GENERAL NOTES:

1. Construct Perimeter Walls in accordance with Specification Section 534.
2. Choice of either Precast Option or Masonry Option is at the discretion of the Contractor. Contractor must also select the desired foundation type. Modifications to this Index is restricted to those required for geometric needs only.
3. Post spacing is measured from centerline to centerline of foundation element. For this Index, posts and foundation elements have been designed for 20 ft. spacings. Use post spacings less than 20 feet only at changes in horizontal alignment, wall terminations or to accommodate steep grades.
4. See "Perimeter Wall Data Tables" in the plans for project requirements.
5. Field verify the locations of all overhead and underground utilities shown in the Wall Control Drawings.

PRECAST OPTION NOTES:

6. WALL NOTES:
   - A. Walls may consist of either a single height panel or two stacked panels. Minimum panel height is 4'-3".
   - B. Only when reduced overhead clearance between posts prohibits installation of panels from the top, side-installed panels are allowed. After panel is centered between posts, grout between panel ends and posts.

7. CONCRETE AND GROUT:
   - A. Cast-in-Place and Precast Concrete: Class IV
   - B. Grout for Auger Cast Piling: Minimum 28 Day Strength = 5500 psi
   - C. Minimum Compressive Strength for Form Removal and Handling of Posts, Panels and Precast Spread Footings:
     - i. 2,500 psi for horizontally cast post, panels and precast spread footings.
     - ii. 2,000 psi for vertically cast panels or when tilt-up form tables are used for horizontally cast panels.

8. REINFORCING STEEL:
   - A. Concrete Cover: 1½" unless otherwise noted.
   - B. In addition to the requirements of Specification Section 415, tie post and pile stirrups at the following locations as a minimum:
     - i. Post Stirrups – Tie at all four corner bars and at every third interior bar intersection.
     - ii. Pile Stirrups – Tie to the main vertical reinforcing at alternate intersections.

9. BEARING PADS:
   - A. Pads for Collar or Pedestal Bearing Points and between stacked panels may be either Plain or Fiber Reinforced Pads, in accordance with Specification Section 932 for ancillary structures.

10. CASTING TOLERANCES:
    - A. Overall Height & Width: +/- ¼"
    - B. Thickness: +/- ¼"
    - C. Plane of side mold: +/- 1/16"
    - D. Openings: +/- ½"
    - E. Out of Square: ⅛" per 6 ft., but not more than ⅜" total along any side
    - F. Warping: 1/16" per foot distance to nearest corner
    - G. Bowing: 1/240 panel dimension

11. PILING:
    Construct Auger Cast Piling in accordance with the Plans and Specification Section 455.

MASONRY OPTION NOTES:

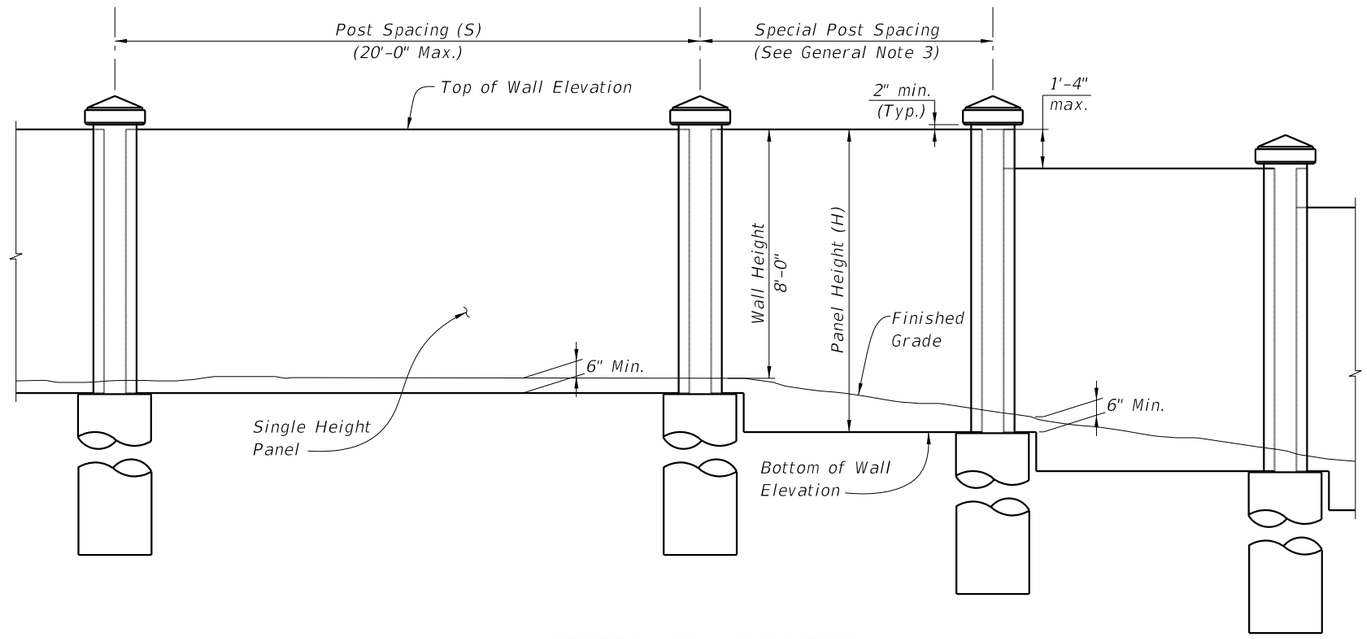
12. WALL NOTES:
    - A. Inspect construction in accordance with the International Building Code (IBC) Section 17.
    - B. Construct masonry walls with 8x8x16 block using a running bond pattern and concave tooled joints.
    - C. Make all elevation changes (steps) in footing and top of wall using full height blocks. Make top of wall steps at pilasters exclusively. Footing steps may be made between pilasters as necessary to maintain minimum soil cover.

MASONRY OPTION NOTES (CONT.):

- D. Fully Grout all cells with horizontal or vertical reinforcing bars.
- E. Use reinforcing bar positioners to maintain vertical and horizontal bar placement.
- F. Fully grout first three courses of the wall.
- G. Joint Reinforcement: Use W 1.7 (9mm) galvanized ladder reinforcing spaced at 16" vertically. Provide special accessories for corners, intersections, etc. Joint reinforcing shall be continuous except it shall not pass through vertical masonry control joints. Lap joint reinforcing a minimum of 6".
- H. Construct expansion joints in the foundation at 90 foot maximum intervals, and directly below a wall control joint.
- I. Dowel Load Transfer Devices will be ASTM A 36 smooth round bars hot-dip galvanized in accordance with Specification Section 962. Install Dowel Load Transfer Devices in accordance with Specification Section 350.
- J. For spread footings, use a walk-behind compactor of at least 600 lbs. in weight. Obtain a minimum density of 95% of the maximum dry density as determined by FM 1 T-180. Perform soil density tests at 100 foot intervals.
- K. Protect walls during construction from soil, grout or mortar stains. Clean wall as work progresses by dry brushing to remove mortar fins and smears before tooling joints.
- L. Use soap and potable water to clean walls. If stain removal is necessary, use a cleaning method indicated in NCMA TEK 8-2A applicable to the type of stain on the exposed surface.
- M. During construction, cover tops of walls, with waterproof sheeting at the end of each day's work, or when construction is not in progress. Extend sheeting a minimum of 2 feet down each side and secure in place.
- N. Comply with Hot Weather Requirements in ACI 530.1.

13. MATERIALS:
   - A. Concrete Masonry Units (CMU): Provide normal weight blocks.
   - B. Cast-In-Place Concrete: Class II (f'c = 3400 psi)
   - C. Mortar: Type S meeting requirements of ASTM C1329
   - D. Grout: Type S; coarse grout.
   - E. Aggregate for Grout: Meet the requirements of ASTM C404 or Specification Section 901 size 8 or 89.

14. STORAGE OF MATERIALS:
   - A. Store CMU's on elevated platforms in a dry location or under cover. If units become wet, do not install until they are dry.
   - B. Store cementitious materials on elevated platforms, under cover, and in a dry location. Do not use cementitious materials that have become damp or exceeded the manufacturers shelf life.
   - C. Store masonry accessories and reinforcing to prevent corrosion and accumulation of dirt and oil.



