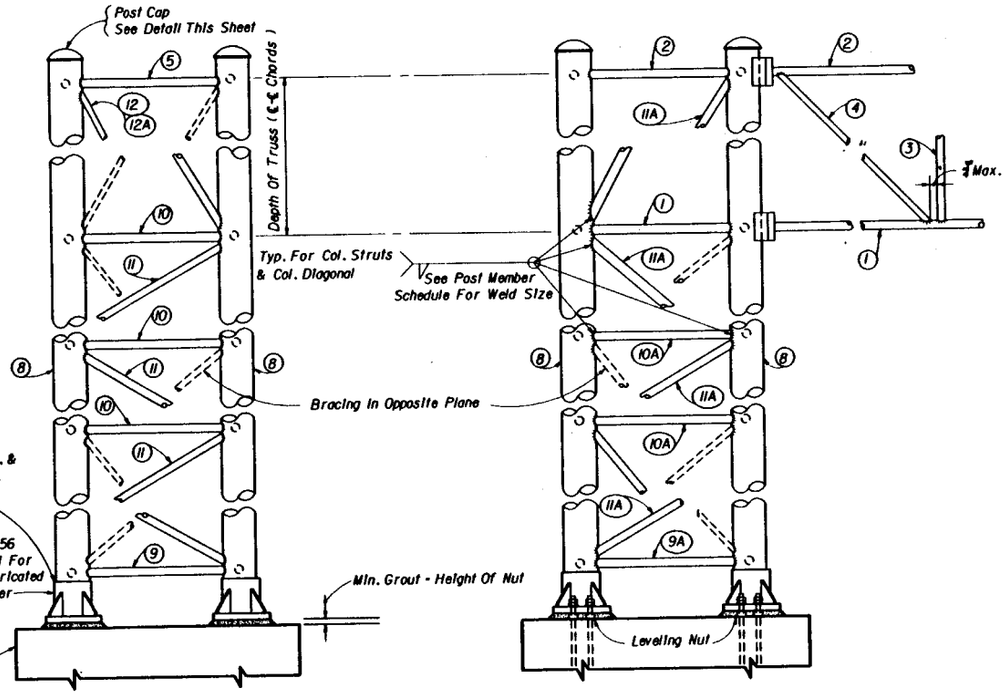
PARTIAL PLAN VIEW



SECTION
FLG. ℄ AT END OF CHORD

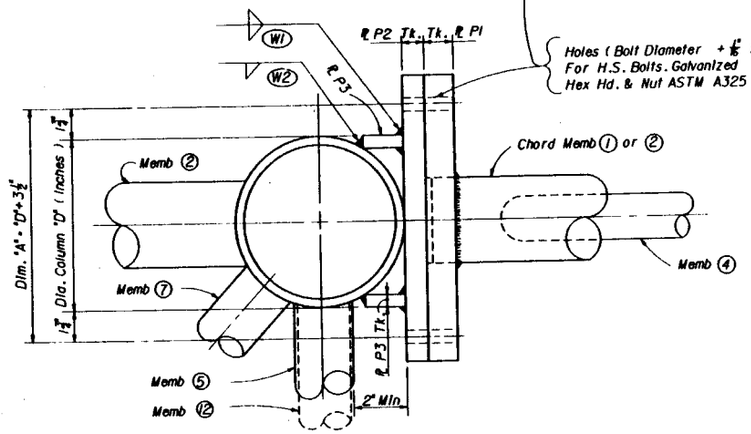


FLANGE ℄ P1 OR P2
(SEE TABLE)



END VIEW

PARTIAL ELEVATION



DETAIL "A"
(SEE TABLE)

GENERAL NOTES

(1) For "General Notes" covering specifications and materials, see sheet 1 of 4 Index 9535.
(2) SHOP DRAWINGS : Contractor shall submit complete shop drawings before fabrication for approval.
(3) COLUMN LENGTHS : It shall be the contractors responsibility to determine the length of column supports.
(4) DETAIL OF SIGN FACE & TRUSS CONNECTION : See drawing 1 of 1 Index no. 11037.
(5) Any Truss member, steel or aluminum over ½" thick must meet the longitudinal charpy v-notch test.

TABLE FOR CHORDS TO COLUMN CONNECTION

CHORD SIZE	℄ P1 TK.	℄ P2 TK.	℄ P3 DEPTH×TK.	℄ DIM. P1 or P2 "A"	℄ DIM. P1 or P2 "B"	WELD SIZE (W1)	WELD SIZE (W2)	A 325 BOLT DIA.
2¾" × ⅛" Thru 4½" × ⅛"	1¼"	1½"	9" × ¾"	"D"+3½"	6"	¼"	½"	⅝"ø
4¾" × ⅛" Thru 5½" × 5/16"	1⅝"	1½"	10" × ¾"	"D"+3½"	7"	¼"	½"	¾"ø
4¾" × ¼" Thru 6" × ¼"	2"	1¾"	10" × 1"	"D"+3½"	7"	⅜"	¾"	⅞"ø

ALUMINUM CANTILEVER

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES DESIGN

TRUSSES FOR OVERHEAD SIGNS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	C.BEHON	08/83
Drawn By		
Checked By	C.A.K.	08/83
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
	1 of 1	11226

Sign Identification Number	SIGN PROFILE - SIZE	SQ.FT.	TYPE OF SIGN BRACKET WIND ZONE 60	70	80	90
	BID ITEM NO.700 - 1 - 1 YIELD					
1	24 x 24	1.7	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
2	30 x 30	2.7	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
3	36 x 36	3.9	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
4	48 x 48	6.9	2 - I	2 - II	2 - II	2 - II
5	60 x 60	10.0	DO NOT USE SINGLE COLUMN			
	BID ITEM NO.700 - 1 - 2 RAILROAD					
6	36" Ø	7.1	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
7	48" Ø	12.6	2 - I	2 - II	2 - II	2 - II
	BID ITEM NO.700 - 1 - 3 STOP					
8	18 x 18	1.9	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
9	24 x 24	3.3	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
10	30 x 30	5.2	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
11	36 x 36	7.5	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
12	48 x 48	13.3	2 - I	2 - II	2 - II	2 - II
	BID ITEM NO.700 - 1 - 4 RT. MARKER SINGLE					
13	12 x 24 24 x 24	5.4	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I
14	15 x 30 24 x 24	6.5	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I
15	12 x 24 24 x 30	6.3	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I
16	15 x 30 24 x 30	7.4	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I
17	15 x 30 36 x 36	10.8	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I
18	15 x 30 36 x 45	12.0	DO NOT USE SINGLE COLUMN 2 - I	2 - I	2 - II	2 - II
19	15 x 30 48 x 48	16.0	DO NOT USE SINGLE COLUMN 2 - I	2 - II	2 - II	2 - II
20	15 x 30 48 x 60	20.0	DO NOT USE SINGLE COLUMN 2 - II	2 - II	2 - II	2 - II
21	12 x 24 24 x 24 15 x 21	7.6	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I
22	15 x 30 24 x 24 15 x 21	8.7	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I
23	12 x 24 24 x 30 15 x 21	8.5	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I
24	15 x 30 24 x 30 15 x 21	9.6	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I
25	12 x 24 24 x 24	6.0	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I
26	24 x 24 15 x 21	6.2	2 - I 1 - I	2 - I 1 - I	2 - I 1 - I	2 - I 1 - I
27	15 x 30 24 x 24	7.1	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I
28	12 x 24 24 x 30	7.0	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I
29	24 x 30 15 x 21	7.2	2 - I 1 - I	2 - I 1 - I	2 - I 1 - I	2 - I 1 - I
30	15 x 30 24 x 30	8.1	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I
31	15 x 21 36 x 30	9.7	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I
32	15 x 30 36 x 30	10.6	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I
33	12 x 24 24 x 24 15 x 21	8.2	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I
34	15 x 30 24 x 24 15 x 21	9.3	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I
35	12 x 24 24 x 30 15 x 21	9.2	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I
36	15 x 30 24 x 30 15 x 21	10.3	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I	1 - I 2 - I 1 - I
	BID ITEM NO.700 - 1 - 5 RT. MARKER DOUBLE					
37	24 x 24, 24 x 24 24 x 24, 24 x 24 15 x 21	13.6	1 - II 2 - II 1 - I	1 - II 2 - II 1 - I	1 - II 2 - II 1 - I	1 - II 2 - II 1 - I
38	12 x 24, 12 x 24 24 x 24, 24 x 24 15 x 21, 15 x 21	15.2	1 - II 2 - II 1 - II	1 - II 2 - II 1 - II	1 - II 2 - II 1 - II	1 - II 2 - II 1 - II
39	12 x 24, 12 x 24 24 x 24, 24 x 24 15 x 21, 15 x 21	16.4	1 - II 2 - II 1 - II	1 - II 2 - II 1 - II	1 - II 2 - II 1 - II	1 - II 2 - II 1 - II
40	15 X 30, 15 X 30 24 x 30, 24 x 30 15 x 21, 15 x 21	DO NOT USE SINGLE COLUMN 1 - II	1 - II	1 - II	1 - II	1 - II
41	12 x 24, 12 x 24 12 x 24, 12 x 24 24 x 24, 24 x 24 15 x 21, 15 x 21	20.4	1 - II 1 - II 2 - II 1 - II	1 - II 1 - II 2 - II 1 - II	1 - II 1 - II 2 - II 1 - II	1 - II 1 - II 2 - II 1 - II
42	15 x 21 24 x 24 12 x 24, 12 x 24 24 x 24, 24 x 24 15 x 21, 15 x 21	22.6	1 - I 2 - I 1 - II 2 - II 1 - II	1 - I 2 - I 1 - II 2 - II 1 - II	1 - I 2 - I 1 - II 2 - II 1 - II	1 - I 2 - I 1 - II 2 - II 1 - II
43	12 x 24 24 x 30 15 x 21 12 x 24, 12 x 24 24 x 24, 24 x 24 15 x 21, 15 x 21	25.6	1 - I DO NOT USE SINGLE COLUMN 1 - I 1 - II 2 - II 1 - II	1 - I 1 - II 2 - II 1 - II	1 - I 1 - II 2 - II 1 - II	1 - I 1 - II 2 - II 1 - II
	BID ITEM NO.700 - 1 - 10,3 SQ.FT. OR LESS					
44	18 x 12	1.5	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
45	12 x 36	3.0	1 - I	1 - I	1 - I	1 - I
46	18 x 24	3.0	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
47	24 x 18	3.0	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
48	18 x 18 9 x 12	3.0	2 - I 1 - I	2 - I 1 - I	2 - I 1 - I	2 - I 1 - I
	BID ITEM NO.700 - 1 - 11,3 TO 4 SQ.FT.					
49	18 x 30	3.8	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
50	30 x 40	3.9	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
51	24 x 24	4.0	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
52	24 x 24	4.0	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
	BID ITEM NO.700 - 1 - 12,4 TO 5 SQ.FT.					
53	18 x 36	4.5	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
54	30 x 30	4.7	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
55	30 x 24	5.0	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
	BID ITEM NO.700 - 1 - 13,5 TO 6 SQ.FT.					
56	36 x 48	5.6	2 - II	3 - II	3 - II	3 - II
57	24 x 36	6.0	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
58	36 x 24	6.0	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
	BID ITEM NO.700 - 1 - 14,6 TO 6.25 SQ.FT.					
59	30 x 30	6.3	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
60	30 x 30	6.3	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	3 - II
	BID ITEM NO.700 - 1 - 15,6.25 TO 9 SQ.FT.					
61	36 x 36	6.75	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
62	30 x 36	7.5	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
63	36 x 30	7.5	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
64	24 x 48	8.0	2 - II	2 - II	2 - II	2 - II
65	12 x 36 30 x 30	8.2	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I
66	30 x 42	8.8	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - II
67	36 x 36	9.0	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
68	36 x 36	9.0	3 - II	3 - II	3 - II	3 - II
	BID ITEM NO.700 - 1 - 16,9 TO 12 SQ.FT.					
69	12 x 36 30 x 30	9.3	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I
70	30 x 30 18 x 24	9.3	2 - I 2 - I	2 - I 2 - I	2 - I 2 - I	3 - II 2 - I
71	48 x 64	12.0	DO NOT USE SINGLE COLUMN			
72	30 x 48	10.0	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
73	12 x 36 36 x 36	10.5	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I	1 - I 2 - I
74	30 x 54 (2 - 6 x 4 - 6)	16.3	DO NOT USE SINGLE COLUMN			
75	36 x 48 (3 - 0 x 4 - 0)	12.0	2 - I	2 - II	2 - II	2 - II
76	48 x 36 (4 - 0 x 3 - 0)	12.0	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I	2 - I
77	36 x 36 18 x 24	12.0	3 - II 2 - I	3 - II 2 - I	3 - II 2 - I	3 - II 2 - I
78	48 x 48	12.0	2 - I	2 - II	2 - II	2 - II
	BID ITEM NO.700 - 1 - 17,12 TO 16 SQ.FT.					
79	30 x 60 (2 - 6 x 5 - 0)	12.5	DO NOT USE SINGLE COLUMN			
80	48 x 48 (4 - 0 x 4 - 0)	16.0	2 - I	2 - II	2 - II	2 - II
81	48 x 48 (4 - 0 x 4 - 0)	16.0	3 - II	3 - II	3 - II	3 - II
	BID ITEM NO.700 - 1 - 18,16 TO 20 SQ.FT.					
82	30 x 78 (2 - 6 x 6 - 6)	16.3	DO NOT USE SINGLE COLUMN			
83	30 x 84 (2 - 6 x 7 - 0)	17.5	DO NOT USE SINGLE COLUMN			
84	48 x 54 (4 - 0 x 4 - 6)	18.0	DO NOT USE SINGLE COLUMN			
85	42 x 66 (3 - 6 x 5 - 6)	18.1	DO NOT USE SINGLE COLUMN			
86	60 x 48 (5 - 0 x 4 - 0)	20.0	2 - II	2 - II	3 - II	3 - II
87	66 x 48 (5 - 6 x 4 - 0)	22.0	2 - II	3 - II	3 - II	3 - II
88	60 x 72 (5 - 0 x 6 - 0)	30.0	DO NOT USE SINGLE COLUMN			
89	96 x 48 (8 - 0 x 4 - 0)	32.0	DO NOT USE SINGLE COLUMN			
	BID ITEM NO.700 - 1 - 20 DESTINATION ,1 - LINE					
90	24 x 78 (2 - 0 x 6 - 6)	18.0	DO NOT USE SINGLE COLUMN			
	BID ITEM NO.700 - 1 - 21 DESTINATION ,2 - LINE					
91	36 x 78 (3 - 0 x 6 - 6)	18.5	DO NOT USE SINGLE COLUMN			

SHOP DRAWING NOTE: When type "C" ground sign support are furnished and fabricated in accordance with these plans, shop drawings will not be required for approval by the Engineer.

GENERAL NOTES

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS: Florida Department of Transportation Standard Specifications for Road & Bridge Construction (1986) and Supplements thereto.

DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS: Standard Specifications For Structural Supports For Highway Signs, Luminaries And Traffic Signals A.A.S.H.T.O. 1985.

ALUMINUM: Except as noted below, Aluminum Materials shall meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 6061-T6 (ASTM B209, B221 or B308)
1. Sign Brackets - Alloy 6063-T6 (ASTM B221)
2. Permitted Alternate for Sheets and Plates - Alloy 5154-H38(ASTM B209)
3. Permitted Alternate for Extruded Bars - Alloy 6351-T5 (ASTM B221)

CONCRETE: All Concrete shall be Class I, the specified compressive strength at 28 days (f'c) shall be 3,000 p.s.i. min.

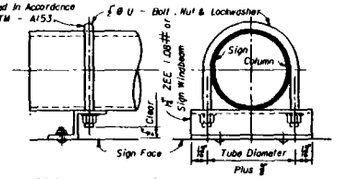
SIGN PANELS: Sign Panels shall be 0.08 in. Min. thick Aluminum Plate with all corners rounded. See Sign Layout Sheet. Panels are to be degreased, etched, neutralized and treated with Alodine 1200, Iridite 14-2, Bonderite 721 or equal. No stenciling permitted on panels.

ALUMINUM BOLTS, NUTS & LOCKWASHERS: Aluminum Bolts shall meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 2024-T4 or 6061-T6 (ASTM B211). The Bolts shall have an Anodic Coating of at least 0.0002 in. Thick and be Chromate Sealed. Lockwashers shall meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 7075-T6 (ASTM B221). Nuts shall meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 6262-T9 or 6061-T6.

STAINLESS STEEL BOLTS, NUTS & LOCKWASHERS: Stainless Steel Bolts, Nuts & Lockwashers conforming to AISI A316 may be provided in lieu of Aluminum Bolts, Nuts & Lockwashers.

HOW TO USE THIS TABLE: Select the appropriate Sign Profile and Size to determine the Sign Identification Number. If the exact Sign Size of all Components are not listed, select the appropriate profile and larger Component Sizes. This Table also gives the Quantity and Type of Sign Brackets required for each Sign for each Wind Zone. Where the Sign Size is given as a Vertical and Horizontal Dimension, the Vertical Dimension (Depth) is given first and the Horizontal Dimension (Length) is given last. Signs 16" and less in Depth will be mounted with one Bracket at the C. Signs 18" in Depth and over require Two Sign Brackets. For Columns Sizes, Heights and Footings see appropriate (Wind Zone or Height = 14' Max.) sheets titled "Column Sizes, Column Heights and Footings" Index Numbers 11861 thru 11865. No Shop or Field Splice is allowed in Sign Panels. All Panels shall be furnished in One Piece.

U - Bolt, Nut And Lockwasher Shall Meet The Requirements Of ASTM A-307 And Shall Be Galvanized In Accordance With ASTM - A153.



Alternate type "C" single column ground sign attachment to be used in lieu of sign brackets - Type I and Type II. To be used only on 4" Ø and larger aluminum tube columns.

WIND LOADING

ZONE NO. 1 (60 M.P.H.)

Alachua, Bradford, Baker, Bay, Calhoun, Clay, Columbia, Escambia, Gasden, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Holmes, Jackson, Jefferson, Lafayette, Lake, Leon, Liberty, Madison, Marion, Okaloosa, Putnam, Santa Rosa, Sumter, Suwannee, Union, Walton, and Washington Counties.

ZONE NO. 2 (70 M.P.H.)

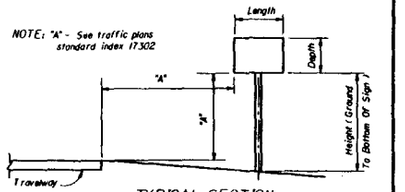
Citrus, De Soto, Dixie, Duval, Flagler, Franklin, Glades, Gulf, Hardee, Henry, Hernando, Highlands, Hillsborough, Levy, Nassau, Okeechobee, Orange, Osceola, Pasco, Pinellas, Polk, Seminole, St. Johns, Taylor and Watulla Counties.

ZONE NO. 3 (80 M.P.H.)

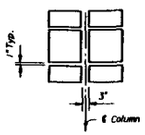
Brevard, Charlotte, Collier, Indian River, Lee, Manatee, Martin, Palm Beach, Sarasota, St. Lucie and Volusia Counties.

ZONE NO 4 (90 M.P.H.)

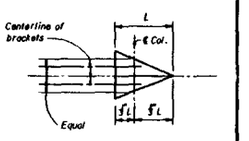
Broward, Dade and Monroe Counties



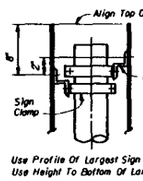
TYPICAL SECTION



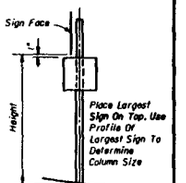
SIGN CLEARANCE



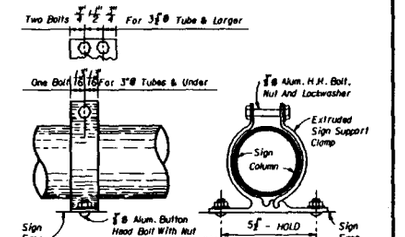
DETAILS-W14-3 PLAQUE



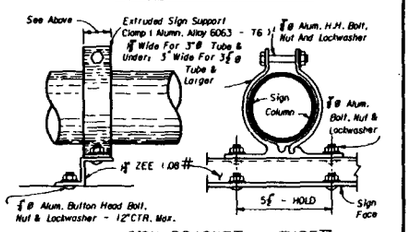
SIGNS BACK TO BACK



SIGNS AT 90°



SIGN BRACKET - TYPE I



SIGN BRACKET - TYPE II

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES DESIGN

TYPE "C" SINGLE COLUMN GROUND SIGNS

	Name	Date
Designed By	CK	03-76
Drawn By		
Checked By	CWB	03-76
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: O. J. Garcia

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 1	11860

COL. SIZE	2 x 1/8	2 1/2 x 1/8	3 x 1/8	3 1/2 x 3/16	4 x 3/16	4 x 1/4	4 1/2 x 1/4	5 x 1/4	5 1/2 x 1/4	6 x 1/4	6 1/2 x 1/4
FOOTING	0x2-0	0x2-3	0x2-6	0x3-4	0x3-9	1-6x2-1	1-6x2-5	1-6x2-9	1-6x3-0	1-6x3-3	2-0x3-0
Sign Identification Number	HEIGHT (FT.)										
1			14'-25								
2			14'-22	22'-25							
3				14'-25							
4	To 6	6'-11	11'-13	15'-23	23'-25						
5											
6				14'-23	23'-25						
7		To 6	6'-10	10'-16	16'-21	21'-25					
8		14'-20	20'-25								
9			14'-22	22'-25							
10				14'-25							
11				14'-23	23'-25						
12			To 8	8'-14	14'-18	18'-23	23'-25				
13				14'-25							
14				14'-25							
15				14'-24	24'-25						
16				14'-23	23'-25						
17					14'-21	21'-25					
18											
19											
20											
21					14'-25						
22					13'-22	22'-25					
23					14'-25						
24					13'-22	22'-25					
25				14'-25							
26				14'-23	23'-25						
27				14'-23	23'-25						
28				14'-23	23'-25						
29				14'-22	22'-25						
30					14'-25						
31					14'-23	23'-25					
32					13'-22	22'-25					
33					14'-25						
34					14'-23	23'-25					
35					14'-25						
36					14'-23	23'-25					
37					11'-17	17'-21	21'-25				
38					10'-16	16'-20	20'-24	24'-25			
39					10'-15	15'-18	18'-23	23'-25			
40											
41					7'-12	12'-14	14'-18	18'-23	23'-25		
42					6'-11	11'-13	13'-18	18'-22	22'-25		
43											
44		14'-23	23'-25								
45			14'-22	22'-25							
46			14'-22	22'-25							
47			14'-22	22'-25							
48			14'-21	21'-25							
49			14'-20	20'-25							
50	To 13	13'-16	16'-20	20'-25							
51			14'-20	20'-25							
52				14'-25							

COL. SIZE	2 x 1/8	2 1/2 x 1/8	3 x 1/8	3 1/2 x 3/16	4 x 3/16	4 x 1/4	4 1/2 x 1/4	5 x 1/4	5 1/2 x 1/4
FOOTING	0x2-0	0x2-3	0x2-6	0x3-4	0x3-9	1-6x2-1	1-6x2-5	1-6x2-9	1-6x3-0
Sign Identification Number	HEIGHT (FT.)								
53				14'-25					
54				14'-25					
55				14'-25					
56	To 8	8'-13	13'-15	15'-25					
57				14'-25					
58				14'-25					
59				14'-25					
60				14'-24	24'-25				
61					14'-25				
62					14'-25				
63				14'-23	23'-25				
64	To 6	6'-10	10'-14	14'-21	21'-25				
65					14'-25				
66		To 9	9'-13	13'-20	20'-25				
67					14'-25				
68					14'-25				
69					14'-25				
70					14'-23	23'-25			
71									
72		To 8	8'-12	12'-18	18'-23	23'-25			
73					13'-22	22'-25			
74									
75		To 6	6'-10	10'-16	16'-20	20'-24	24'-25		
76					13'-21	21'-25			
77					12'-20	20'-25			
78		To 6	6'-10	10'-16	16'-20	20'-24	24'-25		
79									
80			To 7	7'-13	13'-16	16'-20	20'-25		
81			To 6	6'-12	12'-15	15'-19	19'-24	24'-25	
82									
83									
84									
85									
86				To 12	12'-13	13'-17	17'-21	21'-25	
87				To 10	10'-12	12'-15	15'-19	19'-24	24'-25
88									
89									
90									
91									

NOTES

1. Work this Standard with Standard Index Numbers 11860 and 1.865.
2. To determine column (post) size and footing requirements use the required Sign Identification Number and Sign Height (H). Designs for Heights (H) lower than those listed in the "Table" are included in Standard Index Number 11865.
3. Single Column Installations are not allowed for heights (H) exceeding the maximum height shown in the "Table", and for sign profiles (Sign Identification Numbers) without any design tabulated. In this event, the signs will have to be supported by multiple columns (posts) featuring breakaway devices. See Standard Index Number 9535.
4. The Column (Post) material shall be aluminum. The size is given as outside diameter times wall thickness. Columns (posts) larger than 4 x 3/16 are non-frangible and shall be installed with breakaway supports and will have concrete footings and slip bases.
5. The footing size is given as outside diameter times depth.
   a) Frangible supports : Footings for Frangible Supports do not require concrete. The Column (post) shall be driven into the ground to the depth indicated.
   b) Breakaway Supports : Footings for Breakaway Supports require concrete. The column support shall be set in a concrete footing, sized as shown in the table. The first dimension indicates the diameter and the second dimension the depth into the ground. In all cases the ground is to be considered as undisturbed earth, road material, or properly compacted fill.
6. SLIP BASE NOTES :
   a) The Inside Diameter (I.D.) of the sleeve shall be no more than 1/16" larger than the Outside Diameter (O.D.) of the Column.
   b) The sleeve bolts shall be 1/2" Ø with locknuts. The bolts shall be galvanized steel (ASTM A-307) or Aluminum Association Alloy 2024-T4 or 6061-T6 (ASTM B-211).
   c) The base bolts, nuts and washers shall be high strength ASTM A-325 and shall have an electroplated zinc coating SC3, Type II applied in accordance with ASTM B633.
   d) An alternate cast base of aluminum alloy 356 and T6 temper in lieu of the fabricated base may be submitted for approval by the Engineer. If a cast base is used the stub will be the same as the column and will be bolted to the casting.
   e) Assemble the slip base connection in the following manner :

      Connect column to sleeve using two (2) 1/2" Ø machine bolts.

      Assemble top base plate to stub base plate using high strength bolts with three (3) hardened washers per bolt. One (1) washer per bolt and two (2) bolt keeper plates go between the base plates.

      Use shim stock as required to plumb the column.

      Tighten all bolts the maximum possible with a 12" to 15" wrench to bed the washers and shims and to clear the bolt threads. Loosen each bolt one (1) turn and retighten to the prescribed torque (see table). Bolts shall be tightened with properly calibrated wrenches under the supervision of the project engineer.

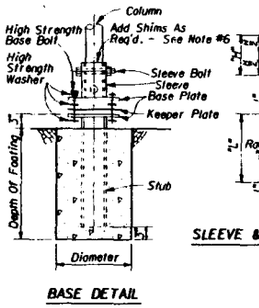
      Burr threads at junction with nut using a center punch to prevent nut loosening.

   f) Use galvanized steel shims to obtain a tight fit between the column face and the sleeve. Place shims in all quadrants between the 1/2" Ø sleeve bolts. The shim length shall be one (1") shorter than the height of the sleeve.

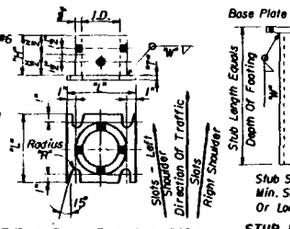
SLIP BASE DETAILS

Note: Unless noted otherwise, all dimensions are in inches.

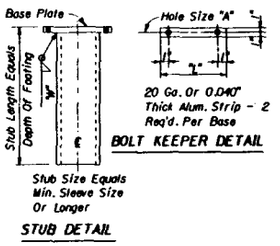
Column Size	Sleeve I.D. (Max)	Sleeve Wall "t"	Sleeve Height	Weld "W"	Base Plate LxLxT	Radius "R"	Base Bolt Size	Base Bolt Torque Ft - lbs	Base Bolt Torque Inch - lbs	Hole Size "A"
4 x 1/4	4 1/16	3/8	6	3/8	8 x 8 x 3/4	11/16	3/8 Ø x 3	53	640	11/16
4 1/2 x 1/4	4 9/16	3/8	6	3/8	8 x 8 x 7/8	11/16	3/8 Ø x 3 1/2	53	640	11/16
5 x 1/4	5 1/16	3/8	7	3/8	8 x 8 x 7/8	11/16	3/8 Ø x 3 1/2	53	640	11/16
5 1/2 x 1/4	5 9/16	3/8	7	11/16	8 1/2 x 8 1/2 x 7/8	13/16	3/4 Ø x 3 1/2	78	940	13/16
6 x 1/4	6 1/16	3/8	8	11/16	9 x 9 x 1	13/16	3/4 Ø x 3 1/2	78	940	13/16
6 1/2 x 1/4	6 9/16	3/8	8	1/4	9 1/2 x 9 1/2 x 1	15/16	3/4 Ø x 3 1/2	78	940	13/16
7 x 1/4	7 1/16	3/8	9	3/4	10 x 10 x 1	15/16	3/4 Ø x 3 1/2	78	940	13/16
7 1/2 x 1/4	7 9/16	3/8	9	3/4	10 1/2 x 10 1/2 x 1	15/16	7/8 Ø x 3 3/4	108	1290	15/16
8 x 1/4	8 1/16	3/8	10	3/4	11 x 11 x 1	15/16	7/8 Ø x 3 3/4	108	1290	15/16



BASE DETAIL

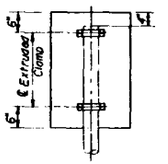


SLEEVE & BASE PLATE DETAILS

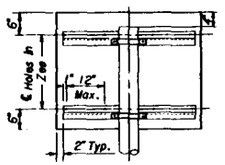


STUB DETAIL

BOLT KEEPER DETAIL



SIGN PANEL DETAILS
TYPE I BRACKET



SIGN PANEL DETAILS
TYPE II BRACKET

60 M.P.H. WIND LOADING

COLUMN SIZE, COLUMN HEIGHT & COLUMN FOOTINGS

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES DESIGN

SINGLE COLUMN GROUND SIGNS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	TJB	7-89
Drawn By	JSP	7-89
Checked By	AJG	9-89
F.H.W.A. Approved		

Approved By

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 1	11861

COL. SIZE	2 x 1/8	2 1/2 x 1/8	3 x 1/8	3 1/2 x 3/16	4 x 3/16	4 x 1/4	4 1/2 x 1/4	5 x 1/4	5 1/2 x 1/4	6 x 1/4	6 1/2 x 1/4
FOOTING	0x2-0	0x2-3	0x2-6	0x3-4	0x3-9	1-6x2-1	1-6x2-5	1-6x2-9	1-6x3-0	1-6x3-3	2-0x3-0
Sign Identification Number	HEIGHT (FT.)										
1			14'-19	19'-25							
2			14'-18	18'-25							
3				14'-25							
4		To 8	8'-11	11'-18	18'-22	22'-25					
5											
6				14'-18	18'-22	22'-25					
7			To 7	7'-13	13'-15	15'-19	19'-25				
8		14'-16	16'-20	20'-25							
9			14'-18	18'-25							
10				14'-22	22'-25						
11				14'-18	18'-22	22'-25					
12			To 6	6'-13	13'-14	14'-17	17'-21	21'-25			
13				14'-22	22'-25						
14				14'-21	21'-25						
15				14'-19	19'-23	23'-25					
16				14'-18	18'-22	22'-25					
17					12'-16	16'-20	20'-24	24'-25			
18											
19											
20											
21					14'-18	18'-22	22'-25				
22					13'-17	17'-21	21'-25				
23					14'-18	18'-22	22'-25				
24					13'-17	17'-21	21'-25				
25				14'-20	20'-25						
26				14'-18	18'-22	22'-25					
27				14'-18	18'-22	22'-25					
28				14'-18	18'-22	22'-25					
29				14'-17	17'-21	21'-25					
30					14'-21	21'-25					
31					14'-18	18'-22	22'-25				
32					13'-17	17'-21	21'-25				
33					14'-19	19'-23	23'-25				
34					14'-17	17'-22	22'-25				
35					14'-19	19'-23	23'-25				
36					14'-17	17'-22	22'-25				
37					11'-12	12'-16	16'-20	20'-24	24'-25		
38					10'-12	12'-14	14'-18	18'-22	22'-25		
39					10'-12	12'-13	13'-17	17'-21	21'-25		
40											
41					7'-9	9'-12	12'-13	13'-17	17'-20	20'-24	24'-25
42					6'-9	9'-11	11'-12	12'-16	16'-20	20'-24	24'-25
43											
44		14'-19	19'-23	23'-25							
45			14'-18	18'-25							
46			14'-18	18'-25							
47			14'-18	18'-25							
48			14'-17	17'-25							
49			14'-16	16'-25							
50	To 9	9'-13	13'-16	16'-25							
51			14'-16	16'-25							
52			14' 15	15'-24	24'-25						

COL. SIZE	2 x 1/8	2 1/2 x 1/8	3 x 1/8	3 1/2 x 3/16	4 x 3/16	4 x 1/4	4 1/2 x 1/4	5 x 1/4	5 1/2 x 1/4	6 x 1/4
FOOTING	0x2-0	0x2-3	0x2-6	0x3-4	0x3-9	1-6x2-1	1-6x2-5	1-6x2-9	1-6x3-0	1-6x3-3
Sign Identification Number	HEIGHT (FT.)									
53				14'-23	23'-25					
54				14'-22	22'-25					
55				14'-22	22'-25					
56	To 6	6'-10	10'-13	13'-20	20'-25					
57				14'-20	20'-25					
58				14'-20	20'-25					
59				14'-20	20'-25					
60				14'-19	19'-23	23'-25				
61					14'-21	21'-25				
62					14'-21	21'-25				
63				14'-18	18'-22	22'-25				
64		To 7	7'-11	11'-16	16'-20	20'-25				
65				14'-17	17'-21	21'-25				
66		To 6	6'-10	10'-15	15'-19	19'-23	23'-25			
67					14'-19	19'-24	24'-25			
68					14'-20	20'-24	24'-25			
69					14'-19	19'-23	23'-25			
70					14'-17	17'-22	22'-25			
71										
72			To 9	9'-14	14'-18	18'-21	21'-25			
73					13'-17	17'-21	21'-25			
74										
75			To 7	7'-13	13'-15	15'-19	19'-23	23'-25		
76					13'-15	15'-19	19'-24	24'-25		
77					12'-15	15'-19	19'-23	23'-25		
78			To 7	7'-13	13'-15	15'-19	19'-23	23'-25		
79										
80				To 11	11'-13	13'-15	15'-19	19'-23	23'-25	
81				To 10	10'-12	12'-14	14'-18	18'-22	22'-25	
82										
83										
84										
85										
86				To 8	8'-11	11'-12	12'-16	16'-19	19'-23	23'-25
87				To 7	7'-10	10'-12	12'-14	14'-18	18'-21	21'-25
88										
89										
90										
91										

NOTES

1. Work this Standard with Standard Index Numbers 11860 and 11865.
2. To determine column (post) size and footing requirements use the required Sign Identification Number and Sign Height (H). Designs for Heights (H) lower than those listed in the "Table" are included in Standard Index Number 11865.
3. Single Column Installations are not allowed for heights (H) exceeding the maximum height shown in the "Table", and for sign profiles (Sign Identification Numbers) without any design tabulated. In this event, the sign(s) will have to be supported by multiple columns (posts) featuring breakaway devices. See Standard Index Number 9535.
4. The Column (Post) material shall be aluminum. The size is given as outside diameter times wall thickness. Columns (posts) larger than 4 x 3/8 are non-frangible and shall be installed with breakaway supports and will have concrete footings and slip bases.
5. The footing size is given as outside diameter times depth.
   a) Frangible supports : Footings for Frangible Supports do not require concrete. The Column (post) shall be driven into the ground to the depth indicated.
   b) Breakaway Supports : Footings for Breakaway Supports require concrete. The column support shall be set in a concrete footing, sized as shown in the table. The first dimension indicates the diameter and the second dimension the depth into the ground. In all cases the ground is to be considered as undisturbed earth, road material, or properly compacted fill.
6. SLIP BASE NOTES :
   a) The Inside Diameter (I.D.) of the sleeve shall be no more than 1/16" larger than the Outside Diameter (O.D.) of the Column.
   b) The sleeve bolts shall be 1/2" Ø with tactnuts. The bolts shall be galvanized steel (ASTM A-307) or Aluminum Association Alloy 2024-T4 or 6061-T6 (ASTM B-211).
   c) The base bolts, nuts and washers shall be high strength ASTM A-325 and shall have an electroplated zinc coating SC3, Type II applied in accordance with ASTM B633.
   d) An alternate cast base of aluminum alloy 356 and T6 temper in lieu of the fabricated base may be submitted for approval by the Engineer. If a cast base is used the stub will be the same as the column and will be bolted to the casting.
   e) Assemble the slip base connection in the following manner :

      Connect column to sleeve using two (2) 1/2" Ø machine bolts.

      Assemble top base plate to stub base plate using high strength bolts with three (3) hardened washers per bolt. One (1) washer per bolt and two (2) bolt keeper plates go between the base plates.

      Use shim stock as required to plumb the column.

      Tighten all bolts the maximum possible with a 12" to 15" wrench to bed the washers and shims and to clear the bolt threads. Loosen each bolt one (1) turn and retighten to the prescribed torque (see table). Bolts shall be tightened with properly calibrated wrenches under the supervision of the project engineer.

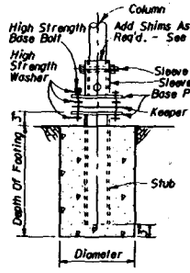
      Burr threads at junction with nut using a center punch to prevent nut loosening.

   f) Use galvanized steel shims to obtain a tight fit between the column face and the sleeve. Place shims in all quadrants between the 1/2" Ø sleeve bolts. The shim length shall be one (1") shorter than the height of the sleeve.

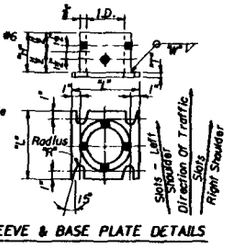
SLIP BASE DETAILS

Note: Unless noted otherwise, all dimensions are in inches.

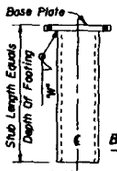
Column Size	Sleeve I.D. (Max)	Sleeve Wall "T"	Sleeve Height	Weld "W"	Base Plate LxLxT	Radius "R"	Base Bolt Size	Base Bolt Torque FT - lbs	Base Bolt Torque Inch - lbs	Hole Size "A"
4 x 1/4	4 1/16	3/8	6	3/8	8 x 8 x 3/4	1 1/2	3/4 Ø x 3	53	640	1 1/16
4 1/2 x 1/4	4 9/16	3/8	6	3/8	8 x 8 x 7/8	1 1/2	3/4 Ø x 3 1/2	53	640	1 1/16
5 x 1/4	5 1/16	3/8	7	3/8	8 x 8 x 1	1 1/2	3/4 Ø x 3 1/2	53	640	1 1/16
5 1/2 x 1/4	5 9/16	3/8	7	1/16	8 1/2 x 8 1/2 x 1	1 1/2	3/4 Ø x 3 1/2	78	940	1 1/16
6 x 1/4	6 1/16	3/8	8	1/16	9 x 9 x 1	1 1/2	3/4 Ø x 3 1/2	78	940	1 1/16
6 1/2 x 1/4	6 9/16	3/8	8	1/4	9 1/2 x 9 1/2 x 1	1 1/2	3/4 Ø x 3 1/2	78	940	1 1/16
7 x 1/4	7 1/16	3/8	9	1/4	10 x 10 x 1	1 1/2	3/4 Ø x 3 1/2	78	940	1 1/16
7 1/2 x 1/4	7 9/16	3/8	9	1/4	10 1/2 x 10 1/2 x 1	1 1/2	7/8 Ø x 3 3/4	108	1290	1 1/16
8 x 1/4	8 1/16	3/8	10	1/4	11 x 11 x 1	1 1/2	7/8 Ø x 3 3/4	108	1290	1 1/16



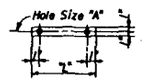
BASE DETAIL



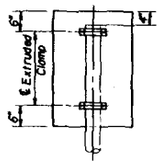
SLEEVE & BASE PLATE DETAILS



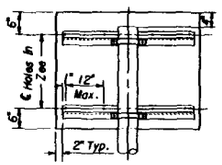
STUB DETAIL



BOLT KEEPER DETAIL



SIGN PANEL DETAILS
TYPE I BRACKET



SIGN PANEL DETAILS
TYPE II BRACKET

M.P.H. 70 WIND LOADING

COLUMN SIZE , COLUMN HEIGHT & COLUMN FOOTINGS

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES DESIGN

SINGLE COLUMN GROUND SIGNS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	TJB	7-89
Drawn By	JSP	7-89
Checked By	AJG	9-89
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: A J Garcia

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 1	11862

COL. SIZE	2 x 1/8	2 1/2 x 1/8	3 x 1/8	3 1/2 x 3/16	4 x 3/16	4 x 1/4	4 1/2 x 1/4	5 x 1/4	5 1/2 x 1/4	6 x 1/4	6 1/2 x 1/4	7 x 1/4
FOOTING	0x2-0	0x2-3	0x2-6	0x3-4	0x3-9	1-6x2-1	1-6x2-5	1-6x2-9	1-6x3-0	1-6x3-3	2-0x3-0	2-0x3-4
Sign Identification Number	HEIGHT (FT.)											
1			14'-16	16'-25								
2			14'-15	16'-23	23'-25							
3				14'-21	21'-25							
4			To 9	9'-14	14'-18	18'-21	21'-25					
5												
6					14'-17	17'-21	21'-25					
7				To 11	11'-13	13'-15	15'-19	19'-23	23'-25			
8			14'-17	17'-25								
9			14'-15	15'-23	23'-25							
10				14'-18	18'-22	22'-25						
11					14'-17	17'-21	21'-25					
12				To 9	9'-13	13'-14	14'-17	17'-20	20'-24	24'-25		
13				14'-18	18'-21	21'-25						
14				14'-17	17'-20	20'-24	24'-25					
15				14'-15	15'-19	19'-23	23'-25					
16				14'-15	15'-18	18'-22	22'-25					
17						12'-16	16'-19	19'-23	23'-25			
18												
19												
20												
21						14'-18	18'-22	22'-25				
22						13'-16	16'-20	20'-24	24'-25			
23						14'-18	18'-22	22'-25				
24						13'-16	16'-20	20'-24	24'-25			
25				14'-16	16'-20	20'-24	24'-25					
26				14'-15	15'-18	18'-22	22'-25					
27				14'-15	15'-18	18'-22	22'-25					
28					14'-17	17'-21	21'-25					
29					14'-17	17'-21	21'-25					
30					14'-17	17'-20	20'-24	24'-25				
31						14'-17	17'-21	21'-25				
32						13'-17	17'-20	20'-24	24'-25			
33					14'-15	15'-19	19'-22	22'-25				
34						14'-17	17'-21	21'-25				
35					14'-15	15'-19	19'-22	22'-25				
36						11'-17	17'-21	21'-25				
37							11'-15	15'-19	19'-23	23'-25		
38							10'-16	16'-20	20'-24	24'-25		
39								10'-16	17'-20	20'-24	24'-25	
40												
41									7'-16	16'-19	19'-23	23'-25
42									6'-15	15'-18	18'-22	22'-25
43												
44		14'-16	16'-19	19'-25								
45			14'-15	15'-22	22'-25							
46			14'-15	15'-22	22'-25							
47			14'-15	15'-23	23'-25							
48				14'-22	22'-25							
49				14'-21	21'-25							
50	To 7	7'-11	11'-13	13'-21	21'-25							
51				14'-20	20'-25							
52				14'-20	20'-25							

COL. SIZE	2 1/2 x 1/8	3 x 1/8	3 1/2 x 3/16	4 x 3/16	4 x 1/4	4 1/2 x 1/4	5 x 1/4	5 1/2 x 1/4	6 x 1/4	6 1/2 x 1/4	7 x 1/4
FOOTING	0x2-3	0x2-6	0x3-4	0x3-9	1-6x2-1	1-6x2-5	1-6x2-9	1-6x3-0	1-6x3-3	2-0x3-0	2-0x3-4
Sign Identification Number	HEIGHT (FT.)										
53			14'-19	19'-22	22'-25						
54			14'-18	18'-21	21'-25						
55			14'-18	18' 22	22'-25						
56	To 7	7'-11	11'-16	16'-20	20'-24	24'-25					
57			14'-16	16'-19	19'-23	23'-25					
58			14'-16	16'-20	20'-24	24'-25					
59			14'-16	16'-20	20'-23	23'-25					
60			14'-15	15'-19	19'-23	23'-25					
61				14'-17	17'-21	21'-24	24'-25				
62				14'-17	17'-21	21'-24	24'-25				
63				14'-17	17'-21	21'-25					
64		To 8	8'-14	14'-16	16'-20	20'-24	24'-25				
65				14'-16	16'-20	20'-24	24'-25				
66		To 7	7'-13	13'-15	15'-19	19'-23	23'-25				
67				14'-15	15'-19	19'-23	23'-25				
68				14'-16	16'-19	19'-23	23'-25				
69				14'-15	15'-18	18'-22	22'-25				
70					14'-17	17'-21	21'-25				
71											
72			6'-13	13'-14	14'-17	17'-21	21'-25				
73					13'-17	17'-20	20'-24	24'-25			
74											
75			To 11	11'-13	13'-15	15'-18	18'-22	22'-25			
76					13'-15	15'-19	19'-23	23'-25			
77						12'-18	18'-22	22'-25			
78			To 11	11'-13	13'-15	15'-18	18'-22	22'-25			
79											
80			To 8	8'-11	11'-13	13'-15	15'-18	18'-22	22'-25		
81			To 7	7'-10	10'-12	12'-14	14'-17	17'-21	21'-25		
82											
83											
84											
85											
86			To 6	6'-8	8'-11	11'-12	12'-15	15'-18	18'-22	22'-25	
87				To 7	7'-10	10'-12	12'-13	13'-17	17'-20	20'-24	24'-25
88											
89											
90											
91											

NOTES

1. Work this Standard with Standard Index Numbers 11860 and 11865.
2. To determine column (post) size and footing requirements use the required Sign Identification Number and Sign Height (H). Designs for Heights (H) lower than those listed in the "Table" are included in Standard Index Number 11865.
3. Single Column installations are not allowed for heights (H) exceeding the maximum height shown in the "Table", and for sign profiles (Sign Identification Numbers) without any design tabulated. In this event, the signs will have to be supported by multiple columns (posts) featuring breakaway devices. See Standard Index Number 9535.
4. The Column (Post) material shall be aluminum. The size is given as outside diameter times wall thickness. Columns (posts) larger than 4 x 3/16 are non-frangible and shall be installed with breakaway supports and will have concrete footings and slip bases.
5. The footing size is given as outside diameter times depth.
   a) Frangible supports : Footings for Frangible Supports do not require concrete. The Column (post) shall be driven into the ground to the depth indicated.
   b) Breakaway Supports : Footings for Breakaway Supports require concrete. The column support shall be set in a concrete footing, sized as shown in the table. The first dimension indicates the diameter and the second dimension the depth into the ground. In all cases the ground is to be considered as undisturbed earth, road material, or properly compacted fill.
6. SLIP BASE NOTES :
   a) The Inside Diameter (I.D.) of the sleeve shall be no more than 1/16" larger than the Outside Diameter (O.D.) of the Column.
   b) The sleeve bolts shall be 1/2" Ø with locknuts. The bolts shall be galvanized steel (ASTM A-307) or Aluminum Association Alloy 2024-T4 or 6061-T6 (ASTM B-211).
   c) The base bolts, nuts and washers shall be high strength ASTM A-325 and shall have an electroplated zinc coating SC3, Type II applied in accordance with ASTM B633.
   d) An alternate cast base of aluminum alloy 356 and T6 temper in lieu of the fabricated base may be submitted for approval by the Engineer. If a cast base is used the stub will be the same as the column and will be bolted to the casting.
   e) Assemble the slip base connection in the following manner :

      Connect column to sleeve using two (2) 1/2" Ø machine bolts.

      Assemble top base plate to stub base plate using high strength bolts with three (3) hardened washers per bolt. One (1) washer per bolt and two (2) bolt keeper plates go between the base plates.

      Use shim stock as required to plumb the column.

      Tighten all bolts the maximum possible with a 12" to 15" wrench to bed the washers and shims and to clear the bolt threads. Loosen each bolt one (1) turn and retighten to the prescribed torque (see table). Bolts shall be tightened with properly calibrated wrenches under the supervision of the project engineer.

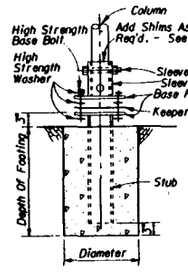
      Burr threads at junction with nut using a center punch to prevent nut loosening.

   f) Use galvanized steel shims to obtain a tight fit between the column face and the sleeve. Place shims in all quadrants between the 1/2" Ø sleeve bolts. The shim length shall be one (1") shorter than the height of the sleeve.

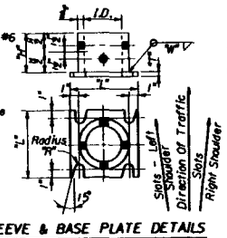
SLIP BASE DETAILS

Note: Unless noted otherwise, all dimensions are in inches.

