- A. Column/Sign Posts: Sign Support Shop drawings are not required when fabricated in accordance with this Index and support posts do not exceed the length shown in the plans by more than
- B. Sign Panels: Horizontal panel splices are allowed at interior wind beams for sign panels with a depth ("D") greater than 10 feet. Shop drawings required for panel splice details.
- C. When shop drawings are required; obtain approval prior to fabrication.

### 3. Materials:

- A. Sign Panel Mounting Materials:
  - a. Aluminum Bars, and Extruded Shapes: ASTM B221, Alloy 6061-T6 or Alloy 6351-T5
  - b. Aluminum Structural Shapes: ASTM B308, Alloy 6061-T6
- B. Sign Support Structure Materials:
  - a. Steel Plates and Structural Shapes: ASTM A36 or ASTM A709, Grade 36
  - b. Steel Weld Metal: E70XX
  - c. Brass Shims: ASTM B36
- C. Aluminum Bolts, Nuts and Washers:
  - a. Flat Head Machine Screws (bolts): ASTM F 468, Alloy 2024-T4
  - b. Hex Nuts: ASTM F467, Alloy 6061-T6 or 6262-T9
- c. Washers: ASTM B221, Alloy 7075-T6
- D. Stainless Steel Bolts, Nuts and Washers Alloy Group 2, Condition A, may be substituted for the Aluminum bolts and screws as follows:
  - a. Bolts: ASTM F593, CW1 or SH1
  - b. Nuts: ASTM F594,
- E. High Strength (H.S.) Steel Bolts, Nuts and Washers:
- a. Galvanized Hex Head Bolts: ASTM A325, Type 1 b. Galvanized Nuts: ASTM A563 Hex, Grade DH
- c. Galvanized Washers: ASTM F436
- G. Reinforcing Bars or Welded Wire Reinforcement (WWR): Specification Section 415

### 4. <u>Coati</u>ngs:

- A. Aluminum Fasteners: Anodic coating (0.0002 inches min.) and chromate sealed
- B. Galvanize High Strength Steel Bolts Nuts and Washers: ASTM F2329
- C. Galvanize all other steel items (excluding stainless steel): Hot-dip ASTM A123
- D. Treat damaged galvanizing in accordance with Specification Section 562

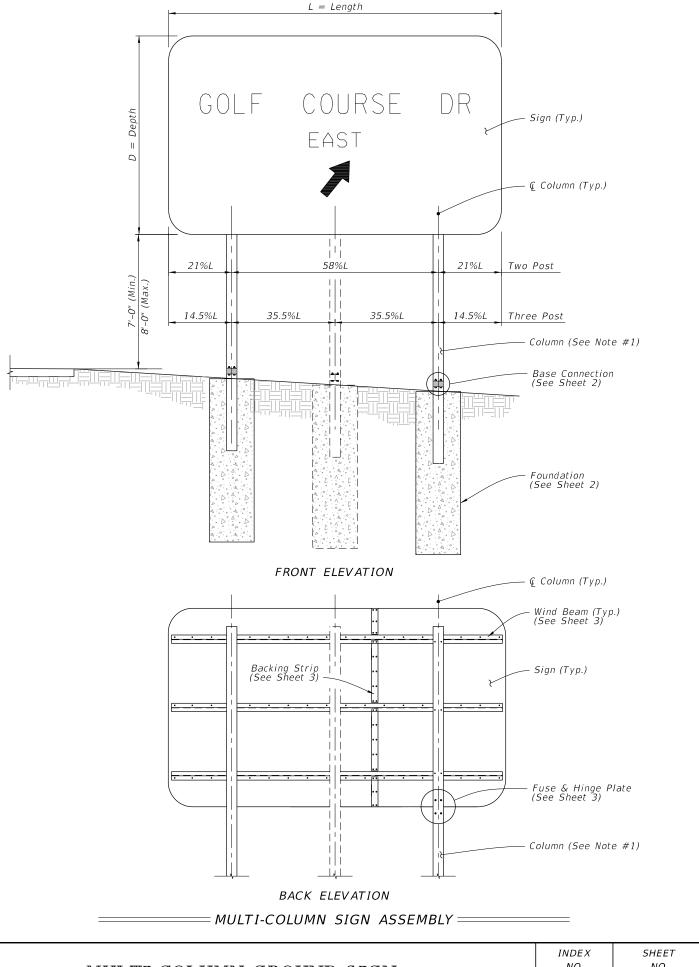
### 5. Fabrication:

- A. All Base Connections and Stub Column materials are steel unless otherwise
- B. Drill or sub-punch and ream holes in Fuse Plates and Hinge Plates
- C. Weld Base Plate to Stub & Post or if using the Alternate Connection Detail weld Base Plate and Stiffeners to Post and Stub (Sheet 2)
- D. Hot dip galvanize after fabrication; Remove all drips, runs or beads on baseplate within washer contact areas

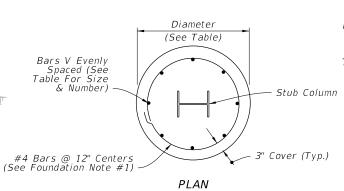
### 6. Construction:

DESCRIPTION:

- A. Install the Sign Structure foundation in accordance with Specification Section 455. Orient Stub Post according to direction of traffic (Sheet 2)
- B. Tighten all high strength bolts except Base Bolts in accordance with Specification Section 700. Tighten Base Bolts in accordance with Instruction Notes on Sheet 2.
- C. Assemble Post to Stub with Base Bolts and three flat washers per bolt (Base Connection Detail Sheet 2).



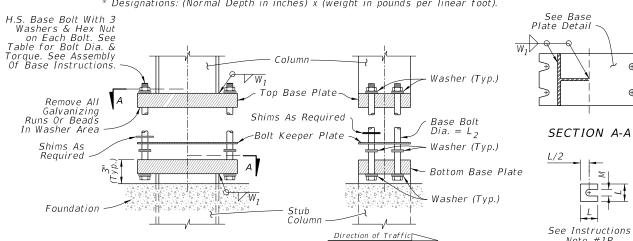


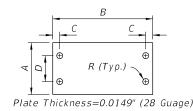


See Base Connections

FOUNDATION DATA						BASE CONNECTION DATA								SH	'IM
Section*	Dia.	Depth	Stub Column Length	Reinf. Bars V	Α	В	С	D	R	t <sub>1</sub>	L <sub>2</sub>	W <sub>1</sub>	Torque (lbf*in)	L	М
S 3x5.7	2'-0"	4'-0"	3'-0"	10-#6	4"	7"	3/4"	2"	5/16"	1"	1/2"	1/4"	90 ± 20	1-1/4"	9/16"
W 6x12	2'-0"	6'-0"	3'-0"	10-#6	4"	10"	3/4"	2"	3/8"	1-5/8"	5/8"	1/4"	270 ± 45	1-3/8"	11/16"
W 8x18	2'-4"	7'-6"	4'-0"	8-#8	5-1/4"	12-1/2"	7/8"	2-3/4"	7/16"	1-3/4"	3/4"	3/8"	445 ± 75	1-3/4"	13/16"
W 8x24	2'-4"	8'-6"	4'-0"	8-#8	6-1/2"	12-1/2"	7/8"	3-1/4"	7/16"	1-3/4"	3/4"	3/8"	445 ± 75	2-1/8"	13/16"
W 10x33	2'-4"	10'-3"	4'-0"	8-#8	8"	16"	1-1/4"	4-3/4"	9/16"	2"	1"	1/2"	580 ± 90	2-3/8"	1-1/16"
W 12x45	2'-8"	11'-3"	5'-0"	10-#8	10"	18"	1-1/4"	6"	9/16"	2"	1"	1/2"	580 ± 90	2-3/4"	1-1/16"

 $^st$  Designations: (Normal Depth in inches) x (weight in pounds per linear foot).





### BOLT KEEPER PLATE DETAIL

# R (Typ.) - P Thickness=t1

## > See Instructions Note #1B

### FOUNDATION NOTES:

1. At the Contractors option, the #4 tie bars at 12" o.c. may be replaced by D10 Spiral Wire @ 6" pitch, with three flat turns at the top and one flat turn at the bottom in accordance with Specification Section 415.

== MULTI-COLUMN SIGN ASSEMBLY ===

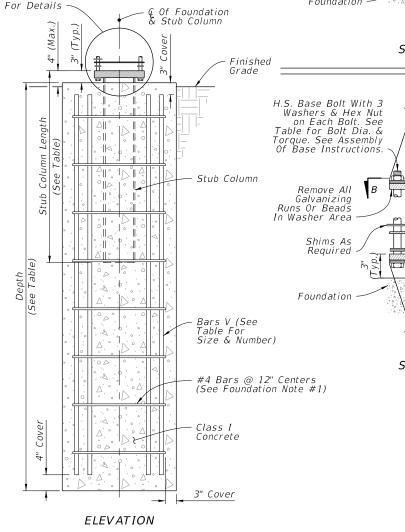
2. The Contractor may use Welded Wire Reinforcement (WWR) for foundation reinforcing.

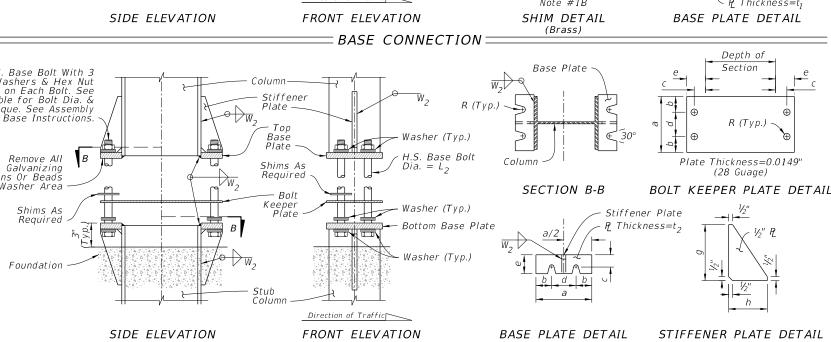
### **INSTRUCTIONS NOTES:**

- 1. Assembly of Base Instructions.
- A. Place one washer on each Base Bolt between the Bottom Base Plate and the head of high strength Base Bolt; place the next washer between the Bottom Base Plate and the Bolt Keeper Plate; add the Top Base Plate section and place the third washer between the Top Base Plate
- B. Shim as required to plumb column. Provide 2-0.0149" thick (28 gauge) and 2-0.0329" thick (21 gauge) brass shims per column.
- 2. H.S. Base Bolt L<sub>2</sub> Tightening Instructions:
- A. Tighten Base Bolts to the maximum possible with a 12" to 15" wrench (this will bed the washers and shims and clear the bolt threads).
- B. Loosen each Base Bolt one turn.

DESCRIPTION:

- C. Under the supervision of the Engineer, use a calibrated wrench to tighten bolts to the torque prescribed in the Table. Over tightened Base Bolts will not be permitted.
- D. Burr threads at junction with nut to prevent nut loosening. Treat damaged galvanizing.





	ALTERNATIVE BASE CONNECTION DATA											
Section*	а	b	С	d	Ф	$t_2$	L <sub>2</sub>	Torque (Ibf*in)	R	g	h	$W_2$
W 6x12	4-3/4"	1-1/8"	1-3/16"	2-1/2"	2"	1/2"	5/8"	270±45	3/8"	5-1/8"	2"	1/4"
W 8x18	5-3/4"	1-1/2"	1-3/8"	2-3/4"	2-3/16"	5/8"	3/4"	445±75	7/16"	6-1/4"	2-3/16"	1/4"
W 8x24	7"	1-3/4"	1-3/8"	3-1/2"	2-3/8"	3/4"	3/4"	445±75	7/16"	8"	2-3/8"	5/16"
W 10x33	8"	2"	1-9/16"	4"	2-3/4"	3/4"	1"	580±90	9/16"	8"	2-3/4"	5/16"
W 12x45	8"	2"	1-9/16"	4"	3"	3/4"	1"	580±90	9/16"	8"	3"	5/16"

<sup>\*</sup> Designations: (Normal Depth in inches) x (weight in pounds per linear foot).

ALTERNATIVE BASE CONNECTION =

FOUNDATION AND BASE CONNECTION DETAILS

REVISION 01/01/16

FDOT

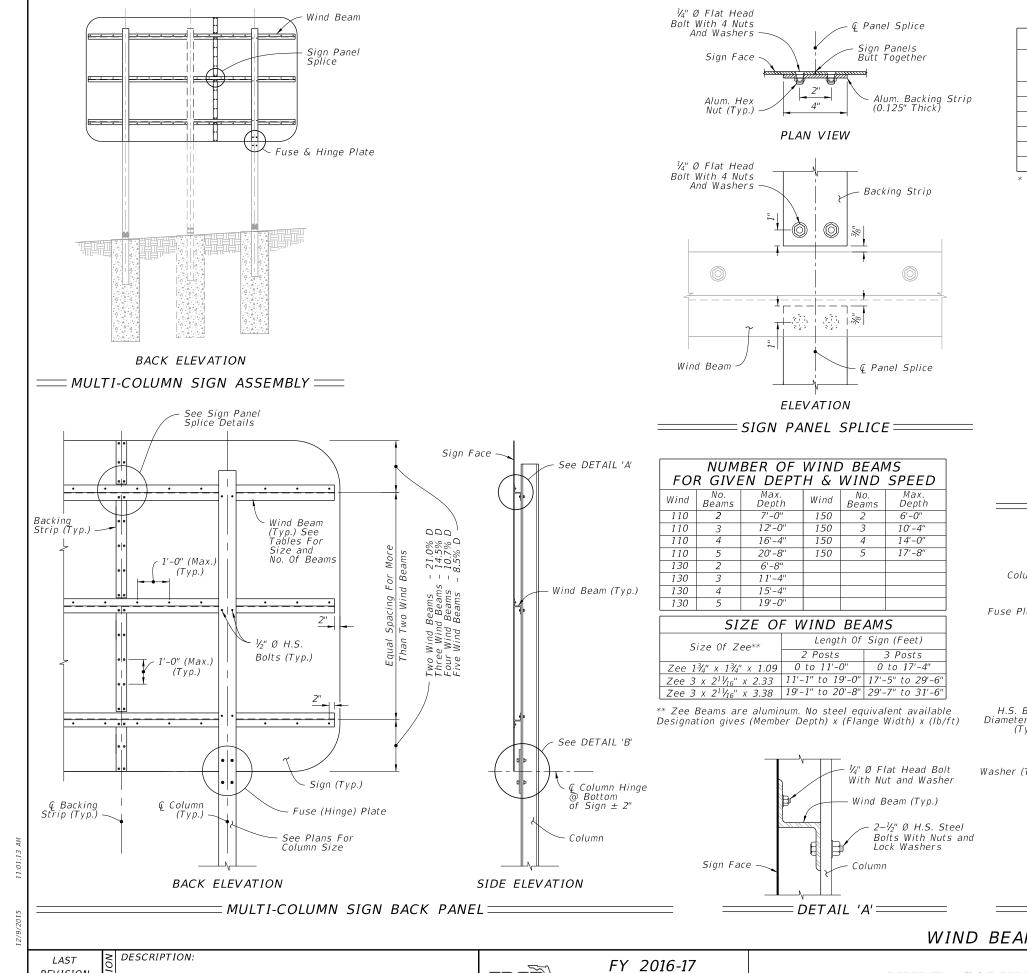
**FOUNDATION** 

FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

MULTI-COLUMN GROUND SIGN

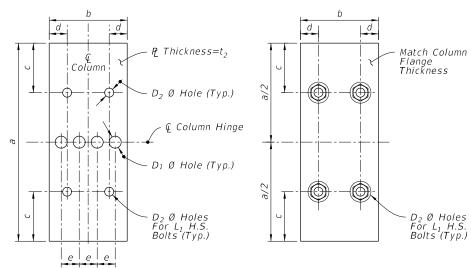
INDEX NO. 11200

SHEET NO. 2 of 3



	FUSE (HINGE) PLATE DATA											
Section*	а	b	С	d	е	t <sub>2</sub>	D 1	D 2	L <sub>1</sub>			
S 3x5.7	7-1/4"	2-3/8"	1-1/4"	1/2"	9/16"	3/8"	7/16"	9/16"	1/2"			
W 6x12	7-1/4"	4"	1-1/4"	7/8"	15/16"	3/8"	13/16"	11/16"	5/8"			
W 8x18	8-1/4"	5-1/4"	1-3/8"	1-1/8"	1-1/4"	3/8"	1"	13/16"	3/4"			
W 8x24	8-1/4"	6-1/2"	1-3/8"	1-1/2"	1-1/2"	1/2"	1"	13/16"	3/4"			
W 10x33	9-1/4"	8"	2"	1-3/4"	1-3/4"	5/8"	1-1/8"	1-1/16"	1"			
W 12x45	11"	8"	2"	1-3/4"	1-3/4"	3/4"	1-5/16"	1-1/16"	1"			

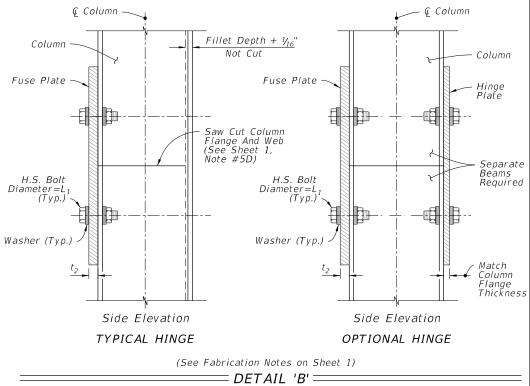
<sup>\*</sup> Designations: Normal Depth in inches.



FUSE PLATE

HINGE PLATE

## == FUSE & HINGE PLATE



WIND BEAM, BACKING STRIP & FUSE/HINGE PLATE DETAILS

LAST CONTREVISION O1/01/16

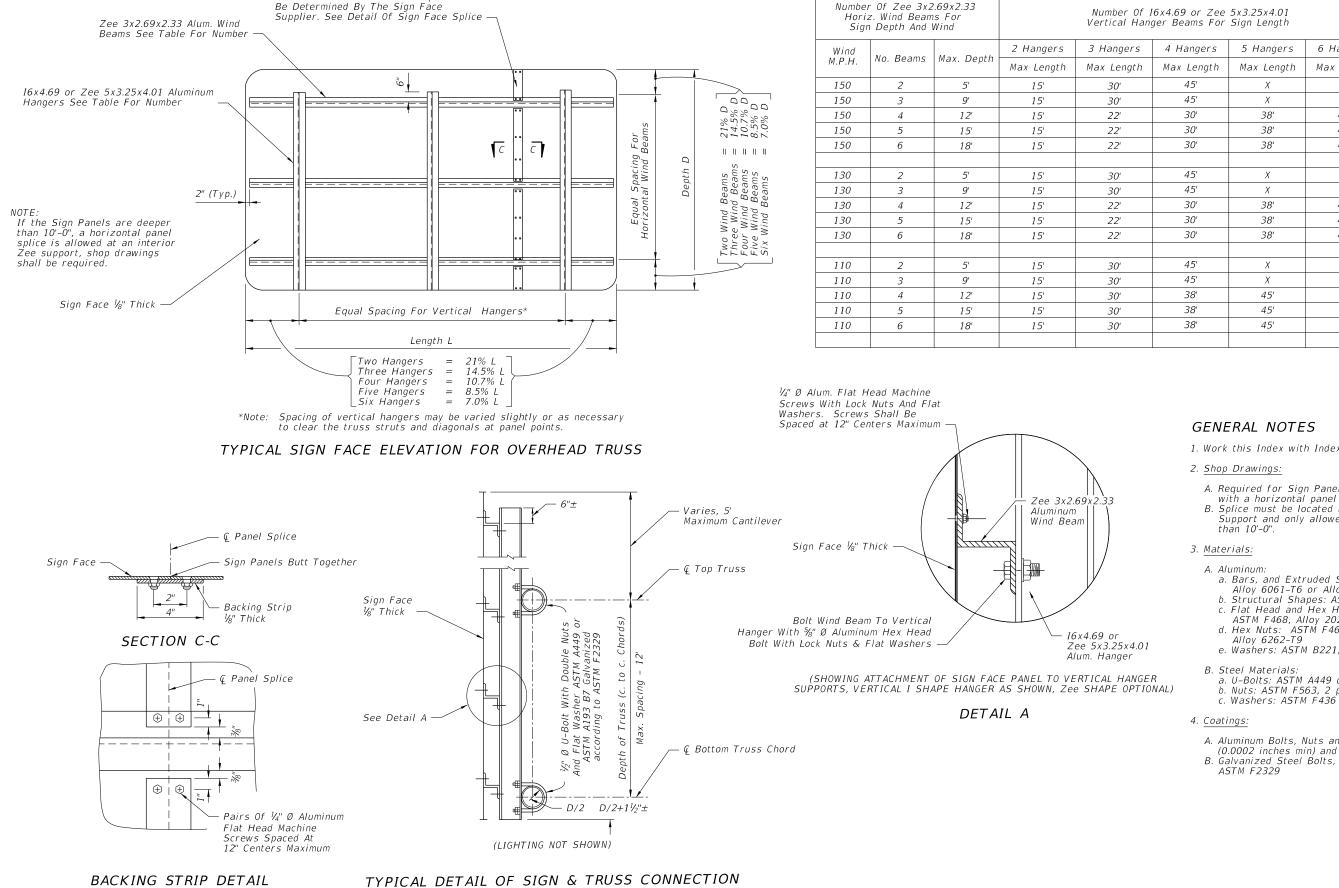
FDOT

FY 2016-17

DESIGN STANDARDS

MULTI-COLUMN GROUND SIGN

INDEX NO. 11200 SHEET NO. **3 of 3** 



1. Work this Index with Index 11200.

A. Required for Sign Panels deeper than 10'-0" with a horizontal panel splice.

6 Hangers

Max Length

Χ

45'

45'

45'

Χ

45'

45'

45'

Χ

Χ

Χ

- B. Splice must be located at an interior Zee Support and only allowed on signs greater
- a. Bars, and Extruded Shapes: ASTM B 221, Alloy 6061-T6 or Alloy 6351-T5
- b. Structural Shapes: ASTM B308, Alloy 6061-T6
- c. Flat Head and Hex Head Machine Bolts: ASTM F468, Alloy 2024-T4 d. Hex Nuts: ASTM F467, Alloy 6061-T6 or
- Alloy 6262-T9
- e. Washers: ASTM B221, Alloy 7075-T6
- a. U-Bolts: ASTM A449 or ASTM A193 B7 b. Nuts: ASTM F563, 2 per leg
- A. Aluminum Bolts, Nuts and Washers: Anodic (0.0002 inches min) and chromate sealed.
- B. Galvanized Steel Bolts, Nuts and Washers:

DETAILS OF SIGN FACE & TRUSS CONNECTION

LAST **REVISION** 01/01/16

DESCRIPTION:

**FDOT** 

Number & Location Of Panel Splices To

FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

STEEL OVERHEAD SIGN STRUCTURES

INDEX NO. 11300

SHEET NO. 1 of 1 2. Handholes are required at pole base for DMS Structures. Refer to Index 18300 for Handhole Details.

### 3. Shop Drawings are required.

Obtain Shop Drawing approval prior to fabrication. Include the following:

- A. Upright Pipe height (A). Verify dimension in the field prior to submittal. B. Foundation elevations: Ensure minimum vertical clearances of
- the sign panel over the roadway. C. Height of the foundation above adjacent ground.
- D. Anchor bolt orientation with respect to centerline of truss and the direction of traffic.
- E. Chord Splices
- F. Handholes at pole base (when required).

### 4. Materials:

- A. Sign Structure:
- a. Upright and Chords (Steel Pipe): API-5L-X42, 42 ksi yield or ASTM A500, Grade B (Min.)
- b. Steel Angles and Structural Plates and Bars: ASTM A709 Grade 36 c. Weld Material: E70XX
- B. Bolts, Nuts and Washers,
- a. High Strength Bolts: ASTM A325 Type 1 b. Nuts: ASTM A563 Grade DH Heavy-Hex
- c. Washers: ASTM F436 Type 1, one under turned element
- C. Anchor Bolts, Nuts and Washers
- a. Anchor Bolts: ASTM F1554 Grade 55
- b. Nuts: ASTM A563 Grade A Heavy-Hex (5 per bolt)
- c. Plate Washers: ASTM A36 (2 per bolt)
- D. Concrete:
- a. Spread Footing Concrete: Class IV b. Drilled Shaft concrete: Class IV (Drilled Shaft)
- E. Reinforcing Steel: Specification Section 415

### 5. Fabrication:

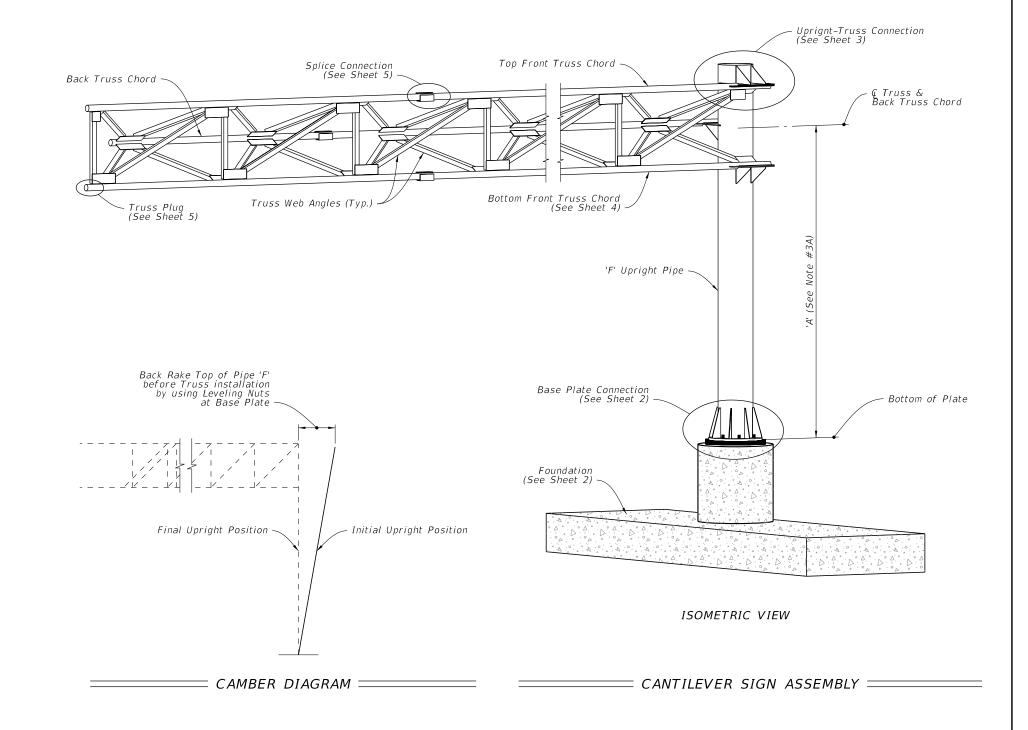
- A. Welding: Specification Section 460-6.4
- B. Chord Splices: "SD" Panel from upright is the closest panel in which a chord splice may be used. See Plans for CANTILEVER SIGN STRUCTURE DATA TABLE. Minimum splice spacing is two truss panel lengths apart.
- C. Upright splices: Not allowed
- D. Structural bolt hole diameters: Bolt diameter plus 1/16"
- E. Anchor bolt hole diameters: Bolt diameter plus 1/2"
- F. Hot Dip Galvanize after fabrication.
- G. Shop assemble the entire structure after galvanizing to validate/document alignment and clearance for bolted connections as well as contact between connecting plates. Take remedial action, if necessary, prior to shipment.
- H. Disassemble, as necessary, and secure components for shipment.