GENERAL WALL ELEVATION
(Precast Option with SIngle Height Panel Shown, Others Similar)

GENERAL NOTES

LAST REVISION	REVISION	DESCRIPTION:	FDOT FY 2017-18 DESIGN STANDARDS	PERIMETER WALLS	INDEX NO.	SHEET NO.
11/01/16					5250	1 of 10

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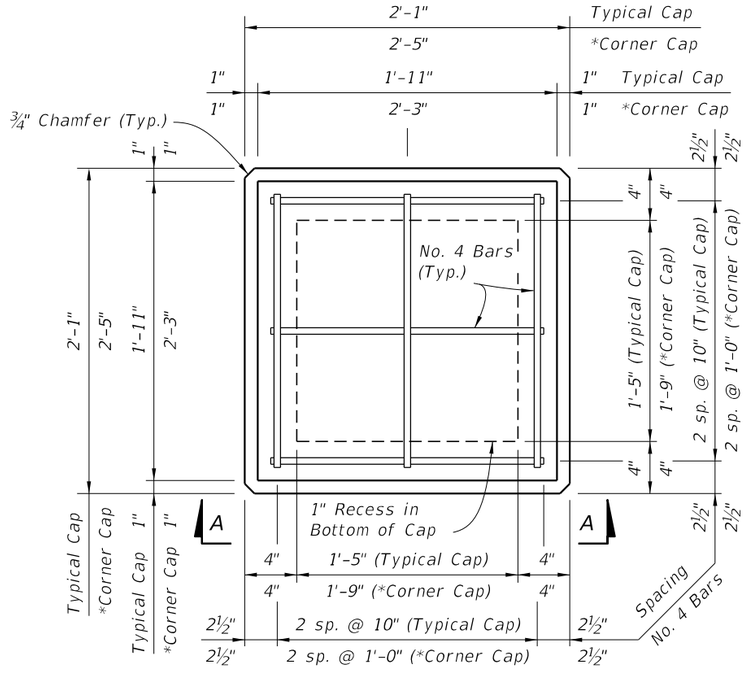
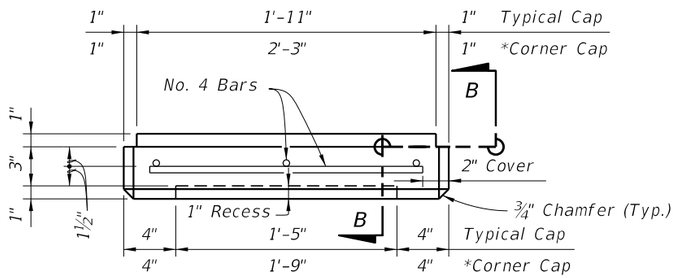
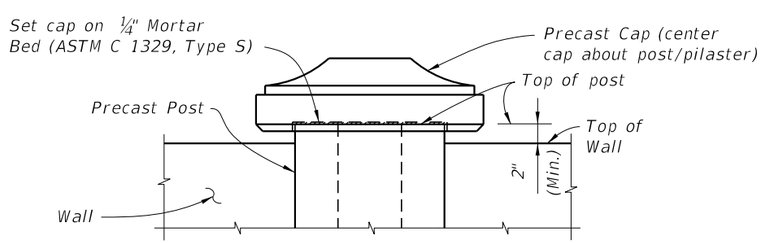


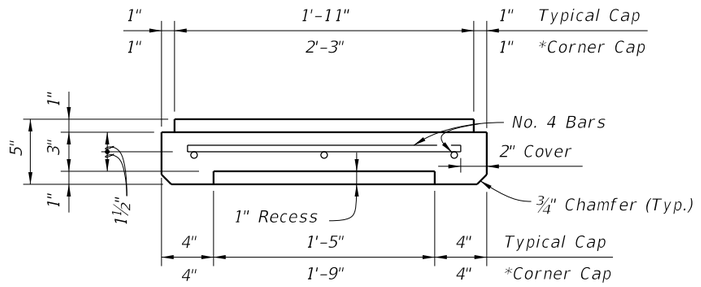
PLAN VIEW
(Type "A" Cap Shown, Type "B" & "C" Caps Similar)



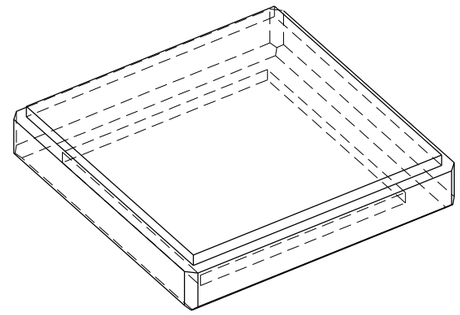
VIEW A-A
(Type "A" Cap Shown, Type "B" & "C" Caps Similar)



CAP PLACEMENT DETAIL
(Type "B" Post Cap with Precast Option Shown)



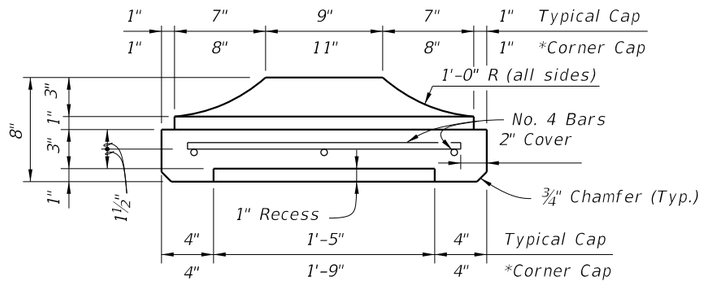
SECTION B-B



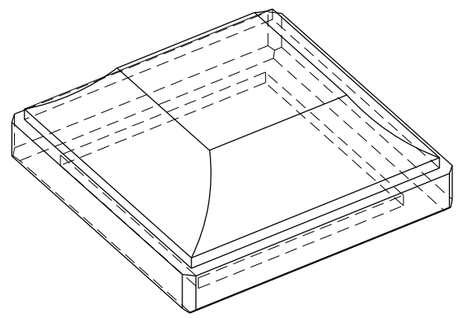
PICTORIAL VIEW

TYPE "A" CAP DETAILS

*Precast Option only

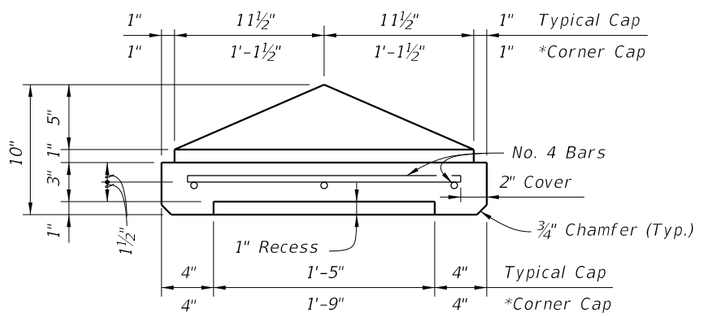


SECTION B-B

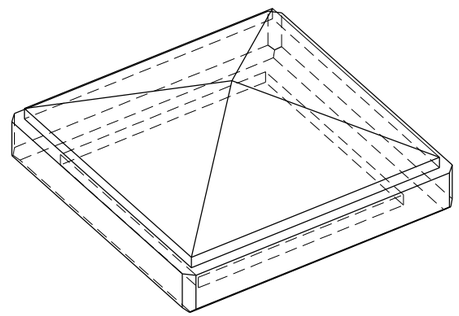


PICTORIAL VIEW

TYPE "B" CAP DETAILS



SECTION B-B



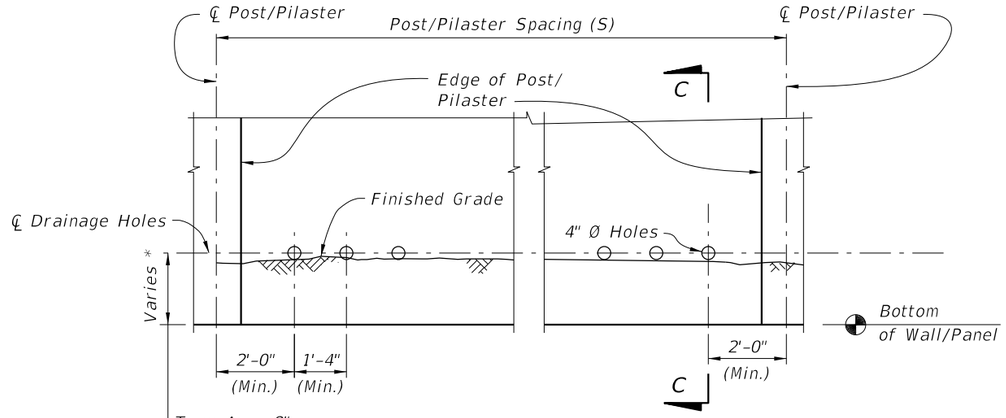
PICTORIAL VIEW

TYPE "C" CAP DETAILS

POST CAP DETAILS

LAST REVISION	REVISION	DESCRIPTION:	FY 2017-18 DESIGN STANDARDS	PERIMETER WALLS	INDEX NO.	SHEET NO.
01/01/14					5250	2 of 10

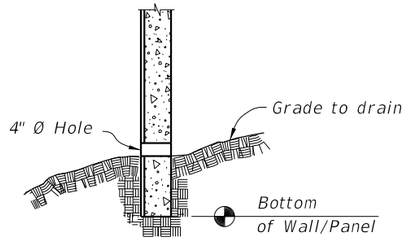
10/26/2016 8:39:11 AM



Type A: 8"
Type B: 1'-0"
Type C: 1'-4"
Type D: 1'-8"

DRAINAGE HOLES TYPES A, B, C & D

* Hole Types A, B, C, & D refer to distance from bottom of panel/wall to center of the pipe.



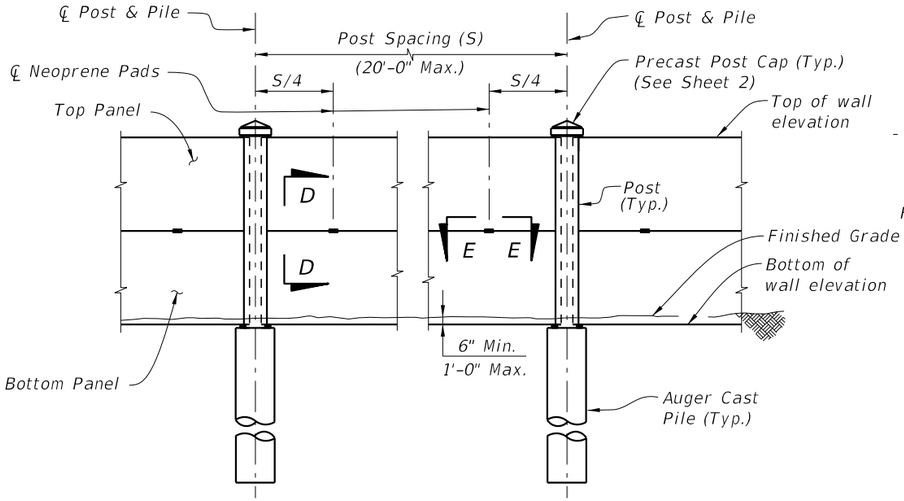
SECTION C-C
(Precast Option Shown, Masonry Option Similar)

NOTES:
1. Drainage holes may be formed with 4" NPS PVC pipe that may remain in place.
2. See Wall Control drawings for number, Type and location/ spacing of drainage holes.