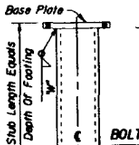
Column Size	Sleeve I.D. (Max)	Sleeve Wall "T"	Sleeve Height	Weld "W"	Base Plate LxLxT	Radius "R"	Base Bolt Size	Base Bolt Torque FT - lbs	Base Bolt Torque Inch - lbs	Hole Size "A"
4 x 1/4	4 1/16	3/8	6	3/8	8 x 8 x 3/4	1 1/2	3/4 Ø x 3	53	640	1 1/16
4 1/2 x 1/4	4 5/16	3/8	6	3/8	8 x 8 x 7/8	1 1/2	3/4 Ø x 3 1/2	53	640	1 1/16
5 x 1/4	5 1/16	3/8	7	3/8	8 x 8 x 7/8	1 1/2	3/4 Ø x 3 1/2	53	640	1 1/16
5 1/2 x 1/4	5 5/16	3/8	7	1/16	8 1/2 x 8 1/2 x 7/8	1 3/4	3/4 Ø x 3 1/2	78	940	1 3/16
6 x 1/4	6 1/16	3/8	8	1/16	9 x 9 x 1	1 3/4	3/4 Ø x 3 1/2	78	940	1 3/16
6 1/2 x 1/4	6 5/16	3/8	8	3/4	9 1/2 x 9 1/2 x 1	1 3/4	3/4 Ø x 3 1/2	78	940	1 3/16
7 x 1/4	7 1/16	3/8	9	3/4	10 x 10 x 1	1 3/4	3/4 Ø x 3 1/2	78	940	1 3/16
7 1/2 x 1/4	7 5/16	3/8	9	3/4	10 1/2 x 10 1/2 x 1	1 3/4	7/8 Ø x 3 3/4	108	1290	1 5/16
8 x 1/4	8 1/16	3/8	10	3/4	11 x 11 x 1	1 3/4	7/8 Ø x 3 3/4	108	1290	1 5/16



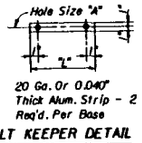
BASE DETAIL



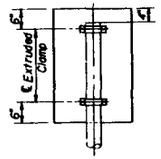
SLEEVE & BASE PLATE DETAILS



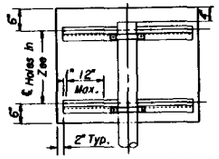
STUB DETAIL



BOLT KEEPER DETAIL



SIGN PANEL DETAILS
TYPE I BRACKET



SIGN PANEL DETAILS
TYPE II BRACKET

80 M.P.H. WIND LOADING

COLUMN SIZE , COLUMN HEIGHT & COLUMN FOOTINGS

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES DESIGN

SINGLE COLUMN GROUND SIGNS

	Name	Dates
Designed By	TJB	7-89
Drawn By	JSP	7-89
Checked By	AJG	9-89

Approved By: A. J. Garcia

F.H.W.A. Approved

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 1	11863

COL. SIZE	2 x 1/8	3 x 1/8	3 1/2 x 3/16	4 x 3/16	4 x 1/4	4 1/2 x 1/4	5 x 1/4	5 1/2 x 1/4	6 x 1/4	6 1/2 x 1/4	7 x 1/4	7 1/2 x 1/4	8 x 1/4
FOOTING	0x2-0	0x2-6	0x3-4	0x3-9	1-6x2-1	1-6x2-5	1-6x2-9	1-6x3-0	1-6x3-3	2-0x3-0	2-0x3-4	2-0x3-6	2-0x4-0
Sign Identification Number	HEIGHT (FT.)												
1			14'– 21	21'– 25									
2			14'– 19	19'– 22	22'– 25								
3			14'– 18	18'– 21	21'– 25								
4		To 6	6'– 12	12'– 14	14'– 18	18'– 21	21'– 25						
5													
6					14'– 18	18'– 21	21'– 25						
7			To 8	8'– 11	11'– 13	13'– 15	15'– 19	19'– 23	23'– 25				
8		14'–15	15'– 21	21'– 25									
9			14'– 19	19'– 23	23'– 25								
10			14'– 15	15'– 18	18'– 22	22'– 25							
11					14'– 18	18'– 21	21'– 25						
12			To 7	7'– 10	10'– 13	13'– 14	14'– 17	17'– 20	20'– 24	24'– 25			
13					14'– 18	18'– 21	21'– 25						
14					14'– 17	17'– 20	20'– 24	24'– 25					
15					14'– 16	16'– 19	19'– 23	23'– 25					
16					14'– 15	15'– 18	18'– 22	22'– 25					
17						12'– 13	13'– 16	16'– 20	20'– 24	24'– 25			
18													
19													
20													
21							14'– 18	18'– 22	22'– 25				
22							13'– 17	17'– 20	20'– 24	24'– 25			
23							14'– 18	18'– 22	22'– 25				
24							13'– 17	17'– 20	20'– 24	24'– 25			
25					14'– 17	17'– 20	20'– 24	24'– 25					
26					14'– 15	15'– 18	18'– 22	22'– 25					
27					14'– 15	15'– 18	18'– 22	22'– 25					
28						14'– 18	18'– 21	21'– 25					
29						14'– 17	17'– 21	21'– 25					
30						14'– 17	17'– 20	20'– 24	24'– 25				
31							14'– 18	18'– 21	21'– 25				
32							13'– 17	17'– 21	21'– 25				
33						14'– 15	15'– 19	19'– 23	23'– 25				
34							14'– 17	17'– 21	21'– 25				
35						14'– 15	15'– 19	19'– 23	23'– 25				
36							14'– 17	17'– 21	21'– 25				
37							11'– 12	12'– 15	15'– 19	19'– 23	23'– 25		
38						10'– 12	12'– 13	13'– 16	16'– 20	20'– 24	24'– 25		
39							10'– 12	12'– 13	13'– 16	16'– 20	20'– 23	23'– 25	
40													
41							7'– 9	9'– 12	12'– 13	13'– 15	15'– 18	18'– 22	22'– 25
42							6'– 9	9'– 11	11'– 12	12'– 14	14'– 17	17'– 21	21'– 24
43													
44		14'– 17	17'– 24	24'– 25									
45			14'– 19	19'– 22	22'– 25								
46			14'– 19	19'– 22	22'– 25								
47			14'– 19	19'– 23	23'– 25								
48			14'– 19	19'– 22	22'– 25								
49		14'– 17	17'– 21	21'– 24	24'– 25								
50	To 9	9'– 12	12'– 18	18'– 21	21'– 24	24'– 25							
51		14'– 17	17'– 20	20'– 24	24'– 25								
52		14'– 17	17'– 20	20'– 24	24'– 25								

COL. SIZE	3 x 1/8	3 1/2 x 3/16	4 x 3/16	4 x 1/4	4 1/2 x 1/4	5 x 1/4	5 1/2 x 1/4	6 x 1/4	6 1/2 x 1/4	7 x 1/4	7 1/2 x 1/4
FOOTING	0x2-6	0x3-4	0x3-9	1-6x2-1	1-6x2-5	1-6x2-9	1-6x3-0	1-6x3-3	2-0x3-0	2-0x3-4	2-0x3-6
Sign Identification Number	HEIGHT (FT.)										
53		14'–16	16'– 19	19'– 22	22'– 25						
54		14'–15	15'– 18	18'– 21	21'– 25						
55		14'–15	15'– 18	18'– 22	22'– 25						
56	To 8	8'– 13	13'– 17	17'– 20	20'– 24	24'– 25					
57			14'– 16	16'– 20	20'– 23	23'– 25					
58			14'– 17	17'– 20	20'– 24	24'– 25					
59			14'– 16	16'– 20	20'– 23	23'– 25					
60			14'– 16	16'– 19	19'– 23	23'– 25					
61				14'– 17	17'– 21	21'– 25					
62				14'– 17	17'– 21	21'– 25					
63				14'– 18	18'– 21	21'– 25					
64	To 6	6'– 12	12'– 14	14'– 16	16'– 20	20'– 24	24'– 25				
65				14'– 17	17'– 20	20'– 24	24'– 25				
66		To 11	11'– 13	13'– 15	15'– 19	19'– 23	23'– 25				
67				14'– 16	16'– 19	19'– 23	23'– 25				
68				14'– 16	16'– 19	19'– 24	24'– 25				
69				14'– 15	15'– 18	18'– 22	22'– 25				
70					14'– 17	17'– 21	21'– 25				
71											
72											
73					13'– 17	17'– 21	21'– 25				
74											
75		To 8	8'– 11	11'– 13	13'– 15	15'– 18	18'– 22	22'– 25			
76					13'– 15	15'– 19	19'– 23	23'– 25			
77					12'– 15	15'– 18	18'– 22	22'– 25			
78		To 8	8'– 11	11'– 13	13'– 15	15'– 18	18'– 22	22'– 25			
79											
80		To 6	6'– 8	8'– 11	11'– 13	13'– 15	15'– 18	18'– 22	22'– 25		
81			To 8	8'– 10	10'– 12	12'– 14	14'– 17	17'– 21	21'– 25		
82											
83											
84											
85											
86			To 6	6'– 8	8'– 11	11'– 12	12'– 15	15'– 18	18'– 21	21'– 25	
87				To 7	7'– 10	10'– 12	12'– 13	13'– 16	16'– 19	19'– 23	23'– 25
88											
89											
90											
91											

NOTES

1. Work this Standard with Standard Index Numbers 11860 and 11865.
2. To determine column (post) size and footing requirements use the required Sign Identification Number and Sign Height (H). Designs for Heights (H) lower than those listed in the "Table" are included in Standard Index Number 11865.
3. Single Column installations are not allowed for heights (H) exceeding the maximum height shown in the "Table", and for sign profiles (Sign Identification Numbers) without any design tabulated. In this event, the sign(s) will have to be supported by multiple columns (posts) featuring breakaway devices. See Standard Index Number 95335.
4. The Column (Post) material shall be aluminum. The size is given as outside diameter times wall thickness. Columns (posts) larger than 4 x 3/16 are non-frangible and shall be installed with breakaway supports and with bare concrete footings and slip bases.
5. The footing size is given as outside diameter times depth.
   a) Frangible supports : Footings for Frangible Supports do not require concrete. The Column (post) shall be driven into the ground to the depth indicated.
   b) Breakaway Supports : Footings for Breakaway Supports require concrete. The column support shall be set in a concrete footing, sized as shown in the table. The first dimension indicates the diameter and the second dimension the depth into the ground. In all cases the ground is to be considered as undisturbed earth, road material, or properly compacted fill.
6. SLIP BASE NOTES :
   a) The Inside Diameter (I.D.) of the sleeve shall be no more than 1/16" larger than the Outside Diameter (O.D.) of the Column.
   b) The sleeve bolts shall be 1/2" Ø with locknuts. The bolts shall be galvanized steel (ASTM A-307) or Aluminum Association Alloy 2024-T4 or 6061-T6 (ASTM B-211).
   c) The base bolts, nuts and washers shall be high strength ASTM A-325 and shall have an electroplated zinc coating SC3, Type II applied in accordance with ASTM B633.
   d) An alternate cast base of aluminum alloy 356 and T6 temper in lieu of the fabricated base may be submitted for approval by the Engineer. If a cast base is used the stub will be the same as the column and will be bolted to the casting.
   e) Assemble the slip base connection in the following manner :

      Connect column to sleeve using two (2) 1/2" Ø machine bolts.

      Assemble top base plate to stub base plate using high strength bolts with three (3) hardened washers per bolt. One (1) washer per bolt and two (2) bolt keeper plates go between the base plates.

      Use shim stock as required to plumb the column.

      Tighten all bolts the maximum possible with a 12" to 15" wrench to bed the washers and shims and to clear the bolt threads. Loosen each bolt one (1) turn and retighten to the prescribed torque (see table). Bolts shall be tightened with properly calibrated wrenches under the supervision of the project engineer.

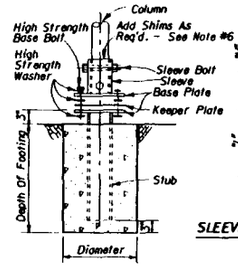
      Burr threads at junction with nut using a center punch to prevent nut loosening.

   f) Use galvanized steel shims to obtain a tight fit between the column face and the sleeve. Place shims in all quadrants between the 1/2" Ø sleeve bolts. The shim length shall be one (1") shorter than the height of the sleeve.

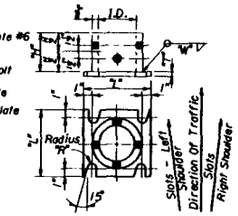
SLIP BASE DETAILS

Note: Unless noted otherwise, all dimensions are in inches.

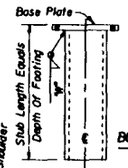
Column Size	Sleeve I.D. (Max)	Sleeve Wall "T"	Sleeve Height	Weld "W"	Base Plate LxLxT	Radius "R"	Base Bolt Size	Base Bolt Torque FT - lbs	Base Bolt Torque Inch - lbs	Hole Size "A"
4 x 1/4	4 1/16	3/8	6	3/8	8 x 8 x 3/8	11/16	3/8 Ø x 3	53	640	11/16
4 1/2 x 1/4	4 5/16	3/8	6	3/8	8 x 8 x 7/8	11/16	3/8 Ø x 3 1/4	53	640	11/16
5 x 1/4	5 1/16	3/8	7	3/8	8 x 8 x 7/8	11/16	3/8 Ø x 3 1/4	53	640	11/16
5 1/2 x 1/4	5 5/16	3/8	7	11/16	8 1/2 x 8 1/2 x 7/8	11/16	3/8 Ø x 3 1/4	78	940	13/16
6 x 1/4	6 1/16	3/8	8	11/16	9 x 9 x 1	11/16	3/8 Ø x 3 1/2	78	940	13/16
6 1/2 x 1/4	6 5/16	3/8	8	3/8	9 1/2 x 9 1/2 x 1	11/16	3/8 Ø x 3 1/2	78	940	13/16
7 x 1/4	7 1/16	3/8	9	3/8	10 x 10 x 1	11/16	3/8 Ø x 3 1/2	78	940	13/16
7 1/2 x 1/4	7 5/16	3/8	9	3/8	10 1/2 x 10 1/2 x 1	11/16	3/8 Ø x 3 1/2	108	1290	13/16
8 x 1/4	8 1/16	3/8	10	3/8	11 x 11 x 1	11/16	3/8 Ø x 3 1/2	108	1290	13/16



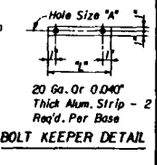
BASE DETAIL



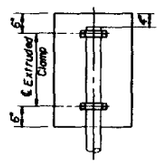
SLEEVE & BASE PLATE DETAILS



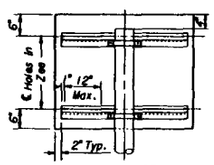
STUB DETAIL



BOLT KEEPER DETAIL



SIGN PANEL DETAILS
TYPE I BRACKET



SIGN PANEL DETAILS
TYPE II BRACKET

90 M.P.H. WIND LOADING

COLUMN SIZE , COLUMN HEIGHT & COLUMN FOOTINGS

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES DESIGN

SINGLE COLUMN GROUND SIGNS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	TJB	7-89
Drawn By	JSP	7-89
Checked By	AJG	9-89
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: A.J. García

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 1	11864

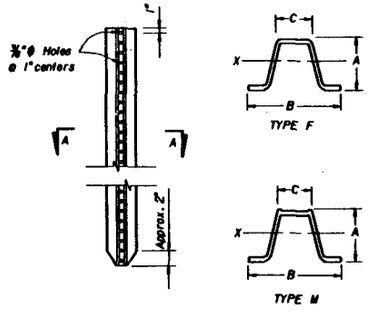
COL. SIZE	2 x 2	2 x 2½	2½ x 2½	2½ x 2½	3 x 3	3½ x 3/16	4 x 3/16	#
FOOTING	0x2-0	0x2-0	0x2-3	0x2-3	0x2-6	0x3-4	0x3-9	#
COL. SIZE	2.5#/FT.	3.0#/FT.	4.0#/FT.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	#
FOOTING	0X3-0	0X3-0	0X3-0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	#
Sign Identification Number	HEIGHT (FT.)							
1	To 8	8'-10	10'-13	——	13'-14			
2	To 7	7'-8	8'-12	12'-13	13'-14			
3	To 6	6'-7	7'-11	——	11'-13	13'-14		
4								
5								
6			To 6	——	6'-9	9'-14		
7								
8	To 9	9'-10	10'-13	13'-14				
9	To 7	7'-8	8'-12	12'-13	13'-14			
10			To 9	8'-9	9'-12	12'-14		
11			To 6	——	6'-9	9'-14		
12								
13			To 8	——	8'-12	12'-14		
14			To 7	——	7'-11	11'-14		
15			To 7	——	7'-10	10'-14		
16			To 6	——	6'-9	9'-14		
17						To 11	11'-12	
18								
19								
20								
21					To 6	6'-12	12'-14	
22						To 12	12'-13	
23					To 6	6'-12	12'-14	
24						To 12	12'-13	
25			To 7	——	7'-11	11'-14		
26			To 6	——	6'-9	9'-14		
27			To 6	——	6'-9	9'-14		
28			To 6	——	6'-9	9'-14		
29					To 8	8'-14		
30					To 8	8'-13	13'-14	
31					To 6	6'-13	13'-14	
32					To 6	6'-12	12'-13	
33					To 7	7'-12	12'-14	
34					To 6	6'-12	12'-14	
35					To 7	7'-12	12'-14	
36					To 6	6'-12	12'-14	
37						To 8	8'-11	
38						To 7	7'-10	
39						To 7	7'-10	
40								
41							To 7	
42							To 6	
43								
44	To 9	9'-10	10'-13	13'-14				
45	To 7	7'-9	9'-12	12'-13	13'-14			
46	To 7	7'-9	9'-12	12'-13	13'-14			

COL. SIZE	2 x 2	2 x 2½	2½ x 2½	2½ x 2½	3 x 3	3½ x 3/16	4 x 3/16	#	STEEL OR ALUMINUM ROUND POST
FOOTING	0x2-0	0x2-0	0x2-3	0x2-3	0x2-6	0x3-4	0x3-9	#	
COL. SIZE	2.5#/FT.	3.0#/FT.	4.0#/FT.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	#	STEEL FLANGED CHANNEL POST
FOOTING	0X3-0	0X3-0	0X3-0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	#	
Sign Identification Number	HEIGHT (FT.)								
47	To 7	7'-9	9'-12	12'-13	13'-14				
48	To 7	7'-8	8'-12	——	12'-14				
49	To 6	6'-7	7'-11	——	11'-14				
50									
51	To 6	6'-7	7'-11	——	11'-14				
52		To 6	6'-10	——	10'-13	13'-14			
53		To 6	6'-10	——	10'-13	13'-14			
54			To 9	——	9'-12	12'-14			
55			To 9	——	9'-12	12'-14			
56									
57			To 7	——	7'-10	10'-14			
58			To 7	——	7'-11	11'-14			
59			To 7	——	7'-10	10'-14			
60			To 7	——	7'-10	10'-14			
61			To 6	——	6'-8	8'-13	13'-14		
62			To 6	——	6'-8	8'-13	13'-14		
63			To 6	——	6'-9	9'-14			
64									
65					To 8	8'-13	13'-14		
66									
67					To 7	7'-13	13'-14		
68					To 7	7'-12	12'-14		
69					To 7	7'-13	13'-14		
70					To 6	6'-12	12'-14		
71									
72									
73					To 6	6'-12	12'-13		
74									
75									
76						To 11	11'-13		
77						To 10	10'-12		
78									
79									
80									
81									
82									
83									
84									
85									
86									
87									
88									
89									
90									
91									

For definition of Column (Post) size and footing size see Standard Index No. 11863. Column size and installation depth (footing) are based on 80 MPH wind loading; however, the designs included in this Standard 11865 are valid for implementation in the entire State of Florida.

NOTES

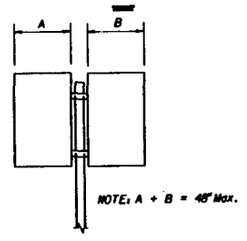
1. Work this Standard with Standard Index Numbers 11860 thru 11864.
2. Specifications for Aluminum materials, Sign Panel Details, etc. are given on the above Standard Index Numbers.
3. This Standard provides designs for single driven post sign installations for use at any location in the State of Florida. The designs adhere to the following limitations:
   a. Mounting Height = 14' Max.
   b. Sign(s) Area = 25 Ft. Sq. Max.
   c. Width: Single Sign = 36" Max.
      Multiple Signs = 48" Max. (See Detail 'A')
   d. Driven Post only.
4. Designs for installations exceeding the above limits or needing concrete footings are not included in this Standard.
5. Posts shall be installed plumb.
6. Steel for Round Posts shall conform to ASTM A36, ASTM A501, or ASTM A53 Grade B.
7. Steel for Flanged Channel Posts shall conform with ASTM A499 Grade 60, or ASTM A576 Grade 1080.
8. Bolts, nuts and washers shall conform to ASTM A307.
9. All steel posts, plates, and hardware shall be galvanized per ASTM A123 or ASTM A153.
10. Steel Round Posts with diameters (OD) exceeding 2.0 inches, and Steel Flanged Channel Posts weighting 4.0 lbs. per foot are non-frangible and shall be installed with approved breakaway bases.
11. Steel Round Posts with diameters (OD) of 2.0 inches, Steel Flanged Channel Posts weighting 2.5 and 3.0 lbs. per foot, and all Aluminum Round Posts are frangible and do not require breakaway bases. However, the Contractor may mount frangible posts on approved breakaway bases.
12. SHOP DRAWINGS: If the Contractor proposes to utilize sign panel connections and/or breakaway devices not shown in this standard or on the above referenced standards, the Contractor shall submit details of the connections and/or devices for approval.

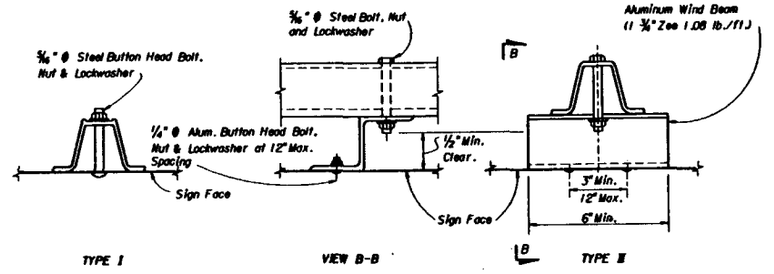


FLANGED CHANNEL POST

APPROVED STEEL FLANGED CHANNEL POSTS					
Lb./Ft.#	Type	A(in.)	B(in.)	C(in.)	Sx(in.³)
2.50	F	1.562	3.125	1.250	.310
2.50	M	1.500	3.063	1.281	.313
3.00	F	1.750	3.500	1.625	.430
3.00	M	1.875	3.500	1.313	.447
4.00	F	1.750	3.500	1.571	.560
4.00	M	1.938	3.500	1.313	.625

± 3 ½%





SIGN BRACKETS FOR CHANNEL POST

HEIGHT = 14' MAX. (ALL WIND ZONES)

COLUMN SIZE, COLUMN HEIGHT & COLUMN FOOTINGS

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES DESIGN

SINGLE COLUMN GROUND SIGNS

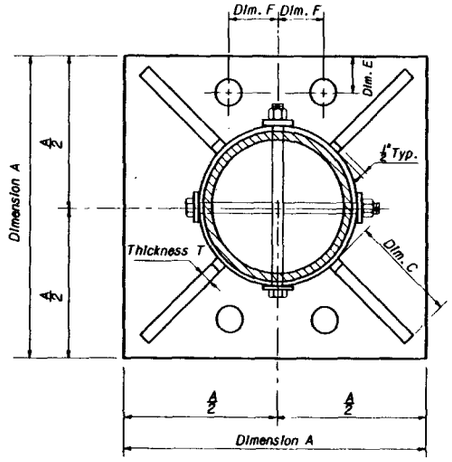
	Names	Dates
Designed By	TJB	7-89
Drawn By	JSP	7-89
Checked By	AJG	9-89
F.H.W.A. Approved		

Approved By A J Garcia

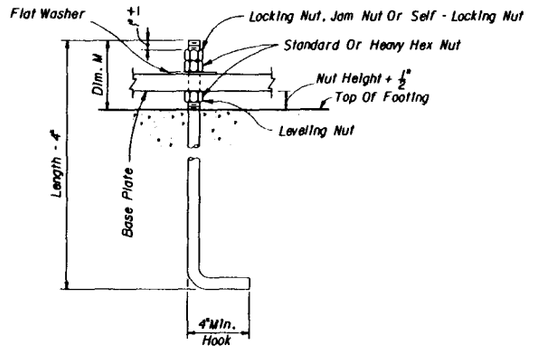
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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COLUMN SIZE (O.D. x WALL)	PLATE SIZE A	PLATE THICKNESS B	FINS		FILLET WELD SIZE	SLEEVE HEIGHT DIMENSION D	ANCHOR BOLT LOCATION		ANCHOR BOLT HOLE DIAMETER	ANCHOR BOLT DIAMETER & LENGTH	DIMENSION M (NOMINAL)	SLEEVE BOLT DIAMETER
			THICKNESS T	DIMENSION C			DIMENSION E	DIMENSION F				
12" Ø x 3/8"	2'-0"	1 1/8"	1 1/4"	9"	7/16"	1'-0"	3"	3 1/2"	2 5/8"	2 1/4" Ø x 6'-6"	9 3/4"	1"
12" Ø x 1/2"	1'-11"	1 1/4"	1 1/8"	8"	7/16"	1'-0"	3"	3 1/2"	2 5/8"	2" Ø x 5'-10"	9"	1"
12" Ø x 5/8"	1'-10"	1 1/8"	1"	7 1/2"	7/16"	1'-0"	3"	3 1/2"	2 5/8"	2" Ø x 5'-10"	9"	1"
12" Ø x 1"	1'-9"	1"	1"	7 1/2"	7/16"	1'-0"	2"	3 1/2"	2 5/8"	1 3/4" Ø x 5'-1"	7 3/4"	1"
11" Ø x 1/2"	1'-10"	1 1/8"	1"	8"	7/16"	1'-0"	2"	3 1/2"	2 5/8"	2" Ø x 5'-10"	9"	1"
11" Ø x 5/8"	1'-8"	1"	1"	7"	7/16"	1'-0"	2"	3 1/4"	2 1/8"	1 3/4" Ø x 5'-1"	7 3/4"	1"
11" Ø x 1"	1'-7"	1"	7/8"	6 1/2"	5/8"	1'-0"	2"	3 1/4"	1 13/16"	1 1/2" Ø x 4'-4"	6 1/2"	1"
10 1/2" Ø x 1/2"	1'-9"	1"	1"	7 1/2"	7/16"	1'-0"	2"	3 1/4"	2 1/8"	1 3/4" Ø x 5'-1"	7 3/4"	1"
10 1/2" Ø x 5/8"	1'-7"	1"	7/8"	6 1/2"	7/16"	1'-0"	2"	3 1/4"	2 1/8"	1 3/4" Ø x 5'-1"	7 3/4"	1"
10 1/2" Ø x 3/4"	1'-6"	7/8"	3/4"	6"	5/8"	11"	2"	3"	1 13/16"	1 1/2" Ø x 4'-4"	6 1/2"	1"
10" Ø x 1/2"	1'-8"	1"	1"	7"	7/16"	11"	2"	3"	2 1/8"	1 3/4" Ø x 5'-1"	7 3/4"	1"
10" Ø x 5/8"	1'-7"	1"	7/8"	7"	5/8"	11"	2"	3"	1 13/16"	1 1/2" Ø x 4'-4"	6 1/2"	1"
10" Ø x 3/4"	1'-6"	7/8"	3/4"	6"	5/8"	11"	2"	3"	1 13/16"	1 5/8" Ø x 4'-0"	6 1/4"	1"
9 1/2" Ø x 1/2"	1'-7"	1"	7/8"	7"	5/8"	11"	2"	3"	2 1/8"	1 3/4" Ø x 5'-1"	7 3/4"	1"
9 1/2" Ø x 5/8"	1'-6"	7/8"	3/4"	6 1/2"	5/8"	11"	2"	3"	1 13/16"	1 1/2" Ø x 4'-4"	6 1/2"	1"
9 1/2" Ø x 3/4"	1'-5"	7/8"	3/4"	6"	5/8"	11"	2"	3"	1 13/16"	1 5/8" Ø x 4'-0"	6 1/4"	1"
9" Ø x 1/2"	1'-7"	1"	7/8"	7"	5/8"	10"	2"	3"	1 13/16"	1 1/2" Ø x 4'-4"	6 1/2"	1"
9" Ø x 5/8"	1'-6"	7/8"	3/4"	6 1/2"	5/8"	10"	2"	3"	1 13/16"	1 5/8" Ø x 4'-0"	6 1/4"	1"
9" Ø x 3/4"	1'-5"	7/8"	3/4"	6"	5/8"	10"	2"	3"	1 13/16"	1 1/4" Ø x 3'-8"	5 3/4"	7/8"
8 1/2" Ø x 1/2"	1'-7"	1"	7/8"	7"	5/8"	10"	2"	3"	1 13/16"	1 1/2" Ø x 4'-4"	6 1/2"	1"
8 1/2" Ø x 5/8"	1'-6"	7/8"	3/4"	7"	5/8"	10"	2"	3"	1 13/16"	1 5/8" Ø x 4'-0"	6 1/4"	1"
8 1/2" Ø x 3/4"	1'-4"	3/4"	5/8"	5 3/4"	5/8"	10"	2"	2 1/2"	1 5/8"	1 1/4" Ø x 3'-8"	5 3/4"	7/8"
8" Ø x 1/2"	1'-6"	7/8"	3/4"	7"	5/8"	9 1/2"	2"	3"	1 13/16"	1 5/8" Ø x 4'-0"	6 1/4"	1"
8" Ø x 5/8"	1'-5"	7/8"	3/4"	6"	5/8"	9 1/2"	2"	2 1/2"	1 5/8"	1 1/4" Ø x 3'-8"	5 3/4"	7/8"
8" Ø x 3/4"	1'-4"	3/4"	5/8"	5 3/4"	5/8"	9 1/2"	2"	2 1/2"	1 5/8"	1 1/4" Ø x 3'-8"	5 3/4"	7/8"
7 1/2" Ø x 1/2"	1'-6"	7/8"	3/4"	7"	5/8"	9"	2"	3"	1 13/16"	1 5/8" Ø x 4'-0"	6 1/4"	1"
7 1/2" Ø x 5/8"	1'-5"	7/8"	3/4"	6"	5/8"	9"	2"	2 1/2"	1 5/8"	1 1/4" Ø x 3'-8"	5 3/4"	7/8"
7 1/2" Ø x 3/4"	1'-3"	3/4"	5/8"	5 1/2"	5/8"	9"	2"	2 1/4"	1 7/16"	1 1/8" Ø x 3'-4"	5 1/2"	7/8"
7" Ø x 1/2"	1'-5"	7/8"	3/4"	6"	5/8"	9"	2"	2 1/2"	1 5/8"	1 1/4" Ø x 3'-8"	5 3/4"	7/8"
7" Ø x 5/8"	1'-4"	3/4"	5/8"	5 3/4"	5/8"	9"	2"	2 1/2"	1 5/8"	1 1/4" Ø x 3'-8"	5 3/4"	7/8"
7" Ø x 3/4"	1'-3"	3/4"	5/8"	5 1/2"	5/8"	9"	2"	2 1/4"	1 7/16"	1 1/8" Ø x 3'-4"	5 1/2"	7/8"
6 1/2" Ø x 1/2"	1'-4"	3/4"	5/8"	5 3/4"	5/8"	8"	2"	2 1/2"	1 5/8"	1 1/4" Ø x 3'-8"	5 3/4"	7/8"
6 1/2" Ø x 5/8"	1'-3"	3/4"	5/8"	5 1/2"	5/8"	8"	2"	2 1/4"	1 7/16"	1 1/8" Ø x 3'-4"	5 1/2"	7/8"
6 1/2" Ø x 3/4"	1'-2"	5/8"	5/8"	5 1/4"	5/8"	8"	2"	2"	1 5/8"	1" Ø x 2'-11"	5"	7/8"
6" Ø x 1/2"	1'-3"	3/4"	5/8"	5 1/2"	5/8"	8"	2"	2 1/4"	1 7/16"	1 1/8" Ø x 3'-4"	5 1/2"	7/8"
6" Ø x 5/8"	1'-3"	3/4"	5/8"	5 1/2"	5/8"	8"	2"	2 1/4"	1 7/16"	1 1/8" Ø x 3'-4"	5 1/2"	7/8"
6" Ø x 3/4"	1'-2"	5/8"	5/8"	5 1/4"	5/8"	8"	2"	2"	1 5/8"	1" Ø x 2'-11"	5"	7/8"
5 1/2" Ø x 1/2"	1'-3"	3/4"	5/8"	5 1/2"	5/8"	7"	2"	2"	1 5/8"	1 1/8" Ø x 3'-4"	5 1/2"	7/8"
5 1/2" Ø x 3/4"	1'-1"	5/8"	5/8"	5"	5/8"	7"	1 3/4"	1 3/4"	1 5/8"	7/8" Ø x 2'-7"	4 3/4"	7/8"
5" Ø x 1/2"	1'-2"	5/8"	5/8"	5 1/4"	5/8"	7"	2"	2"	1 5/8"	1" Ø x 2'-11"	5"	7/8"
5" Ø x 3/4"	1'-1"	5/8"	5/8"	5"	5/8"	7"	1 3/4"	1 3/4"	1 5/8"	7/8" Ø x 2'-7"	4 3/4"	1/2"
4 3/4" Ø x 1/4"	1'-0"	5/8"	5/8"	4 3/4"	5/8"	7"	1 3/4"	1 3/4"	1 5/8"	7/8" Ø x 2'-7"	4 3/4"	1/2"
4 1/2" Ø x 1/4"	1'-0"	1/2"	1/2"	4 3/4"	7/16"	7"	1 3/4"	1 1/2"	1 1/16"	3/4" Ø x 2'-3"	4 1/2"	1/2"
4 1/4" Ø x 1/4"	1'-0"	1/2"	1/2"	4 3/4"	7/16"	7"	1 3/4"	1 1/2"	1 1/16"	3/4" Ø x 2'-3"	4 1/2"	1/2"
4" Ø x 1/4"	1'-0"	1/2"	1/2"	4 3/4"	7/16"	7"	1 3/4"	1 1/2"	1 1/16"	3/4" Ø x 2'-3"	4 1/2"	1/2"

NOTE : For column size not tabulated use next larger diameter and wall thickness.

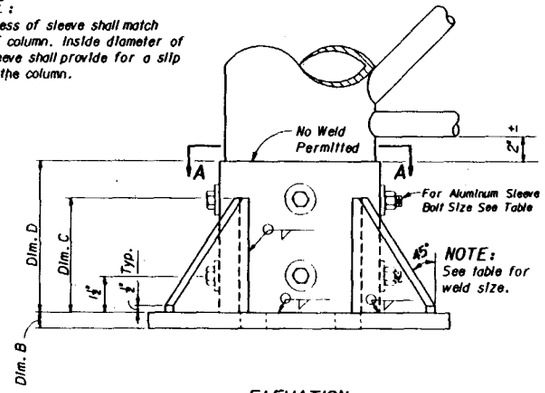


SECTION AA



ANCHOR BOLT DETAIL

NOTE :
Thickness of sleeve shall match that of column. Inside diameter of the sleeve shall provide for a slip fit of the column.



ELEVATION

SPECIFICATIONS

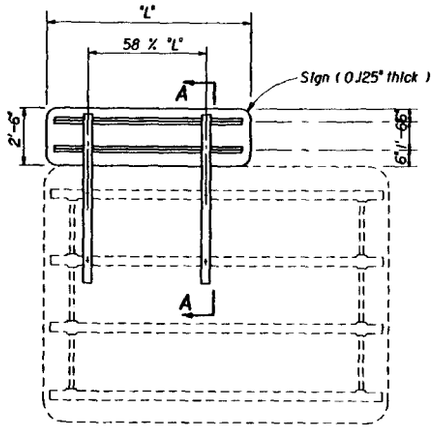
EXTRUDED TUBING : The material used shall meet the requirements of the Aluminum Association Alloy 6061 - T6 and also the A.S.T.M. Specification B - 221.
WELDING RODS : Aluminum Association Alloy no. 5556 Filler Wire.
TOLERANCE : All above materials shall be in keeping with the A.S.T.M. Specifications.
ALUMINUM BOLTS, NUTS, AND LOCKWASHERS : Aluminum bolts shall meet the requirements of the Aluminum Association Alloy 2024 - T4 or 6061 - T6 (A.S.T.M. Specification B -211). The bolts shall have an anodic coating at least 0.0002" thick cromate sealed. Lockwashers shall meet the requirements if the Aluminum Association Alloy 7075 - T6 (A.S.T.M. Specification B - 221). Nuts shall meet the requirements of the Aluminum Association Alloy 6262 - T9 or 6061-T6.
MATERIAL STRESSES : All allowable stresses are in accordance with the "standard specifications for structural supports for highway signs, luminaries and traffic signals." A.A.S.H.O., 1975 and approved revisions for all materials shown on the plans.
SHEETS AND PLATES : The material used shall meet the requirements of the Aluminum Association Alloy 6061 - T6 and also the A.S.T.M. Specifications B - 209.
SHOP DRAWINGS : The contractor shall submit complete shop drawings before fabrication for approval by the engineer.
STEEL BOLTS, NUTS & LOCKWASHERS : All anchor bolts, nuts and lockwashers shall meet the requirements of the A.S.T.M. Specification A - 307 and shall be hot dip galvanized in accordance with the requirements of the A.S.T.M. Specification A - 153.

BASES FOR
OVERHEAD BRIDGE TRUSS
4 POST CANTILEVER TRUSS
SINGLE POST CANTILEVER

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES DESIGN

ALUMINUM BASES FOR COLUMN SUPPORTS

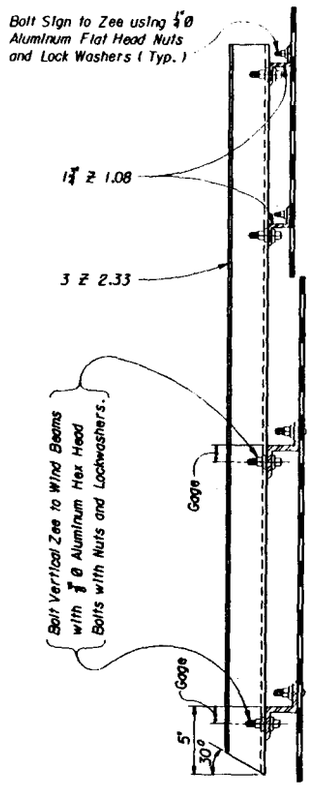
	Names	Dates	Approved By
Designed By	HAV	05/76	
Drawn By			
Checked By	CWB	06/76	
F.H.W.A. Approved:			Revision No. / Sheet No. 1 of 1 / Index No. 11926



ELEVATION

Mounting of Exit Numbering Panels To Highway Signs

NOTE : Exit numbering panel shall be located to the right side for right exit and to the left for left exit.



SECTION A-A

GENERAL NOTES

DESIGN SPECIFICATION : Standard specifications for structural supports for highway signs, luminaries and traffic signals, A.A.S.H.T.O.1985.

SHEETS AND PLATES : Material used shall meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 6061-T6 and ASTM Specification B - 209. Sheets are to be degreased, etched, neutralized and treated with Alodine 1200 Iridite 14 - 2, Bonderite 721, or equal. No stenciling permitted on sheets.

MATERIALS : All aluminum materials shall meet the requirements of the Aluminum Association Alloy 6061 - T6 and also the following ASTM specifications for the following ; Sheet and Plates B - 209 ; Extruded Shapes B - 221 and Standard Structural Shapes B - 308.

ALUMINUM BOLTS, NUTS & LOCKWASHERS : Aluminum bolts shall meet the requirements of the Aluminum Association Alloy 2024 - T4 or 6061 - T6 (ASTM spec. B - 211). The bolts shall have an anodic coating of at least 0.0002" thick and be chromate sealed. Lockwashers shall meet the requirement of Aluminum Association Alloy 7075 - T6 (ASTM specification B - 221). Nuts shall meet the requirement of Aluminum Association Alloy 6262 - T9 or 6061 - T6.

SIGN FACE : All sign face corners shall be rounded. See sign layout sheet for dimension "L" and sign face details.

MATERIAL STRESSES : All allowable stresses are in accordance with standard specifications for structural supports for highway signs, luminaries and traffic signals. A.A.S.H.T.O.1985, for all materials shown in the plans.

FOR MOUNTING DETAILS REFER TO DRAWING NO. 1 OF 1, INDEX 11037.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES DESIGN

DETAIL FOR MOUNTING EXIT NUMBERING PANELS TO HIGHWAY SIGNS

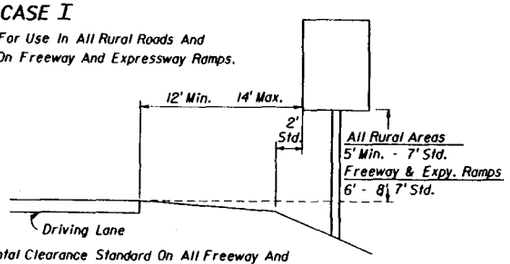
	Names	Dates
Designed By	CK/DWB	07/82
Drawn By		
Checked By	CK	07/82
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: [illegible]

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
	1 of 1	13417

CASE I

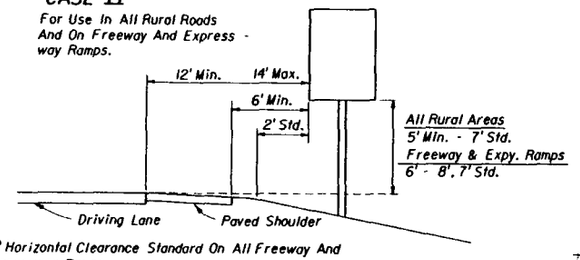
For Use In All Rural Roads And On Freeway And Expressway Ramps.



14' Horizontal Clearance Standard On All Freeway And Expressway Ramps

CASE II

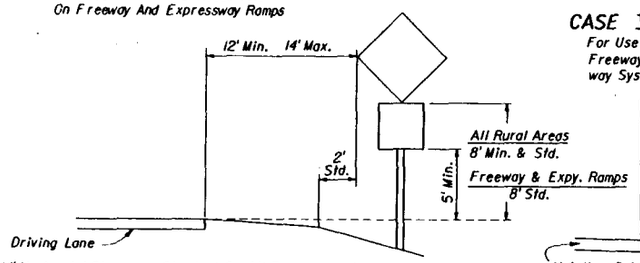
For Use In All Rural Roads And On Freeway And Express - way Ramps.



14' Horizontal Clearance Standard On All Freeway And Expressway Ramps

CASE III

For Use In All Rural Roads And On Freeway And Expressway Ramps

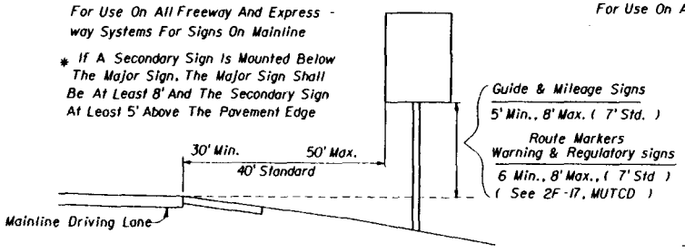


14' Horizontal Clearance Standard On All Freeway And Expressway Ramps

CASE IV

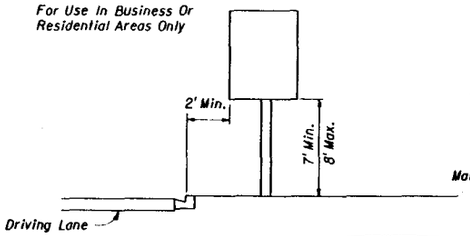
For Use On All Freeway And Express - way Systems For Signs On Mainline

* If A Secondary Sign Is Mounted Below The Major Sign, The Major Sign Shall Be At Least 8' And The Secondary Sign At Leost 5' Above The Pavement Edge



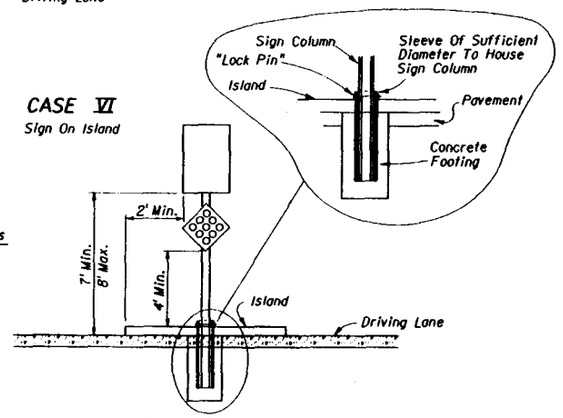
CASE V

For Use In Business Or Residential Areas Only



CASE VI

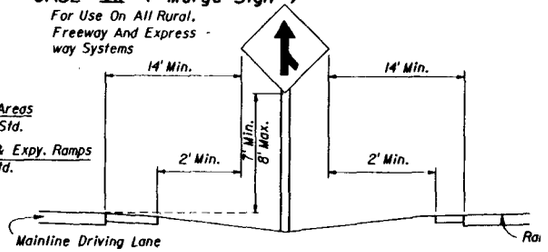
Sign On Island



Center Sign Column On Island

CASE VII (Merge Sign)

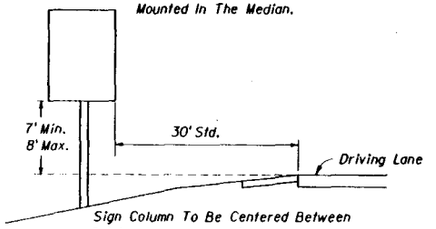
For Use On All Rural, Freeway And Express - way Systems



14' Min. Horizontal Clearance Shall Be Maintained On All Freeway And Expressway Systems

CASE VIII

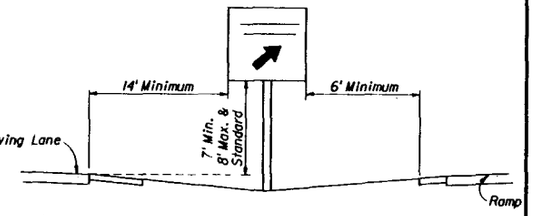
For Use On All Freeway And Expressway Systems For Signs Mounted In The Median.



Sign Column To Be Centered Between Driving Lanes Where Possible

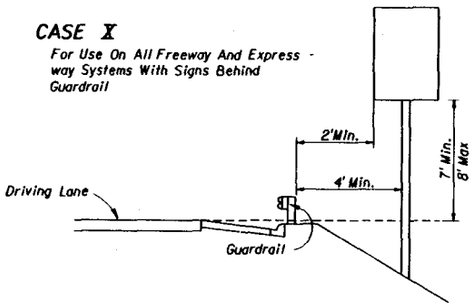
CASE IX (REST AREA & EXIT GORE SIGNS)

For Use On All Freeway And Expressway Systems



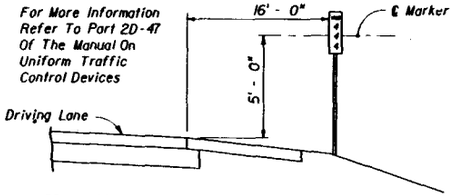
CASE X

For Use On All Freeway And Express - way Systems With Signs Behind Guardrail



CASE XI (MILE POST MARKER)

For More Information Refer To Part 2D-47 Of The Manual On Uniform Traffic Control Devices



GENERAL NOTES:

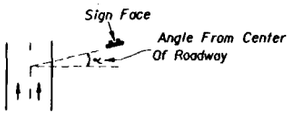
1. The typical sections shown hereon serve as a guide for use in locating the traffic signs required under various roadside conditions. For size and details of sign construction and footing, refer to the appropriate standard index drawing for roadside sign.

2. It shall be the CONTRACTORS respon sibility to verify the length of sign supports in the field prior to fabrication

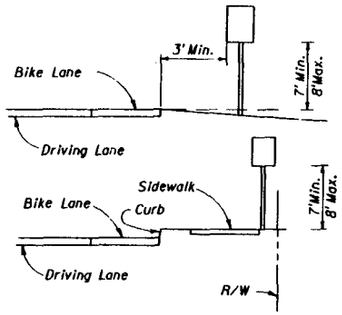
3. Roadside signs shall be installed at an angle of 1 to 4 degrees away from the traffic flow(see illustration). Shoulder mounted signs shall be rotated counterclockwise and median mounted signs rotated clockwise. Signs on curves shall be mounted as noted above from the perpendicular to the motorists line of sight.

4. Horizontal clearance may be altered in the field by the PROJECT ENGINEER to better fit existing terrain

5. The setback for stop and yield signs may be reduced to 3' minimum from the driving lane, if required for visibility in business or residential sections with no curb and speeds of 30 MPH or less.

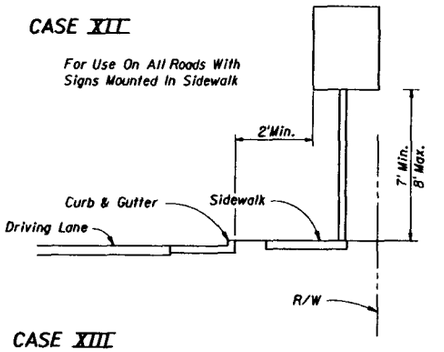


CASE XIV (BICYCLE LANE SIGNING)



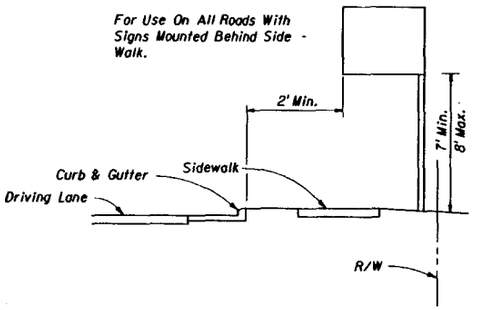
CASE XII

For Use On All Roads With Signs Mounted In Sidewalk



CASE XIII

For Use On All Roads With Signs Mounted Behind Side - Walk.



STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

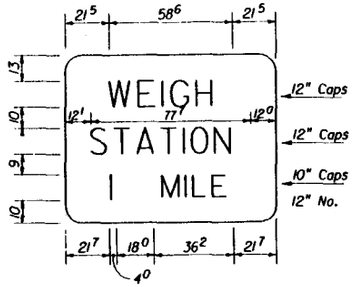
TYPICAL SECTIONS FOR ONE COLUMN SIGN PLACEMENT

	Names	Dates
Designed By	G.W.	03-75
Drawn By		
Checked By		

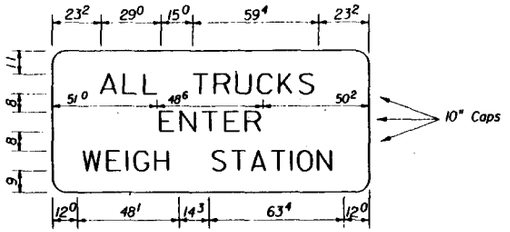
Approved By: Clark A. Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

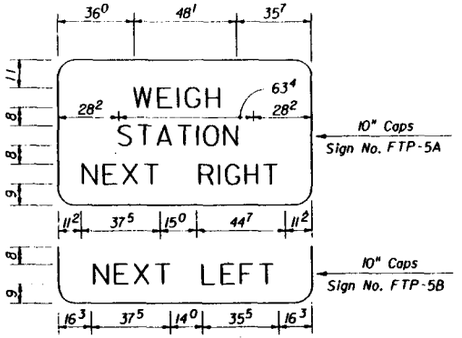
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 1	17302



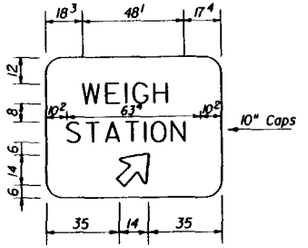
Sign No. FTP-3
8' - 6" x 6' - 6"
2" Border - 9" Radius.



Sign No. FTP-4
12' - 6" x 5' - 6"
2" Border - 9" Radius.



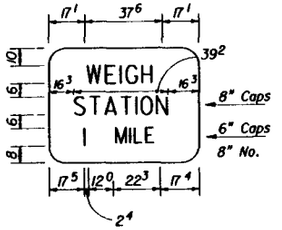
10' - 0" x 5' - 6"
2" Border - 9" Radius.



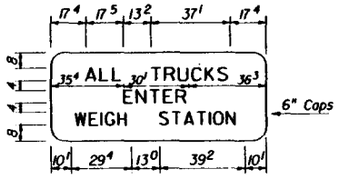
Sign No. FTP-6
7' - 0" x 5' - 6"
2" Border - 6" Radius.

NOTE :
FTP-6A ___ Right Arrow
FTP-6B ___ Left Arrow

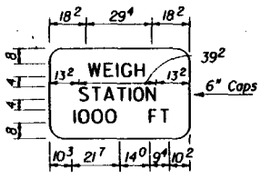
FOR FREEWAY USE



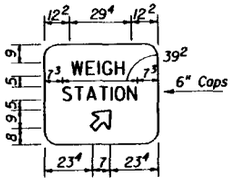
Sign No. FTP-7
6' - 0" x 4' - 6"
2" Border - 6" Radius.



Sign No. FTP-8
8' - 6" x 3' - 6"
2" Border - 6" Radius.



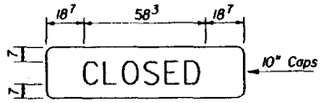
Sign No. FTP-9
5' - 6" x 3' - 6"
2" Border - 6" Radius.



Sign No. FTP-10
4' - 6" x 4' - 0"
2" Border - 6" Radius.

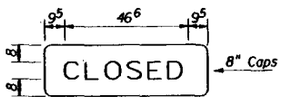
NOTE :
FTP - 10A ___ Right Arrow
FTP - 10B ___ Left Arrow

FOR OTHER THAN FREEWAY USE



Sign No. FTP - 11
8' - 0" x 2' - 0"
2" Border, 3" Radius.

Note
Sign No. FTP-11 to be used with signs No. FTP-5A & 5B



Sign No. FTP-12
5' - 6" x 2' - 0"
2" Border, 3" Radius.

Note
Sign No. FTP-12 to be used with sign No. FTP-9

NOTE:
All signs to have Green Reflective Background with Reflective White Legend and Border, except signs Nos. FTP-4 & FTP-8 which shall have Reflective White Background with Black Legend and Border.

All dimensions shown are in inches and eighths.

All signs to have Series E legend.