### 6. Coatings:

- A. Bolts, Nuts and Washers: ASTM F2329
- B. All other steel, including Plate Washers, hot dip galvanize: ASTM A123

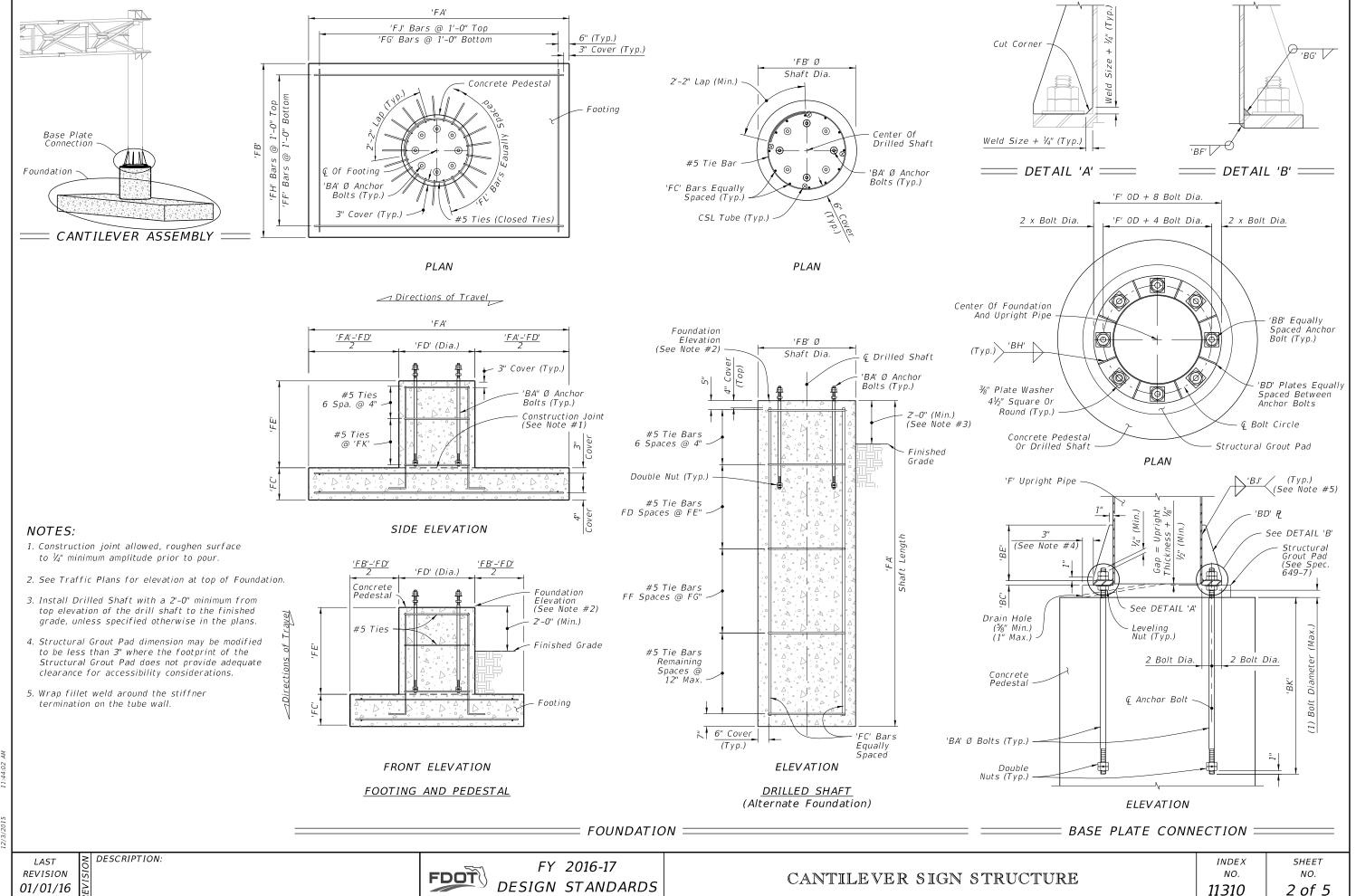
### 7. Construction:

- A. Construct foundation in accordance with Specification Section 455, except payment is included in the cost of the structure.
- B. Prior to erection, record the as-built anchor locations and submit to
- C. Place backfill above spread footings prior to installation of the sign panels. Do not remove or reduce backfill without prior approval of the Engineer.
- D. Tighten nuts and bolts in accordance with Specification Section 700. Split-Lock Washers are not permitted.
- E. Install Aluminum Sign Panels as shown on the Elevation drawing.
- F. Place structural grout pad with drain between top of foundation and bottom of baseplate in accordance with Specification Section 649-7.

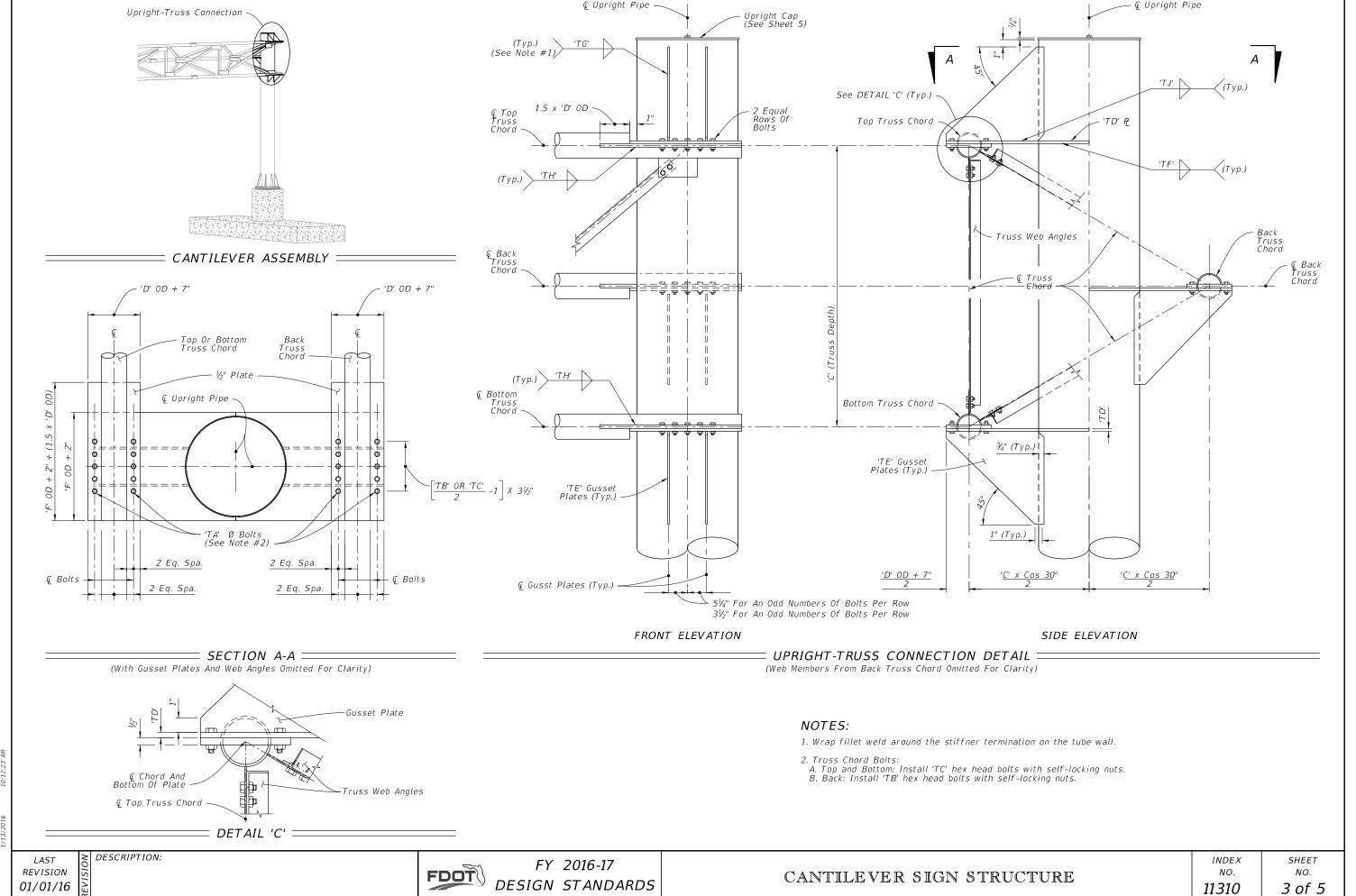


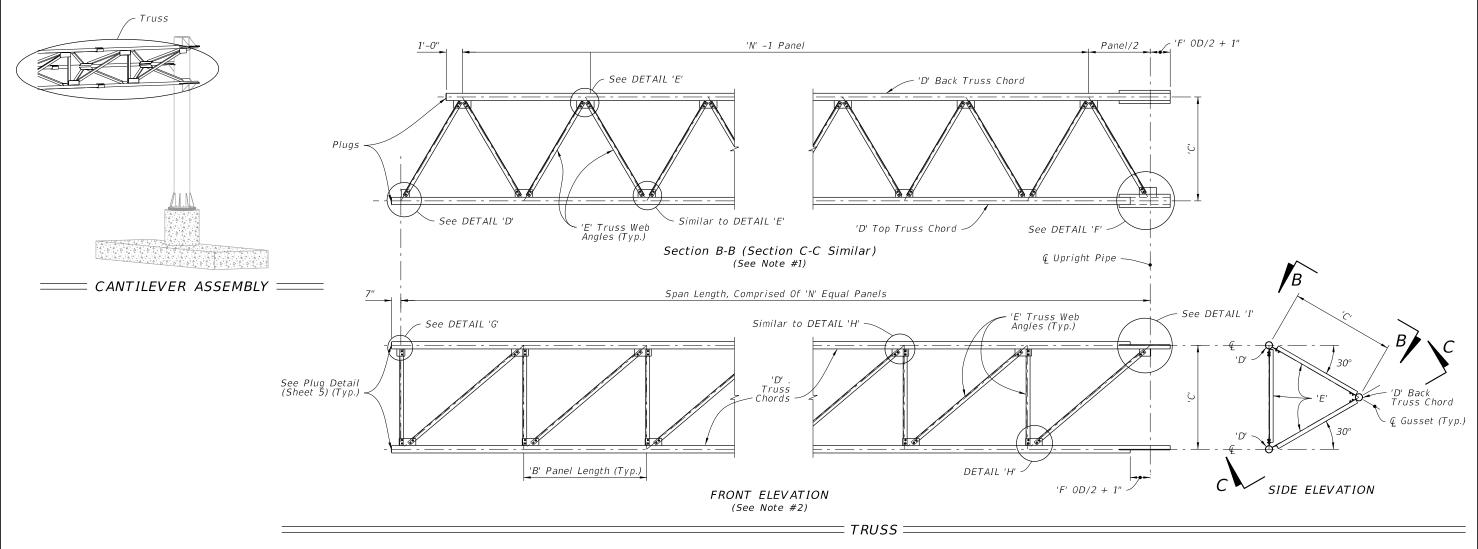
**REVISION** 01/01/16

FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS



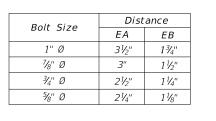
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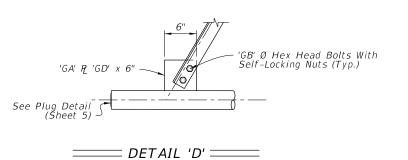


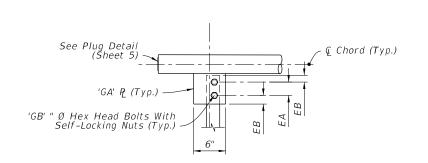
### TRUSS NOTES:

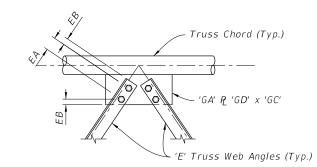
- 1. Out-of-plane members are not shown for clarity.
- 2. Back truss chord and attached angles are not shown for clarity.
- 3. Wrap fillet weld around plate termination on the tube wall.
- 4. Chord Splices not shown.



DESCRIPTION:

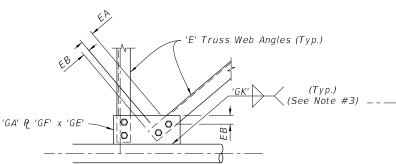


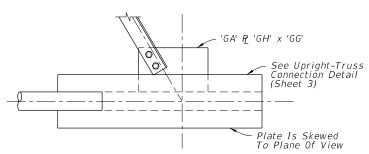


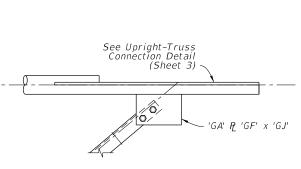


DETAIL 'E' =

= DETAIL 'H' =====







== DETAIL 'I' =====

= DETAIL 'F' =

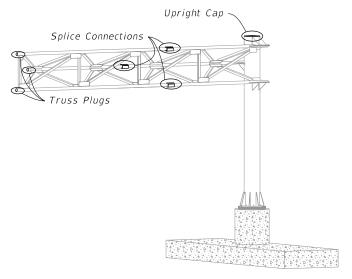
REVISION 01/01/16

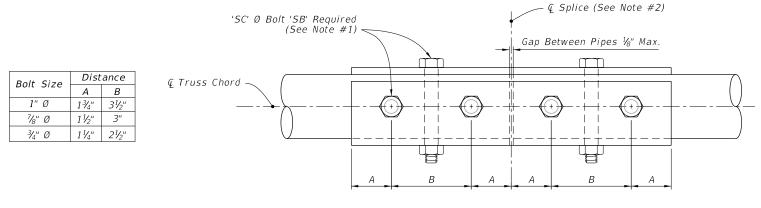
==== DETAIL 'G' ===

FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

INDEX NO. 11310

SHEET NO. 4 of 5





€ Truss Chord 'SC' Ø Bolt (Typ.)

FRONT ELEVATION

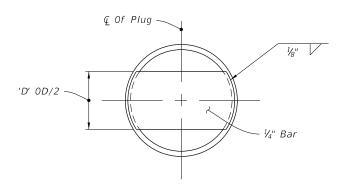
= SPLICE CONNECTION DETAIL =

SIDE ELEVATION

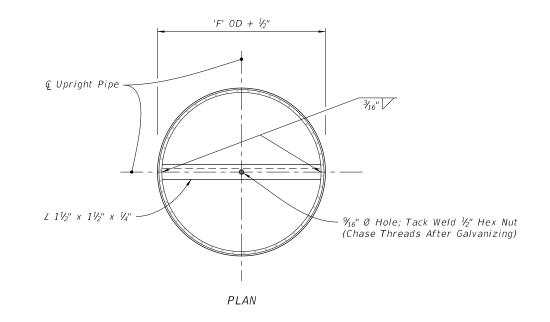
### CANTILEVER ASSEMBLY =

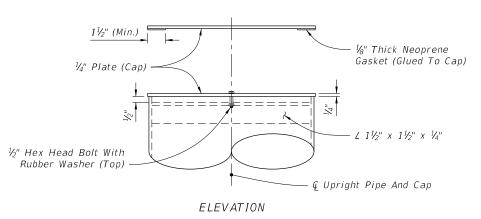
### SPLICE CONNECTION NOTES:

- Only 6 bolts are shown in detail for clarity. (One Half Each Side Of Splice)
- 2. Splices are not allowed for truses less than or equal to 40', Splice optional for trusses greater than 40'.



= TRUSS PLUG DETAIL ==





= UPRIGHT CAP DETAIL =

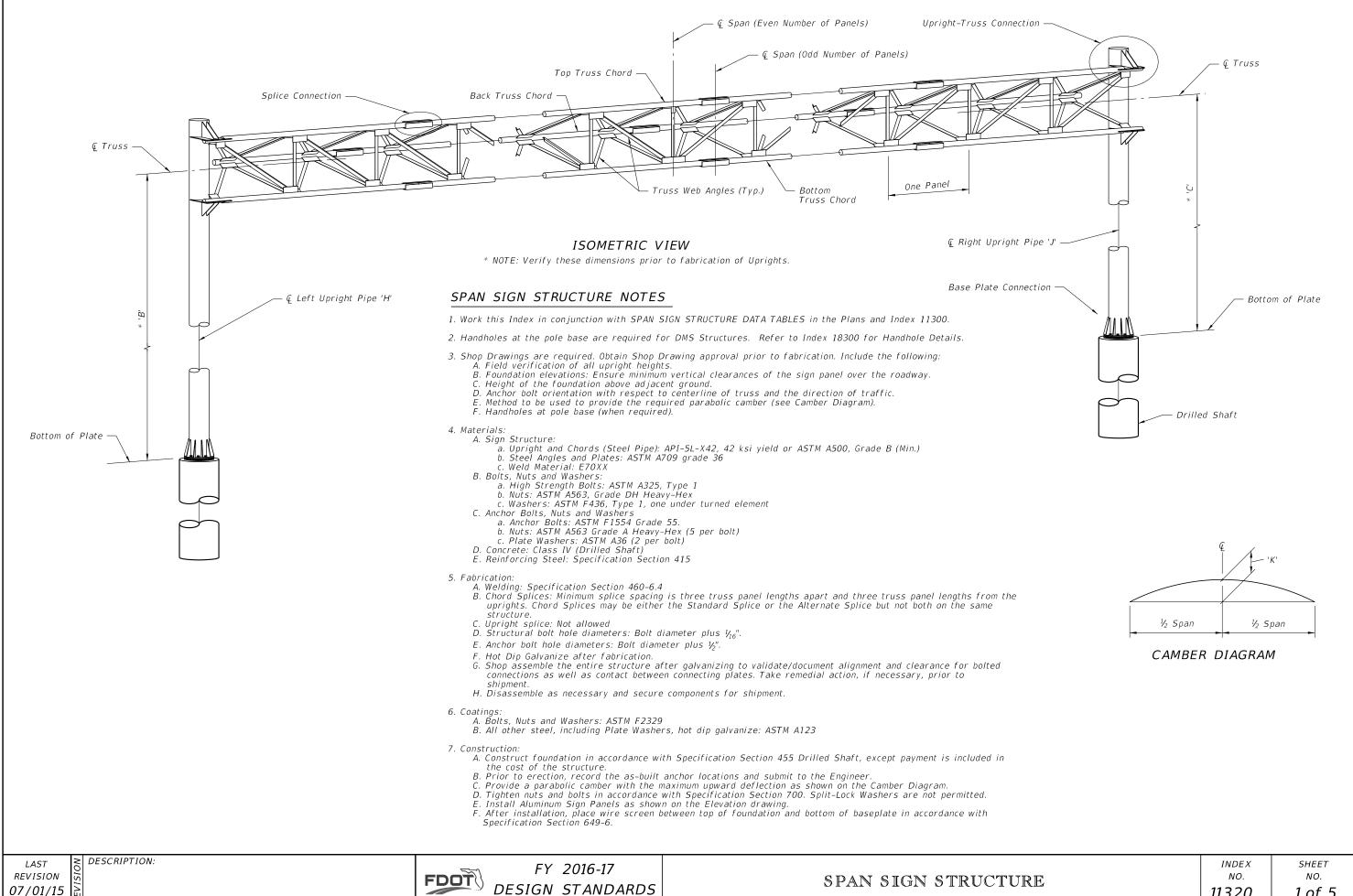
REVISION

DESCRIPTION:

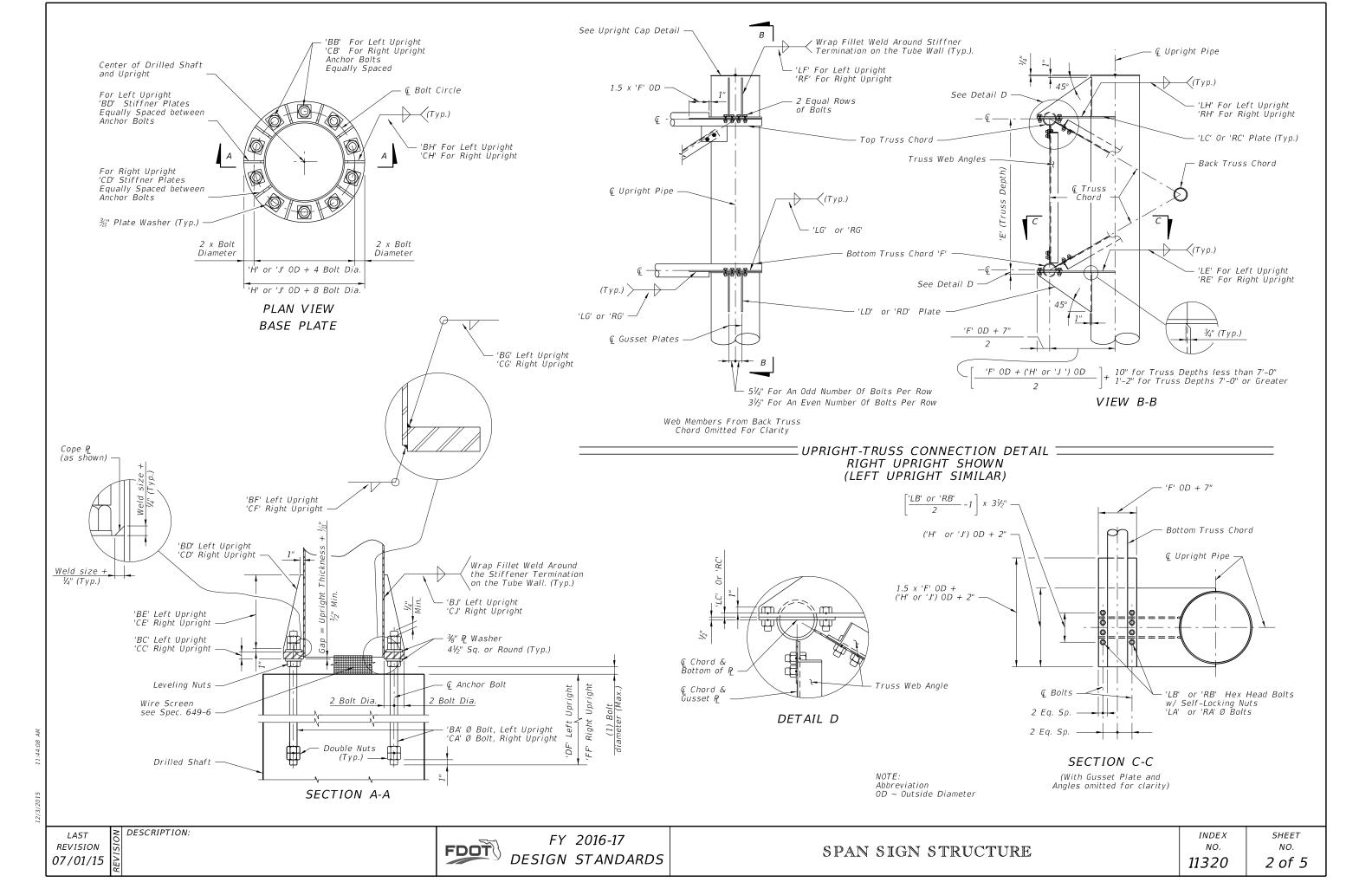
FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

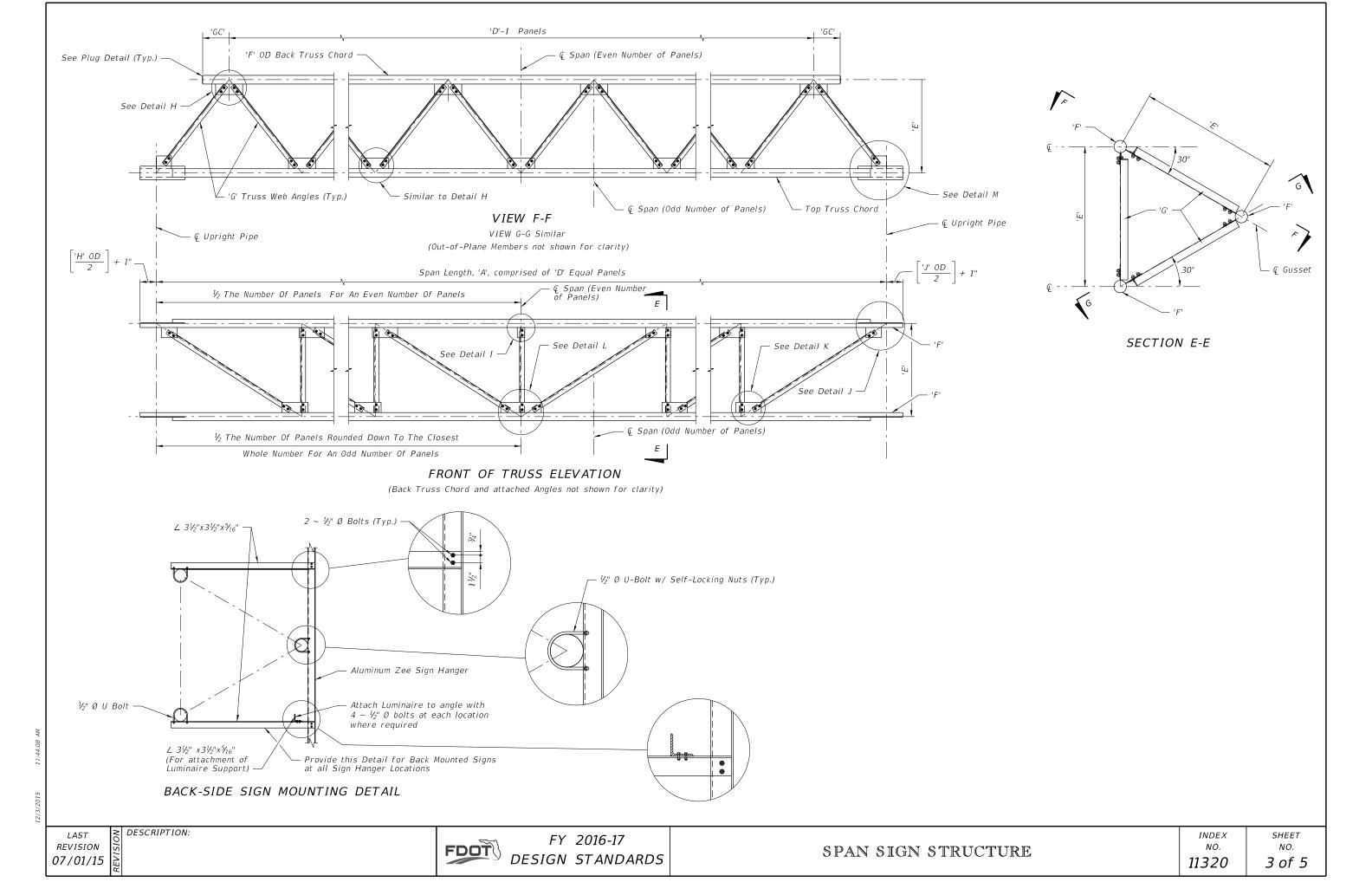
INDEX NO. 11310

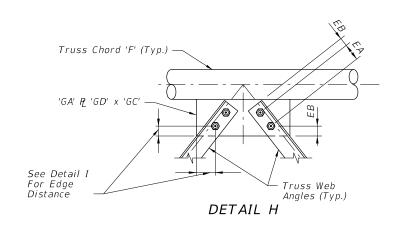
SHEET NO. 5 of 5



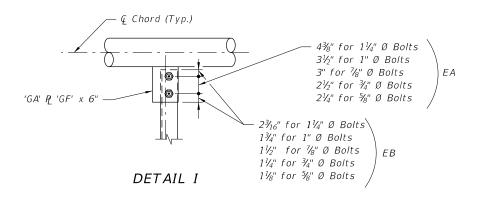
DESIGN STANDARDS

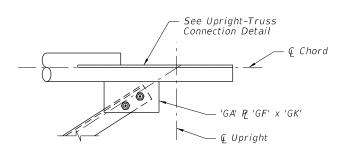




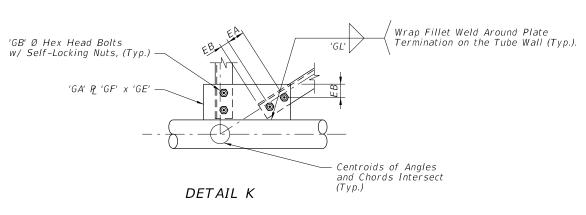


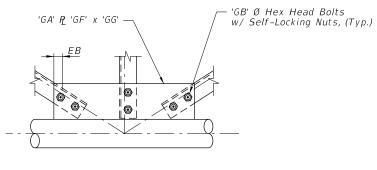
1/3" Hex Head Bolt w/ Rubber Washer (Top)



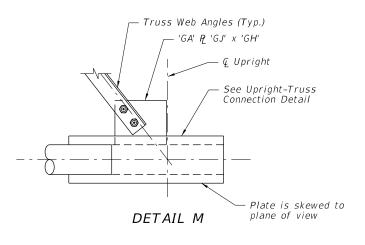


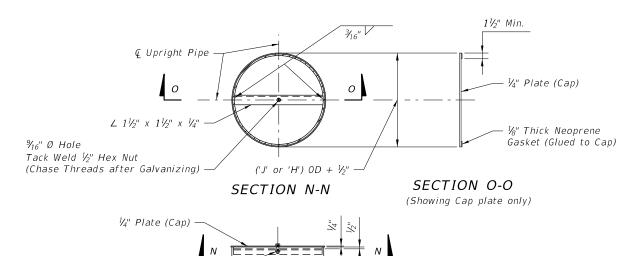
DETAIL J



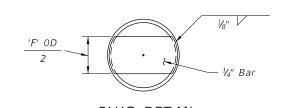


DETAIL L





UPRIGHT CAP DETAIL



PLUG DETAIL

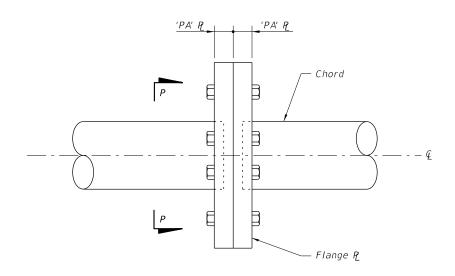
(Each end of Back Truss Chord)

REVISION 07/01/15

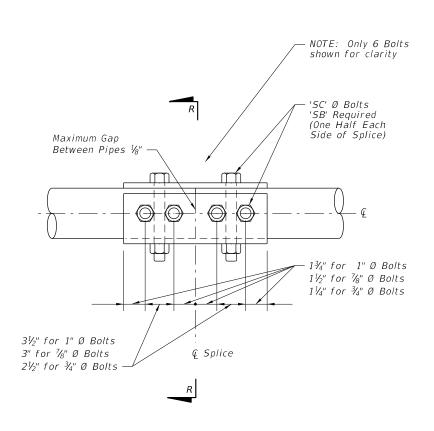
DESCRIPTION:

FDOT

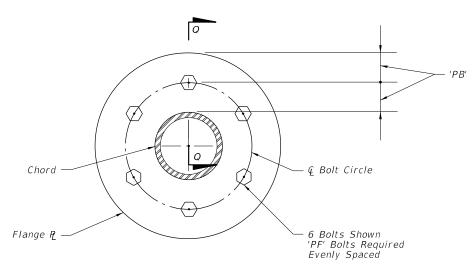
FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS



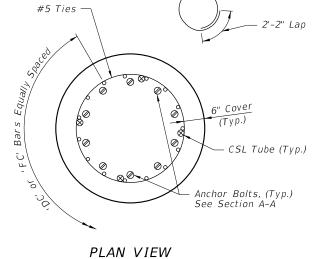
ELEVATION ALTERNATE SPLICE CONNECTION



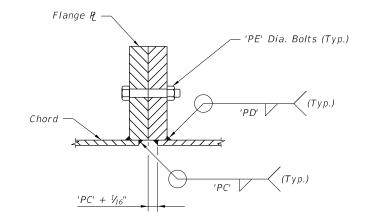
ELEVATION SPLICE CONNECTION



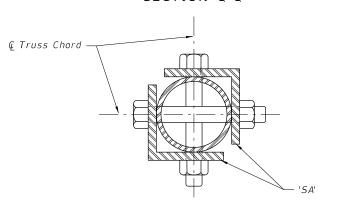
SECTION P-P



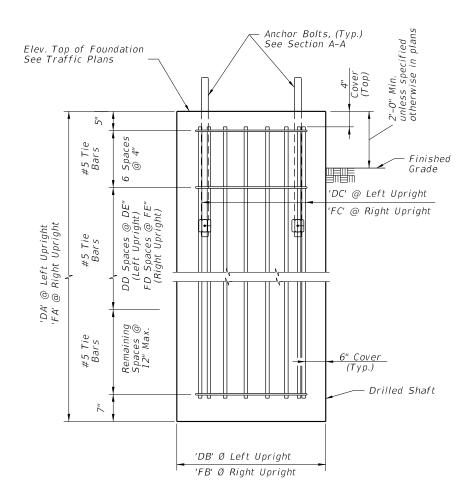
DRILLED SHAFT



SECTION Q-Q



SECTION R-R



ELEVATION DRILLED SHAFT

REVISION 07/01/10

DESCRIPTION:

FDOT

FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

	THEEL NO. U	, ,	0, 3.				
	C:		Centroid				
	Size H x V	Local Global 'Xn'		Global 'Yn'	'A'n	'X' <sub>n</sub> x 'A' <sub>n</sub>	'Y' <sub>n</sub> x 'A' <sub>n</sub>
	(in. x in.)	(in.)	(in.)	(in.)	(in.²)	(in.³)	(in.³)
1	21 x 15	7.5	-10.5-1.5-1.5 = -13.5	7.5	315	-4,252.5	2,362.5
2	21 x 15	7.5	10.5+1.5+1.5 = 13.5	7.5	315	+4,252.5	2,362.5
3	24 x 24	12	-12-1.5 = -13.5	15+1+12= 28	576	-7,776	16,128
4	24 x 24	12	12+1.5 = 13.5	15+1+12= 28	436	5,886	12,208
5	24 x 12	6	-12-1.5 = -13.5	15+1+24+ 1+6=47	288	-3,888	13,536
6	24 x 12	6	12+1.5 = 13.5	15+1+24+ 1+6=47	288	3,888	13,536
•				TOTALS	2,218	-1,890	60,133

$$\Sigma ('A'_n) = 2,218 \text{ in.}^2 = 15.4 \text{ ft.}^2$$

$$\Sigma ('X_n' \times 'A_n') = -1.890 \text{ in.}^3 = -1.09 \text{ ft.}^3$$

$$\Sigma ('Y_n' \times 'A_n') = 60,133 \text{ in.}^3 = 34.8 \text{ ft.}^3$$

$${}^{\prime}X_{C}' = \frac{\Sigma \left( {}^{\prime}X_{n}' x {}^{\prime}A_{n}' \right)}{\Sigma {}^{\prime}A_{n}'} = -0.1 \text{ ft.} \qquad {}^{\prime}Y_{C}' = \frac{\Sigma \left( {}^{\prime}Y_{n}' x {}^{\prime}A_{n}' \right)}{\Sigma {}^{\prime}A_{n}'} = 2.26 \text{ ft.}$$

$$'Y_C' = \frac{\sum ('Y_N' x'A'_N)}{\sum 'A'_N} = 2.26 \text{ ft.}$$

STEP 2: Determine the height 'H' from groundline for the individual sign or the cluster.

