

A. J. Garcia

STRUCTURES STANDARDS



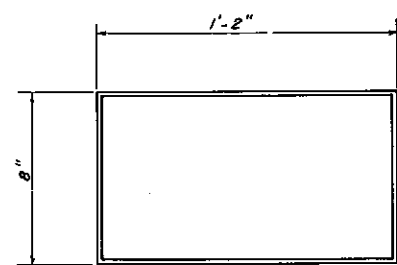
JANUARY 1981

T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

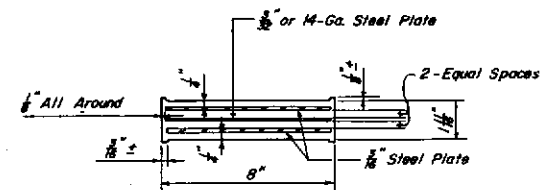
INDEX	TITLE
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12037	COMPOSITE NEOPRENE BEARING PADS
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12087	ALUMINUM HANDRAIL (SIDEWALK)
11407	CONCRETE HANDRAIL BARRIER
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10587	STANDARD BAR BENDING DETAILS
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12642 (1 of 3)	PRECAST PRESTRESSED PANELS
12642 (2 of 3)	FLAT PRECAST PANELS
12642 (3 of 3)	RIBBED PRECAST PANELS

NOTE : Numbers in parentheses in block with Index Number,
When Shown, indicates revision number.

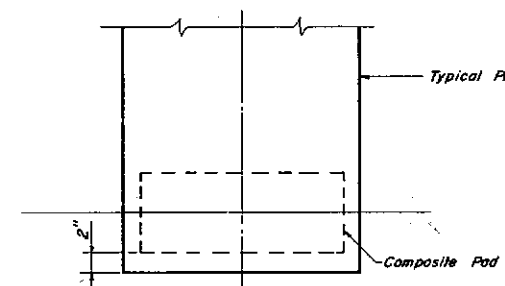
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES
BRIDGE DESIGN STANDARDS



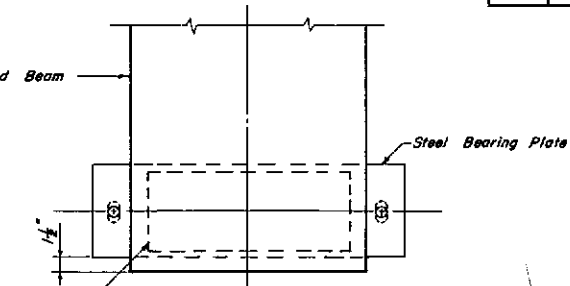
PLAN



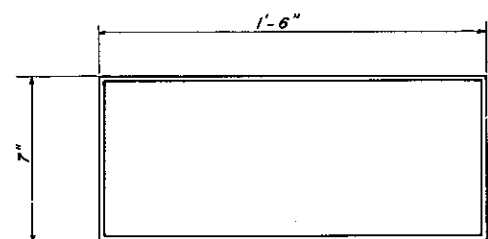
TYPICAL SECTION



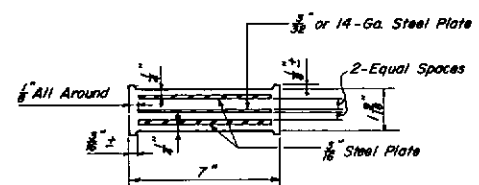
STRAIGHT BRIDGE



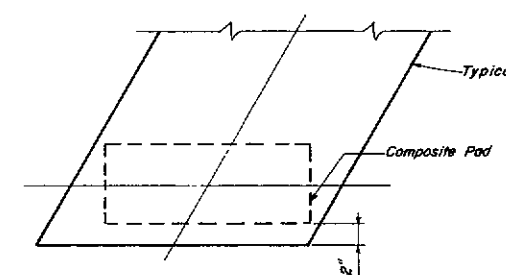
STRAIGHT BRIDGE



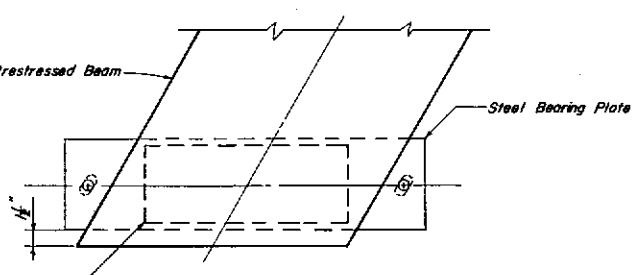
PLAN



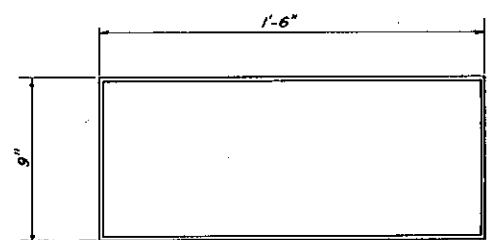
TYPICAL SECTION



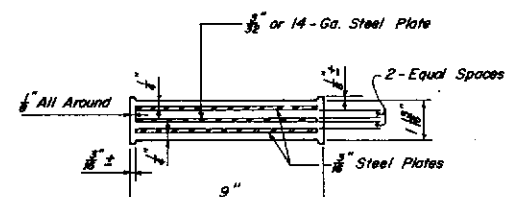
SKEWED BRIDGE



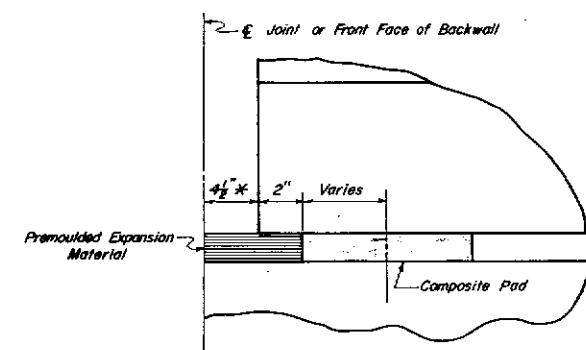
SKEWED BRIDGE



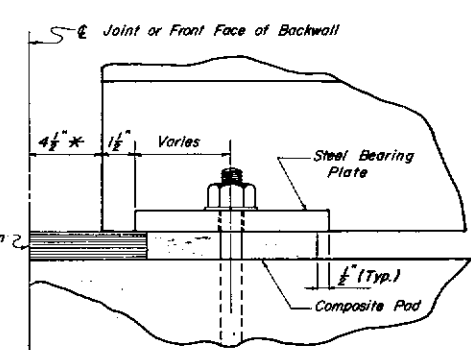
PLAN



TYPICAL SECTION

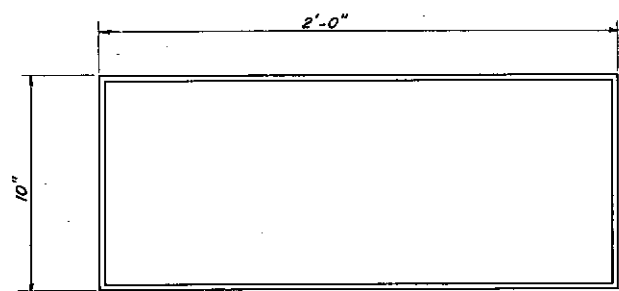


TYPICAL PAD DETAIL
INTERIOR BEAM

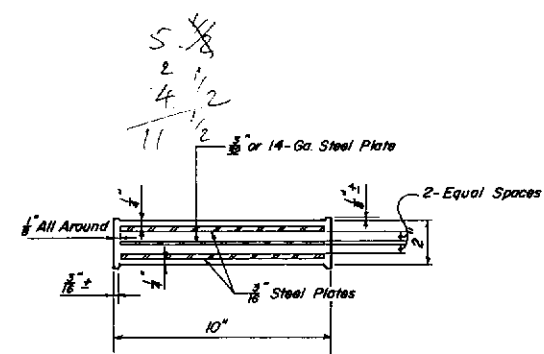


TYPICAL PAD DETAIL
EXTERIOR BEAM

* Unless otherwise noted on Beam Sheets.



PLAN



TYPICAL SECTION

GENERAL NOTES

Neoprene in all Bearing Pads shall have a Grade 50 durometer hardness.

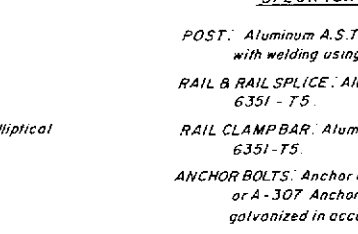
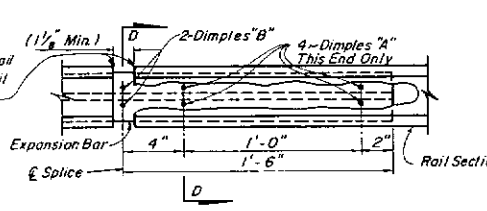
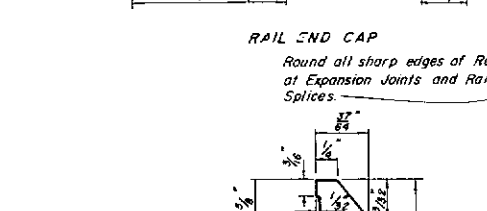
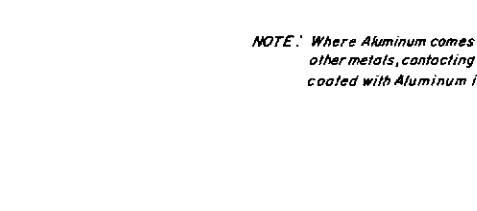
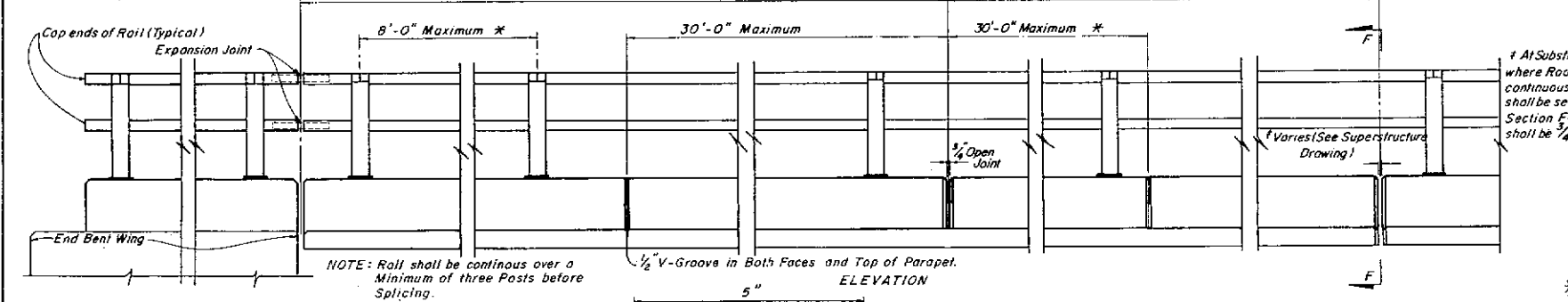
Steel plates in composite pads shall conform to A.S.T.M. A-36 or A-245 Grade C or D, or A-570 Grade C or SAE 1010, SAE 1020. Variations in pad dimensions will be allowed provided revised pads will meet the current specifications and are approved by the Engineer.

Bearing seat shall be finished parallel to the bottom of Beam.

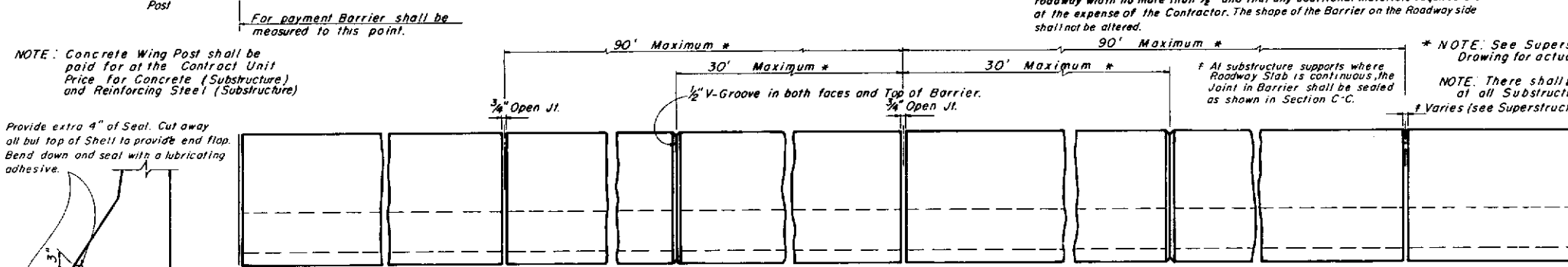
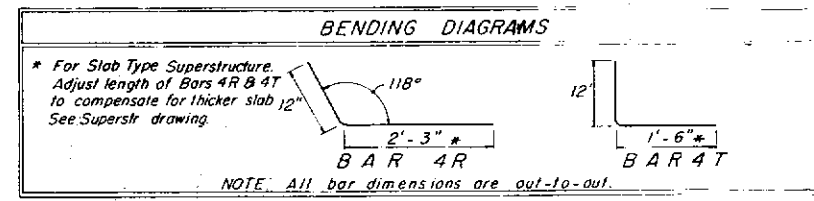
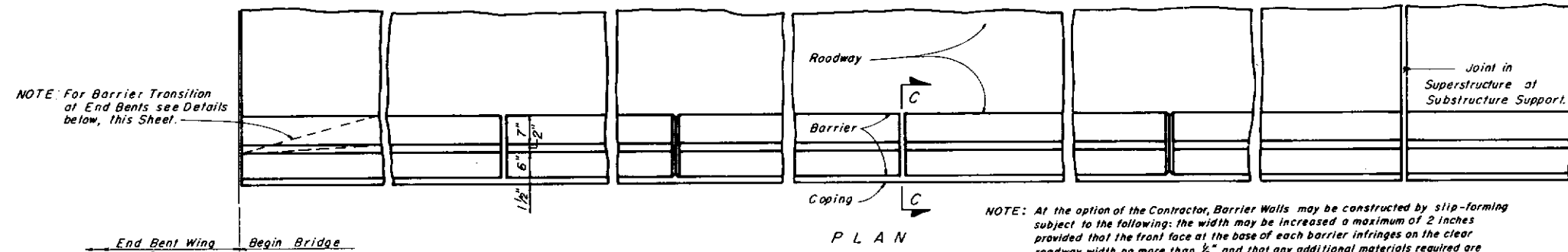
Steel Bearing Plates, Anchor Bolts, Nuts and Washers shall be hot dip galvanized in accordance with A.S.T.M. Specification A-123. Payment for steel bearing plate assemblies shall be included in the Contract Unit Price for Prestressed Beams or Structural Steel. For location and details of Bearing Plates see Beam sheets.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION STRUCTURES			
COMPOSITE NEOPRENE BEARING PADS			
ROAD NO.	COUNTY	PROJECT NO.	
DESIGNED BY	WEH	DATES	APPROVED BY
CHECKED BY	DEK	9-76	
QUANTITIES BY			
CHECKED BY			
SUPERVISED BY	SHN	DRAWING NO.	INDEX NO.
		1 of 1	12037

Diagram showing a cross-section of a road and drainage system. The central feature is the **Roadway**. To the right of the roadway is a **Ditch** with a top width of **1'-0"** and a bottom width of **9"**. The area between the roadway and the ditch is labeled **Grass**. The left side of the ditch is labeled **Slope**.

VS FOR BRIDGE RAIL

REVISIONS	
Dates	Descriptions
1-4-79	Change Curb from 9" to 1'-9"
3-21-80	Added note to "Rein Splice Expansion Joint."



QUANTITIES: Class II Concrete = 0.07594 Cu Yds. per linear ft. of Barrier (Based on Roadway Cross Slope of 02/11)
REINFORCING STEEL = 15.782 lbs. per linear ft. of Barrier

GENERAL NOTES

CONCRETE: Class II Concrete shall be used in Barrier.

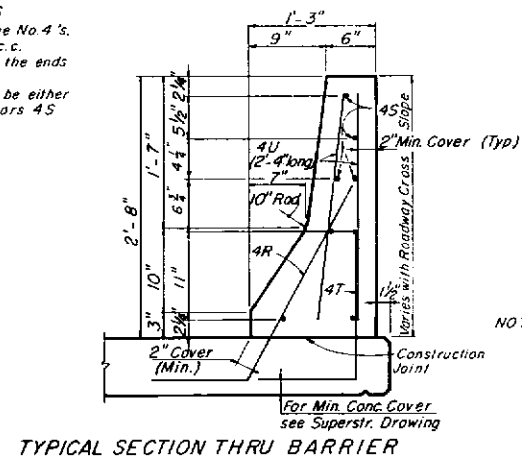
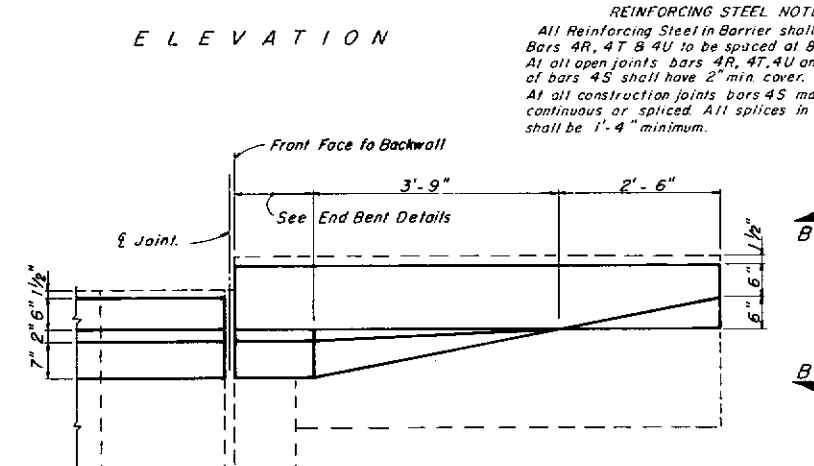
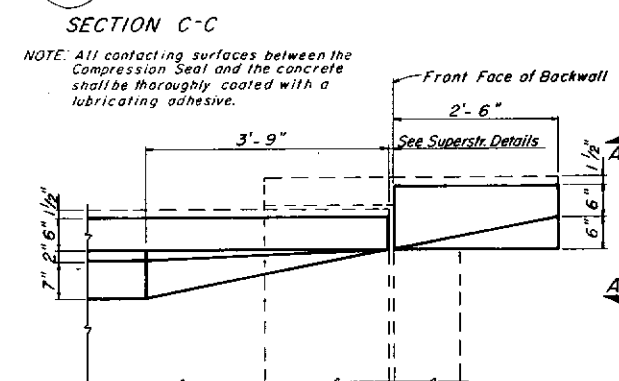
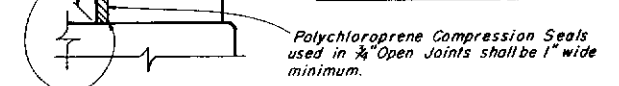
REINFORCING STEEL: Reinforcing Steel shall be Grade 60.