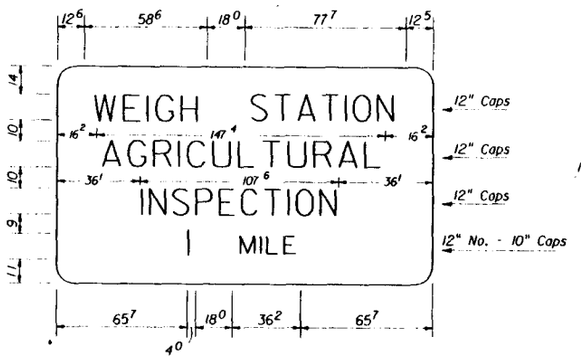
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

TYPICAL SIGNING FOR TRUCK WEIGH AND INSPECTION STATIONS

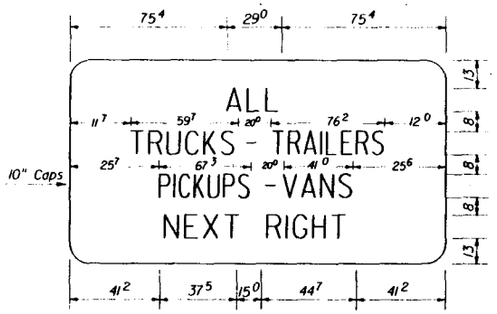
	Names	Dates
Designed By	MFM	01/75
Drawn By		
Checked By	KR	01/75
F.H.W.A. Approved		01/75

Approved By: Clark A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

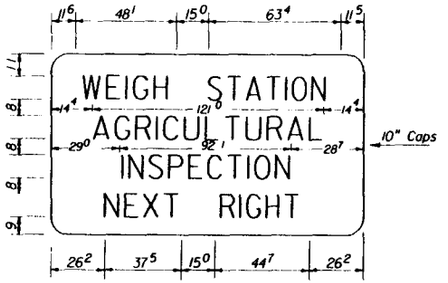
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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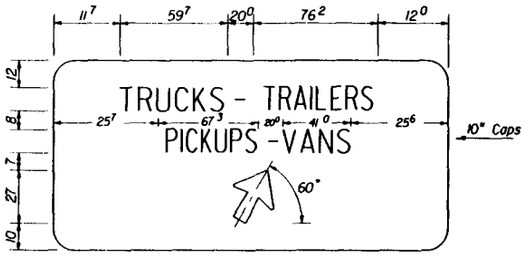
Sign No. FTP-13
15' - 0" x 8' - 6"
2" Border - 9" Radius.



Sign No. FTP-14A
15' - 0" x 7' - 6"
2" Border - 9" Radius.

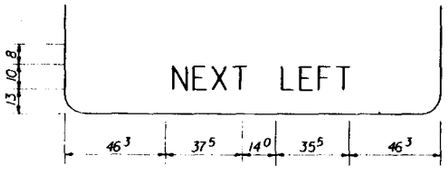


Sign No. FTP-15A
12' - 6" x 7' - 0"
2" Border - 9" Radius.

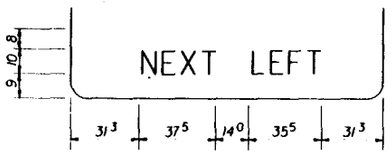


Sign No. FTP-16
15' - 0" x 7' - 0"
2" Border - 9" Radius.

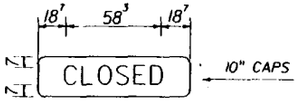
NOTE :
FTP-16A - Right Arrow
FTP-16B - Left Arrow



Sign No. FTP-14B
15' - 0" x 7' - 6"
2" Border - 9" Radius.



Sign No. FTP-15B
12' - 6" x 7' - 0"
2" Border - 9" Radius.



Sign No. FTP-11
8'-0" X 2'-0"
2" Border - 3" Radius

NOTE:
Sign No. FTP-11 to be used with signs FTP-15A & 15B

NOTE

All signs shall have Green Reflectorized Background with Reflective White Legend and Border, except signs FTP-14A & 14B which shall have a Reflective White Background with Black Legend and Border.

All dimensions shown are in inches and eights.

All guide sign corner radius shall have the outside corners of sign face cut concentric with border. Border to be mounted tangent to and with edge of sign.

On Interstate Station Delete, Pickups-Vans, and reduce sign height accordingly.

All signs to have Series E legend.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

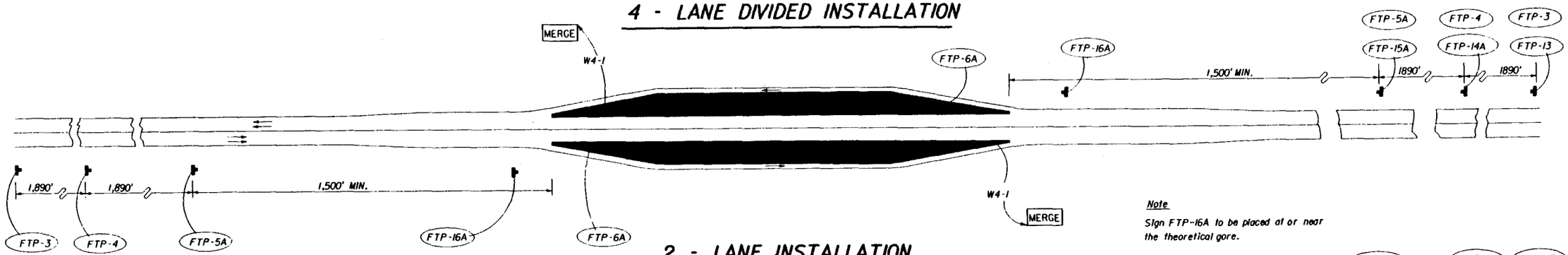
TYPICAL SIGNING FOR
TRUCK WEIGH AND INSPECTION STATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	M.C.	10/87
Drawn By	M.C.	10/87
Checked By	K.R.	10/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Charles A. Hall
State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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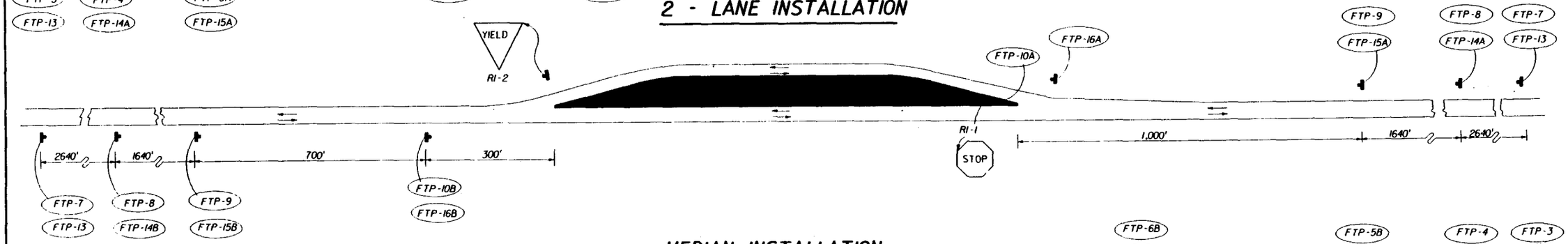
4 - LANE DIVIDED INSTALLATION



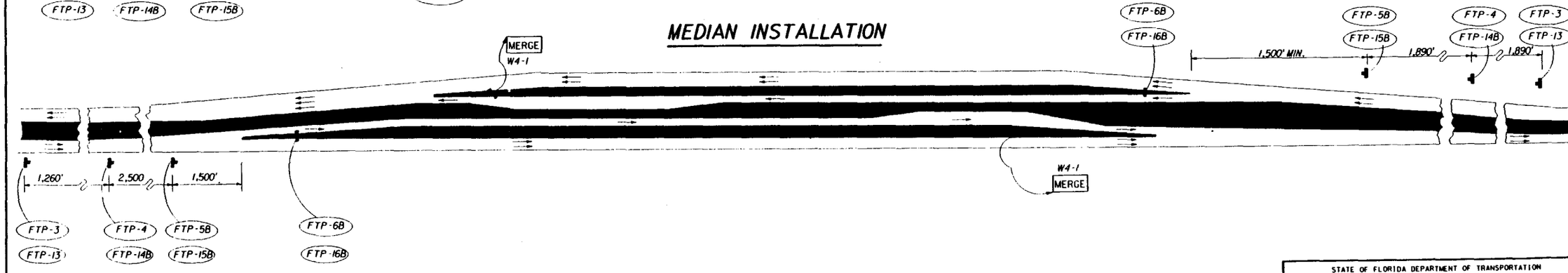
Note

Sign FTP-16A to be placed at or near the theoretical gore.

2 - LANE INSTALLATION



MEDIAN INSTALLATION



STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

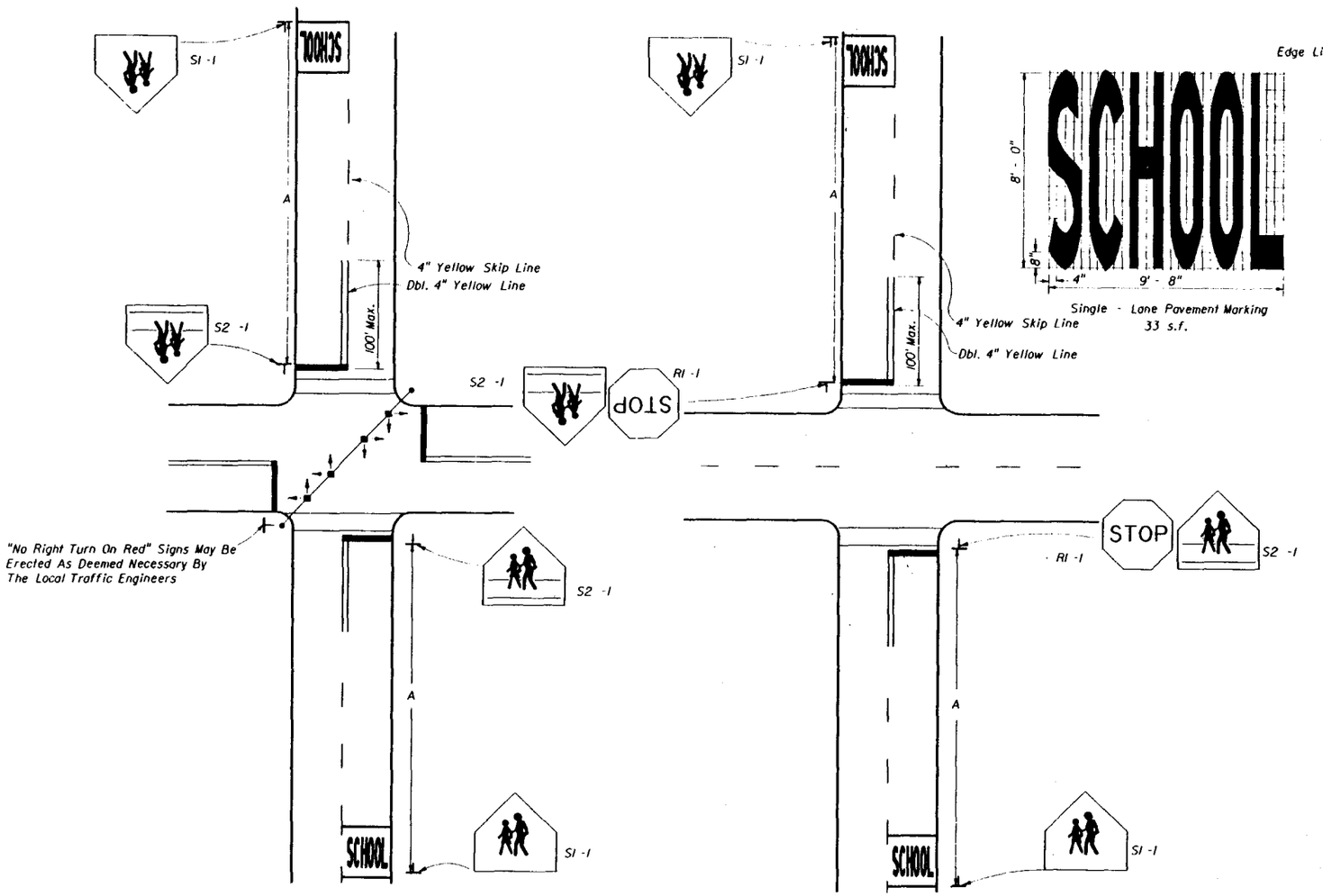
TYPICAL SIGNING FOR TRUCK WEIGH AND INSPECTION STATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	M.F.M.	01/75
Drawn By		
Checked By	K.R.	01/75
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Clarke Hoyt
State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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Approach Speed (MPH)	Distance A
25 To 35	200 Ft.
36 To 45	350 Ft.
46 To 55	500 Ft.

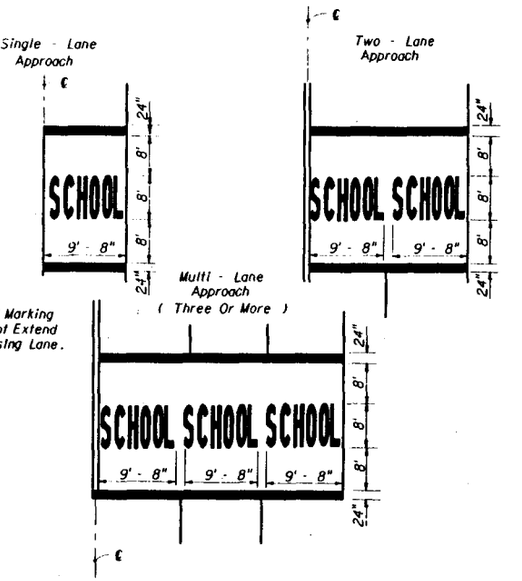


1. TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES FOR A SCHOOL CROSS-WALK AT A SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION

2. TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES FOR A SCHOOL CROSS-WALK AT A STO. CONTROLLED INTERSECTION

Note:
Special speed restrictions are not normally applicable to these two cases.

VEMENT MARKINGS



Notes

Signs shall be erected in accordance with Index No 17302

When computing pavement messages quantities do not include transverse lines.

All school signs shall be reflective.

School cross-walk width shall be 6' min.
10' std. without curb cut ramps.
10' min. with curb cut ramps.
See Index 17358

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

SCHOOL SIGNS & MARKINGS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	CEJ	07/76
Drawn By		
Checked By	KR	07/76
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

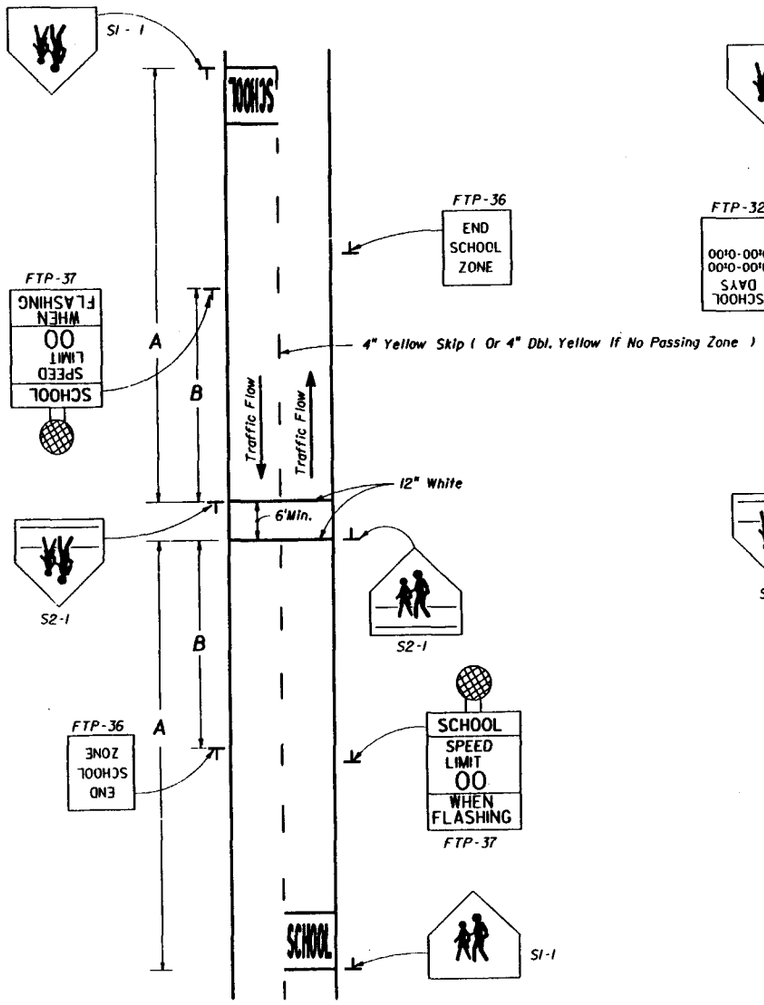
Approved By
State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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3. TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES WITH FLASHING BEACON FOR REDUCED SPEED ZONE AT A SCHOOL CROSS-WALK

(2 LANES - 2 WAY TRAFFIC)

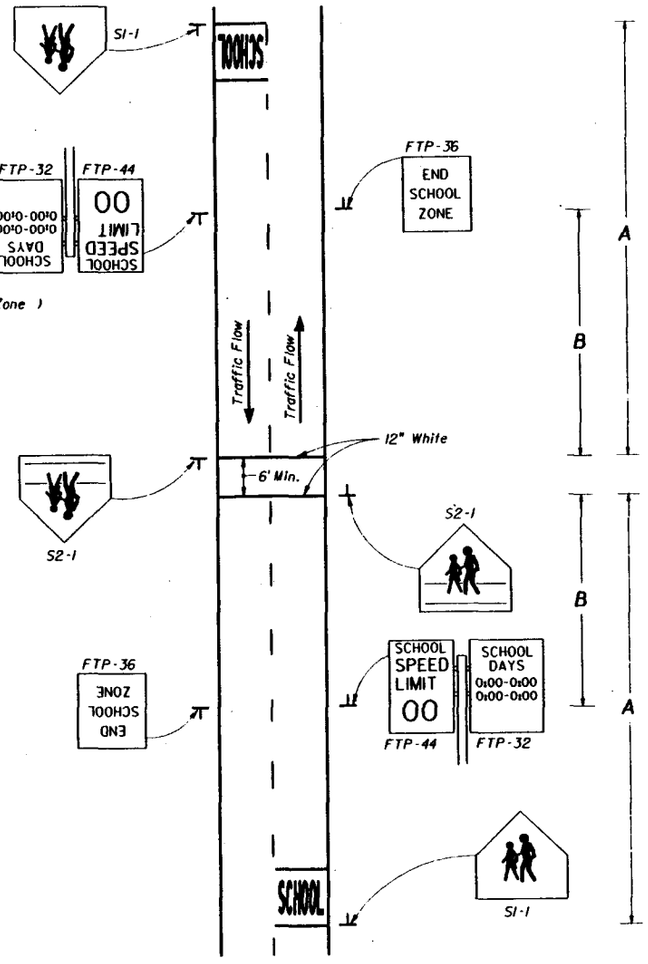
(MIDBLOCK OR ON THRU STREET AT AN INTERSECTION)



4. TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES FOR A REDUCED SPEED ZONE AT A SCHOOL CROSS-WALK (NO FLASHING BEACON)

(2 LANES - 2 WAY TRAFFIC)

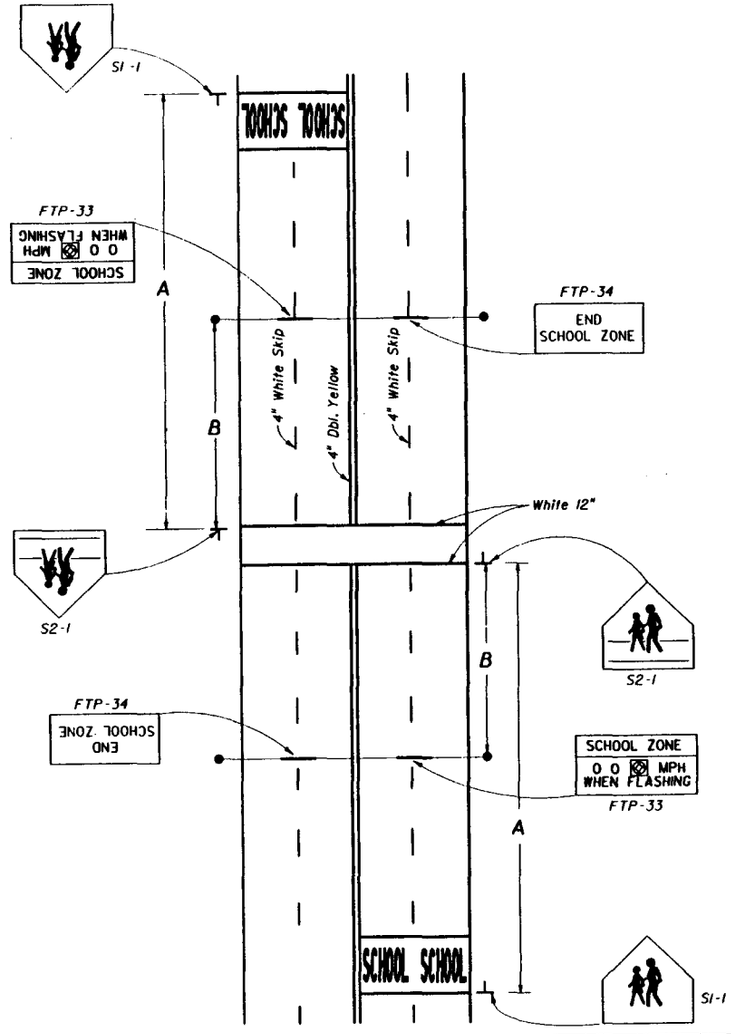
(MIDBLOCK OR ON THRU STREET AT AN INTERSECTION)



5. TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES FOR A REDUCED SPEED ZONE AT A SCHOOL CROSS-WALK WITH OVERHEAD FLASHING BEACON SPEED LIMIT SIGNS

(4 LANES UNDIVIDED - 2 WAY TRAFFIC)

(MIDBLOCK OR ON THRU STREET AT AN INTERSECTION)



APPROACH SPEED MPH	SUGGESTED DISTANCE IN FEET A	B
25 To 35	200	50
36 To 45	350	65
46 To 55	500	80

School cross-walk width shall be 6' min.
10' std. without curb cut ramps.
10' min. with curb cut ramps.
See Index 17358

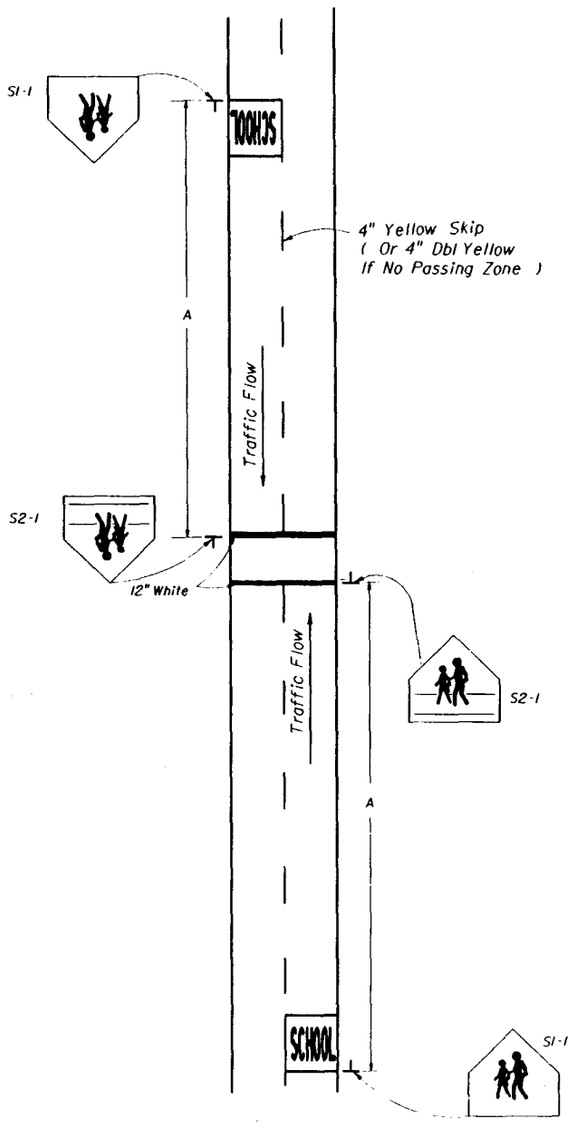
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

SCHOOL SIGNS & MARKINGS

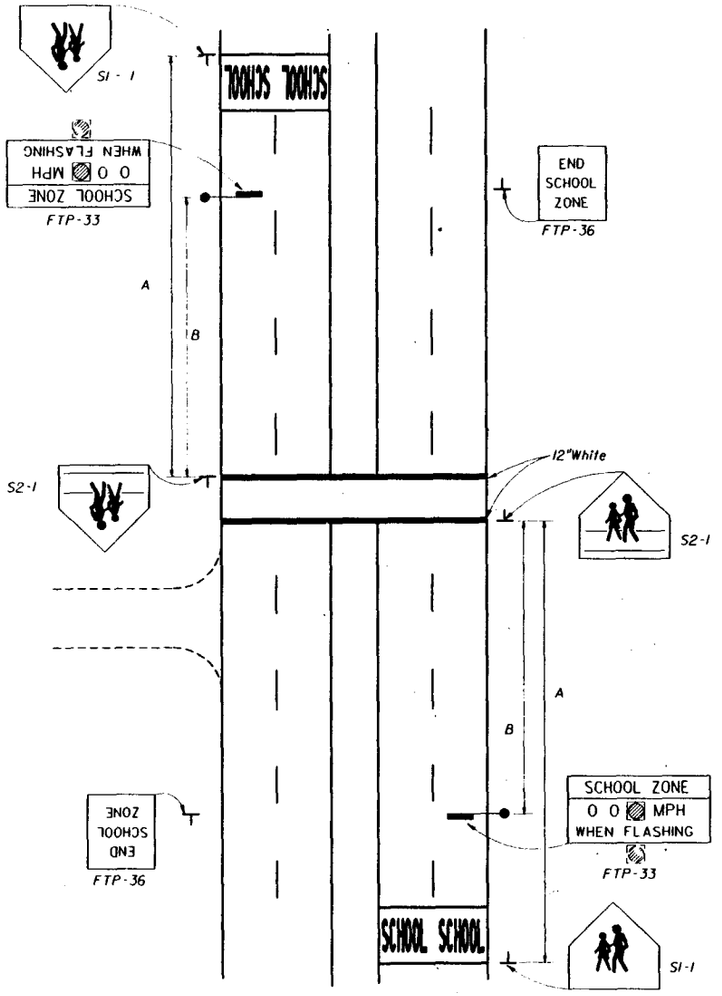
	Names	Dates
Designed By	CEJ	76
Drawn By		
Checked By	KR	76
F.H.W.A. Approved		

Approved By: Clark A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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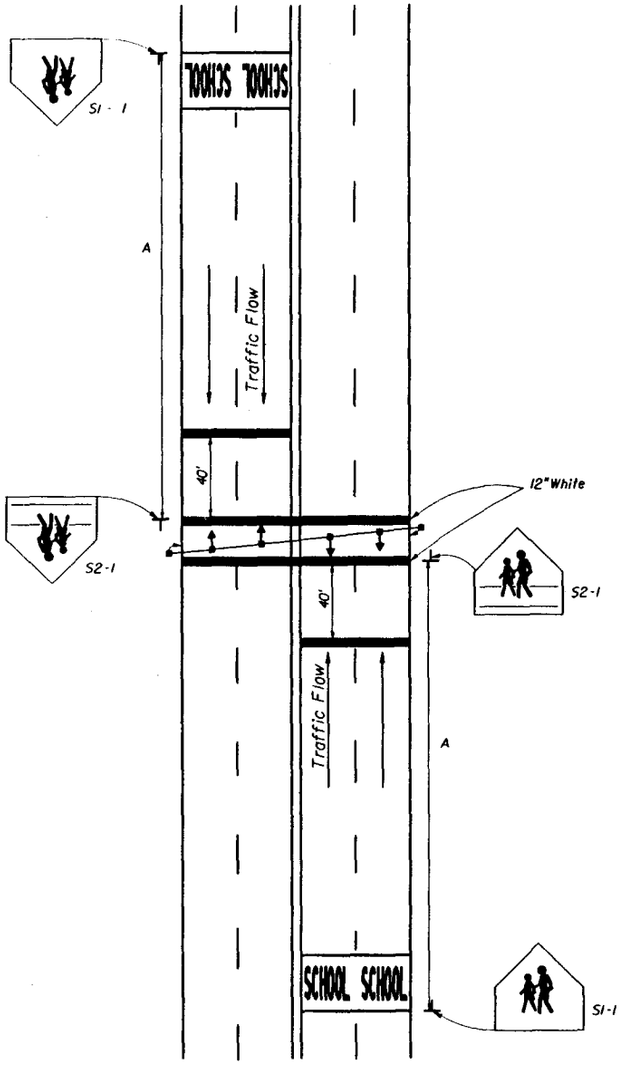


6. TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES FOR A SCHOOL CROSS-WALK
WITHOUT A SPEED REDUCTION
(2 LANES - 2 WAY TRAFFIC)



7. TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES FOR A REDUCED SPEED ZONE AT A SCHOOL CROSS-WALK
WITH OVERHEAD FLASHING BEACON SPEED LIMIT SIGNS
(4 LANES DIVIDED - 2 WAY TRAFFIC)

Approach Speed MPH	Suggested Distance In Feet	
	A	B
25 To 35	200	50
36 To 45	350	65
46 To 55	500	80



8. TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES FOR SIGNALIZED MIDBLOCK
SCHOOL CROSS-WALK

School cross-walk width shall be 6' min.
10' std. without curb cut ramps.
10' min. with curb cut ramps.
See Index 17358

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

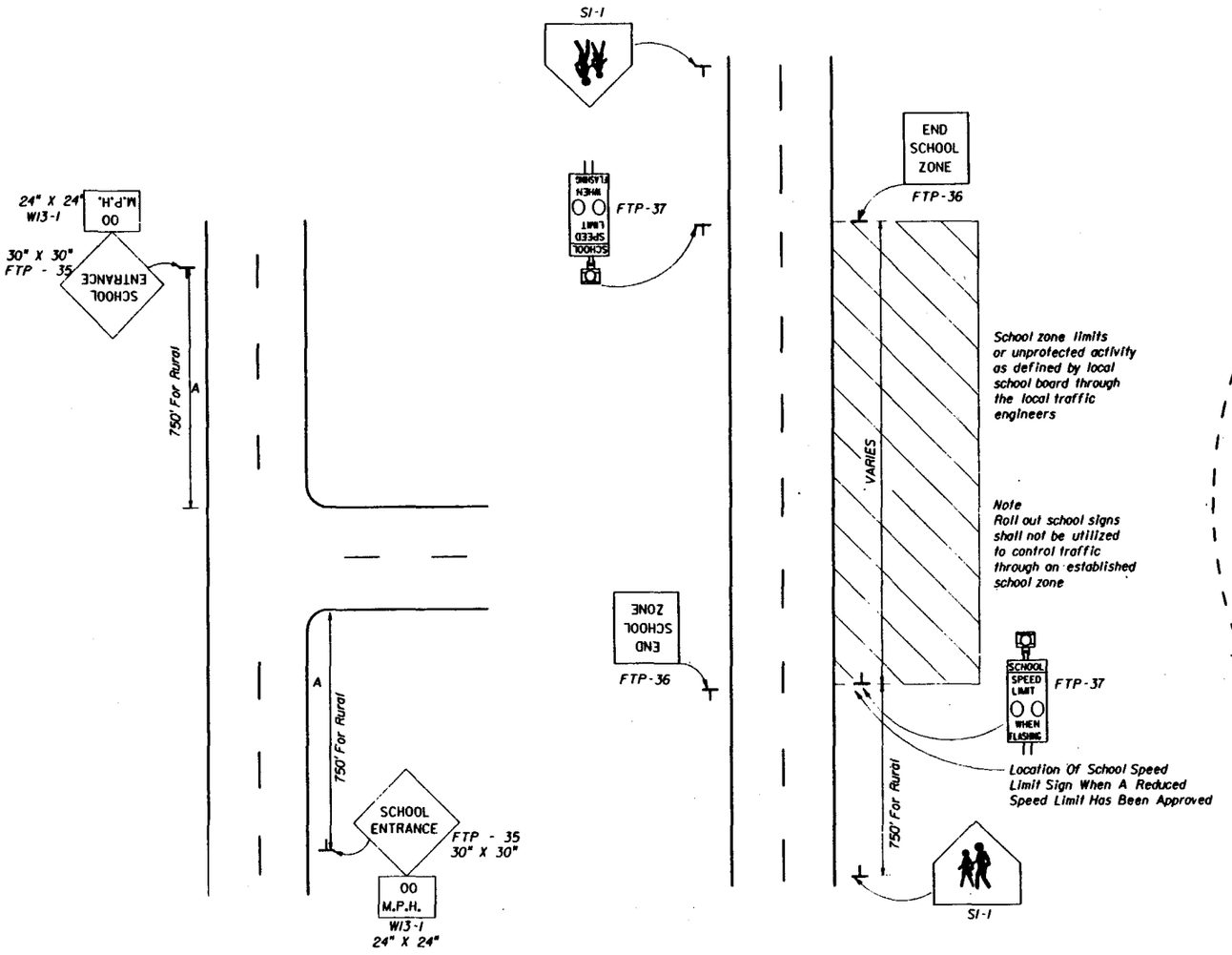
SCHOOL SIGNS & MARKINGS

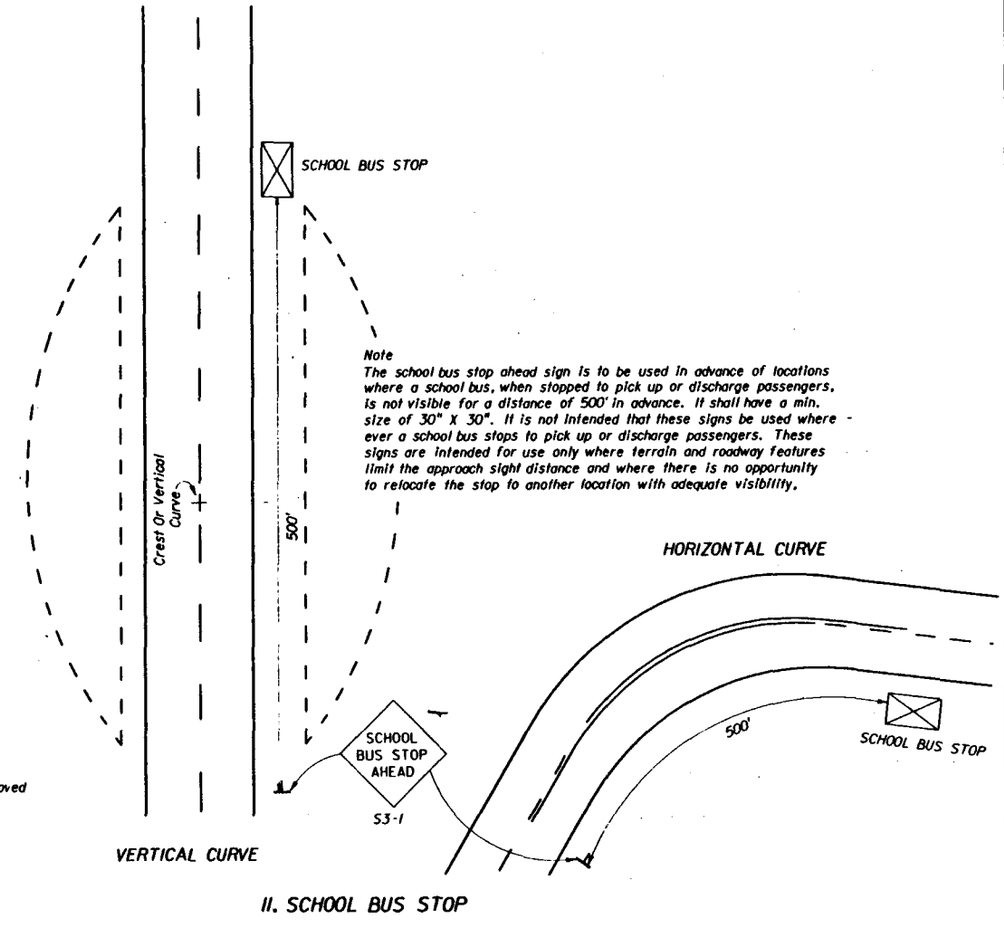
	Names	Dates
Designed By	CEJ	07/76
Drawn By		
Checked By	KR	07/76

Approved By: C. Clark Hewett
State Traffic Plans Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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9. TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES AT SCHOOL ENTRANCES WHERE THERE ARE LITTLE OR NO WALKING STUDENTS

These signs are intended for use only at those few locations where the school entrance is not evident to the motorist, and must be approved in advance by the responsible traffic engineering authority.

10. TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES FOR A TYPICAL SCHOOL ZONE FRONTING THE SCHOOL PROPERTY

11. SCHOOL BUS STOP

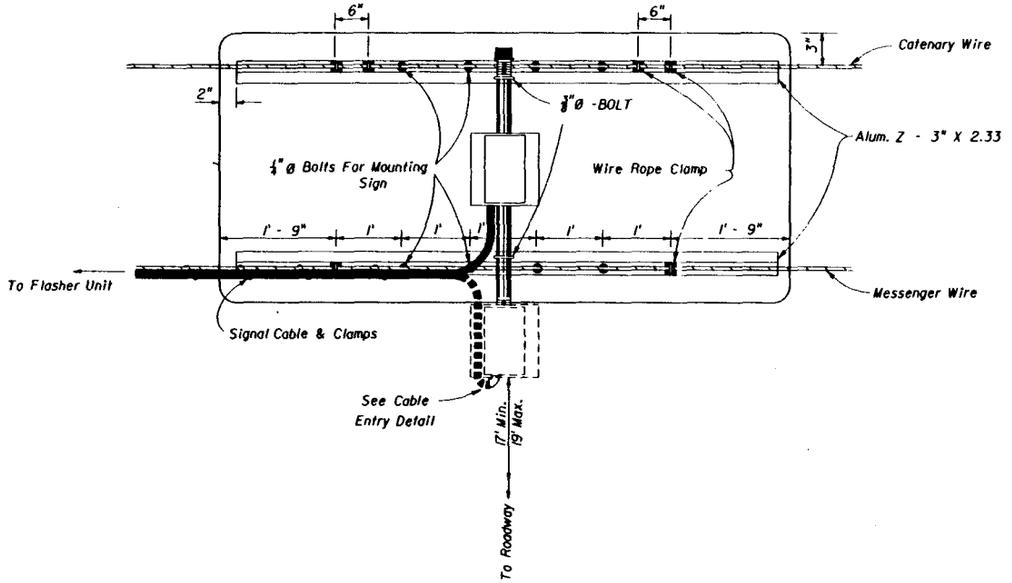
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

SCHOOL SIGNS & MARKINGS

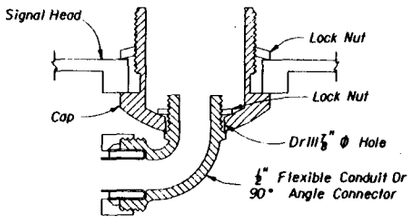
	Names	Dates
Designed By	CEJ	07/16
Drawn By		
Checked By	KR	07/16
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By C. Curtis Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

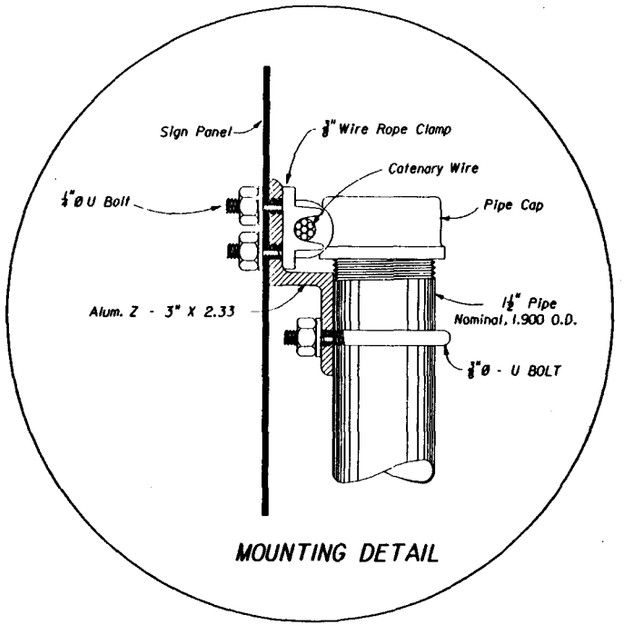
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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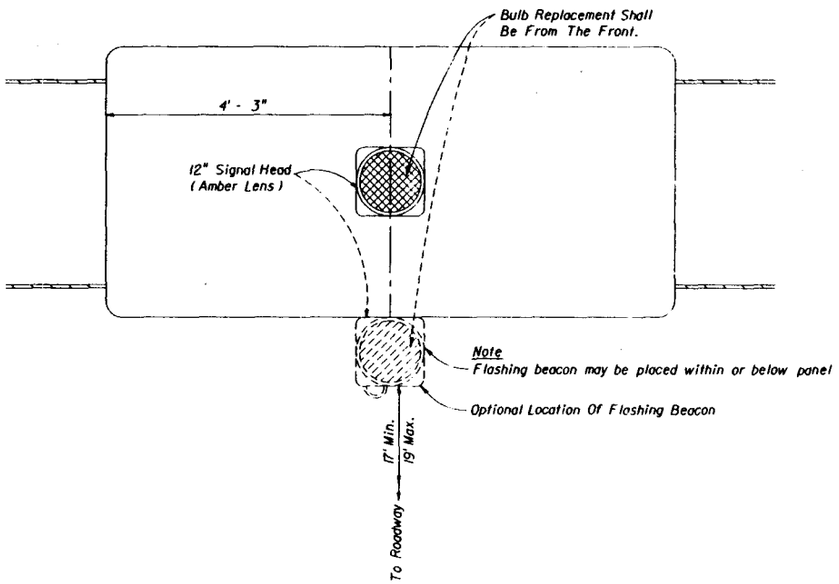
REAR VIEW



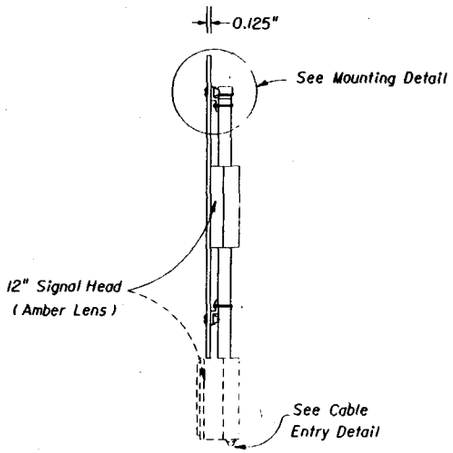
CABLE ENTRY DETAIL



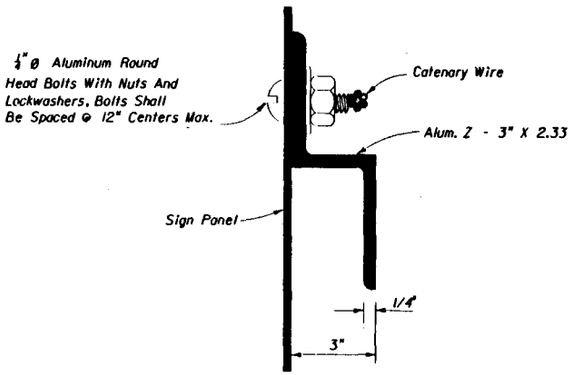
MOUNTING DETAIL



FRONT VIEW



SIDE VIEW



Z SECTION DETAIL

Flasher unit and cabinet to be placed on the strain pole supporting overhead sign assembly or on service pole. The flasher unit not to overhang private property or sidewalk.

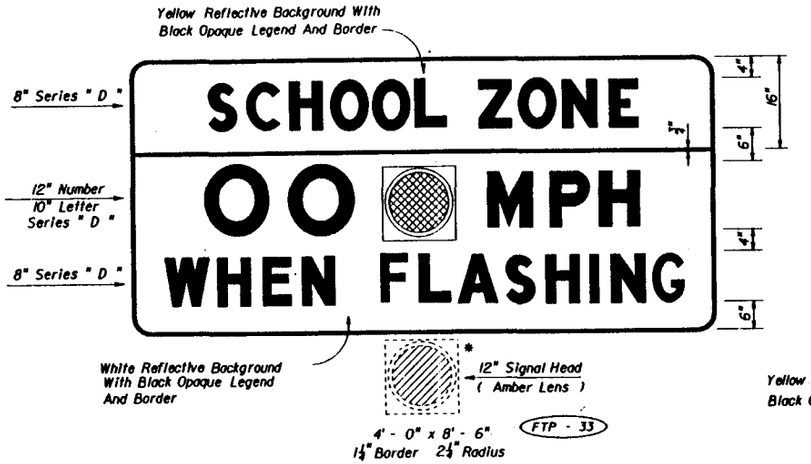
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

SCHOOL SIGNS & MARKINGS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	CEJ	07/76
Checked By	KR	07/76
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

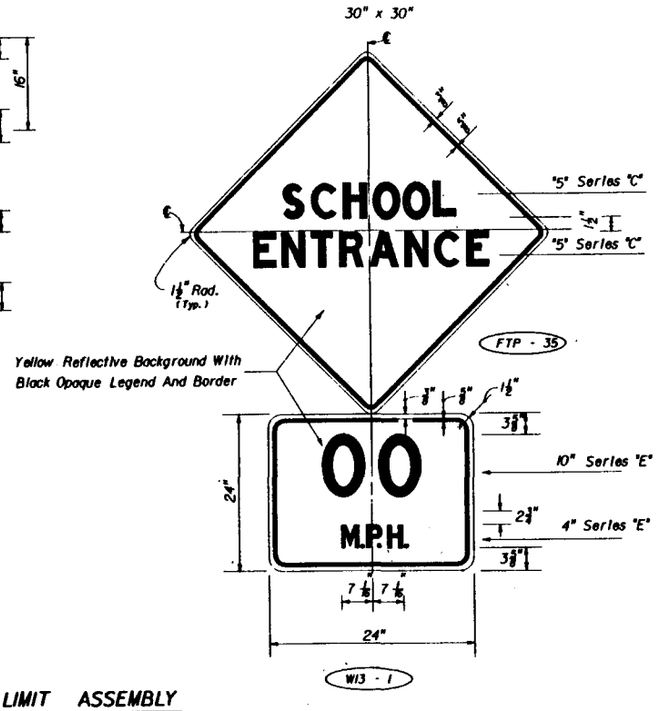
Approved By: Charles Hall
State Traffic Plans Engineer

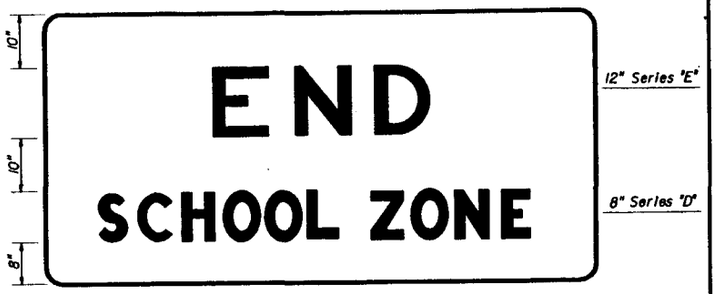
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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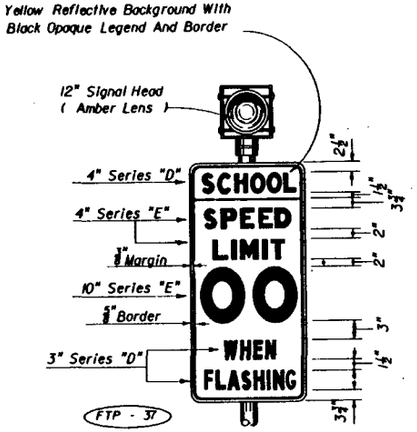
OVERHEAD STANDARD

* Flashing Beacon May Be Placed Within Or Below Panel





4' - 0" x 8' - 6" FTP - 34
1½" Border - 2¼" Radius
White Reflective Background With Black Opaque Legend And Border



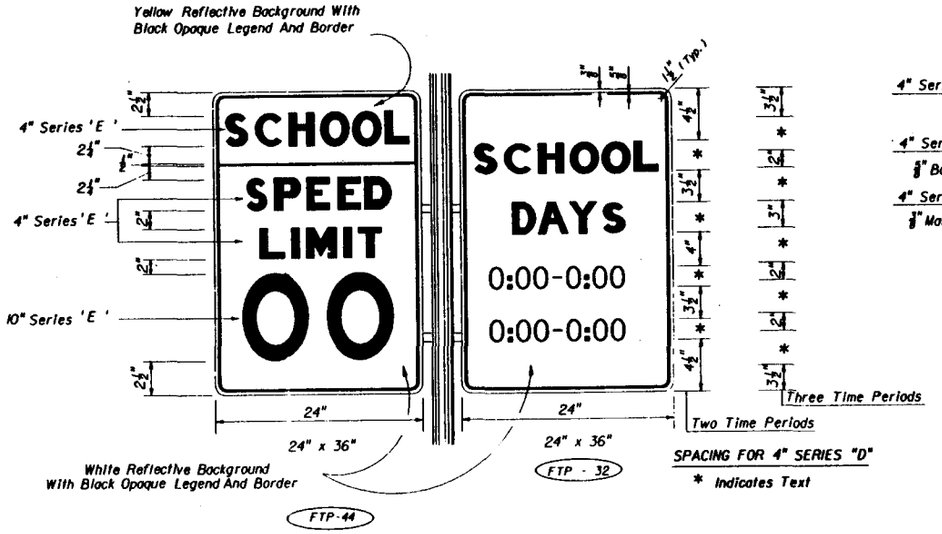
24" X 48" 3" Radius
White Reflective Background
With Black Opaque Legend And Border

Ground Mount Standard

Notes:

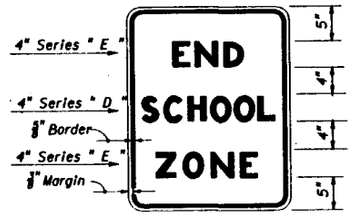
1. Standard size signs should be used whenever possible. Minimum sizes may be used only on low volume, low speed (less than 35 m.p.h.) streets. Special sizes should be used on expressway facilities where special emphasis is needed.
2. The value of the actual school zone speed limit shall be determined by the District Traffic Operations Engineer in cooperation with local school superintendents. In no case shall it be less than the 15 m.p.h. min. as set by law.

SPEED LIMIT ASSEMBLY



SPACING FOR 4" SERIES "D"

* Indicates Text



24" x 30"
1½" Radius

White Reflective Background
With Black Opaque Legend And Border

FTP - 36

Note:
Existing ground mount school speed limit signs utilizing a single 8" min. size beacon or two 6" min. size beacons inside the sign border are considered meeting the standard. However, replacement or upgrading of these school speed limit signs shall conform to the above standard. Numerical speed limit displayed shall be established by appropriate regulatory authorities.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

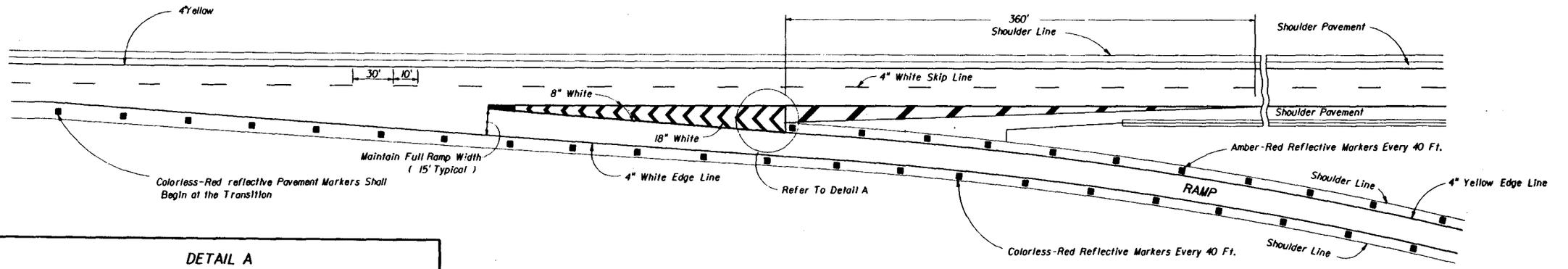
SCHOOL SIGNS & MARKINGS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	CEJ	07/76
Drawn By		
Checked By	KR	07/76

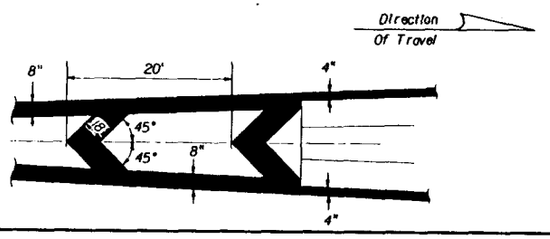
Approved By: [signature]
State Traffic Plans Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

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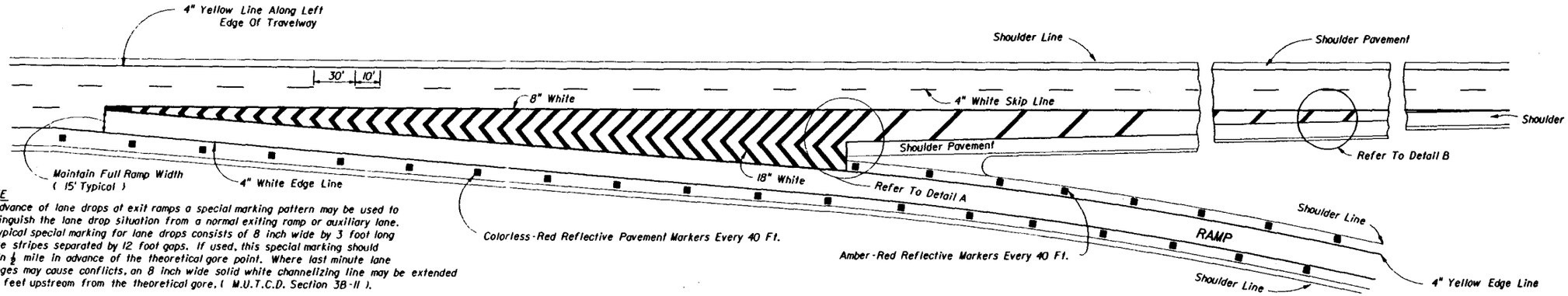
DETAIL A



Note:
Reflective pavement markers are installed adjacent to the edge line.