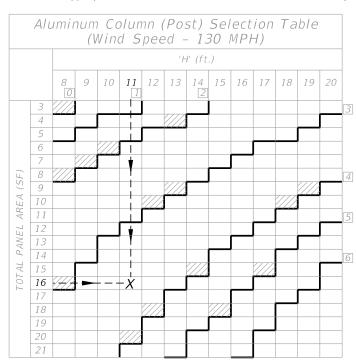
Assume: Bay County, Wind Speed = 130 mph, 'A' = 1 ft., 'B' = 7 ft.

Calculated:  $X'_{c} = -0.1 \text{ ft.}, \ Y'_{c} = \ 'C' \ 2.26 \text{ ft.}$ 

Since  $X'_{c} = -0.1 < 6''$ , it is not a cantilever sign, only dark-bold lines in the table will be referenced to.

$$'H' = 'A' + 'B' + 'C' = 10.26 \ ft. ==> USE \ 11 \ ft.$$
  $\Sigma ('A'_n) = 15.4 \ ft.^2 ==> USE \ 16 \ ft.^2$ 

STEP 3: Select the appropriate Aluminum Column (Post) Selection Tables by Wind Speed and find the intersection point. See Sheet 3.



For WIND SPEED = 130 MPH,  $'H' = 11 \text{ ft.}, \quad Area = 16 \text{ ft.}^2$ 

- Refer to the 130 mph Aluminum Column (Post) Selection Table, as copied from Sheet 3 and shown here.
- Using the 16 ft.2 area on the left hand side of the table, go across to the 11 ft. height and find the cell marked
- find the symbol  $\boxed{4}$  which the dark-bold line under the
- In the Column (Post) and Foundation Table, the symbol  $\overline{4}$  concludes that the design requires a 4.0" diameter and 0.25" thick Aluminum Column (Post) and a 2.0' diameter and 4.0' deep Concrete Foundation.



= If CANTILEVER SIGN configuration (see Cantilever Sign Details) falls in this region, use next larger Column (Post) size than that indicated.

STEP 4: Design the Column (Post) and the foundation according to the dark-bold lines or shaded area (if cantilever sign) in the Aluminum Column (Post) Selection Tables and Column (Post) and Foundation Table. For sign assemblies with signs oriented in two directions, only the sign with the largest area should be analyzed to determine the Column (Post) requirements.

### = GUIDE TO USE THIS STANDARD ==

SHEET NO.	CONTENTS
1	General Notes and Example
2	Centroid and Height
3	Column and Foundation Tables
4	Slip Base and Foundation Details
5	Driven Post and Soil Plate Details
6	Connection and Wind Beam
7, 8 & 9	Frequently Used Sign Clusters

### GENERAL NOTES:

- 1. Design Wind Speed is determined by County (see WIND SPEEDS BY COUNTY)
- 2. Maximum sign area (single or cluster) is 30 sf.
- 3. Maximum sign width (X) single or cluster (including rotated sign panels) is 60 inches.
- 4. Shop drawings: Not required.
- 5. Aluminum Sign, Wind Beams and Column (Post) Materials:
  - a. Aluminum Plates: ASTM B209, Alloy 6061-T6
- b. Aluminum Bars and Extruded Shapes: ASTM B221, Alloy 6061-T6
- c. Aluminum Structural Shapes: ASTM B308 Alloy 6061-T6
- d. Cast Aluminum: Alloy 356-T6
- e. Aluminum Weld Matérial: ER 5556
- 6. Sign Mounting Bolts (Screws), Nuts and Washers:
  - a. Aluminum Button Head and Flat Head Bolts (Screws): ASTM F 468 Alloy 2024-T4
  - b. Aluminum Hex Nuts: ASTM F467 Alloy 6061-T6 or 6262-T9
  - c. Aluminum Washers: ASTM B221, Alloy 7075-T6
  - d. Galvanized Steel U-Bolts: ASTM A 307 Grade A
  - e. Galvanized Hex Nuts: ASTM A 563
- 7. Stainless Steel Bolts, Nuts and Washers may be used in lieu of the Aluminum button head and flat head Bolts (Screws) as follows:
- a. Stainless Steel Bolts (Screws): ASTM F 593 Alloy Group 2, Condition A, CW1 or SH1
- b. Stainless Steel Nuts: ASTM F594
- 8. Sign Column (Post) Bolts, Nuts and Washers:
  - a. Galvanized Bolts (Sleeve): ASTM A307 with Galvanized Hex Nuts and Washers
  - b. Aluminum Bolts (Sleeve): ASTM B221, Alloy 6061-T6 or 2024-T4 with Hex Nuts and Washers.
- c. Galvanized High Strength Hex Head Bolts (Base Bolts): ASTM A325 Type 1
- d. Galvanized Hex Nuts: ASTM A563 Grade DH
- e. Galvanized Washers: ASTM F436
- 9. Coatings:
  - a. Aluminum Fasteners: Anodic coating (0.0002 inches min.) and chromate sealed
  - b. High Strength Steel Bolts Nuts and Washers: ASTM F2329
  - c. All other steel items (excluding stainless steel): Hot-dip Galvanize ASTM A123
  - d. Repair damaged galvanizing in accordance with Specification Section 562
- 10. BREAKAWAY SUPPORTS REQUIREMENTS: Install non-frangible aluminum column (post) (larger than  $31\!\!/_{\!2}$ ") with breakaway supports as shown on Sheet 5. Signs shielded by barrier wall or guardrail do not require breakaway support.

NOTES AND EXAMPLE

LAST **REVISION** 07/01/15

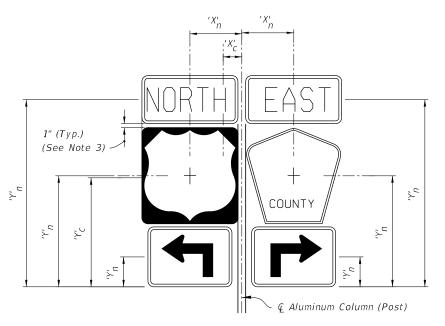
DESCRIPTION:

FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

SINGLE COLUMN GROUND SIGNS

INDEX SHEET NO. 11860

NO. 1 of 9



### =SIGN CLUSTER=

$$'X_C' = \frac{\sum \left( \begin{array}{ccc} 'X_N' & x & 'A_N' \end{array} \right)}{\sum {}'A_N'}$$

$$'X'_{C} = \frac{\sum \left( \begin{array}{ccc} X'_{n} \times A'_{n} \right)}{\sum A'_{n}} \qquad C' = Y'_{C} = \frac{\sum \left( \begin{array}{ccc} Y'_{n} \times A'_{n} \right)}{\sum A'_{n}} \end{array}$$

 $^{\prime}A^{\prime}$  = Height of the mounting elevation to the edge of pavement elevation

 $'A'_n = Area of individual sign$ 

 ${}^{\prime}B^{\prime}$  = Height of the edge of pavement elevation and the bottom of the sign or cluster

 ${}^{\prime}C^{\prime}$  = Height from the bottom of the sign or cluster to the centroid of the sign or cluster

h = Individual sign height

h/2 = Q Individual sign center

'H' = Height of sign or cluster centroid from groundline

X = Individual sign width

DESCRIPTION:

 $'X'_{C} = Centroid\ horizontal\ location\ of\ sign\ or\ cluster\ from\ Q\ Aluminum\ Column\ (Post)$ 

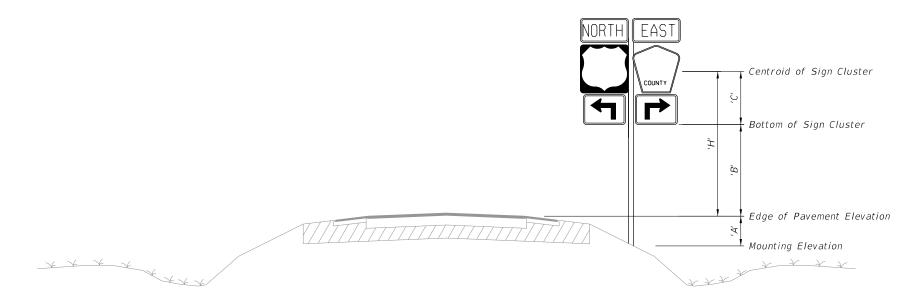
'Y' = Centroid height of sign or cluster from bottom of sign cluster

 $'X'_n = Individual \ sign \ centroid \ horizontal \ location \ from \ \ \ Aluminum \ Column \ (Post)$ 

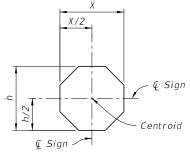
 $'Y'_n = Individual Sign centroid height from bottom of sign cluster$ 

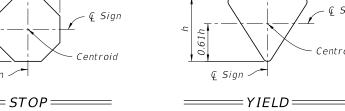
### NOTES:

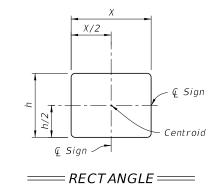
- 1. For 'A' & 'B' see Index No. 17302 and Roadway Plans.
- 2. Do not exceed an area of 30 SF or a width of 60 inches for a sign or a sign cluster.
- 3. Vertical sign spacing (1" shown on Sign Cluster detail) also applies to rotated signs.

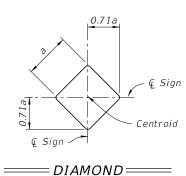


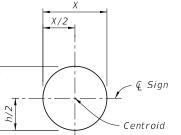
TYPICAL SECTION =



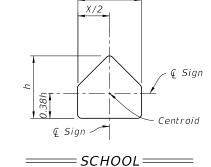


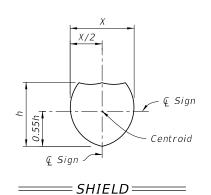


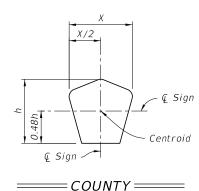




===== RAILROAD =====







=CALCULATION OF SIGN CLUSTER CENTROID===

CENTROID AND HEIGHT

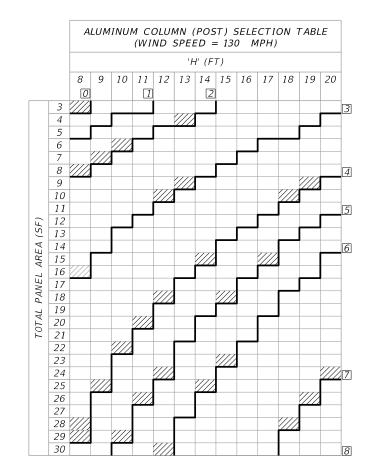
REVISION 07/01/15

FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

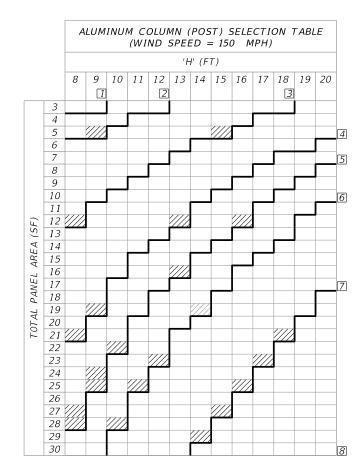
SINGLE COLUMN GROUND SIGNS

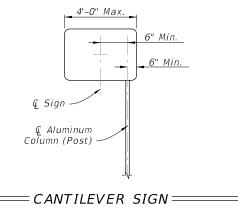
INDEX NO. 11860

SHEET NO. 2 of 9



= If CANTILEVER SIGN configuration (see Cantilever Sign Details) falls in this region, use next larger Column (Post) size than that indicated.





DESCRIPTION:

- 1. For cantilever sign installations see Index 17302.
- 2. For cantilever signs with widths greater than 4' see Index 11861.

	COLUMN (POST) AND FOUNDATION TABLE											
	Column (	Post)	Foundation Alternatives									
	Size		Driven	Post *	Con	crete (Class	: I)					
	Diameter	Wall	Embedment	Depth (ft)	Diameter	Embedment	Stub					
	(NPS) (in)	Thk. (in)	without Soil Plate	with Soil Plate	(ft)	Depth (ft)	Length (ft)					
0	2.0	1/8	4.5	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0					
1	2.5	1/8	5.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0					
2	3.0	1/8	5.0	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.5					
3	3.5	<sup>3</sup> / <sub>16</sub>	6.0	4.5	2.0	3.0	3.0					
4	4.0	1/4			2.0	4.0	3.0					
5	4.5	1/4			2.0	4.0	3.0					
6	5.0	1/4			2.0	4.5	3.0					
7	6.0	1/4			2.0	5.0	3.0					
8	8.0	5/16			2.0	5.5	3.0					

### \* INSTALLING FRANGIBLE COLUMN SUPPORTS:

Columns (posts) may be installed by driving the post or the posts may be set to the depth indicated in preformed holes backfilled with suitable material tamped in layers not thicker than 6" (to provide adequate compaction) or filled with flowable fill or bagged concrete.

### WIND SPEEDS BY COUNTY:

### 110 MPH

Alachua, Baker, Bradford, Clay, Columbia, Gadsden, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Hardee, Jackson, Jefferson, Lafayette, Lake, Leon, Madison, Marion, Polk, Putnam, Sumter, Suwannee and Union counties.

Bay, Brevard, Calhoun, Charlotte, Citrus, De Soto, Dixie, Duval, Flagler, Franklin, Glades, Gulf, Hendry, Hernando, Highlands, Hillsborough, Holmes, Lee, Levy, Liberty, Manatee, Nassau, Okaloosa, Okeechobee, Orange, Osceola, Pasco, Pinellas, Sarasota, Seminole, St. Johns, Taylor, Volusia, Wakulla, Walton and Washington counties.

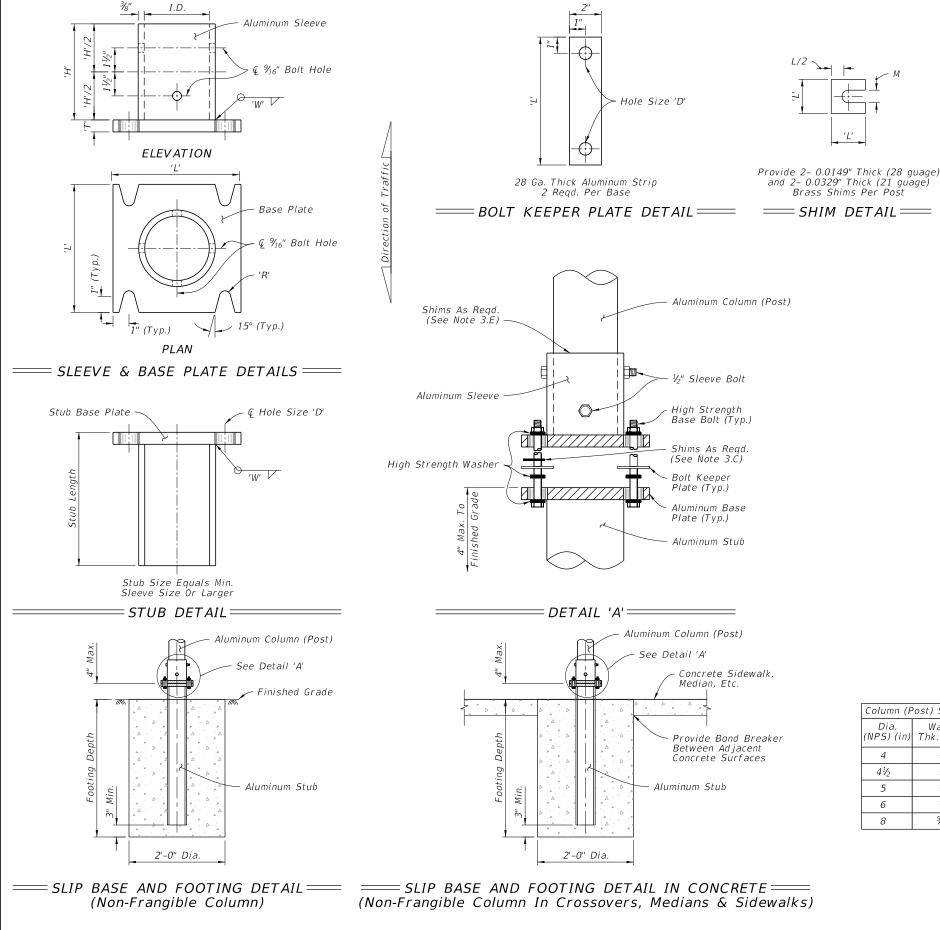
Broward, Collier, Escambia, Indian River, Martin, Miami-Dade, Monroe, Palm Beach, Santa Rosa and St. Lucie counties.

COLUMN AND FOUNDATION TABLES

**REVISION** 07/01/15



SHEET NO. 3 of 9



### NOTES:

- 1. Foundation Notes for Frangible Slip Base:
- A. Place Stub into concrete to diameter and depth shown in POST AND FOUNDATION TABLE using Class I Concrete.
- 2. Slip Base Fabrication Notes:
- A. The difference between the O.D. of the post and I.D. of the Sleeve must be  $V_{16}$ " or less.
- B. Base Plate to Sleeve and Base Plate to Stub may be welded or cast.
- C. For cast base plates bolted to foundation stubs, use a foundation stub the same size as the sign column (Post).
- 3. Slip-Base Assembly Instructions:
- A. Assemble Slip Base connections in the following manner:
- 1. Insert Post into Sleeve and connect using  $\tilde{2} \sim \frac{1}{2}$ " diameter Sleeve Bolts.
- 2. Assemble top base plate to bottom Base Plate using Base Bolts (High strength) with 3 washers per bolt. (See Detail 'A'):
  - a. Place one washer on each Base Bolt between the bottom Base Plate and the Base
  - b. Place the next washer between the Bottom Base Plate and the Bolt Keeper Plate.
  - c. Add the top base plate section.
  - d. Place the third washer between the Top Base Plate and the Nut.
- B. Orient the Bolt Keeper Plates in the Direction of Traffic.
- C. Use brass shims to plumb the post.
- D. Tighten Base Bolts as follows:
- 1. Tighten Base Bolts to the maximum possible with a 12" to 15" wrench (this will bed the washers and shims and clear the bolt threads).
- 2. Loosen each Base Bolt one turn.
- 3. Under the supervision of the Engineer, use a calibrated wrench to tighten bolts to the torque prescribed in the SLIP BASE DETAILS Table. Over tightened Base Bolts
- 4. Distort bolt threads at the junction with nuts to prevent loosening. Repair damaged
- E. Place galvanized steel shims between the Sleeve and Post to obtain a tight fit between the Post and Sleeve.

Column (P	lumn (Post) Size SLIP BASE DETAILS															
Dia.	Wall	Sleeve			Base	Plate		Base Bolt		Base Bolt		Base Pla	te Torque		SF	IМ
(NPS) (in)	Thk. (in)	I.D. (Max.)	Height 'H'	'W'	'L'	'T'	'R'	Size	Length	ft-lbs	inIbs		L	М		
4	1/4	4½ <sub>16</sub>	6	5/8	8	3/4	11/ <sub>32</sub>	5/8	3	29	345	11/16	13/8"	11/16"		
41/2	1/4	4% <sub>16</sub>	6	5/8	8	7/8	11/32	5/8	31/4	29	345	11/16	13/8"	11/16"		
5	1/4	5⅓ <sub>16</sub>	7	5/8	8	7/8	11/32	5/8	31/4	29	345	11/16	13/8"	11/16"		
6	1/4	6⅓ <sub>16</sub>	8	11/16	9	1	13/ <sub>32</sub>	3/4	31/2	46	554	13/ <sub>16</sub>	13/4"	13/ <sub>16</sub> "		
8	5∕ <sub>16</sub>	8½ <sub>16</sub>	10	3/4	11	1	15/ <sub>32</sub>	7/8	3¾	53	640	15/16	23/8"	11/16"		

### SLIP BASE AND FOUNDATION DETAILS

REVISION 01/01/16

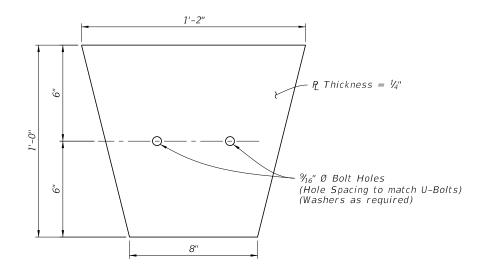
DESCRIPTION:

FDOT

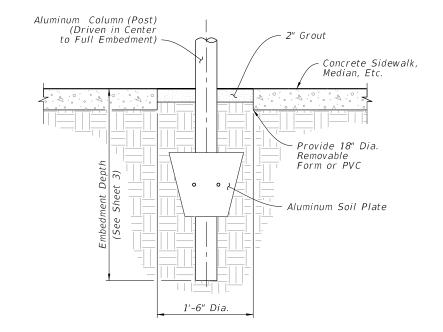
FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS SHEET

### NOTES:

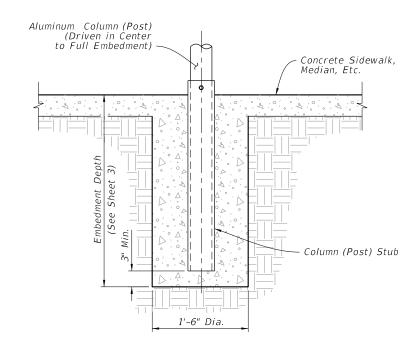
- 1. Align Soil Plate bottom at  $\frac{2}{3}$  of embedment depth.
- 2. Slot up to 1" long is allowed to accommodate various Column (Post) sizes.
- 3. Rectangular soil plate of size 1'-2" x 1'-0" may be used as an alternative.



— ALUMINUM SOIL PLATE DETAIL ———



(Frangible Post In Crossovers, Medians & Sidewalks)



CONCRETE/STUB DETAIL Sidewalks)

Note: Concrete foundation may be Class Non Structural if poured monolithically with sidewalk or separator.

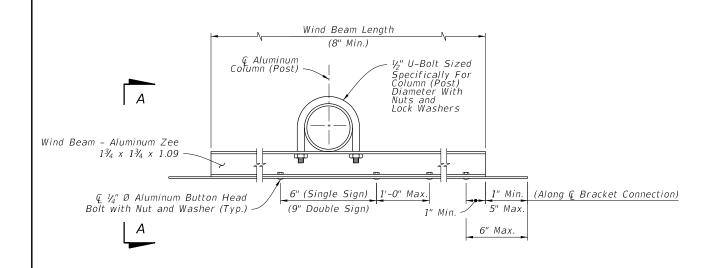
DRIVEN POST AND SOIL PLATE DETAIL

LAST REVISION 07/01/15

DESCRIPTION:

FDOT

FY 2016-17
DESIGN STANDARDS

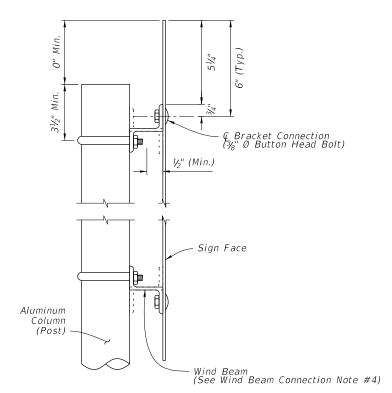


### WIND BEAM CONNECTION NOTES:

- 1.  $rac{N}{16}$ " Ø Stainless Steel Hex Head Bolts with Flat Washer under Head and Lockwasher under Nut may be used in lieu of 1/4" Ø Aluminum Button Head Bolts.
- 2. Use Nylon washers (provided by the sheeting supplier) under the button bolt heads to
- 3. Slots up to 2" long are allowed in wind beams to accommodate U-Bolts for varying Column (Post) diameters.

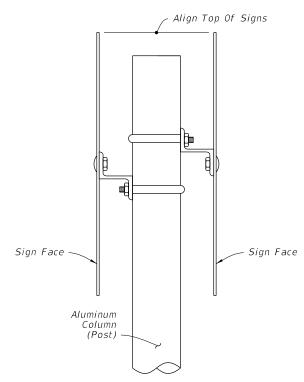
BRACKET DETAIL=

4. Wind beams may be oriented in either direction.



WIND BEAM CONNECTIONS DETAILS

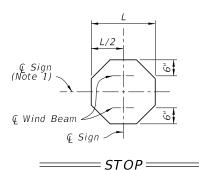
= SECTION A-A ==

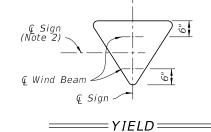


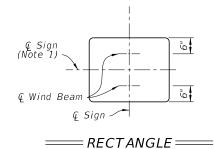
### BACK-TO-BACK SIGN NOTE:

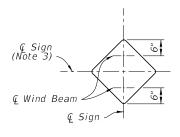
Use the area and the centroid location of the largest sign to determine aluminum column (post) size.

= BACK-TO-BACK SIGN DETAIL===

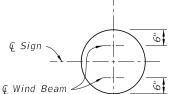






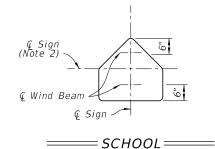


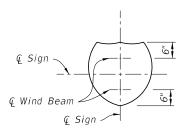
### ==== DIAMOND



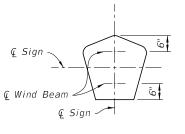
DESCRIPTION:







= SHIELD ===



=COUNTY ====

### WIND BEAM PLACEMENT NOTES:

- 1. Install an additional third wind beam along the Q for signs with heights greater than 30" and less than 72". For rectangular signs greater than 72" maintain a maximum wind beam spacing of 2'-6", with the additional wind beams spaced evenly between the top and bottom wind beams. For rectangular signs up to 12" in height, use only one wind beam at  $\P$  Sign.
- 2. Install an additional third wind beam along the Q for Yield and School signs greater than 36".
- 3. Install an additional third wind beam along the  $\ensuremath{\mathbb{Q}}$  for Diamond signs 30" or greater.