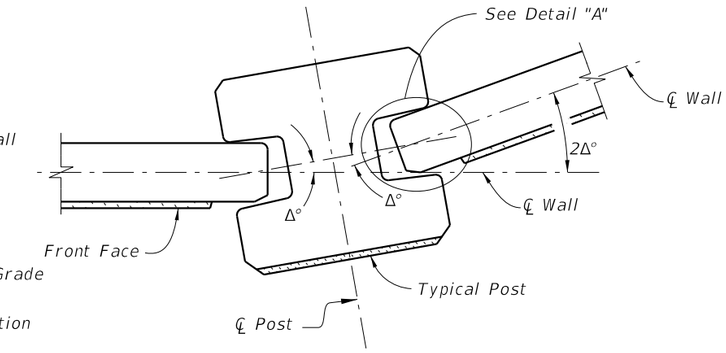
10/26/2016 8:39:13 AM

DRAINAGE DETAILS

LAST REVISION	REVISION	DESCRIPTION:			INDEX NO.	SHEET NO.
01/01/14			FDOT FY 2017-18 DESIGN STANDARDS	PERIMETER WALLS	5250	3 of 10

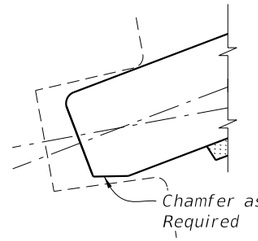


TYPICAL ELEVATION
(Front Face Shown, Textured Finish not Shown for Clarity)

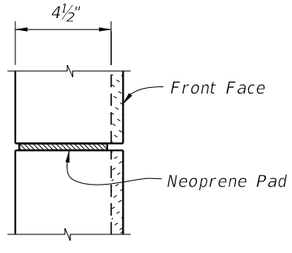


PIVOTING JOINT DETAILS

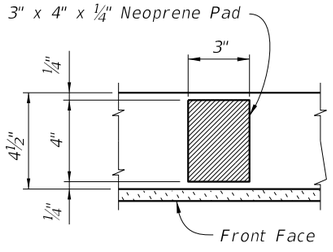
NOTE: Shop Drawings shall include specific pivoting point details of panel ends at locations where the deflection angle (2Δ°) between panels exceeds 20°.



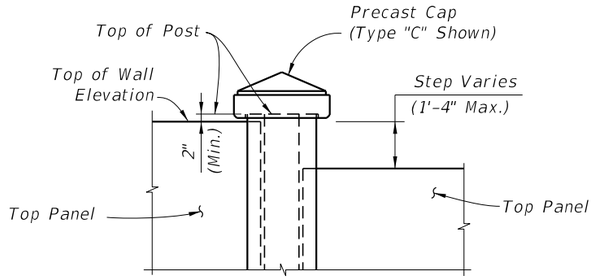
DETAIL "A"
(Back Face Chamfer Shown
Front Face Chamfer Similar)



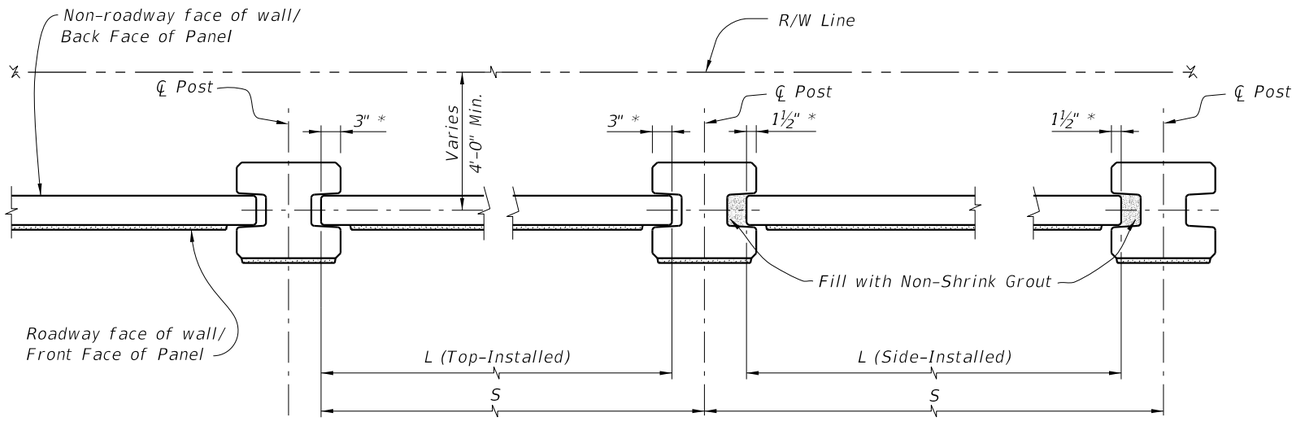
SECTION D-D



SECTION E-E

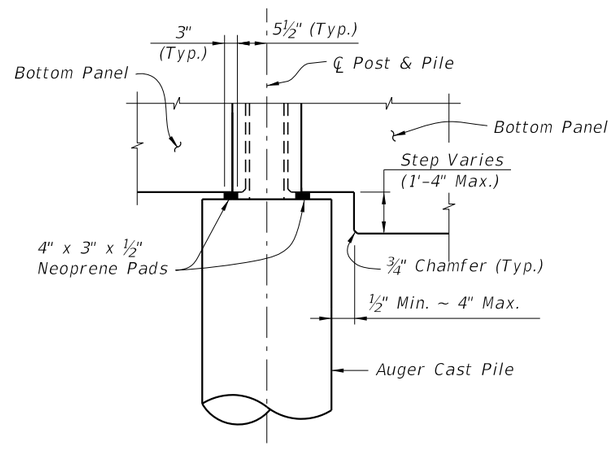


ELEVATION STEP AT TOP OF WALL
(Precast Panel Cap not Shown)



TYPICAL PLAN

* Nominal embedment (not including tolerances)

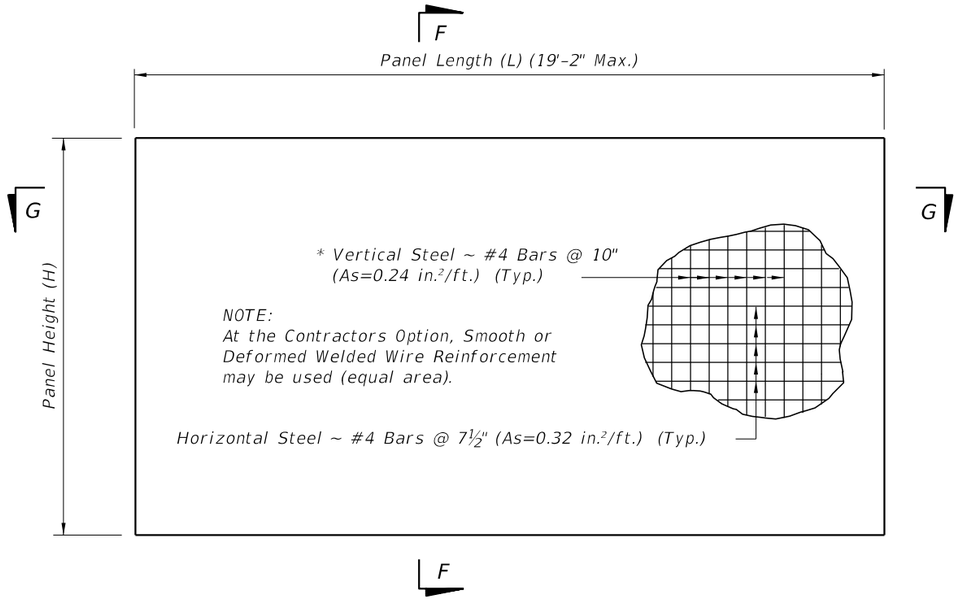


ELEVATION STEP AT BOTTOM OF WALL

PRECAST OPTION - TYPICAL DETAILS

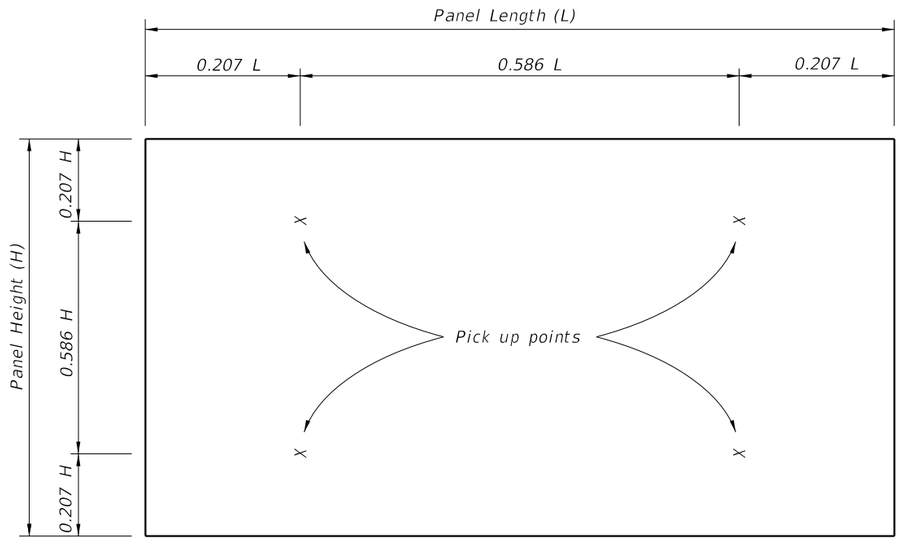
LAST REVISION	REVISION	DESCRIPTION:	FDOT FY 2017-18 DESIGN STANDARDS	PERIMETER WALLS	INDEX NO.	SHEET NO.
11/01/16					5250	4 of 10

