Index 20600 Series Concrete Piles (Rev. 11/16)

Design Criteria

AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specifications; Structures Design Guidelines (SDG); Structures Detailing Manual (SDM)

Design Assumptions and Limitations

Index 20600 is the lead standard for the Square Prestressed Concrete Pile standard series which includes Indexes 20600 through 20631. Use this standard with Indexes 20601, 20602, 20612, 20614, 20618, 20620, 20624, 20630 and 20631.

Standard piles are designed to have 1000 psi uniform compression after prestress losses without any applied loads to offset tensile stresses that occur during typical driving.

The piles are designed to have 0.0 psi tension using a load factor of 1.5 times the pile self weight during pick-up, storage and transportation as shown in the "Table of Maximum Pile Pick-Up and Support Lengths" on the standard.

Plan Content Requirements

In the Structures Plans:

Show and label the piles on the Foundation Layout, End Bent, Intermediate Bent, Pier, Footing, Typical Section and other sheets as required.

Complete the following "Data Table" in accordance with SDG 3.5 and SDM 11.4 and include it in the contract plans with the "Foundation Layout" sheets. Modify table and notes as required to accommodate the required number of piles, piers and/or bents, use of Test Piles and instrumentation. When not enough space is available on one plan sheet, continuations of the Data Table and/or separate pile cut-off elevation tables are acceptable. See Introduction I.3 for more information regarding use of Data Tables.

For projects without Test Piles change data table column heading "TEST PILE LENGTH (ft.)" to "PILE ORDER LENGTH (ft.)".
### PILE DATA TABLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>INSTALLATION CRITERIA</th>
<th>DESIGN CRITERIA</th>
<th>PILE CUT-OFF ELEVATIONS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PIERS OF MERCHANT NUMBER</td>
<td>PILE SIZE (in.)</td>
<td>NOMINAL BEARING RESISTANCE (tons)</td>
</tr>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Factors Design Load = Net Scour Resistance + Down Drag**

**UPLIFT RESISTANCE** - The ultimate side friction capacity that must be obtained below the 100-year scour elevation to resist uplift at the pile tip.

**TOTAL SCOUR RESISTANCE** - An estimate of the ultimate static side friction resistance provided by the scour soil or by the soil from the required percussive or jetting elevation to the scour elevation.

**NET SCOUR RESISTANCE** - An estimate of the ultimate static side friction resistance provided by the soil from the required percussive or jetting elevation to the scour elevation.

**100-YEAR SCOUR ELEVATION** - Estimated elevation of scour due to the 100-year storm event.

### PILE INSTALLATION NOTES (Notes Date 7-03-11)

Contractor to verify location of all utilities prior to any pile installation activities.

Minimum Tip Elevation is required for lateral stability.

When a required jetting elevation is shown, the jet shall be lowered to the elevation and continue to operate at this elevation until the jetting is completed. If jetting or perforating elevations differ from those shown on the table, the Engineer shall be responsible for determination of the required driving resistance.

No jetting will be allowed without the approval of the Engineer.

The Contractor should not anticipate being allowed to jet piles below the 100-year scour elevation or required jet elevation, whichever is deeper.

At each Bent, pile staging is to commence at the center of the Bent and proceed outward.
Payment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item number</th>
<th>Item description</th>
<th>Unit Measure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>455-34-ABB</td>
<td>Prestressed Concrete Piling</td>
<td>LF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Design Aids

Design Assumptions:
- Concrete compressive strength $f'_c = 6$ ksi.
- Modulus of elasticity of prestressing strands, $E_p = 28,500$ ksi.
- Resistance factor $\phi$ based on AASHTO LRFD 5.5.4.2.1 (0.75 compression controlled, 1.0 tension controlled).
- All piles assumed to have spiral ties.
- Strand sizes and strand patterns used to create interaction curves correspond with those indicated in Index 20612.
Design Assumptions:
- Concrete compressive strength $f'_c = 6$ ksi.
- Modulus of elasticity of prestressing strands, $E_p = 28,500$ ksi.
- Resistance factor $\phi$ based on AASHTO LRFD 5.5.4.2.1
  (0.75 compression controlled, 1.0 tension controlled)
- All piles assumed to have spiral ties.
- Strand sizes and strand patterns used to create interaction curves correspond with those indicated in Index 20614.
**18" SQUARE PRESTRESSED CONCRETE PILE INTERACTION DIAGRAM**

- **(12) 0.6" Dia, Grade 270 LRS**
- **(12) 1/2" Dia (Spec), Grade 270 LRS**
- **(16) 1/2" Dia, Grade 270 LRS**
- **(20) 7/16" Dia, Grade 270 LRS**
- **(24) 3/8" Dia, Grade 270 LRS**

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**Design Assumptions:**
- Concrete compressive strength $f'_c = 6$ ksi.
- Modulus of elasticity of prestressing strands, $E_p = 28,500$ ksi.
- Resistance factor $\phi$ based on AASHTO LRFD 5.5.4.2.1
  (0.75 compression controlled, 1.0 tension controlled)
- All piles assumed to have spiral ties.
- Strand sizes and strand patterns used to create interaction curves correspond with those indicated in Index 20618.
Design Assumptions:

- Concrete compressive strength $f'_c = 6$ ksi.
- Modulus of elasticity of prestressing strands, $E_p = 28,500$ ksi.
- Resistance factor $\phi$ based on AASHTO LRFD 5.5.4.2.1
  (0.75 compression controlled, 1.0 tension controlled)
- All piles assumed to have spiral ties.
- Strand sizes and strand patterns used to create interaction curves correspond with those indicated in Index 20620.
Design Assumptions:
- Concrete compressive strength $f'_c = 6$ ksi.
- Modulus of elasticity of prestressing strands, $E_p = 28,500$ ksi.
- Resistance factor $\phi$ based on AASHTO LRFD 5.5.4.2.1 (0.75 compression controlled, 1.0 tension controlled)
- All piles assumed to have spiral ties.
- Strand sizes and strand patterns used to create interaction curves correspond with those indicated in Index 20624.
30" SQUARE PRESTRESSED CONCRETE PILE INTERACTION DIAGRAM

Design Assumptions:
- Concrete compressive strength $f'_c = 6 \text{ ksi}$.
- Modulus of elasticity of prestressing strands, $E_p = 28,500 \text{ ksi}$.
- Resistance factor $\phi$ based on AASHTO LRFD 5.5.4.2.1
  (0.75 compression controlled, 1.0 tension controlled)
- All piles assumed to have spiral ties.
- Strand sizes and strand patterns used to create interaction curves correspond with those indicated in Index 20630.
**HIGH MOMENT CAPACITY 30" SQUARE PRESTRESSED CONCRETE PILE INTERACTION DIAGRAM**

**Design Assumptions:**
- Concrete compressive strength $f'_c = 8.5$ ksi.
- Strand Pattern: (28) 0.6" Diameter, Grade 270 LRS.
- Modulus of elasticity of prestressing strands, $E_p = 28,500$ ksi.
- Resistance factor $\phi$ based on AASHTO LRFD 5.5.4.2.1
  - (0.75 compression controlled, 1.0 tension controlled)
- All piles assumed to have spiral ties.
- Refer to Design Standard Index 20631 for details of pile sections B-B and C-C.

*The curve for Section C-C is limited by the axial capacity (tension and compression) of the voided section of the pile (Section B-B).*