*WIND BEAM PLACEMENT DETAILS =* 

CONNECTION AND WIND BEAMS

LAST **REVISION** 11/01/17

FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

INDEX

SHEET

SINGLE COLUMN GROUND SIGNS

	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
ONE WAY	36×12	3.00 SF		
			6.31 SF	
STOP	24x24	3.31 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
ONE WAY	36×12	3.00 SF	-	
STOP	30x30	5.18 SF	8.18 SF	1.92 Ft.
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
ONE WAY				
UNE WAY	36×12	3.00 SF	10.46.65	
STOP	36x36	7.46 SF	10.46 SF	2.10 Ft. ———————
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
ONE WAY	36×12	3.00 SF	-	
			16.25 SF	
STOP	48x48	13.25 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
STOP	24x24	3.31 SF	6.31 SF	
DIVIDED	24x18	3.00 SF	-	
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
STOP	30x30	5.18 SF	10.18 SF	
DIVIDED	30x24	5.00 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
STOP	36x36	7.46 SF		
DIVIDED	30x24	5.00 SF		

	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
ONE WAY	36×12	3.00 SF		
STOP	30x30	5.18 SF	13.18 SF	
DIVIDED	30x24	5.00 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
ONE WAY.	36×12	3.00 SF		
STOP	36x36	7.46 SF	15.46 SF	
DIVIDED	30×24	5.00 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
JCT	21x15	2.19 SF		
			6.19 SF	1.60 Ft.
27	24x24	4.00 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
JCT	21x15	2.19 SF	7.19 SF	
301	30×24	5.00 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
BUSINESS OR EAST	24×12	2.00 SF		
27 27	24x24	4.00 SF	6.00 SF	1.53 Ft. ——————
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
BUSINESS OR EAST	24x12	2.00 SF		
301 301	30x24	5.00 SF	7.00 SF	1.45 Ft. ———————
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
BUSINESS OR EAST	30×15	3.13 SF		
301 301	30x24	5.00 SF	8.13 SF	1.66 Ft.

	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
27	24x24	4.00 SF	6.19 SF	1.73 Ft.
	21×15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
27	30×24	5.00 SF	7.19 SF	1.81 Ft.
<b> </b>	21x15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
BUSINESS EAST	24x12	2.00 SF		
27 27	24x24	4.00 SF	8.19 SF	2.26 Ft.
	21×15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
BUSINESS EAST	24x12	2.00 SF		
301 301	30×24	5.00 SF	9.19 SF	2.27 Ft.
<b>→</b>	21×15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
BUSINESS EAST	30×15	3.13 SF		
301 301	30x24	5.00 SF	10.32 SF	2.49 Ft.
	21×15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
EAST	24x12	2.00 SF		
BUSINESS	24x12	2.00 SF	<u> </u>	
27	24x24	4.00 SF	10.19 SF	2.80 Ft.
<b>-</b>	21×15	2.19 SF		
				INDEX SI

LAST REVISION 07/01/15

	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
	3720	711 Cu	- 70000 7000	centrora
EAST	24x12	2.00 SF		
BUSINESS	24x12	2.00 SF		
			11 10 65	276.54
301	30x24	5.00 SF	11.19 SF	2.76 Ft. - — — — — — -
<b>30</b> 1	JONET	3.00 37		
			-	
	21x15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
EAST	30×15	3.13 SF		
BUSINESS	30x15	3.13 SF		
664			13.45 SF	3.16 Ft.
[301]	30x24	5.00 SF		
<b> →</b>	21x15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
JCT	21x15	2.19 SF		
			3.90 SF	1.57 Ft.
LEON 56	18x18	1.71 SF		
COUNTY				
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
ICT	21x15	2.19 SF		
			5.22 SF	1.72 Ft.
LEON	24x24	202.65	<b></b>	
56 COUNTY	24824	3.03 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
	24	2.16.55		·
JCT	21x15	2.19 SF	6.05.55	1.07.5
LEON			6.95 SF 	1.87 Ft. - — — — — — -
56 COUNTY	30x30	4.76 SF		
			-	

	Sizo	Aros	Total Area	Controld
_	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
LEON 56 COUNTY	18x18	1.71 SF	3.90 SF	1.26 Ft.
<b>-</b>	21×15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
LEON 56 COUNTY	24x24	3.03 SF	5.22 SF	1.62 Ft.
<b>-</b>	21×15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
LEON 56 COUNTY	30x30	4.76 SF	6.95 SF	1.97 Ft.
	21×15	2.19 SF	-	
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
ТО	24x12	2.00 SF	-	
EAST	24x12	2.00 SF		
NTERSTATE 75	24x24	3.20 SF	9.39 SF	2.87 Ft.
	21x15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
ТО	24x12	2.00 SF	-	
EAST	24x12	2.00 SF		
NTERSTATE 295	30x24	3.99 SF	10.18 SF	2.84 Ft.
<b>—</b>	21×15	2.19 SF		

	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
TO	30×15	3.13 SF		
EAST	30×15	3.13 SF		
NTERSTATE 295	30x24	3.99 SF	12.44 SF	3.26 Ft.
	21×15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
JCT	21×15	2.19 SF		
INTERCTATE			5.39 SF	1.75 Ft.
75	24x24	3.20 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
JCT	21×15	2.19 SF		
NTERSTATE 295	30x24	3.99 SF	6.18 SF	1.67 Ft.
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
	O 24x12	2.00 SF		
T5 OR TITLE TO THE TOTAL TO THE	24x24	3.20 SF	5.20 SF	1.67 Ft. 
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
EAST T	O 24×12	2.00 SF		
NITERSTATE OR NITER 29	30x24	3.99 SF	5.99 SF	1.60 Ft.
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
EAST T	30x15	3.13 SF		
NTERSTATE 295 OF STEE	30x24	3.99 SF	7.12 SF	1.81 Ft. 
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
EAST	30×15	3.13 SF	1	
75 OR TITLE TO THE TOTAL TO THE	36×36	7.20 SF	10.33 SF	2.27 Ft. 

≥ DESCRIPTION: LAST REVISION 07/01/15



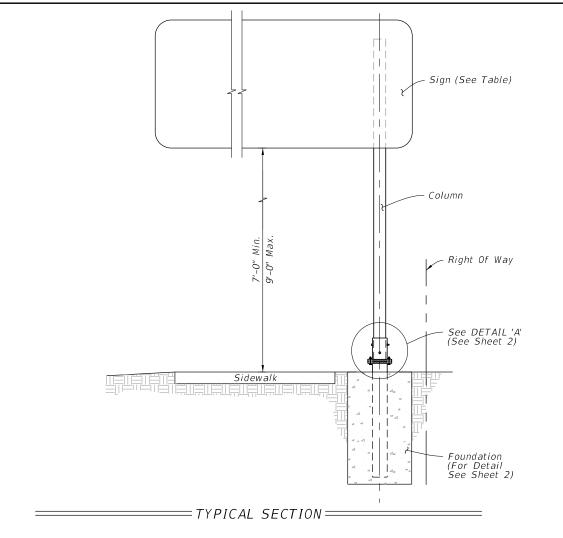
		Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
	0	30x15	3.13 SF	-	
INTERSTATE OR INTE	ERSTATE			12.12 SF	2.18 Ft.
295) 2	95	45x36	8.99 SF		
		Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
	0	24x12	2.00 SF	-	
75 OR TIME	5	24x24	3.20 SF	7.39 SF	2.30 Ft.
<b>-</b>	<b>→</b>	21x15	2.19 SF		
		Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
EAST T	0	24x12	2.00 SF		
	95	30x24	3.99 SF	8.18 SF	2.31 Ft.
	<b>→</b>	21x15	2.19 SF		
		Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
EAST OR	0	30x15	3.13 SF		
	95	30x24	3.99 SF	9.31 SF	2.55 Ft.
	<b>→</b>	21×15	2.19 SF		
		Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
THE OR I		30x30	4.69 SF	6.69 SF	1.61 Ft.
AHEAD 20	0 FT	24x12	2.00 SF		
		Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
		JIZE	AICA	, otal Area	CCITETOIG
AR OR		30x30	4.69 SF	8.44 SF	
AHEAD 20	0 FT	30×18	3.75 SF		
		Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
AR OR	<b>KK</b>	36x36	6.75 SF	 10.50 SF	2.06 Ft.
	0 FT	30×18	3.75 SF	-	

30X30 4.69 SF	
24X12 2.00 SF	Ft.
Size Area Total Area Centr	oid
30X30 4.69 SF	 Ft. 
30X18 3.75 SF	
Size Area Total Area Centr	oid
36X36 6.75 SF	 Ft.
30X18 3.75 SF	
Size Area Total Area Centr	oid
30X30 6.25 SF 8.25 SF 2.28	 Ft.
AHEAD 24X12 2.00 SF	
Size Area Total Area Centr	oid
36X36 9.00 SF 12.75 SF 2.84	- — — — — Ft.
AHEAD 30X18 3.75 SF	
Size Area Total Area Centr	oid
30X30 6.25 SF	 Ft.
35 MPH 24X24 4.00 SF	
Size Area Total Area Centr	oid
36X36 9.00 SF	- — — — – Ft.
35 MPH 30X30 6.25 SF	

	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
$\langle \rangle \langle \rangle$	30X30	6.25 SF		
V OR V			9.25 SF	2.51 Ft.
			<u> </u>	
X XXX FEET	24X18	3.00 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
OR OR	36X36	9.00 SF	14.00 SF	3.06 Ft.
			<u> </u>	
X XXX FEET	30X24	5.00 SF		

LAST REVISION 07/01/15

≥ DESCRIPTION:



DESCRIPTION:

**REVISION** 

07/01/15

### GENERAL NOTES:

- 1. Refer to FDOT Design Standards Index No. 11860 for additional notes, assembly of base connection and material specifications not given in this Index.
- 2. Sleeve Bolts: ASTM A-307, 1/2" Ø galvanized steel bolt (with lock nuts) or ASTM B-211 Alloy 2024-T4 or 6061-T6.
- 3. Place galvanized steel shims between the Sleeve and Post to obtain a tight fit between the Post and Sleeve.
- 4. Wind Beam and Vertical Brace: Aluminum Z 3" x  $2^{11}$ / $_{16}$ " x 3.38. Install Vertical Brace on 7'-0" to 8'-0" signs only.
- 5. Provide 2- 0.0149" Thick (28 guage) and 2- 0.0329" Thick (21 guage) Brass Shims Per Post. Used brass shims to plumb the post.

	COLUMN SELECTION AND FOOTING SIZE TABLE						
Sign Size Height x Length	Column Size Diameter x Thickness	Sleeve Size Diameter x Thickness	U-bolt Diameter	Base Bolt Diameter x Length	Torque Ibs./in	Base Plate Thickness	Footing Depth
4'-0" x 5'-0" 4'-0" x 6'-0"	4.5" x 0.337" (Schedule 80)	5.563" x 0.5" (Schedule 120)	1/2"	5⁄8" x 31⁄2"	270 ½ 45	1"	6'-0"
4'-0" x 7'-0" 4'-0" x 8'-0"	5.563" x 0.375" (Schedule 80)	6.625" x 0.432" (Schedule 80)	5/8"	¾" × 4"	<i>445 ½ 75</i>	11/8"	6'-6" 7'-0"

SINGLE COLUMN CANTILEVER

GROUND MOUNTED SIGN

INDEX

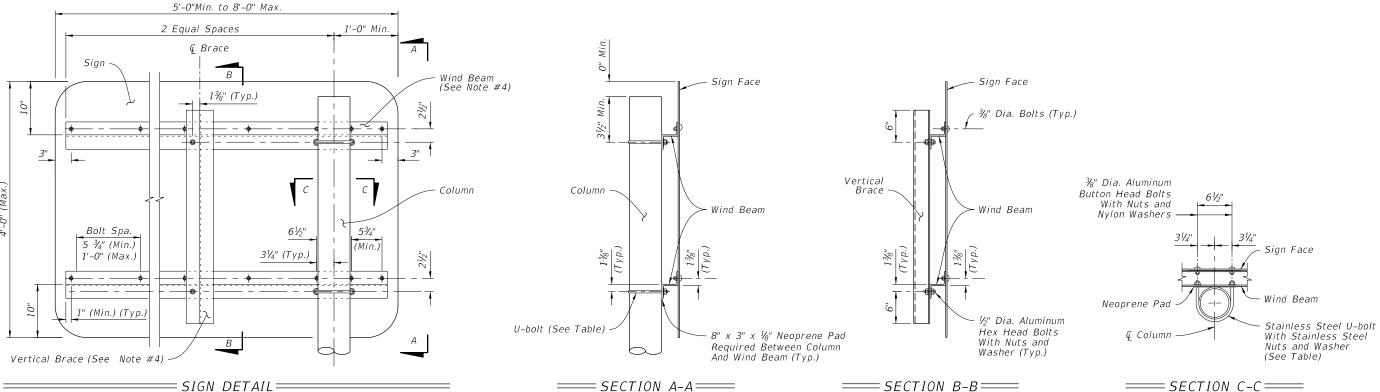
NO.

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SHEET

NO.

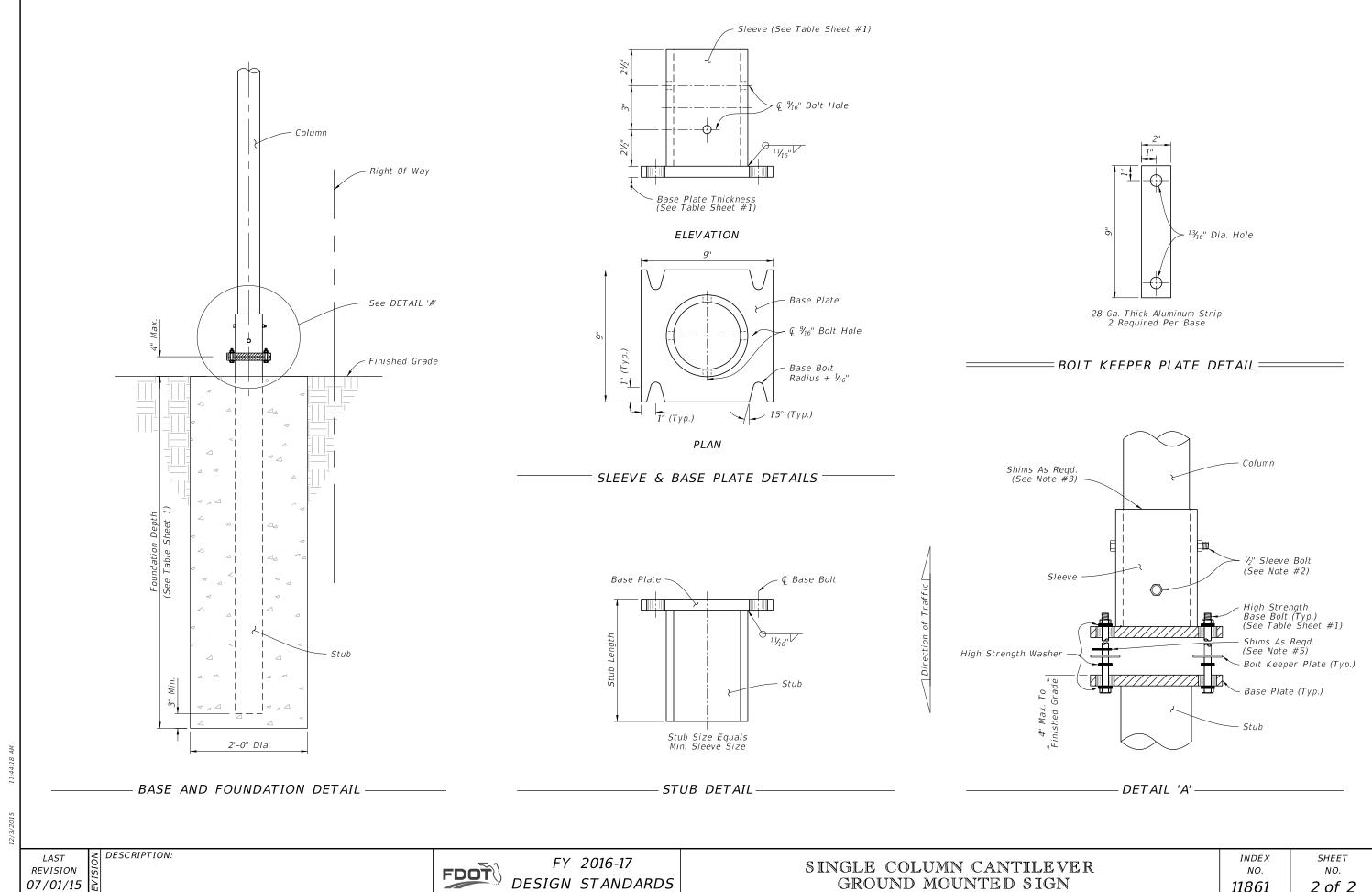
1 of 2



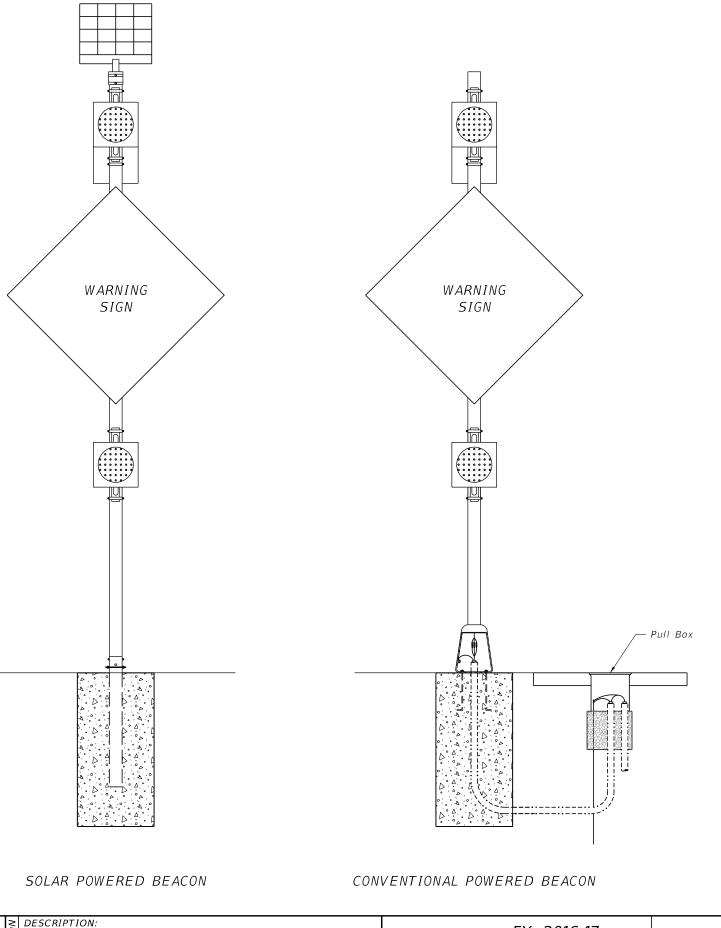
FY 2016-17

**DESIGN STANDARDS** 

FDOT

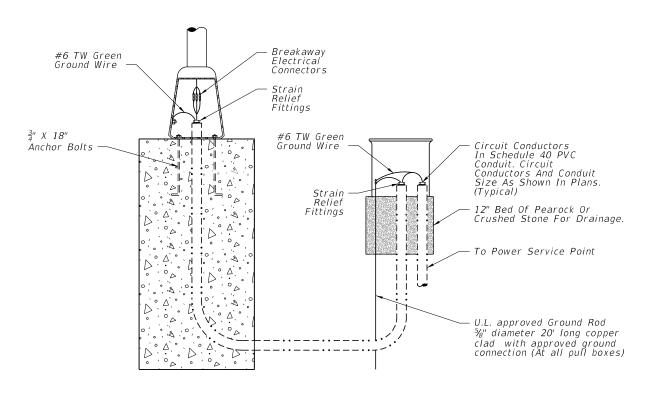


FDOT



### GENERAL NOTES

- 1. ALUMINUM: Aluminum materials shall meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 6061-T6 (ASTM B209, B221, B308 or B429), except as noted.
- 2. Sign panel, wind beam and columns shall be installed in accordance with Index 11860 and Section 700 of the Specifications.
- 3. Height and offset to sign column shall be in accordance with Index 17302.
- 4. When aluminum column (posts) are installed with a frangible pedestal pole bases, engage all threads on the pedestal pole base and pipe unless the pipe is fully seated into base.
- 5. Aluminum poles and transformer bases shall meets the requirements of Section 646 of the Specifications.
- 6. A concrete slab shall be installed around all flashing beacon assemblies installed on slopes 6:1 or greater. Minimum dimension of slab shall be 4'-0" by 5'-0".
- 7. A concrete slab shall be installed around all pull boxes. Minimum dimension of slab shall be 4'-0" by 4'-0". In urban areas where space is limited slab dimensions may be adjusted as shown in the plans.
- 8. For beacon assemblies connected to conventional power, provide single pole non-fused watertight breakaway electrical connectors in the frangible pedestal pole base.
- 9. Connection of controller cabinet and solar panel to the column shall be in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.
- 10. Holes drilled in sign column for wire entry shall use a bushing or rubber grommet to
- 11. Orient solar panel to face South for optimal exposure to sunlight



POLE WIRING DETAIL CONVENTIONAL POWERED BEACON

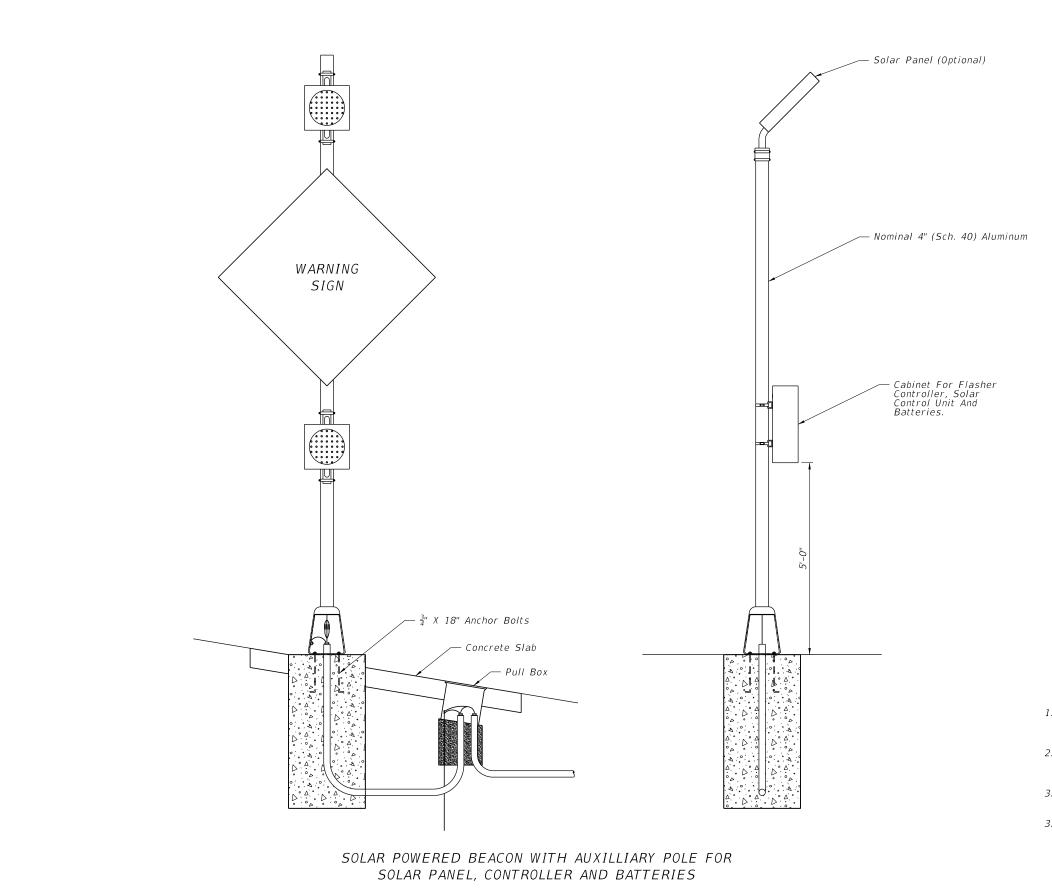
LAST **REVISION** 12/15/14

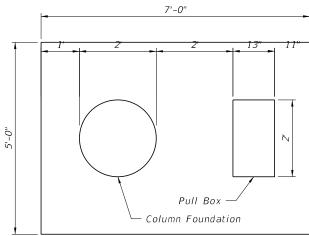
FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

ROADSIDE FLASHING BEACON ASSEMBLY

INDEX NO. 11862

SHEET NO. 1 of 7





CONCRETE SLAB DETAIL

### NOTES

- All flashing beacon assemblies with solar panels, controllers and batteries weighing more than 170 lbs. shall utilize a separate pole for mounting the solar panel, controller and batteries.
- The auxillary pole shall be installed outside the recoverable terrain distance and as near the right of way as possible. The recoverable terrain distance shall comply with Design Standard Index 700.
- 3. Auxilliary pole shall be the same length as the column for the beacon assembly.
- 3. Payment for the separate pole, foundation, conduit and wiring shall be included in the cost of the electronic warning sign with flashing

REVISION 07/01/15

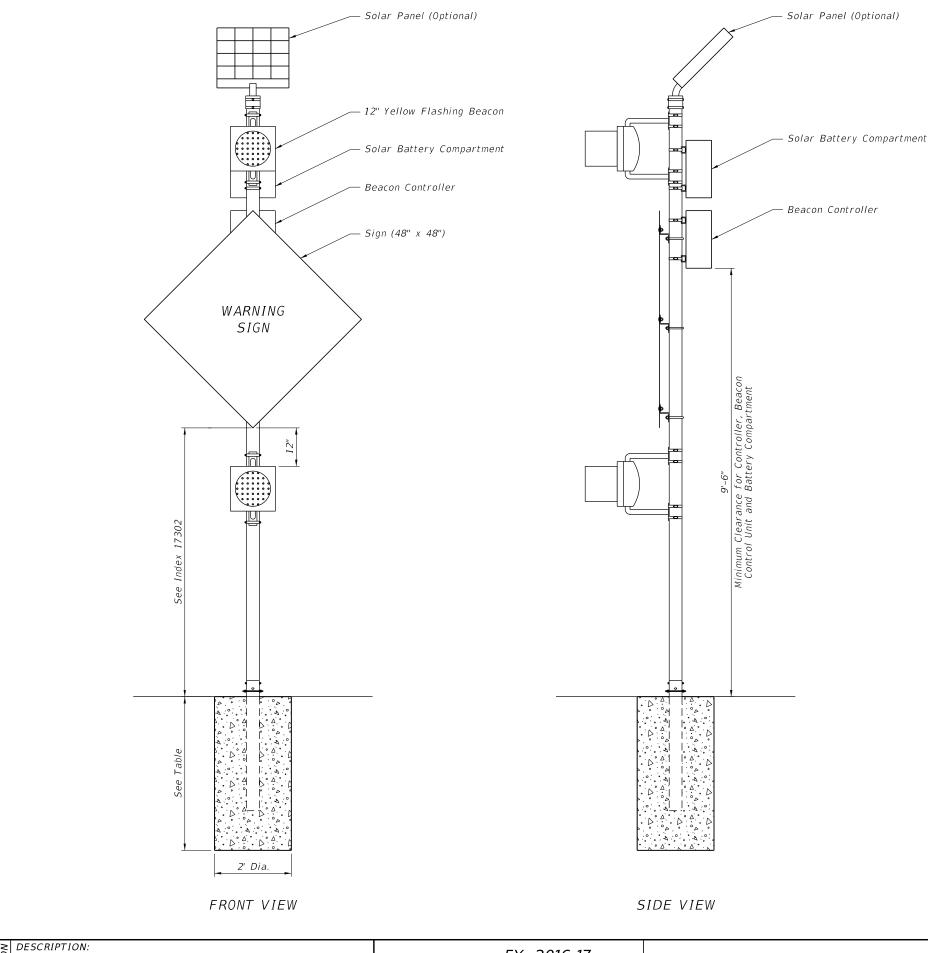
DESCRIPTION:

FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

ROADSIDE FLASHING BEACON ASSEMBLY

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SHEET NO. 2 of 7



STANDAR	JMN SIZE			
Wind Speed   Sign Height		Column Size	Footing Depth	
110	7'	4"	4'	
130	7'	4.5"	4'	
150	7'	5"	4.5'	
110	8.5'	4.5"	4'	
130	8.5'	5"	4.5'	
150	8.5'	6"	5'	

### NOTES

- 1. Details show a typical warning sign with two flashing beacon heads. When only one beacon is required, install upper beacon.
- 2. Sign column slip base shall be in accordance with Design Standard Index 11860.
- 3. Beacon and beacon controllers shall be listed on Approved Products List (APL).