NORMAL TAPERED EXIT

(TWO THRU LANES)

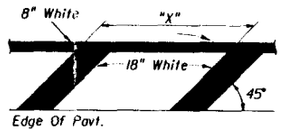


NOTE
In advance of lane drops at exit ramps a special marking pattern may be used to distinguish the lane drop situation from a normal exiting ramp or auxiliary lane. A typical special marking for lane drops consists of 8 inch wide by 3 foot long white stripes separated by 12 foot gaps. If used, this special marking should begin ½ mile in advance of the theoretical gore point. Where last minute lane changes may cause conflicts, an 8 inch wide solid white channelizing line may be extended 300 feet upstream from the theoretical gore. (M.U.T.C.D. Section 3B-11).

DETAIL B

"S"	30	35	40	45	50	55
"X"	20'	20'	40'	40'	60'	60'

Passenger Car, Daytime, Posted Speeds
Or 85th Percentile (Use Higher Value)



NORMAL TAPERED EXIT ONLY

(TWO THRU LANES - THREE APPROACH LANES)

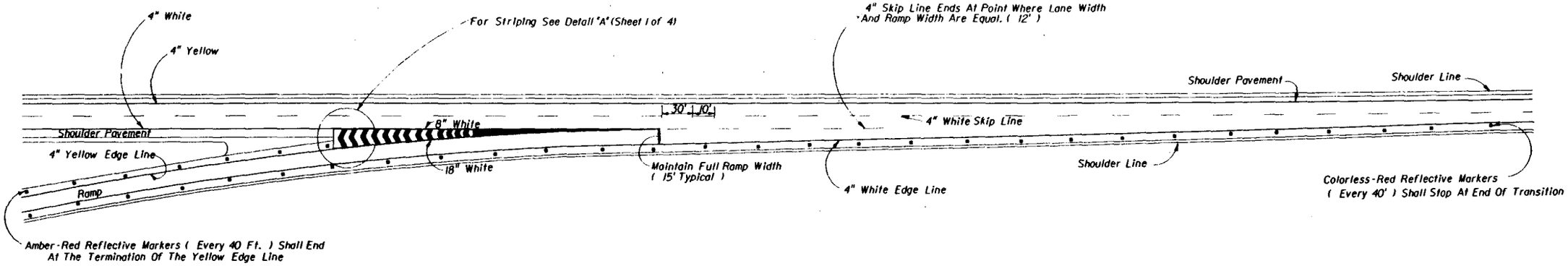
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

INTERCHANGE MARKINGS

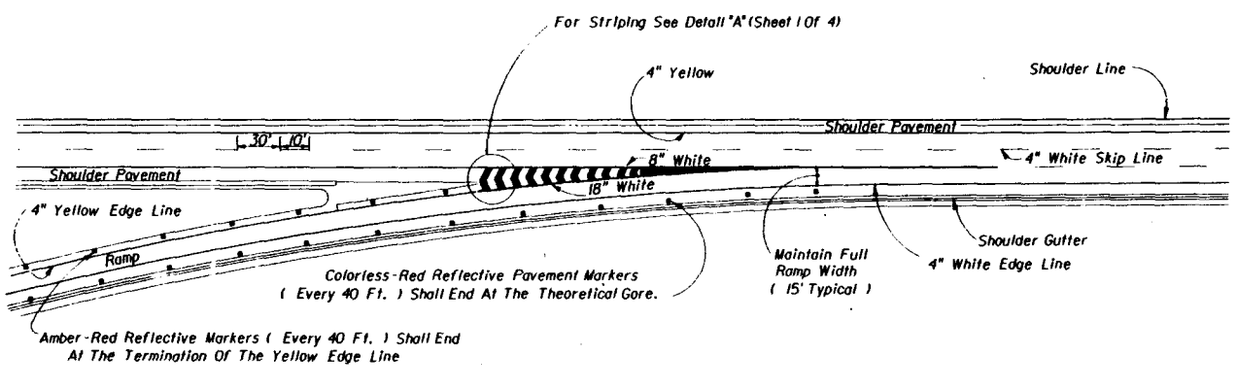
	Names	Dates
Designed By	PB	78
Drawn By	PB	78
Checked By	KR	78
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Claude A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

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NORMAL TAPERED ENTRANCE



NORMAL TAPERED ENTRANCE WITH ADDED LANE

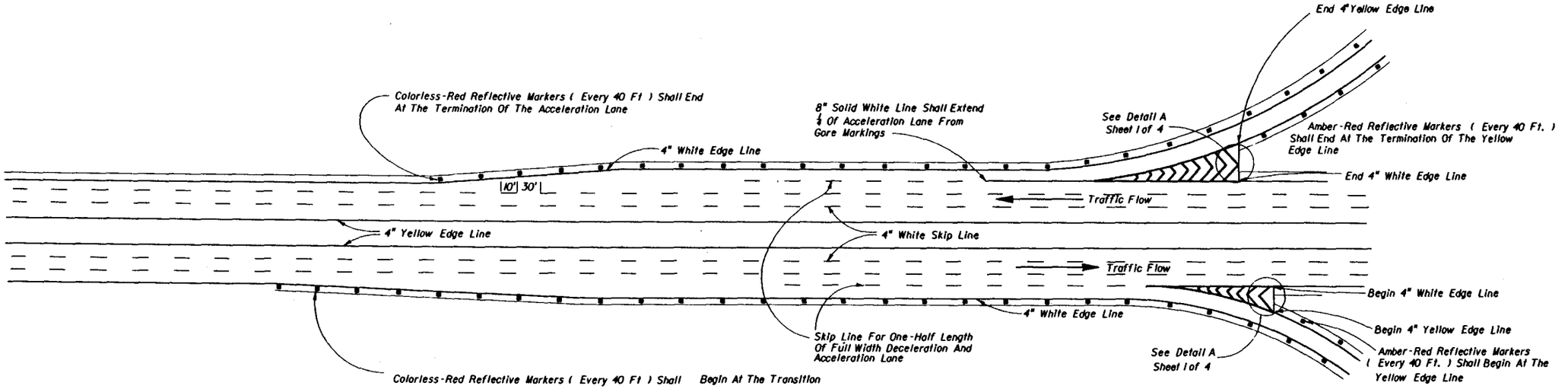
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

INTERCHANGE MARKINGS

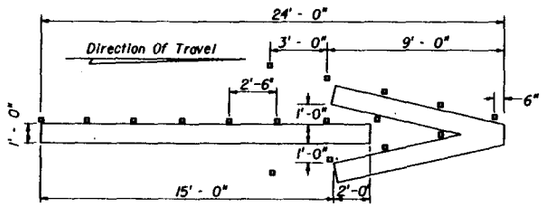
	Names	Dates
Designed By	MC	87
Drawn By	MC	87
Checked By	KR	87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Carlo A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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PARALLEL ACCELERATION AND DECELERATION LANE



White Arrow With Colorless-Red Reflective Markers

WRONG WAY ARROW

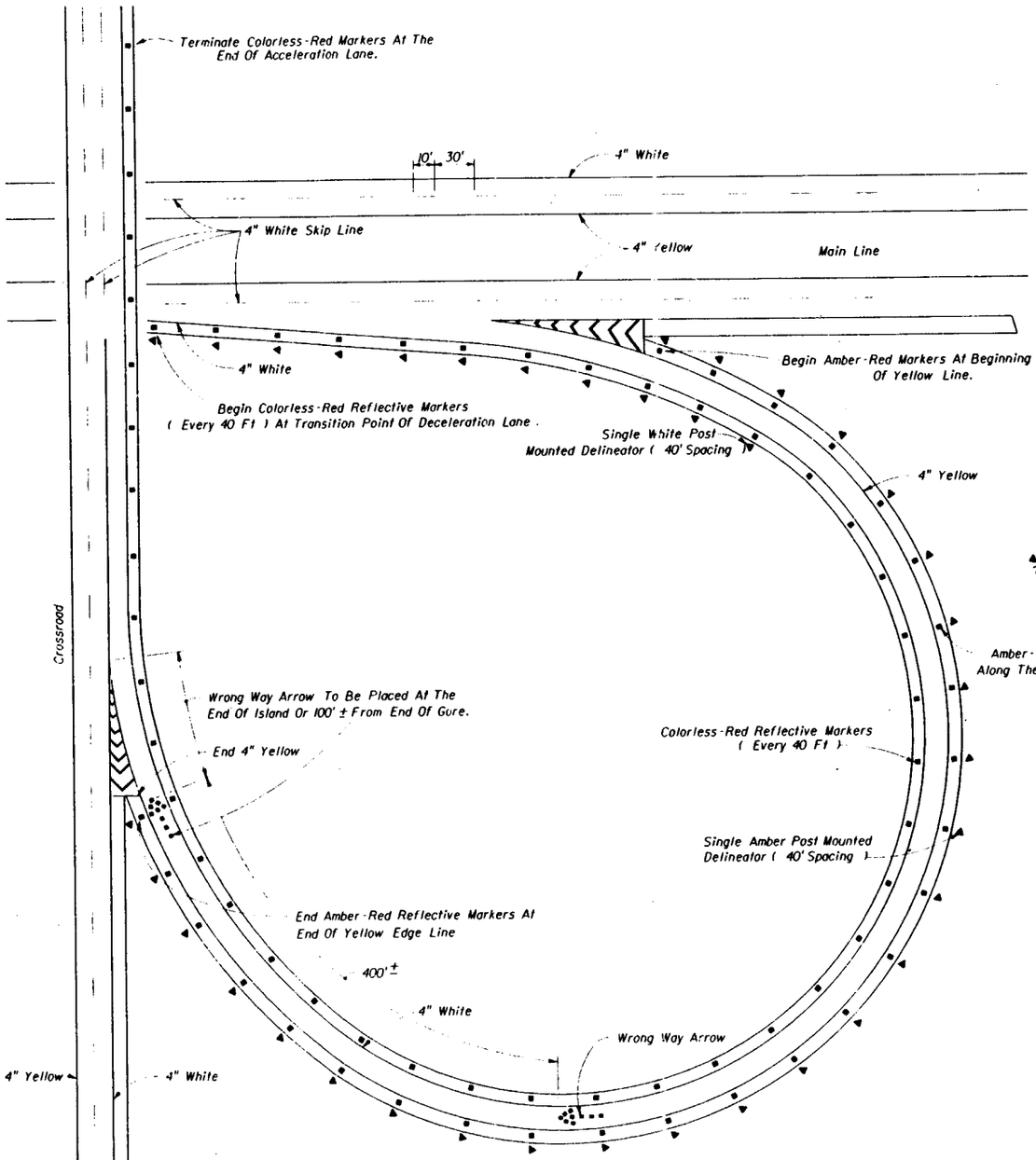
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

INTERCHANGE MARKINGS

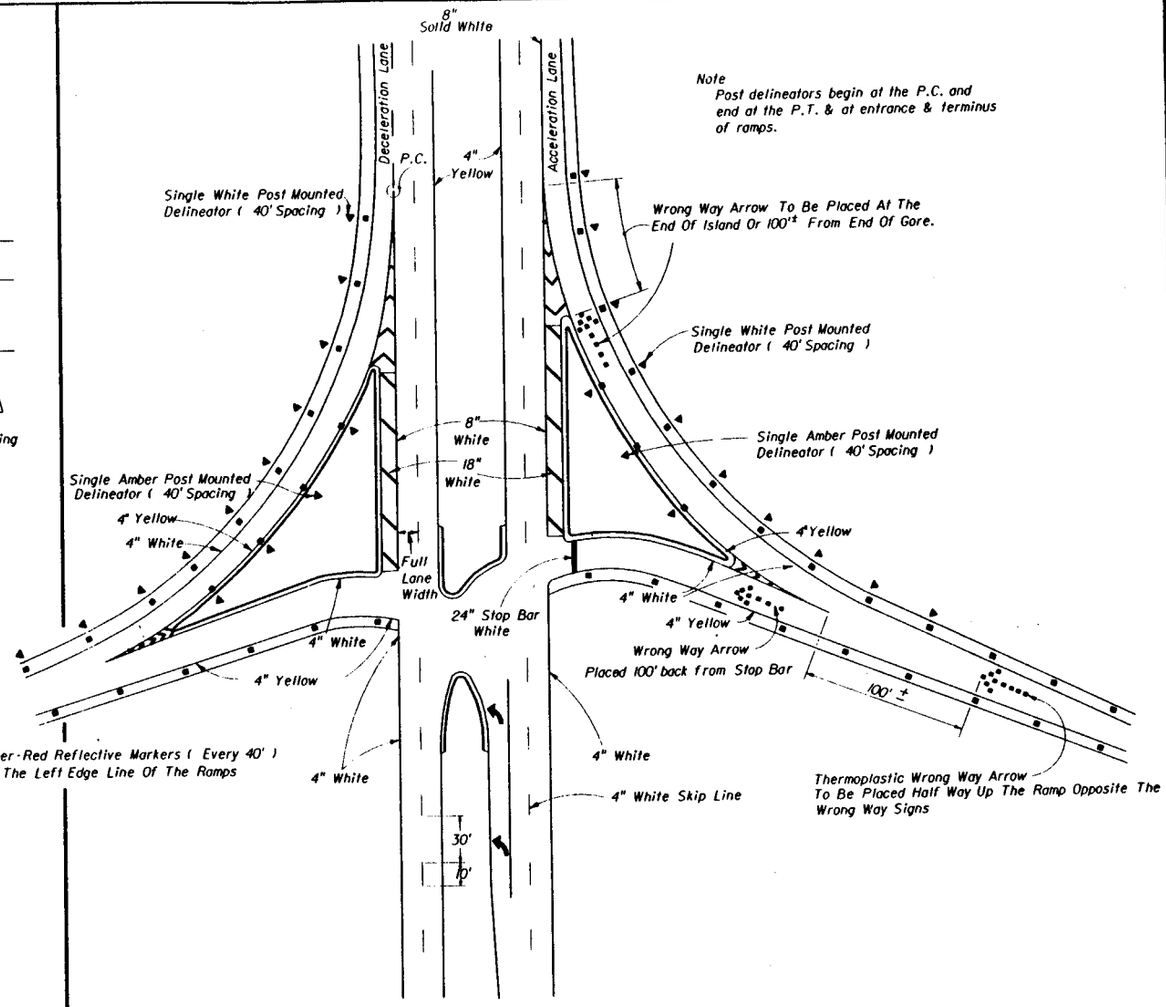
	Names	Dates
Designed By	W.R.B.	73
Drawn By	W.R.B.	73
Checked By	K.R.	73
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: C Barba Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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PLACEMENT OF REFLECTIVE PAVEMENT MARKERS AND DELINEATOR POSTS FOR LOOP RAMPS



PLACEMENT OF REFLECTIVE PAVEMENT MARKERS AND DELINEATOR POSTS FOR ENTRANCE AND EXIT RAMPS

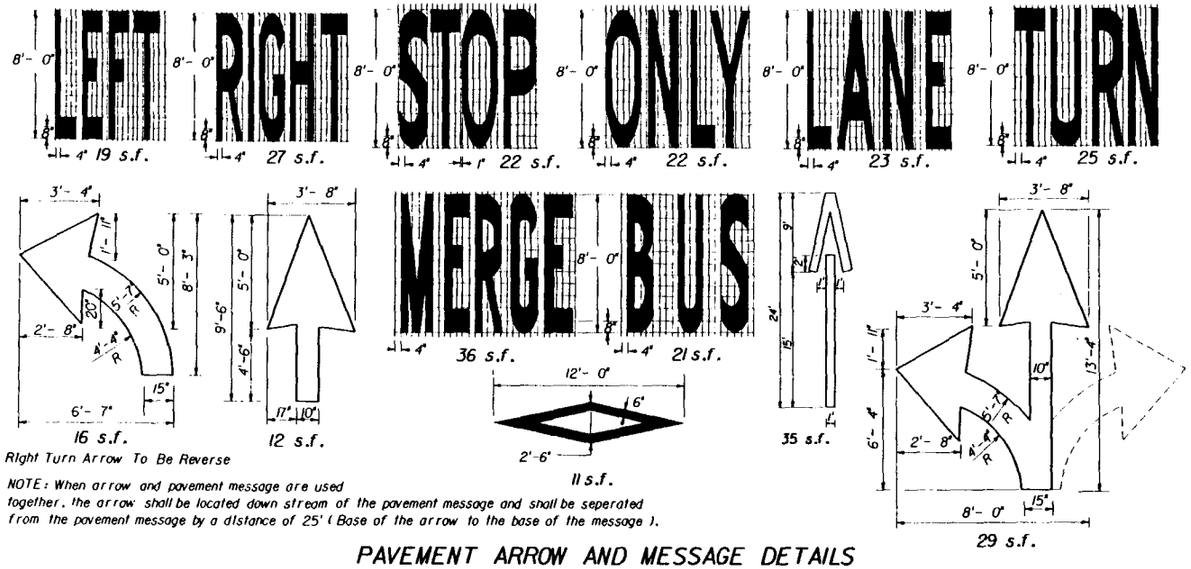
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

INTERCHANGE MARKINGS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	WAB	09/73
Drawn By		
Checked By	AR	
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

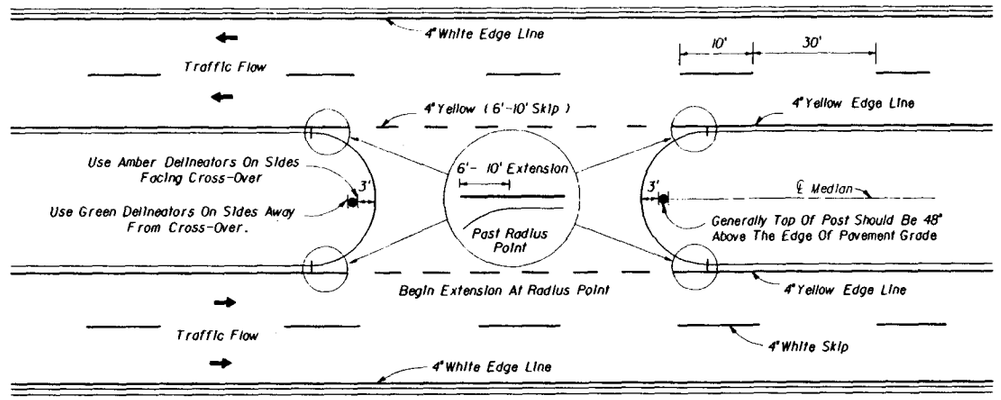
Approved By: Clark A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

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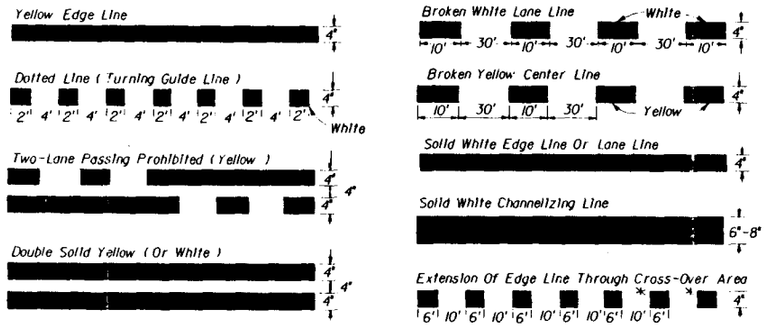


NOTE: When arrow and pavement message are used together, the arrow shall be located down stream of the pavement message and shall be seperated from the pavement message by a distance of 25' (Base of the arrow to the base of the message).

PAVEMENT ARROW AND MESSAGE DETAILS



PAVEMENT MARKINGS AND DELINEATORS FOR MEDIAN CROSS-OVER



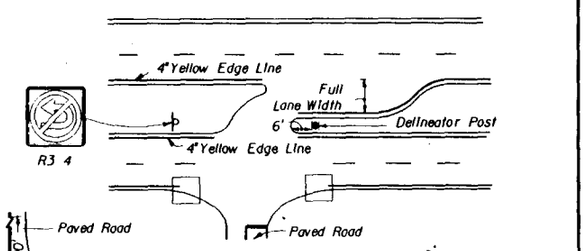
TYPES OF PERMANENT LONGITUDINAL LINES

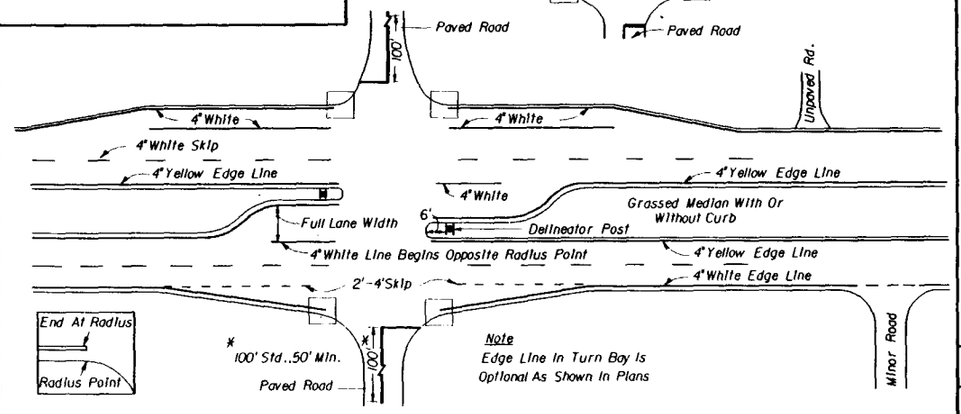
BASIC COLOR RULE

White lines separate flows in the same direction
Yellow lines separate flows in the opposite direction
Yellow dotted lines may be used in special cases

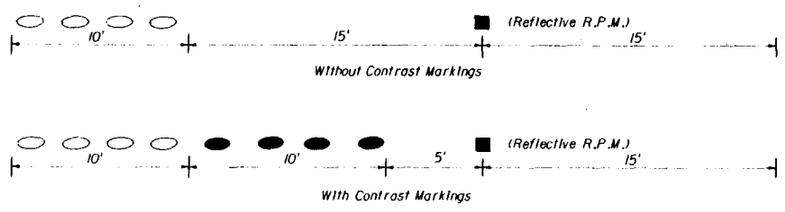
NOTE:

When markings are applied to median noses they shall be yellow in color.



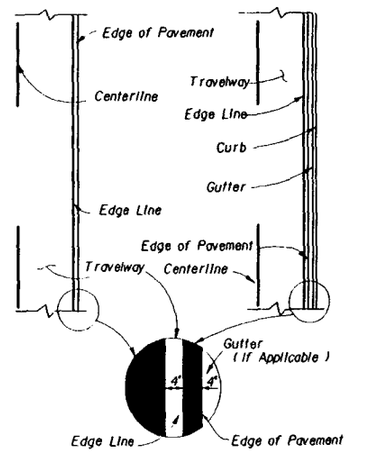


PAVEMENT MARKINGS FOR INTERSECTIONS WITH MAJOR AND MINOR ROADS



NOTE: Ceramic Markers should not be installed unless specifically called for in the plans. Use is limited to high volume sections with ADT's greater than 50,000 where lane changing is to be discouraged or other areas where channelization is required.

NON-REFLECTIVE CERAMIC PAVEMENT MARKER PLACEMENT



PLACEMENT OF EDGE LINES

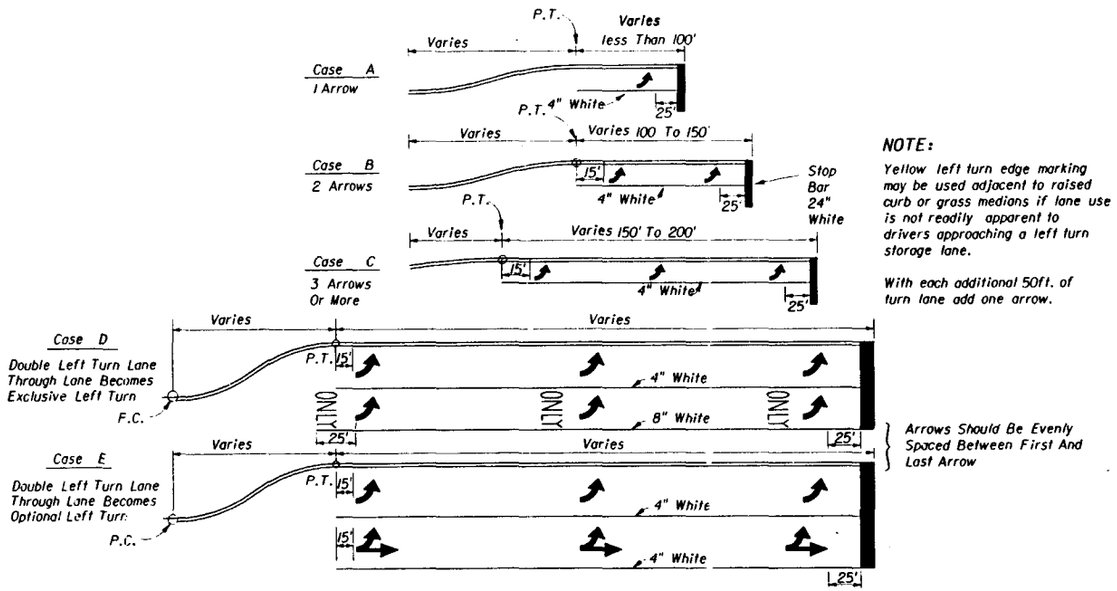
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

SPECIAL MARKING AREAS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	S.W.R.	08/16/18
Drawn By		
Checked By	K.R.	08/16/18
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Mark A. Trost
State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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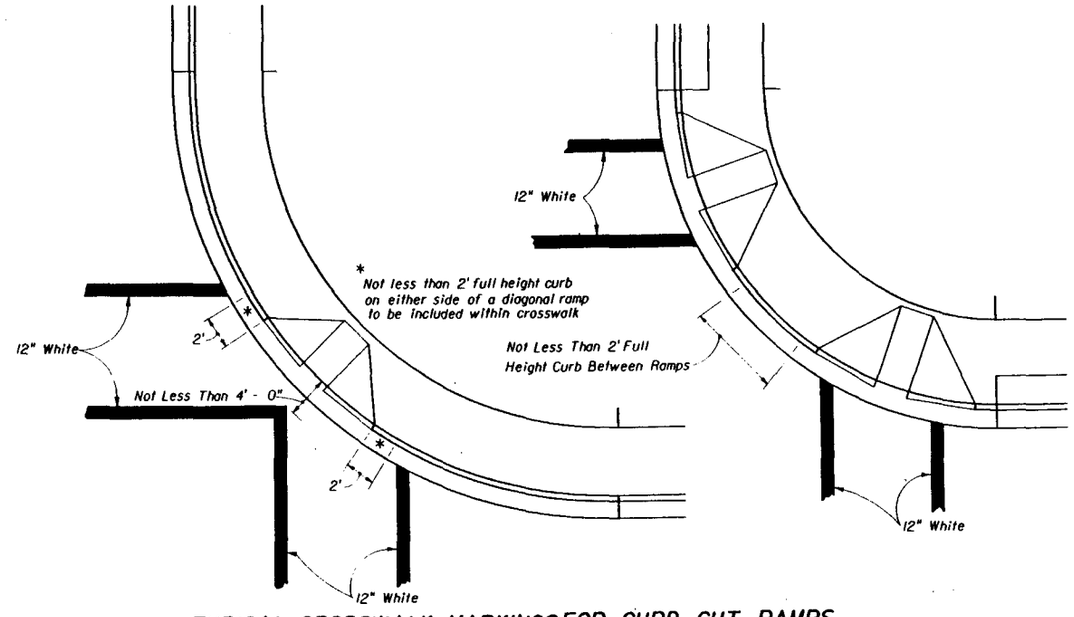
NOTE:

Yellow left turn edge marking may be used adjacent to raised curb or grass medians if lane use is not readily apparent to drivers approaching a left turn storage lane.

With each additional 50ft. of turn lane add one arrow.

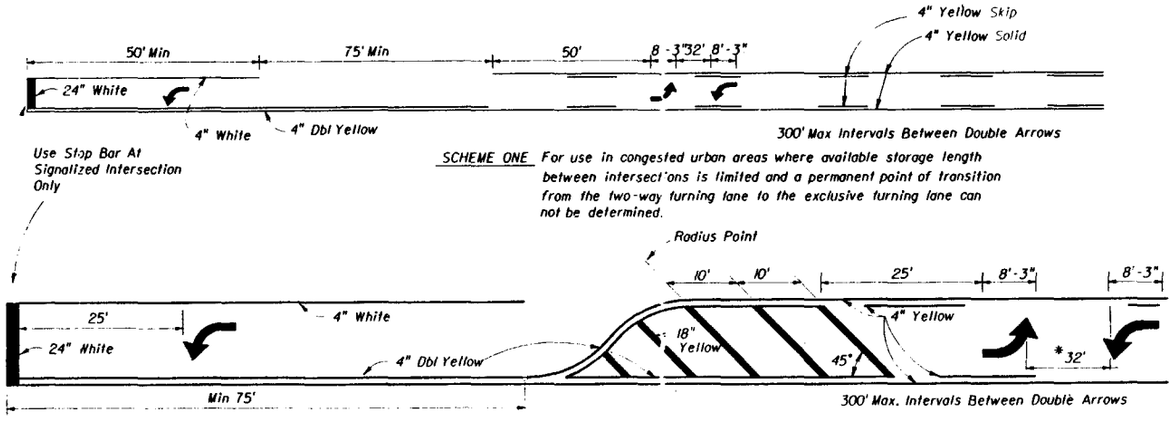
PAINTED LEFT TURN STORAGE LANE(S) DETAILS

FOR STOP CONTROLLED OR SIGNALIZED INTERSECTIONS



TYPICAL CROSSWALK MARKINGSFOR CURB CUT RAMPS

REFER TO INDEX NO. 17358



TWO WAY LEFT TURN LANE

(WITH SINGLE LANE LEFT TURN CHANNELIZATION)

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

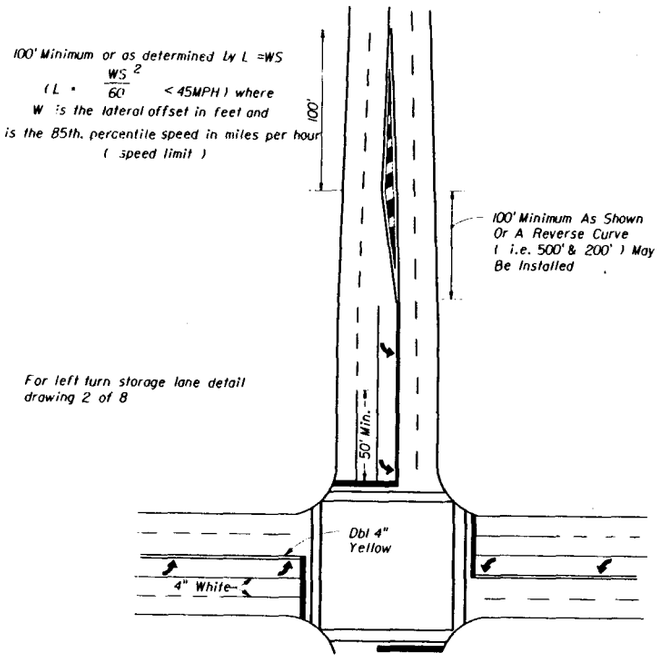
SPECIAL MARKING AREAS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	TL	76
Drawn By	TL	76
Checked By	AR	76

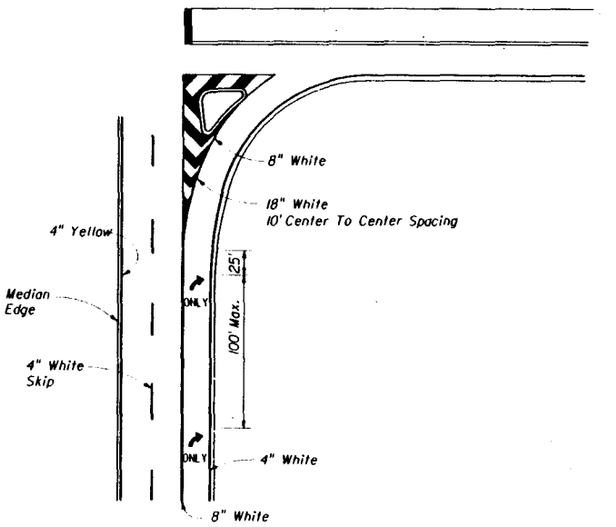
F.H.W.A. Approved:

Approved By: Clark A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

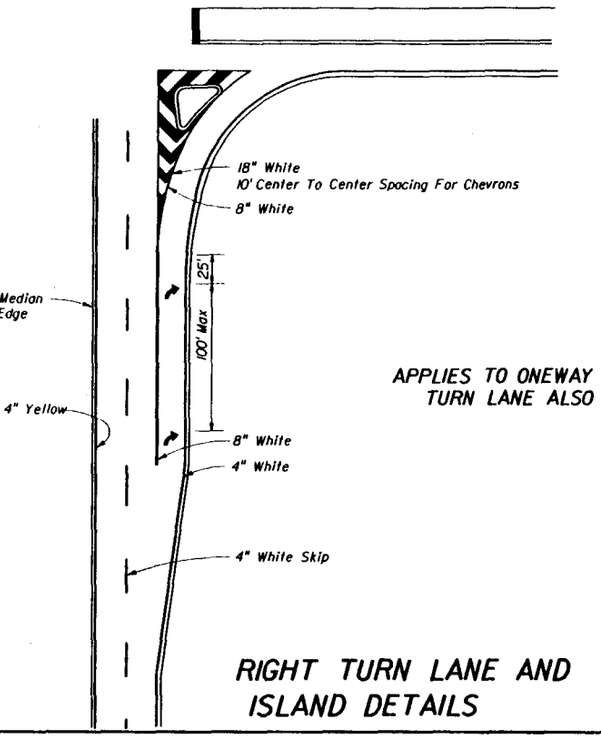
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TYPICAL INTERSECTION 2 THRU LANES
PLUS LEFT TURN LANE, WITH CROSS-WALK

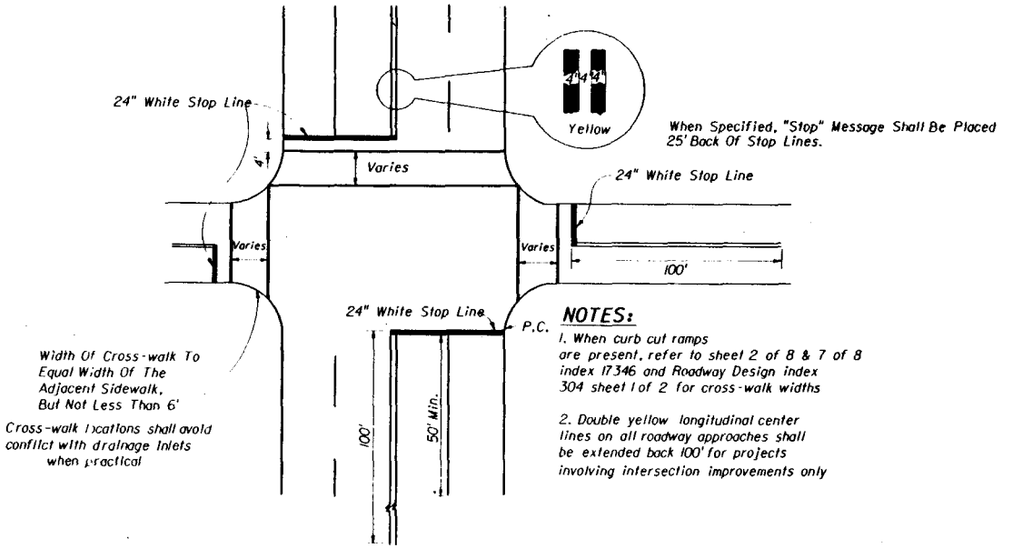


RIGHT TURN LANE DROP AND ISLAND DETAILS
LEFT TURN LANE DROP IS MIRROR IMAGE



APPLIES TO ONEWAY LEFT
TURN LANE ALSO

RIGHT TURN LANE AND
ISLAND DETAILS



NOTES:

1. When curb cut ramps are present, refer to sheet 2 of 8 & 7 of 8 index 17346 and Roadway Design index 304 sheet 1 of 2 for cross-walk widths

2. Double yellow longitudinal center lines on all roadway approaches shall be extended back 100' for projects involving intersection improvements only

STOP BARS, CROSS-WALKS AND DOUBLE CENTER LINE DETAILS

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

SPECIAL MARKING AREAS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	TL	76
Drawn By	TL	76
Checked By	KR	76
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: C. Clark Hoffstot
State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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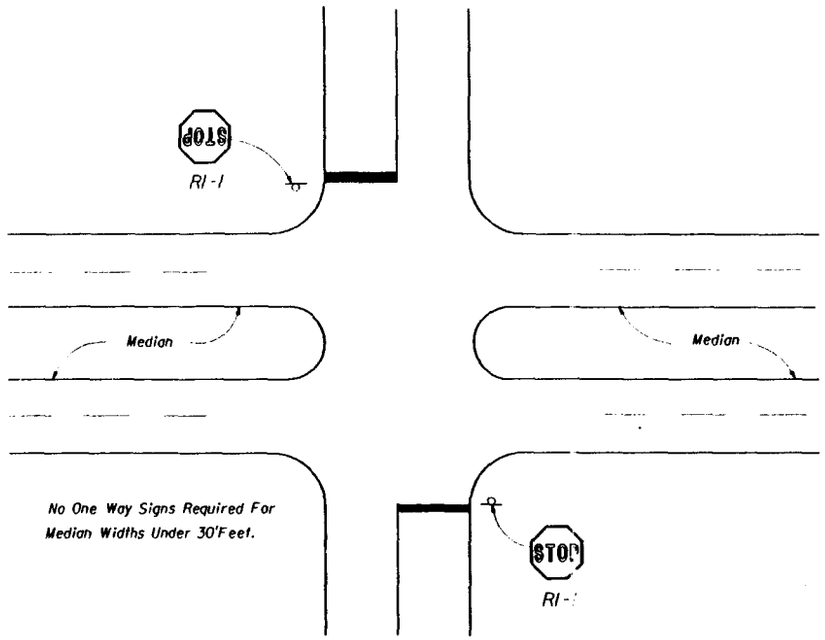


FIGURE 1

MEDIAN WIDTHS UNDER 30 FEET

ONE-WAY SIGNS ON DIVIDED HIGHWAY INTERSECTIONS

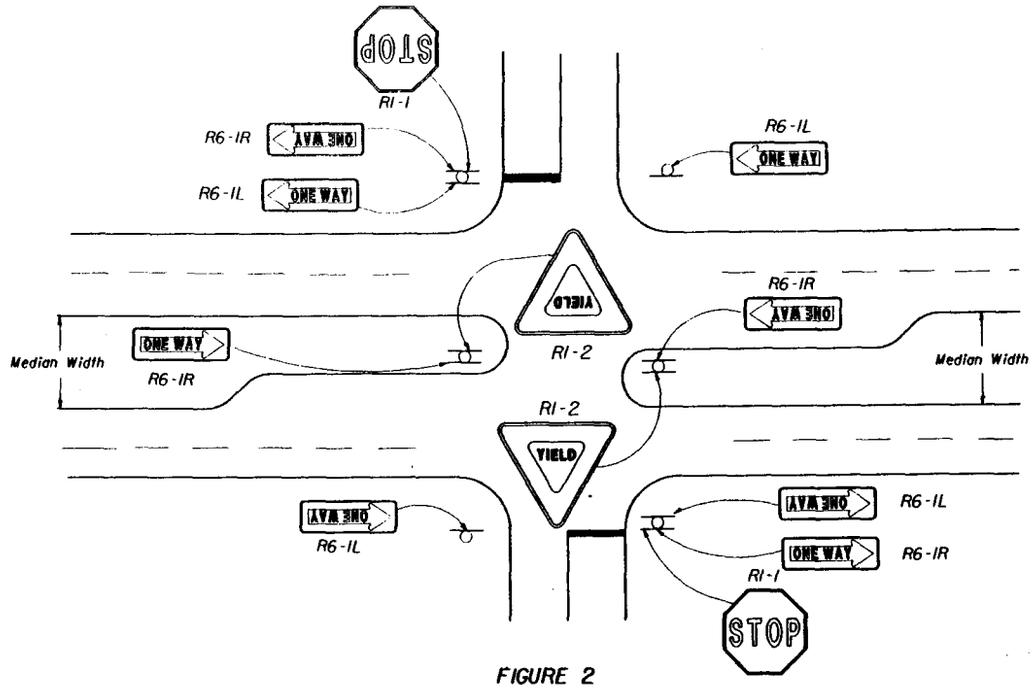
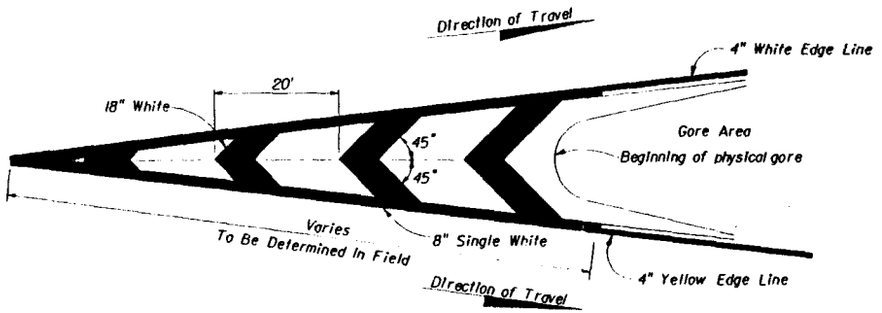


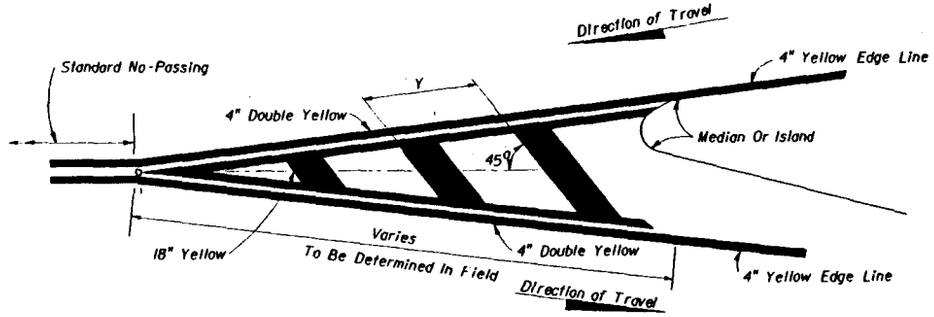
FIGURE 2

MEDIAN WIDTHS 30 FEET AND GREATER



PAVEMENT MARKINGS FOR TRAFFIC CHANNELIZATION AT GORE

(TRAFFIC FLOWS IN SAME DIRECTION)



POSTED (DAY) SPEED LIMIT M.P.H.	"Y" FT.
30 OR LESS	10
35	20
40	20
45	30
50 OR MORE	40

PAVEMENT MARKING FOR TRAFFIC SEPARATION

(TRAFFIC FLOWS IN OPPOSITE DIRECTION)

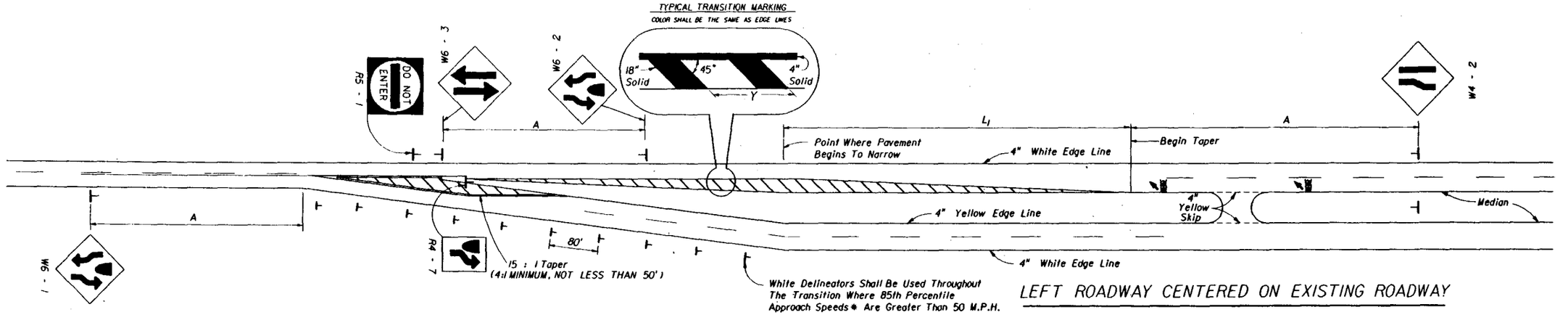
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

SPECIAL MARKING AREAS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	SWR	78
Drawn By	SWR	78
Checked By	KR	78
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: C. Clark A. Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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LEFT ROADWAY CENTERED ON EXISTING ROADWAY

TRANSITION DISTANCE L_1							
WS** / S*	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
30	120	135	150	165	180	195	210
35	165	185	205	225	245	265	285
40	215	240	270	295	320	350	375
45	360	405	450	495	540	585	630
50	400	450	500	550	600	650	700
55	440	495	550	605	660	715	770
60	480	540	600	660	720	780	840
65	520	585	650	715	780	845	910

$L_1 = WS$

$(L_1 = \frac{WS^2}{60} < 45 \text{ MPH})$

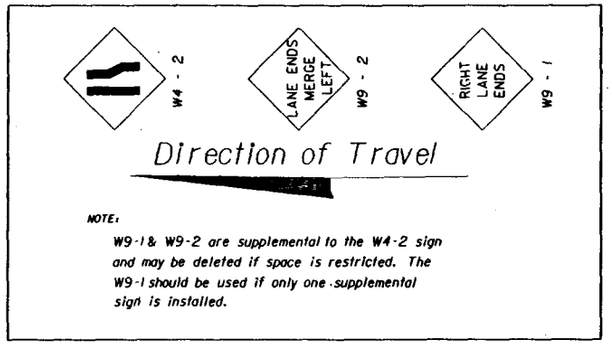
* Passenger car, daytime, posted speeds or 85th. percentile (Use higher value)

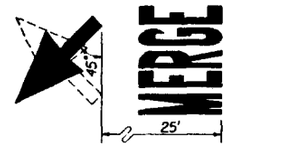
** Lateral offset

SPEED* (M.P.H.)	"A" (FT.)
55	700
50	625
45	550
40	475
30	325

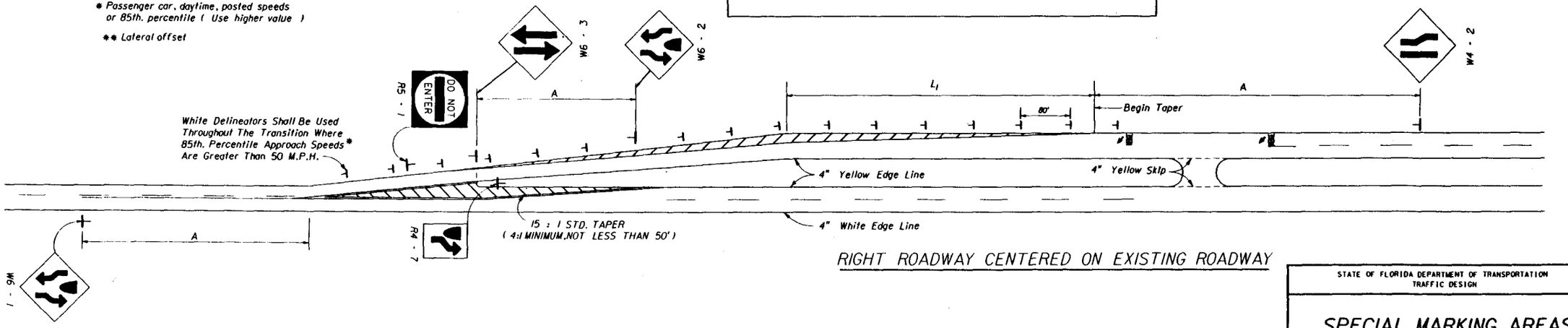
* Passenger car, daytime posted speeds or 85th percentile (Use Higher Value)

POSTED (DAY) SPEED LIMIT M.P.H.	"Y" Ft.
30 OR LESS	10
35	20
40	20
45	30
50 OR MORE	40





PAVEMENT MARKING DETAIL



RIGHT ROADWAY CENTERED ON EXISTING ROADWAY

SCHEMES FOR TRANSITION - 2 LANE / 4 LANE ROADWAY

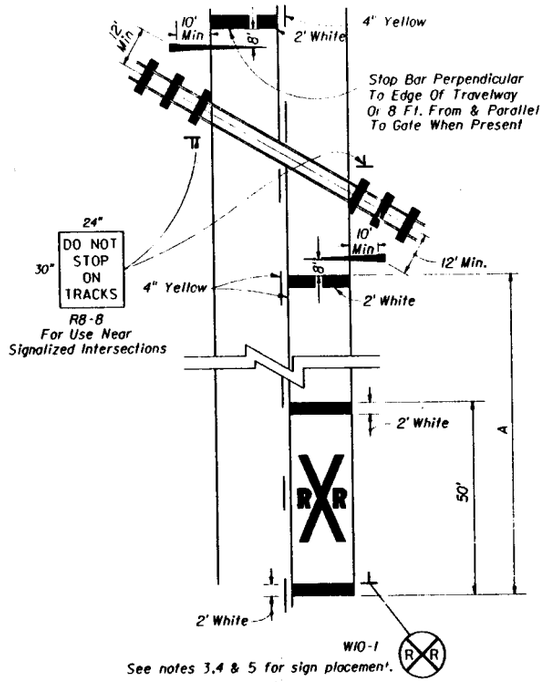
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

SPECIAL MARKING AREAS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	S.W.R.	78
Drawn By	S.W.R.	78
Checked By	K.R.	78
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

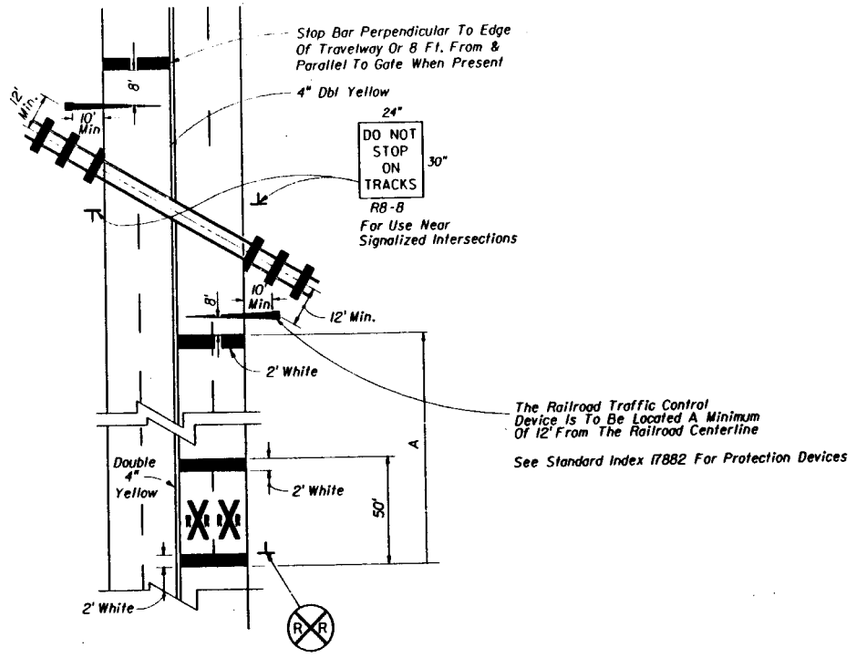
Approved By: Charles Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

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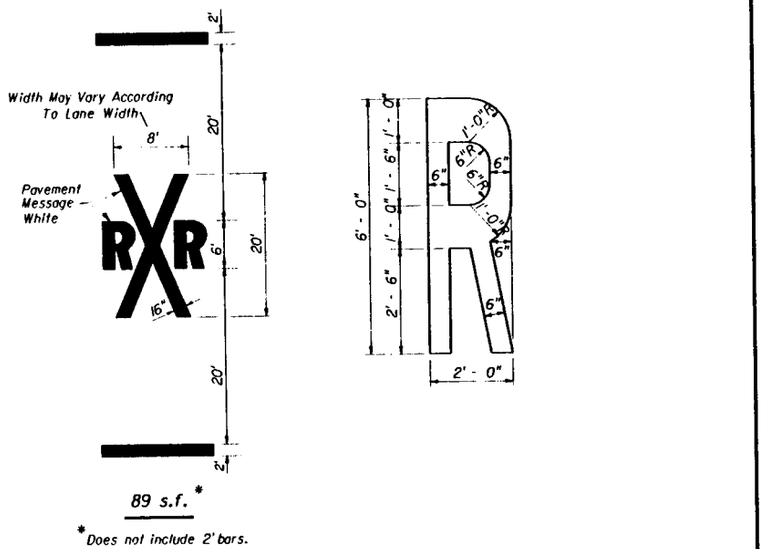
See notes 3,4 & 5 for sign placement.