PAYMENT: Barrier shall be paid for per linear foot, which shall include all Concrete and Reinforcing Steel. Barrier shall be measured along the center line of the top surface of the Barrier.

CYLINDER STRENGTH: The Cylinder Strength of the Concrete shall be 3,400 p.s.i. minimum at 28 days.

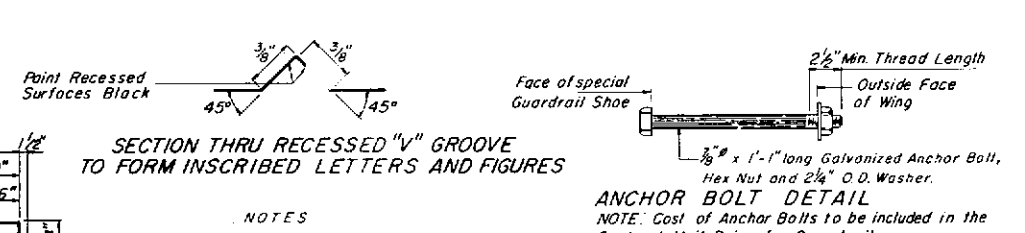
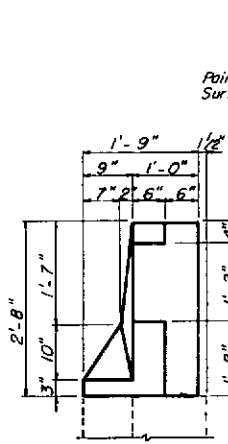
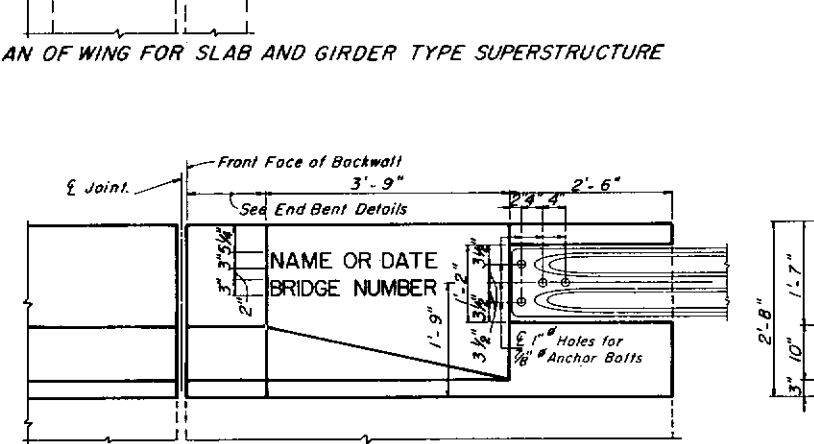
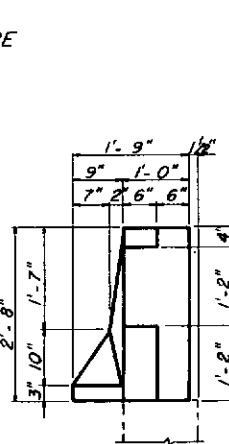
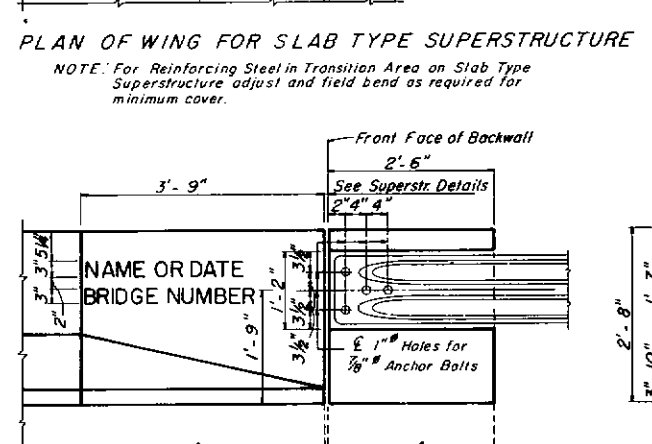
MARKERS: Markers recording the Elevation shall be placed on top of the Barrier at End Bents. On Bridges longer than 100 ft., one marker shall be placed at each end of the Bridge. On Bridges less than 100 ft. long, one marker shall be placed at one end of the Bridge only. Markers are to be furnished by the Department of Transportation and installed by the Contractor. The Cost of installing the Markers shall be included in the Contract Unit Price for Concrete Barrier.

ANCHOR BOLTS: Anchor Bolts, Nuts, and Washers shall be hot dip galvanized in accordance with A.S.T.M. A-123.



HOLES FOR INCIDENTAL SIGNING

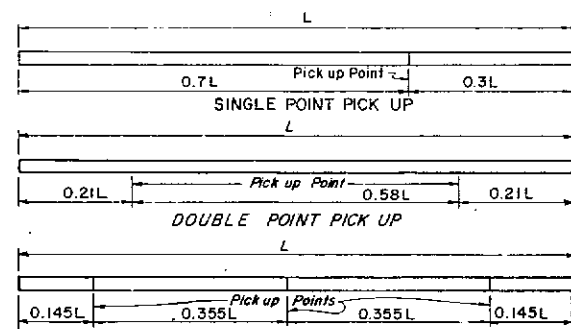
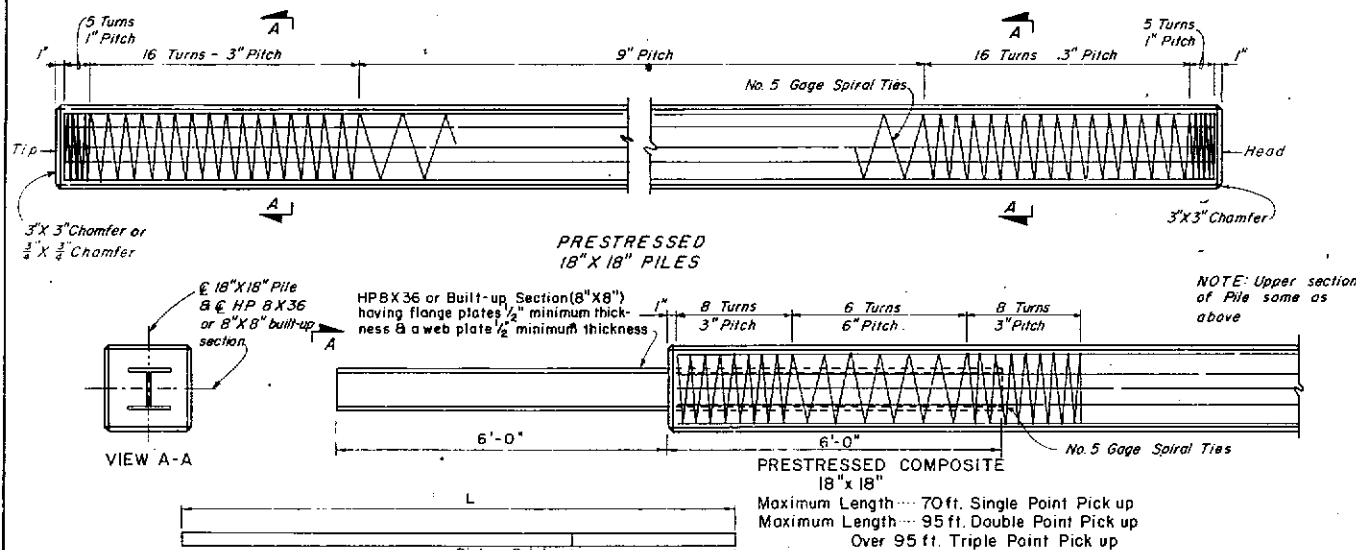
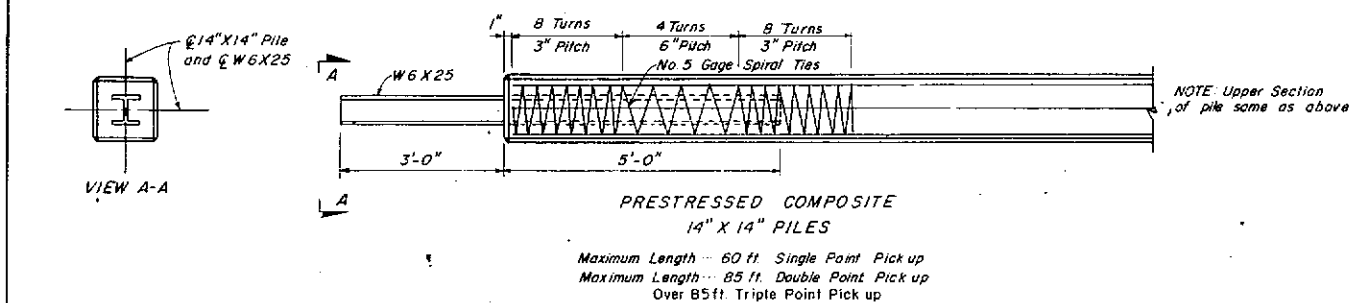
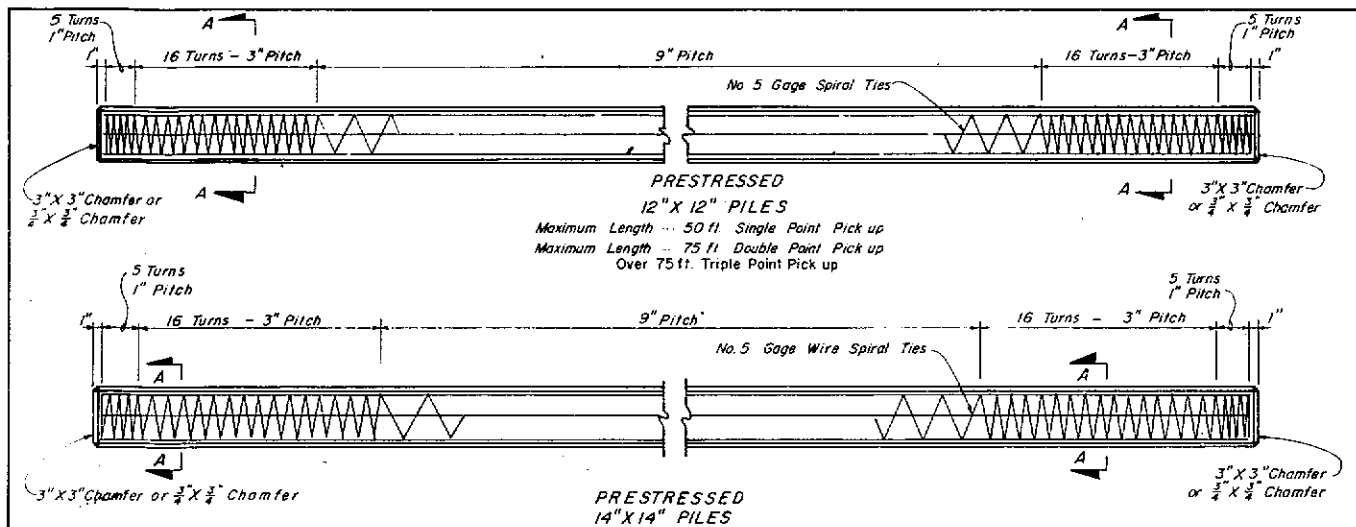
NOTE: Holes and grooves shall be placed on barrier type handrails of divided and undivided bridges as shown in the plans for designated type "C" single column, informational, guide, regulatory and warning sign locations (see signing plans) and at approximately 500' intervals along the right handrails of bridges between designated locations for future signs as directed by the Engineer. The cost of the extra holes and grooves shall be included in the contract unit price for Concrete Handrail (Barrier). If Signing Plans are not available the Project Engineer should secure necessary information from the District Maintenance or Traffic Operations Office.



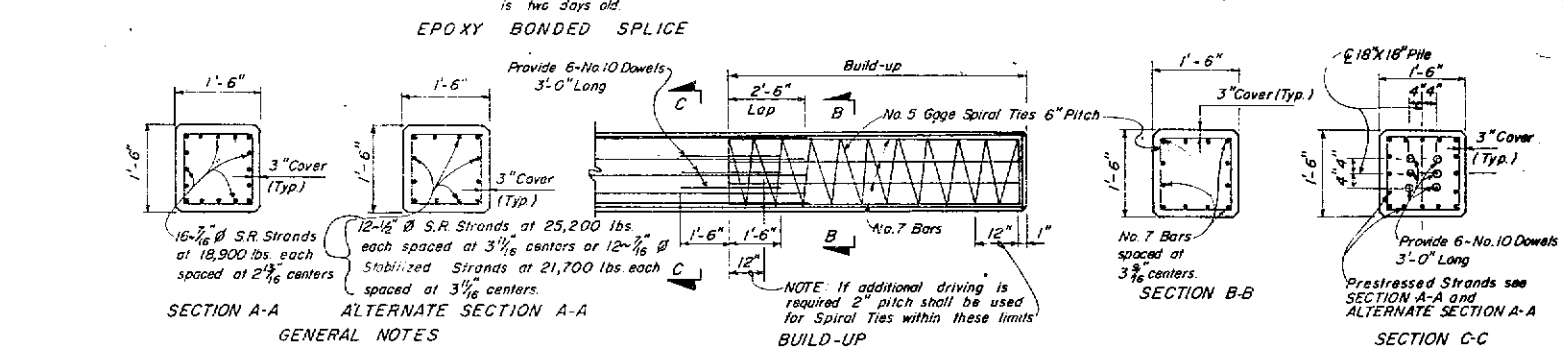
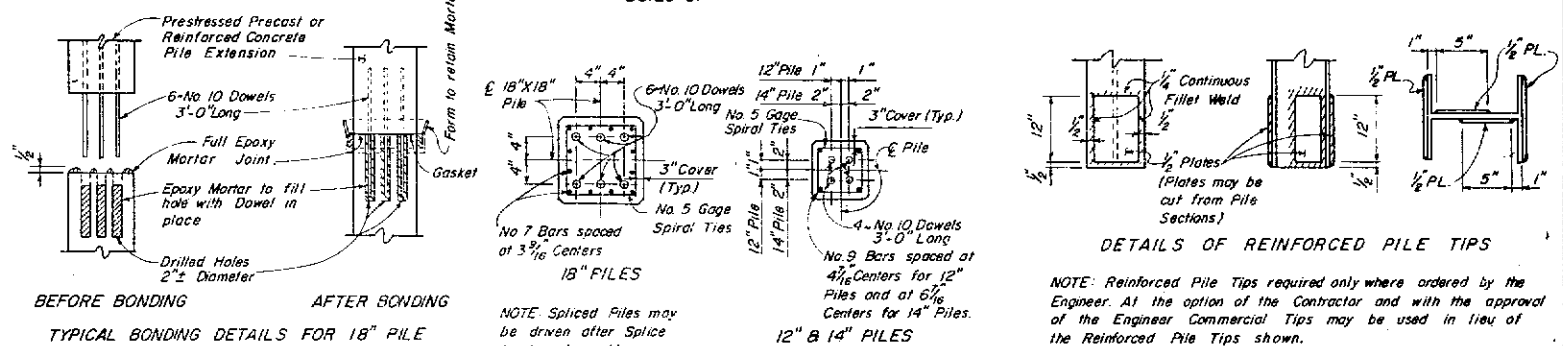
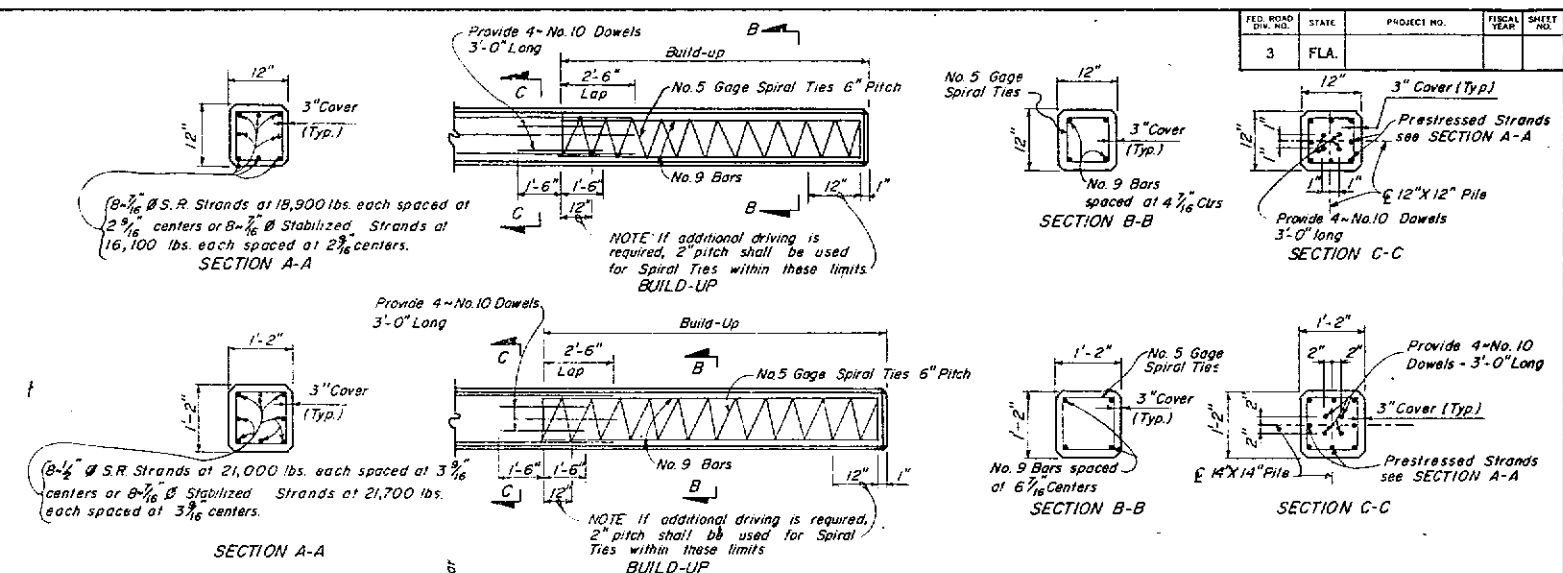
DETAILS OF GUARDRAIL ATTACHMENT AT WING POSTS

NOTE: For Guardrail Shoe See Standard Drawing in Roadway Plans.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION STRUCTURES			
CONCRETE HANDRAIL BARRIER			
ROAD NO.		COUNTY	PROJECT NO.
DESIGNED BY D.O.D.		DATE 3/78	APPROVED BY T. Gell
CHECKED BY P.B.		DATE 3/78	
QUANTITIES BY			
CHECKED BY			
SUPERVISED BY P.B.		DRAWING NO. 1 of 1	INDEX NO. 11407



NOTE: Piles shall be marked at pick up points to indicate proper points for attaching handling lines.