SOLAR POWERED WARNING SIGN DETAILS

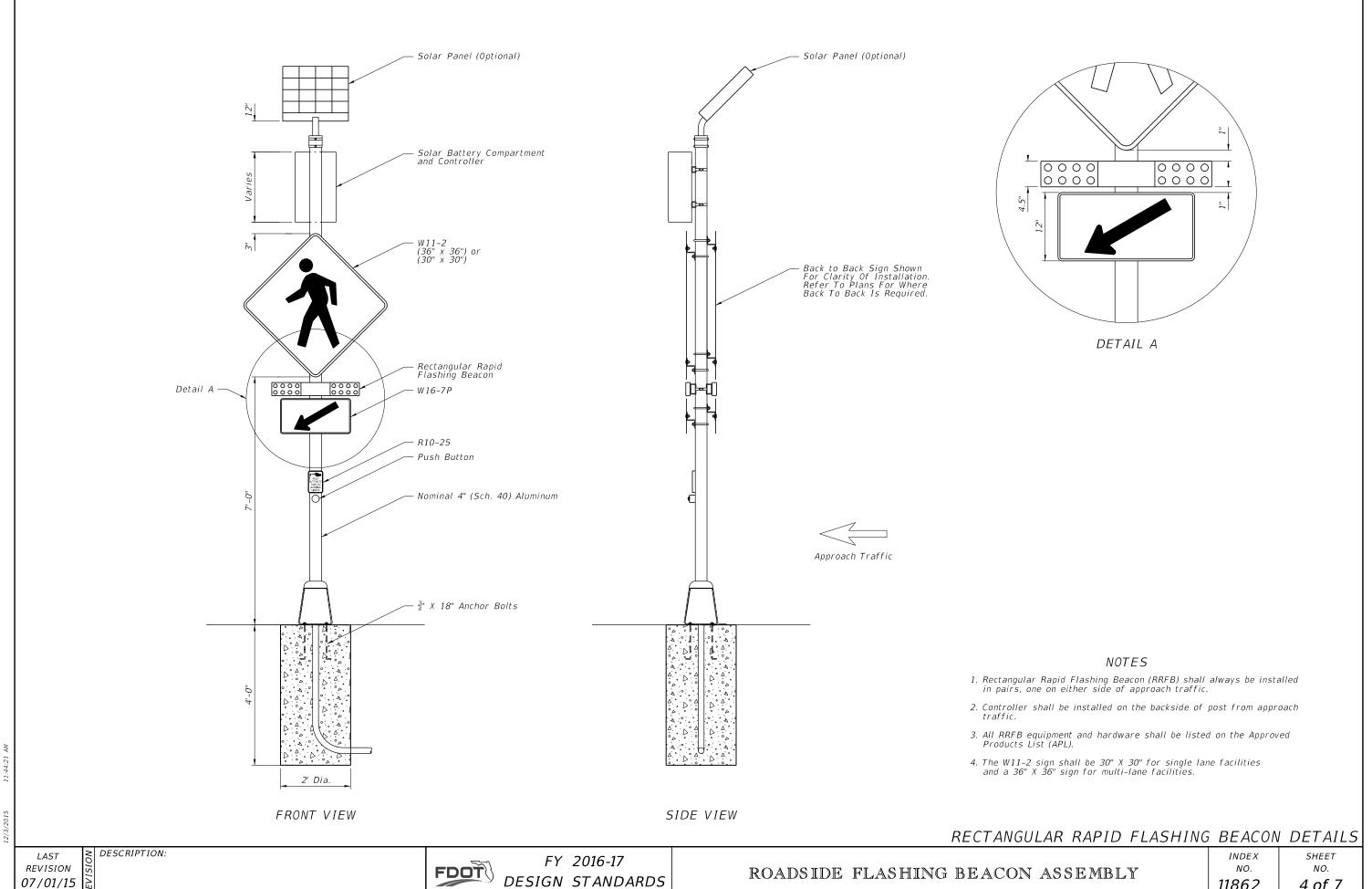
REVISION 12/15/14

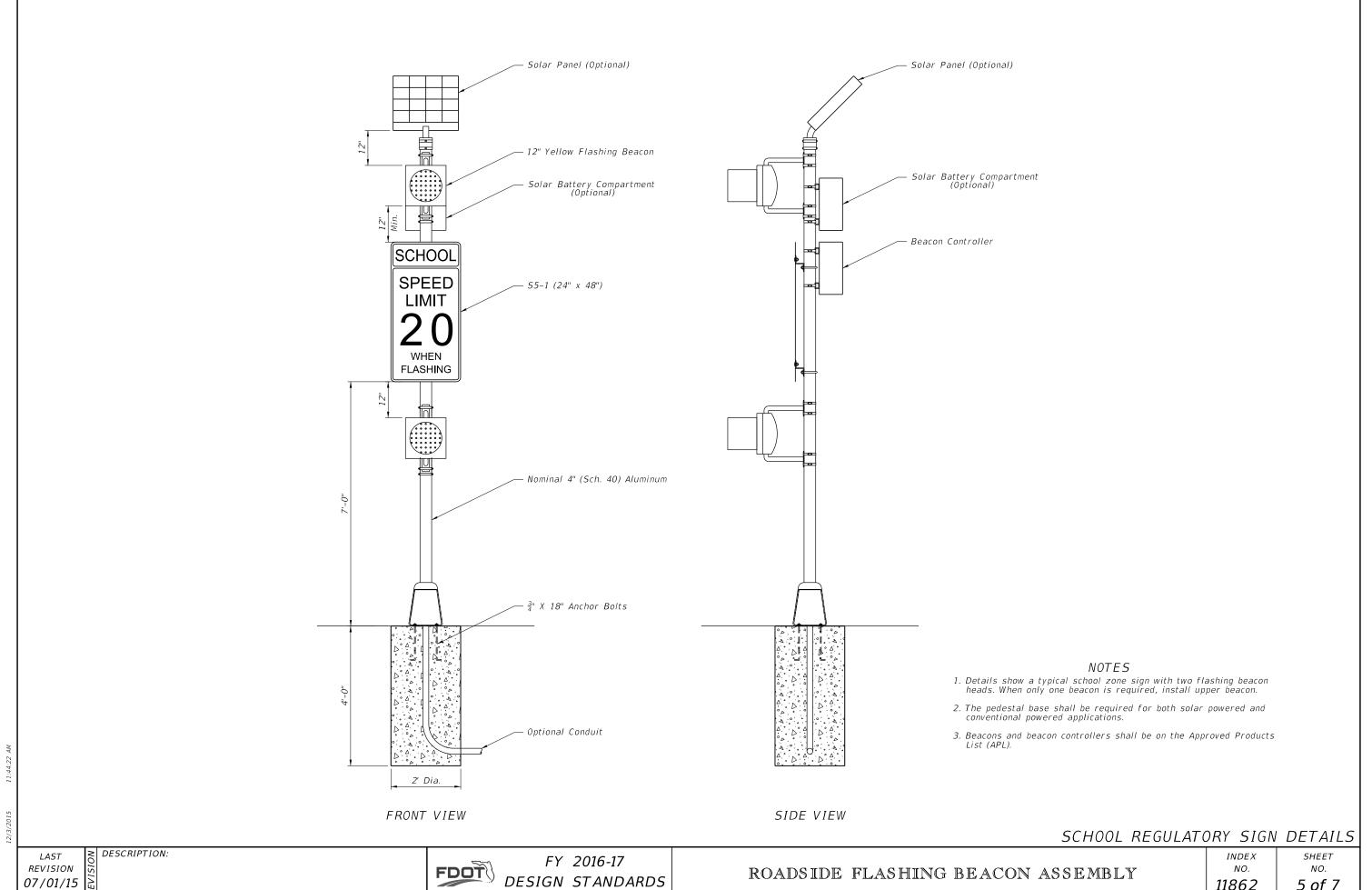
FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

ROADSIDE FLASHING BEACON ASSEMBLY

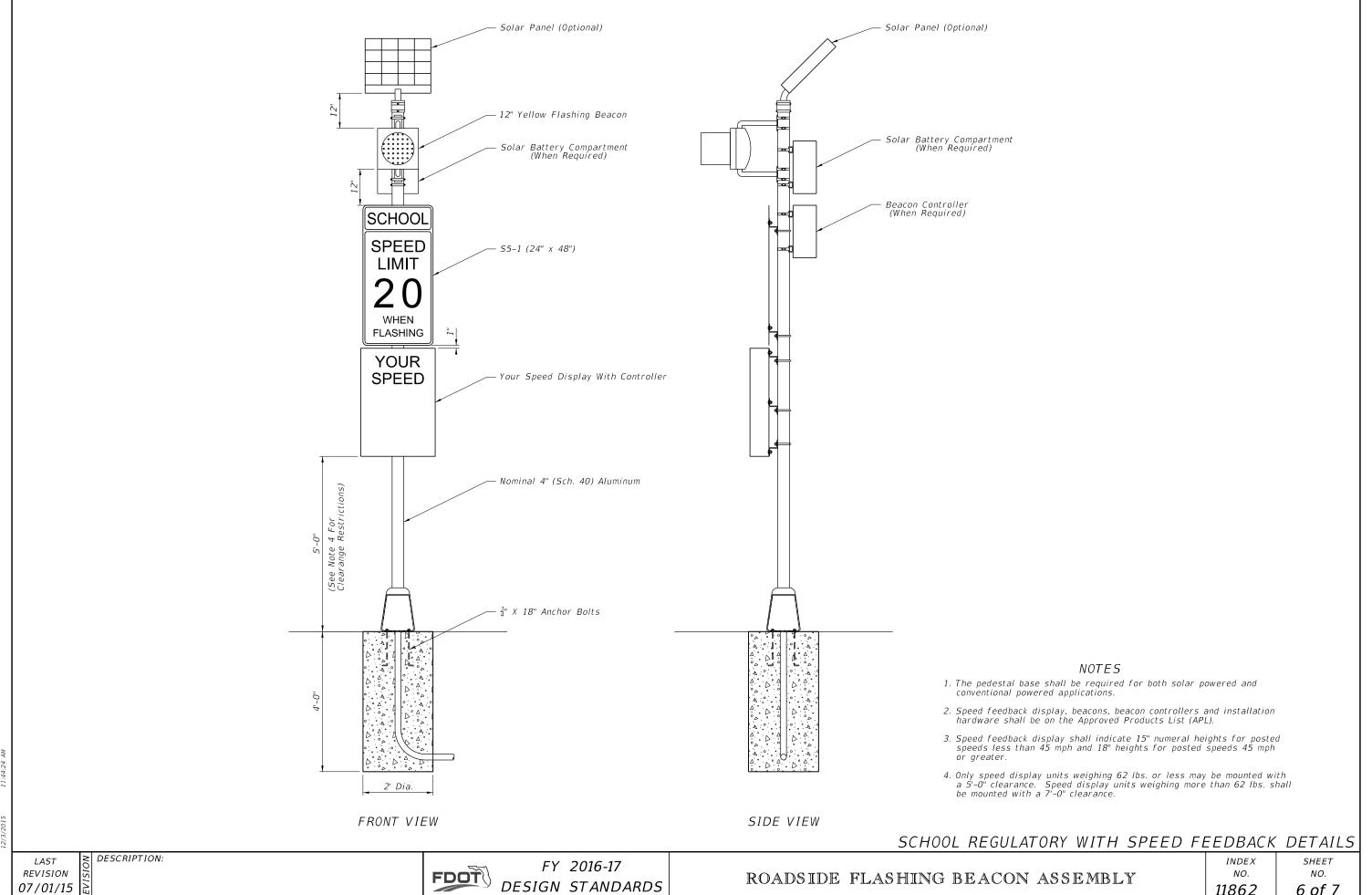
INDEX NO. 11862

SHEET NO. 3 of 7





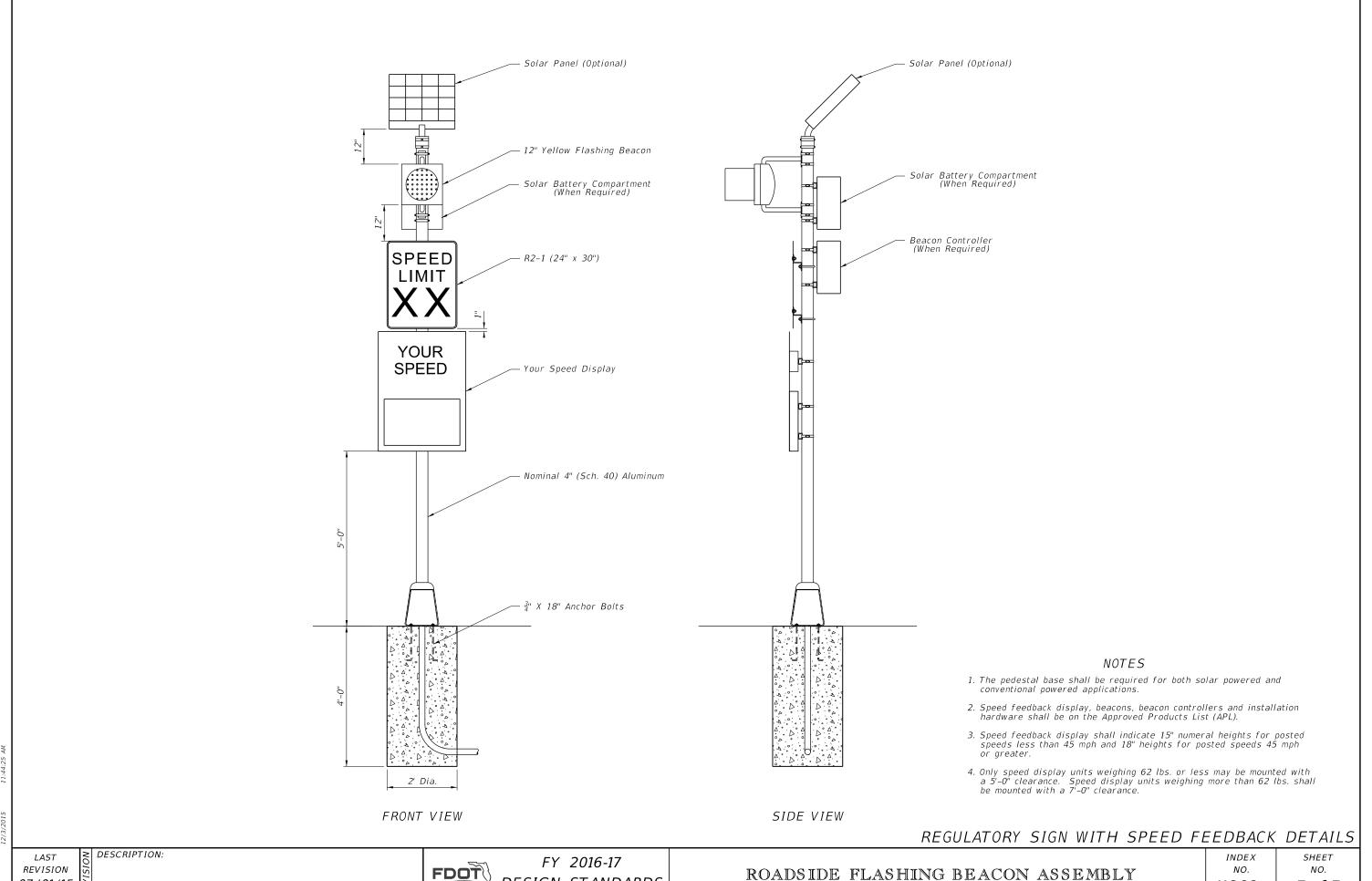
DESIGN STANDARDS



DESIGN STANDARDS

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DESIGN STANDARDS

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- A. Steel Plate: ASTM A36 or ASTM A709 Grade 36
- B. Steel Pipe (Support Post): ASTM A501 Schedule 40
- C. Galvanized U-Bolts, Nuts and Plate Washer
- a. U-Bolts: ASTM A449
- b. Hex Nuts: ASTM A 536 Lock Nuts
- c. Plate Washer: ASTM A 36 or ASTM A709 Grade 36 or 50
- D. Galvanized Anchor bolts, Nuts and Washers:
- a. Anchor Rod: ASTM F1554 Grade 55 fully threaded (for Adhesive Anchors)
- b. Anchor Bolts: ASTM F1554 Grade 55 Grade A Hex
- c. Nuts: ASTM A563 Heavy Hex Locking
- d. Washers: ASTM F436
- E. Adhesive Anchor Bonding Material: Specification Section 931 Type HV Adhesive.
- F. Weld Material: E70XX
- G. Snap-In Post Cap: UV and weather-resistant glass-filled polyester cap

### 4. Coating:

- A. U-Bolts, Threaded Rods, Nuts and Washers: ASTM F2329
- B. Other Steel: ASTM A123

### 5. Fabrication:

- A. Weld: Specification Section 460-6.4
- B. Hot dip galvanize after fabrication

### 6. Construction:

- A. Locate Sign Support a minimum of 5 feet from an open joint or transition (sign stationing may be adjusted to accommodate this requirement.
- B. Base plate must be flush with back of Traffic Railing
- C. Anchors in Traffic Railings:
- a. Install Adhesive Anchors in accordance with Specification section 416 except perform field test on one anchor per sign support location.
- b. Use templates and tie anchors as necessary to maintain correct placement of C-I-P Embedded Anchors
- c. Do not drill into existing conduit
- D. Temporary Signs on Permanent Traffic Railings: Same as Permanent except Field testing of anchors is not required
- E. Temporary Signs on Temporary Railings/Barriers:
- a. Install Sign Supports at the midpoint along the length of a single segment b. Avoid drilling through existing reinforcement; use of metal detector not required
- c. Field testing of anchors is not required

### 7. Removal of Temporary Signs on Permanent Traffic Railings:

- A. Cut anchor rods flush with the top of the railing
- B. Coat anchors with Type F-1 epoxy to prevent corrosion
- a. Extend coating 2 inches beyond edge of cut anchor rods
- b. Epoxy coating 1/16" thick minimum

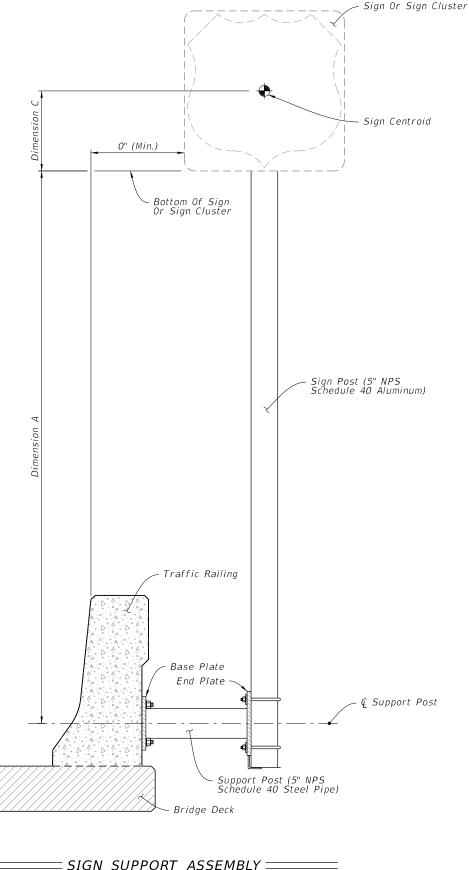
### 8. Payment:

Include the cost of all materials and labor in the cost of the single post sign assembly.

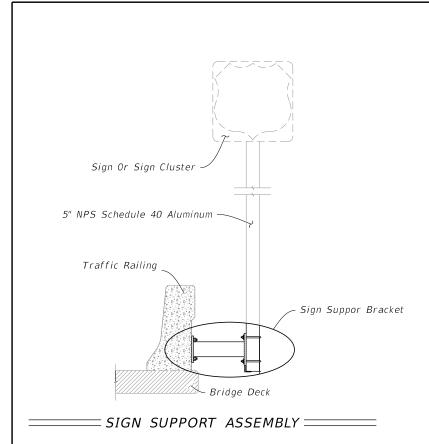
SIGN LIMITATIONS TABLE				
MAX. WIND SPEED (MPH)	MAX. SIGN AREA (SF)	MAX. SIGN CENTROID HEIGHT (DIM. A + DIM. C)		
110	30	9'-10"		
130	25	9'-7"		
150	20	9'-7"		

Dimension A = Distance from centerline of the Support Post to the bottom of the sign or sign cluster.

Dimension C = Vertical distance from the bottom of the sign or sign cluster to the Centroid of the sign or sign cluster.



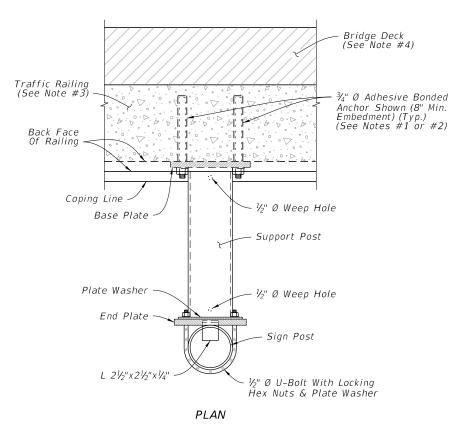
**REVISION** 01/01/16

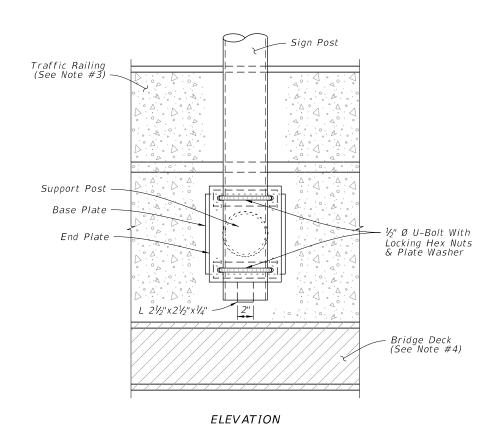


### NOTES:

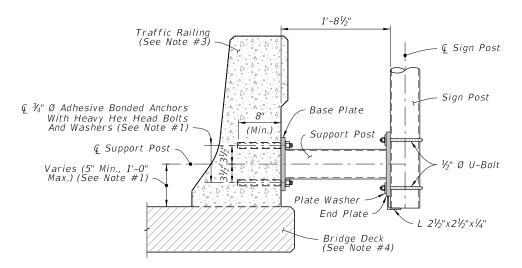
- 1. Existing Traffic Railings:
  - A. Locate existing conduit prior to drilling and adjust placement of base plate as necessary to avoid damaging existing conduit. Base plate must be flush with back of traffic railing. Maintain a minimum cover 2" from face of traffic railing to tip of Adhesive Anchor
  - B. For concrete parapets less than 10" thick, through bolt ¾" Ø Heavy Hex Head Bolts with Nuts and Washers in lieu of Adhesive Bonded Anchors. Bolt heads shall not protrude more than  $1\frac{1}{2}$ " beyond traffic face of railing.
- C. For through bolting, cut front face of the traffic railing so that washer is flush with the concrete.
- 2. New Traffic Railings:
  - A. Optional Couplers are shown for slipforming; keep Anchor Bolt coupler threads free of concrete.
- 3. 32" F-Shape Traffice Railing shown, other Traffic Ralings and Parapets are similar.
- 4. Bridge Deck shown, Approach Slab and Retaining Wall are similar.

DESCRIPTION:

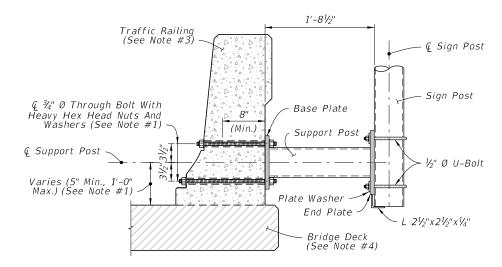




SIGN SUPPORT BRACKET

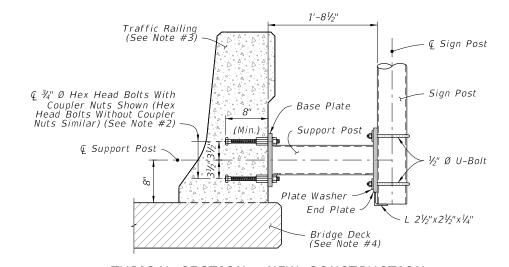


### ADHESIVE BOND



THROUGH BOLTING

### TYPICAL SECTION - EXISTING RAILING

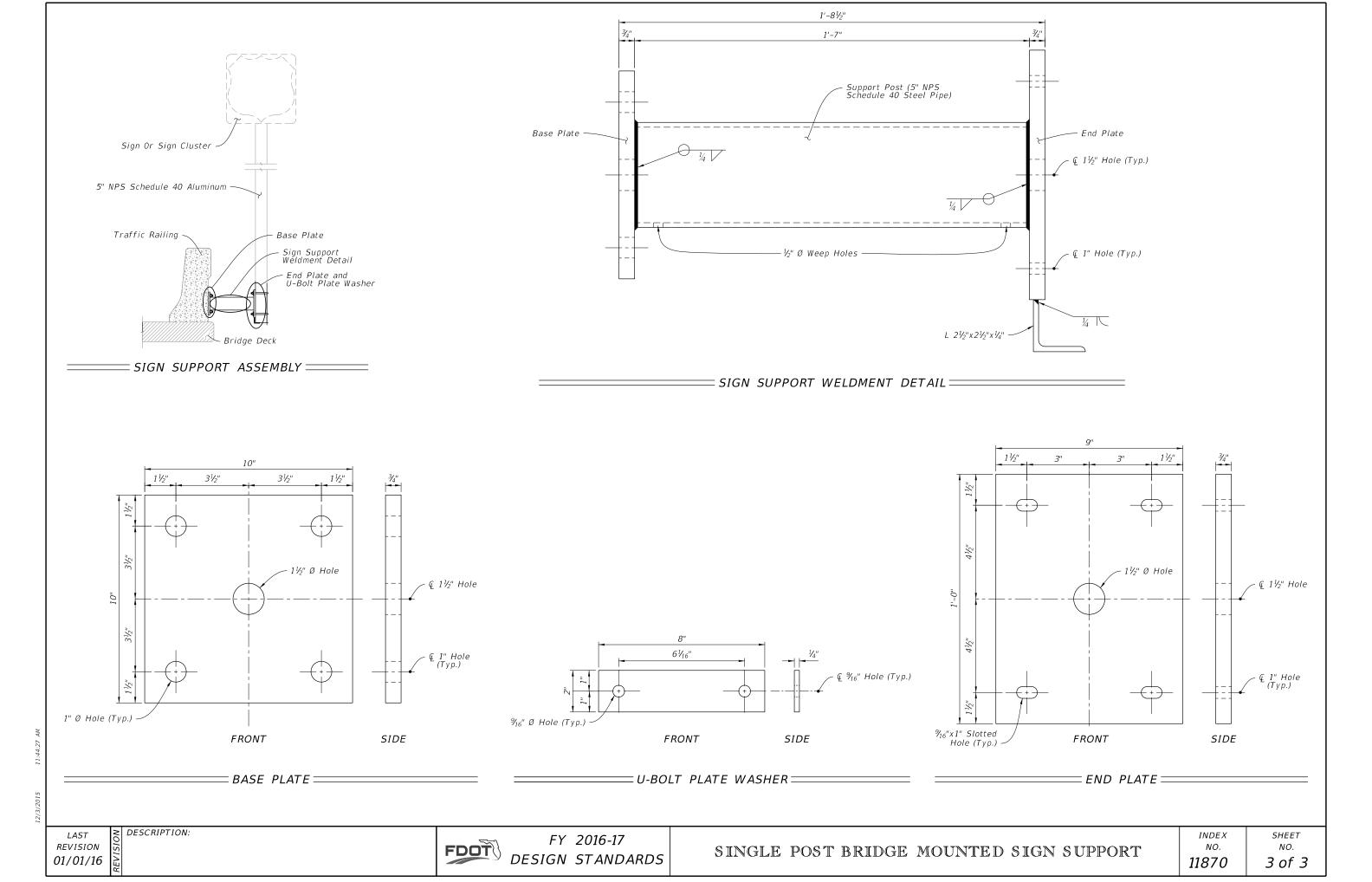


TYPICAL SECTION - NEW CONSTRUCTION =

**REVISION** 01/01/16

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FY 2016-17 **DESIGN STANDARDS** 



2. Shop Drawings: Not required.

3. Materials:

A. Steel Plate: ASTM A36 or ASTM A709 Grade 36 B. Steel Pipe (Support Post): ASTM A501 Schedule 40

C. Galvanized U-Bolts, Nuts and Plate Washer

a. U-Bolts: ASTM A449

b. Hex Nuts: ASTM A 536 Lock Nuts

c. Plate Washer: ASTM A 36 or ASTM A709 Grade 36 or 50

D. Galvanized Anchor Bolts, Nuts and Washers:

a. Anchor Rod: ASTM F1554 Grade 55 fully threaded (for Adhesive Anchors)

b. Anchor Bolts: ASTM F1554 Grade 55 Grade A Hex

c. Nuts: ASTM A563 Heavy Hex Locking

d. Washers: ASTM F436

E. Adhesive Anchor Bonding Material: Specification Section 931 Type HV Adhesive

F. Weld Material: E70XX

G. Snap-In Post Cap: UV and weather-resistant glass-filled polyester cap

A. U-Bolts, Threaded Rods, Nuts and Washers: ASTM F2329

B. Other Steel: ASTM A123

### 5. Fabrication:

A. Weld: Specification Section 460-6.4

B. Hot dip galvanize after fabrication

### 6. Construction:

A. Locate Sign Support a minimum of 5 feet from an open joint or transition (sign stationing may be adjusted to accommodate this requirement B. Base plate must be flush with top of Railing

C. Anchors in Traffic Railings:

a. Install Adhesive Anchors in accordance with Specification section 416 except perform field test on one anchor per sign support location b. Use template and tie anchors as necessary to maintain correct placement of C-I-P

Embedded Anchors

c. Do not drill into existing reinforcing
D. Temporary Signs on Permanent Traffic Railings, Same as Permanent except field testing of anchors is not required

E. Temporary Signs on Temporary Railings/Barriers:

a. Install Sign Supports at the midpoint along the length of a single segment

b. Avoid drilling through existing reinforcement; use of metal detector not required.

c. Field testing of anchors is not required

### 7. Removal of Temporary Signs on Permanent Traffic Railings:

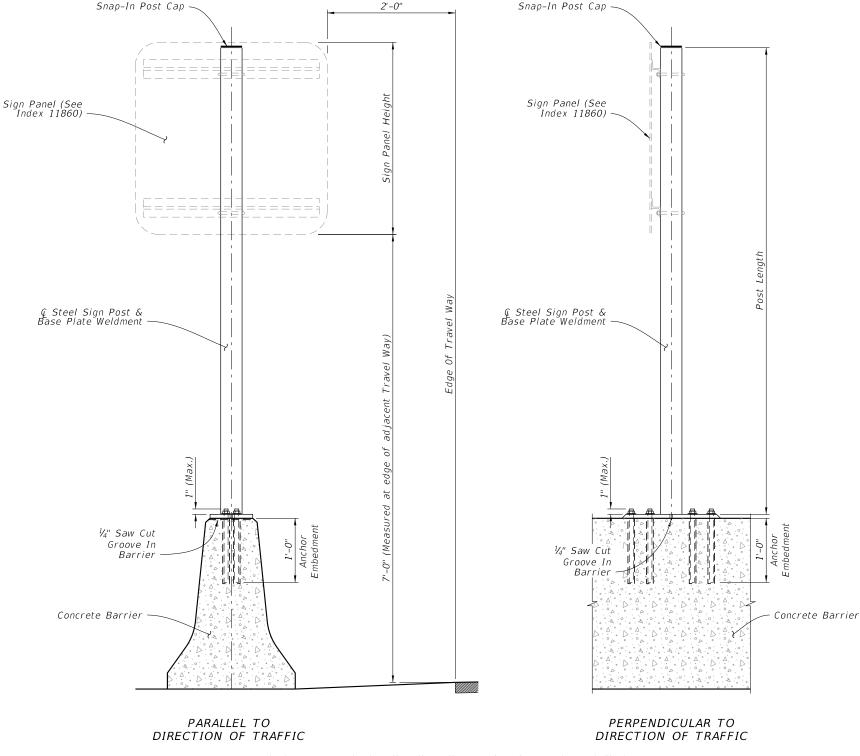
A. Cut anchor rods flush with the top of the railing

B. Coat anchors with Type F-1 epoxy to prevent corrosion a. Extend coating 2 inches beyond edge of cut anchor rods

b. Epoxy coating 1/16"thick minimum

Include the cost of all materials and labor in the cost of the single post sign assembly.