RAILROAD CROSSING AT 2-LANE ROADWAY



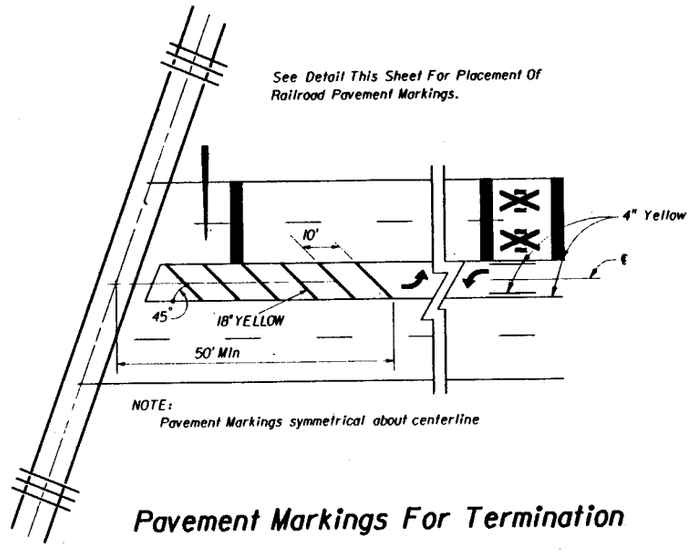
W10-1, See note 3,4 & 5 for sign placement

RAILROAD CROSSING AT 4-LANE ROADWAY



*Does not include 2' bars.

TYPICAL PAVEMENT MARKINGS FOR R/R CROSSING



NOTE:
Pavement Markings symmetrical about centerline

Pavement Markings For Termination Of Two Way Left Turn At R/R Crossings.

NOTES:

1. When computing pavement messages, quantities do not include transverse lines.
2. When dynamic devices are not present or are to be installed, the crossbuck shall be located at the future location of the RR gate or signal and gate in accordance with index 17882.
3. Placement of sign W10-1 in a residential or business district, where low speeds are prevalent, the W10-1 sign may be placed a minimum distance of 100 feet from the crossing. Where street intersections occur between the R R pavement message and the tracks an additional W10-1 sign & additional pavement message should be used.
4. Recommended location for FTP-38 sign, 100ft. urban & 300ft. rural in advanced of the crossing.
5. A portion of the pavement marking symbol should be directly opposite the W10-1 sign.

SPEED MPH	A In Ft
60	550
55	450
50	375
45	300
40	225
35	150
30	100
Urban	50 Min

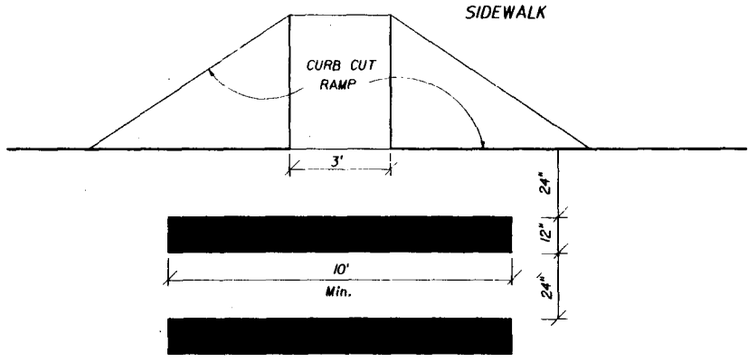
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

SPECIAL MARKING AREAS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	TL	76
Drawn By	TL	76
Checked By	RR	76
F.H.W.A. Approved		

Approved By: Clarke Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

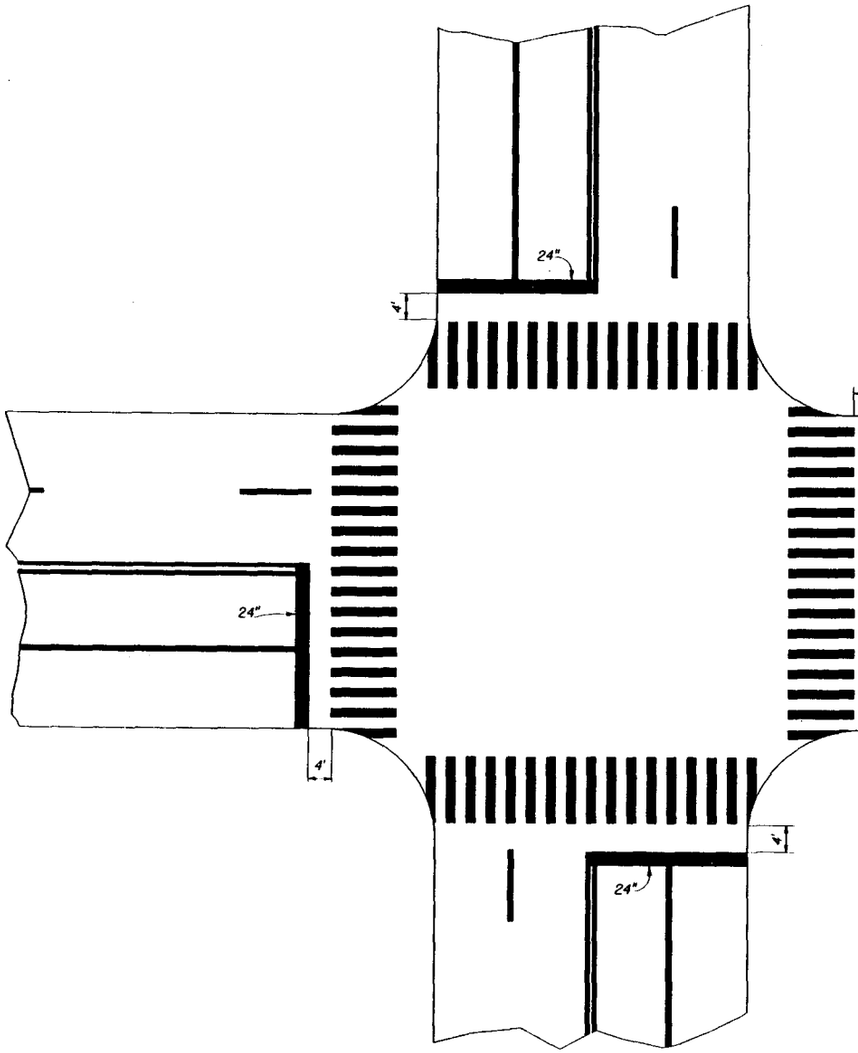
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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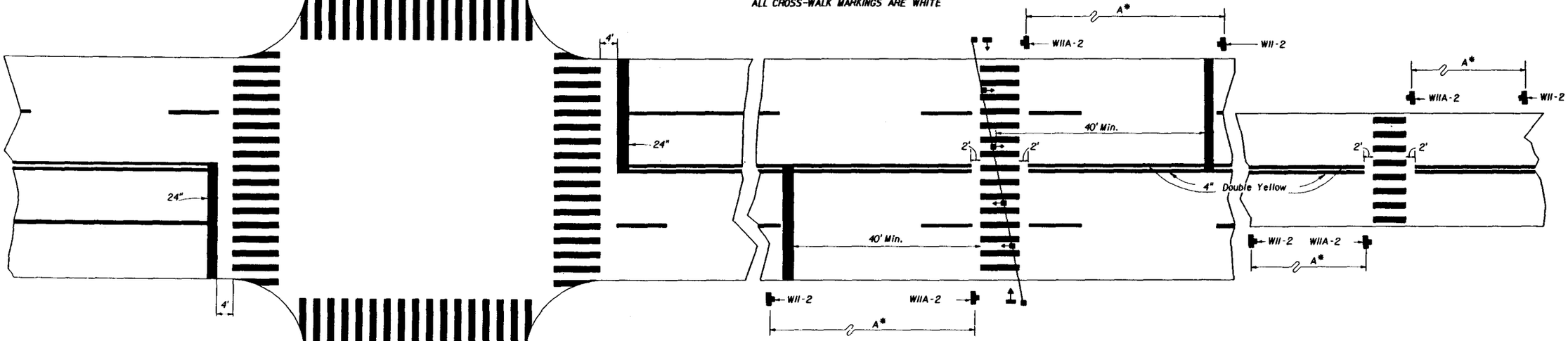
ALL CROSS-WALK MARKINGS ARE WHITE

-GENERAL NOTES-

1. For traffic and pedestrian signal installation, see Standard Indexes 17721 through 17890.
2. For handicap curb cut. See Roadway Design Standard Indexes 304 sheets 1 of 2 and 2 of 2.
3. For pavement marking and sign installation, see Traffic Design Standard Indexes 9535 through 17356.



SPECIAL EMPHASIS CROSS-WALK
SIGNALIZED OR STOP SIGN CONTROLLED INTERSECTION



SPECIAL EMPHASIS CROSS-WALK
MIDBLOCK - SIGNALIZED

SPECIAL EMPHASIS CROSS-WALK
TWO LANE - NONSIGNALIZED

APPROACH SPEED M.P.H.	A* SUGGESTED DISTANCE IN FEET
25 To 35	275
36 To 45	350
46 To 55	500

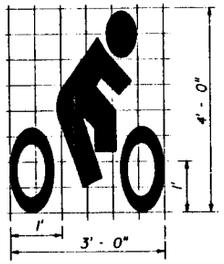
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

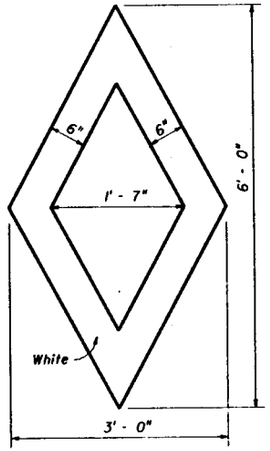
SPECIAL MARKINGS

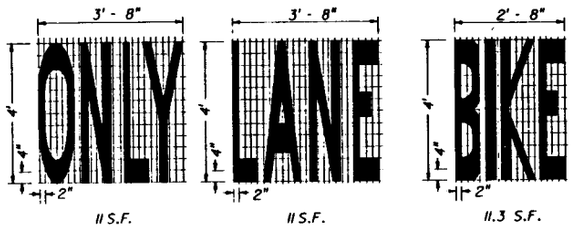
	Names	Dates
Designed By	MC	83
Drawn By	MC	83
Checked By	KR	83
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Clark A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

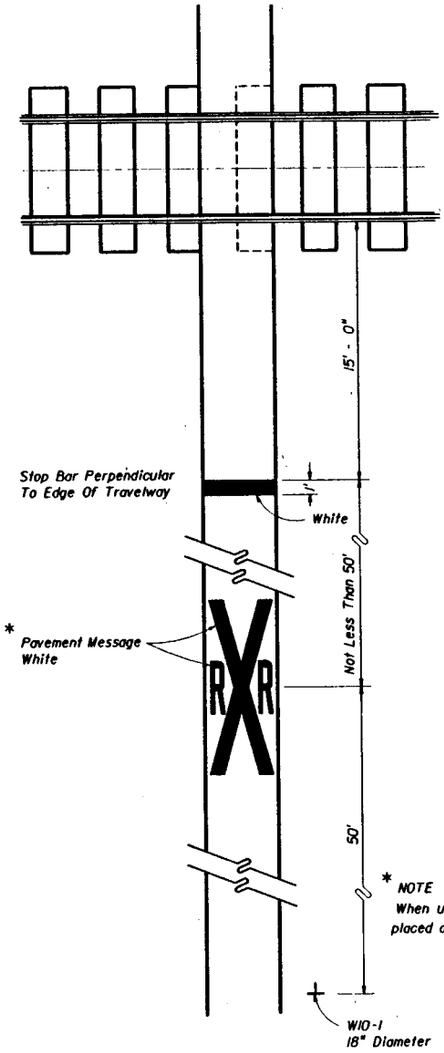
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	7 of 8	17346

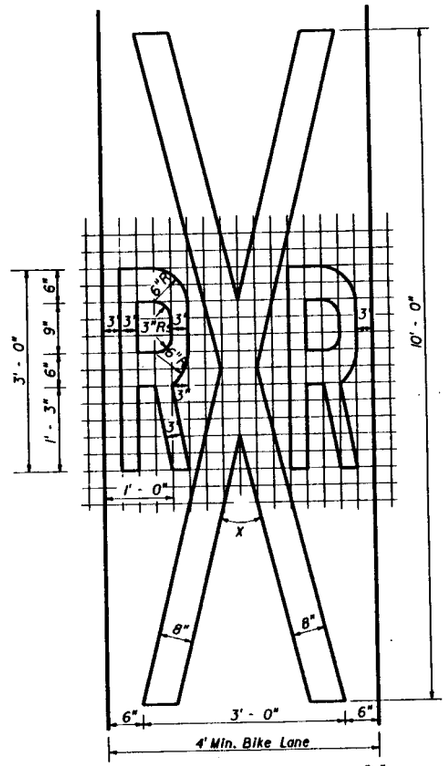






PAVEMENT MESSAGE DETAILS





For wider bike lane, increase angle "X"

* NOTE
When used on a bike lane (adjacent to vehicle lane) markings shall be placed adjacent to markings for vehicles & WIO-1 sign shall be sized and placed for vehicles.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

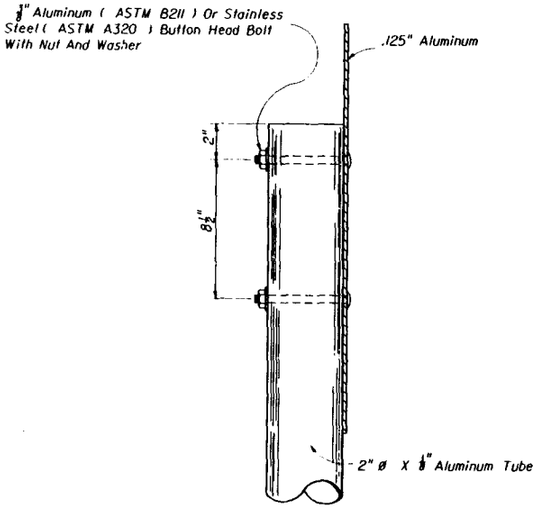
BICYCLE SPECIAL MARKING AREAS & DETAILS

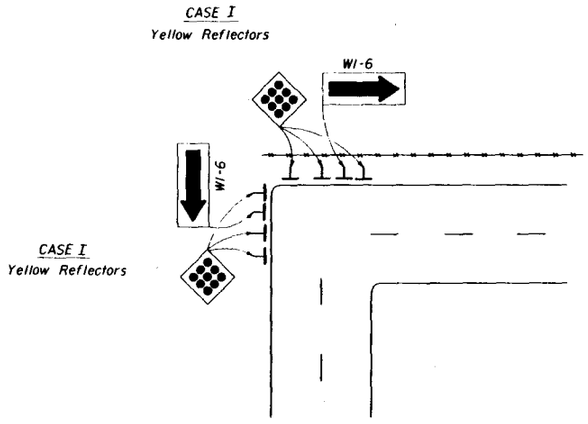
	Names	Dates
Designed By	RICK	08/84
Drawn By	RICK	08/84
Checked By	K.R.	08/84

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Approved By: Clark A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	8 of 8	17346

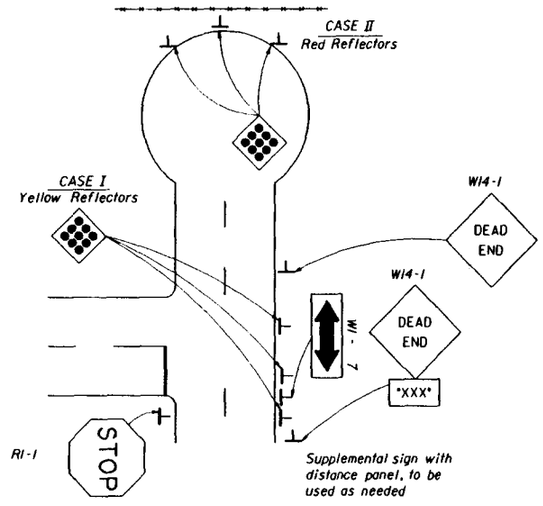




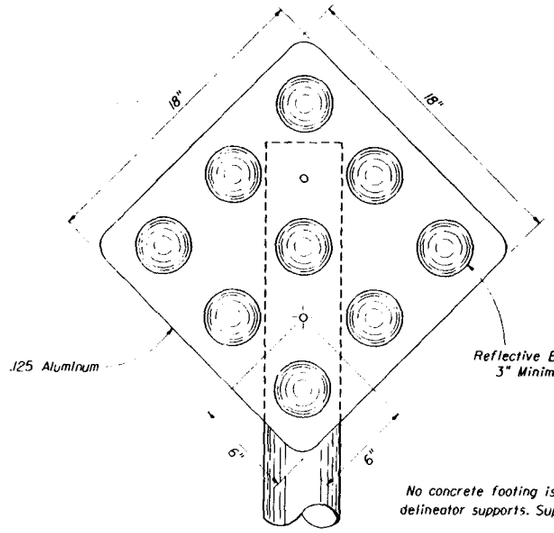
CASE I ... Delineators shall have a Yellow Reflective Background, and Yellow Reflective Buttons.

CASE II ... Delineators shall have a Red Reflective Background, and Red Reflective Buttons.

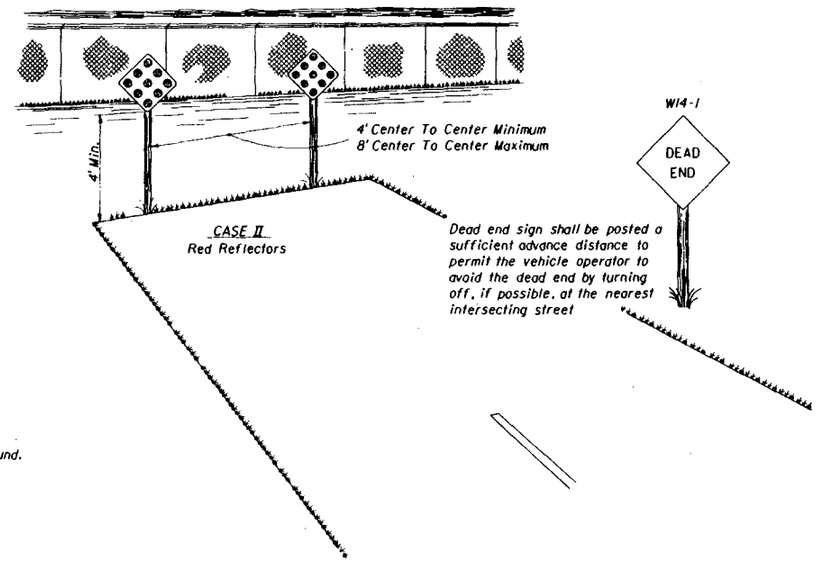
NOTE: For pavement marking see index no. 17346
No guardrail is required unless special field conditions require its use



Supplemental sign with distance panel, to be used as needed



No concrete footing is required for delineator supports. Supports shall be driven 3' into the ground.



NOTE:

1. THIS INDEX APPLICABLE TO RESIDENTIAL AND MINOR STREETS ONLY - MAJOR STREETS TO BE EVALUATED ON A CASE BY CASE BASIS.
2. "T"-INTERSECTION - TWO-WAY ARROWS AND REFLECTORS ARE OPTIONAL.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROLS FOR STREET TERMINATIONS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	GW	11/74
Checked By	KR	11/74
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

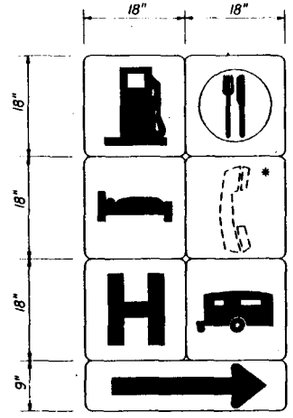
Approved By: C. Carlo A. Pratt
State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 1	17349

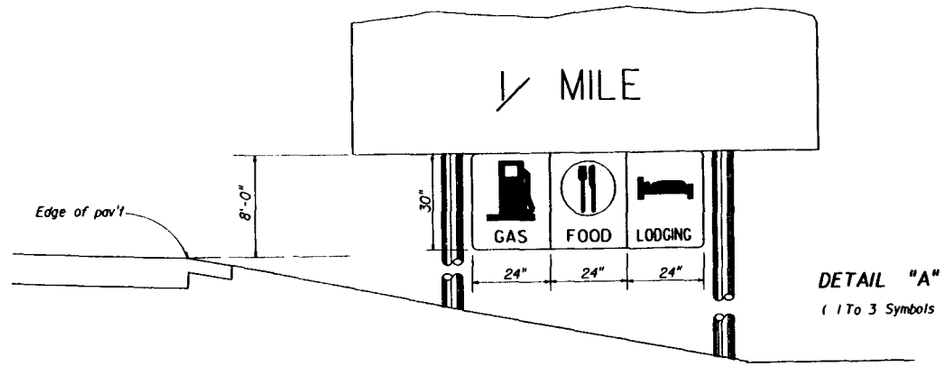
** Note:

Two assemblies are required; one for each side of the ramp, showing those services in each particular direction from the ramp terminal.

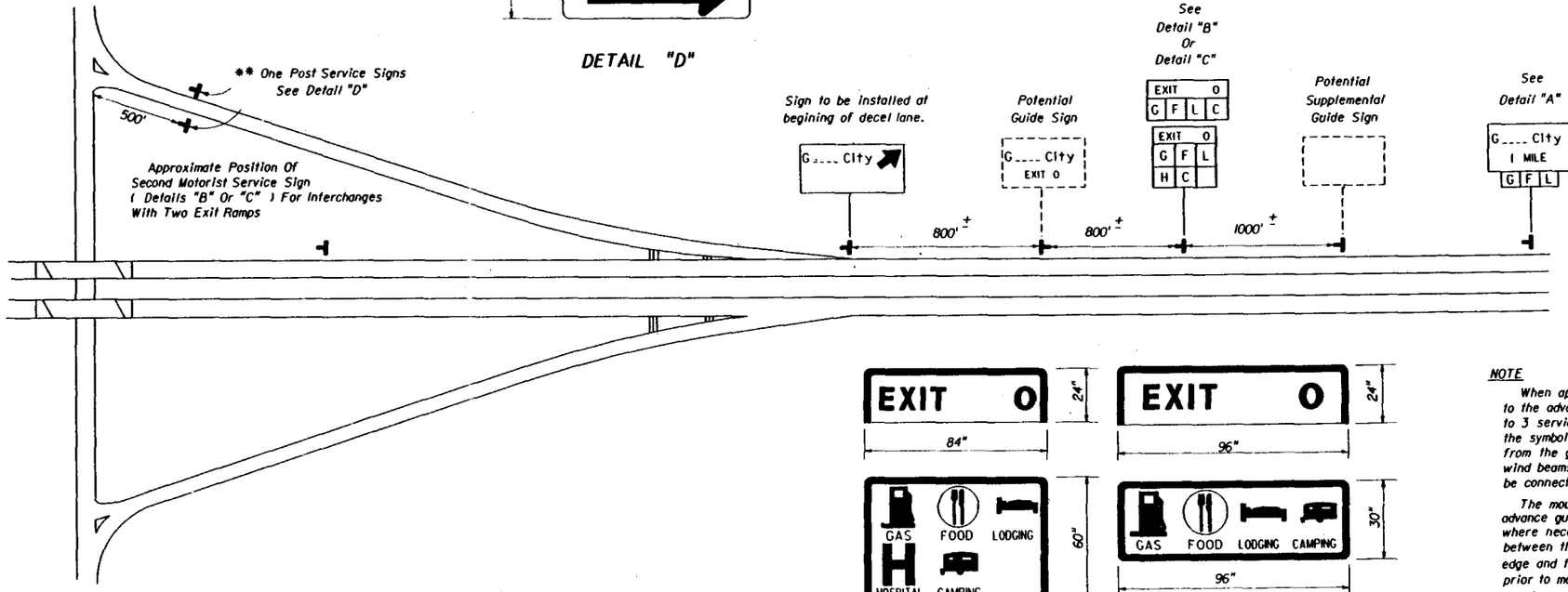
Ramp mounted signs shall be installed to avoid conflict with existing signs and in no case should they be placed within 100' of another sign.



DETAIL "D"



DETAIL "A"
(1 To 3 Symbols)



DETAIL "B"
(4 To 6 Symbols)

DETAIL "C"
(4 Symbols)

NOTE

When approved for attachment to the advance guide signs, up to 3 services may be used for an exit. the symbol signs shall be suspended from the guide sign panel or existing wind beams. Symbol signs are not to be connected to existing sign posts.

The mounting height of the advance guide sign shall be increased, where necessary, to provide 8 feet between the level of the pavement edge and the bottom of the guide sign, prior to mounting the supplementary panel.

GENERAL NOTES

1 - Only those services meeting criteria established by the Department and approved by the State Traffic Operations Engineer for each interchange shall be shown. Symbol signs for motorist services shall always appear in the following order reading from left to right and top to bottom: Gas, Food, Lodging, Phone *, Hospital, Camping.

* The phone symbol shall not be shown whenever any Gas, Food, Lodging or Camping symbol appears.

2 - Symbols shall appear consecutively on the sign with no positions left blank or reserved for intermediate symbols not currently approved for a particular interchange.

3 - All motorist service signs to have White Reflective Legend and Border with Blue Reflective Background.

4 - Full size drawings of symbol signs are available from Traffic Plans and Standards, Dept. Of Transportation, Tallahassee , Fla.

5 - For mounting details see Index 9535 for Type "A" breakaway or Index 11860 for Type "C" Frangible.

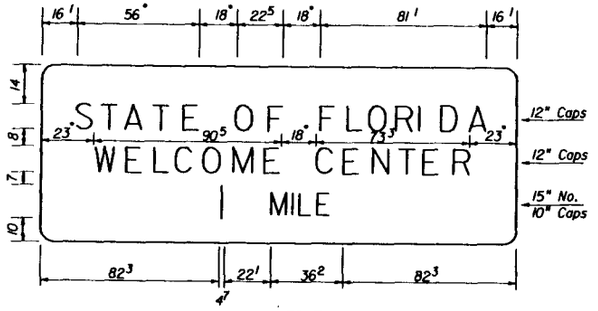
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

SIGNING FOR MOTORIST SERVICES

	Names	Dates
Designed By	W.B.	03/76
Drawn By		
Checked By	K.R.	03/76
F.H.W.A. Approved		09/27/76

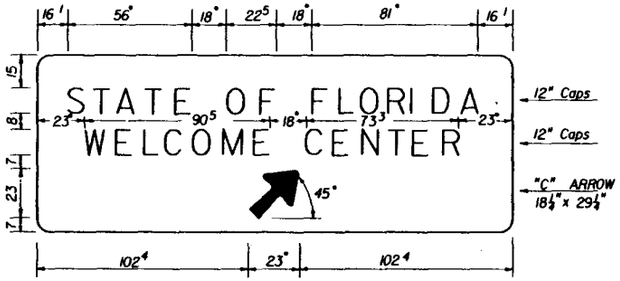
Approved By: Clark A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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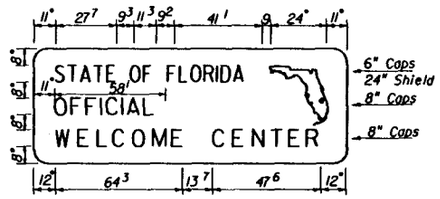
Sign No. FTP-17
6' - 6" x 19' - 0"
3" Bor. 9" Rad.

Blue Refl. Background
White Refl. Legend & Border



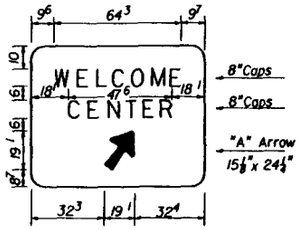
Sign No. FTP-18
7' - 0" x 19' - 0"
3" Bor. 9" Rad.

Blue Refl. Background
White Refl. Legend & Border



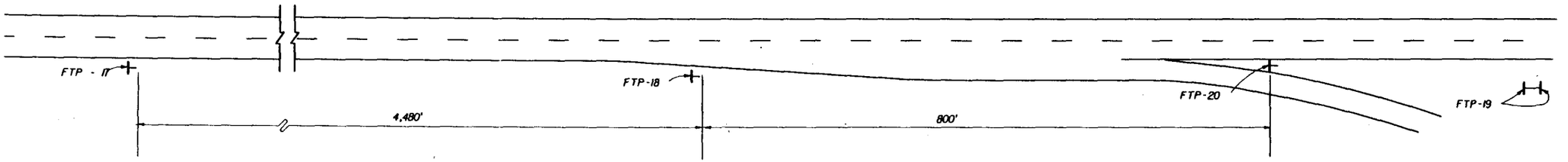
Sign No. FTP-19
4' - 6" x 12' - 6"
2" Bor. 9" Rad.

Blue Refl. Background
White Refl. Legend & Border
Orange Refl. State Silhouette
(Sign No. FTP - 19 To Be Paid By The Dept. Of Tourism.)

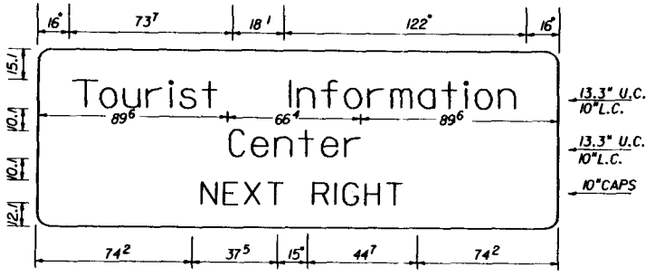


Sign No. FTP-20
5' - 6" x 7' - 0"
2" Bor. 9" Rad.

Blue Refl. Background
White Refl. Legend & Border



Note : Roadway not drawn to scale
Distances shown are appropriate for adequate driver communication but may be altered slightly if field conditions require.



Sign No. FTP-21
7' - 0" x 20' - 6"
3" Bor. - 9" Rad.

Note : Sign shall have Blue Reflective Background with White Reflective Legend & Border. Sign FTP-21 shall be used as a supplemental guide sign at interchanges which have a Tourist Information Center approved for such signing (locate half-way between normal guide signs)

Notes :

(1) Signs and sign structures shall be erected in accordance with the details shown on Index 9535.

(2) Sign FTP-19 shall be located on the Welcome Center grounds in proximity to the building and as far from the main line roadways as possible (2 signs back to back).

(3) Sign FTP-17, 18, 19 shall be located on limited access highways only.

(4) Detail of Florida symbol is available on request from Traffic Plans & Standards Office of D.O.T.

(5) All legend to be Series E.

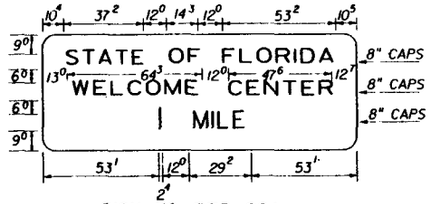
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

WELCOME CENTER SIGNING FOR LIMITED ACCESS HIGHWAYS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	W.B.	06/75
Checked By	K.R.	06/75
F.H.W.A. Approved		

Approved By Charles Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

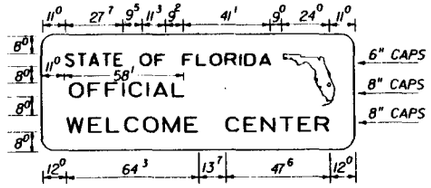
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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SIGN NO. FTP-22A

4'-6" x 12'-6"
2" BOR.-9" RAD.

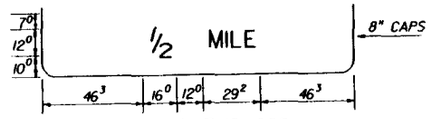
BLUE REFL. BACKGROUND
WHITE REFL. LEGEND & BORDER



SIGN NO. FTP-19

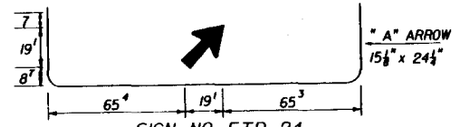
4'-6" x 12'-6"
2" BOR.-9" RAD.

BLUE REFL. BACKGROUND
WHITE REFL. LEGEND & BORDER
ORANGE REFL. STATE SILHOUETTE
(SIGN NO. FTP-19 TO BE PAID FOR BY THE DEPT. OF TOURISM.)



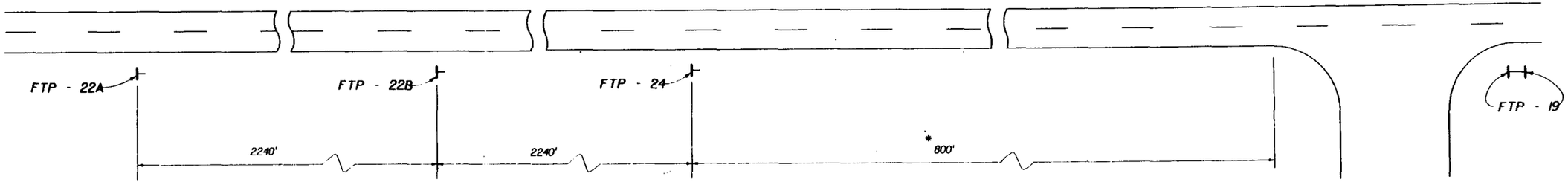
SIGN NO. FTP-22B

5'-0" x 12'-6"
2" BOR.-9" RAD.



SIGN NO. FTP-24

5'-6" x 12'-6"
2" BOR.-9" RAD.



Note :
One sign FTP-22A or 22B should be used depending on speed, roadside development & geometric conditions.

VOTE :
Roadway not drawn to scale

*800' Maximum For Rural Conditions
50' Minimum For Congested Areas

Notes
(1) Signs and sign structures shall be erected in accordance with the details shown on Index 9535.

(2) Sign FTP-19 shall be located on the Welcome Center grounds in proximity to the building and as far from the Main Line Roadway as possible (2 signs back to back)

(3) Detail of Florida symbol is available on request from Traffic Plans & Standards Office of D.O.T.

(4) All legend to be Series E.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

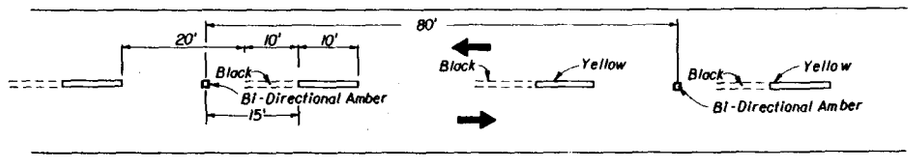
WELCOME CENTER SIGNING FOR PRIMARY HIGHWAYS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

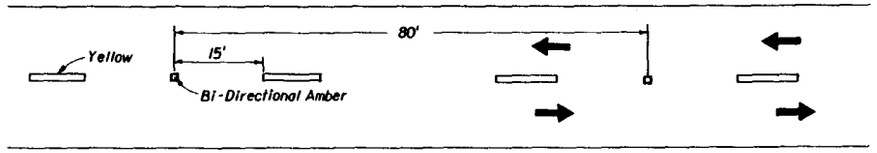
Approved By: C Clarke A Smith
State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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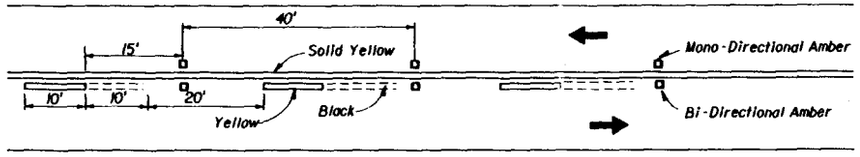
Alternating Skip Line



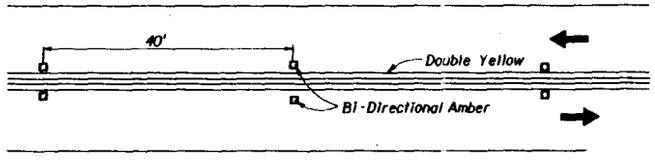
Skip Line



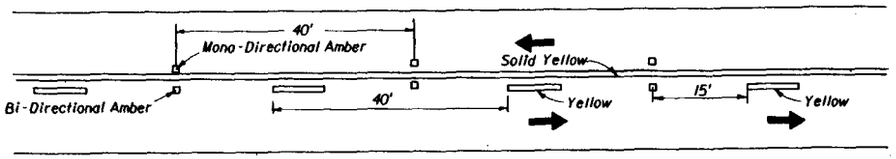
Solid Line With Alternating Skip



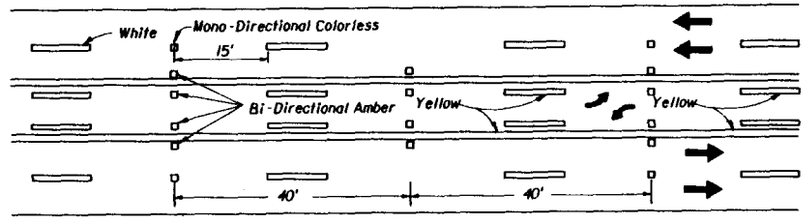
Double Solid Line



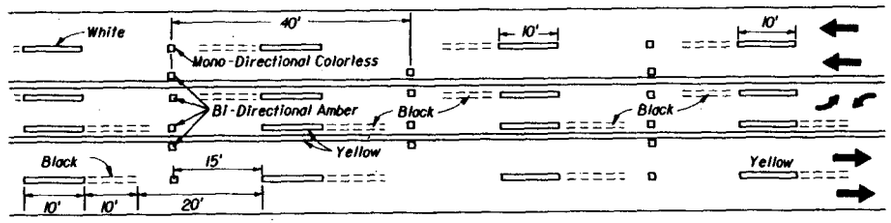
Solid Line With Skip

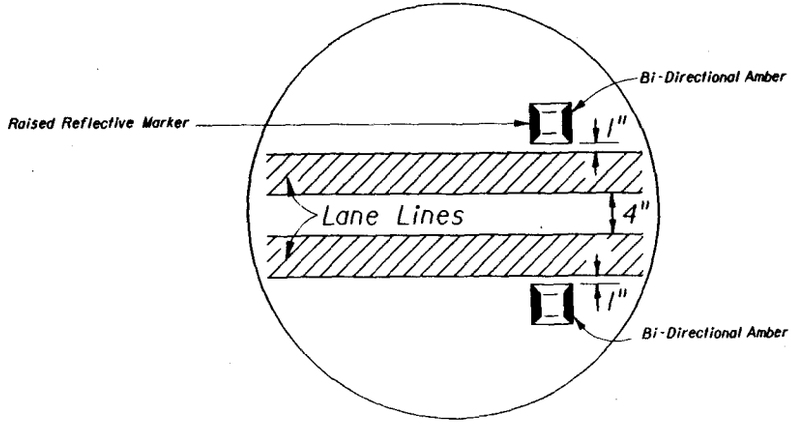


Skip Line With Two Way Left Turn Lane



Alternating Skip Line With Two Way Left Turn Lane





1. Reflective Pavement Markers shall be spaced at 80' feet on all skip lane lines and skip center lines. This spacing may be reduced to 40' feet if specifically called for in the plans.
2. The spacing on solid lines and solid/skip combination lines shall be 40'feet.
3. All R.P.M.'s shall be offset 1" from solid lines.
4. These spacings may be reduced if required for sharp curves.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

TYPICAL PLACEMENT OF REFLECTIVE PAVEMENT MARKERS

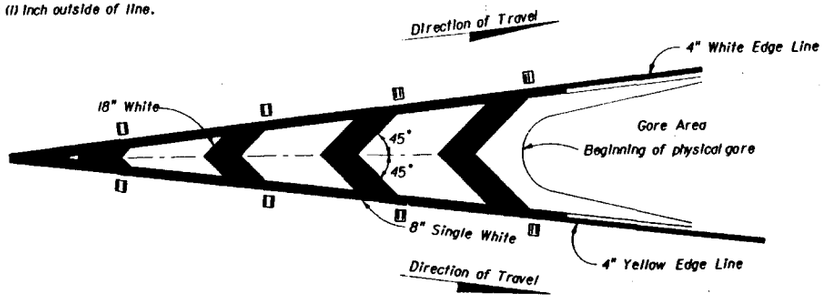
	Names	Dates
Designed By	MC	10/87
Drawn By	MC	10/87
Checked By	KR	10/87
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Clark A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 2	17352

NOTE

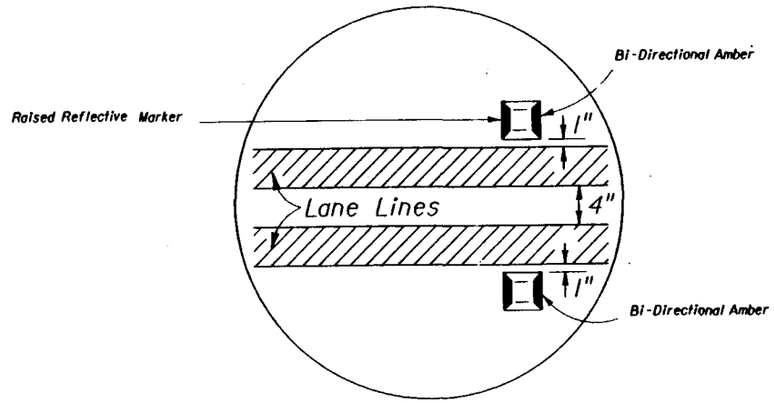
Raised pavement markers shall be set one (1) inch outside of line.

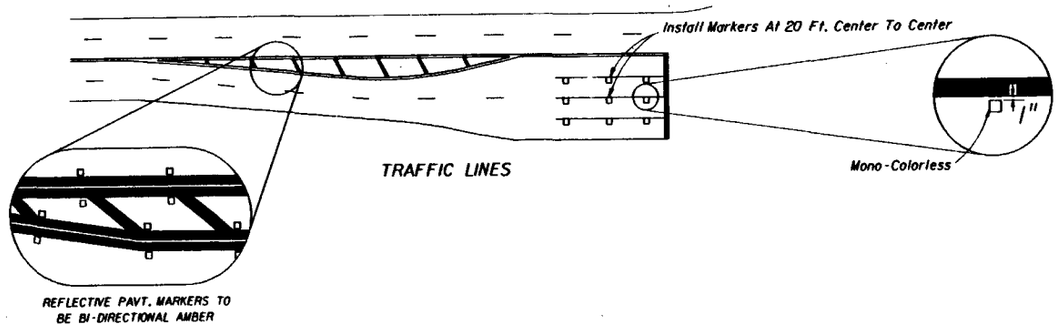


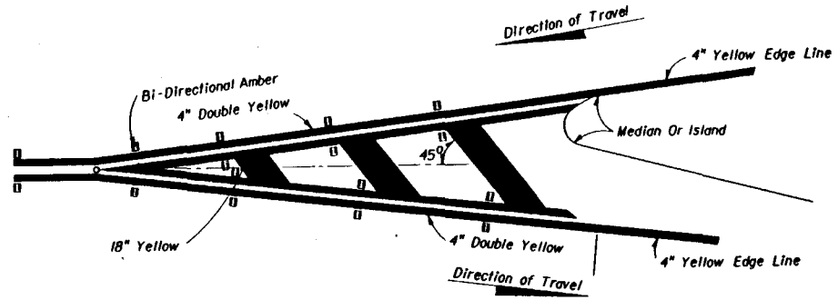
RPM PLACEMENT FOR TRAFFIC CHANNELIZATION AT GORE
(TRAFFIC FLOWS IN SAME DIRECTION)

NOTE

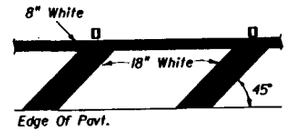
Raised pavement markers (Bi-Directional Red and Colorless) should be used in all gores of this type







RPM PLACEMENT FOR TRAFFIC SEPARATION
(TRAFFIC FLOWS IN OPPOSITE DIRECTION)



PLACEMENT OF RPMS ON SHOULDER MARKINGS

Shoulder Markings For Left Side Of Roadway Shall Be Yellow.

For Placement Of RPMS On Ramps See Index 17345.

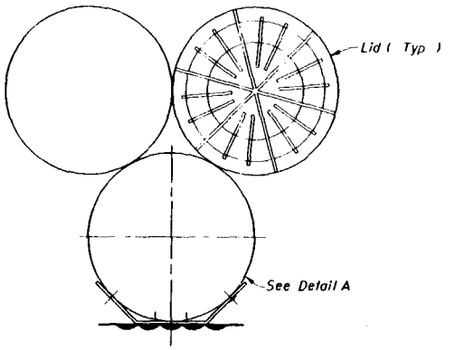
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

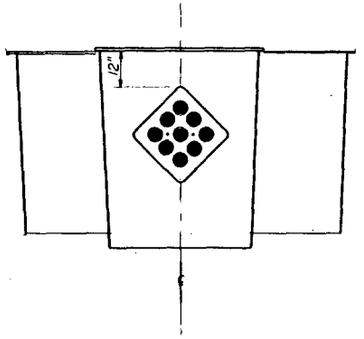
TYPICAL PLACEMENT OF REFLECTIVE PAVEMENT MARKERS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	G.W.	10/75
Drawn By		
Checked By	K.R.	10/75
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

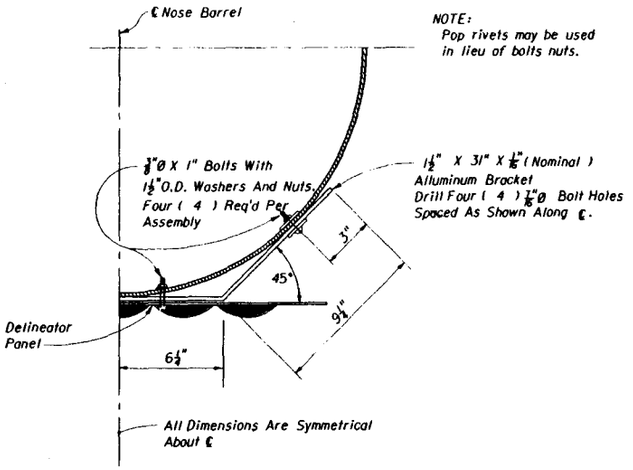
Approved By: Clark A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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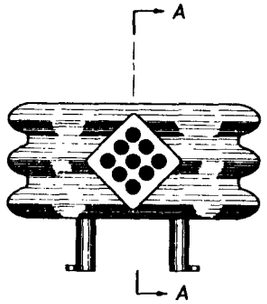


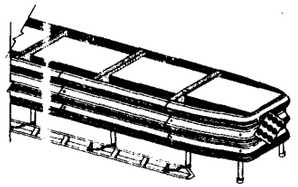


PLACEMENT OF DELINEATOR PANEL

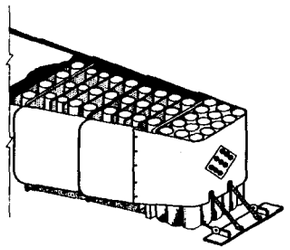


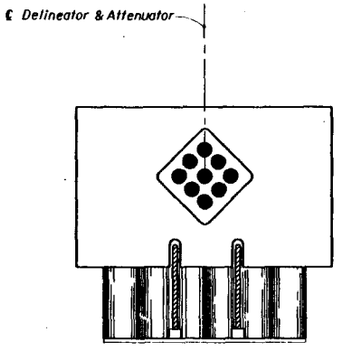
DETAIL A





ENERGITE SYSTEM



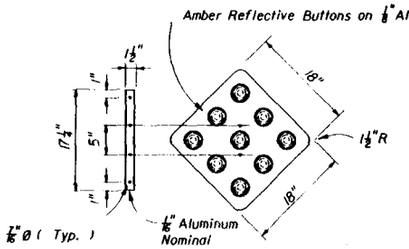


HI - DRO SYSTEM



SECTION AA

G-R-E-A-T SYSTEM



BRACKET AND DELINEATOR DETAIL

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

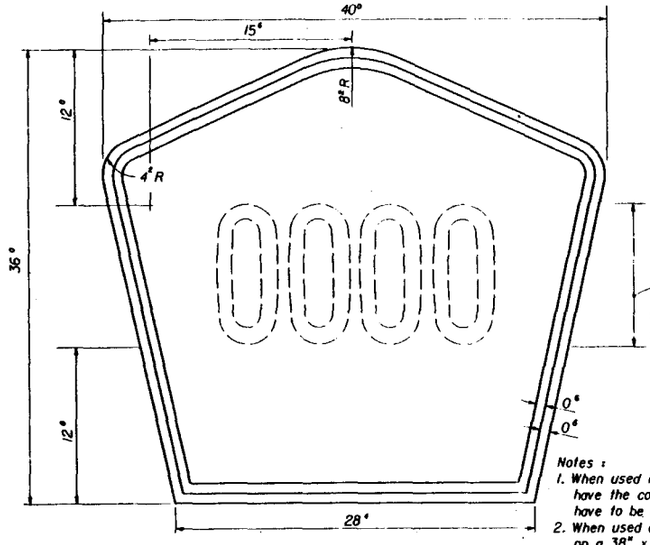
MARKINGS FOR ATTENUATION SYSTEMS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	R.G.L.	09/81
Checked By		

Approved By: Charles A. Lee, III
State Traffic Plans Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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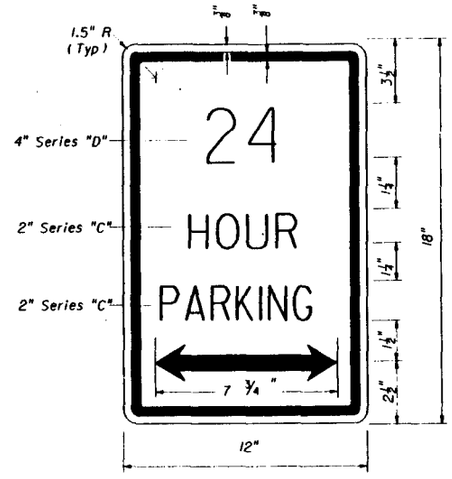
Series "C"

Use 15" Series "D" for 3 letters and adjust dimensions accordingly.

Notes :
1. When used independently the county shield shall have the county name; the numeral size may have to be adjusted.
2. When used on a guide sign, shield must be overlayed on a 38" x 42" White Reflective Background..

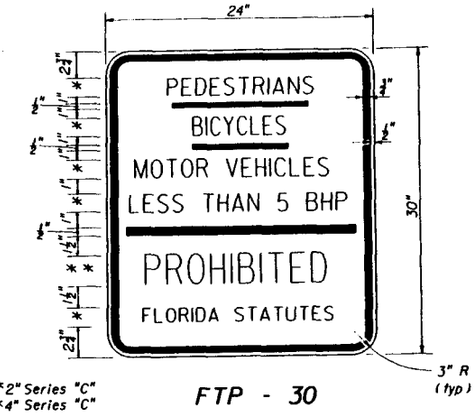
COUNTY ROUTE MARKER DETAIL
(3 & 4 DIGIT MARKER)

Color : Yellow Reflective Legend and Border on Blue Reflective Background.



FTP - 24

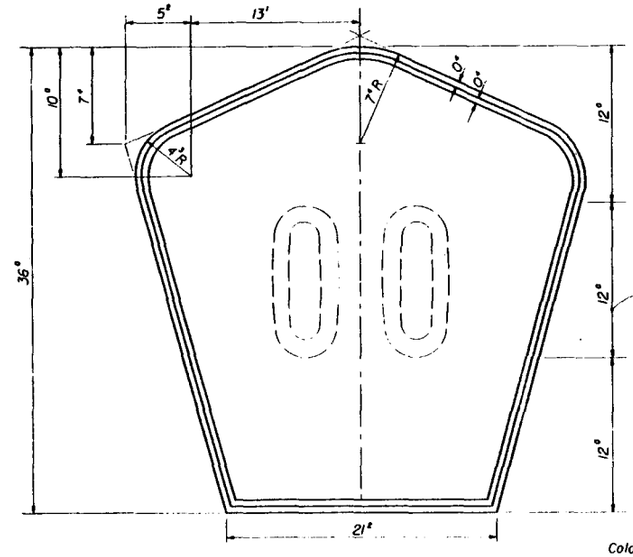
Color - Reflective Green on White Reflective Background
Sign FTP 24 To Be Used In Rest Areas



*2" Series "C"
**4" Series "C"

FTP - 30

Notes The color of the sign shall be Silver-White Reflective Background with Black Opaque Border and Legend.