10/26/2016 8:39:16 AM

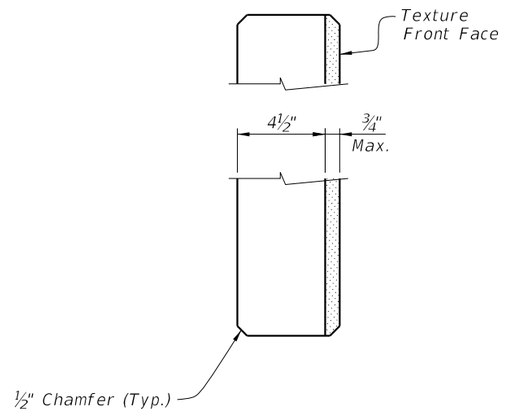


TYPICAL PANEL ELEVATION

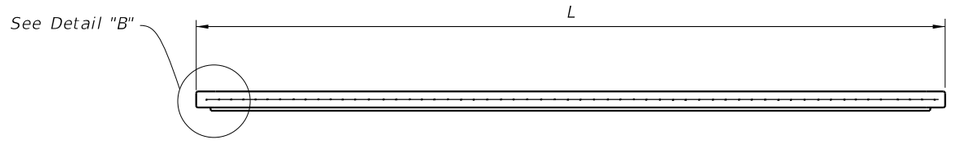
* In lieu of utilizing the standard pick up points below, panels may be cast vertically or cast horizontally then tilted upright using tilt-tables prior to lifting from form. In this case, pick points must be placed in the top of panels only and transported maintaining the vertical orientation. If these criteria are met, the vertical steel may be reduced to #4 Bars @ 1'-3" (As=0.16 in.²/ft.).



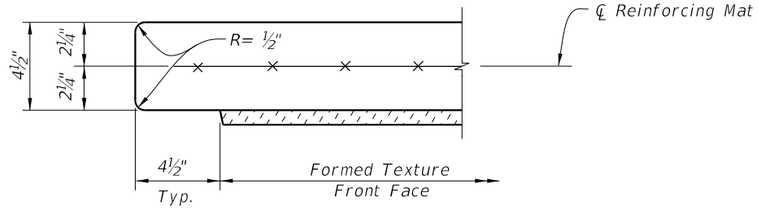
STANDARD PICK UP POINTS FOR PANELS
(Panels shall be rotated about long axis only)



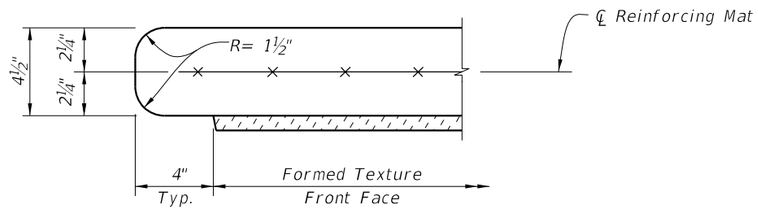
SECTION F-F



SECTION G-G



DETAIL "B" - TOP-INSTALLED
(Typ. Both Ends)



DETAIL "B" - SIDE-INSTALLED
(Typ. Both Ends)

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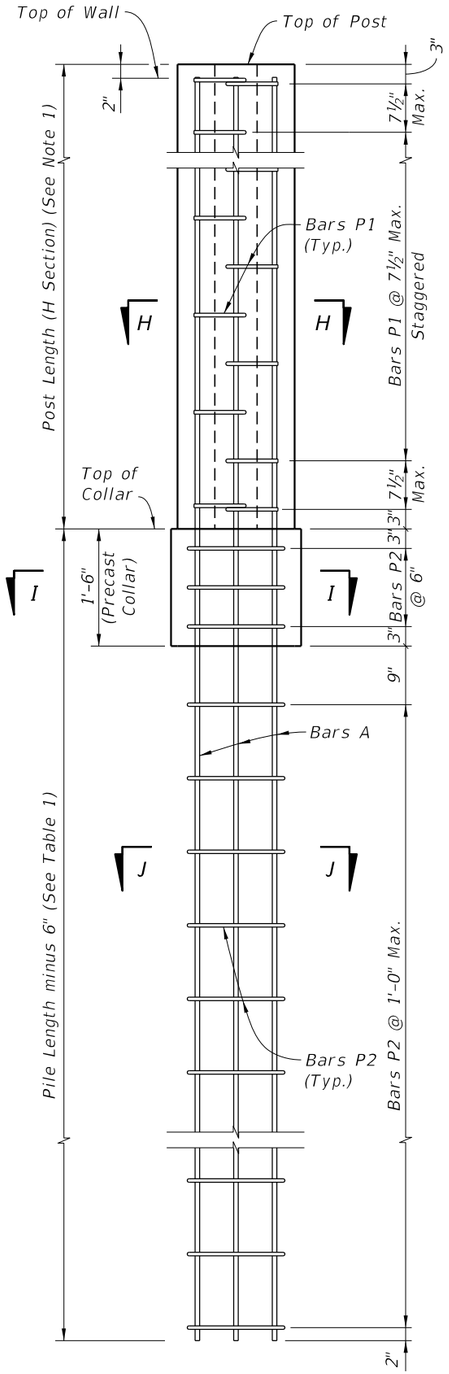
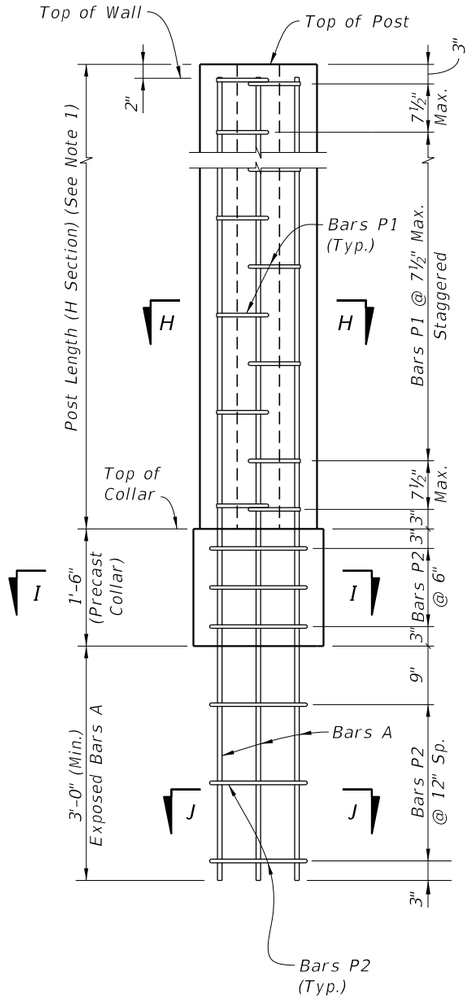
PRECAST OPTION - TYPICAL PANEL DETAILS

LAST REVISION	REVISION	DESCRIPTION:	FDOT	FY 2017-18 DESIGN STANDARDS	PERIMETER WALLS	INDEX NO.	SHEET NO.
01/01/14						5250	5 of 10



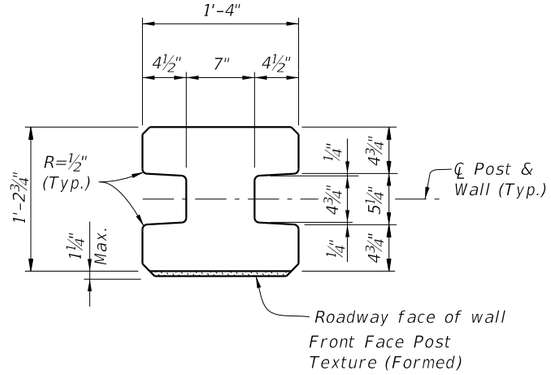
TYPICAL POST



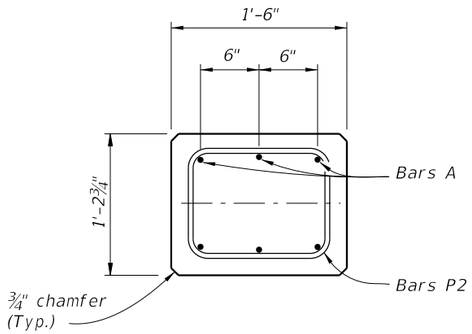
LOW CLEARANCE OPTION

NOTES:
1. See Shop Drawing for Post Lengths.