TABLE 1 - SIGN PANEL AND POST SIZING					
Wind Speed (MPH)	Max. Sign Area (SF)	Post Ø (NPS)			
70 - All Temporary Signs	≤ 24	3.0"			
110 & 130	< 13.5	3.0"			
110 & 130	13.5 < Sign < 20	3.5"			
150	< 13.5	3.5"			
130	13.5 < Sign < 20	4.0"			



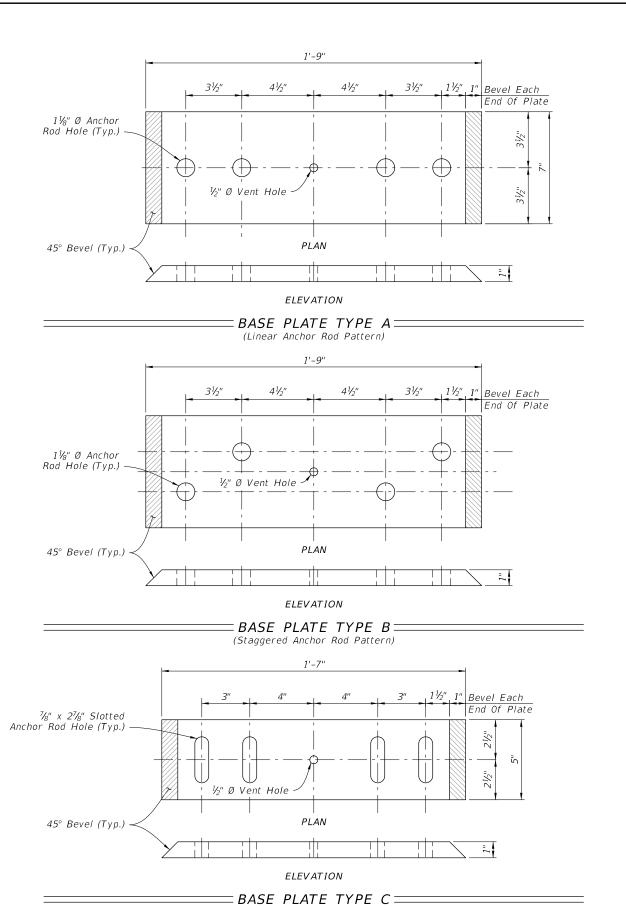
(Index 410 Standard "Full Wall" Median Barrier shown; others similar)

 $\equiv$  ELEV AT ION  $\equiv$ 

DESCRIPTION: **REVISION** 01/01/16



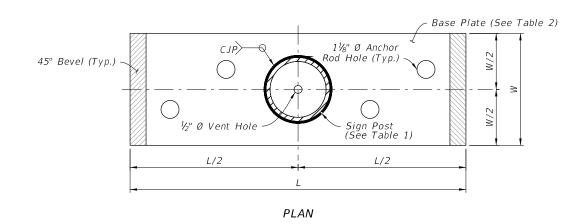
FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

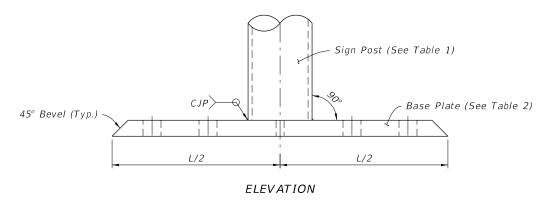


# NOTES:

- 1. Place anchor rods in a staggered or linear pattern as necessary to avoid reinforcing.
- 2. Use a staggered pattern for all temporary barriers.

TABLE 2 - BASE PLATE TYPE AND ANCHOR ROD SIZING				
Index No.	Type/Application	Base Plate Type	Anchor Rod Ø	
410	Full Wall	В		
410	Cantilever or L-Wall	Α		
420 & 425	When Clear Space between Dual Bridge Traffic Railing is ≤ 4'-0"	А	1"	
421	All Applications	Α		
All listed above Plus 414 & 415	Temporary Signs	С	3/4"	





#### $\equiv$ SIGN SUPPORT WELDMENT DETAIL $\equiv$

(Staggered Anchor Rod Pattern shown)

REVISION 01/01/16

DESCRIPTION:

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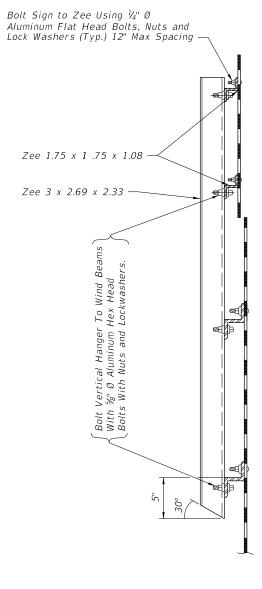
FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

INDEX NO. 11871

SHEET NO. 2 of 2 NOTE: Exit numbering panel shall be located to the right side for right exit and to the left for left exit.

Mounting of Exit Numbering Panels To Highway Signs

# ELEVATION



SECTION AA

# GENERAL NOTES

#### MATERIALS:

All aluminum materials shall meet the requirements of the Aluminum Association Alloy 6061-T6 and also the following ASTM specifications for the following: Sheets and plates B209; extruded shapes B221 and standard structural shapes B308.

#### ALUMINUM BOLTS, NUTS & LOCK WASHERS:

Aluminum bolts shall meet the requirements of the Aluminum Association Alloy 2024-T4 (ASTM F468). The bolts shall have an anodic coating of at least .0002" thick and be chromate sealed. Lockwashers shall meet the requirement of Aluminum Association Alloy 7075-T6 (ASTM B221). Nuts shall meet the requirement of Aluminum Association Alloy 6262-T9 (ASTM F467) or 6061-T6.

#### SIGN FACE:

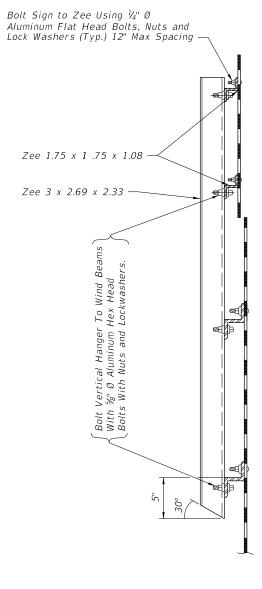
All sign face corners shall be rounded. See sign layout sheet for dimension "L" and sign face details. For mounting details refer to Index No. 11300.

DESCRIPTION:

NOTE: Exit numbering panel shall be located to the right side for right exit and to the left for left exit.

Mounting of Exit Numbering Panels To Highway Signs

# ELEVATION



SECTION AA

# GENERAL NOTES

#### MATERIALS:

All aluminum materials shall meet the requirements of the Aluminum Association Alloy 6061-T6 and also the following ASTM specifications for the following: Sheets and plates B209; extruded shapes B221 and standard structural shapes B308.

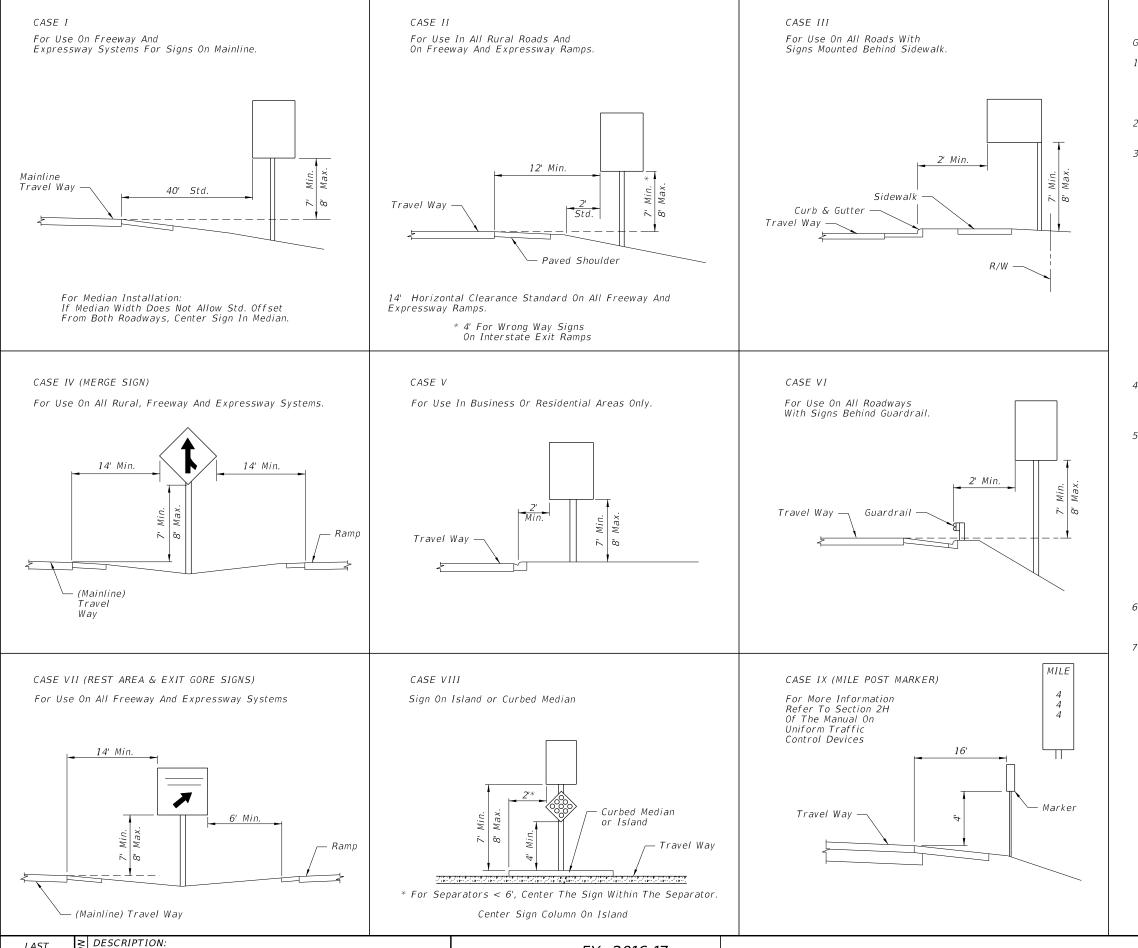
#### ALUMINUM BOLTS, NUTS & LOCK WASHERS:

Aluminum bolts shall meet the requirements of the Aluminum Association Alloy 2024-T4 (ASTM F468). The bolts shall have an anodic coating of at least .0002" thick and be chromate sealed. Lockwashers shall meet the requirement of Aluminum Association Alloy 7075-T6 (ASTM B221). Nuts shall meet the requirement of Aluminum Association Alloy 6262-T9 (ASTM F467) or 6061-T6.

#### SIGN FACE:

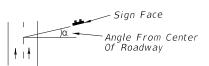
All sign face corners shall be rounded. See sign layout sheet for dimension "L" and sign face details. For mounting details refer to Index No. 11300.

DESCRIPTION:



GENERAL NOTES:

- 1. The typical sections shown hereon serve as a guide for locating the traffic signs required under various roadside conditions. For size and details of sign construction and footing, refer to the appropriate standard index drawing for roadside sign.
- 2. It shall be the CONTRACTORS responsibility to verify the length of sign supports in the field prior to fabrication.
- 3. Ground signs shall be installed at an angle of 1 to 4 degrees away from the traffic flow (see illustration). Shoulder mounted signs shall be rotated counterclockwise and median mounted signs rotated clockwise. Signs on curves shall be mounted as noted above from the perpendicular to the motorist line of sight.



- 4. The setback for stop and yield signs may be reduced to 3' minimum from the driving lane if required for visibility in business or residential sections with no curb and speeds of 30 MPH or less.
- 5. The mounting heights are measured from the bottom of the sign panel to a horizontal line extended from the edge of the driving lane. If the standard heights cannot be met, the minimum heights are as follows:

Expressway & Freeway Systems Other Roadway Systems Urban (including residential with parking and /or pedestrian activity)

If a secondary sign is mounted below the major sign, the major sign shall be at least 8' and the secondary sign at least 5' for expressway & freeway systems and for other systems the height to the secondary sign shall be at least 5' for rural and 7' for urban sections.

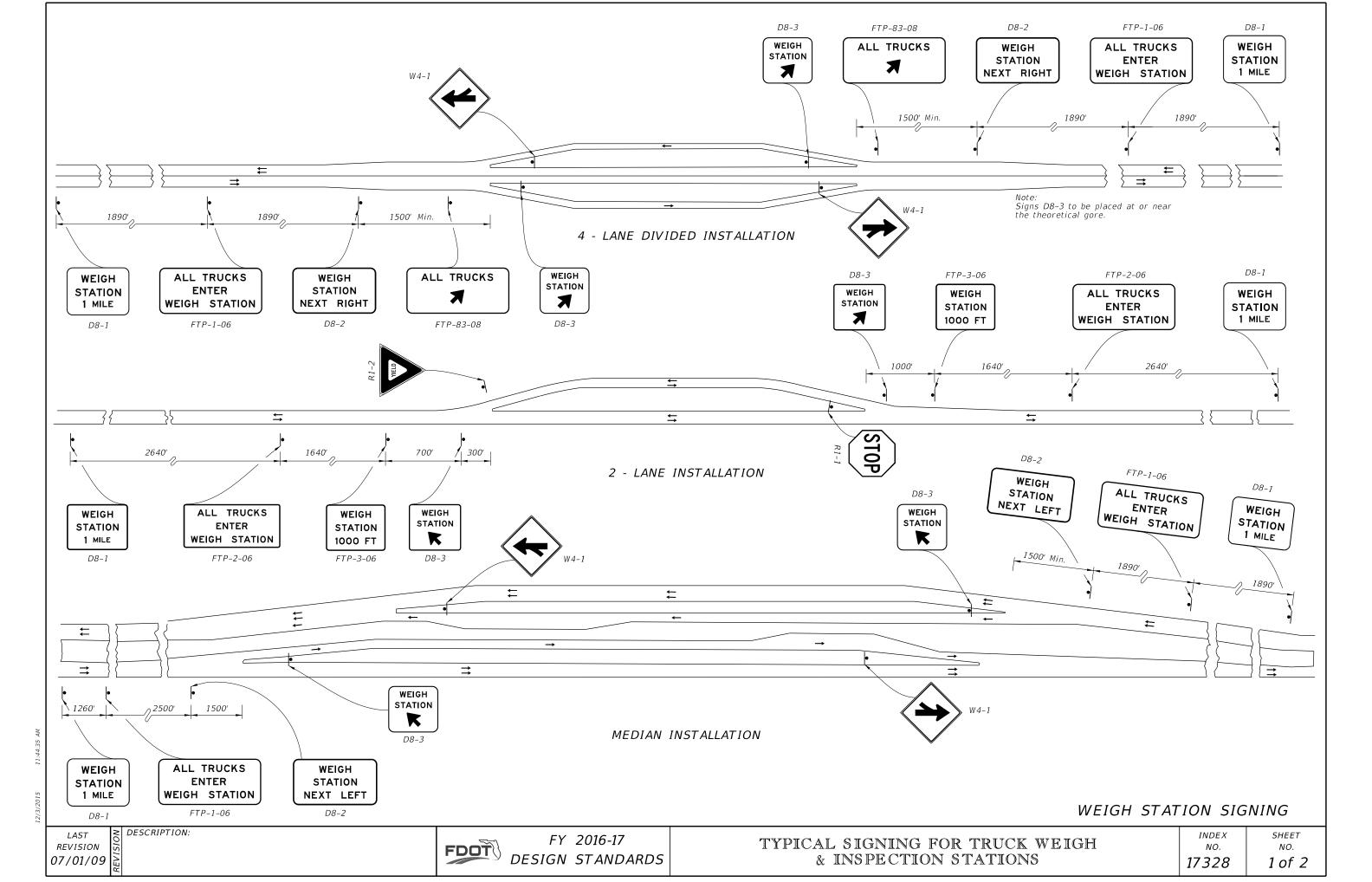
- 6. Sign supports should never be placed in the bottom of ditches where erosion might affect the proper operation of the breakaway feature.
- 7. Sign supports shall not reduce the accessible route /continuous passage to less than 4' min. clear width as required by the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) Accessibility Guidelines.

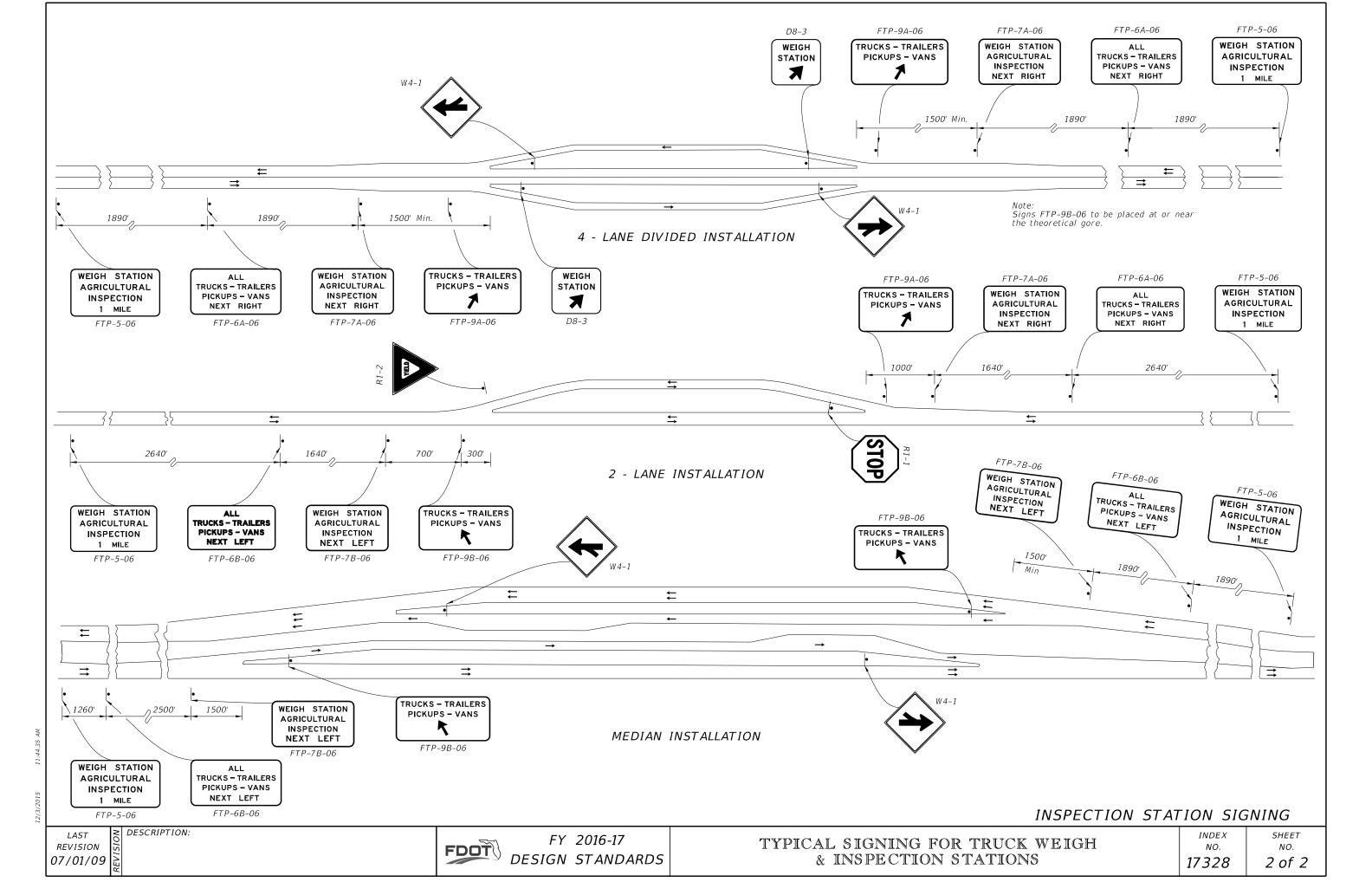
FY 2016-17 **DESIGN STANDARDS** 

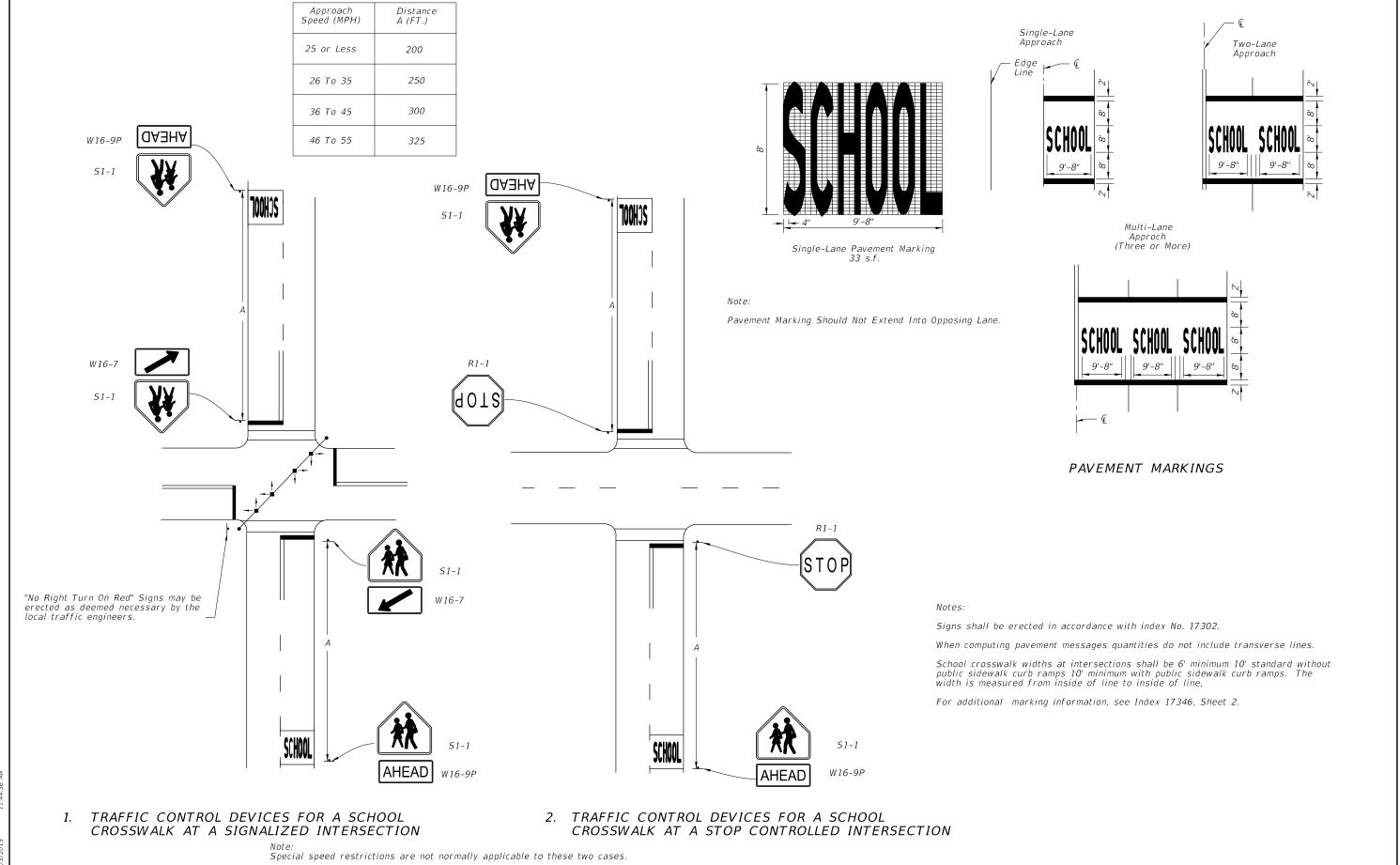
TYPICAL SECTIONS FOR PLACEMENT OF SINGLE & MULTI-COLUMN SIGNS

INDEX NO. 17302

SHEET NO. 1 of 1







7100/0/01

**REVISION** 

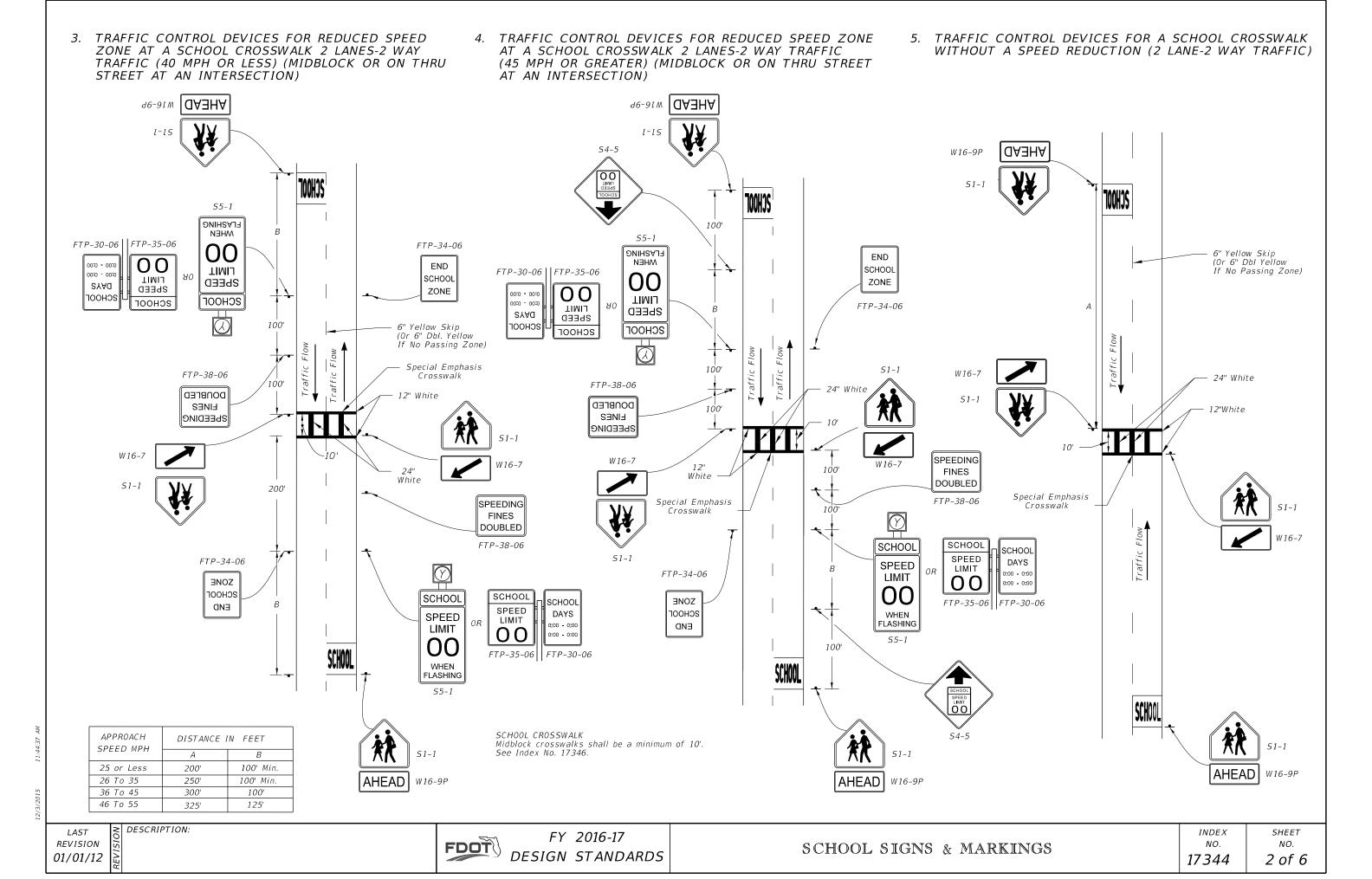
01/01/12

DESCRIPTION:

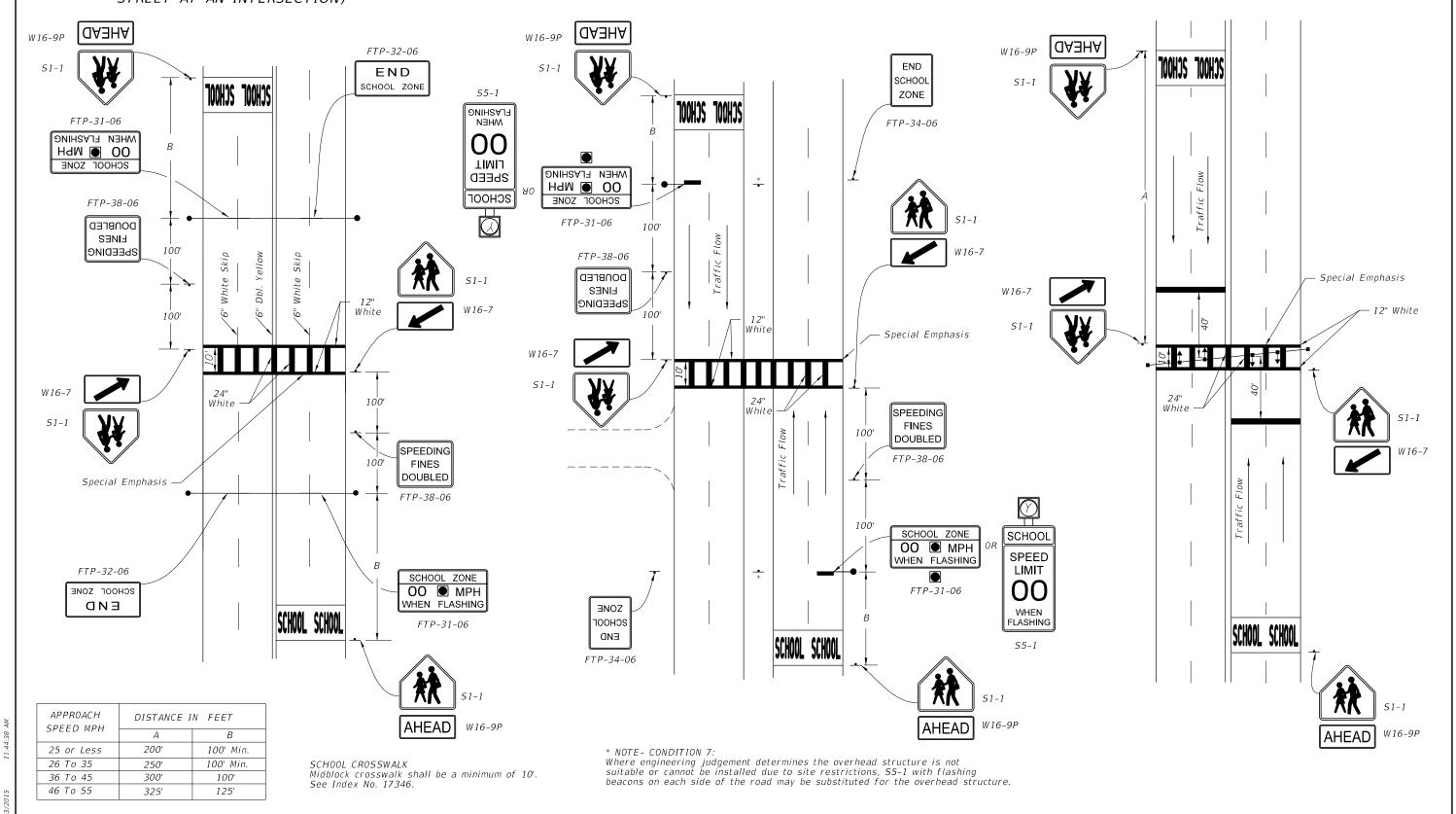
FDO

FY 2016-17
DESIGN STANDARDS

SHEET



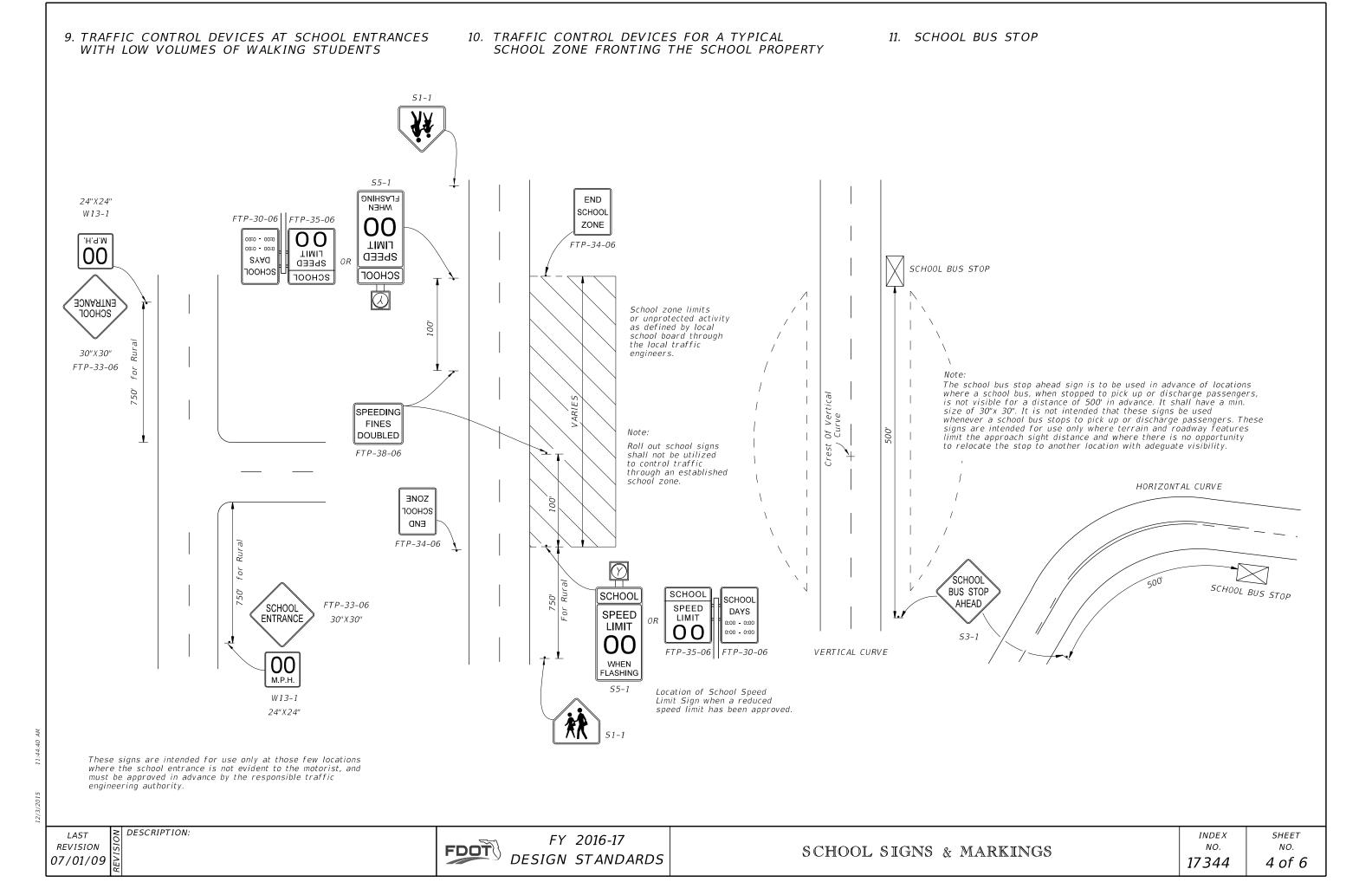
- 6. TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES FOR A REDUCED SPEED ZONE AT A SCHOOL CROSSWALK WITH OVERHEAD FLASHING BEACON SPEED LIMIT SIGNS (4 LANES UNDIVIDED-2 WAY TRAFFIC) (MIDBLOCK OR ON THRU STREET AT AN INTERSECTION)
- 7. TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES FOR A REDUCED SPEED ZONE AT A SCHOOL CROSSWALK WITH OVERHEAD OR GROUND MOUNTED FLASHING BEACON SPEED LIMIT SIGNS (4 LANES DIVIDED-2 WAY TRAFFIC)
- 8. TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES FOR SIGNALIZED MIDBLOCK SCHOOL CROSSWALK

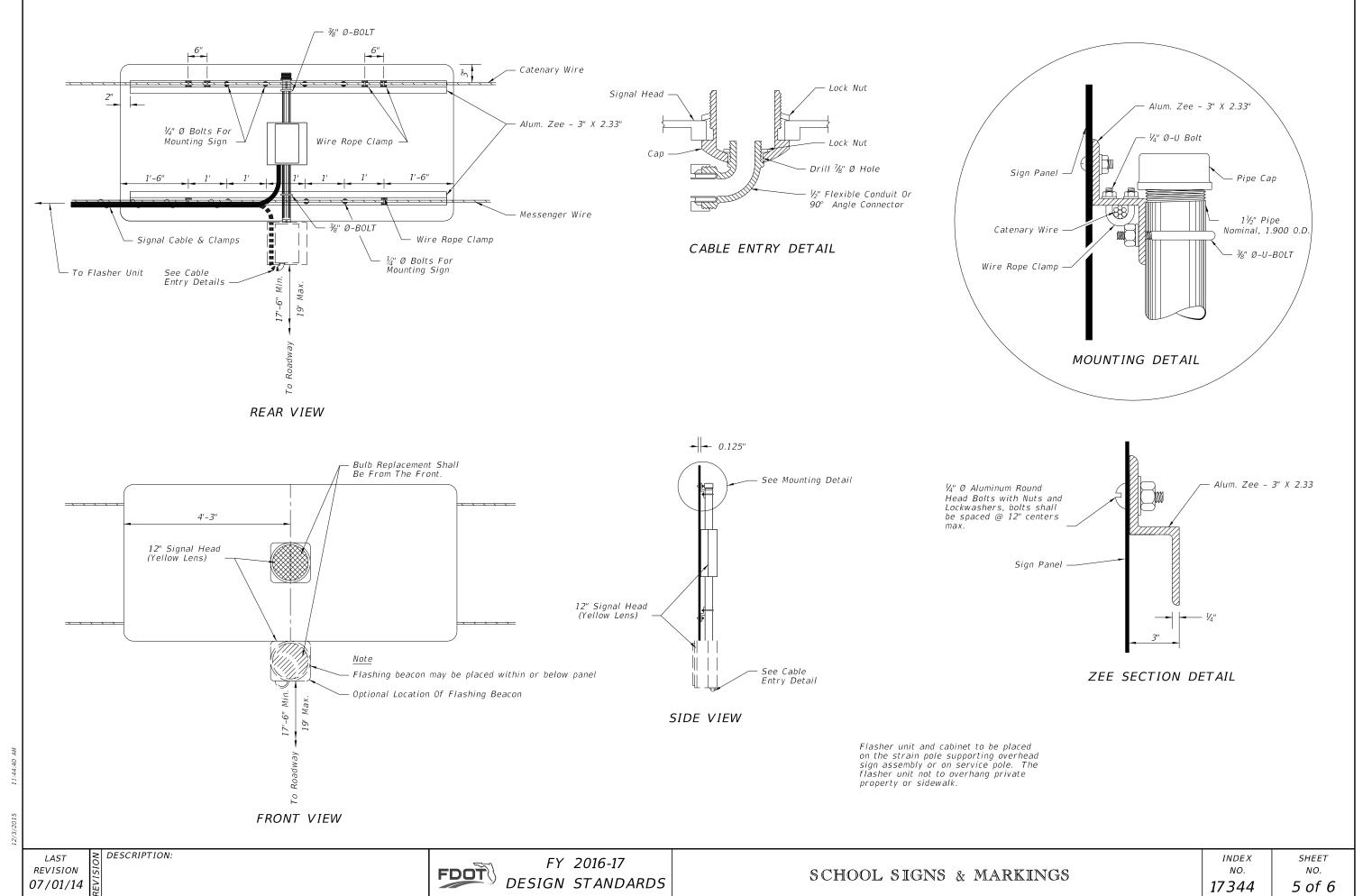


REVISION 01/01/12

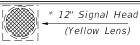
DESCRIPTION:

FDOT









FTP-31-06

#### OVERHEAD STANDARD

\* Flashing Beacon May Be Placed Within Or Below Panel

# **END SCHOOL ZONE**

FTP-32-06

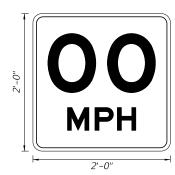
# **SPEEDING FINES DOUBLED**

FTP-38-06

#### Notes:

- Standard size signs should be used whenever possible. Minimum sizes may be used only on low volume, low speed (less than 35 mph) streets. Special sizes should be used on expressway facilities where special emphasis is needed
- 2. The value of the actual school zone speed limit shall be determined by the District Traffic Operations Engineer in cooperation with local school superintendents. In no case shall it be less than the 15 mph min. as set
- 3. See Index No. 17355 for sign details.
- 4. When fluorescent yellow-green background color is used, a systematic approach featuring one background color within a zone or area should be used. The mixing of standard yellow and fluorescent yellow green background within a zone should be avoided.





SPEED LIMIT ASSEMBLY

W13-1



SCHOOL **SPEED** 

FTP-35-06 FTP-30-06

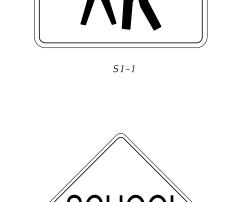
**SCHOOL** 

DAYS

0 8 00 - 0 8 00

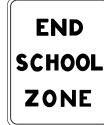
0 8 00 - 0 8 00







S3-1



FTP-34-06



W16-7



W16-9P

12" Signal Head (Yellow Lens)



S5-1

Ground Mount Standard

Existing ground mount school speed limit signs utilizing a single 8" min. size beacon or two 6" min. size beacons inside the sign border are considered meeting the standard. However, replacement or upgrading of these school speed limit signs shall conform to the above standard. Numerical speed limit displayed shall be established by appropriate regulatory authorities.

**REVISION** 07/01/09

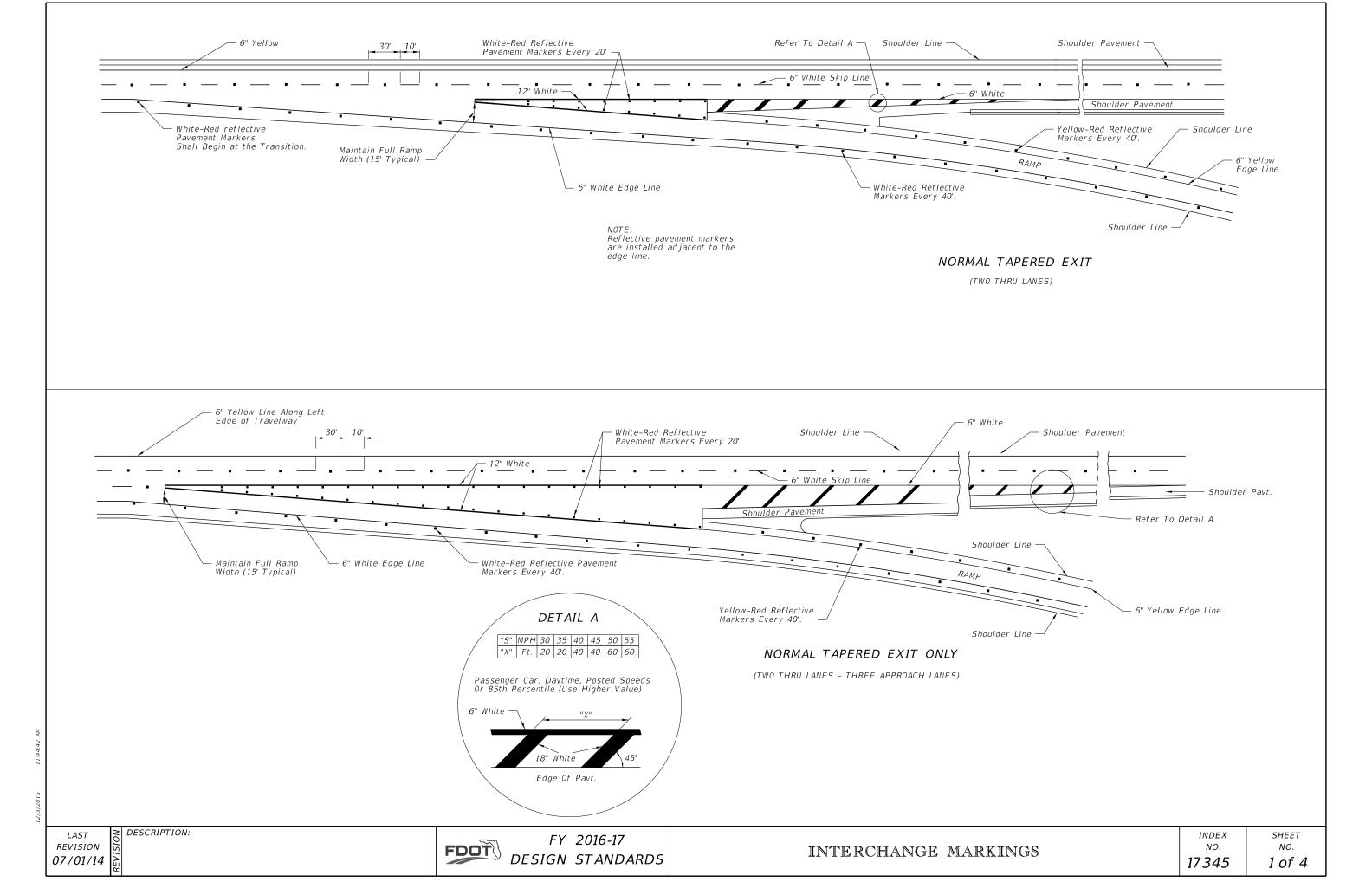
DESCRIPTION:

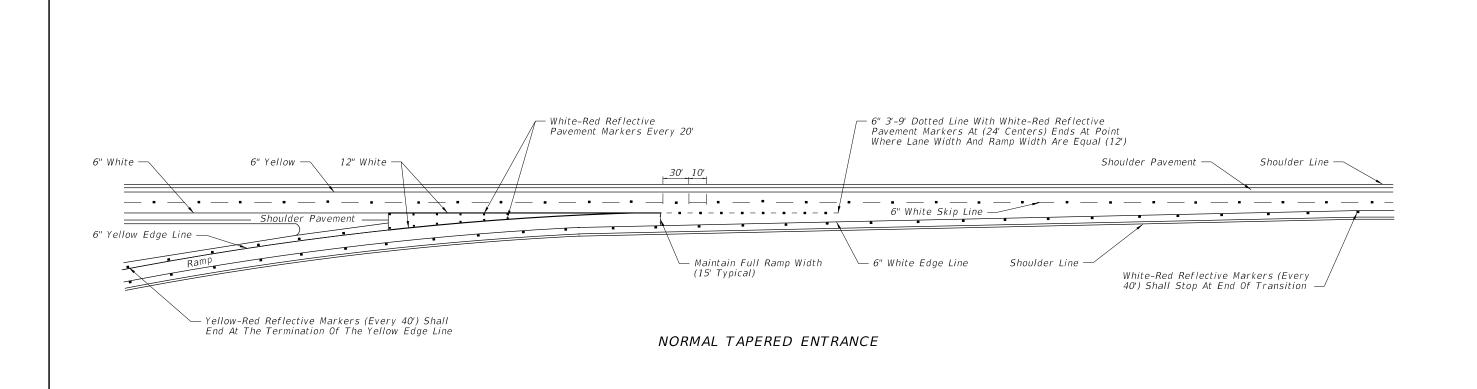


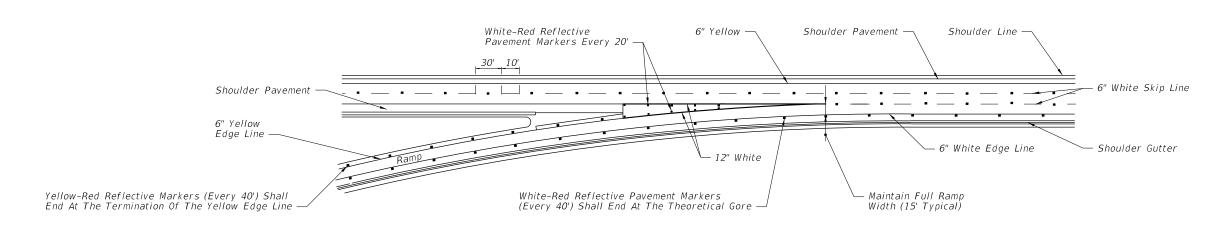
FY 2016-17 **DESIGN STANDARDS** 

INDEX NO. 17344

SHEET NO. 6 of 6







NORMAL TAPERED ENTRANCE WITH ADDED LANE

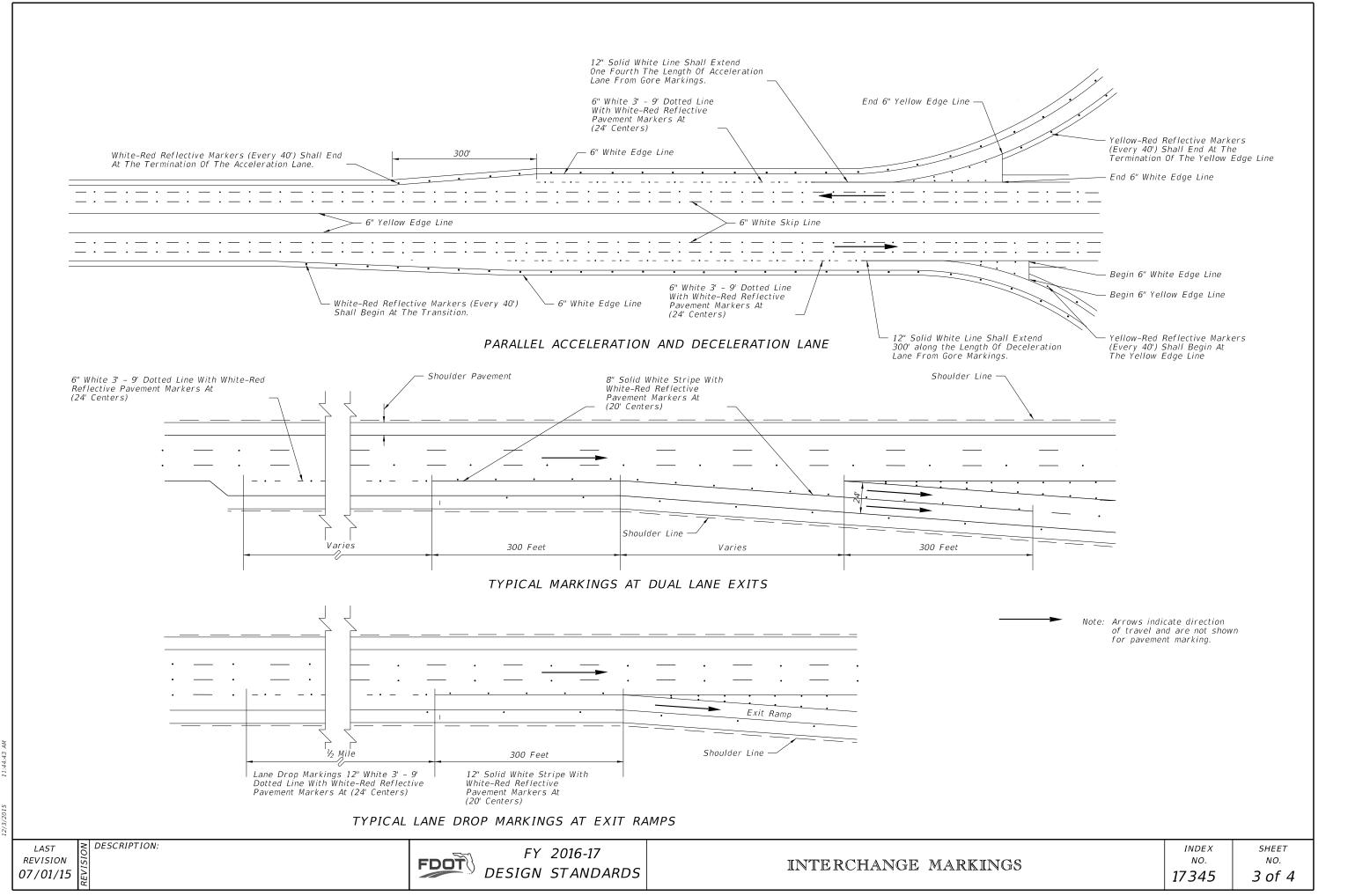
DESCRIPTION: REVISION 07/01/14

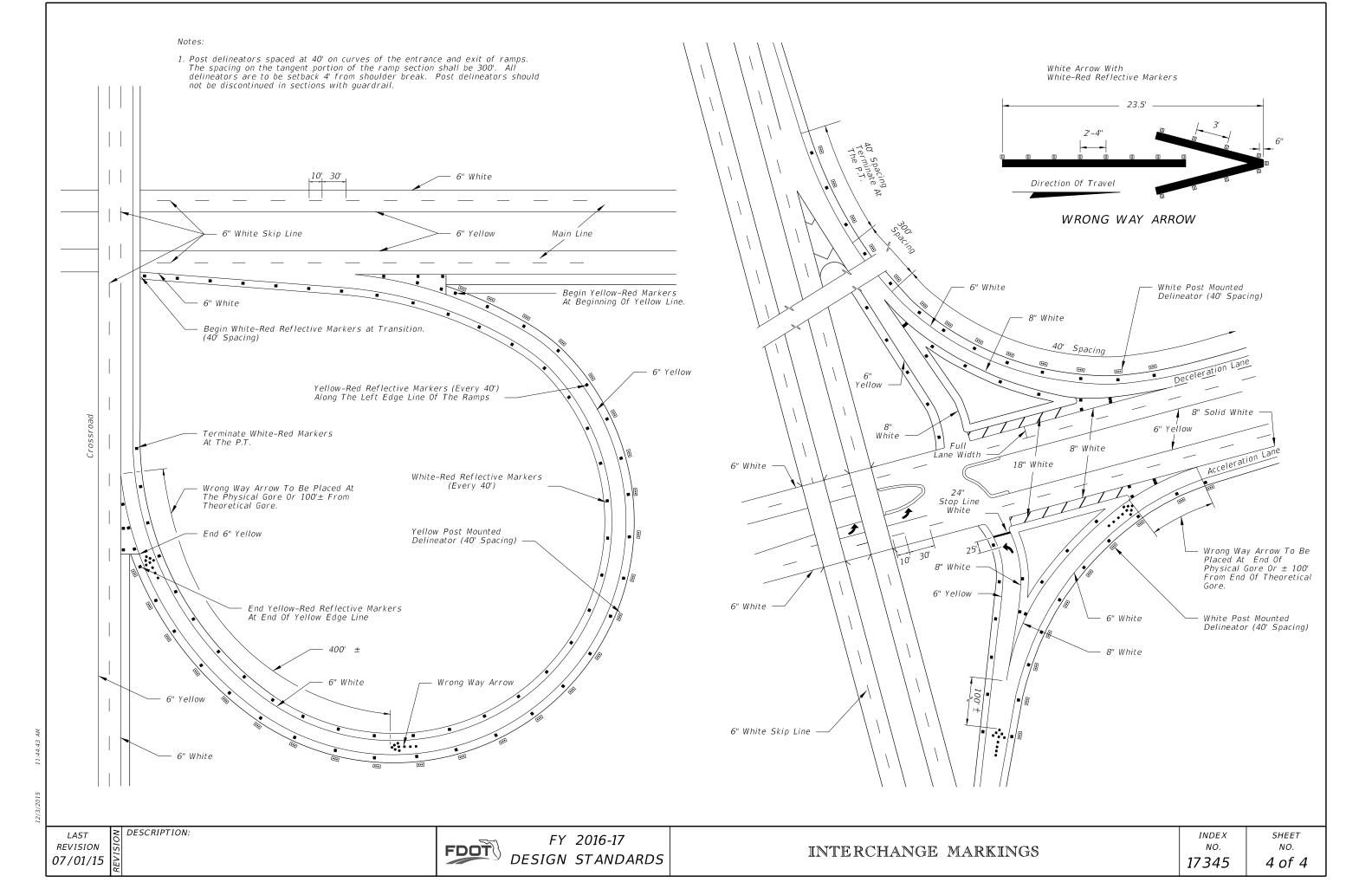
FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

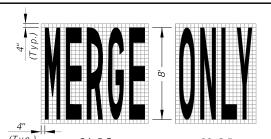
INTERCHANGE MARKINGS

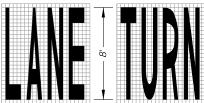
INDEX NO. *17345* 

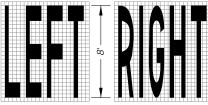
SHEET NO. 2 of 4

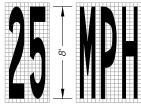


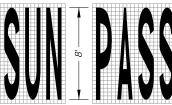


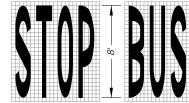














20 S.F. 26 S.F.

20 S.F.

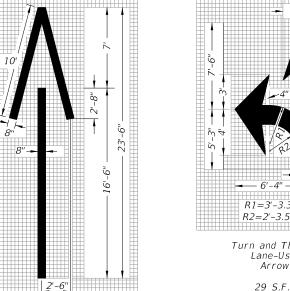
20 S.F.