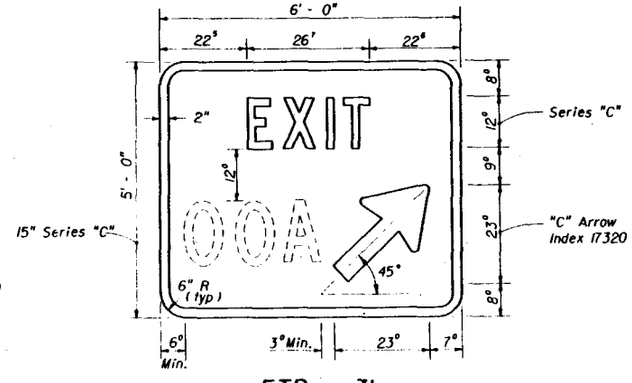
12" Series "D"

Note :
1. Signs for 1 - 4 digits are to be used on guide signs.
2. When used on a guide sign, shield must be overlayed on a 38" x 38" White Reflective Background.

FTP - 29

COUNTY ROUTE MARKER DETAIL
(1& 2 DIGIT MARKER)

Color : Yellow Reflective Legend And Border On Blue Reflective Background.



Series "C"

"C" Arrow Index 17320

FTP - 31

EXIT PANEL
(GORE INSTALLATION)

The exit number shall be centered in the space provided on sign panel.

Color is Reflective Green Background with Reflective White Legend and Border.

Reduce size of the numbers when 3 or more digits are used. Example: 100A.

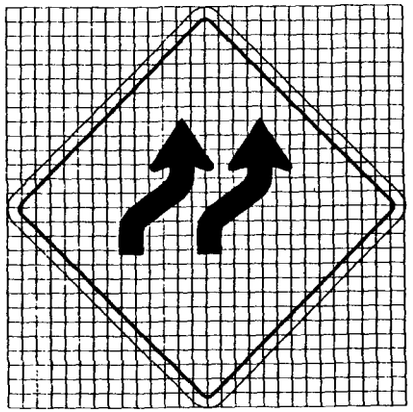
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

SPECIAL SIGN DETAILS

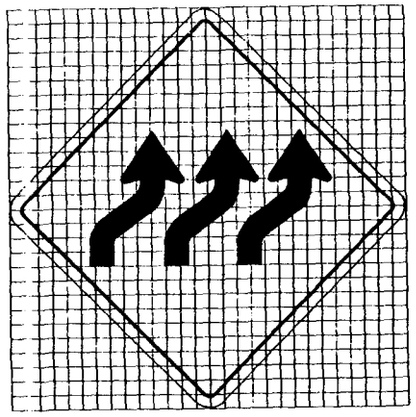
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved		

Approved By: Clark A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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MOT - 2



MOT - 3

48" X 48"
Black Opaque Arrows & Border
Reflective Orange Background
3" Radius, 1" Border, .0625 Margin.
Grid = 2" x 2"



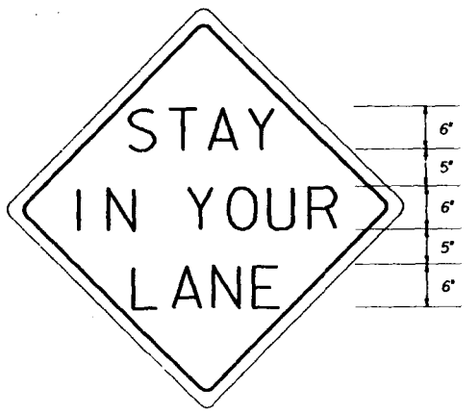
FTP - 25



FTP - 26

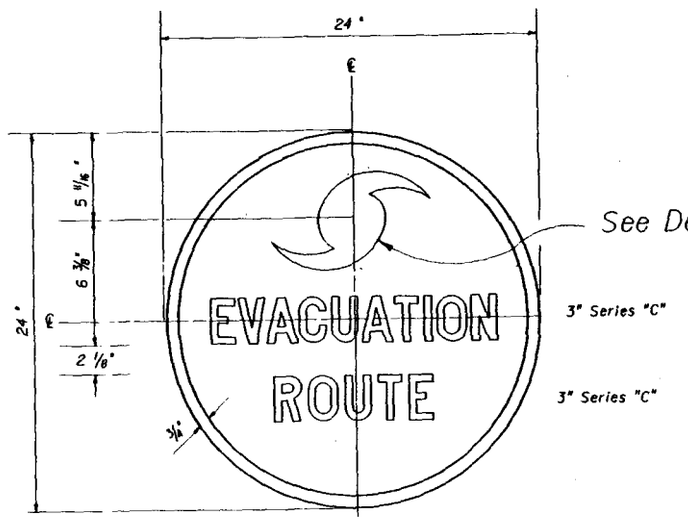
SIGNS USED AS PER FLORIDA STATUTES

FTP 25, FTP 26 Per FS 316.1955, FS 316.1956



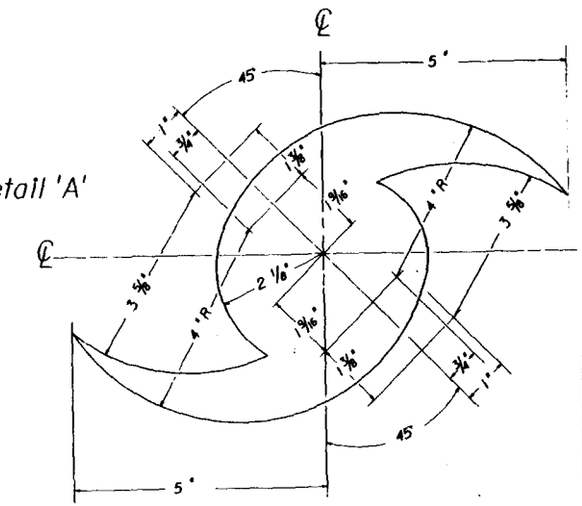
MOT - 1

48" X 48"
Black Opaque Legend & Border
Reflective Orange Background
3" Radius, 1" Border, .0625" Margin.
6" Series C Legend



FTP - 911

Legend, Border And Symbol Shall Be Reflective White On A Blue Background.



DETAIL 'A'

NOTES

1. Top portion of FTP 25 & 26 shall have a reflective blue background with white reflective symbol and border.

2. Bottom portion shall have a reflective white background with black opaque legend and border.

3. FTP 25 & 26 may be fabricated on one panel or two.

4. FTP 25 may be substituted for the FTP 26 in areas where space is limited.

5. Signs are to be mounted at standard height. (7' from pavment to bottom of sign).

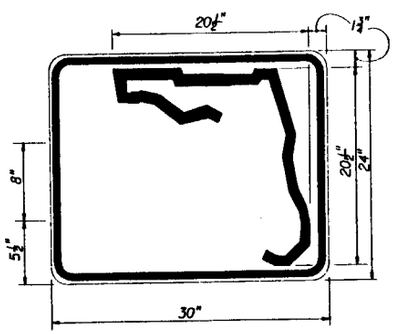
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

SPECIAL SIGN DETAILS

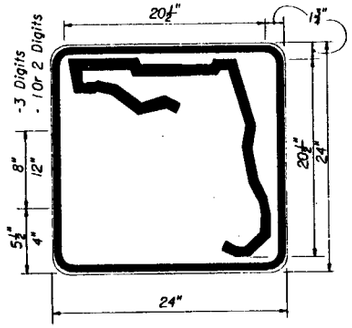
	Names	Dates
Designed By	RL	86
Drawn By	MC	88
Checked By	KR	88
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Clark A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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4 OR MORE DIGITS



UP TO 3 DIGITS

FLORIDA ROUTE MARKER FOR INDEPENDENT USE

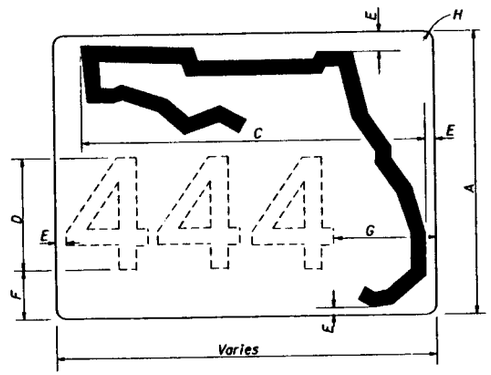
FTP - 28

NUMERAL SIZE

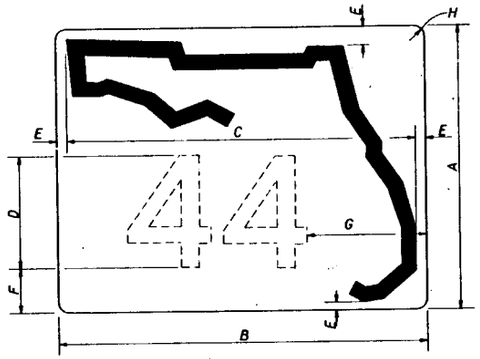
1Or 2 Digits	12"	Series "C" - 24" x 24"
3 Digits	8"	Series "B" - 24" x 24"
4 Digits	8"	Series "B" - 24" x 30"
More Than 4 Digits	8"	Series "B" - 24" x 30"

Notes : 1. All state route markers and auxiliaries shall have Black Opaque Legend and Border with White Reflective Background.

2. Stroke width of State outline to be 1".



3 OR MORE DIGITS



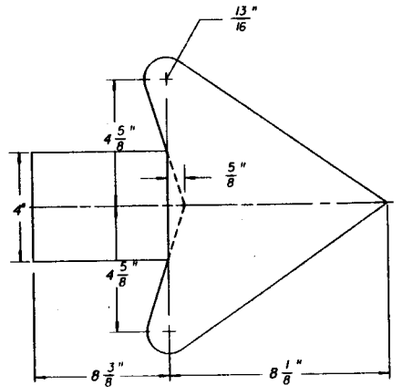
1OR 2 DIGITS

Notes: 1. Florida shield shall have Black Opaque Legend with White Reflective Background.

2. Stroke width of State outline 1¼"

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
24"	24"	28"	26"	10"	1"	4¾"	10"	1½"
30"	30"	38"	36"	12"	1"	5"	11"	1½"
36"	36"	45"	41"	15"	2"	7"	12"	2"

FLORIDA SHIELD FOR GUIDE SIGN USE



ARROW DETAIL FOR SIGN FTP-27

Green Reflective Background with White Reflective Legend and Border.



- Arrow Vertical
- Arrow Left
- Arrow 45° Left
- Arrow Right
- Arrow 45° Right

DETAIL LAYOUT OF

FLORIDA TURNPIKE TRAILBLAZER

FTP - 27

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

SPECIAL SIGN DETAILS

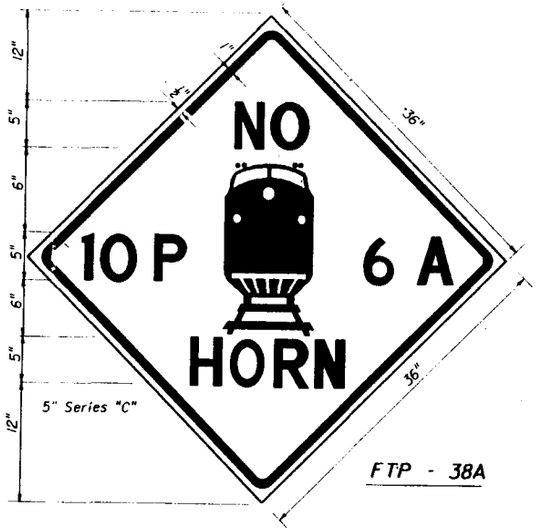
	Names	Dates
Designed By	K.H.	08/80
Drawn By		
Checked By	K.R.	08/80
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By _____
State Traffic Plans Engineer

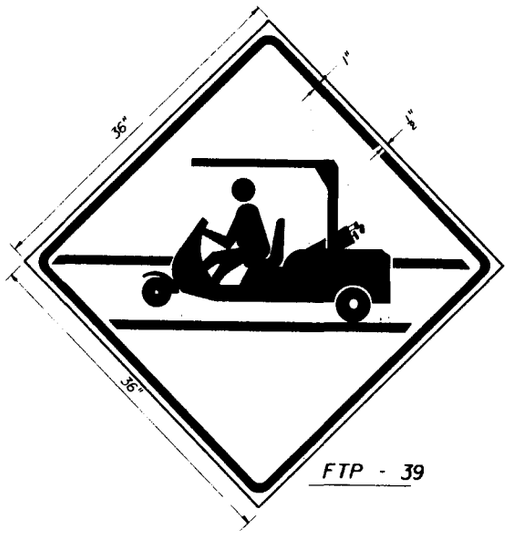
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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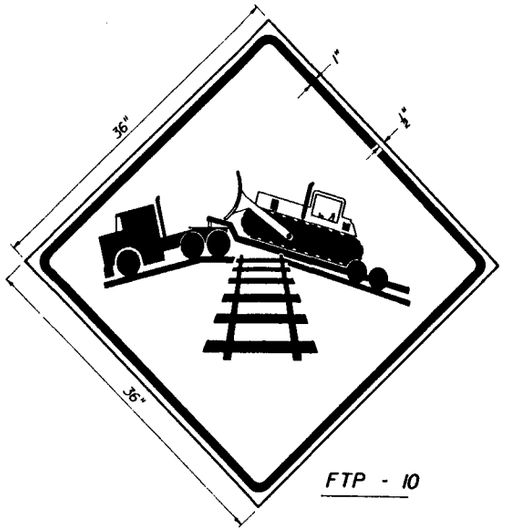
FTP - 38B



FTP - 38A



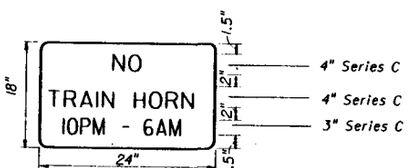
FTP - 39



FTP - 10

NOTES

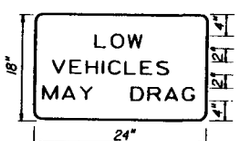
1. Educational plaques for FTP 38A, 39 & 10 and all diamond shaped warning signs will have a Reflective Yellow Background with Black Opaque Legend & Border.
2. For golf cart advance warning sign, remove the two cross walk stripes.



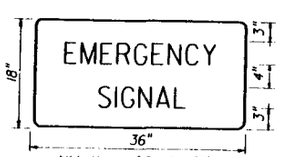
1/2" Border
1 1/2" Radius
FTP - 38A



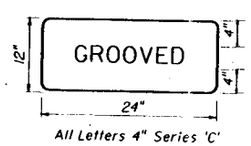
All Letters 4" Series 'C'
1/2" Border
1 1/2" Radius
FTP - 39



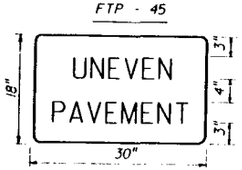
All Letters 2" Series 'C'
1/2" Border
1 1/2" Radius
FTP - 10



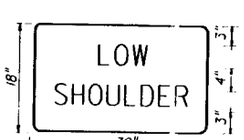
All Letters 4" Series 'D'
1/2" Border
3" Radius
FTP - 45



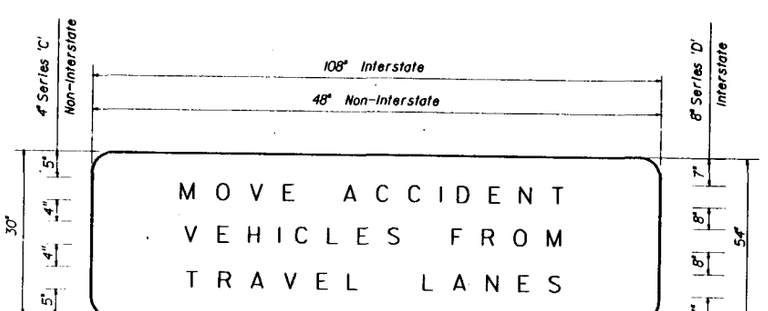
All Letters 4" Series 'C'
1/2" Border
1 1/2" Radius
FTP - 41



All Letters 4" Series 'C'
1/2" Border
1 1/2" Radius
FTP - 43



All Letters 4" Series 'C'
1/2" Border
1 1/2" Radius
FTP - 42



3/4" Border
6" Radius
FTP - 46

Color = Black on White

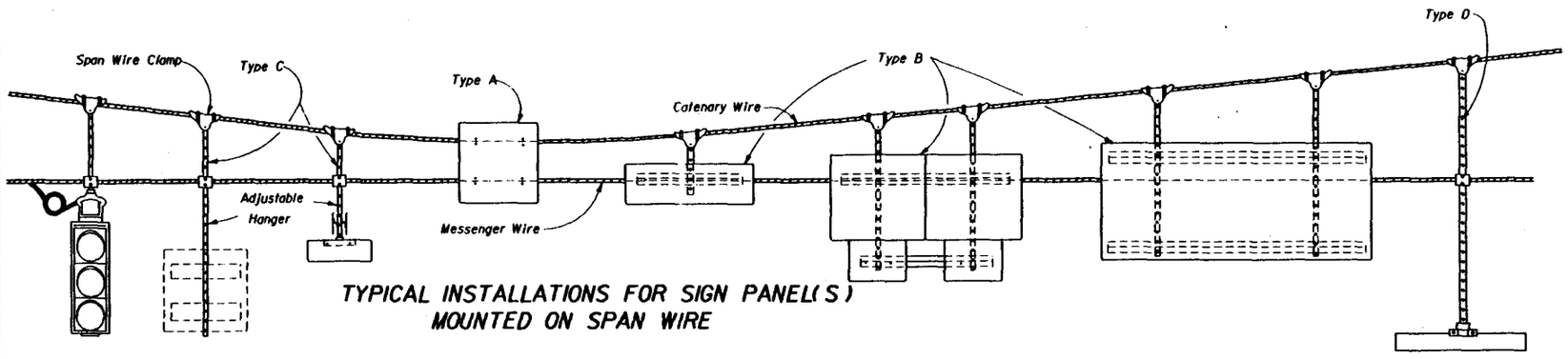
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SPECIAL SIGN DETAILS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	RL	86
Drawn By	MC	88
Checked By	KR	88
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: C Clark A Hatt
State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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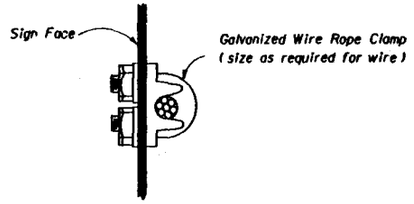


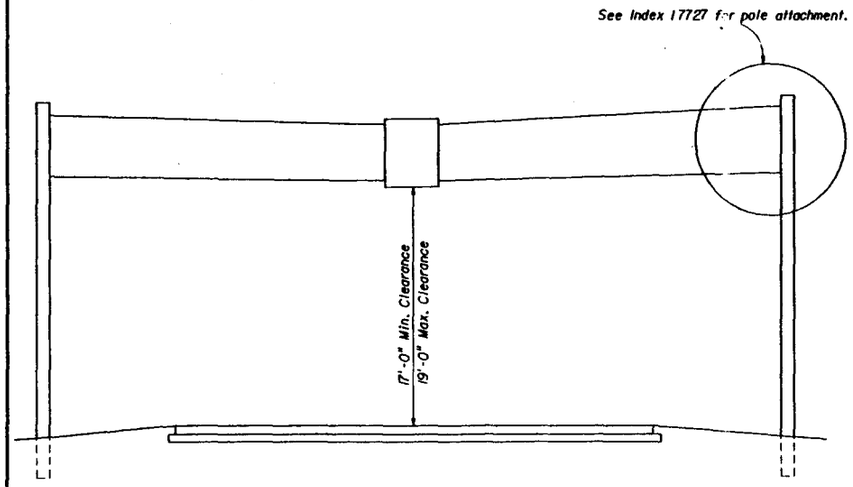
TYPICAL INSTALLATIONS FOR SIGN PANEL(S) MOUNTED ON SPAN WIRE

Notes :

1. Other methods for attachment of the sign to the adjustable hanger may be approved by Tallahassee Traffic Operations.
2. Bottom edge of signs shall be approximately at the same elevation.
3. Type A shall be used for the sign in the center of the span only.
4. Type A shall not have wind beams.
5. Type B & C shall have wind beams.
6. Refer to section 634 & 659 of the Supplemental Specifications to the Standard Specifications For Road And Bridge Construction-Traffic Signals.
7. All bolts, nuts, and washers shall be passivated stainless steel, AISI 300 series, commercial grade, type 316.

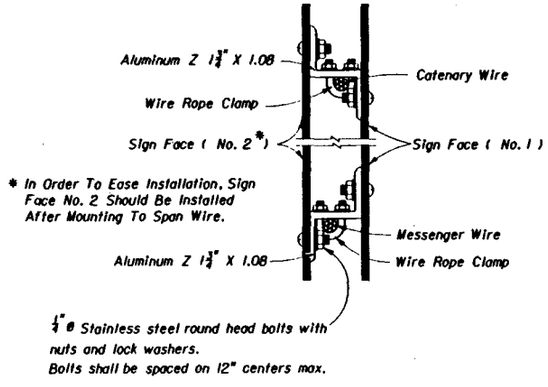
DETAIL OF SIGN CLAMP





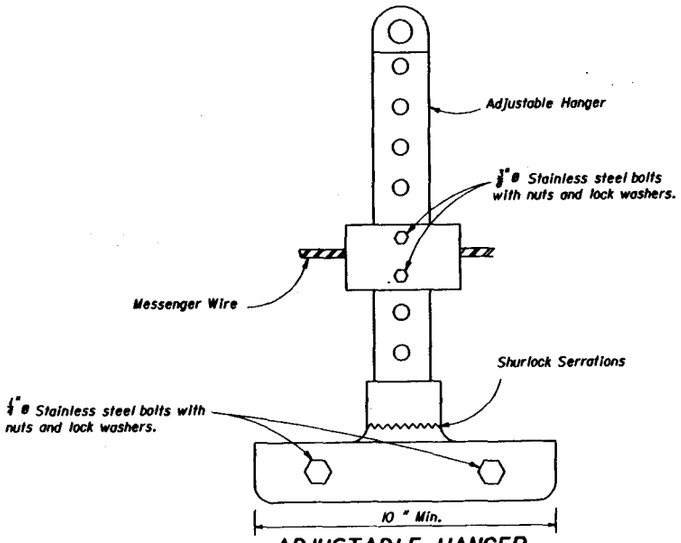
TYPICAL SPAN WIRE INSTALLATION

DETAIL OF OPPOSING SIGNS SPAN WIRE MOUNTED



* In Order To Ease Installation, Sign Face No. 2 Should Be Installed After Mounting To Span Wire.

¼" ø Stainless steel round head bolts with nuts and lock washers.
Bolts shall be spaced on 12" centers max.



ADJUSTABLE HANGER FOR SIGN MOUNTING

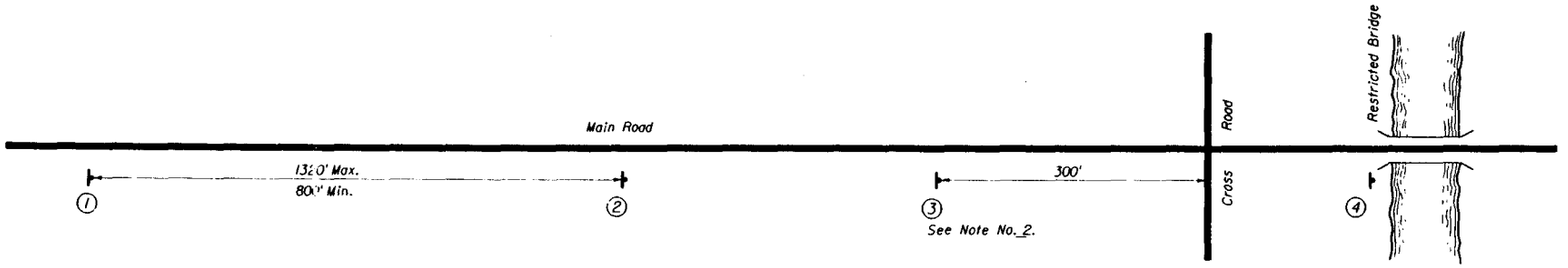
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SPAN WIRE MOUNTED SIGN DETAILS

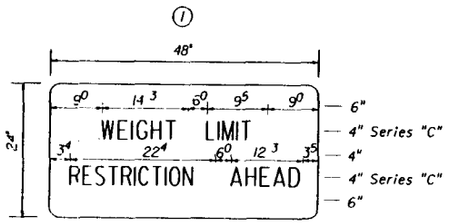
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Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Clark A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

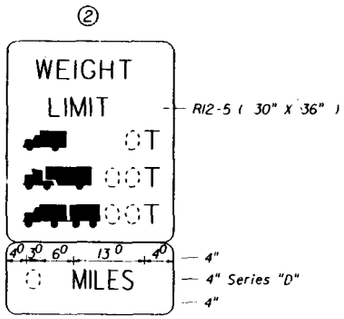
Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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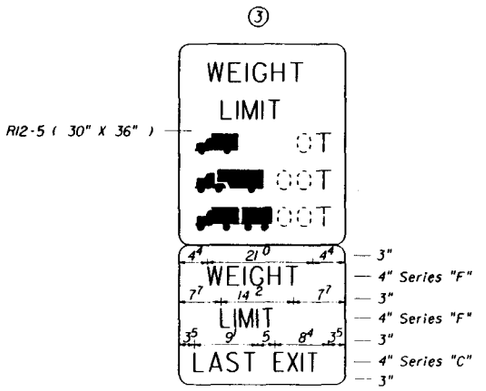
SIGN LOCATIONS TYPICAL



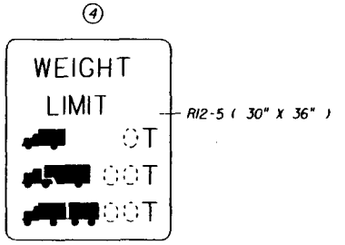
FTP - 41
24" X 48"
Black on Yellow



FTP - 42
12" X 30"
Black on White



FTP - 43
24" X 30"
Black on White



NOTE:

1. See Standard Highway Signs dated 1979 for sign RI2-5 detail.
2. Sign location No. 3 may require some field adjustment.
3. Signs FTP - 41, FTP - 42 & FTP - 43 shall have a 1/2" edge and 3/4" border with a 4" radius.
4. The Cross Road is the last detour around the restricted bridge.
5. Sign location No. 2 should be established from the Cross Road the following approximate distances; interstate - 1 mile; Non-Interstate -1/2 mile
6. For Interstate application, contact Traffic Plans & Standards - Tallahassee for sign sizes.

SIGN DETAILS

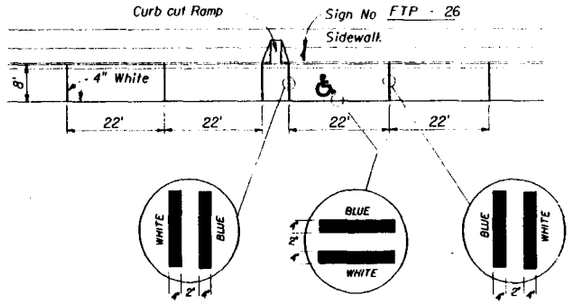
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

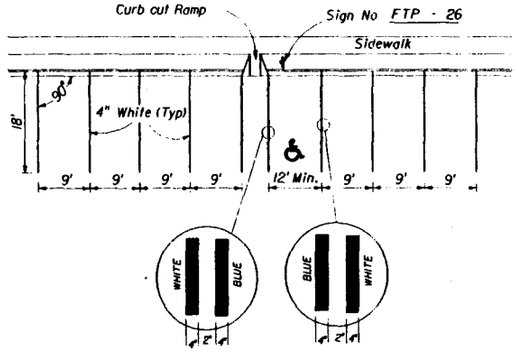
BRIDGE WEIGHT RESTRICTIONS

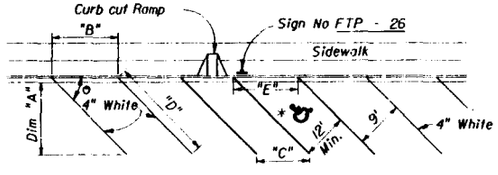
	Names	Dates
Designed By	M.C.	08/86
Drawn By	M.C.	08/86
Checked By	K.R.	08/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By
State Traffic Plans Engineer

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* FOR HANDICAPPED MARKINGS - SEE ABOVE

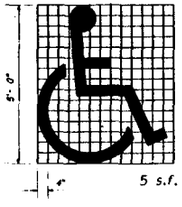
△θ	"DIMENSIONS" "A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"
45°	19'-1"	12'-9"	14'-2"	27'-0"	17'-0"
60°	20'-1"	10'-5"	11'-7"	23'-2"	14'-0"

NOTE:
Criteria for pavement markings only, not curb cut ramp locations. For ramp criteria see Roadway Design Index No. 304.

Blue pavement markings shall be tinted to match shade 15180 of Federal Standard 595a.

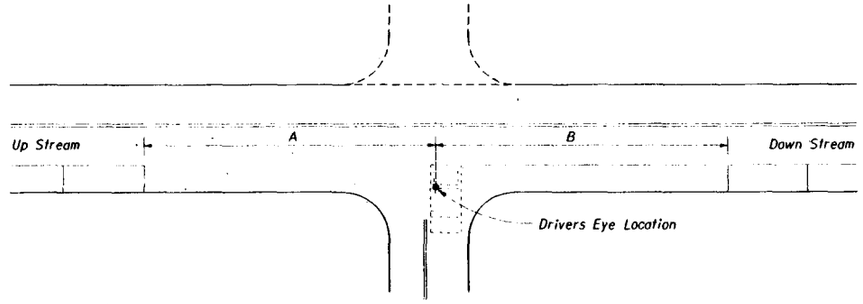
PAVEMENT MARKING FOR CURB CUT RAMPS IN REST AREAS





δ USE OF PAVEMENT SYMBOL IN HANDICAPPED PARKING SPACES IS OPTIONAL, WHEN USED THE SYMBOL SHALL BE 3 OR 5 FT. HIGH AND WHITE IN COLOR.

HANDICAPPED PAVEMENT SYMBOL

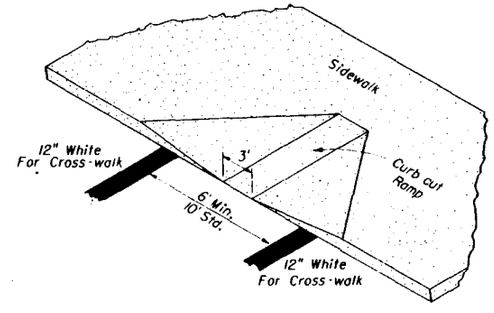


SPEED MPH	UP STREAM (A)	DOWN STREAM (B) 2 LANE	4 LANE
0-30	85'	60'	45'
35	100'	70'	50'

MINIMUM PARKING RESTRICTION (FT.) FOR NON-SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION

NOTES
1. Distances measured longitudinally along the street from driver location of entering vehicle to end of parking restriction.
2. Distances applicable to intersecting street, Class III driveways and other driveways to the extent practical.
3. For non-signalized intersections, the value above shall be compared with the value for signalized intersections and the maximum restriction implemented.

MINIMUM PARKING RESTRICTION FOR NON-SIGNALIZED INTERSECTIONS

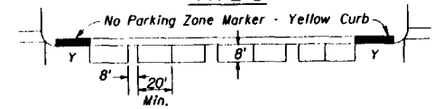


TYPICAL MARKINGS FOR CROSS-WALKS

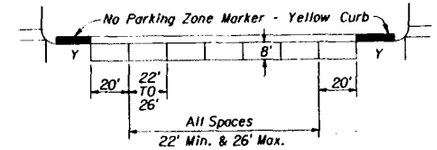
REFER TO INDEX NO. 17346 2 OF 8

GENERAL NOTES (Signalized & Non-signalized)
1. For entrances to a one-way street, the downstream restriction may be reduced to 20 feet.
2. Parking shall not be allowed within 20 feet of a crosswalk.
3. All parking lane markings shall be 4" white.
4. Parking lane lines shall be broken at driveways.
5. Refer to chapter 316, Fla. statutes, for laws governing parking spaces.
6. Where curb and gutter is used, the gutter pan width may be included as part of the minimum width of parking lane, but desirably the lane width should be in addition to that of the gutter pan.

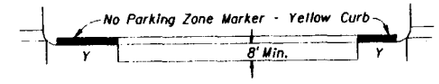
TYPE I



TYPE II



TYPE III



SPEED LIMIT MPH	SIGNALIZED INTERSECTIONS
0 - 30	30'
35	50'

DISTANCE FROM CURB RADIUS (Y)

PARKING RESTRICTION (FT.) FOR SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION

NOTE:
Parking restriction measured from curb radius point

MINIMUM PARKING RESTRICTION FOR SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION

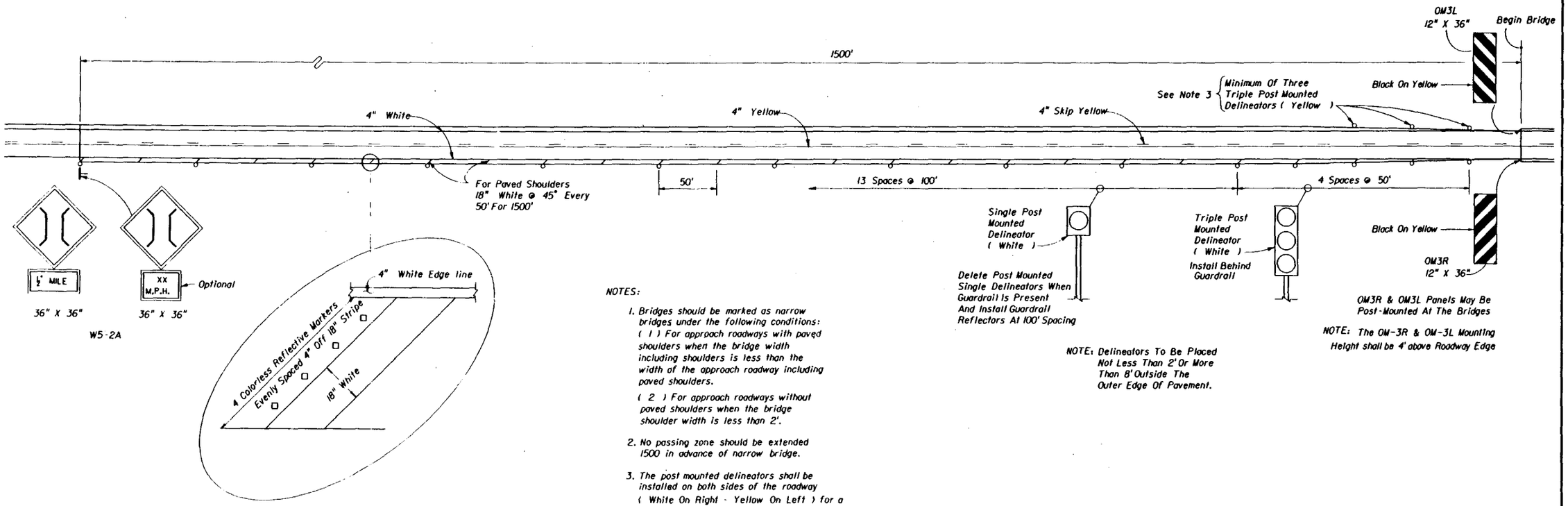
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

SPECIAL MARKING AREAS (PARKING)

	Names	Dates
Designed By	M.C.	08/86
Drawn By	M.C.	08/86
Checked By	K.R.	08/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Charles Scott, State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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NOTES:

1. Bridges should be marked as narrow bridges under the following conditions:
   (1) For approach roadways with paved shoulders when the bridge width including shoulders is less than the width of the approach roadway including paved shoulders.
   (2) For approach roadways without paved shoulders when the bridge shoulder width is less than 2'.
2. No passing zone should be extended 1500 in advance of narrow bridge.
3. The post mounted delineators shall be installed on both sides of the roadway (White On Right - Yellow On Left) for a distance of 1500' in advance of a narrow bridge if the bridge or the approach is on a curve.
4. Delineators on both sides of roadway shall face traffic approaching bridge.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

RURAL NARROW BRIDGE TREATMENT

	Names	Dates
Designed By	R. LEE	9/86
Drawn By	R. LEE	9/86
Checked By	RANSON	9/86
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Carl A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

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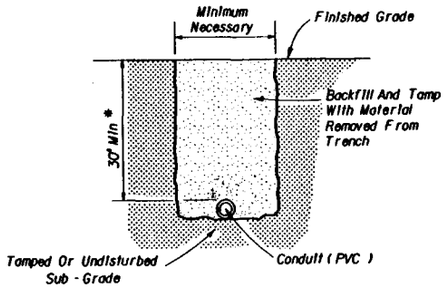


FIGURE A

FOR USE IN AREAS NOT EXPOSED TO VEHICULAR TRAFFIC AND UNDER DRIVEWAYS

* May be adjusted in field due to field conditions upon approval of project engineer.

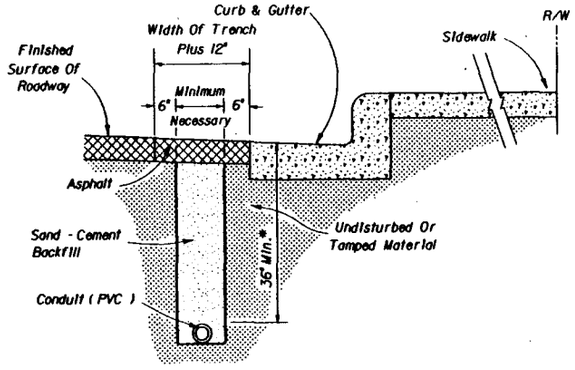


FIGURE B

FOR USE IN ASPHALT ROADWAY ADJACENT TO GUTTER WHEN PLACEMENT OUTSIDE OF THE PAVEMENT IS NOT FEASIBLE.

Note

1. Trench not to be open more than 250' at a time when construction area is subject to vehicular of pedestrian traffic.
2. Asphalt to be sawcut and removed to leave neat lines on both sides of the 12" pavement cut.
3. See note 3 figure C.

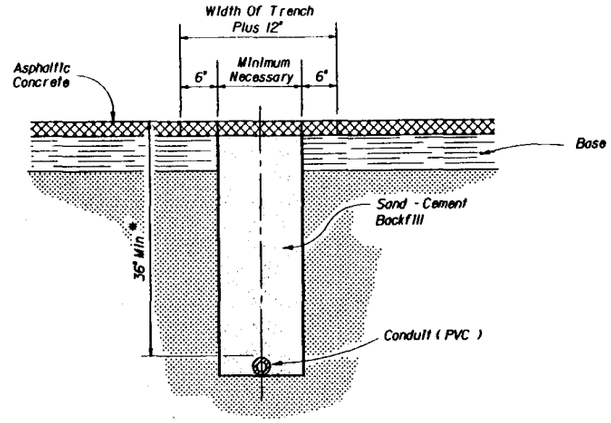


FIGURE C

FOR USE IN INSTALLING CONDUIT UNDER EXISTING ASPHALT PAVEMENT NOT ADJACENT TO GUTTER WHEN JACKING IS NOT FEASIBLE

Note:

1. Rigid conduit must be used when jacking under existing pavement at 3 ft. minimum depth.
2. Asphalt to be sawcut at the edges of the trench.
3. The removal and replacement of the additional pavement width (6") will not be required when the trench can be constructed without disturbing the asphalt surface on either side.

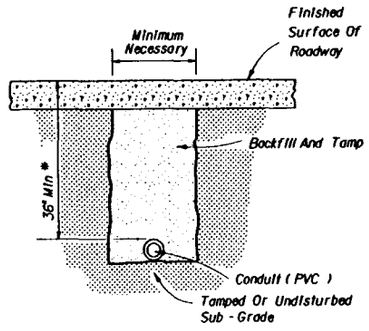


FIGURE D

FOR USE INSTALLING CONDUIT UNDER A NEW ROADWAY PRIOR TO INSTALLATION OF CURBS, BASE AND PAVEMENT

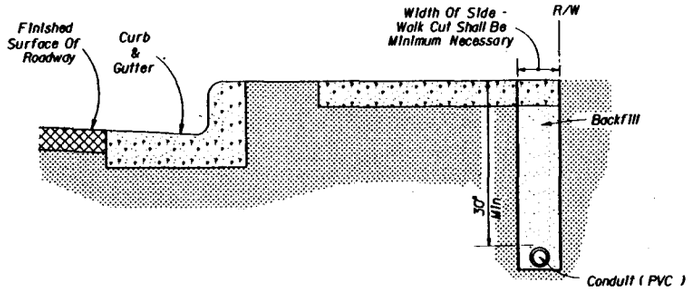


FIGURE E

FOR USE IN INSTALLING CONDUIT UNDER SIDEWALK

Note:

1. Sidewalk patches to match existing joints.
2. Entire sidewalk slab must be replaced when specified in the plans.
3. Backfill and tamp with material from trench except at driveways. At driveways, backfill a length of trench within the driveway entirely with Class I concrete.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

CONDUIT INSTALLATION DETAILS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	CG	02/75
Drawn By		
Checked By	RK	02/75
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Charles Hott

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
	1 of 2	17721

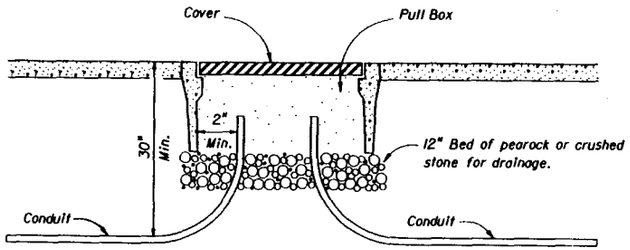
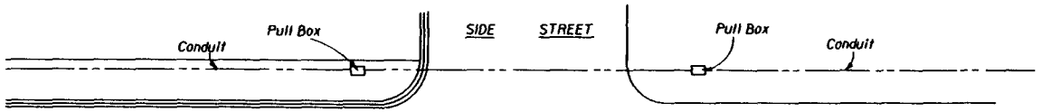


FIGURE A

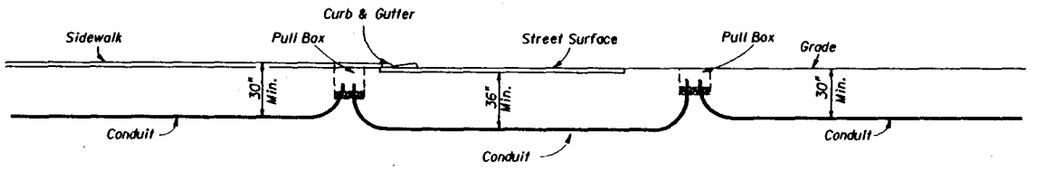
PULL BOX ENTRY OF CONDUIT UNDER SIDEWALKS

Note:
Ends of conduit shall be sealed in accordance with section B 630-3.3 of the Supplemental Specifications to the 1986 Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction.



ROADWAY

PLAN

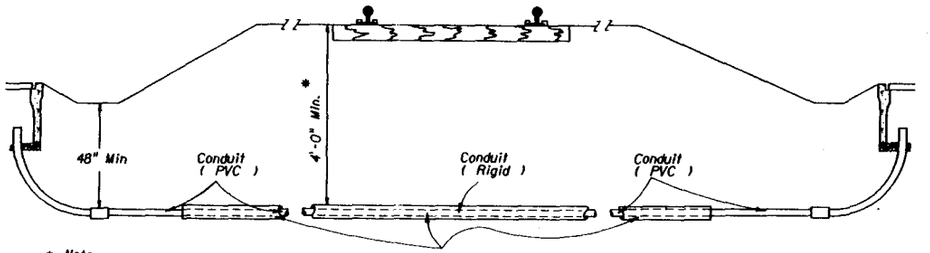


UNDER SIDEWALK | UNDER ROADWAY | UNDER NON-TRAFFIC BEARING SURFACE

SECTION

FIGURE B

Note:
One run of conduit (between pull boxes) shall not contain more than 360° of bend including pull box bends.



* Note
Conduit depth to be at R/R requirement but not less 4 ft.

After Jacking, Leave Rigid Conduit As a Sleeve Extending To R/R Right Of Way Limits

FOR USE UNDER RAILROADS

FIGURE C

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

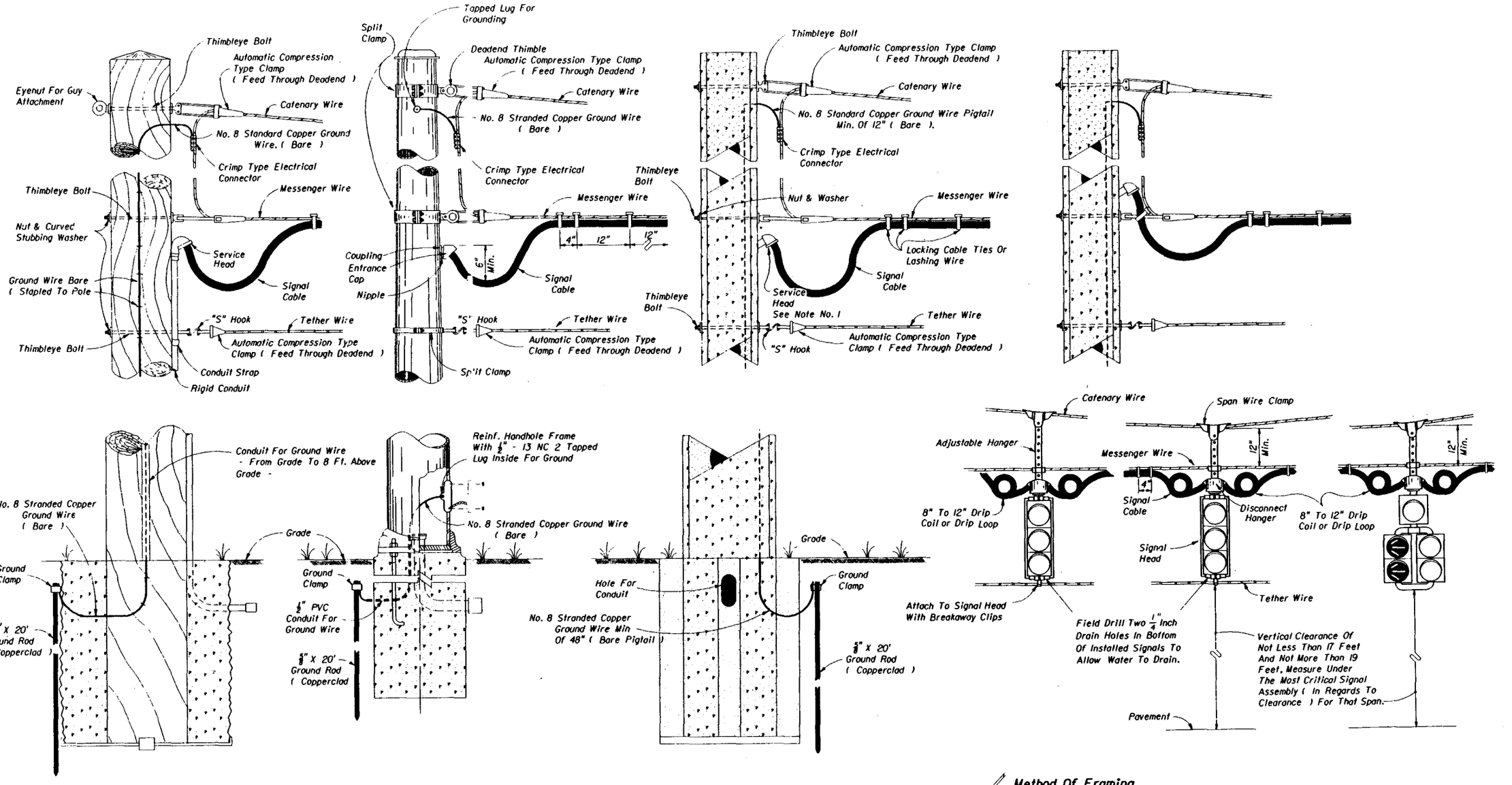
CONDUIT INSTALLATIONS DETAILS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		

Approved By: Charles A. Scott, State Traffic Plans Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

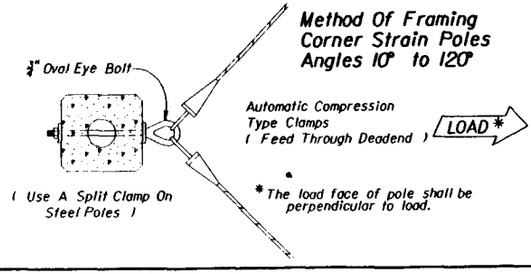
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Note:

1. The service head hole for joint use poles may be drilled by the utility company at an angle of 90° but not less than 45° to the face of the pole.
2. Lashing wire should normally be used for distances of 12' feet or greater.