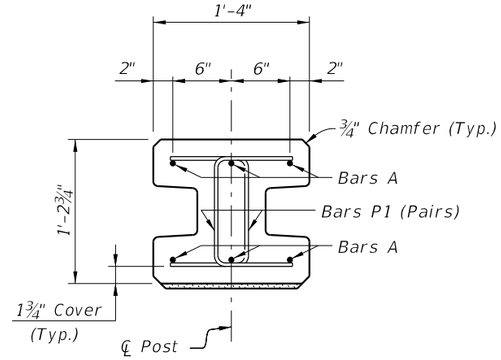
STANDARD POST REINFORCEMENT



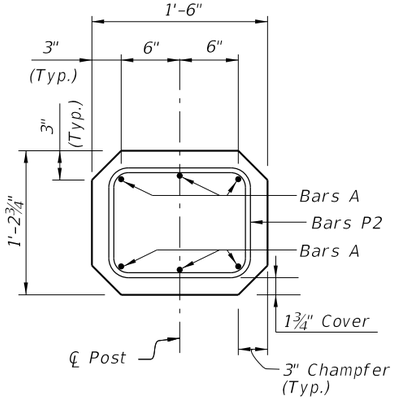
TYPICAL POST SECTION
(H Section)



SECTION I-I
Precast Collar



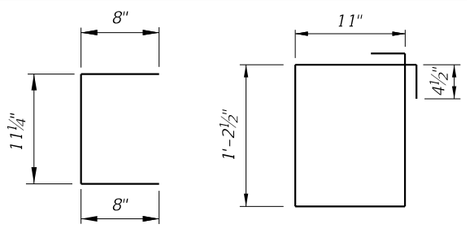
SECTION H-H
(H Section - Above Collar)



SECTION I-I
(for Low Clearance Option)

TABLE 1				
Wind Speed (MPH)	Pile Length	Bars A	Bars P1 thru P6	Bars S1
130	11'-6"	#5	#3	#4
150	13'-6"	#6	#3	#4
170	15'-0"	#7	#3	#4

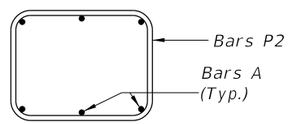
BAR BENDING DETAILS



BAR P1
Bar Length = 2'-3¼"

BAR P2
Bar Length = 5'-0"

All bar dimensions in bending diagrams are out-to-out.
All bars not shown in the bending diagrams are straight.



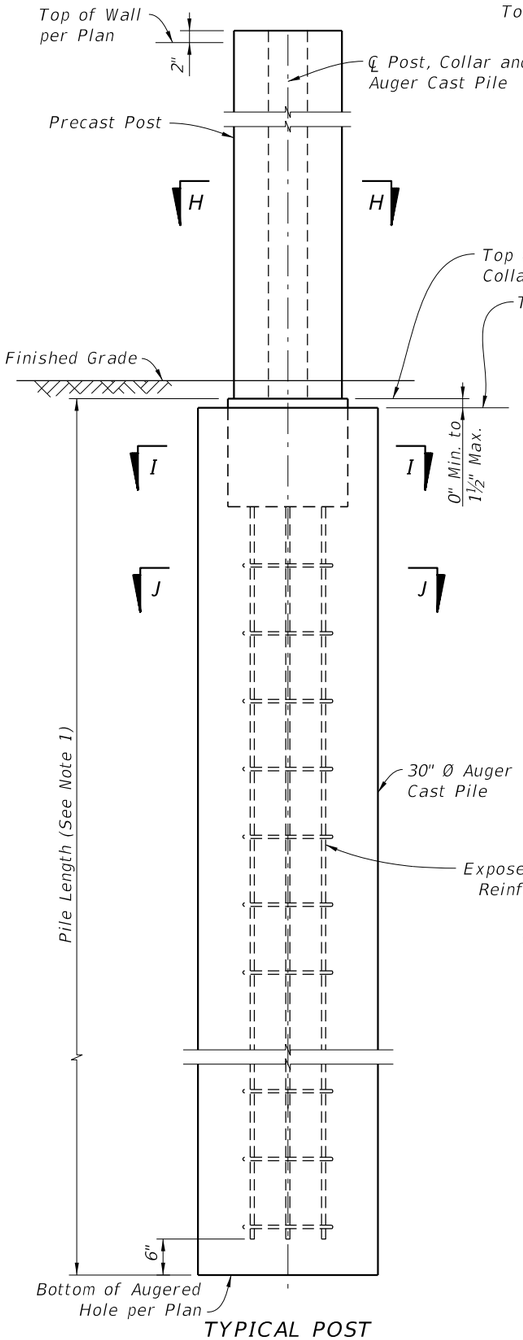
SECTION J-J

PRECAST OPTION - STANDARD POST DETAILS

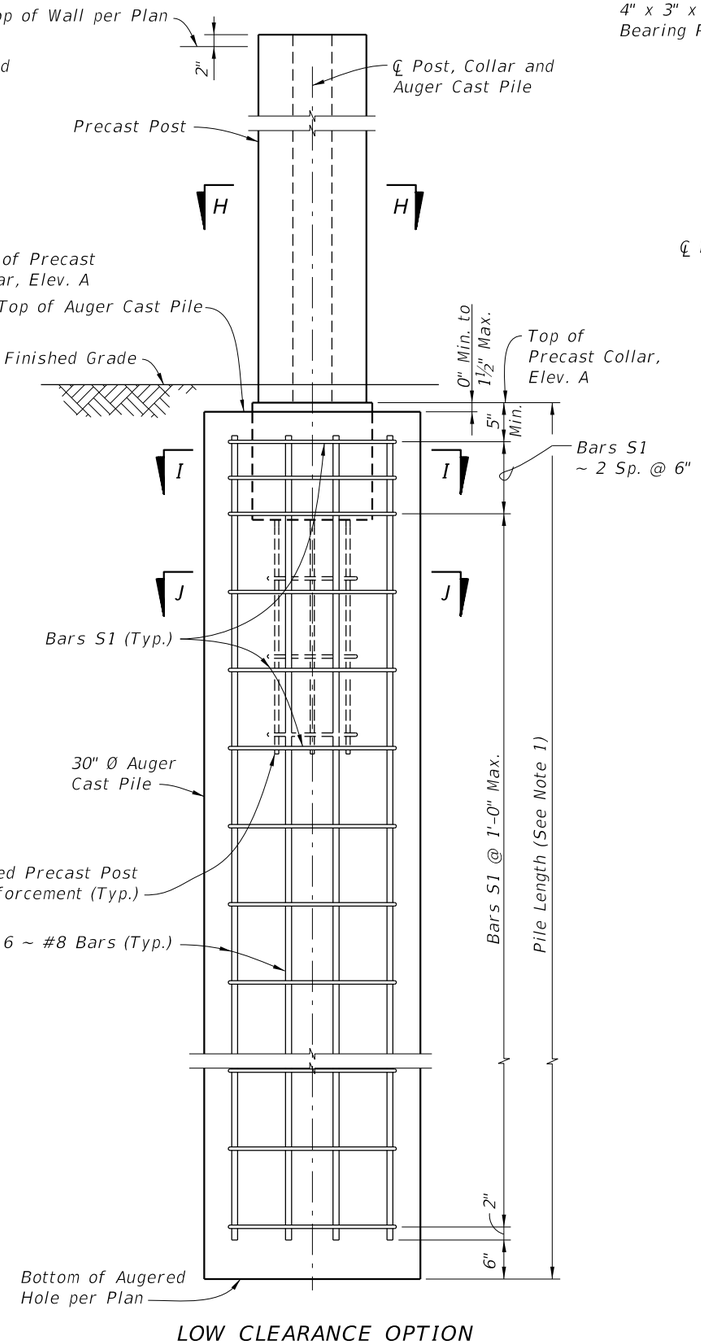
$TIMES
$DATES

LAST REVISION	REVISION	DESCRIPTION:		INDEX NO.	SHEET NO.
11/01/16			FY 2017-18 DESIGN STANDARDS	5250	6 of 10

PERIMETER WALLS

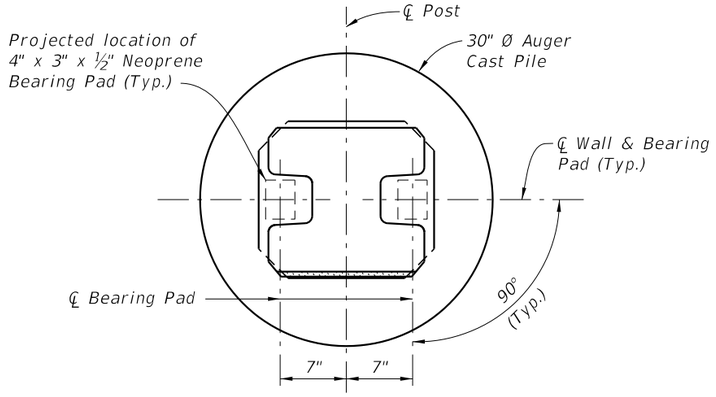


TYPICAL POST

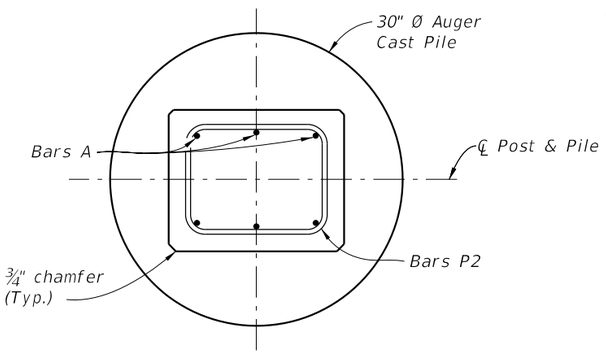


LOW CLEARANCE OPTION

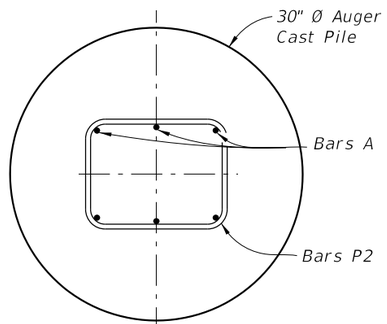
STANDARD POST PLACEMENT IN AUGER CAST PILE
(Standard Post Shown, 45° and 90° Corner Posts Similar)