OCTAGONAL PILES: Prestressed Octagonal Piles of equivalent strength may be substituted for square piles. Details of Pile shall be submitted to the Engineer for approval.

SPIRAL TIES: Each wrap of spiral shall be tied to at least two corner strands.

MATERIAL FOR SPIRAL TIES: Spirals may be manufactured from stock meeting requirements of any grade of reinforcing steel or hard drawn steel.

PILE CUTOFFS: In cutting off Concrete Piles an abrasive saw shall be used to score the Concrete at cut off elevation to the approximate depth of Reinforcing Steel.

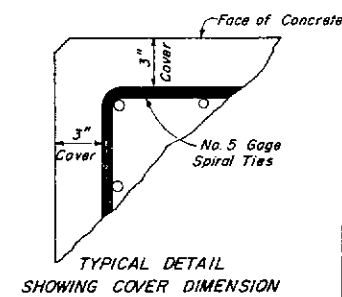
CONCRETE STRENGTH: For Class III Concrete the Cylinder Strength shall be 5,000 psi. minimum at 28 days and 4,000 psi. minimum at transfer of the Prestressing Force.

WEBS: Webs of Wide Flange sections shall be in a vertical position when Composite Pile is cast.

NOTE: All Reinforcing Steel shall be Grade 40 or 60.

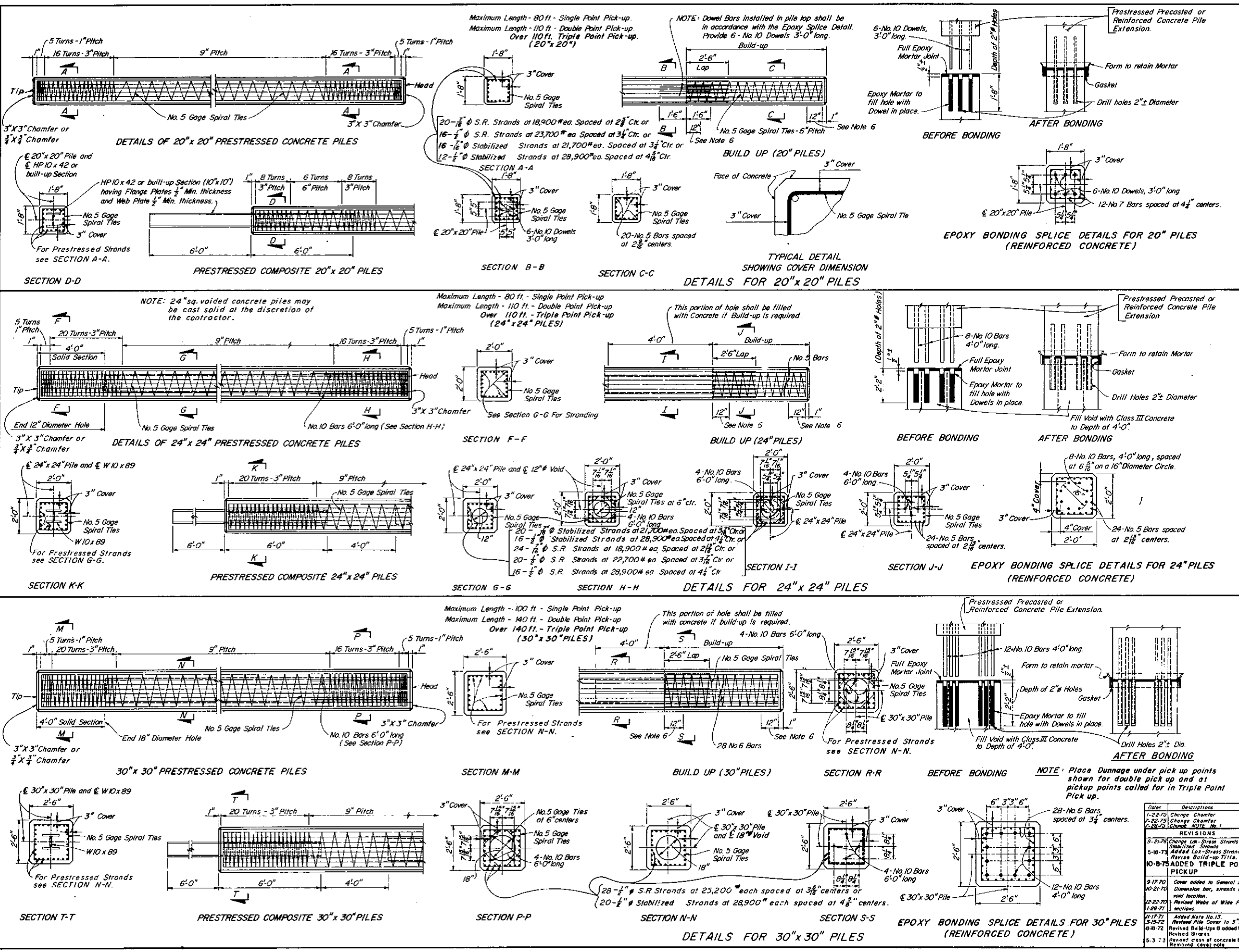
APPROVAL: Prior Approval in Writing By the Engineer is Required for Reinforced Concrete Build-Up in Excess of 2'-0". This will not be approved for piles in a coastal environment.

DUNNAGE: Place Dunnage under pick up points shown for double pick up. Where Pile Length exceeds that requiring double point pick up, place dunnage at pick up points called for in Triple Point Pick up.



STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION STRUCTURES			
12", 14" AND 18" PRESTRESSED CONCRETE PILES			
ROAD NO.	COUNTY	PROJECT NO.	SHEET NO.
3	FLA.		3400
DESIGNED BY S.A.B.		DATE 5-75	APPROVED BY <i>T. All</i> DEPUTY DESIGN ENGINEER
CHECKED BY L.A.L.		DATE 5-75	
QUANTITIES BY		DRAWING NO.	INDEX NO.
SUPERVISOR BY		1 of 1	

Original



DETAILS OF REINFORCED PILE TIPS

DETAILS SHOWING VENT HOLES IN PILES CAST WITH VOIDS

SECTION THRU PLUG WHEN PILE WITH VOID IS USED FOR PILE BUILD-UP

PICK-UP POINT LOCATIONS

GENERAL NOTES

- Prior Approval in Writing By the Engineer is Required for Reinforced Concrete Build-Ups in Excess of 2'-0". This will not be approved for piles in a coastal environment.
- SPIRAL TIES: Each wrap of spirals shall be tied to at least two corner strands.
- MATERIAL FOR SPIRAL TIES: Spirals may be manufactured from stock meeting requirements of any grade of reinforcing steel, or hard drawn steel.
- PILE CUT OFF: In cutting off concrete piles an abrasive saw shall be used to score the concrete at the cut off elevation to the approximate depth of the reinforcing steel.
- CONCRETE STRENGTH: For Class III Concrete the Cylinder Strength shall be 5,000 p.s.i. minimum at 28 days and 4,000 p.s.i. minimum at transfer of the Prestressing Force.
- ADDITIONAL DRIVING: If additional driving is required, 2" Pitch shall be used for spiral ties within these limits.
- SPLICED PILES: Spliced piles may be driven after splice is two days old.
- BUILD-UPS: All build-ups shall be made with Class III Concrete.
- PICK-UP POINTS: Piles shall be marked at Pick up Points to indicate proper points for attaching handling lines.
- REINFORCED STEEL PILE TIPS: Reinforced Pile Tips required only where ordered by the Engineer. At the option of the Contractor and with the approval of the Engineer, Commercial Tips may be used in lieu of the Reinforced Pile Tips shown.
- VOIDS: Form material used to form the hollow cores may be left in place at the option of the Contractor. The form material shall be neutral with respect to the generation of products harmful to the physical and structural properties of the piles. The contractor shall retain responsibility for any detrimental affects resulting from the presence of the form material within the pile.
- WEBS: Webs of Wide Flange sections shall be in a vertical position when Composite Pile is cast.
- REINFORCING STEEL: All Reinforcing Steel shall be Grade 40 or 60.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES

20", 24" AND 30" PRESTRESSED CONCRETE PILES

DATE	DESCRIPTION	DESIGNED BY	CHECKED BY	APPROVED BY
1-22-75	Change Chamfer	HHJ	12-69	
2-22-75	Change Chamfer	HHJ	12-69	
2-22-75	Change NOTE No. 1	HHJ	12-69	
5-21-76	Change Lab-Stress Strands to Stabilized Strands	HHJ	12-69	
5-18-76	Added Lab-Stress Strands & Revised Build-Up Title	HHJ	12-69	
10-8-75	ADDED TRIPLE POINT PICKUP	HHJ	12-69	
9-17-70	Cover added to General Notes Dimension Bar, strands and void location	HHJ	12-69	
10-21-70	Revised Build-Up B added Note B	HHJ	12-69	
12-22-70	Revised Build-Up B added Note B	HHJ	12-69	
1-29-71	Revised Build-Up B added Note B	HHJ	12-69	
11-17-71	Added Note No. 13	HHJ	12-69	
3-15-72	Revised Pile Cover to 3" Min.	HHJ	12-69	
8-10-72	Revised Build-Up B added Note B	HHJ	12-69	
5-3-72	Revised cast of concrete B	HHJ	12-69	
	Revised cast note	HHJ	12-69	

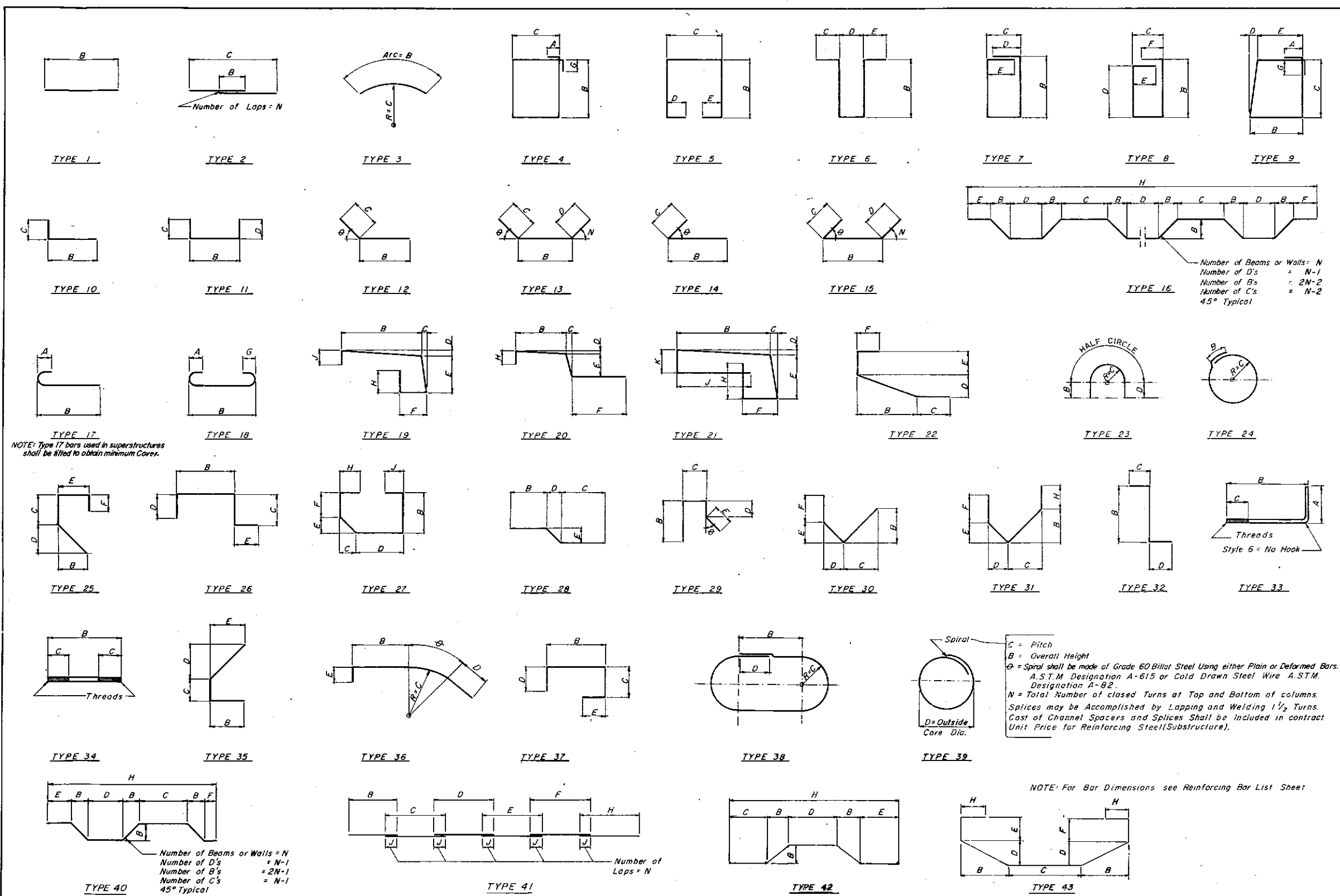
REVISIONS

1-22-75 Change Chamfer
2-22-75 Change Chamfer
2-22-75 Change NOTE No. 1
5-21-76 Change Lab-Stress Strands to Stabilized Strands
5-18-76 Added Lab-Stress Strands & Revised Build-Up Title
10-8-75 ADDED TRIPLE POINT PICKUP
9-17-70 Cover added to General Notes Dimension Bar, strands and void location
10-21-70 Revised Build-Up B added Note B
12-22-70 Revised Build-Up B added Note B
1-29-71 Revised Build-Up B added Note B
11-17-71 Added Note No. 13
3-15-72 Revised Pile Cover to 3" Min.
8-10-72 Revised Build-Up B added Note B
5-3-72 Revised cast of concrete B
Revised cast note

APPROVED BY

Designed by: HHJ
Checked by: PB
Submitted by: [Signature]
Date: 12-69
Drawing No. 10289 F
Index No. 1 of 1

FEDERAL AID



FED. ROAD DIV. NO.	STATE	PROJECT NO.	FISCAL YEAR	SHEET NO.
3	FLA.			