Method Of Framing Corner Strain Poles Angles 10° to 120°



STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

SIGNAL CABLE & SPAN WIRE INSTALLATION DETAILS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Clark A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
90	1 of 1	17727

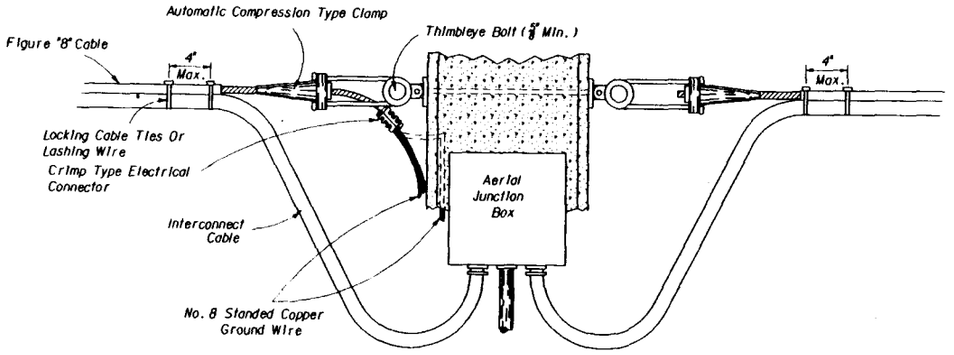


FIGURE A
CABLE DROP AND TERMINATION DETAIL
AERIAL INTERCONNECT FIGURE "8"

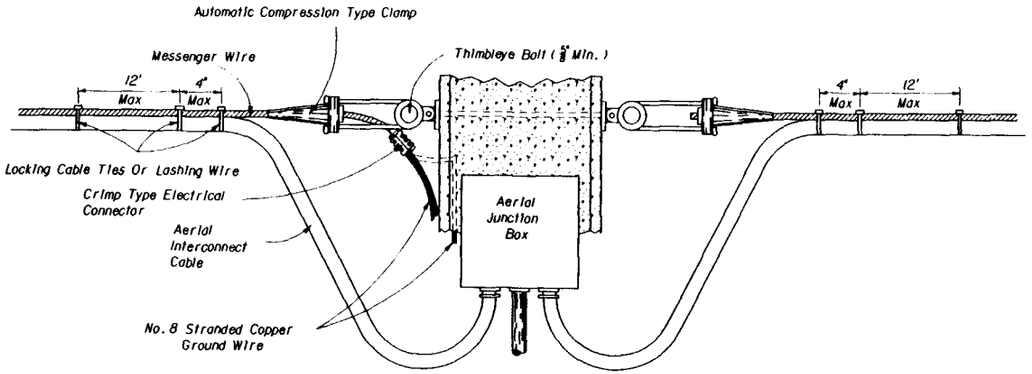


FIGURE B
CABLE DROP AND TERMINATION DETAIL
AERIAL INTERCONNECT MESSENGER WIRE WITH CLAMPS

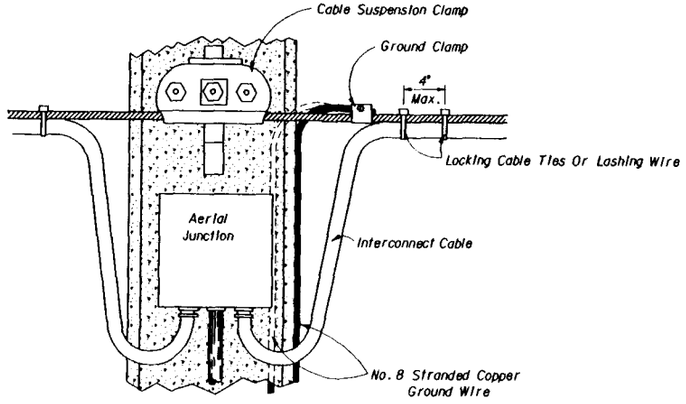


FIGURE C
CABLE DROP DETAIL
AERIAL INTERCONNECT MESSENGER WIRE WITH CLAMPS

Notes:

1. The messenger wire of the interconnect cables shall be grounded to the copper ground wire of the pole or to the external wire extending down the pole.
2. When utilizing the external ground wire to the pole, a piece of ½" rigid conduit shall extend up the pole externally to a point eight (8) feet above finish grade to protect the ground wire connecting the messenger wire to the ground rod.
3. Locking cable ties or lashing wire when used shall be placed no further than one (1) foot apart except at the point of cable drop or terminations where one (1) shall be placed at the point where the cables separate from the messenger wire and another placed four (4) inches (max) from that tie. When using figure "8" interconnect cable only the locking cable ties shall be used.
4. If accessible the internal ground wire of the support pole may be used to ground the messenger wire.
5. Lashing wire should normally be used for distances of 12 feet or greater.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

AERIAL INTERCONNECT

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Clark A Scott

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
	1 of 1	17733

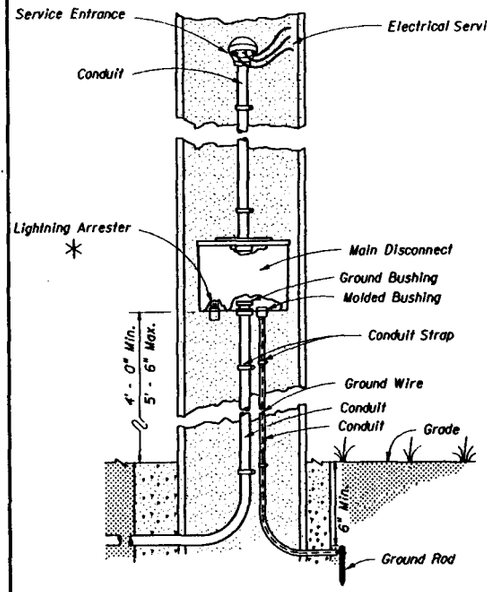


FIGURE A
AERIAL FEED
(NO METER USED)

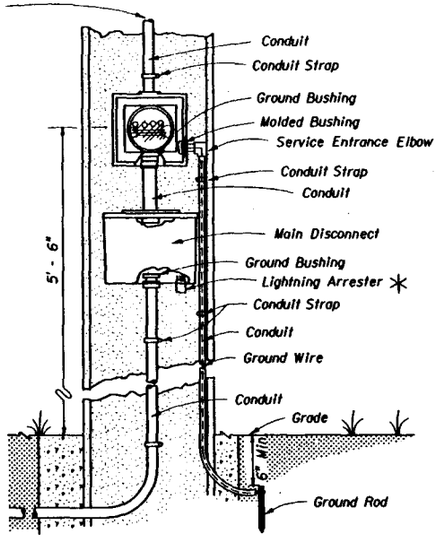


FIGURE B
AERIAL FEED
(METER USED)

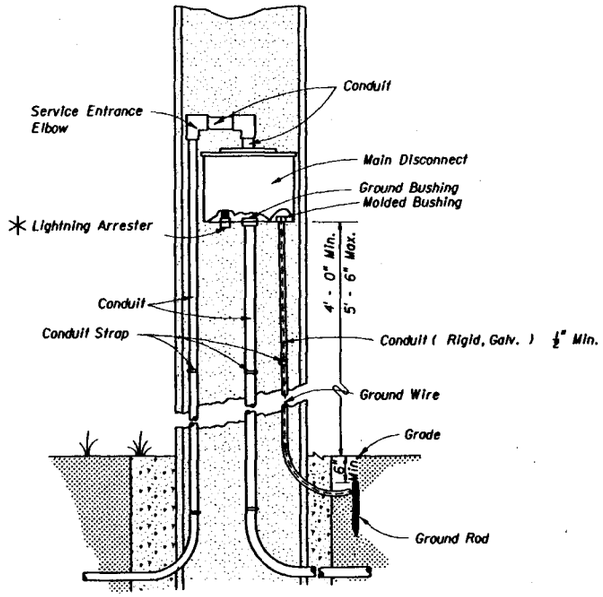


FIGURE C
UNDERGROUND FEED
(NO METER USED)

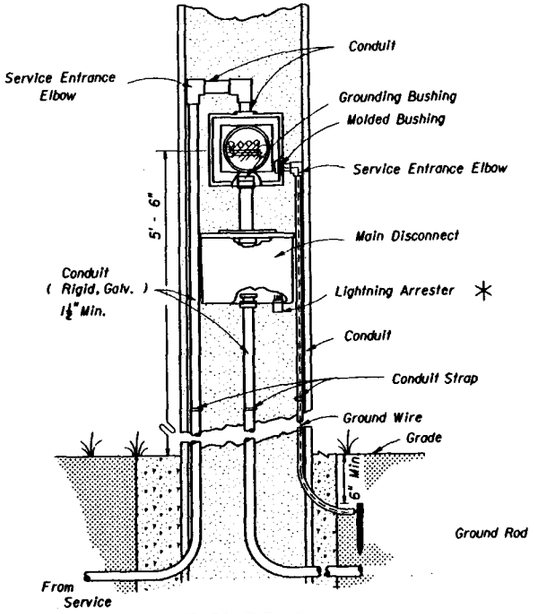


FIGURE D
TYPE "B" UNDERGROUND FEED
(METER USED)

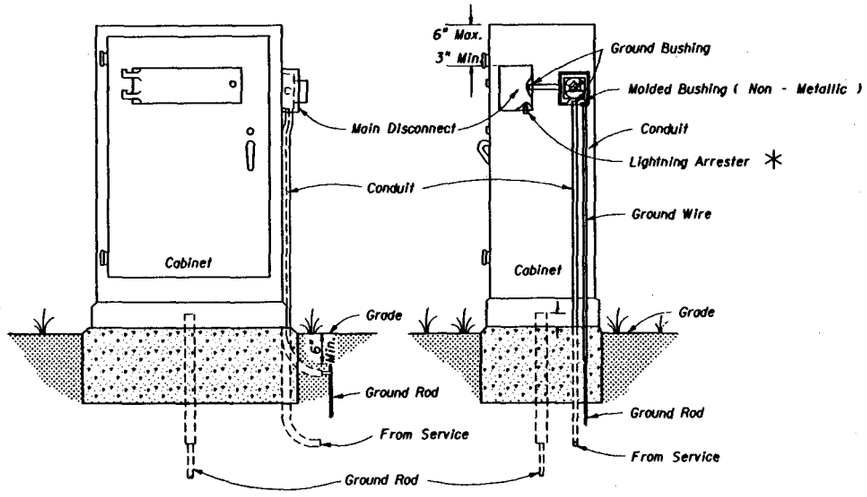


FIGURE E
UNDERGROUND CABINET MOUNTED
(METER USED)

✳ NOTE: The lightning arrester can be located on the side or bottom of the main disconnect enclosure at the Contractors Option.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

ELECTRIC POWER SERVICE

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	Mick	09/80
Checked By	J.R.M.	

Approved By: Charles Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
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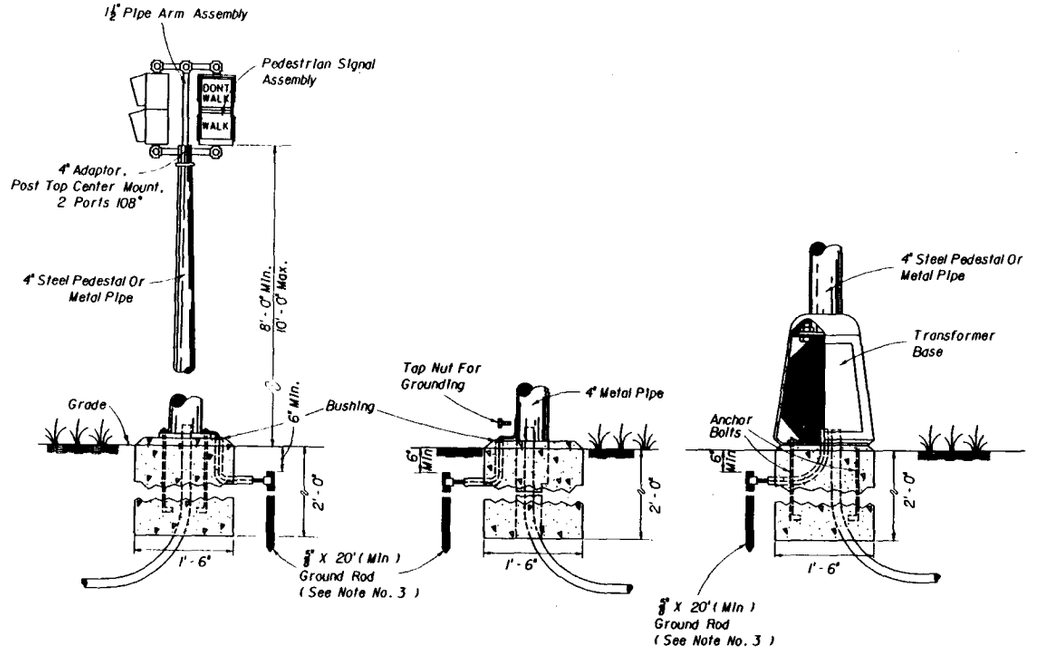


FIGURE A

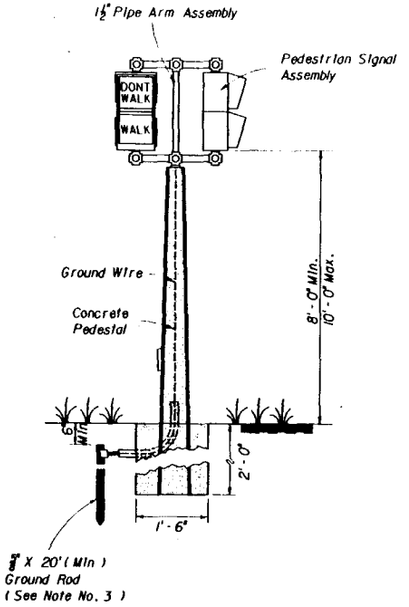


FIGURE B

Notes:

1. As an option, the contractor will be allowed to install pedestrian signals on concrete poles and pedestals with the use of lead anchors (two bolts same size per hub.) in lieu of the standard steel bands.
2. Holes drilled or punched in metal poles or pedestals shall be thoroughly reamed, cleaned of all burrs and covered with two (2) coats of zinc rich paint. As specified in the standard specifications for road and bridge, constuctions. Grommets or bushings shall be installed in holes.
3. Grounding to be in accordance with section 620 of the standard specifications.

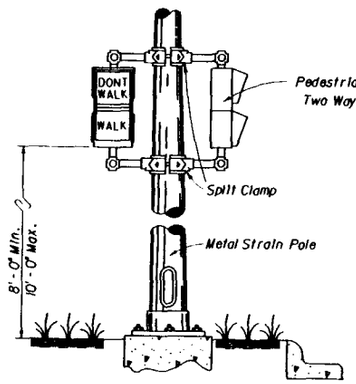


FIGURE C

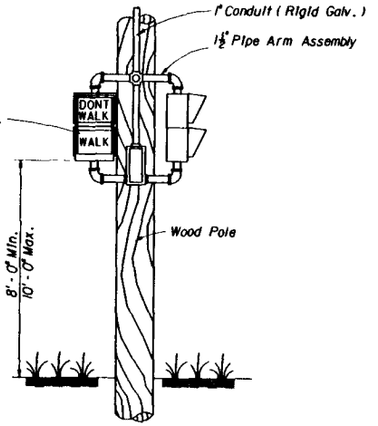


FIGURE D

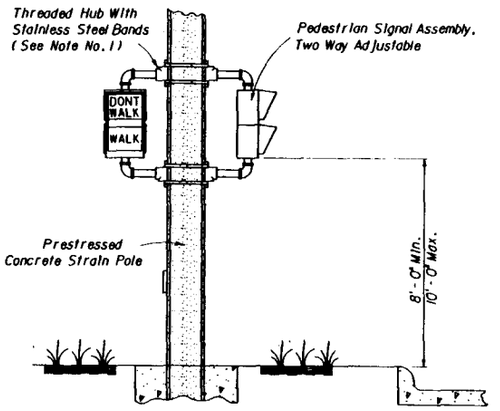


FIGURE E

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

PEDESTRIAN CONTROL SIGNAL INSTALLATION DETAIL

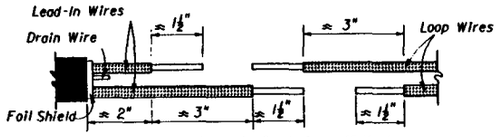
	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	MCI	09/80
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Charles A. Scott

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DETAILS FOR SPLICING LOOP WIRE TO LEAD-IN WIRE

STEP 1



Strip Loop And Lead-In Cable Conductors. If Heat Shrinkable Silicone Lined, Cross Linked Polyethylene Insulating Tubing Is To Be Used, Slip Tubing Over Lead-In Cable And Individual Conductors.

STEP 2



Twist The Bare Conductors Together.

Crimp The Bare Conductors Together With An Uninsulated Butt Connector.

STEP 3



Solder Each Splice Using Resin-Core Solder.

Solder Each Splice Using Resin-Core Solder.

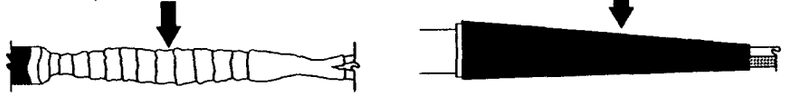
STEP 4



Wrap Each Splice With Silicone Tape. Half Lap Starting At Center Of Splice And Proceeding To The Right (Or Left) ≈ ¾" Past End Of Splice, Then Proceeding To The Left (Or Right) ≈ ¾" Past Other End Of Splice And Returning To Center. Wrap Each Splice, With An All Weather Heavy Duty Electrical Tape In The Same Manner ≈ ¾" Past Each End Of Silicone Tape.

Slide Heat Shrinkable Tubing Over Splices. The Tubing Shall Cover ≈ 1" Of Conductor Insulation At Each End Of Splice. Heat Tubing As Specified By Manufacturer

STEP 5



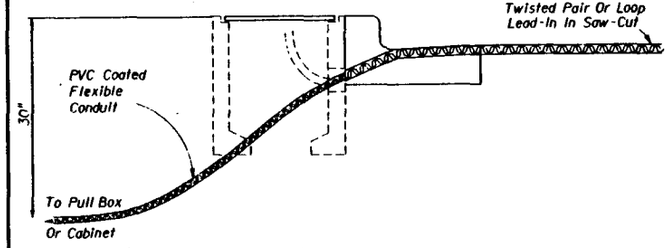
Half Lap The Two Splices Together With An All Weather Heavy Duty Electrical Tape ≈ 1" Past The End Of The Lead-In Cable Outside Cover And ≈ 1" Past Farther Most Wrap Of Step 4.

Slide Outer Heat Shrinkable Tubing Over Entire Splice Area. The Tubing Shall Cover ≈ ½" Of The Lead-In Cable Outside Cover And ≈ 1" Of The Loop Conductor Insulation.

TWISTED PAIR AND LOOP LEAD-IN INSTALLATION WITH CURB & GUTTER

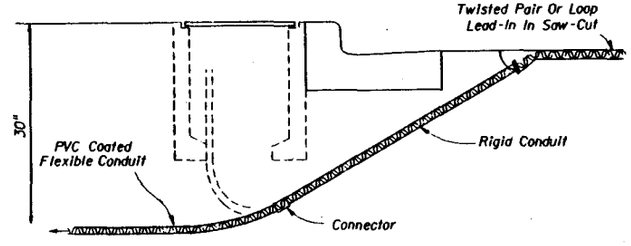
ALTERNATIVE 1

Drill A Hole Through The Curb At The Point Which The Required Saw-Cut Depth Is Obtained Just Prior To Cutting The Top Inside Edge Of The Curb. Slide A Section Of Flexible Conduit At Least 6" Into The Hole From The Back Side Of The Curb But Not Within 2" Of The Top Of The Hole. The Conduit Shall Fit Snug Within The Drilled Hole. Fill The Top Of The Hole With Loop Sealant To The Level Of The Curb Surface. A Non-metalic Material Should Be Used To Prevent Excessive Loop Sealant From Entering The Flexible Conduit.



ALTERNATIVE 2

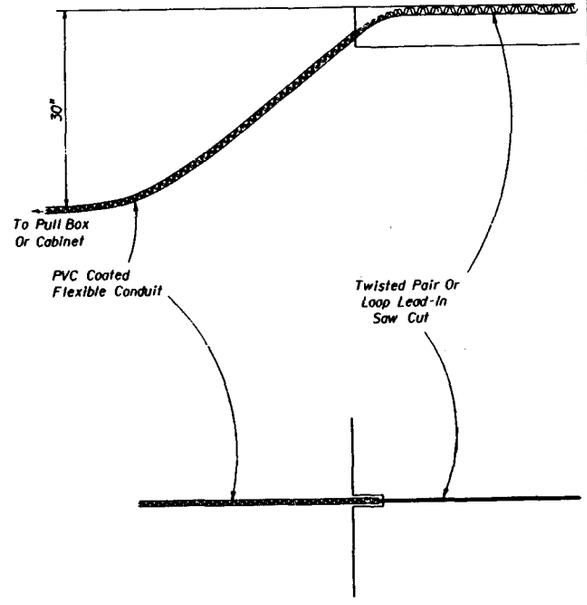
Drill A Hole ½" To 1" Larger In Diameter Than The Rigid Conduit To Be Used Through The Roadway Asphalt (Or Concrete) Surface And Base At An Appropriate Angle To Intercept The Trench Or Pull Box Hole. Place A Predetermined Length Of Rigid Conduit In The Hole And Drive The Conduit Into The Trench Or Hole. Install A Molded Bushing (Nonmetallic) On The Roadway End Of The Rigid Conduit. The Top Of The Rigid Conduit Shall Be Approximately 2" Below The Roadway Surface. Fill The Hole With Loop Sealant To The Level Of The Roadway Surface. A Nonmetallic Material Should Be Used To Prevent Excessive Loop Sealant From Entering The Rigid Conduit.



Note
Other alternatives may be approved by the State Traffic Operations Engineer.

TWISTED PAIR AND LOOP LEAD-IN INSTALLATION WITHOUT CURB & GUTTER

Cut A Slot In The Edge Of The Roadway Of Sufficient Size And Depth To Snugly Place The End Of The Flexible Conduit. The End Of The Conduit Shall Be At Least 6" Into The Roadway And ≈ 2" Below The Top Of The Roadway Surface. The Departure Angle Of The Conduit From The Roadway Shall Be 30° To 45°.



Note
Other alternatives may be approved by the State Traffic Operations Engineer.

GENERAL NOTES

1 If the loop lead-in is 75' or less from the edge of the loop to the detector or controller cabinet, continue the twisted pair to the cabinet. If the loop lead-in is greater than 75', continue the twisted pair to the specified pull box, splice to shielded lead-in wire and continue to the detector or controller cabinet.

2 The depth of all saw-cuts (except across expansion joints) shall not exceed 2.00 inches nor be less than 1.75 inches with 2.00 inches being standard. The width of all saw-cuts shall be sufficient to allow unforced placement of loop wires or lead-in cables into the saw-cut.

3 On resurfacing or new roadway construction projects, the loops and lead-in cables may be installed in the asphalt structural course prior to the placement of the final asphalt wearing course provided that the loop wire is not installed greater than two inches below the final wearing surface. In order to protect the wire during construction, the loops and lead-in cables shall be placed in a saw-cut deep enough (.50 to .75 inch below the surface of the structural course) to allow the final wearing course to be laid over the loops.

4 A nonmetallic hold down material shall be used to secure loop wires and lead-ins to the bottom of saw-cuts. Hold down material shall be placed at approximately one foot intervals around loops and two foot intervals on lead-ins.

5 The minimum distance between the twisted pairs of loop lead-in wire is 6" from the loop to one foot from the pavement edge or curb.

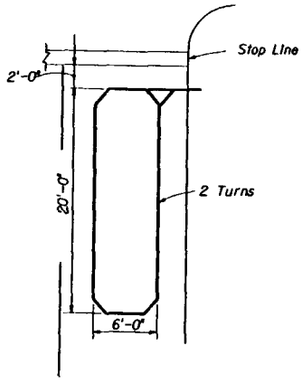
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

VEHICLE LOOP INSTALLATION DETAILS

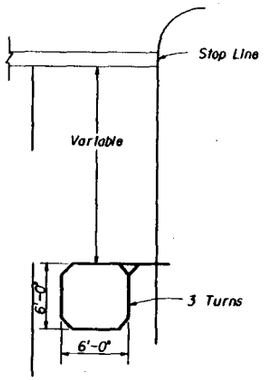
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Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Mark A Leitt
State Traffic Plans Engineer

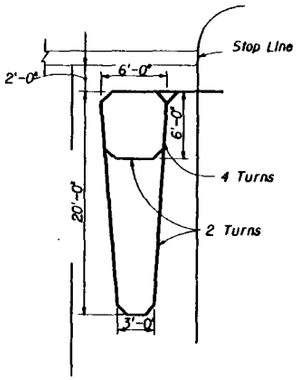
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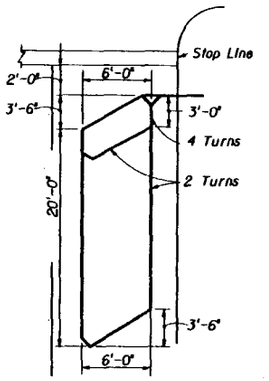
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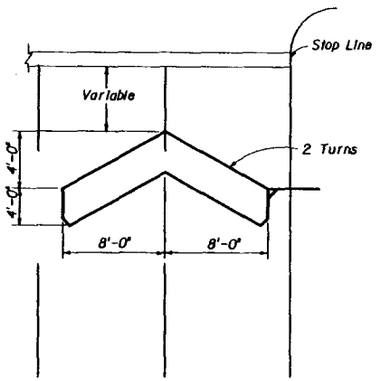
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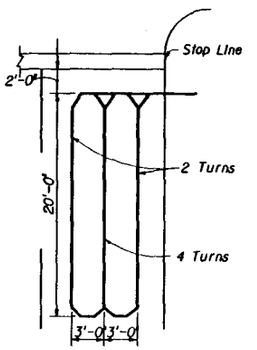
TYPE C



TYPE D

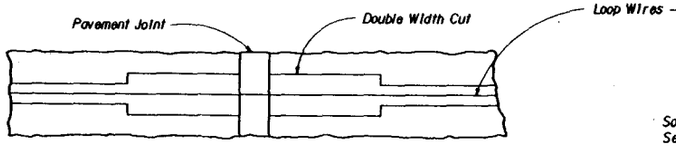


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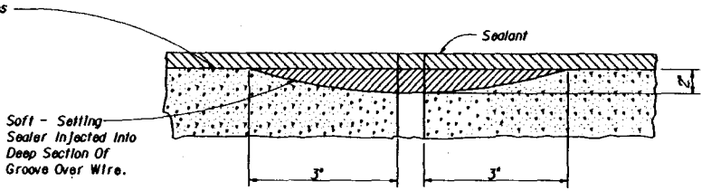


TYPE F

Note: Loop conductors must follow saw-cut to bottom forming slack section at joint.

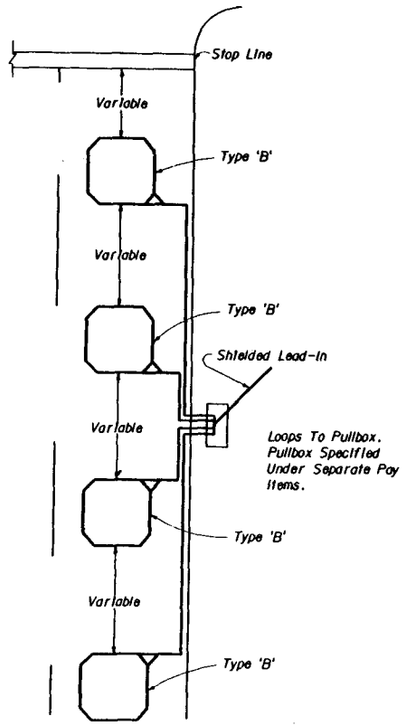


PLAN

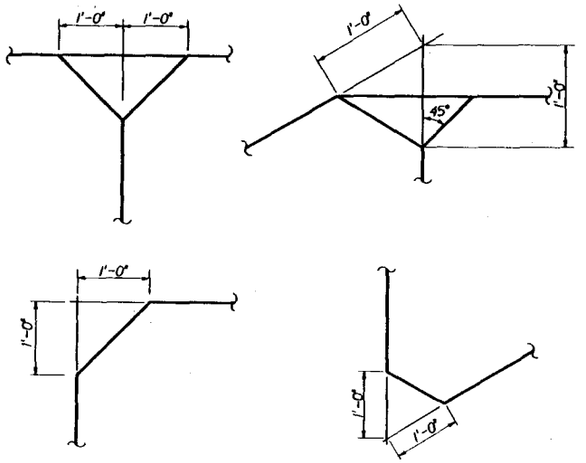


VERTICAL SECTION

CONCRETE PAVEMENT EXPANSION JOINTS



TYPE G



LOOP CORNER AND LEAD-IN DETAILS

Notes:

1. The "number of turns" indicated at the specified point on the loop refers to the number of passes of loop wires which are placed in the saw-cut forming the complete loop.
2. Loop types or details not drawn to scale.
3. Loop Types are centered in a single lane except Type E which is centered on two lanes.
4. The number of individual loops in the Type G loop may vary up to a maximum of four (4).
5. Lead-In may be connected to either end of loop.
6. The leading edge of loop Types A,C,D,& F may extend past the stop line a maximum of 10 feet. The length of these loops may be extended to a maximum of 60 feet. Each intersection should be individually designed and if the modifications noted above is required it must be noted or detailed in the plans.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

VEHICLE LOOP INSTALLATION DETAILS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Clark A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

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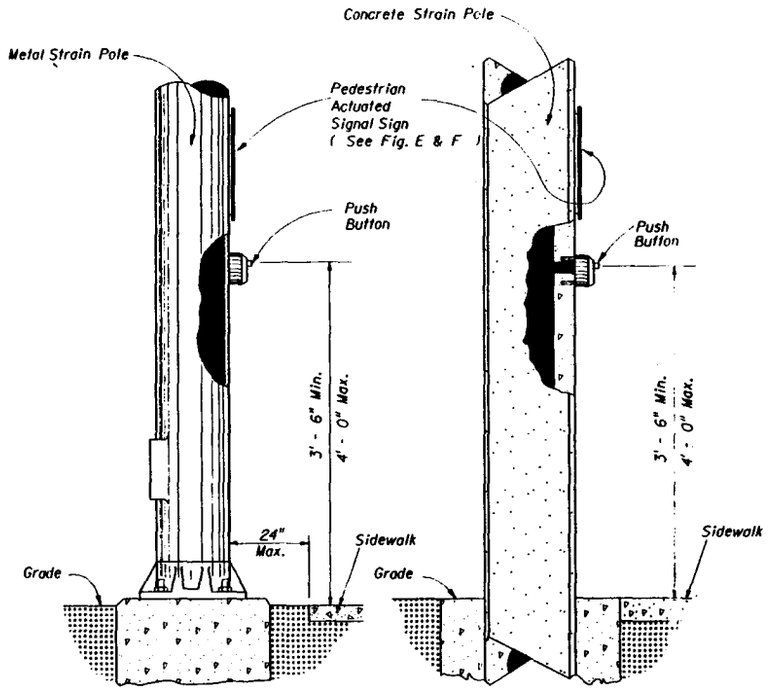


FIGURE A
POLE MOUNTED
DETECTOR STATION

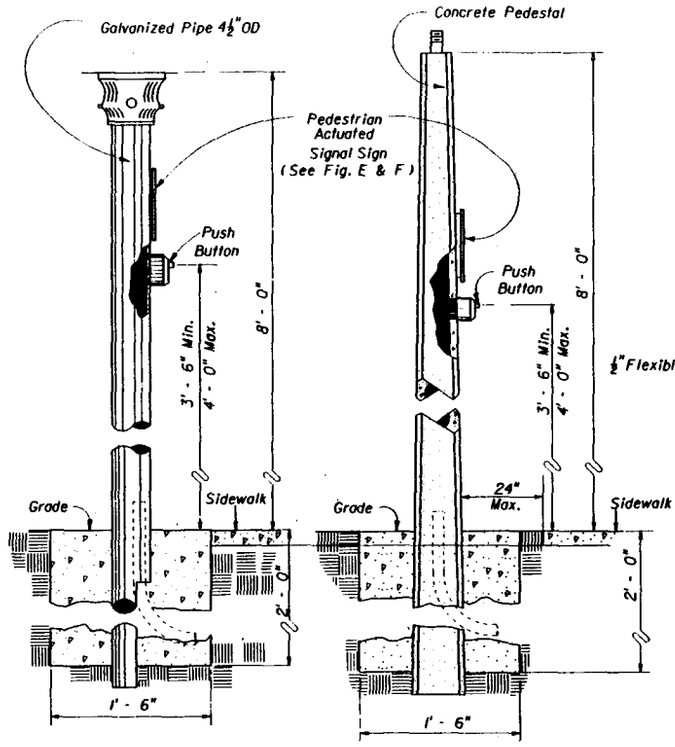
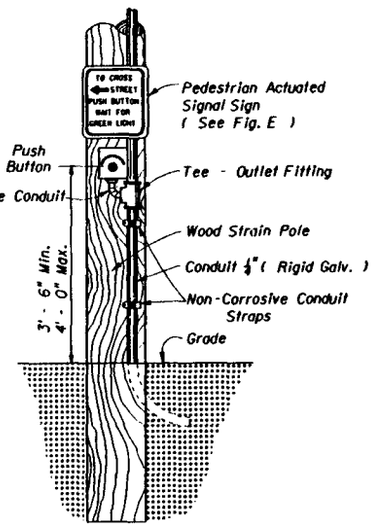
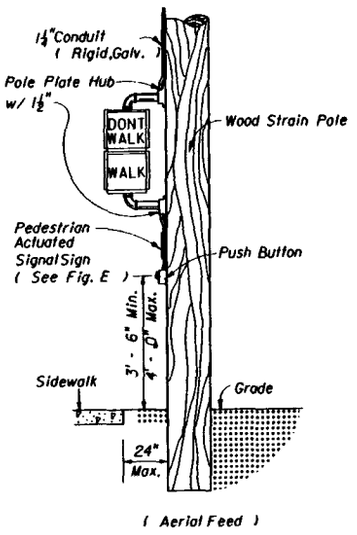


FIGURE B
PEDESTAL STATION
DETECTOR STATION



(Underground Feed)



(Aerial Feed)

FIGURE C
WOOD POLE MOUNTED
DETECTOR STATION

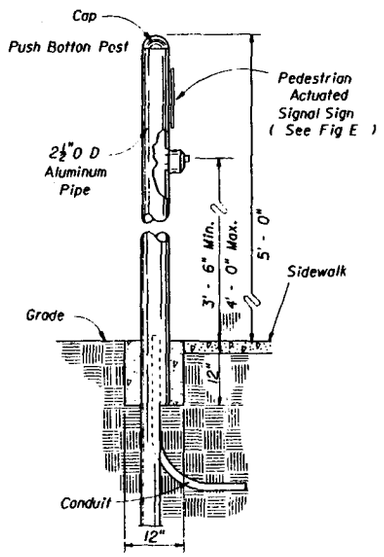


FIGURE D
POST DETECTOR STATION
DETECTOR STATION

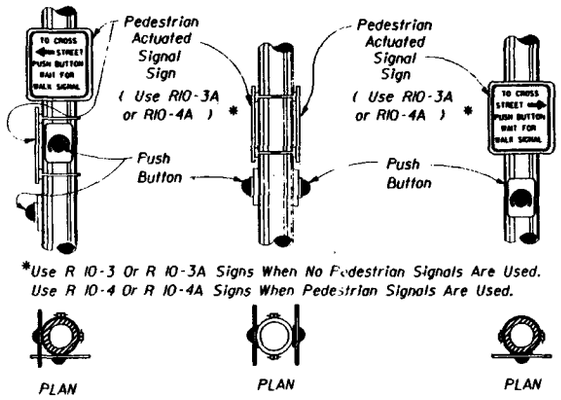


FIGURE E

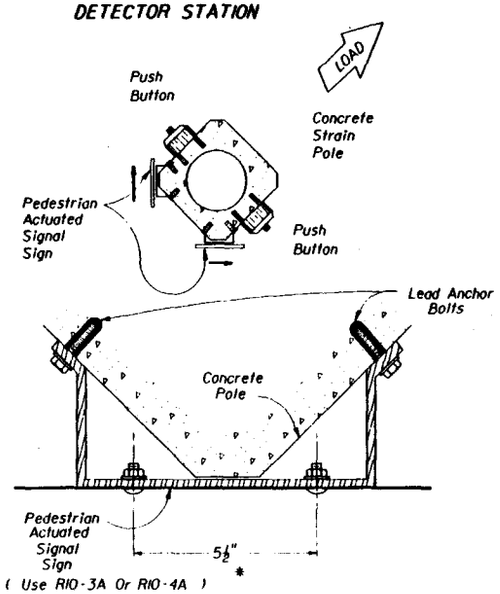


FIGURE F

Notes

1. Signs (R10-3A & R10-4A) shall be mounted above detectors, explaining their purpose and use.
2. The positioning of pedestrian push button should clearly indicate which cross-walk signal is actuated by each push button.
3. Push buttons and signs are to be mounted in accordance with Standard Specifications.
4. Ground to be in accordance with section 8620 of Standard Specifications.

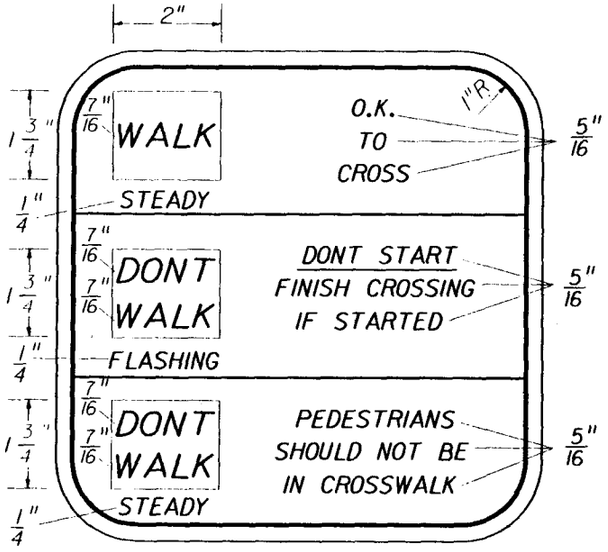
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

PEDESTRIAN DETECTOR ASSEMBLY INSTALLATION DETAILS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	J.M.C.	
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Clarke A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

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FTP-49 9" X 9"

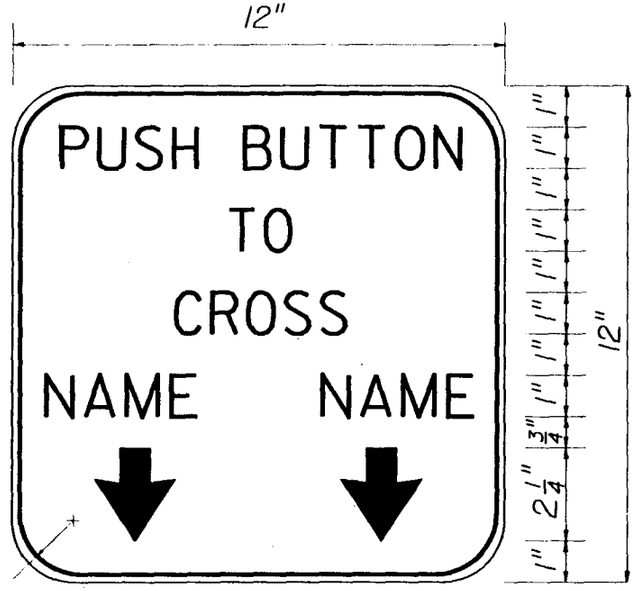
$\frac{3}{8}$" MARGIN $\frac{3}{8}$" BORDER

WHITE BACKGROUND WITH BLACK LEGEND AND BORDER

WALK PLAQUE - WHITE LEGEND ON BLACK BACKGROUND

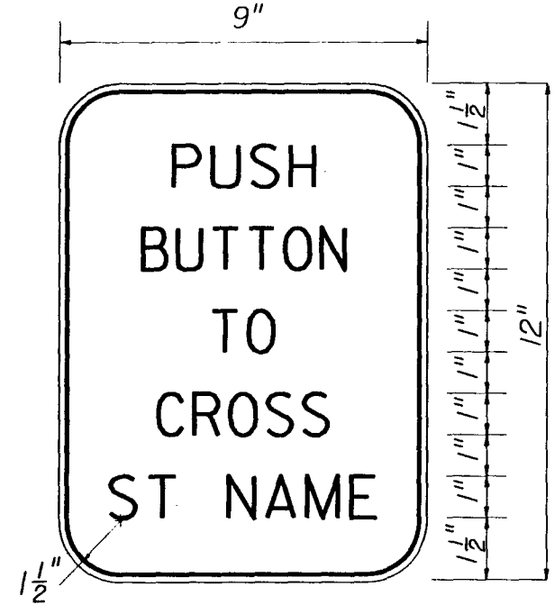
DONT WALK PLAQUE - ORANGE LEGEND ON BLACK BACKGROUND

THE INTERNATIONAL SYMBOLS MAY BE USED FOR WALK AND DONT WALK.



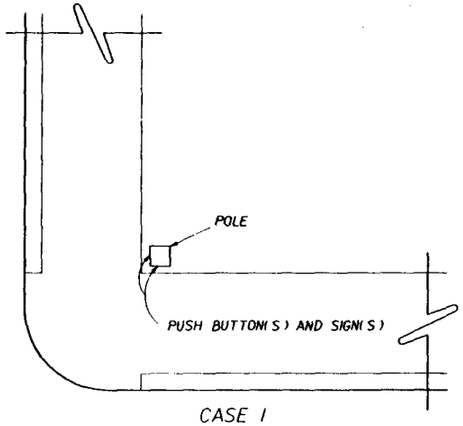
FTP-48

1" SERIES "D"



FTP-47

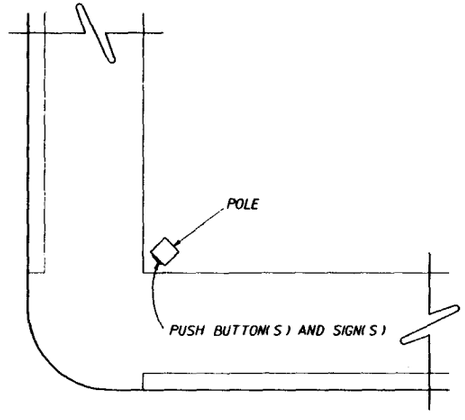
1" SERIES "D"



CASE I

POLE PARALLEL TO CURBLINE

ALTERNATE TO FIGURE F



CASE II

POLE DIAGONAL TO CURBLINE

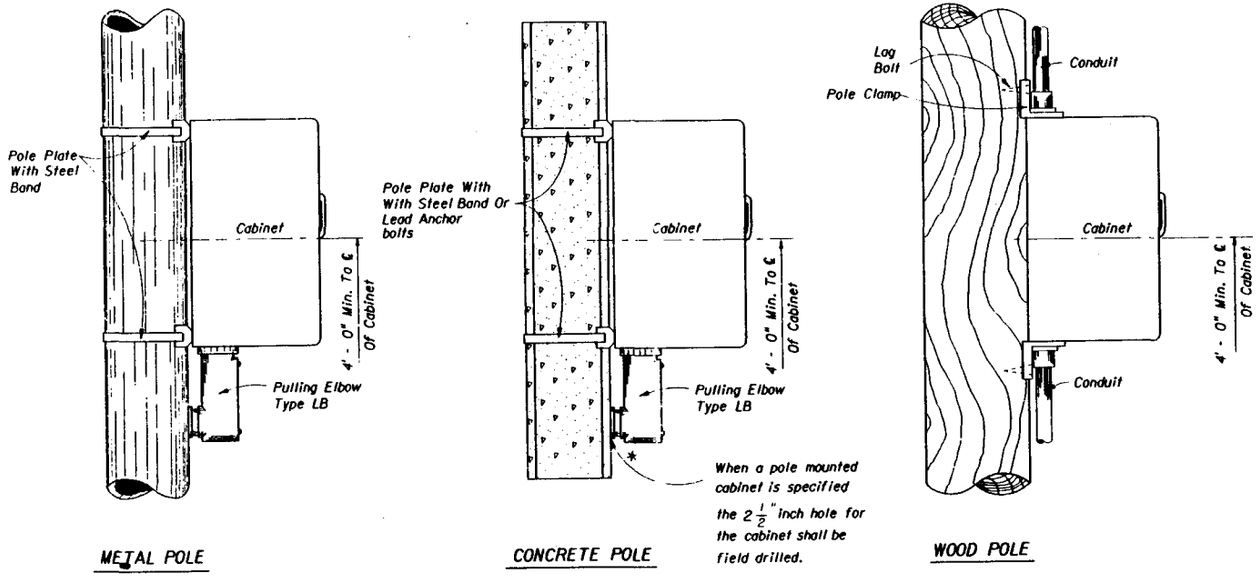
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

PEDESTRIAN DETECTOR ASSEMBLY INSTALLATION DETAILS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	J.M.C.	
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Clark A Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

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METAL POLE

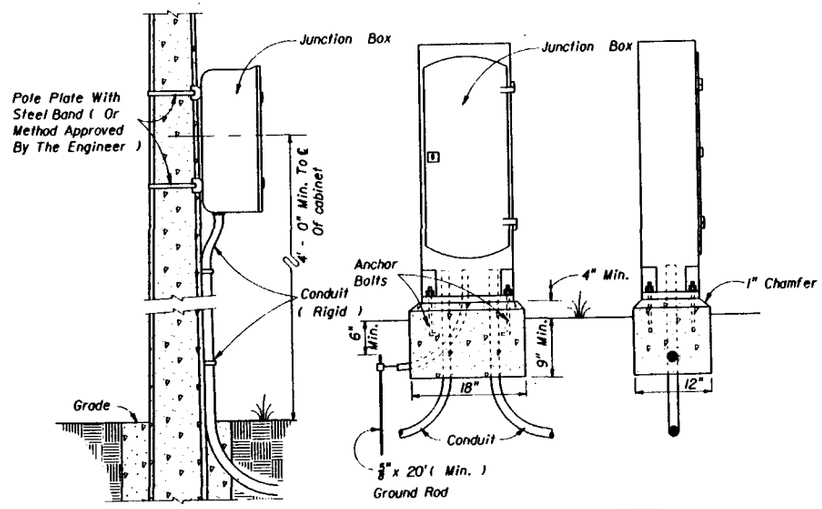
CONCRETE POLE

When a pole mounted cabinet is specified the $2\frac{1}{2}$" inch hole for the cabinet shall be field drilled.

WOOD POLE

POLE MOUNTED CABINET

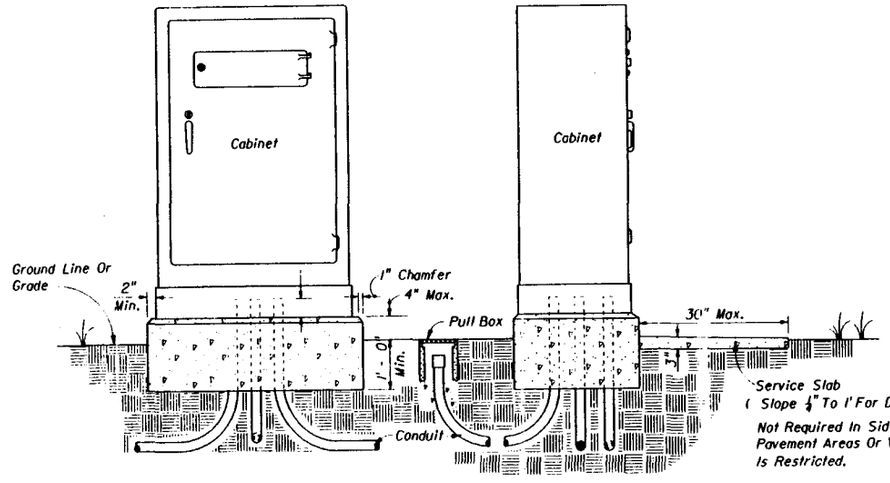
* If holes for cabinet mounting require relocation, original holes shall be filled in with concrete or covered with a non corrosive cover plate.



POLE MOUNTED

BASE MOUNTED

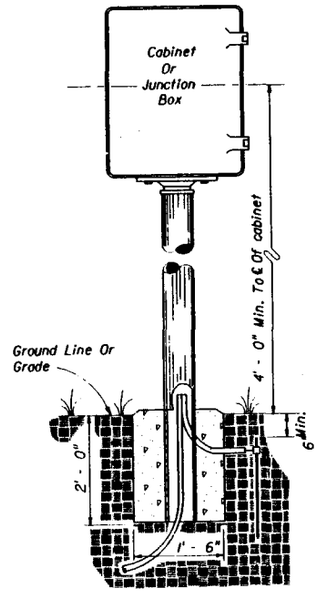
INTERCONNECT JUNCTION BOX



BASE MOUNTED CABINET

Notes:

1. The number, size and orientation of conduit sweep will vary according to site condition or locations. One spare 2" PVC conduit shall be provided in all bases. The spare shall exit in the direction of the center rear of the cabinet base, into a pull box and capped with a weather tight fitting. If obstructions prevent the spare conduit from exiting to the rear, or the rear of the cabinet is located on the R/W line, a side exit of the spare conduit will have to be approved by the project engineer. All spare conduit sweeps shall be capped with a weather proof fitting.
2. Grounding to be in accordance with section 620 of the Standard Specifications.



PEDESTAL MOUNTED

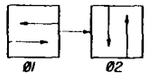
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

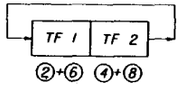
CABINET INSTALLATION DETAIL

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Drawn By	MICK	08/24/81
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

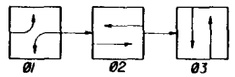
Approved By: Clark G. Scott
State Traffic Plans Engineer

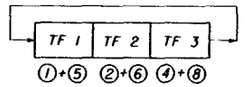
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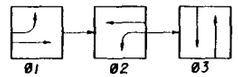


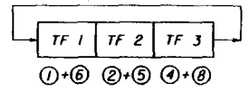
SOP 1



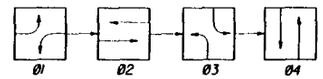


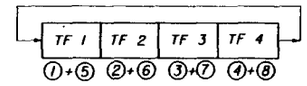
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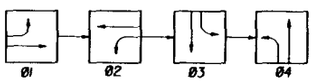


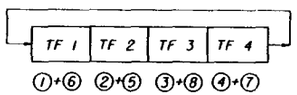
SOP 3



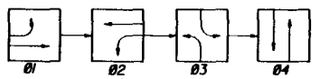


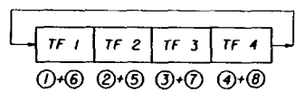
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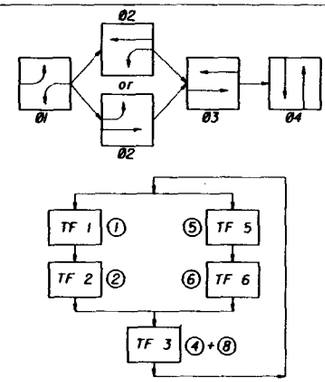


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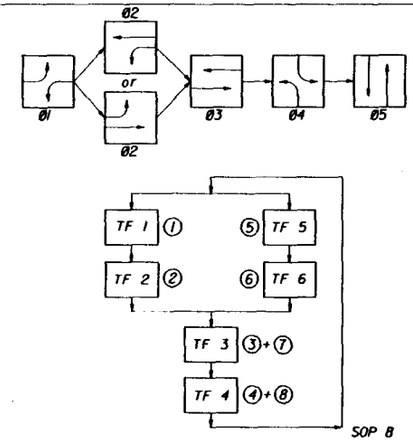




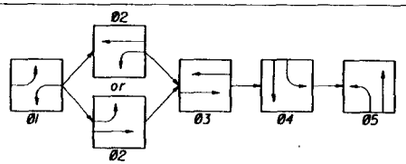
SOP 6

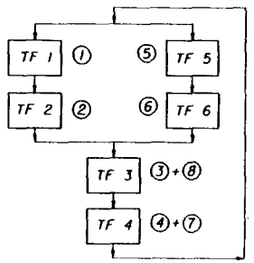


SOP 7

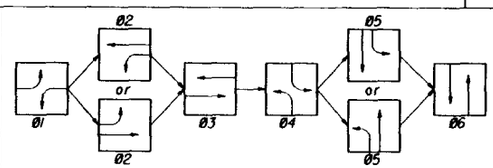


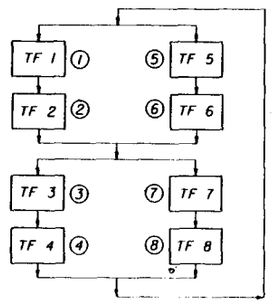
SOP 8





SOP 9





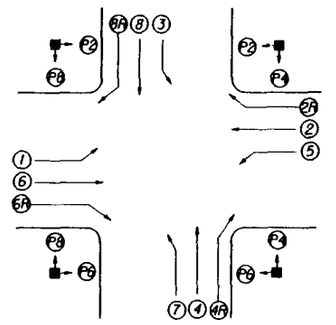
SOP 10

SIGNAL CLEARANCE TABLE

(Blank Indicates No Clearance Required)

From / To		R	~~R~~	G	~~G~~	~~G~~*	⇧	WALK	DONT WALK
SIGNAL INDICATIONS	R			Y	Y	~~Y~~	Y		
	~~R~~			Y	Y	~~Y~~	Y		
	G				Y	~~Y~~			
	~~G~~								
	~~G~~*								
	⇧								
	WALK								
	DONT WALK							Flash DONT WALK	

* Clearance Indication When Yellow Arrow Is Used.



SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION

Vehicle movements & signal head number assignments are not directionally oriented but shall maintain their relative orientation about the intersection (I.E. movements 7 and 4 are always to the right of movements 1 and 6 etc.)

LEGEND

- (X) Vehicle Movement Number
- (PX) Pedestrian Movement Number
- TF X Timing Function Number
- ØX Phase Number
- Green Arrow (Left or Right)
- Red Arrow
- Yellow Arrow

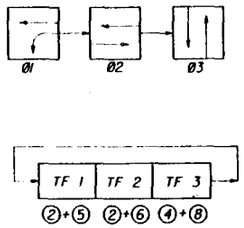
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

STANDARD SIGNAL OPERATING PLANS

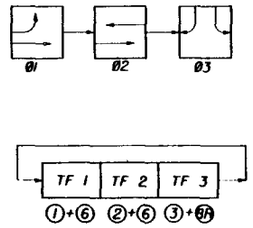
	Name	Date
Designed By		
Drawn By	J.M.C.	04/26/79
Checked By	J.W.J	
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Clark A. Scott

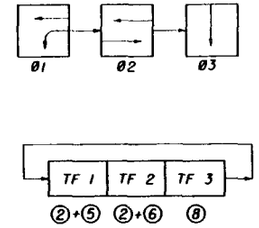
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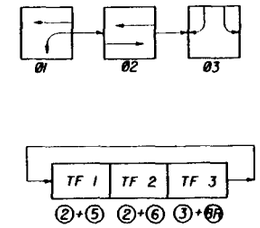
SOP 11



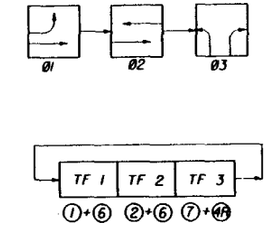
SOP 12



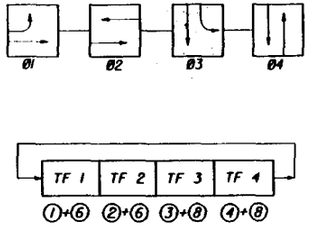
SOP 13
(ONE-WAY STREET INTERSECTION)



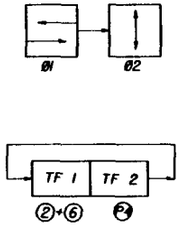
SOP 14
(DIAMOND INTERCHANGE OPERATION)



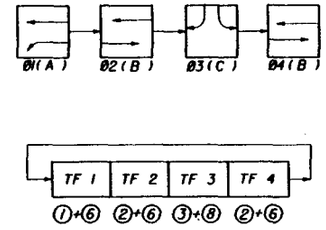
SOP 15
(DIAMOND INTERCHANGE OPERATION)



SOP 16

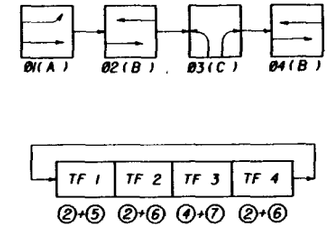


SOP 17
(MID - BLOCK)



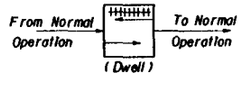
NOTE:
Only Ø2 Or Ø4 Used, Not Both To Obtain
ABC, Or ACB Operation.