SECTION H-H
(Reinforcing not Shown for Clarity)

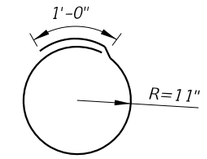


SECTION I-I
(Typical Post Option)



SECTION J-J
(Typical Post Option)

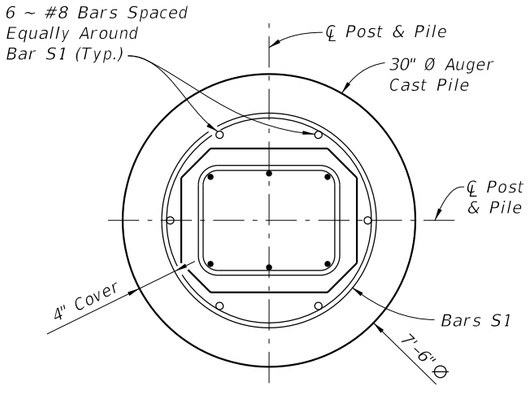
BAR BENDING DETAIL



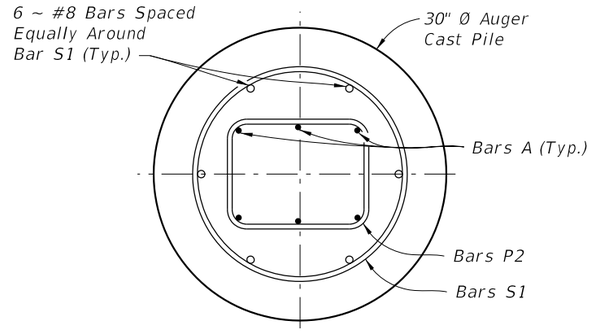
BAR S1

Bar Length = 6'-9"

All bar dimensions in bending diagrams are out-to-out.
All bars not shown in the bending diagrams are straight.



SECTION I-I
(Low Clearance Option)



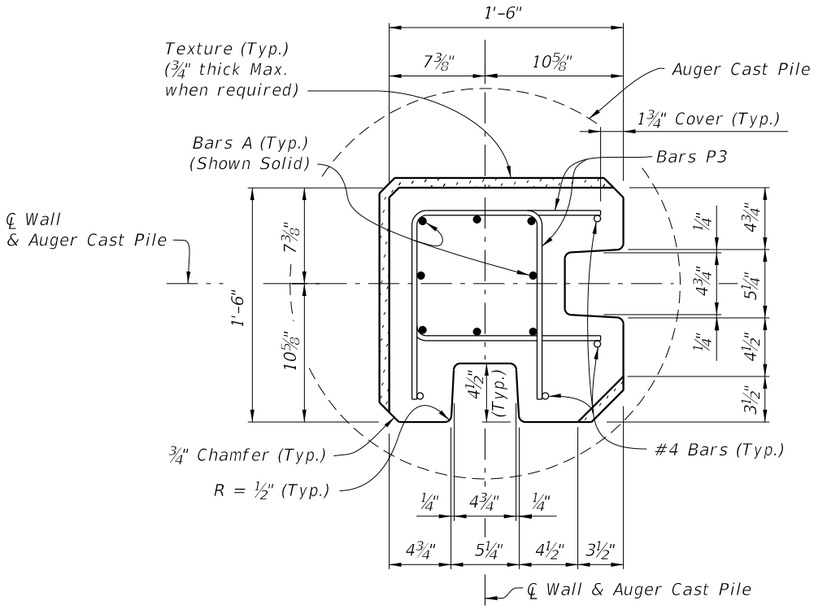
SECTION J-J
(Low Clearance Option)

Notes:
1. For Reinforcing Steel Sizes and Pile Lengths, see Table 1, Sheet 6.
2. For Corner Posts, see Sheet 8.
3. For Typical Post Section Dimensions, see Sheet 6.

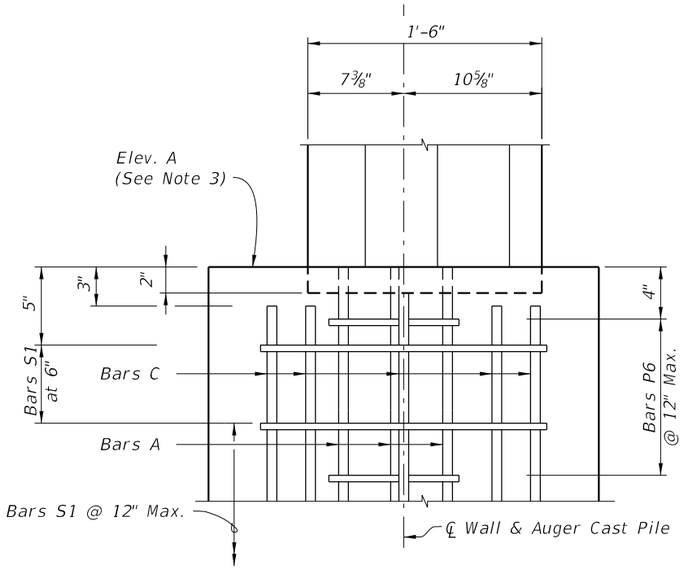
PRECAST OPTION - POST PLACEMENT & PILE REINFORCING STEEL DETAILS

10/26/2016 8:39:23 AM

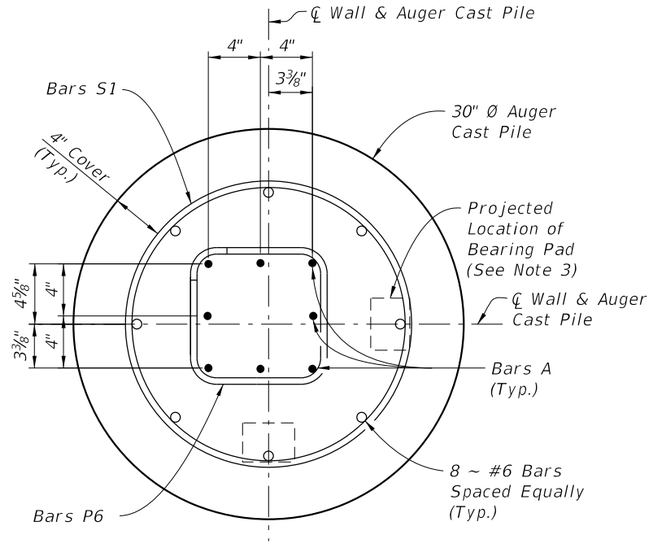
LAST REVISION	REVISION	DESCRIPTION:	FY 2017-18 DESIGN STANDARDS	PERIMETER WALLS	INDEX NO.	SHEET NO.
11/01/16					5250	7 of 10



SECTION H-H

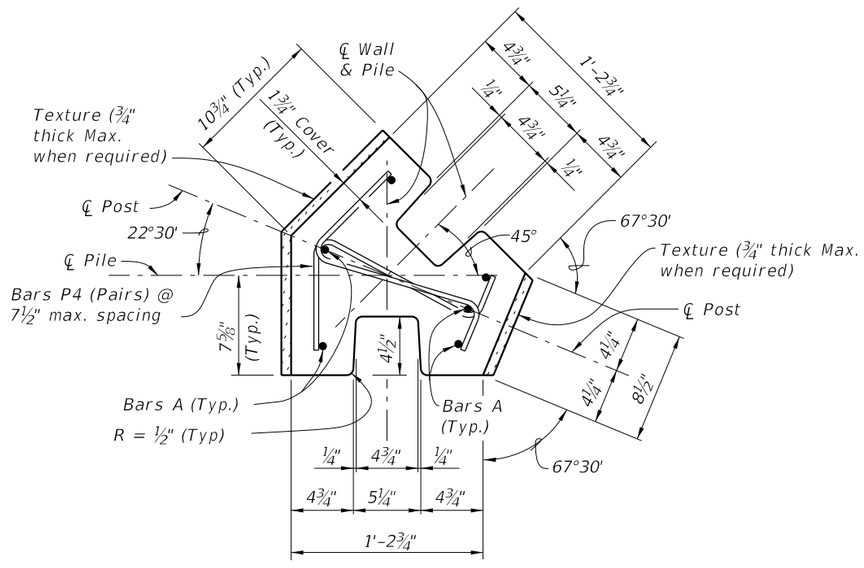


ELEVATION VIEW
(Low Clearance Shown)

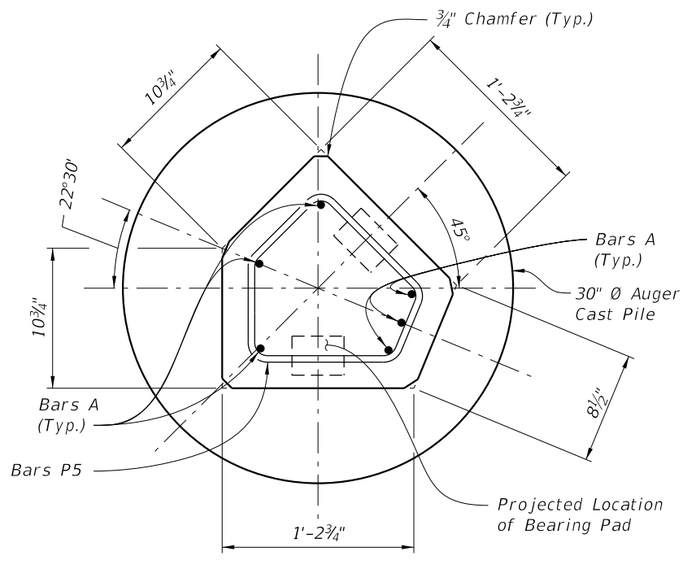


SECTION I-I
(See Note 3)

SPECIAL POST FOR 90° CORNERS



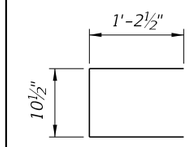
SECTION H-H



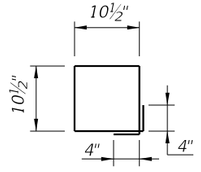
SECTION I-I
(Precast Collar)

NOTES:
1. For Reinforcing Steel Sizes, and Foundation Dimensions, see Table 1 Sheet 6.
2. For location of Section H-H and I-I, see Sheet 6.
3. The Bearing area beneath Neoprene Pads is formed by top of Auger Cast Pile Grout.