HOOK DETAILS

RECOMMENDED END HOOKS

All Grades
 $D = 6d$ for #3 through #8
 $D = 8d$ for #9, #10, and #11
 $D = 10d$ for #14 and #18

Bar Size	180° HOOKS		90° HOOKS	
	A or G	J	A or G	
#3	5	3	6	
#4	6	4	8	
#5	7	5	10	
#6	8	6	1-0	
#7	10	7	1-2	
#8	11	8	1-4	
#9	1-3	11/4	1-7	
#10	1-5	1-0 3/4	1-10	
#11	1-7	1-2 1/4	2-0	
#14	2-2	1-8 1/2	2-7	
#18	2-11	2-3	3-5	

STYLE 1 3

STIRRUPS (TIES SIMILAR)

RECOMMENDED STIRRUP & TIE HOOK DIMENSIONS

Bar Size	D (in.)	90° HOOK		135° HOOK	
		HOOK A or G	HOOK H	HOOK A or G	Approx. H
#3	1 1/2	4	4	2 1/2	
#4	2	4 1/2	4 1/2	3	
#5	2 1/2	6	5 1/2	3 3/4	
#6	3	6 1/2	6 1/2	4 1/2	

STYLE 4 5

STYLE 6 = NO HOOK

Hook Styles Detailed on this Sheet are for illustration. Only Actual Hook Style for any Particular Bar will be Shown Under A or G Heading on Reinforcing Bar List Sheet. All Dimensions are Out To Out.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION STRUCTURES

STANDARD BAR BENDING DETAILS

REVISIONS		ROAD NO.	COUNTY	PROJECT NO.
Date	Description			
6-71				
12-71	Hook Dimensions from CRSI Second Printing			
6-72	Note added to Type 17 Bar Spiral Bar Note.			
4-77				

Designed by	M. B.	9-70	APPROVED BY T. Allen Deputy Design Engineer, Structures
Checked by	C. M. B.	10-70	
Quantities by			
Checked by			
Supervised by	L. B. Allen		

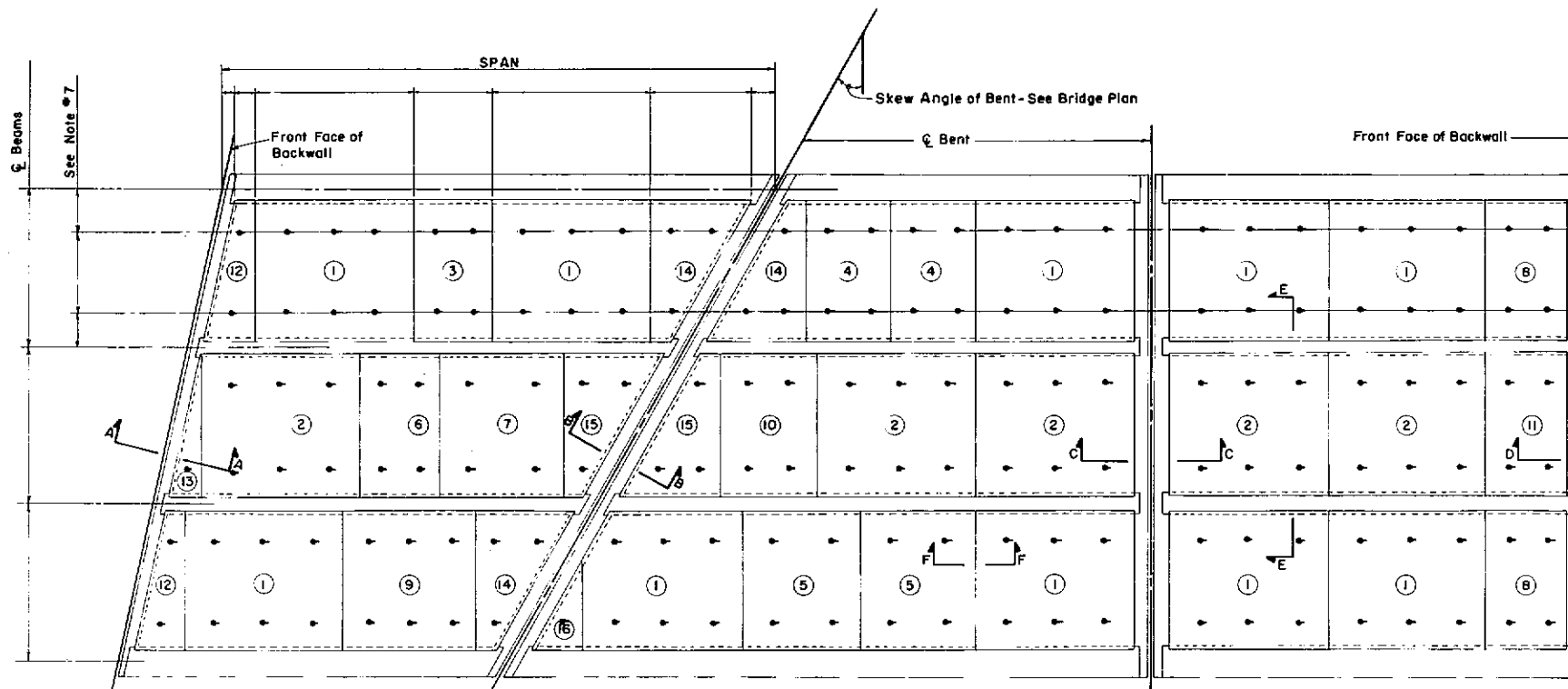
Drawing No. 1 of 1 Index No. 10587

FED. ROAD DIV. NO.	STATE	PROJECT NO.	FISCAL YEAR	SHEET NO.
3	FLA.			

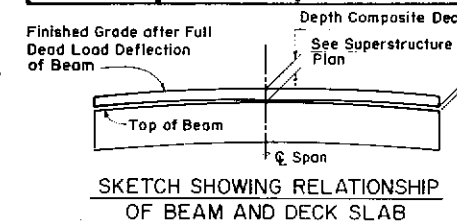
TABLE "A"	
PANEL NO.	REMARKS
① ②	Fabricators Standard Width Panel
③	Filler Panel, 2'-0" Minimum Width
④ ⑤	Filler Panels of Equal Width Both 2'-0" or Wider
⑥ ⑦	Filler Panels - One 2'-0" (Min. Width) Unit, Other Panel Width as Required.
⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪	Filler Panels - Width as Required > 2'-0"
⑫ ⑬	End Panels at Skewed Bents Saw Cut from Rectangular Panel Bear Skewed Edge 1" on Support
⑭ ⑮	Permissible Only Where Required by Extreme Skew Angle of Bent.

GENERAL NOTES

- All Changes in the Contract Drawing Deck Slab Design to Accommodate the Use of Precast Prestressed Panels shall be the Responsibility of the Contractor, Who shall Submit Complete Detailed Plans of the Redesigned Deck Slab for the Approval of the Engineer. The Top Reinforcing shall be the same as Shown on the Contract Drawings. When Truss Bars are Required in the Contract Drawings, Full Length Straight Bars Equal in Cross Sectional Area shall be Substituted in Their Place.
Also, Shop Drawings Showing Precast Panel Details, Sizes and Installation Details are to be Submitted for Approval.
- End Diaphragms Shown in Sections are not Dimensioned in Width. See Bridge Plan for Sizes. Add One (1) Inch to Width of Diaphragms at Skewed Bents to Provide Bearing for Precast Panels. Reinforcing Steel in End Diaphragms will not Change.
- The Erected Precast Panels shall Bear Uniformly on Continuous Layers of an Approved Material Such as Mastic, Felt, Fiberboard and/or Grout that will Provide a Mortar Tight Uniform Bearing. The Bearing Material [$\frac{1}{2}$ " Min. Width, 1" Max. Width and $\frac{1}{2}$ " Min. Thickness] shall be Placed Along the Outer Edges of Each Beam and the Inside Edge of the End Diaphragms at Skewed Bents.
- Precast Panels in their Final Position shall be Mortar Tight at Both the Outer Edges and the Mating Surfaces. The Top Surface of the Precast Panels must be Free of Any Foreign Material to Insure Full Bond with the Cast-In-Place Concrete. Immediately Prior to Placing the Cast-In-Place Concrete the Precast Panels shall be Saturated with Fresh Water.
- When Precast Prestressed Panels are Substituted, Payment shall be made at the Contract Unit Prices for Concrete and Steel. The Quantities to be Paid for will be those Quantities which would be Paid for if Conventional Construction was Utilized. The Contract Unit Price for Concrete shall include the Cost of All Bearing Materials.
- Producers of Concrete Beams shall Provide a 3" Wide Smooth Finish at the Outside Edges of the Top Flange for Precast Panel Bearing and Grout Seal.
- The Transverse Spacing of the Mechanical Interlock Reinforcing shall Clear the Longitudinal Distribution Steel of the Poured in Place Concrete and the Transverse Spacing shall Be Constant Thru-Out Spans of Equal Beam Spacing.
- When Precast Prestressed Panels are Used on a Bridge Structure at the Option of the Contractor, It shall be the Sole Responsibility of the Contractor to Increase the Finished Grade Elevations $1\frac{1}{4}$ " and to make all Adjustments Required by this Increase.
- Before Any Precast Prestressed Panels are Placed in Position in Any Span, the Contractor shall Establish the Finished Grade Elevations and make the Required Camber Adjustments in a minimum of Two Spans Ahead of the Span to be Set.
- Panels With Longitudinal Cracks (Parallel to Strands) Can be Accepted Providing Cracks are 2" from the Center Line of a Prestressing Strand.
- The Bearing Width on Type I and Type II Precast Prestressed Beams shall be $2\frac{1}{2}$ " ($-\frac{1}{2}$ ", $+\frac{1}{2}$ ") Past the End of Transverse Reinforcing Steel in the Top Flange of the Beam.

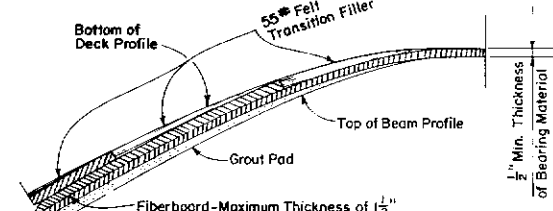


PLAN OF DECK PANELS
(SEE TABLE "A")



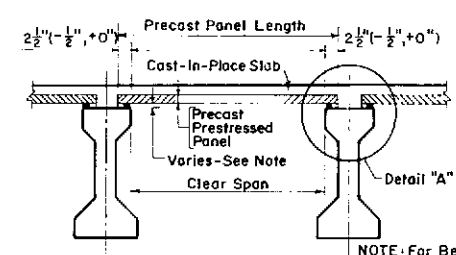
PROFILE - DECK AND SUPPORT

Where beam camber differs from that shown in the Plans, adjust thickness of bearing material. Maximum thickness of fiberboard to be $\frac{1}{2}$ ". When necessary to achieve a thickness greater than $\frac{1}{2}$ ", fiberboard may be set on an approved grout pad so that the Deck thickness conforms to the Plan dimension. Transitions in bearing thickness shall be accomplished by using layers of 55# roofing felt, fiberboard and grout pads so placed as to control the bottom of the Panel Profile so that it is Parallel to the finished grade profile, and the Plan Deck Thickness is Maintained. Adequate measures shall be taken to ensure the sealing of all contact surfaces between Precast, Prestressed Panels and Supporting Units. (See Enlarged Schematic)



NOTE "B"

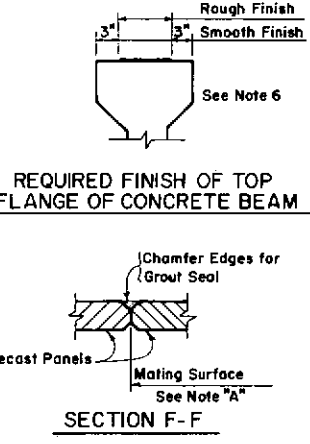
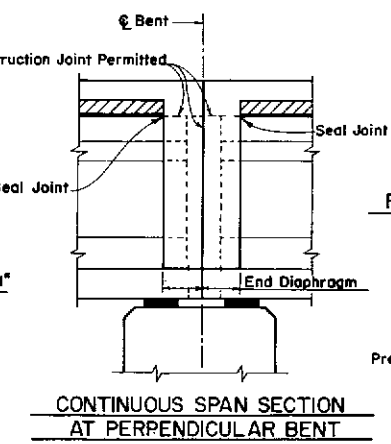
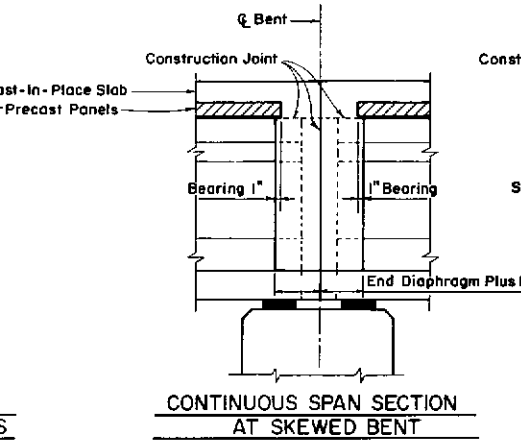
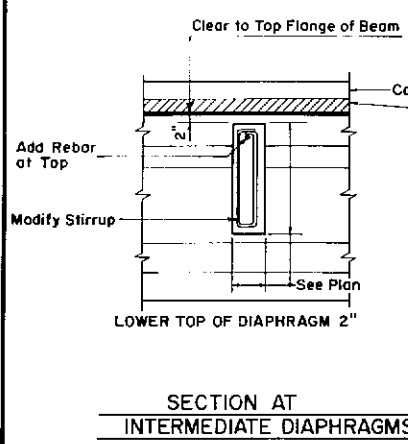
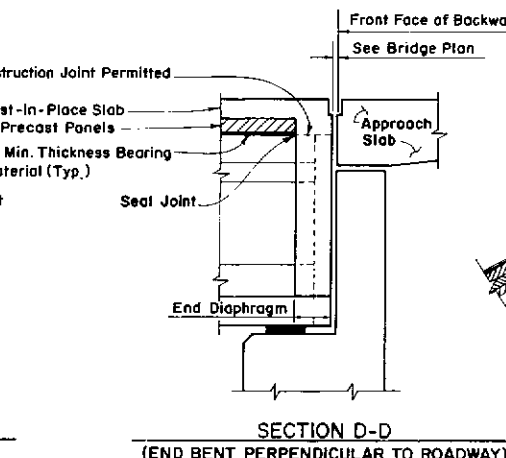
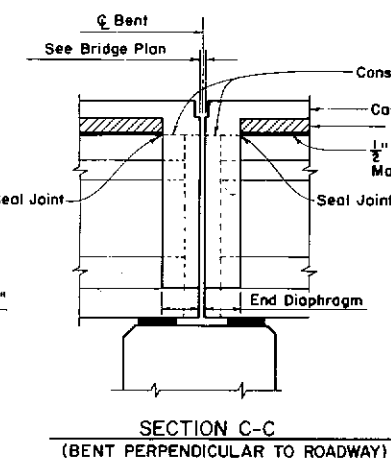
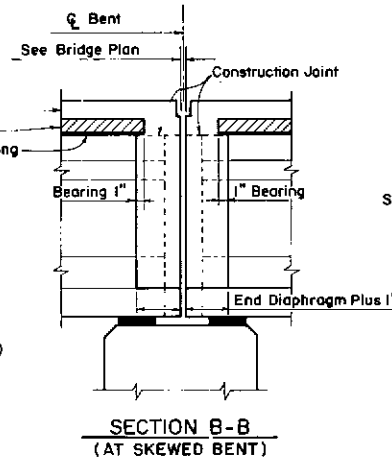
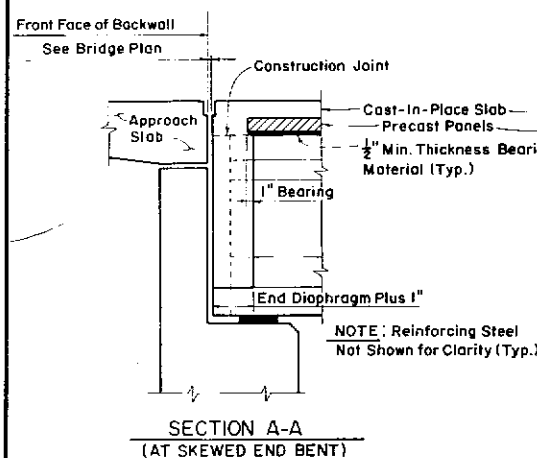
After the precast prestressed panels have been set to proper grade on Fiber Bearing Material, the remaining space between the end of the panels and the fiber bearing material [$\frac{1}{2}$ " Min. (th)] shall be filled with cement mortar. The mortar shall consist of one part portland cement to two parts clean sand with enough water to make a thick paste mixture. The mortar paste shall be placed by Trowel on moisture saturated surfaces and allowed to set before placing cast-in-place concrete. The mortar shall be placed in a manner which will produce a leakproof seal.



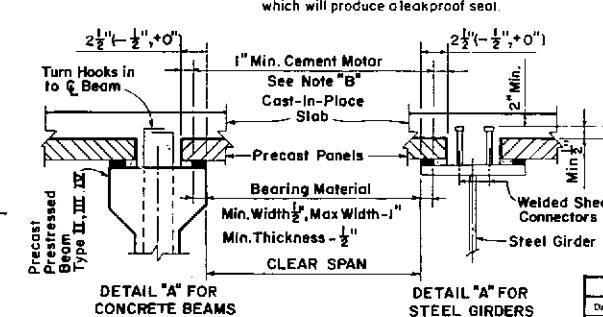
NOTE: For Bearing on Type I & Type II Beams See General Note #11.