SOP 18
(DIAMOND INTERCHANGE OPERATIONS)

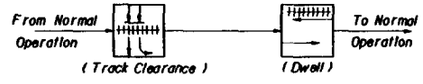


NOTE:
Only Ø2 Or Ø4 Used, Not Both To Obtain
ABC, Or ACB Operation.

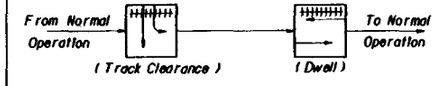
SOP 19
(DIAMOND INTERCHANGE OPERATIONS)



POP 1



POP 2



POP 3

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
ROAD DESIGN

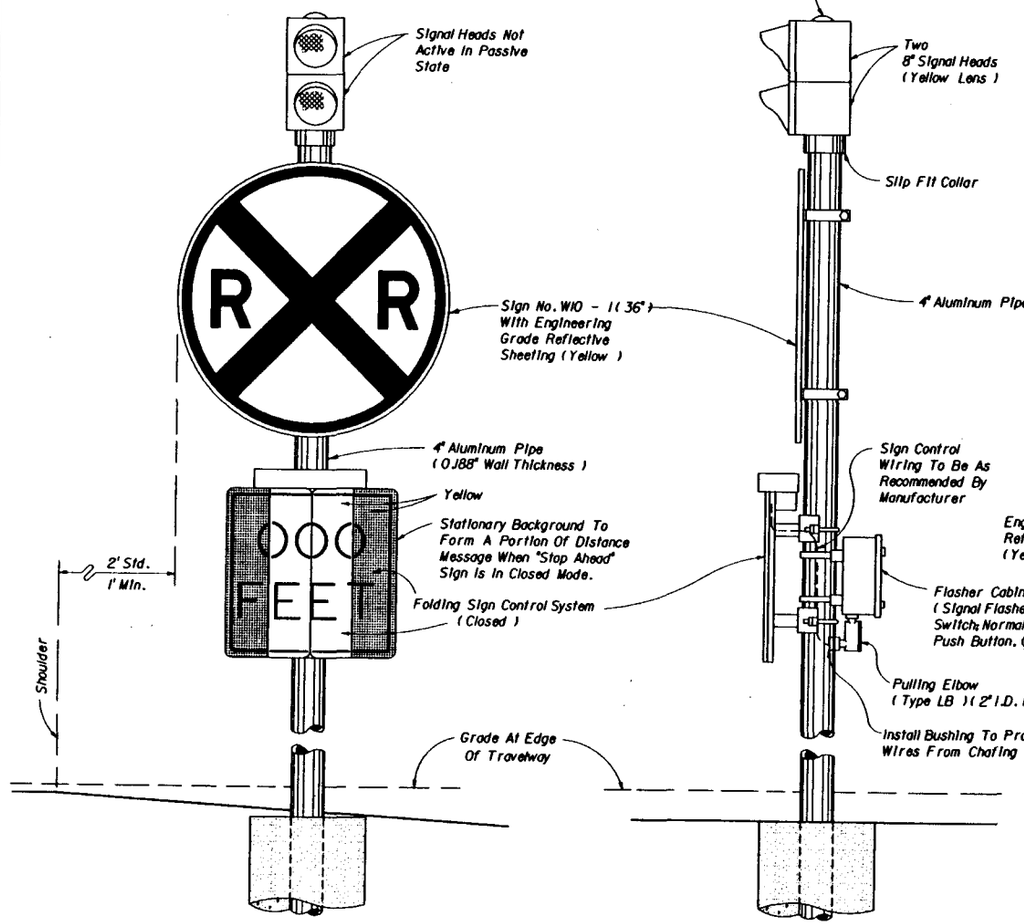
STANDARD SIGNAL OPERATING PLANS

	Names	Dates
Designed By		
Drawn By	J.M.C.	09/28/79
Checked By	J.W.J	
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: C. Carlton Scott

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
	2 of 2	17870

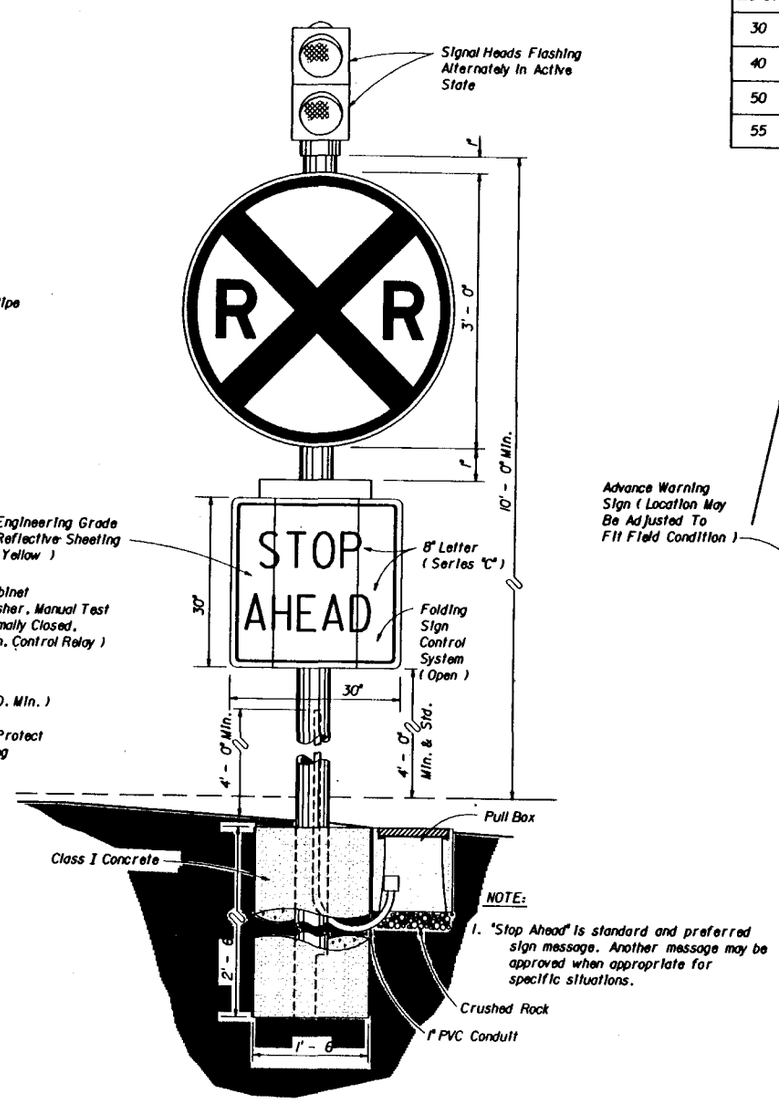
PASSIVE STATE
(TRAIN CIRCUIT NOT ACTUATED)



FRONT VIEW

SIDE VIEW

ACTIVE STATE
(TRAIN CIRCUIT ACTUATED)

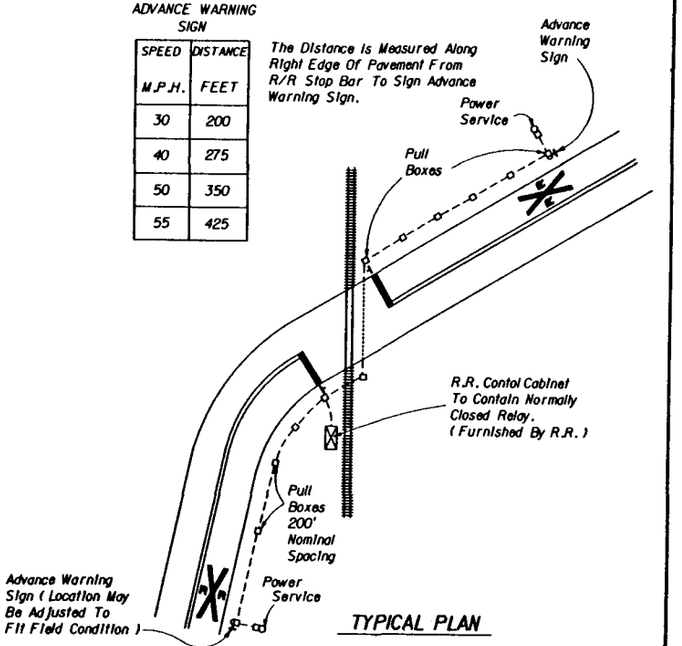


FRONT VIEW

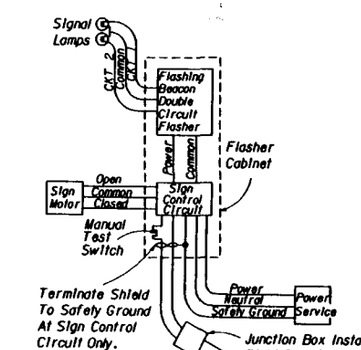
LOCATION OF THE ADVANCE WARNING SIGN

SPEED M.P.H.	DISTANCE FEET
30	200
40	275
50	350
55	425

The Distance Is Measured Along Right Edge Of Pavement From R/R Stop Bar To Sign Advance Warning Sign.



TYPICAL PLAN



NOTE:
Conduit and cable from the normally closed relay of R/R controller cabinet to the junction box shall be furnish & installed by R/R.

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM

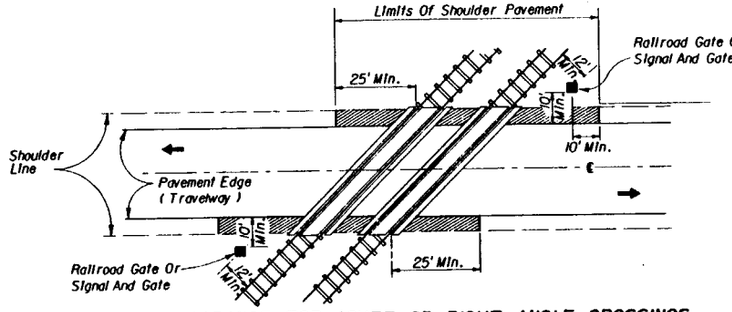
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

ADVANCE WARNING FOR R.R. CROSSING

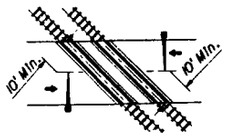
	Names	Dates
Designed By	CG	12/12/75
Drawn By		
Checked By		12/12/75
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Clark A Scott

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
	1 of 1	17881

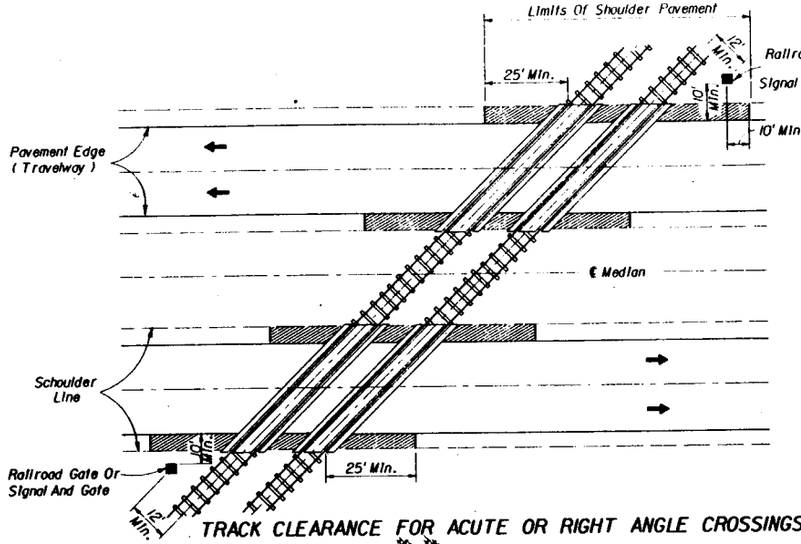


TRACK CLEARANCE FOR ACUTE OR RIGHT ANGLE CROSSINGS

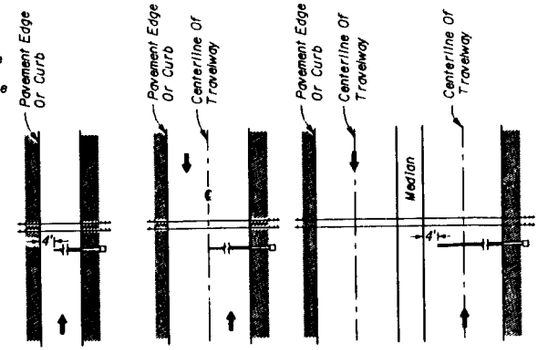


Typical Location Plan For Gate Or Flashing Signal With Gate When Tracks Are At Obtuse Angle.

Note :
It Is Intended that the full shoulder width of the existing roadway be paved. where on existing shoulder Is substantially substandard for the facility Involved, the shoulder width should be upgraded to meet current standards.

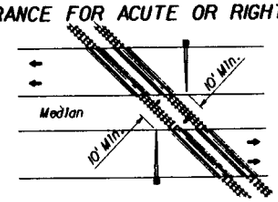


TRACK CLEARANCE FOR ACUTE OR RIGHT ANGLE CROSSINGS



Note :
Arrows denote direction of travel not lane indication

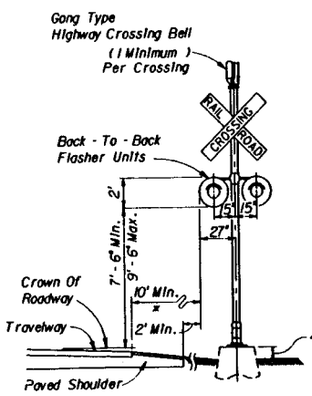
FIGURE I
Gate Length Requirements



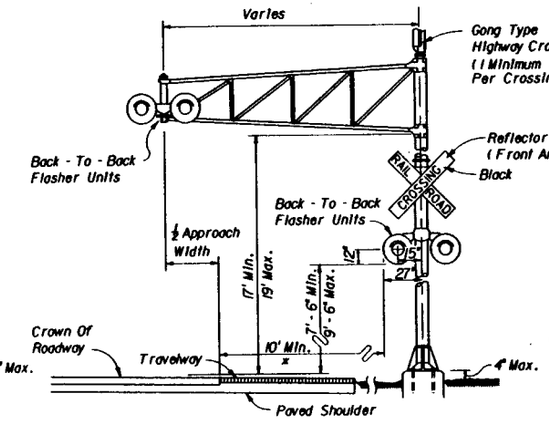
Typical Location Plan For Gate Or Flashing Signal With Gate When Tracks Are At Obtuse Angle.

SIGNAL PLACEMENT AT RAILROAD CROSSING (2 - LANE DESIGN)

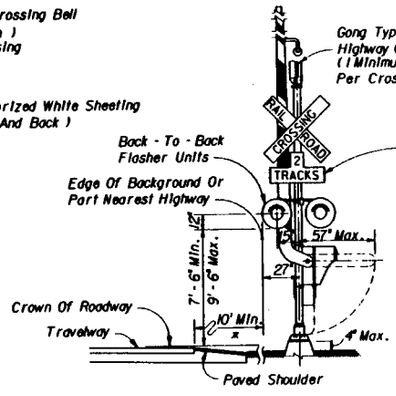
SIGNAL PLACEMENT AT RAILROAD CROSSING (4 - LANE DESIGN)



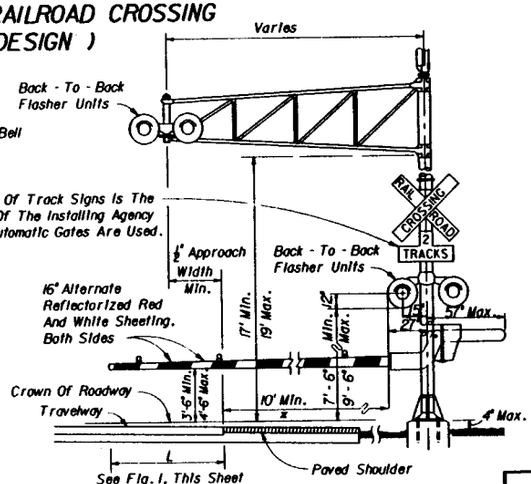
TYPE I



TYPE II



TYPE III



TYPE IV

x Desireable minimum - where field conditions dictate absolute minimum may be as per Index 700.

Note :
Two separate foundations may be required (one for signals, one for gate), depending on type of equipment used.

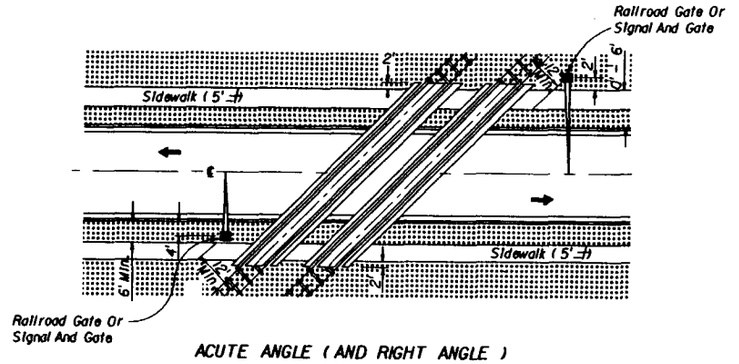
General Notes

1. No guardrail is proposed for signals; however, some form of impact attention device may be specified for certain locations.
2. Advance flasher to be installed when and if called for in plans or specifications.
3. Top of foundation shall be no greater than 4" above finished shoulder grade.
4. Type of traffic control device
   - I Flashing signals
   - II Flashing signals with cantilever
   - III Flashing signals with gate
   - IV Falshing signals with cantilever & gate
   - V Gate
5. Class of traffic control devices
   - I Flashing signals - one track
   - II Flashing signals - multiple tracks
   - III Flashing signals and gates - one track
   - IV Flashing signals and gates - multiple tracks

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

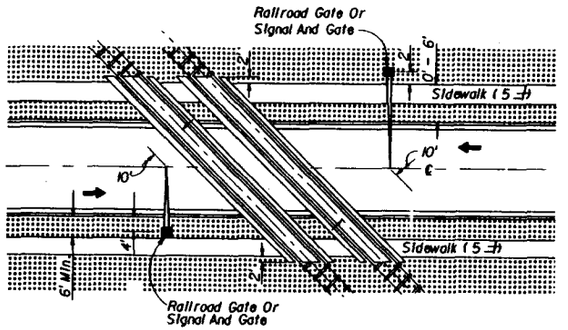
RAILROAD GRADE CROSSING TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

	Names	Dates	Approved By
Designed By	CG	04/08/76	Clark A Scott
Drawn By			
Checked By	RM	04/08/76	
F.H.W.A. Approved:			Revision No. 88 / Sheet No. 1 of 4 / Index No. 17882



ACUTE ANGLE (AND RIGHT ANGLE)

SIGNAL PLACEMENT AT RAILROAD CROSSING (2 LANES, CURB & GUTTER)

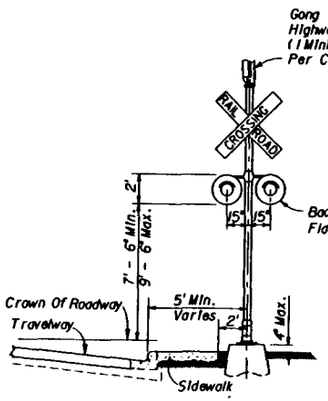


OBTUSE ANGLE

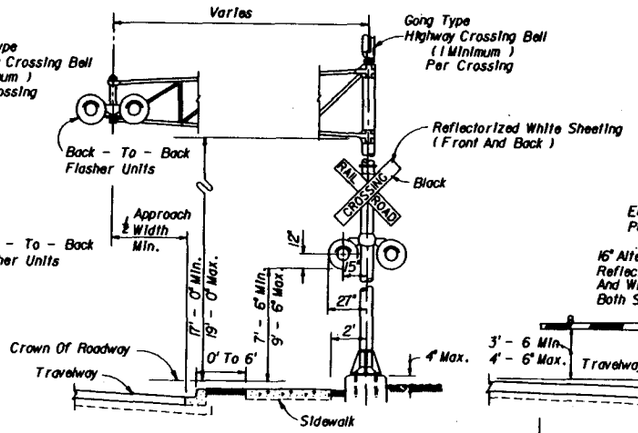
SIGNAL PLACEMENT AT RAILROAD CROSSING (2 LANES, CURB & GUTTER)

GENERAL NOTES

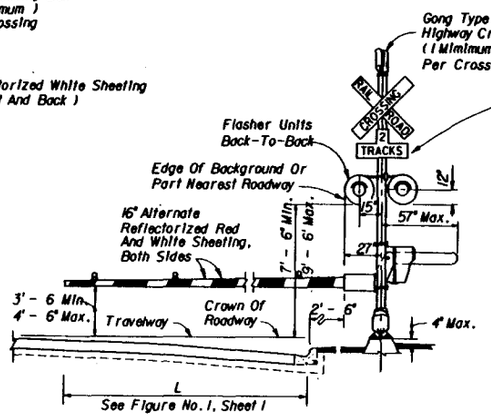
7. The location of flashing signals and stop lines shall be established based on future (or present) installation of gate with appropriate track clearances.
8. Where plans call for railroad traffic control devices to be installed in curbed medians, the minimum median width shall be 12.5 feet.
9. Location of railroad traffic control device is based on the distance available between face of curb & sidewalk.
   0' to 6' - Locate device outside sidewalk.
   Over 6' - Locate device between face of curb and sidewalk.
10. Stop line to be perpendicular to edge of roadway, approx. 15' from nearest rail; or 8' from and parallel to gate when present.



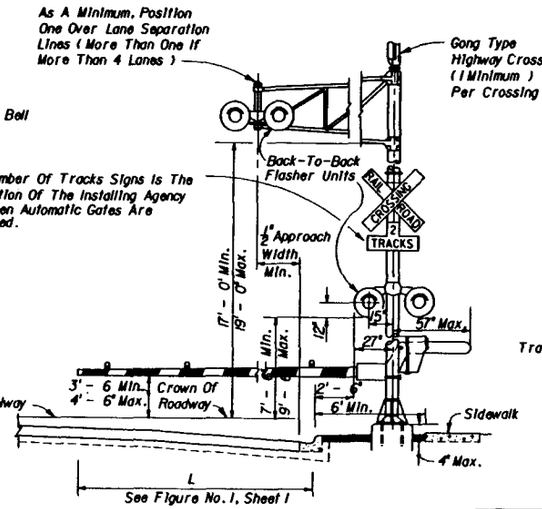
TYPE I



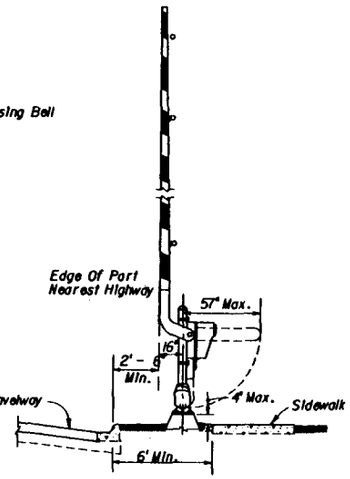
TYPE II



TYPE III



TYPE IV



TYPE V

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

RAILROAD GRADE CROSSING TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

	Names	Dates
Designed By	CC	04/08/76
Drawn By		
Checked By	RW	04/08/76

Approved By: Clark A Scott

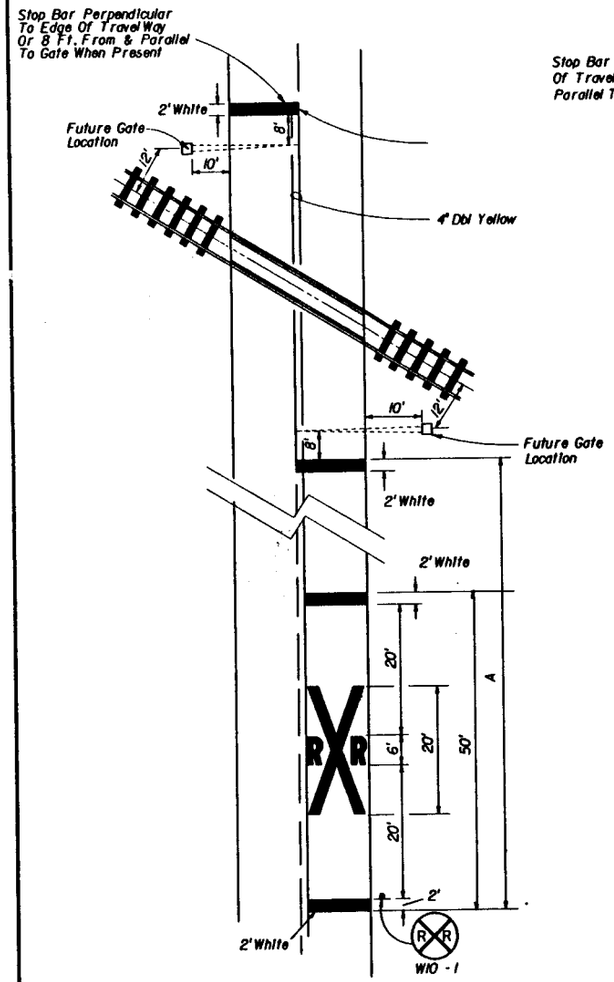
F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.:

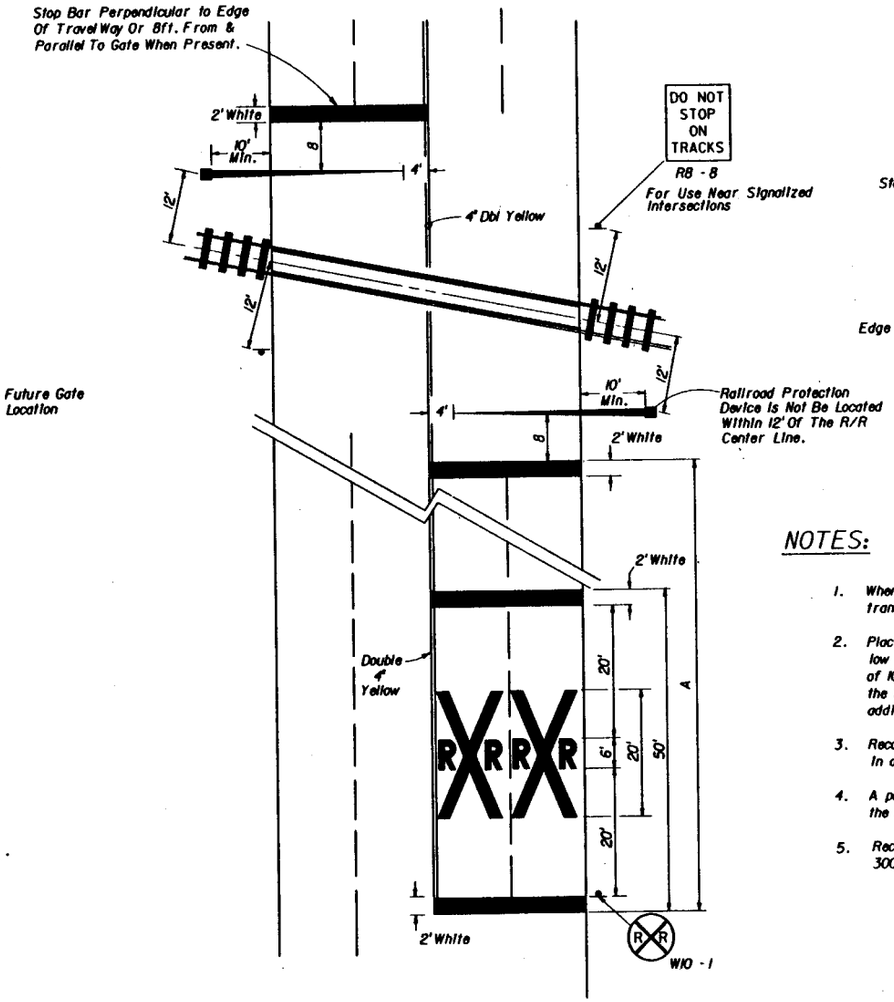
Sheet No.: 2 of 4

Index No.: 17882

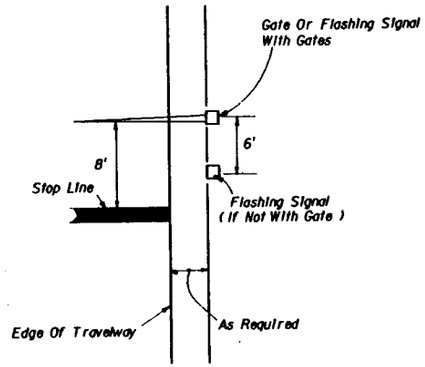
RAILROAD CROSSING AT TWO (2) - LANE ROADWAY

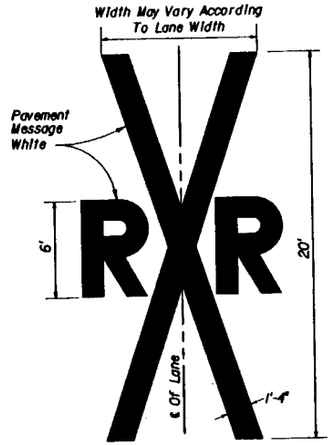


RAILROAD CROSSING AT MUTI-LANE ROADWAY



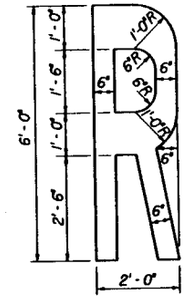
RELATIVE LOCATION OF CROSSING TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES





NOTES:

1. When computing pavement message, quantities do not include transverse lines.
2. Placement of sign W10-1 in a residential or business district, where low speeds are prevalent, the W10-1 sign may be placed a minimum distance of 100 feet from the crossing. Where street intersection occur between the R R pavement message and the tracks an additional W10-1 sign and additional pavement message should be used
3. Recommended location for sign FTP-38, 100 ft. Urban & 300 ft. Rural in advance of the crossing.
4. A portion of the pavement markings symbol should be directly opposite the W10-1 sign.
5. Recommended location for FTP-38 A or B signs, 100' urban and 300' rural. See Index 17355 for sign details.



SPEED MPH	"A" IN FT
60	550
55	450
50	375
45	300
40	225
35	150
30	100
URBAN	50 MIN.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

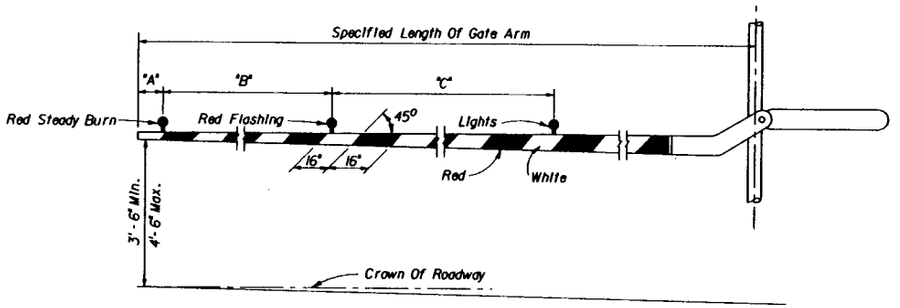
RAILROAD GRADE CROSSING TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

	Names	Dates
Designed By	J.M.C.	10/26/77
Drawn By		
Checked By		

Approved By: Charles A. Scott

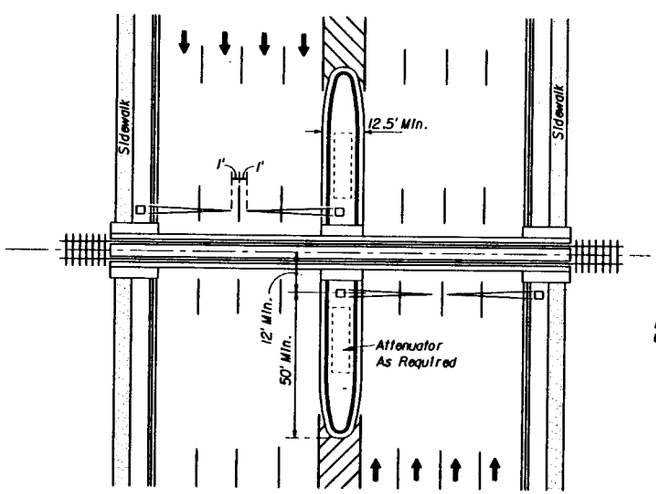
F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No. 88 | Sheet No. 3 of 4 | Index No. 17882

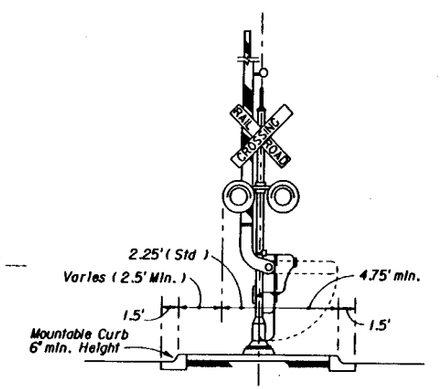


RAILROAD GATE ARM LIGHT SPACING

Specified Length Of Gate Arm	Dimension "A"	Dimension "B"	Dimension "C"
14 Ft.	6"	36"	5'-0"
15 Ft.	18"	36"	5'-0"
16 - 17 Ft.	24"	36"	5'-0"
18 - 19 Ft.	28"	41"	5'-0"
20 - 23 Ft.	28"	4'-0"	5'-0"
24 - 28 Ft.	28"	5'-0"	5'-0"
29 - 31 Ft.	36"	6'-0"	6'-0"
32 - 34 Ft.	36"	7'-6"	7'-0"
35 - 37 Ft.	36"	9'-0"	9'-0"
38 And Over	36"	10'-0"	10'-0"



PLAN



MEDIAN SECTION AT SIGNAL GATES

NOTE :

For additional information see the "Manual On Uniform Traffic Control Devices", Part VIII; The "Traffic Control Devices Handbook", Part VIII; and AASHTO "A Policy On Geometric Design Of Streets And Highways", 1984.

MEDIAN SIGNAL GATES FOR MULTI LANE UNDIVIDED URBAN SECTIONS

(FOUR OR MORE DRIVING LANES IN ONE DIRECTION, 45 MPH OR LESS)

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

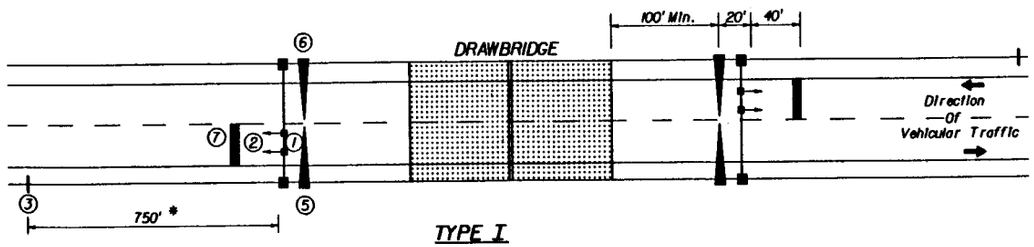
RAILROAD GRADE CROSSING TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

	Names	Dates
Designed By	JG	10/15/85
Drawn By	JG	10/15/85
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Clark A Scott

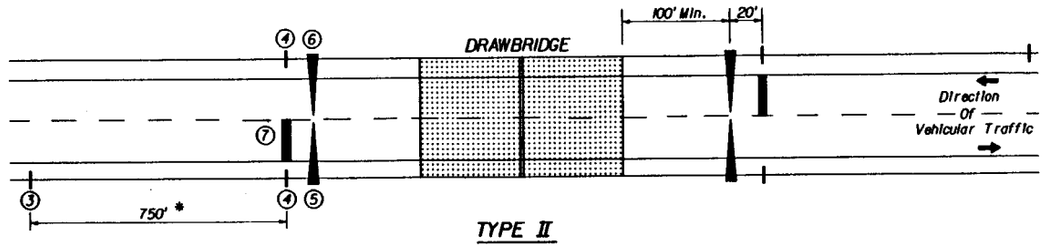
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TYPICAL BRIDGE MOUNTS



TYPE I

TO BE USED WHERE BRIDGE OPERATORS ARE FULL TIME OR A DAILY BASIS

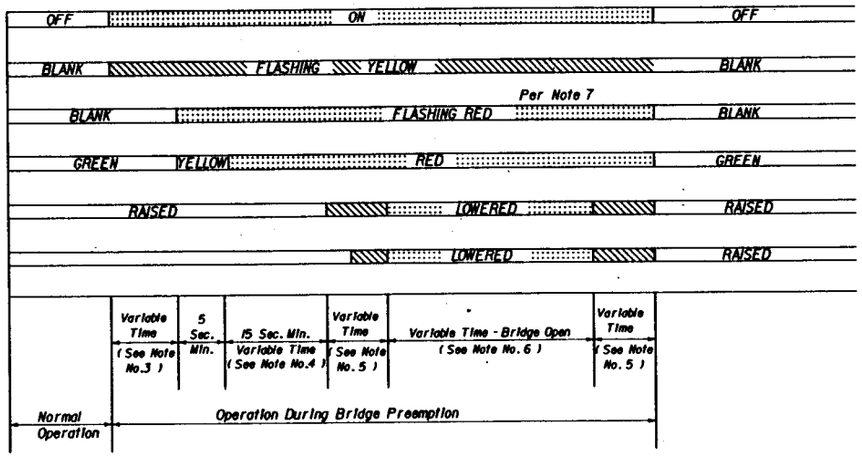


TYPE II

TO BE USED WHERE TYPE I IS NOT APPLICABLE (USUALLY WHEN THE BRIDGE OPERATOR IS "ON CALL")

* Field conditions may require adjustment of this standard distance.

SEQUENCE CHART



LEGEND

- (1) TRAFFIC SIGNALS — Mast Arm Mounted (Off Bridge)
- (2) DRAWBRIDGE SIGN — Monotube Support Mounted (On Bridge)
- (3) DRAWBRIDGE AHEAD SIGN — Ground Mounted
- (4) STOP HERE ON RED SIGN — Ground Mounted
- (5) ENTRANCE GATE
- (6) EXIT GATE
- (7) 24" THERMOPLASTIC STOP BAR

NOTES:

1. A bypass switch shall be installed to override each timing interval in case of a malfunction.
2. "STOP HERE ON RED" is omitted in Type I operation and "TRAFFIC SIGNALS" are omitted in Type II operation.
3. The time between beginning of flashing yellow on "Drawbridge Ahead" sign and the clearance of traffic signal to red, or beginning of flashing red, should not be less than the travel time of a passenger car, from the sign location to the stop line, traveling at the 85 percentile approach speed.
4. Beginning of operation of drawbridge gates shall not be less than 15 seconds after steady red or 20 seconds after flashing red (Actual time may be determined by the bridge tender.)
5. Time of gate lowering and raising is dependent upon gate type.
6. Time of bridge opening is determined by the bridge tender.
7. Each gate shall be operated by a separate switch.
8. On each approach (Type II), all four red signals shall be on the same two circuit flasher, with the two top signals on one circuit, and the two bottom signals on the alternately flashing circuit.
9. A drawbridge ahead sign is required for both types of signal operation. However a flashing beacon shall be added to the sign when physical conditions prevent a driver traveling at the 85% approach speed from having continous view of at least one signal indication for approximately 10 secs.
10. Requirements on gate installation are contained in Section 4E - 14 through 4E - 17 of the Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices as revised by Official Rulings, Volume VII Ruling sg 67.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES FOR MOVEABLE SPAN BRIDGE SIGNALS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	CG	04/07/15
Drawn By	RK	04/07/15
Checked By		

Approved By: Clark A Scott

F.H.W.A. Approved:

Revision No.

Sheet No. 1 of 3

Index No. 17890

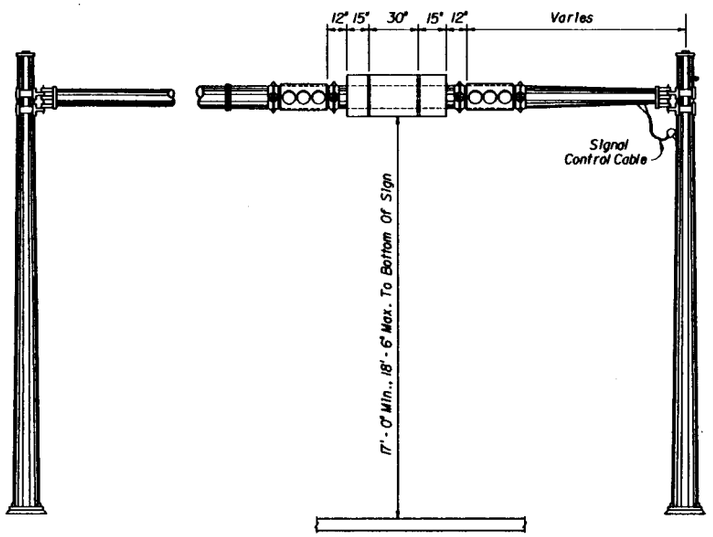
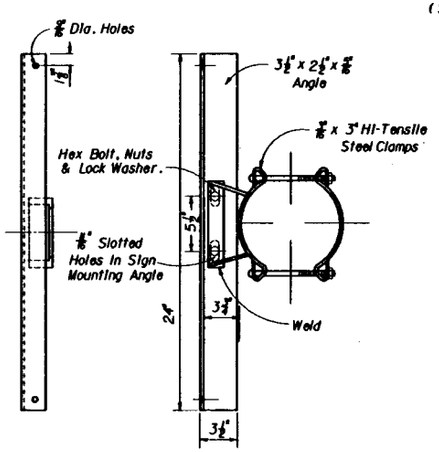


FIGURE - A

MONOTUBE SUPPORT MOUNTING



SIGN PANEL MOUNTING ASSEMBLY

FIGURE - B

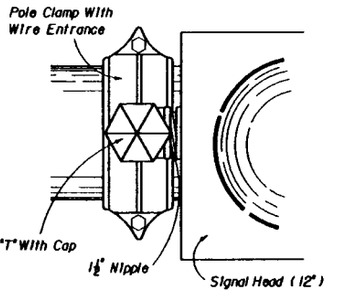


FIGURE - C

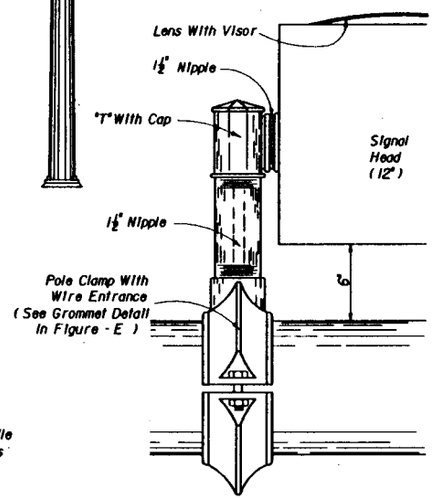


FIGURE - D

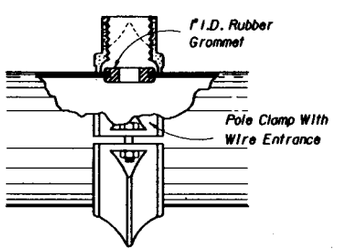


FIGURE - E

SIGNAL HEAD MOUNTING ASSEMBLY

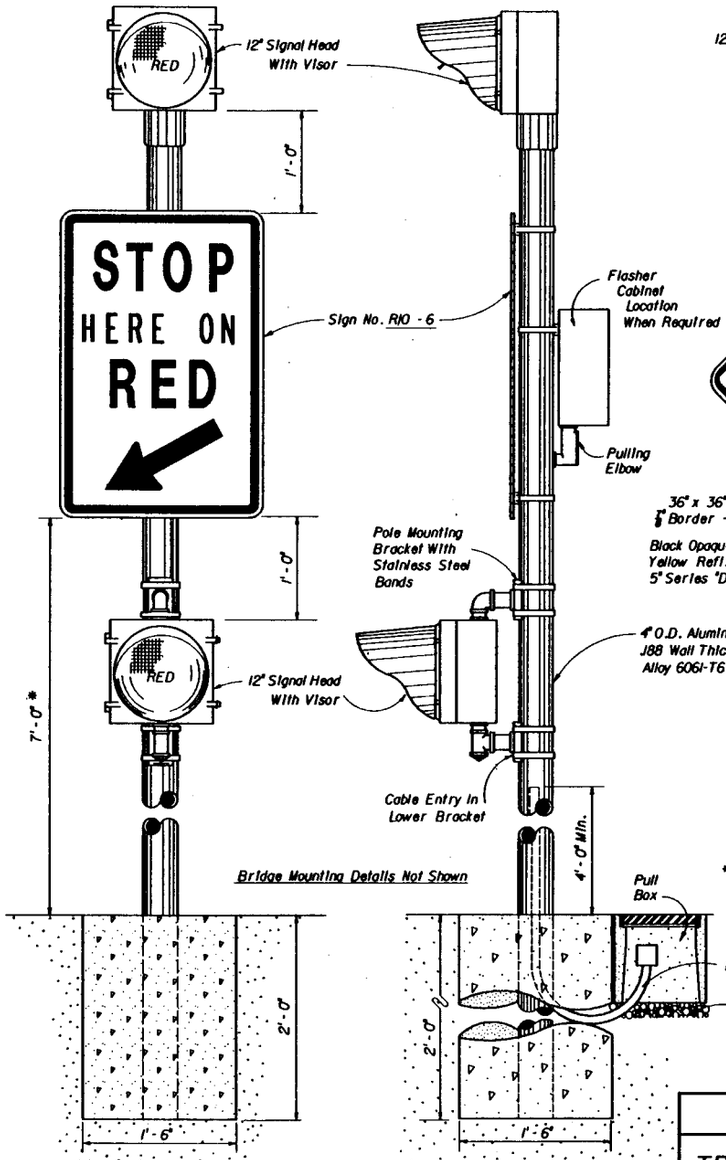


FIGURE - F

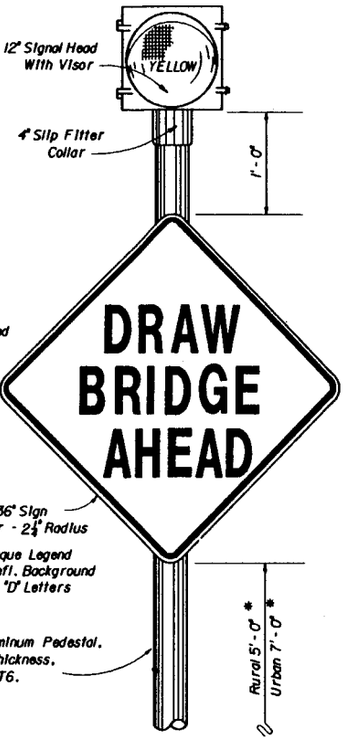


FIGURE - G

* Measured from the bottom of the sign to the near edge of the pavement. Horizontal distance between edge of the pavement and inside edge of sign will vary with condition at job site.

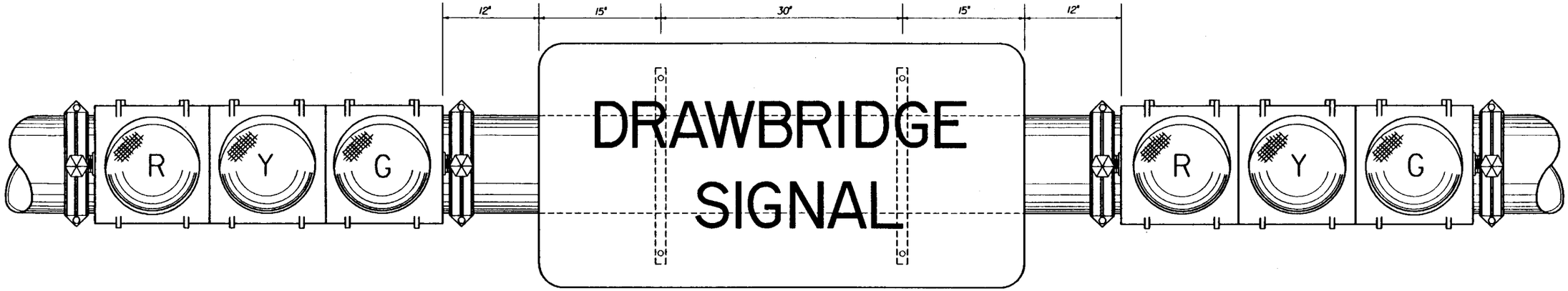
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES FOR MOVEABLE SPAN BRIDGE SIGNALS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	CG	04-07-75
Drawn By		
Checked By	RK	04-07-75
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Charles Scott

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
	2 of 3	17890

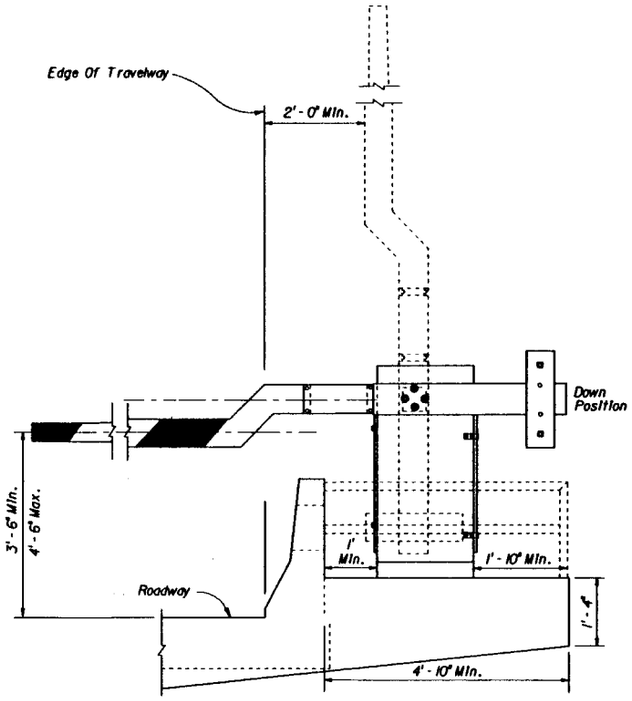


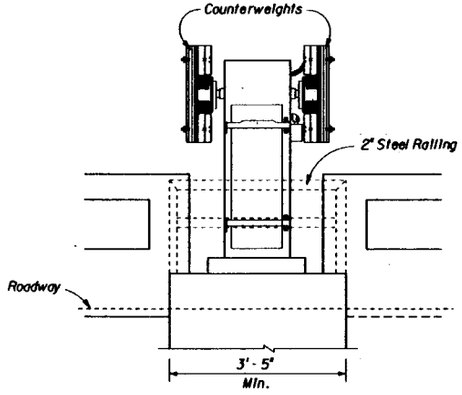
2'-6" x 5'-0"
2" Border - 4" Radius
6" Series "D" Letters

BLACK OPAQUE LEGEND AND BORDER ON REFLECTORIZED YELLOW BACKGROUND

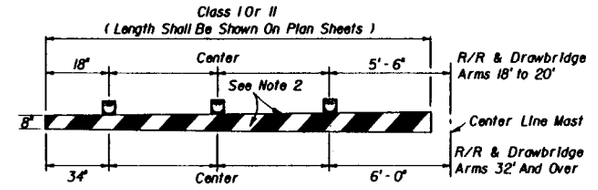
TO BE USED WITH TYPE I OPERATION, AS SHOWN ON PREVIOUS SHEET

MONOTUBE SUPPORT MOUNTING





GATE & ARM DETAIL



Note :
1. 12 volt flashing red light shall be mounted atop gate arm and shall operate in the flashing mode only when gate arm is in the lower position or in the process of being lowered. The number of lights shall vary accordingly to length of the gate arm.
2. 16" alternate diagonal fully reflectorized red and white stripes.

TYPICAL LAMP PLACEMENT

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TRAFFIC DESIGN

TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES FOR MOVEABLE SPAN BRIDGE SIGNALS

	Names	Dates
Designed By	J.M.C.	
Drawn By		
Checked By		
F.H.W.A. Approved:		

Approved By: Charles Scott

Revision No.	Sheet No.	Index No.
	3 of 3	17890