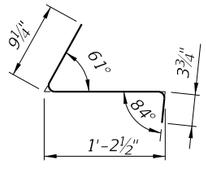
BAR BENDING DETAILS



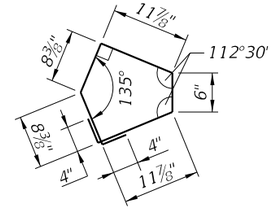
BAR P3
(90° Corner)
Bar Length = 3'-3½"



BAR P6
(90° Corner)
Bar Length = 4'-2"



BAR P4
(45° Corner)
Bar Length = 2'-3½"



BAR P5
(45° Corner)
Bar Length = 4'-6½"

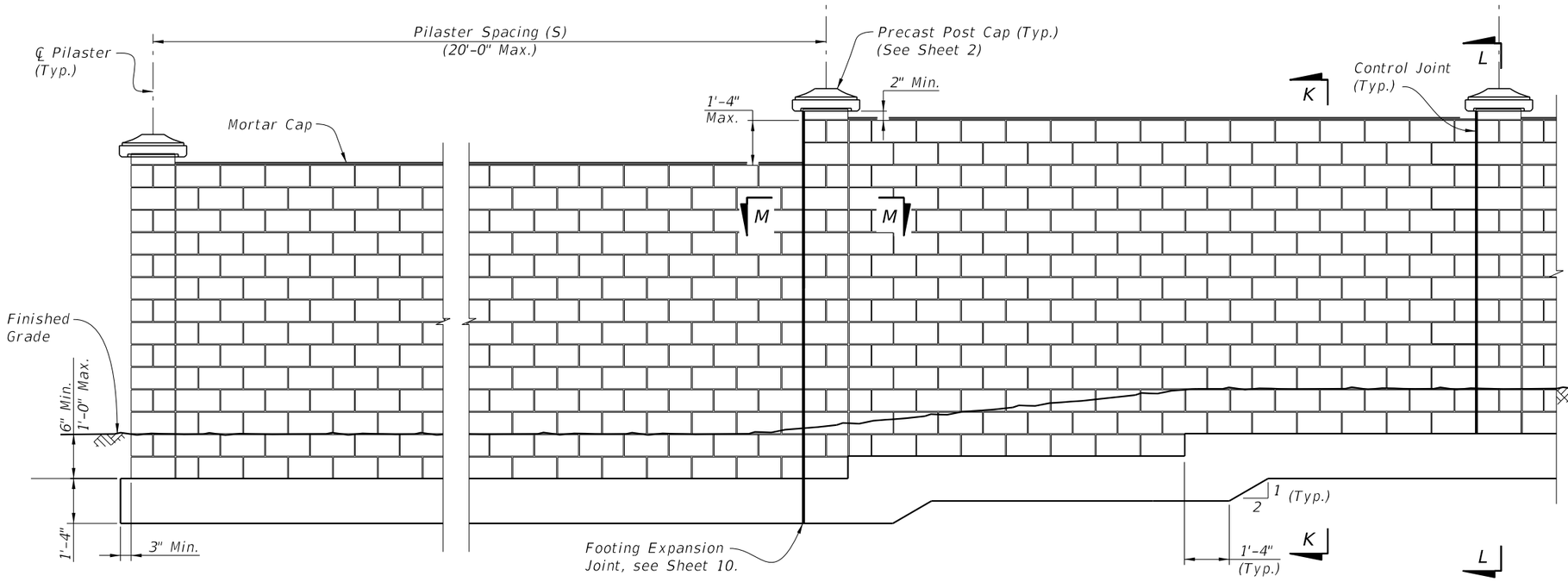
All bar dimensions in bending diagrams are out-to-out.
All bars not shown in the bending diagrams are straight.

SPECIAL POSTS FOR 45° CORNERS

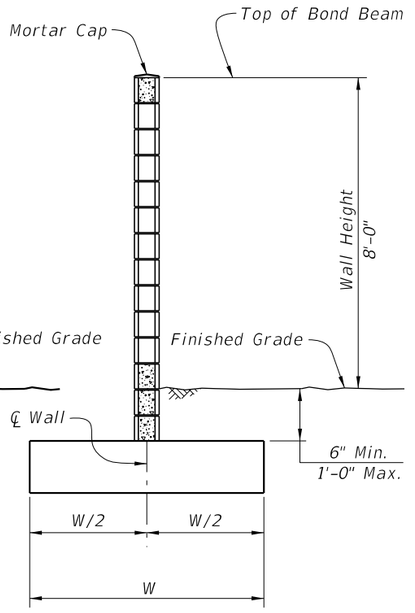
PRECAST OPTION - SPECIAL CORNER POSTS

10/26/2016 8:39:26 AM

LAST REVISION 01/01/14	REVISION	DESCRIPTION:	FDOT FY 2017-18 DESIGN STANDARDS	PERIMETER WALLS	INDEX NO. 5250	SHEET NO. 8 of 10



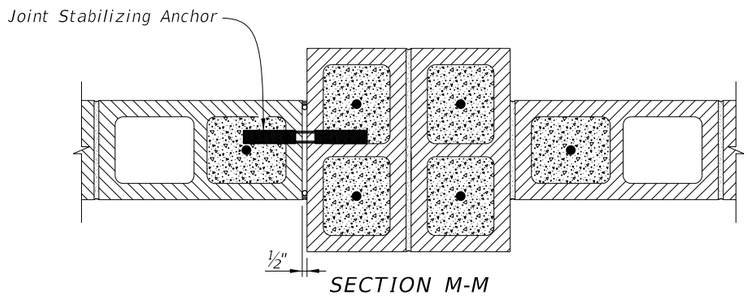
TYPICAL ELEVATION
(T-Footing Shown, Trench Footing Similar)



SECTION K-K
(Shown at Cell Without Vertical Reinforcing)

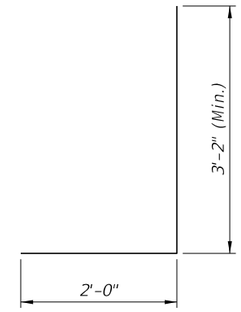
Table 2					
Wind Speed Category	Masonry Walls (8x8x16)		Foundations		
	Bars V1	SV Spacing	Bars F1 & F2	T-Footing Width (W)	Trench Footing Depth (D)
110	#5	2'-8"	#5	4'-4"	5'-6"
130	#5	2'-0"	#5	5'-0"	6'-4"
150	#5	1'-4"	#5	6'-0"	7'-0"

Notes:
1. End vertical reinforcing bars 1½" from top of bond beam blocks and horizontal bars 1½" from edge of control joints.
2. Do not continue horizontal #4 Bond beam reinforcing through control joint.
3. Use stainless steel joint stabilizing anchors spaced at 16" vertically at all control joints. Install per manufacturers instructions.
4. Seal Control Joints with backer rod and Type "A" silicone sealant (top and both sides).
5. See Sheet 10 for Bar placement details.
6. For Pilaster Cap Details, see Sheet 2.



SECTION M-M
PILASTER REINFORCING AND
WALL CONTROL JOINT DETAIL

BAR BENDING DETAIL



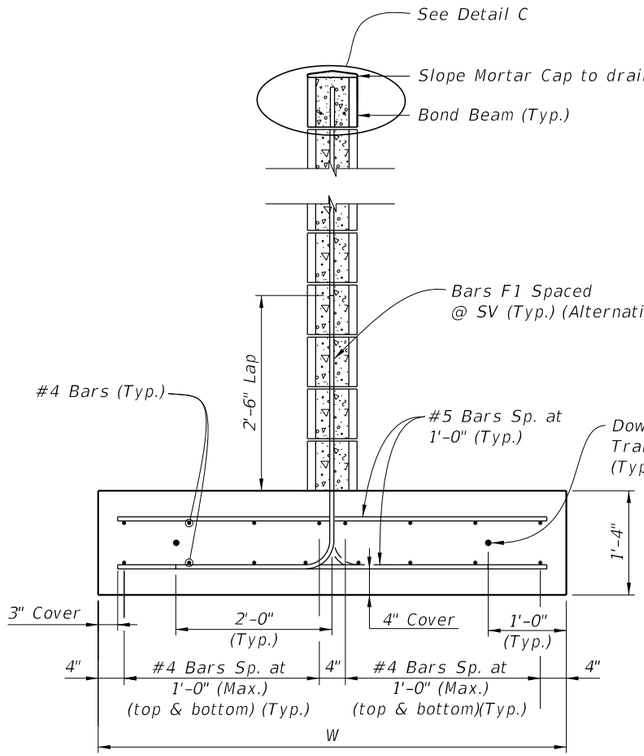
BAR F1
Length = 5'-2"

All bar dimensions in bending diagram are out to out.
All bars not shown in the bending diagrams are straight.