FHWA APPROVED: 10-2-80

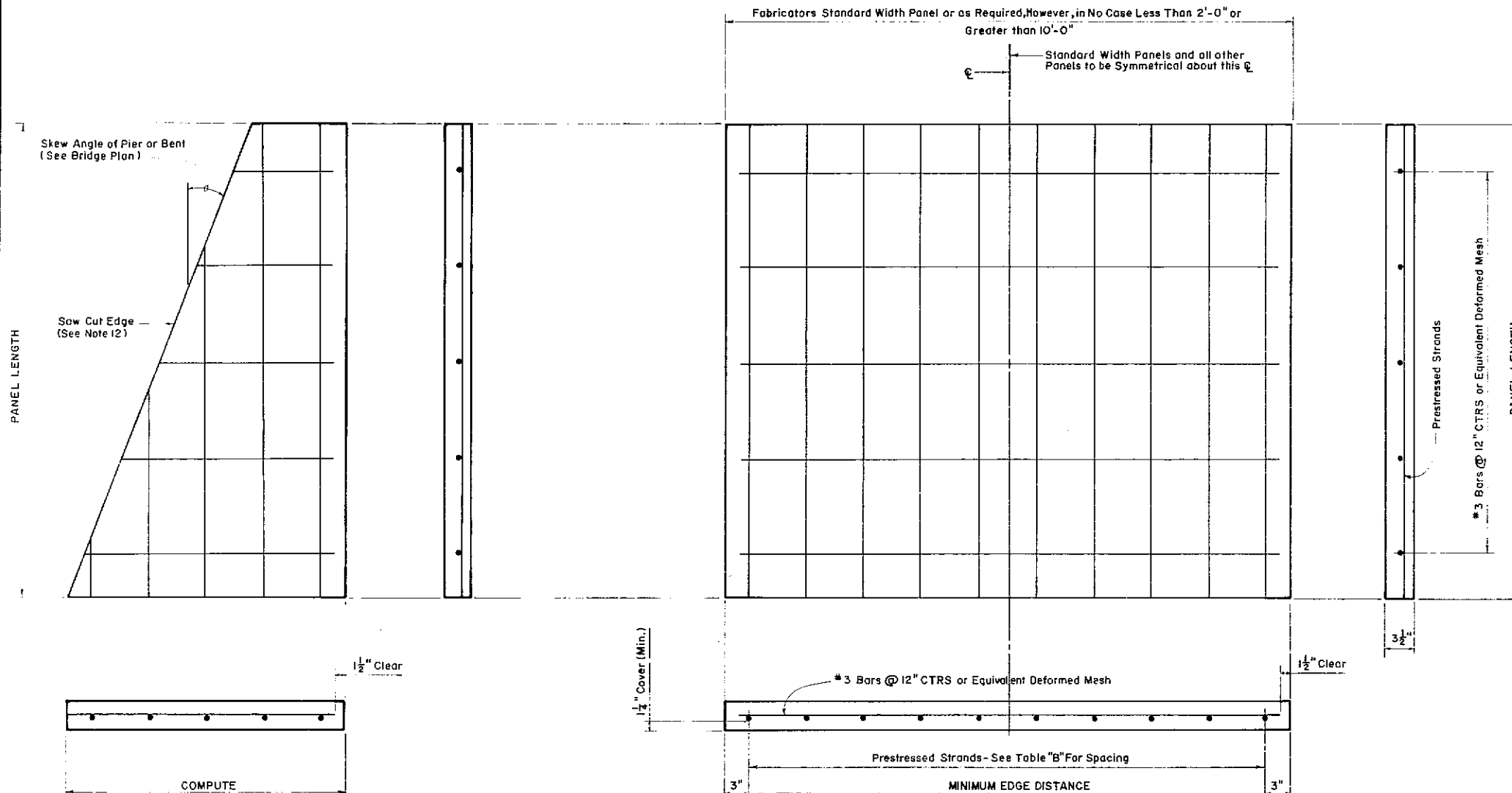
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION STRUCTURES			
PRECAST PRESTRESSED PANELS FOR COMPOSITE CONCRETE DECK			
REVISED	ROAD NO.	COUNTY	PROJECT NO.
8-79 Added Tolerances & Revised Design			
6-80 Increased Min. Bearing Added Note "B"	Designed by	CK	5-78
8-80 Changed Bearing Material Tolerances to Added Grout, Note #11	Checked by	CWB	5-78
	Quantities by		
	Checked by		
	Supervised by	AJH	
	Approved by		
	Drawing No.		Index No.
		1 of 3	12641



REQUIRED FINISH OF TOP FLANGE OF CONCRETE BEAM

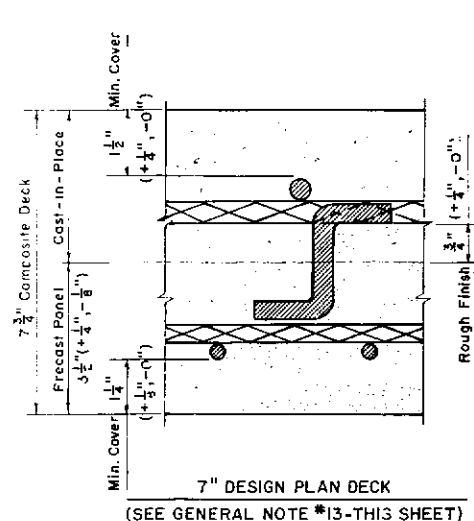


NOTE "A": A Crack up to $\frac{3}{8}$ " Wide Can be Sealed With Grout From Above. Any Crack Over $\frac{3}{8}$ " to $\frac{1}{2}$ " Max. Shall Be Sealed With Tape on the Bottom Side of the Precast Panel and the Entire Crack Filled With Grout.

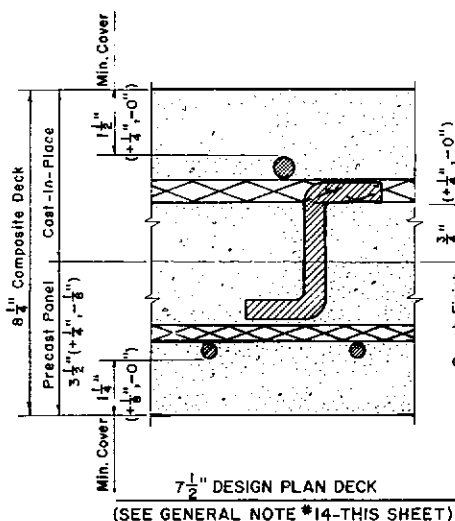


- ### GENERAL NOTES FOR PRECAST PANELS
- Shop Drawings shall be Submitted, Showing Complete Shop Details for the Precast Prestressed Panels. Details shall include Mechanical Interlock Reinforcing, Lifting Devices, Panel Dimensions, Clearances, Reinforcing Steel, Prestress Strand Size, Type and Pull, Material Specifications and a Detensioning Schedule that will be Symmetrical about the Vertical Centerline of the Panel. Method of Placement and Method of Consolidation of Concrete Around Mechanical Interlock Reinforcing.
 - MATERIALS:**
 - Concrete shall be Class III ($f_c = 5,000$ p.s.i.) No Prestressing Strand shall be Released Until the Concrete has Reached a Minimum Compressive Strength of 4,000 p.s.i. Concrete shall meet the Requirements of Standard Specification Section 345.
 - Prestressing Strands shall be $\frac{3}{8}$ " or $\frac{7}{16}$ " ϕ 250 K Seven Wire Stress Relieved Strands that Conform to the Requirements of ASTM A416. See Table.
 - All Other Metal Reinforcement shall Conform to the Requirements of Section 931. All Reinforcing Steel shall be Grade 40 or Grade 60.
 - Coarse Aggregate for Precast Panel Concrete shall be Grade 89, 7 and 57 and shall meet all other Requirements of Section 901.
 - The Prestressing Strands shall be Supported as Required by Either Reinforcing Steel Bar Supports (Stainless Steel - Class E) or Mortar Blocks, in Accordance with Section 415, Paragraph 415-5.10 and 415-5.13.
 - Precast Prestressed Panels shall be Constructed Meeting all Applicable Requirements of Section 400 and Section 450.
 - Mechanical Interlock Reinforcing of 0.60 Square Inches of Reinforcing Steel Per Ten (10) Sq. Ft. of Panel Surface shall be Provided. Alternate Designs will be Permitted, Subject to the Approval of the Engineer. Shop Drawings shall show Location of all Mechanical Interlock Reinforcing.
 - Lifting Hooks or Devices will be Permitted But will be the Sole Responsibility of the Contractor. Any Hook or Device that Pulls Out of the Panel During Handling will be Cause for Rejection of the Panel. Lifting Devices shall not be Attached to or Hooked Under the Panel Reinforcing Steel or Prestressing Strands. Lifting Devices shall be shown on the Shop Drawings for the Approval of the Engineer.
 - Prestressing Strands shall be Symmetrical and Uniformly Spaced about the Vertical Center Line of the Rectangular Panels.
 - The Top Surface of the Precast Panels shall be Roughened at the Approximate time of Initial Set by Brushing, Brooming, Burlap Drag or Other Approved Method. This Surface shall be Kept Free of all Contaminants Such as Oil. (Particularly Bond-Breaking Substances)
 - Membrane Curing Compound Will Not be Used on the Top of the Precast Panels.
 - Precast Prestressed Concrete Panels shall be Produced within the Following TolerANCES.
Depth (Thickness of Panels) $\pm \frac{1}{8}$ " to $-\frac{1}{8}$ " *; Length of Panel ± 1 "
Position of Strands $\pm \frac{1}{8}$ " Vertically *
 $\pm \frac{1}{2}$ " Horizontally
*Measured from Bottom of Panel.
 - Precast Panel Lengths May be Set and Achieved by Using Headers in the Form or by Sawing to Length.
 - Precast Panels shall be Properly Handled and Stored to Prevent Breakage. Any Damage Due to Handling and Shipping Will be Cause for Rejection.
 - Saw Cut Edges, With Exposed Distribution Steel, Must be Placed in Bearing on Top of the End Diaphragm in the Span. At No Other Place Within the Span Will a Saw Cut Edge With Exposed Distribution Steel be Permitted.
 - To Allow for all Tolerances in Fabricating the Precast Panels and Placing the Reinforcing Steel in the Cast-in-Place Portion, This 7" Design Plan Deck will be Poured 7 3/4" Thick in all cases in the field at No Additional Increase in Contract Price.
 - To Allow for all Tolerances in Fabricating the Precast Panels and Placing the Reinforcing Steel in the Cast-in-Place Portion, This 7 1/2" Design Plan Deck will be Poured 8 1/4" Thick in all cases in the field at No Additional Increase in Contract Price.

DETAIL-TRAPEZOIDAL SHAPED PANELS AT SKEWED BENT
(SAW CUT FROM PRECAST PRESTRESSED RECTANGULAR PANEL)

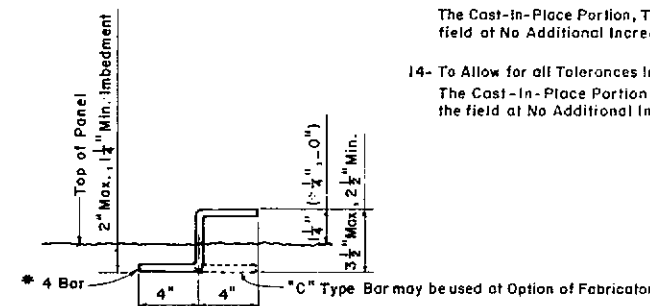


DETAIL-PRECAST PRESTRESSED PANELS-RECTANGULAR



DESIGN TABLE "B"-3 1/2" FLAT PANELS					
CLEAR SPAN	DESIGN DECK THICKNESS	STRANDS	STRAND SPACING	STRANDS	STRAND SPACING
MINIMUM LENGTH UP TO AND INCLUDING	40"	7"	3/8" ϕ 250K	9.5"	7/16" ϕ 250K
50"					13"
60"					12"
70"					11"
80"					10"
90"					9"
100"					8"
110"					7"
120"					6"
	60"	7 1/2"			12"
	70"				10"
	80"				9"
	90"				8"
	100"				7"
	110"				6"
	120"				5"

Prestressing Pull for $\frac{3}{8}$ " ϕ 250K Strands = 14,000 lbs. Each
Prestressing Pull for $\frac{7}{16}$ " ϕ 250K Strands = 18,900 lbs. Each



MECHANICAL INTERLOCK REINFORCING

(NOTE: Bottom Leg of * 4 Bar shall have a Minimum Imbedment of 1 1/4" (+1/4", -0") from the Bottom of the Panel. However the Top of the Bar shall not be Higher than 1 1/2" (+1/4", -0") Above the Top of the Panel.

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FLAT PRECAST PANELS

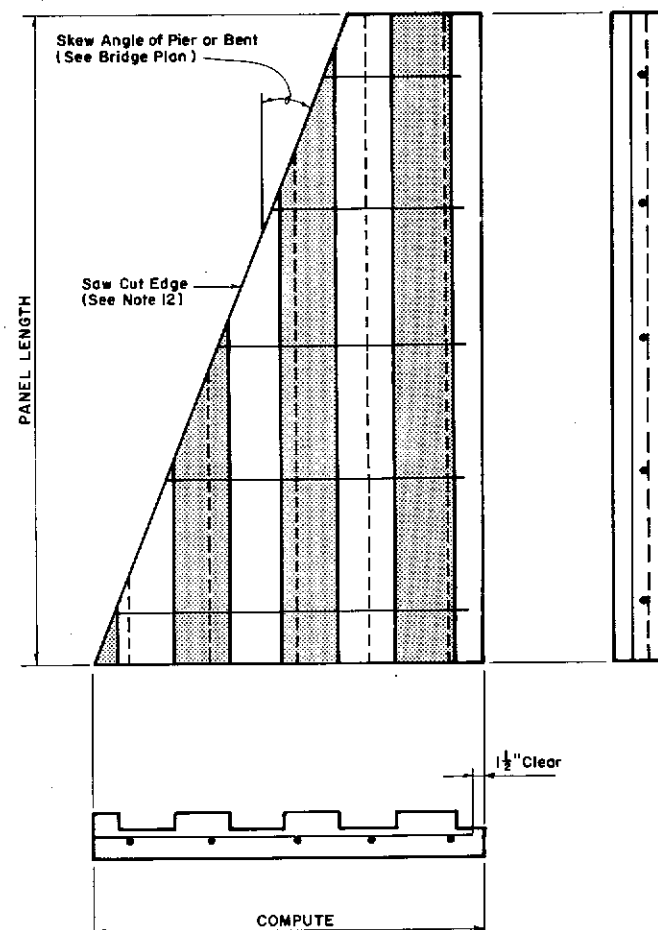
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES

PRECAST PANELS FOR 7" AND 7 1/2" COMPOSITE DECK
1 1/4" CLEAR AT BOTTOM - 1 1/2" CLEAR AT TOP

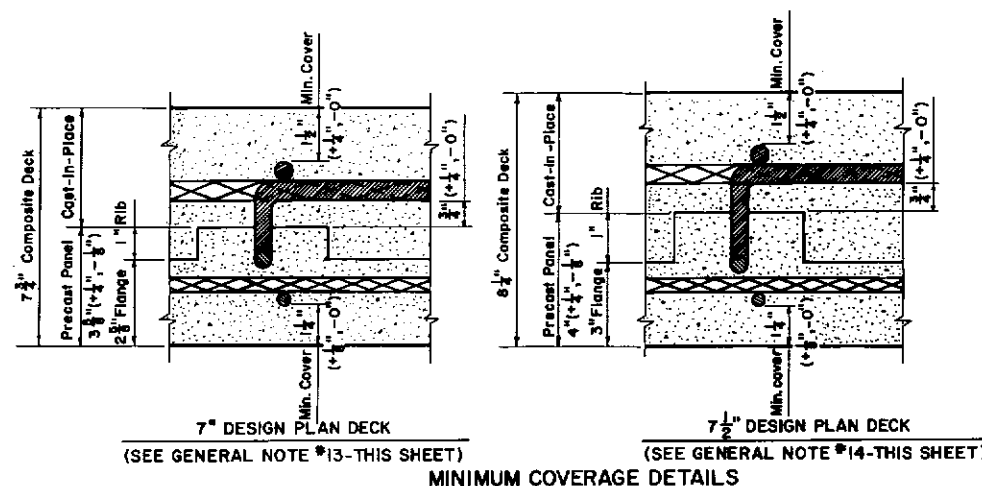
REVISIONS		ROAD NO.		COUNTY		PROJECT NO.	
Date	Description						
6-79	Added Tolerances & Revised Design						
8-80	Design Table Expanded						
		Designed by	CK	Dates	5-78	APPROVED BY	
		Checked by	CWB		6-78	T. C.	
		Quantities by				Density Design Engineer, Structures	
		Checked by				Drawing No.	
		Supervised by	AJH			Index No.	
						2 of 3	
						12641	

FRES

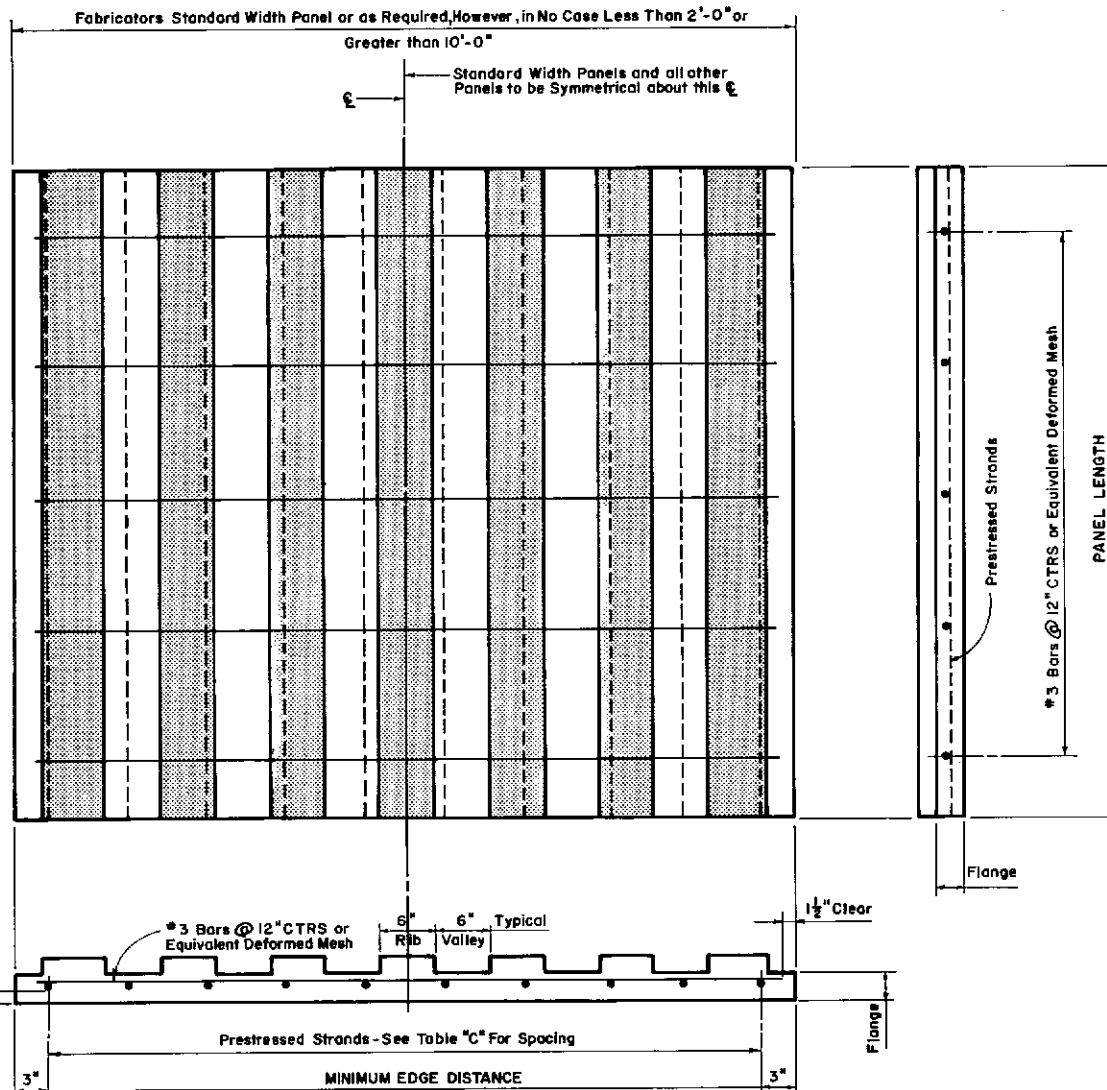
NOTE: Prestressing Strands Shown as Heavy Dashed Line in Plan and Side View for Clarity
Prestressing Strands May Be Placed Under Ribs Only in A Symmetrical Pattern About The Center Line.