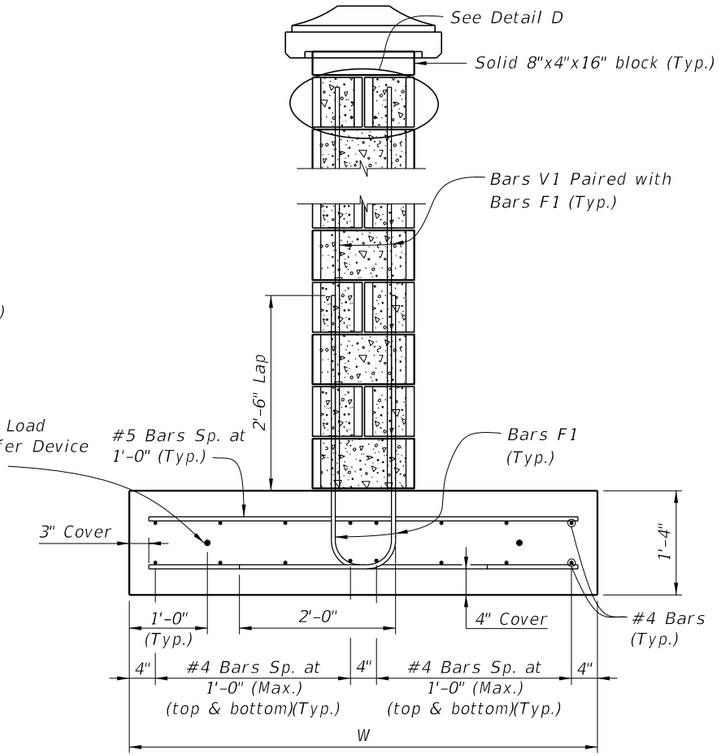
MASONRY OPTION

10/26/2016 8:39:28 AM

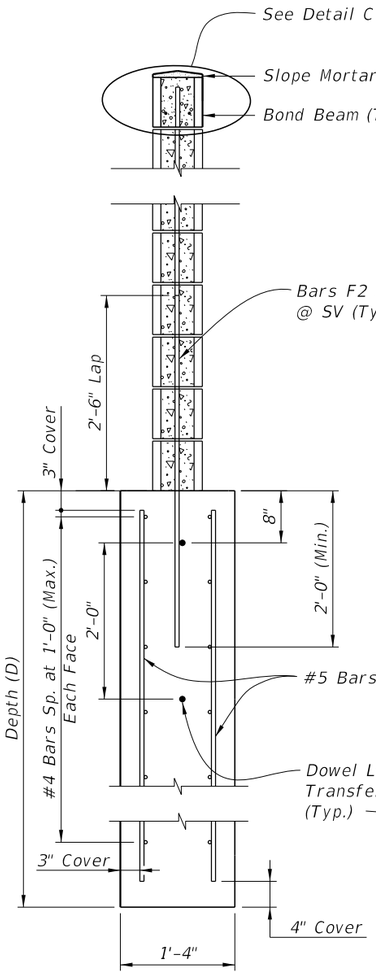
LAST REVISION	REVISION	DESCRIPTION:	FDOT FY 2017-18 DESIGN STANDARDS	PERIMETER WALLS	INDEX NO.	SHEET NO.
11/01/16					5250	9 of 10



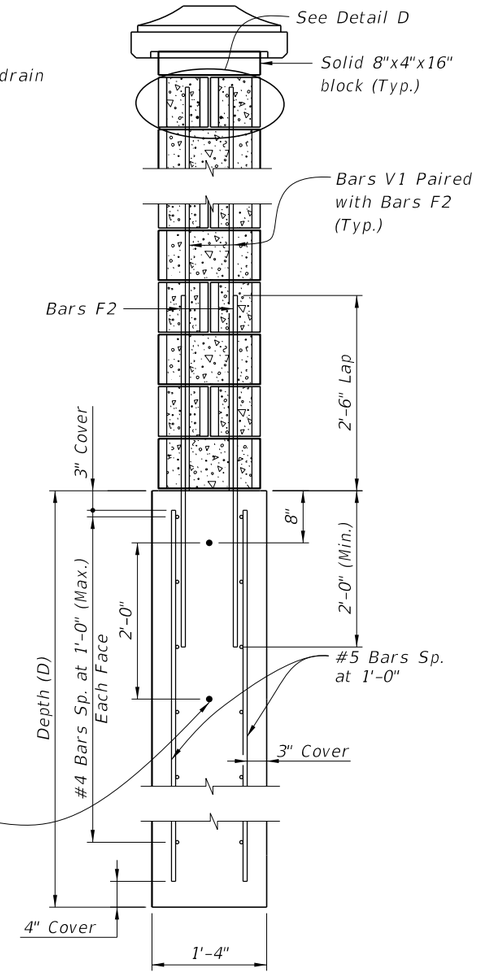
SECTION K-K
TYPICAL WALL SECTION
WITH T-FOOTING



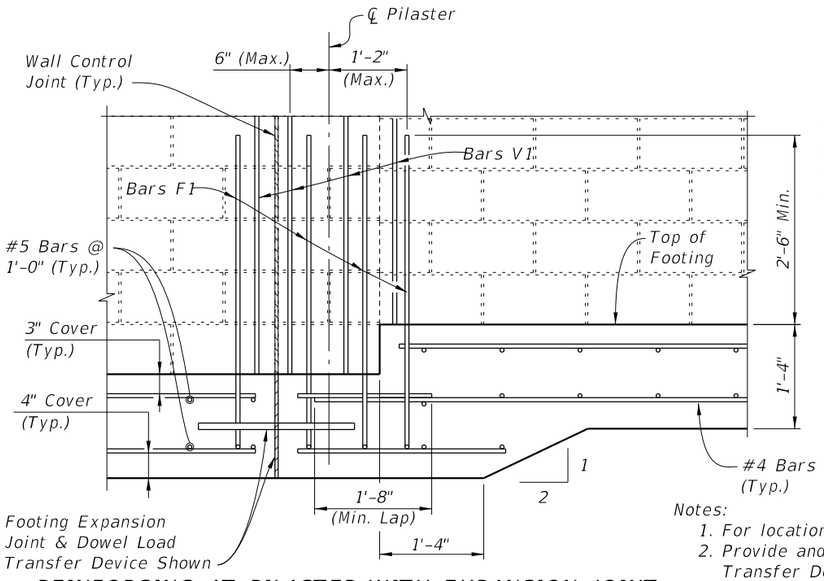
SECTION L-L
PILASTER SECTION
WITH T-FOOTING



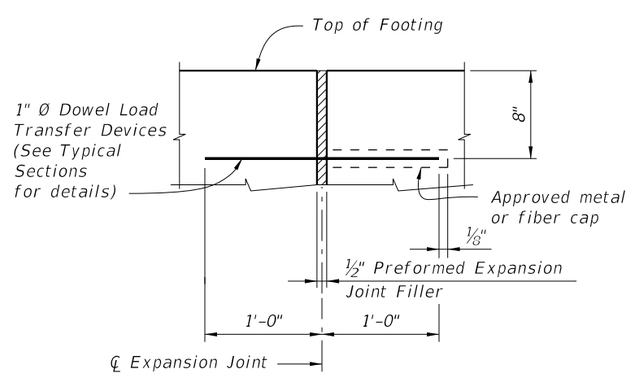
SECTION K-K
TYPICAL WALL SECTION
WITH TRENCH FOOTING



SECTION L-L
TYPICAL PILASTER SECTION
WITH TRENCH FOOTING

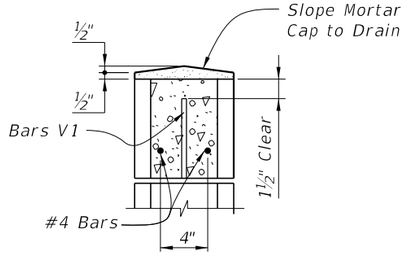


REINFORCING AT PILASTER WITH EXPANSION JOINT
(Step Shown, without Step Similar)
(T-Footing Shown, Trench Footing Similar)

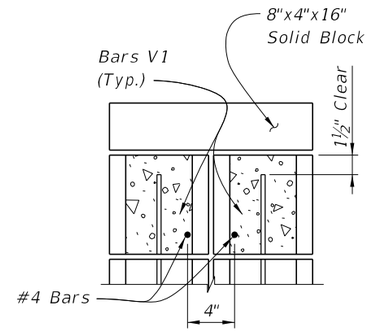


EXPANSION JOINT DETAILS

Notes:
1. For location of Sections K-K and L-L see Sheet 9.
2. Provide and install ½" Preformed Expansion Joints with 2 ~ 1" Ø Dowel Load Transfer Devices at 90° Max. as shown. See Sections L-L for placement details.
3. For Reinforcing sizes and spacings, see Table 2, Sheet 9.
4. Pairs F1, V1 are required in the wall cells on both sides of pilasters, plus a pair in each pilaster cell. Space wall reinforcing per Table 2, Sheet 9.



DETAIL C



DETAIL D

MASONRY OPTION

10/26/2016 8:39:31 AM

LAST REVISION	REVISION	DESCRIPTION:			
11/01/16			FY 2017-18 DESIGN STANDARDS	PERIMETER WALLS	INDEX NO. 5250 / SHEET NO. 10 of 10