DETAIL-TRAPEZOIDAL SHAPED PANELS AT SKEWED BENT
(SAW CUT FROM PRECAST PRESTRESSED RECTANGULAR PANEL)



MINIMUM COVERAGE DETAILS



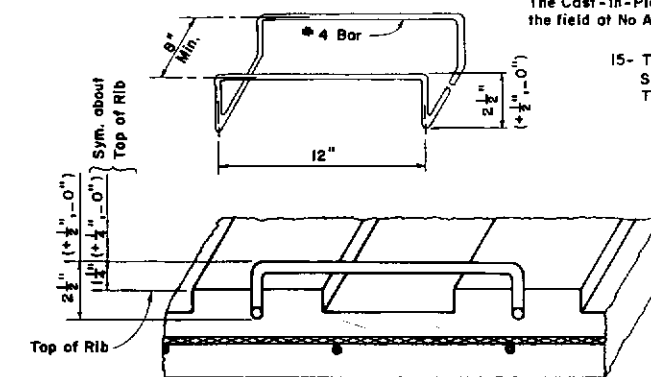
DETAIL RIBBED-PRECAST PRESTRESSED PANELS - RECTANGULAR

DESIGN TABLE "C"-RIBBED PANELS					
CLEAR SPAN	DESIGN DECK THICKNESS	STRANDS	STRAND SPACING	STRANDS	STRAND SPACING
MINIMUM LENGTH UP TO AND INCLUDING	40"	7"	3/8" # 250K	9.5"	7/8" # 250K
50"			9"		12"
60"			8"		11"
70"			7"		10"
80"			6"		9"
90"			5.5"		8"
100"			5"		7"
110"			4.5"		6"
60"	7 1/2"		9"		12"
70"			8"		10"
80"			7"		9"
90"			6"		8"
100"			5.5"		7"
110"			4.75"		6"
120"			4"		5"

Prestressing Pull for 3/8" # 250K Strands = 14,000 lbs. Each .
Prestressing Pull for 7/8" # 250K Strands = 18,900 lbs. Each .

GENERAL NOTES FOR PRECAST PANELS

- Shop Drawings shall be Submitted, Showing Complete Shop Details for the Precast Prestressed Panels. Details shall include Mechanical Interlock Reinforcing, Lifting Devices, Panel Dimensions, Clearances, Reinforcing Steel, Prestress Strand Size, Type and Pull, Material Specifications and a Detensioning Schedule that will be Symmetrical about the Vertical Centerline of the Panel. Method of Placement and Method of Consolidation of Concrete Around Mechanical Interlock Reinforcing.
- MATERIALS:**
 - Concrete shall be Class III (f'c=5,000 p.s.i.) No Prestressing Strand shall be Released until the Concrete has Reached a Minimum Compressive Strength of 4,000 p.s.i. Concrete shall meet the Requirements of Standard Specification Section 345.
 - Prestressing Strands shall be 3/8" # or 7/8" # 250K Seven Wire Stress Relieved Strands that Conform to the Requirements of A.S.T.M. A 416. See Table.
 - All Other Metal Reinforcement shall Conform to the Requirements of Section 931. All Reinforcing Steel shall be Grade 40 or Grade 60.
 - Coarse Aggregate for Precast Panel Concrete shall be Grade 89, 7 and 57 and shall meet all other Requirements of Section 901.
 - The Prestressing Strands shall be Supported as Required by Either Reinforcing Steel Bar Supports (Stainless Steel - Class E) or Mortar Blocks, in Accordance with Section 415, Paragraph 415-5.10 and 415-5.13.
- Precast Prestressed Panels shall be Constructed Meeting all Applicable Requirements of Section 400 and Section 450.
- Mechanical Interlock Reinforcing of 0.60 Square Inches of Reinforcing Steel Per Ten (10) Sq. Ft. of Panel Surface shall be Provided. Alternate Designs will be Permitted, Subject to the Approval of the Engineer. Shop Drawings shall show Location of all Mechanical Interlock Reinforcing.
- Lifting Hooks or Devices will be Permitted But will be the Sole Responsibility of the Contractor. Any Hook or Device that Pulls Out of the Panel During Handling will be Cause for Rejection of the Panel. Lifting Devices shall not be Attached to or Hooked Under the Panel Reinforcing Steel or Prestressing Strands. Lifting Devices shall be shown on the Shop Drawings for the Approval of the Engineer.
- Prestressing Strands shall be Symmetrical and Uniformly Spaced about the Vertical Center Line of the Rectangular Panels.
- The Top Surface of the Precast Panels shall be Roughened at the Approximate time of Initial Set by Brushing, Brooming, Burlap Drag or Other Approved Method. This Surface shall be Kept Free of all Contaminants Such as Oil. (Particularly Bond - Breaking Substances)
- Membrane Curing Compound Will Not be Used on the Top of the Precast Panels.
- Precast Prestressed Concrete Panels shall be Produced within the Following Tolerances.
Depth (Thickness of Panels) + 1/4" to - 1/8" *; Length of Panel ± 1"
Position of Strands + 1/8", - 0" Vertically *
± 1/2" Horizontally
* Measured from Bottom of Panel.
- Precast Panel Lengths May be Set and Achieved by Using Headers in the Form or by Sawing to Length.
- Precast Panels shall be Properly Handled and Stored to Prevent Breakage. Any Damage Due to Handling and Shipping Will Be Cause For Rejection.
- Saw Cut Edges, With Exposed Distribution Steel, Must Be Placed in Bearing on Top of the End Diaphragm in the Span. At No Other Place Within the Span Will a Saw Cut Edge With Exposed Distribution Steel Be Permitted.
- To Allow for all Tolerances in Fabricating the Precast Panels and Placing the Reinforcing Steel in the Cast-In-Place Portion, This 7" Design Plan Deck will be Poured 7 3/4" Thick in all cases in the field at No Additional Increase in Contract Price.
- To Allow for all Tolerances in Fabricating the Precast Panels and Placing the Reinforcing Steel in the Cast-In-Place Portion, This 7 1/2" Design Plan Deck will be Poured 8 1/4" Thick in all cases in the field at No Additional Increase in Contract Price.
- The Fabricator May Elect to Fill One Valley on Each Side of the Center Line Symmetrically to Provide Coverage so that He Can Use A "Z", "C" or other Type of Mechanical Interlock Bar. See Sheet 2 of 3 for Details.



MECHANICAL INTERLOCK REINFORCING

(NOTE: Bottom Leg of 4 Bar shall have a Minimum Imbedment of 1 1/2" in Precast Panel and shall have a Minimum Cover of 1 1/2" (+ 1/8", - 0") from the Bottom of the Panel. However the Top of the Bar shall not be Higher than 1 1/2" (+ 1/8", - 0") Above the Top of the Panel.

FHWA APPROVED: 10-2-80

RIBBED PRECAST PANELS

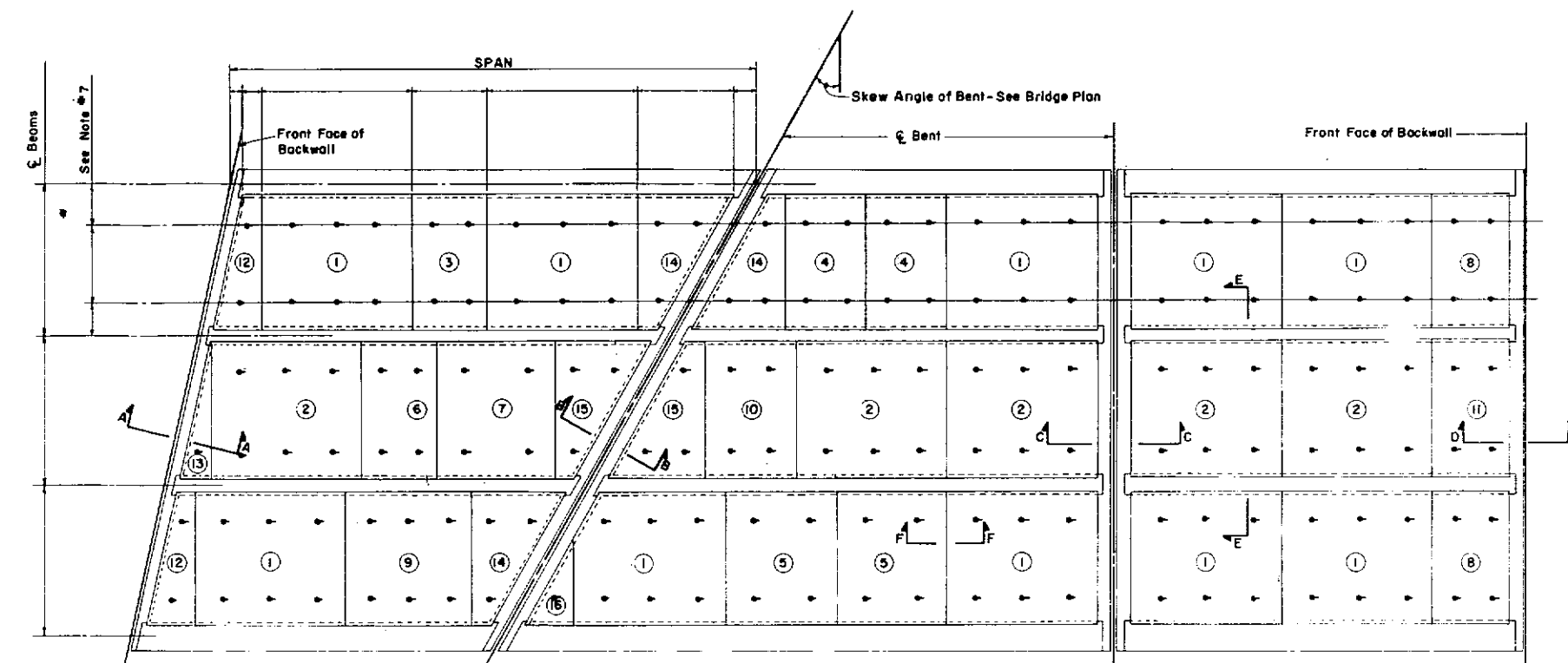
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES

PRECAST PANELS FOR 7" AND 7 1/2" COMPOSITE DECK
1 1/2" CLEAR AT BOTTOM 1 1/2" CLEAR AT TOP

REVISIONS		ROAD NO.	COUNTY	PROJECT NO.
Dates	Descriptions			
8-79	Added Tolerances & Revised Design			
8-80	Design Table Expanded			
APPROVED BY		Names	Dates	
Designed by		JMG	5-78	
Checked by		CK	6-78	
Quantities by				
Checked by				
Supervised by		AJH		
Drawing No.		3 of 3		Index No.
				12641

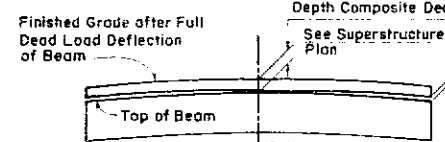
FRESH

FED. ROAD DIST. NO.	STATE	PROJECT NO.	SHEET NO.
3	FLA.		



PLAN OF DECK PANELS
(SEE TABLE "A")

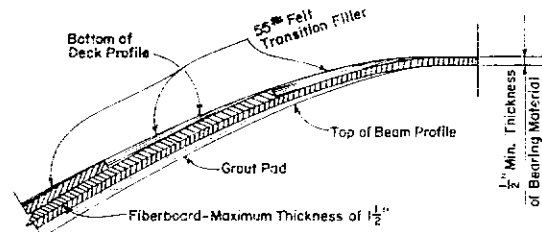
TABLE "A"	
PANEL NO.	REMARKS
① ②	Fabricators Standard Width Panel
③	Filler Panel, 2'-0" Minimum Width
④ ⑤	Filler Panels of Equal Width Both 2'-0" or Wider
⑥ ⑦	Filler Panels - One 2'-0" (Min. Width) Unit, Other Panel Width as Required
⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪	Filler Panels - Width as Required > 2'-0"
⑫ ⑬	End Panels at Skewed Bents
⑭ ⑮	Saw Cut from Rectangular Panel Bear Skewed Edge 1" on Support
⑯	Permissible Only Where Required by Extreme Skew Angle of Bent.



SKETCH SHOWING RELATIONSHIP
OF BEAM AND DECK SLAB

PROFILE - DECK AND SUPPORT

Where beam camber differs from that shown in the Plans, adjust thickness of bearing material. Maximum thickness of fiberboard to be $\frac{1}{2}$ ". When necessary to achieve a thickness greater than $\frac{1}{2}$ ", fiberboard may be set on an approved grout pad so that the Deck thickness conforms to the Plan dimension. Transitions in bearing thickness shall be accomplished by using layers of 55# roofing felt, fiberboard and grout pads so placed as to control the bottom of the Panel Profile so that it is Parallel to the finished grade profile, and the Plan Deck Thickness is Maintained. Adequate measures shall be taken to ensure the sealing of all contact surfaces between Precast, Prestressed Panels and Supporting Units. (See Enlarged Schematic)

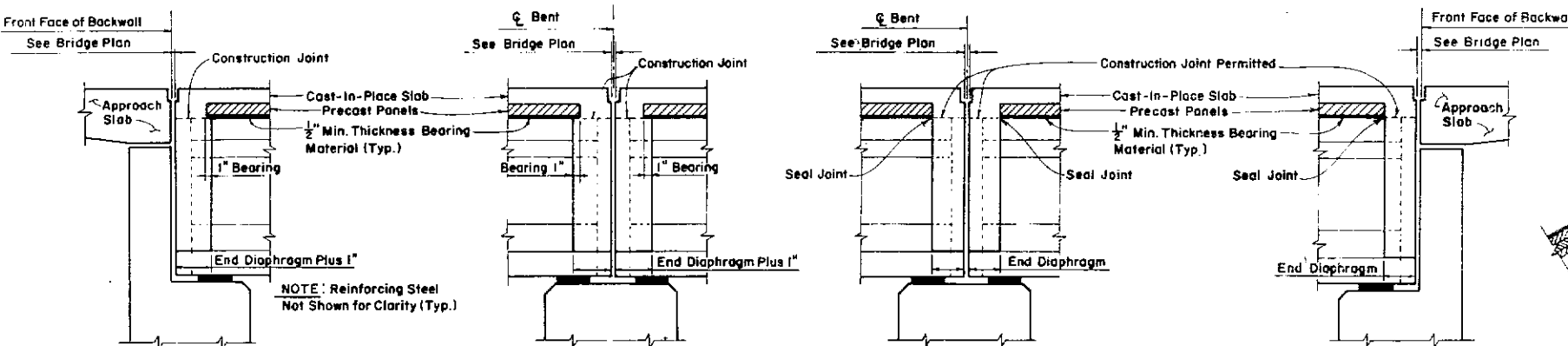


SCHEMATIC-CAMBER ADJUSTMENT

NOTE "B"
After the precast prestressed panels have been set to proper grade on Fiber Bearing Material, The remaining space between the end of the panels and the fiber bearing material [1" Min. Width] shall be filled with cement mortar. The mortar shall consist of one part portland cement to two parts clean sand with enough water to make a thick paste mixture. The mortar paste shall be placed by Trowel on moisture saturated surfaces and allowed to set before placing cast-in-place concrete. The mortar shall be placed in a manner which will produce a leakproof seal.

GENERAL NOTES

- All Changes in the Contract Drawing Deck Slab Design to Accommodate the Use of Precast Prestressed Panels shall be the Responsibility of the Contractor, Who shall Submit Complete Detailed Plans of the Redesign Deck Slab for the Approval of the Engineer. The Top Reinforcing shall be the same as Shown on the Contract Drawings. When Truss Bars are Required in the Contract Drawings, Full Length Straight Bars Equal in Cross Sectional Area shall be Substituted in Their Place. Also, Shop Drawings Showing Precast Panel Details, Sizes and Installation Details are to be Submitted for Approval.
- End Diaphragms Shown in Sections are not Dimensioned in Width, See Bridge Plan for Sizes. Add One (1) Inch to Width of Diaphragms of Skewed Bents to Provide Bearing for Precast Panels. Reinforcing Steel in End Diaphragms will not Change.
- The Erected Precast Panels shall Bear Uniformly on Continuous Layers of an Approved Material Such as Mastic, Felt, Fiberboard and/or Grout that will Provide a Mortar Tight Uniform Bearing. The Bearing Material [1" Min. Width, 1" Max. Width and $\frac{1}{2}$ " Min. Thickness] shall be Placed Along the Outer Edges of Each Beam and the Inside Edge of the End Diaphragms at Skewed Bents.
- Precast Panels in their Final Position shall be Mortar Tight at Both the Outer Edges and the Mating Surfaces. The Top Surface of the Precast Panels Must be Free of Any Foreign Material to Insure Full Bond with the Cast-In-Place Concrete. Immediately Prior to Placing the Cast-In-Place Concrete the Precast Panels shall be Saturated with Fresh Water.
- When Precast Prestressed Panels are Substituted, Payment shall be made at the Contract Unit Prices for Concrete and Steel. The Quantities to be Paid for will be those Quantities which would be Paid for if Conventional Construction was Utilized. The Contract Unit Price for Concrete shall include the Cost of All Bearing Materials.
- Producers of Concrete Beams shall Provide a 3" Wide Smooth Finish at the Outside Edges of the Top Flange for Precast Panel Bearing and Grout Seal.
- The Transverse Spacing of The Mechanical Interlock Reinforcing Shall Clear the Longitudinal Distribution Steel of the Poured in Place Concrete and the Transverse Spacing Shall Be Constant Thru-Out Spans of Equal Beam Spacing.
- When Precast Prestressed Panels are Used on a Bridge Structure at the Option of the Contractor, It shall be the Sole Responsibility of the Contractor to Increase the Finished Grade Elevations $\frac{1}{4}$ " and to make all Adjustments Required by this Increase.
- Before Any Precast Prestressed Panels are Placed in Position in Any Span, the Contractor shall Establish the Finished Grade Elevations and make the Required Camber Adjustments in a minimum of Two Spans Ahead of the Span to be Set.
- Panels With Longitudinal Cracks (Parallel To Strands) Can be Accepted Providing Cracks are 2" from the Center Line of A Prestressing Strand
- The Bearing Width on Type II and Type III Precast Prestressed Beams shall be $2\frac{1}{2}$ " ($-\frac{1}{2}$ ", $+0$ ") Past the End of Transverse Reinforcing Steel in the Top Flange of the Beam.

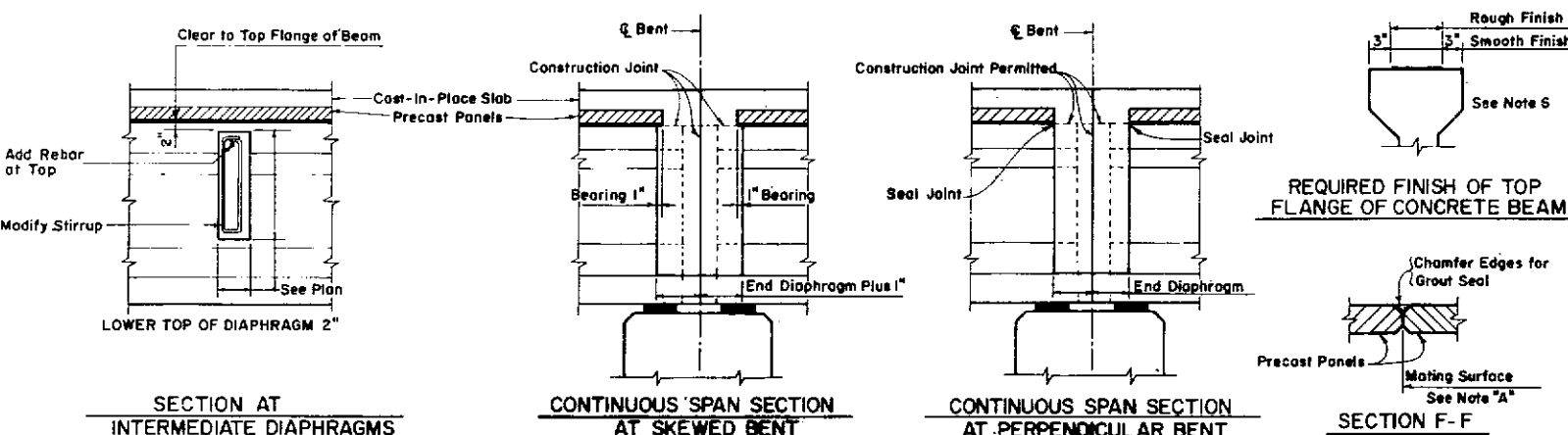


SECTION A-A
(AT SKEWED END BENT)

SECTION B-B
(AT SKEWED BENT)

SECTION C-C
(BENT PERPENDICULAR TO ROADWAY)

SECTION D-D
(END BENT PERPENDICULAR TO ROADWAY)



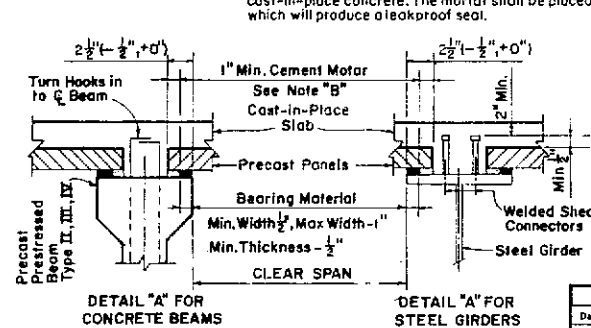
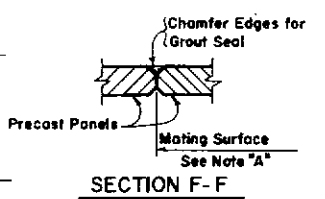
SECTION AT
INTERMEDIATE DIAPHRAGMS

CONTINUOUS SPAN SECTION
AT SKEWED BENT

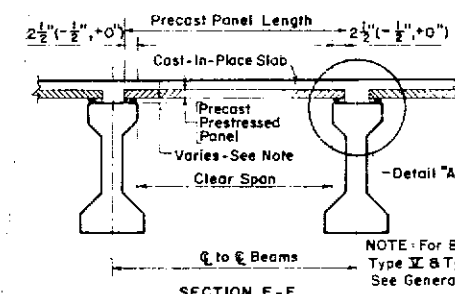
CONTINUOUS SPAN SECTION
AT PERPENDICULAR BENT

SECTION F-F

REQUIRED FINISH OF TOP
FLANGE OF CONCRETE BEAM



NOTE "A": A Crack up to $\frac{3}{8}$ " Wide Can be Sealed With Grout From Above. Any Crack Over $\frac{3}{8}$ " to $1\frac{1}{2}$ " Max. Shall Be Sealed With Tape on the Bottom Side of the Precast Panel and the Entire Crack Filled With Grout.



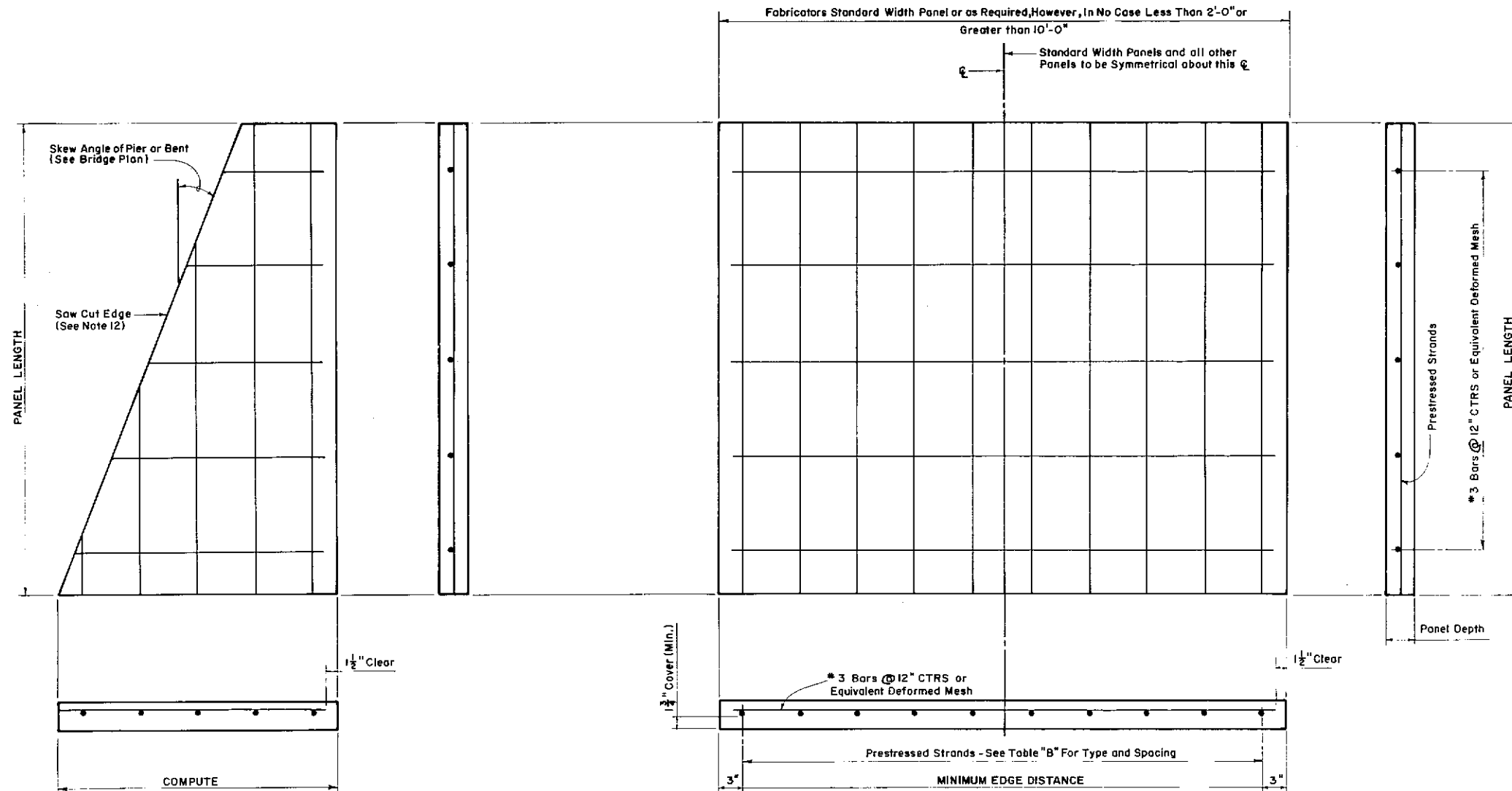
SECTION E-E

FHWA APPROVED: 10-2-80

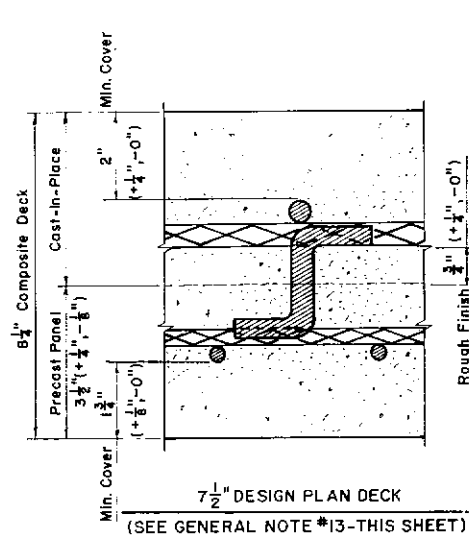
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES

PRECAST PRESTRESSED PANELS
FOR COMPOSITE CONCRETE DECK

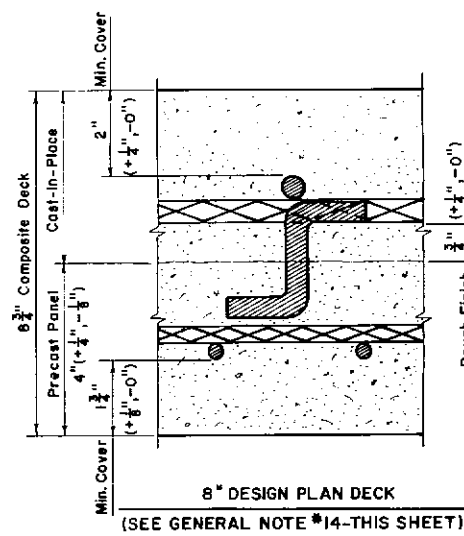
REVISIONS		ROAD NO.	COUNTY	PROJECT NO.
Dates	Descriptions			
8-79	Added Tolerances & Revised Design			
6-80	Increased Min. Bearing Added Note "B"	Designed by C.K.	5-78	APPROVED BY
8-80	Changed Bearing Material Tolerances (Added Gen. Note #11)	Checked by CWS	5-78	
		Quantities by		
		Checked by		
		Supervised by A.J.H.		
			1 of 3	12642



DETAIL-TRAPEZOIDAL SHAPED PANELS AT SKEWED BENT
(SAW CUT FROM PRECAST PRESTRESSED RECTANGULAR PANEL)



MINIMUM COVERAGE DETAILS



(SEE GENERAL NOTE #14-THIS SHEET)

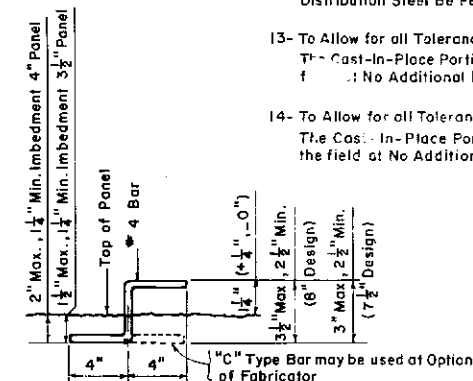
DETAIL-PRECAST PRESTRESSED PANELS-RECTANGULAR

DESIGN TABLE "B"-3 1/2" AND 4" FLAT PANELS					
CLEAR SPAN	DESIGN DECK THICKNESS	STRANDS	STRAND SPACING	STRANDS	STRAND SPACING
MINIMUM LENGTH	40"	7 1/2"	3" # 250K	9.5"	13"
UP TO AND INCLUDING	50"		3" # 270K	8.75"	10"
	60"			6"	7.5"
	70"			5"	5.5"
	80"			4"	4.5"
	90"			3"	3.75"
	100"			2.5"	3"
	70"	8"		7"	8.25"
	80"			6"	7"
	90"			5"	5.75"
	100"			4.5"	5.25"
	110"			4"	4.5"
	120"			3.5"	4"
	130"			3"	3.5"

Prestressing Pull for 3/8" # 250K Strands=14,000lbs.Each; Prestressing Pull for 7/16" # 250K Strands=18,900 lbs.Each,
Prestressing Pull for 3/8" # 270K Strands=16,100lbs.Each.

GENERAL NOTES FOR PRECAST PANELS

- Shop Drawings shall be Submitted, Showing Complete Shop Details for the Precast Prestressed Panels. Details shall include Mechanical Interlock Reinforcing, Lifting Devices, Panel Dimensions, Clearances, Reinforcing Steel, Prestress Strand Size, Type and Pull, Material Specifications and a Detensioning Schedule that will be Symmetrical about the Vertical Centerline of the Panel. Method of Placement and Method of Consolidation of Concrete Around Mechanical Interlock Reinforcing.
- MATERIALS:**
 - Concrete shall be Class IV ($f'_c=5,000$ p.s.i.) No Prestressing Strand shall be Released Until the Concrete has Reached a Minimum Compressive Strength of 4,000 p.s.i. Concrete shall meet the Requirements of Standard Specification Section 345.
 - Prestressing Strands shall be 3/8" # or 7/16" # 250 K or 270 K Seven Wire Stress Relieved Strands that Conform to the Requirements of A.S.T.M. A416. See Table.
 - All Other Metal Reinforcement shall Conform to the Requirements of Section 931. All Reinforcing Steel shall be Grade 40 or Grade 60.
 - Coarse Aggregate for Precast Panel Concrete shall be Grade 89, 7 and 57 and shall meet all other Requirements of Section 901.
 - The Prestressing Strands shall be Supported as Required by Either Reinforcing Steel Bar Supports (Stainless Steel - Class E) or Mortar Blocks, in Accordance with Section 415, Paragraph 415-5.10 and 415-5.13.
- Precast Prestressed Panels shall be Constructed Meeting all Applicable Requirements of Section 400 and Section 450.
- Mechanical Interlock Reinforcing of 0.60 Square Inches of Reinforcing Steel Per Ten (10) Sq. Ft. of Panel Surface shall be Provided. Alternate Designs will be Permitted, Subject to the Approval of the Engineer. Shop Drawings shall show Location of all Mechanical Interlock Reinforcing.
- Lifting Hooks or Devices will be Permitted But will be the Sole Responsibility of the Contractor. Any Hook or Device that Pulls Out of the Panel During Handling will be Cause for Rejection of the Panel. Lifting Devices shall not be Attached to or Hooked Under the Panel Reinforcing Steel or Prestressing Strands. Lifting Devices shall be shown on the Shop Drawings for the Approval of the Engineer.
- Prestressing Strands shall be Symmetrical and Uniformly Spaced about the Vertical Center Line of the Rectangular Panels.
- The Top Surface of the Precast Panels shall be Roughened at the Approximate time of Initial Set by Brushing, Brooming, Burlap Drag or Other Approved Method. This Surface shall be Kept Free of all Contaminants Such as Oil. (Particularly Bond-Breaking Substances)
- Membrane Curing Compound Will Not be Used on the Top of the Precast Panels.
- Precast Prestressed Concrete Panels shall be Produced within the Following Tolerances.
Depth (Thickness of Panels) $\pm \frac{1}{4}$ " to $-\frac{1}{8}$ " *
Length of Panel ± 1 "
Position of Strands $\pm \frac{1}{8}$ ", - 0" Vertically *
 $\pm \frac{1}{2}$ " Horizontally
* Measured from Bottom of Panel.
- Precast Panel Lengths May be Set and Achieved by Using Headers in the Form or by Sawing to Length.
- Precast Panels shall be Properly Handled and Stored to Prevent Breakage. Any Damage Due to Handling and Shipping Will Be Cause For Rejection.
- Saw Cut Edges, With Exposed Distribution Steel, Must be Placed In Bearing On Top of the End Diaphragm In The Span. At No Other Place Within The Span Will A Saw Cut Edge With Exposed Distribution Steel Be Permitted.
- To Allow for all Tolerances In Fabricating the Precast Panels and Placing the Reinforcing Steel In The Cast-In-Place Portion, This 7 1/2" Design Plan Deck will be Poured 8 1/4" Thick in all cases in the field at No Additional Increase In Contract Price.
- To Allow for all Tolerances In Fabricating the Precast Panels and Placing the Reinforcing Steel In The Cast-In-Place Portion, This 8" Design Plan Deck will be Poured 8 3/4" Thick in all cases in the field at No Additional Increase In Contract Price.



MECHANICAL INTERLOCK REINFORCING

(NOTE: Bottom Leg of #4 Bar shall have a Minimum Imbedment of 12" in Precast Panel and shall have a Minimum Cover of 1 1/4" (+ 1/4" - 0") from the Bottom of the Panel. However the Top of the Bar shall not be Higher than 1 1/2" (1 1/4" + 1/4" - 0") above the Top of the Panel.

FHWA APPROVED: 10-2-80

FLAT PRECAST PANELS

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES

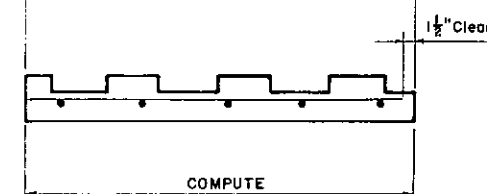
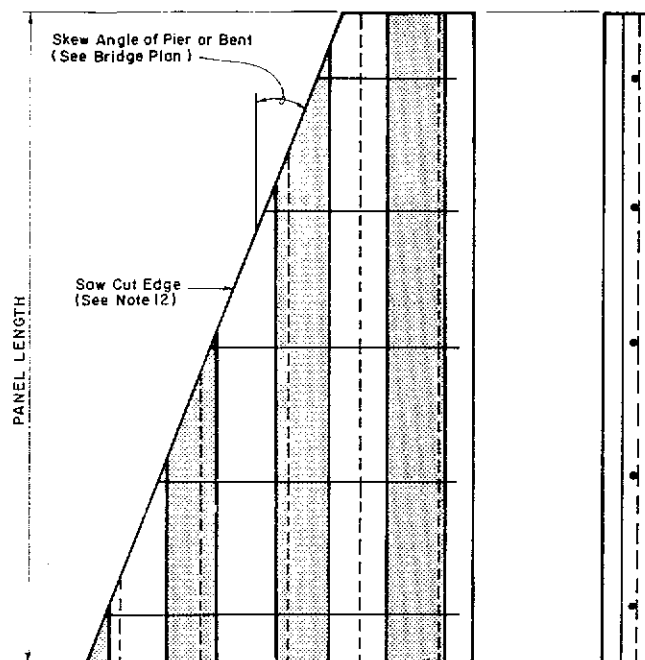
PRECAST PANELS FOR 7 1/2" AND 8" COMPOSITE DECK
1 3/4" CLEAR AT BOTTOM - 2" CLEAR AT TOP

REVISIONS		ROAD NO.		COUNTY		PROJECT NO.	
Dates	Descriptions	Names		Dates		APPROVED BY	
8-79	Added Tolerances & Revised Design	CK		5-78			
8-80	Design Table Expanded	CWB		6-78			
						Drawn by	Index No.
						2 of 3	12642

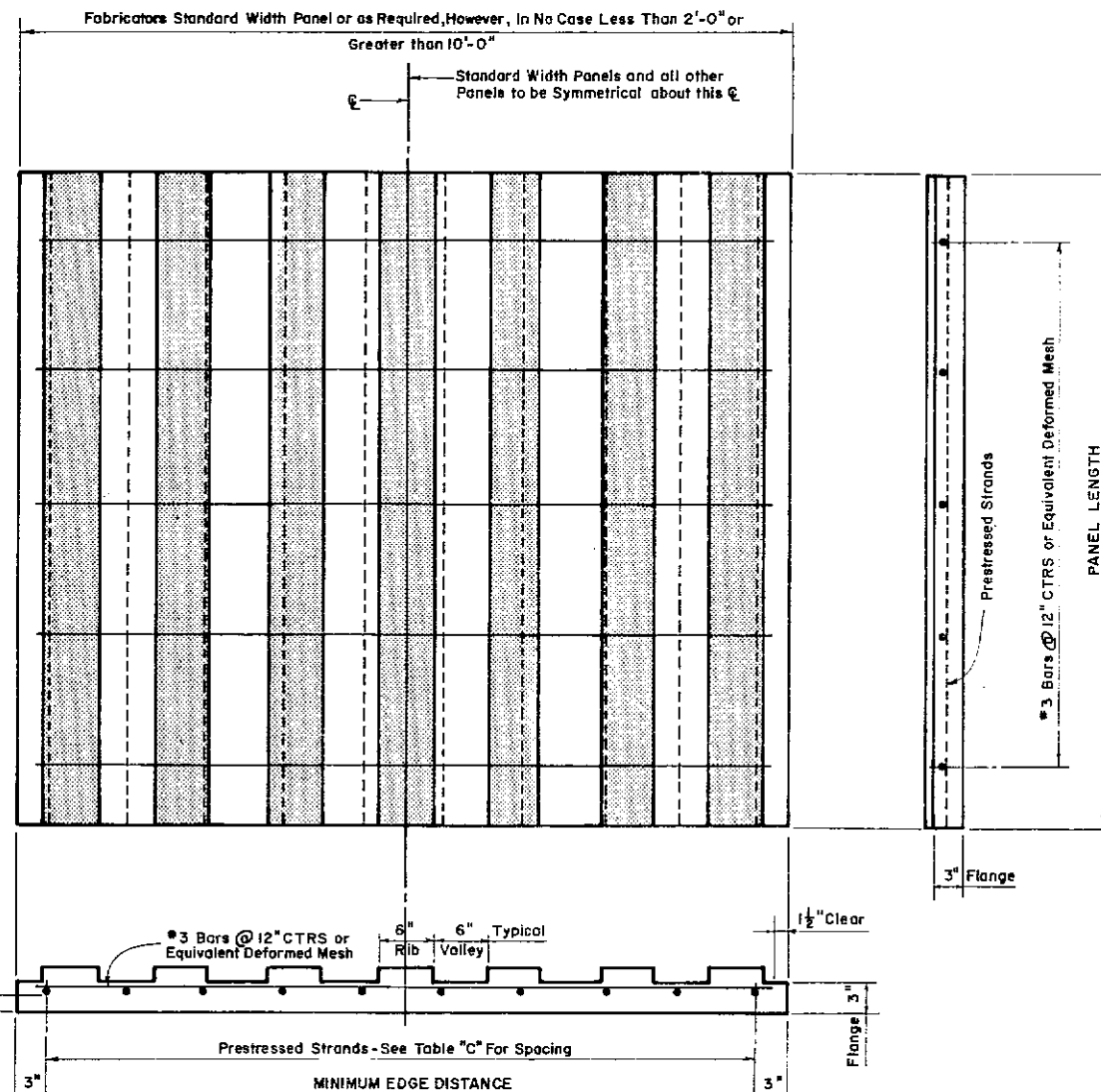
GENERAL NOTES FOR PRECAST PANELS

- Shop Drawings shall be Submitted, Showing Complete Shop Details for the Precast Prestressed Panels. Details shall include Mechanical Interlock Reinforcing, Lifting Devices, Panel Dimensions, Clearances, Reinforcing Steel, Prestress Strand Size, Type and Pull, Material Specifications and a Detensioning Schedule that will be Symmetrical about the Vertical Centerline of the Panel. Method of Placement and Method of Consolidation of Concrete Around Mechanical Interlock Reinforcing.
- MATERIALS:**
 - Concrete shall be Class IV ($f'_c=5,000$ p.s.i.) No Prestressing Strand shall be Released Until the Concrete has Reached a Minimum Compressive Strength of 4,000 p.s.i. Concrete shall meet the Requirements of Standard Specification Section 345.
 - Prestressing Strands shall be $\frac{3}{8}$ " or $\frac{7}{16}$ " 250 K or 270 K Seven Wire Stress Relieved Strands that Conform to the Requirements of A.S.T.M. A 415. See Table.
 - All Other Metal Reinforcement shall Conform to the Requirements of Section 931. All Reinforcing Steel shall be Grade 40 or Grade 60.
 - Coarse Aggregate for Precast Panel Concrete shall be Grade B9, 7 and 57 and shall meet all other Requirements of Section 901.
 - The Prestressing Strands shall be Supported as Required by Either Reinforcing Steel Bar Supports (Stainless Steel - Class E) or Mortar Blocks, in Accordance with Section 415, Paragraph 415-5.10 and 415-5.13.
- Precast Prestressed Panels shall be Constructed Meeting all Applicable Requirements of Section 400 and Section 450.
- Mechanical Interlock Reinforcing of 0.60 Square Inches of Reinforcing Steel Per Ten (10) Sq. Ft. of Panel Surface shall be Provided. Alternate Designs will be Permitted, Subject to the Approval of the Engineer. Shop Drawings shall show Location of all Mechanical Interlock Reinforcing.
- Lifting Hooks or Devices will be Permitted But will be the Sole Responsibility of the Contractor. Any Hook or Device that Pulls Out of the Panel During Handling will be Cause for Rejection of the Panel. Lifting Devices shall not be Attached to or Hooked Under the Panel Reinforcing Steel or Prestressing Strands. Lifting Devices shall be shown on the Shop Drawings for the Approval of the Engineer.
- Prestressing Strands shall be Symmetrical and Uniformly Spaced about the Vertical Center Line of the Rectangular Panels.
- The Top Surface of the Precast Panels shall be Roughened at the Approximate time of Initial Set by Brushing, Brooming, Burlap Drag or Other Approved Method. This Surface shall be Kept Free of all Contaminants Such as Oil, (Particularly Bond-Breaking Substances)
- Membrane Curing Compound Will Not be Used on the Top of the Precast Panels.
- Precast Prestressed Concrete Panels shall be Produced within the Following Tolerances:
Depth (Thickness of Panels) $\pm \frac{1}{4}$ " to $-\frac{1}{8}$ " *; Length of Panel ± 1 "
Position of Strands $\pm \frac{1}{8}$ ", -0 " Vertically *
 $\pm \frac{1}{2}$ " Horizontally
*Measured from Bottom of Panel.
- Precast Panel Lengths May be Set and Achieved by Using Headers in the Form or by Sowing to Length.
- Precast Panels shall be Properly Handled and Stored to Prevent Breakage. Any Damage Due to Handling and Shipping Will Be Cause for Rejection.
- Saw Cut Edges, With Exposed Distribution Steel, Must be Placed in Bearing On Top of the End Diaphragm in the Span. At No Other Place Within the Span Will A Saw Cut Edge With Exposed Distribution Steel Be Permitted.
- To Allow for all Tolerances in Fabricating the Precast Panels and Placing the Reinforcing Steel in the Cast-In-Place Portion, This $7\frac{1}{2}$ " Design Plan Deck will be Poured $8\frac{1}{4}$ " Thick in all cases in the field at No Additional Increase in Contract Price.
- To Allow for all Tolerances in Fabricating the Precast Panels and Placing the Reinforcing Steel in the Cast-In-Place Portion, This 8" Design Plan Deck will be Poured $8\frac{3}{4}$ " Thick in all cases in the field at No Additional Increase in Contract Price.
- The Fabricator May Elect to Fill One Valley on Each Side of the Center Line Symmetrically to Provide Coverage so that He Can Use A "Z", "C" or other Type of Mechanical Interlock Bar. See Sheet 2 of 3 for Details.

NOTE: Prestressing Strands Shown as Heavy Dashed Line in Plan and Side View for Clarity
Prestressing Strands May Be Placed Under Ribs Only In A Symmetrical Pattern About The Center Line.



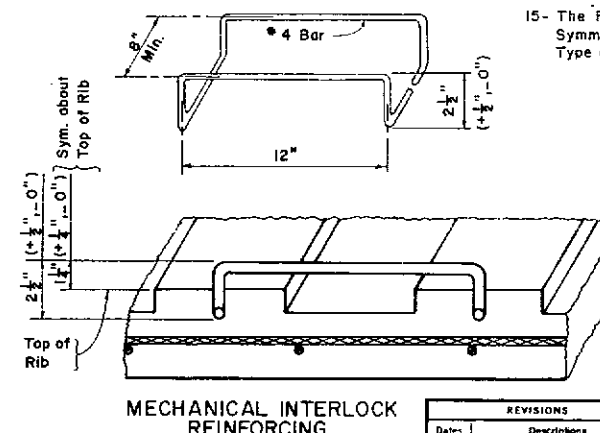
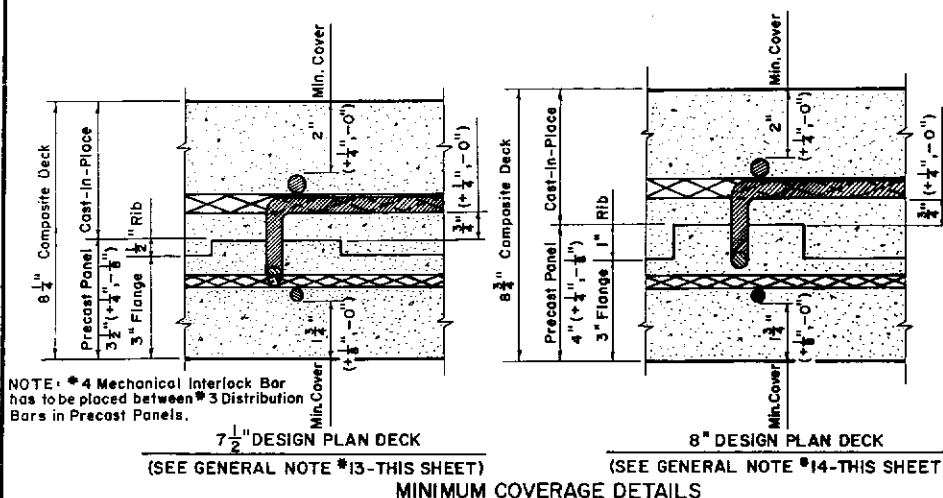
DETAIL - TRAPEZOIDAL SHAPED PANELS AT SKEWED BENT
(SAW CUT FROM PRECAST PRESTRESSED RECTANGULAR PANEL)



DETAIL RIBBED-PRECAST PRESTRESSED PANELS-RECTANGULAR

DESIGN TABLE "C"- RIBBED PANELS					
CLEAR SPAN	DESIGN DECK THICKNESS	STRANDS	STRAND SPACING	STRANDS	STRAND SPACING
MINIMUM LENGTH	40"	7 1/2"	3/8" 250K	9.5"	7/16" 250K
UP TO AND INCLUDING	50"		3/8" 270K	8.75"	10"
	60"			6"	7.5"
	70"			5"	5.5"
	80"			4"	4.5"
	90"			3"	3.75"
	100"			2.5"	3"
	70"	8"		7"	8.25"
	80"			6"	7"
	90"			5"	5.75"
	100"			4.5"	5.25"
	110"			4"	4.5"
	120"			3.5"	4"
	130"			3"	3.5"

Prestressing Pull for $\frac{3}{8}$ " 250K Strands=14,000lbs.Each; Prestressing Pull for $\frac{7}{16}$ " 250K Strands=18,900lbs.Each,
Prestressing Pull for $\frac{3}{8}$ " 270K Strands=16,100lbs.Each.



(NOTE: Bottom Leg of #4 Bar shall have a Minimum Imbedment of $1\frac{1}{4}$ " in Precast Panel and shall have a Minimum Cover of $1\frac{1}{4}$ " ($+\frac{1}{8}$ ", -0 ") from the Bottom of the Panel. However the Top of the Bar shall not be Higher than $1\frac{1}{2}$ " ($+\frac{1}{8}$ ", $-\frac{1}{4}$ ", -0 ") Above the Top of the Panel.

FHWA APPROVED: 10-2-80

RIBBED PRECAST PANELS

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
STRUCTURES

PRECAST PANELS FOR $7\frac{1}{2}$ " AND 8" COMPOSITE DECK
 $1\frac{3}{4}$ " CLEAR AT BOTTOM - 2" CLEAR AT TOP

REVISIONS		ROAD NO.	COUNTY	PROJECT NO.
Date	Description			
8-79	Added Tolerances & Revised Design			
8-80	Design Table Expanded			
Designed by	JMG	Names	5-78	APPROVED BY
Checked by	CK	Dates	6-78	
Quantity by				
Checked by				
Supervised by	AJH			
Drawing No.	3 of 3	Index No.	12642	