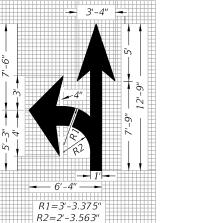
22 S.F.

23 S.F. 24 S.F.

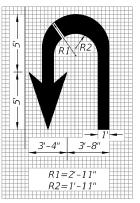
13 S.F. 20 S.F.

23 S.F.



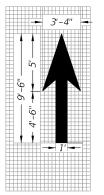


Turn and Through Lane-Use Arrow



U Turn Lane-Use Arrow

27 S.F.



Through Lane-Use

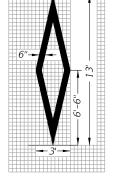
12 S.F.

Turn Lane-Use Arrow (Left Turn Shown -Right Turn Similar by Opposite Hand)

17 S.F.

R1=3'-3.375"

R2=2'-3.563"



Preferential Lane Symbol

11 S.F.

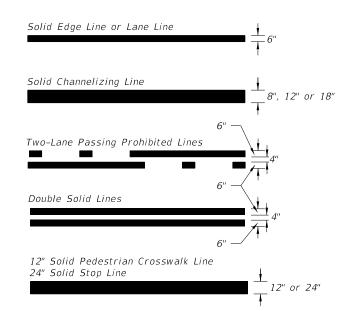
PAVEMENT ARROW AND MESSAGE DETAILS NOTE: When arrow and pavement message are used together, the arrow shall be located down stream of the pavement message and shall be separated from the pavement message by a distance of 25' (Base of the arrow to the base of the message). Stop message shall be placed 25' back of stop

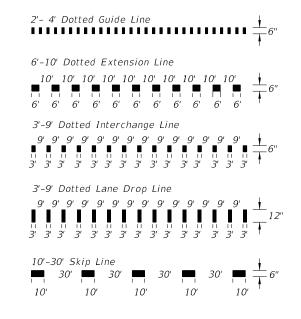
22 S.F.

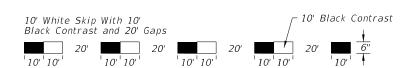
DIMENSIONS ARE WITHIN 1" ±

Wrong-Way Arrow 24 S.F.

# PAVEMENT ARROW AND MESSAGE DETAILS







# CONTRAST MARKINGS



Yield Lines consist of five -18" X 27" white triangles which face traffic. Equally space triangles within trável lane. Add one additional triangle using same spacing when a bike lane is present.

YIELD LINES

TYPES OF PAVEMENT MARKING LINES

LAST **REVISION** 01/21/15

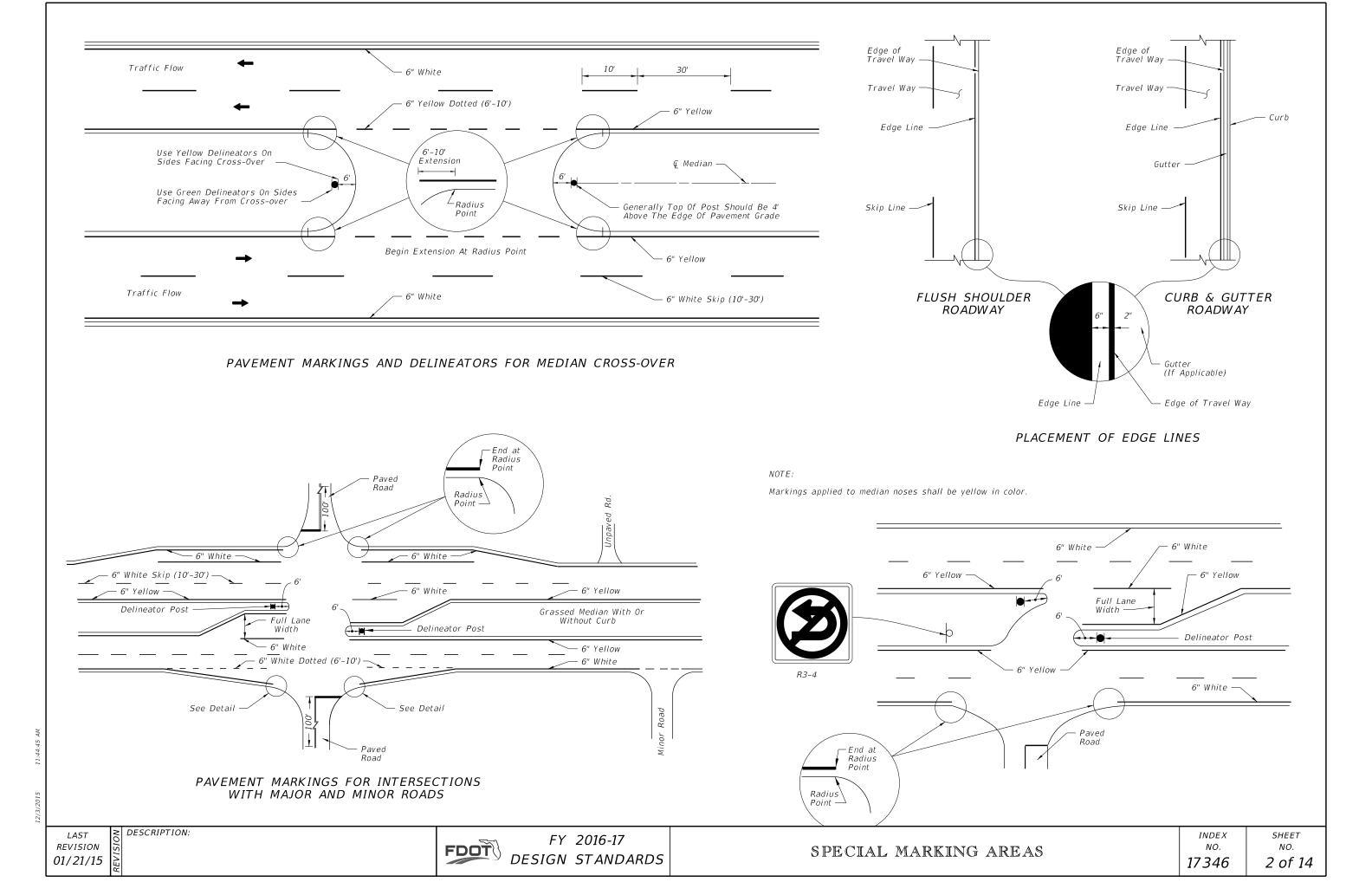
DESCRIPTION:

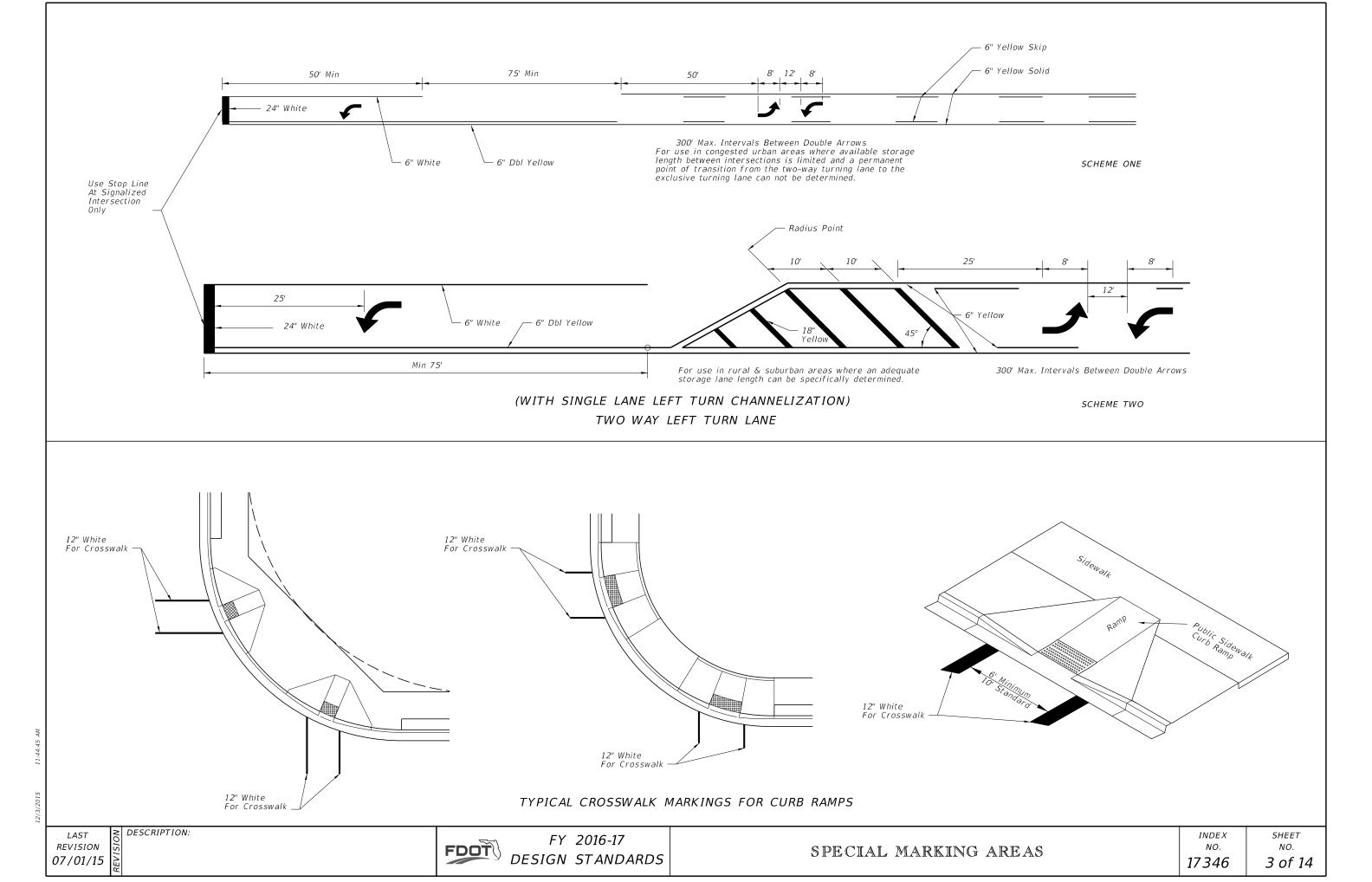
FDOT

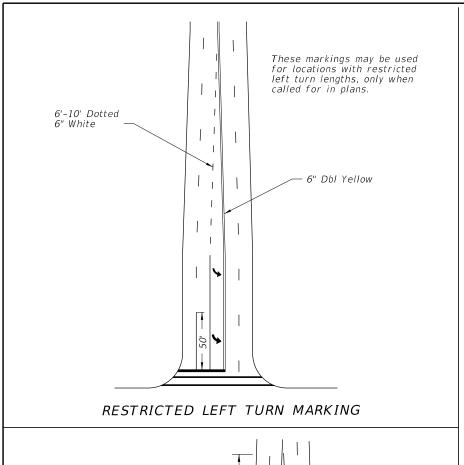
FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS SPECIAL MARKING AREAS

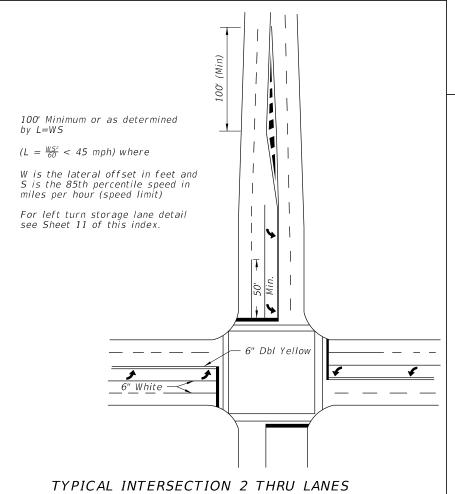
INDEX NO. 17346

SHEET NO. 1 of 14

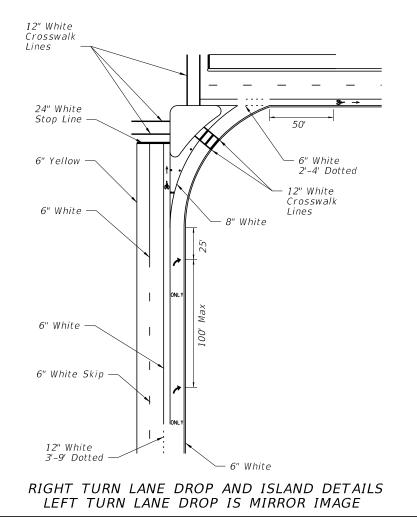


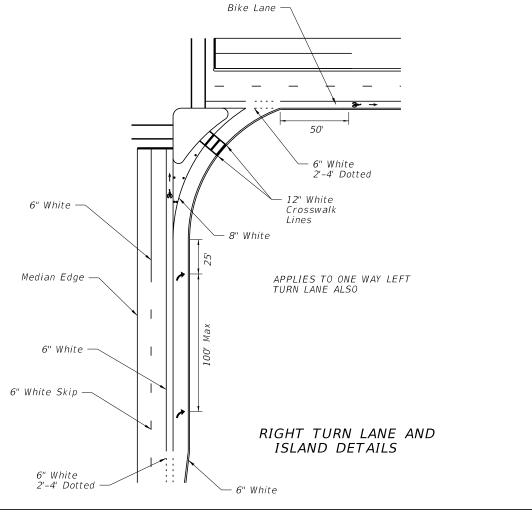


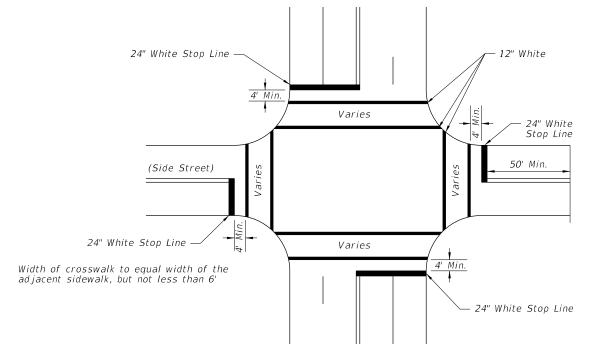




PLUS LEFT TURN LANE, WITH CROSSWALK







#### NOTES:

- 1. When public sidewalk curb ramps are present, refer Index No. 17344 and Index No. 304 for crosswalk widths.
- 2. Double yellow longitudinal center lines on all roadway approaches shall be extended back 100' for project's involving intersection improvements only.
- 3. When specified, "stop" message shall be placed 25' back of stop lines.

STOP BARS, CROSSWALKS AND DOUBLE CENTER LINE DETAILS

FDOT

FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

SPECIAL MARKING AREAS

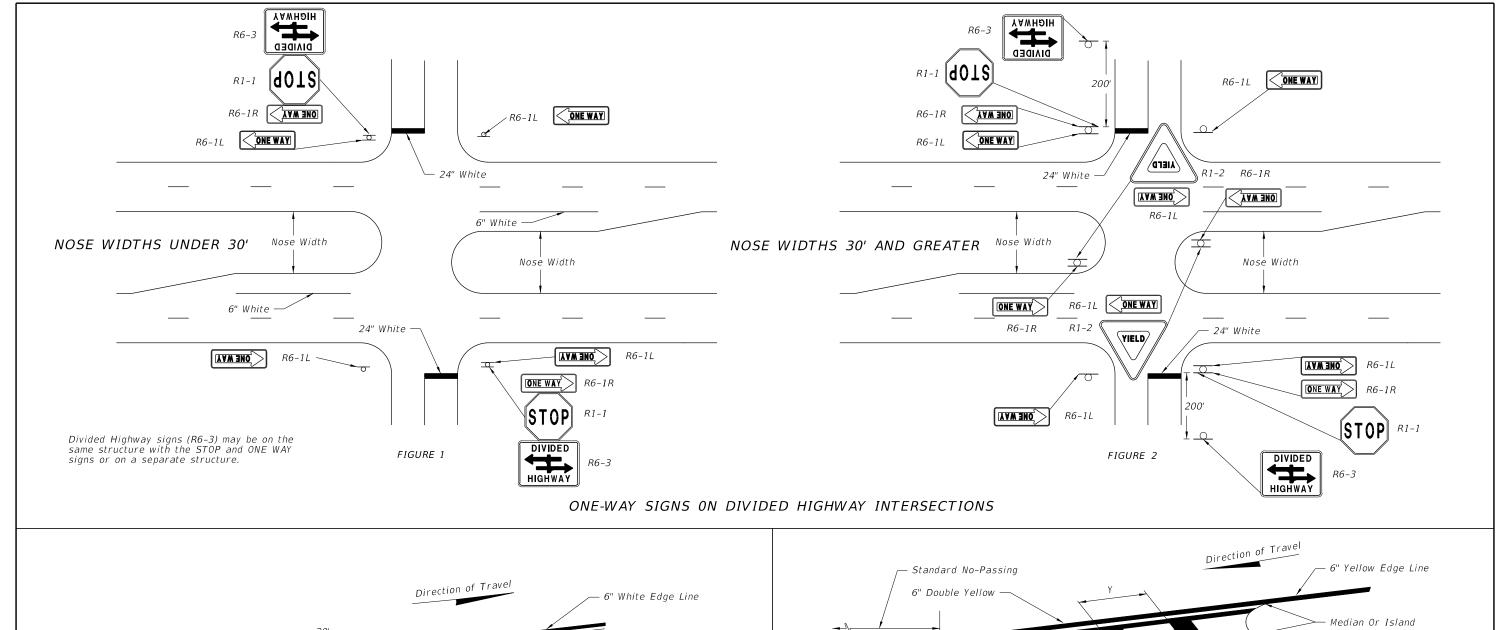
INDEX NO. 17346

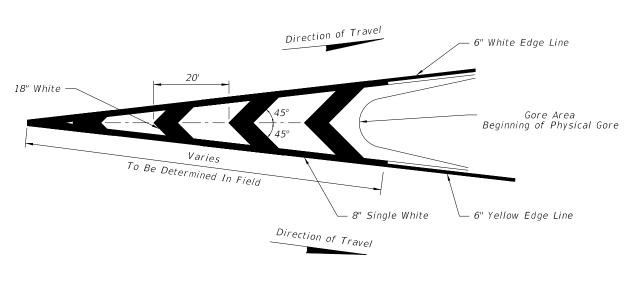
SHEET NO. 4 of 14

**REVISION** 

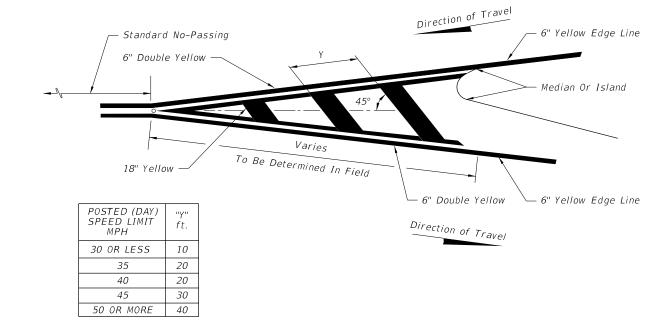
07/01/15

≥ DESCRIPTION:









PAVEMENT MARKING FOR TRAFFIC SEPARATION (TRAFFIC FLOWS IN OPPOSING DIRECTIONS)

LAST **REVISION** 07/01/13

DESCRIPTION:

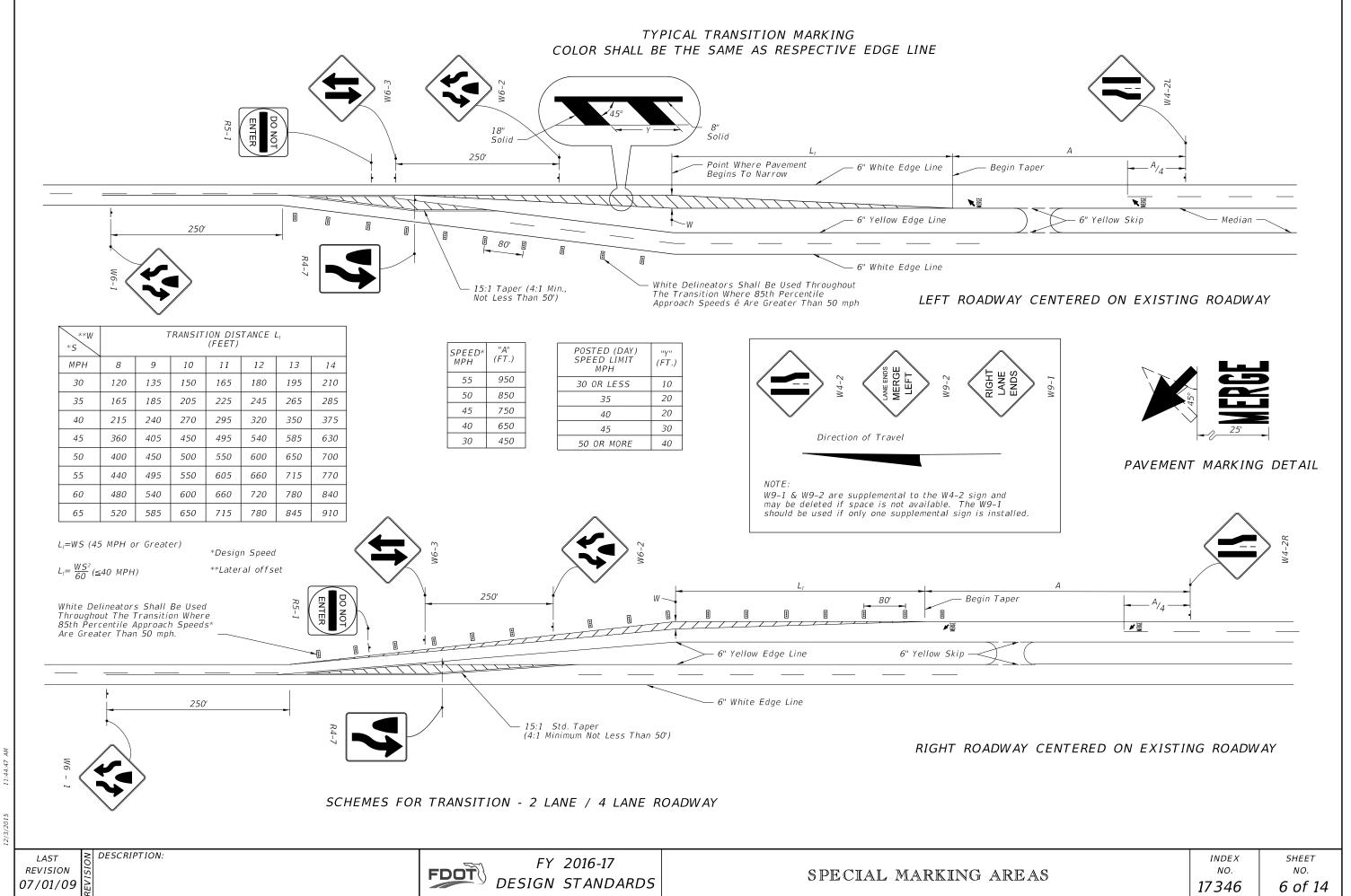
FDOT

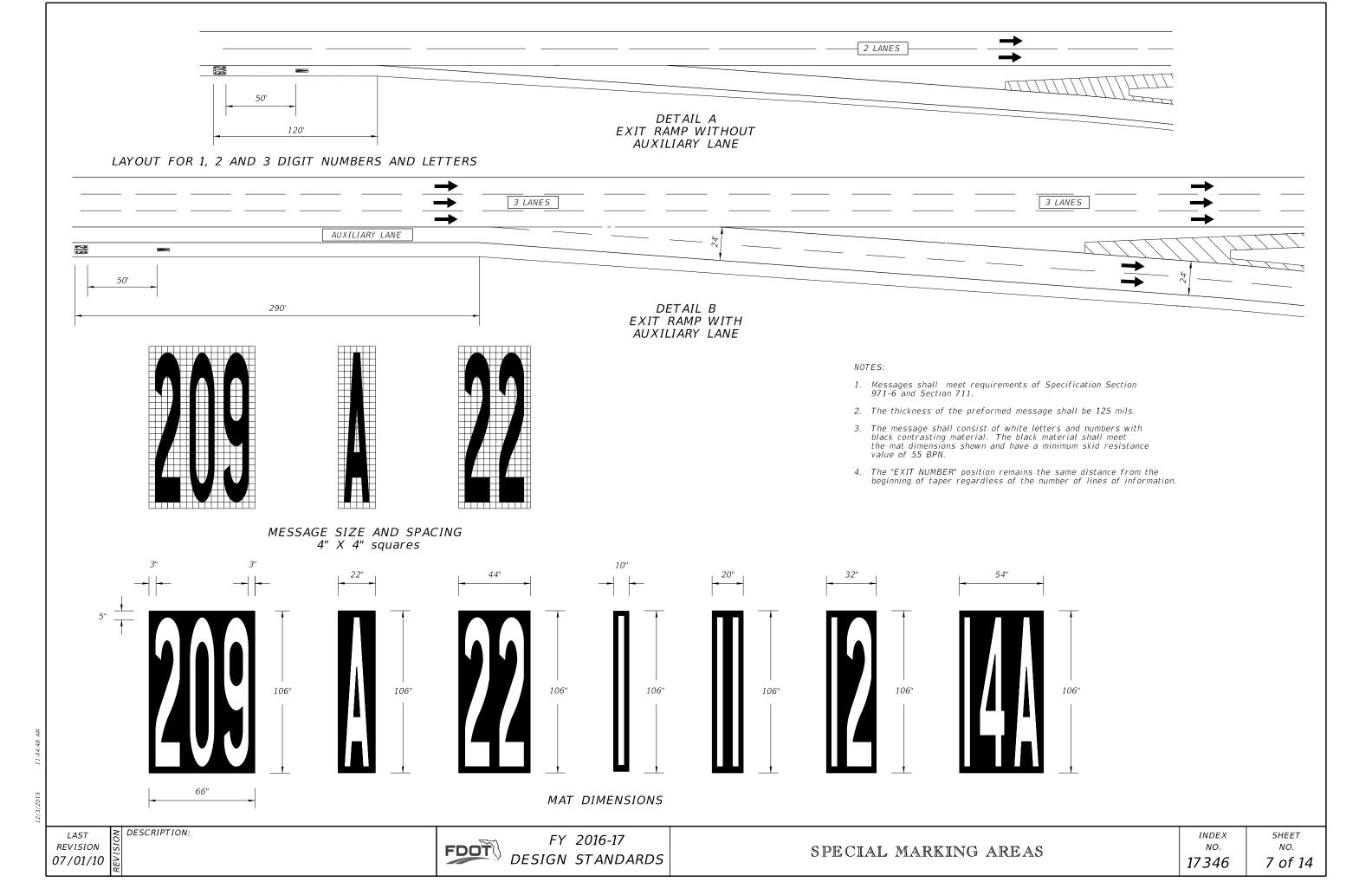
FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

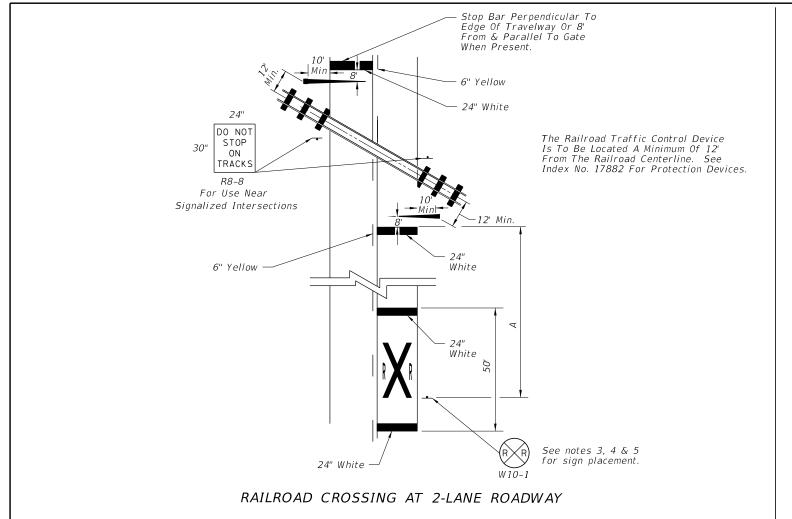
SPECIAL MARKING AREAS

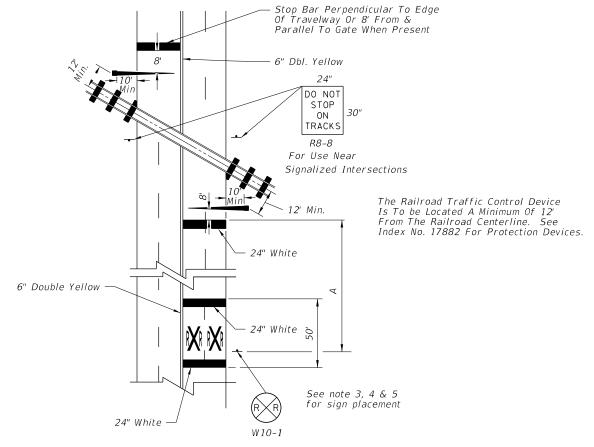
INDEX NO. 17346

SHEET NO. 5 of 14

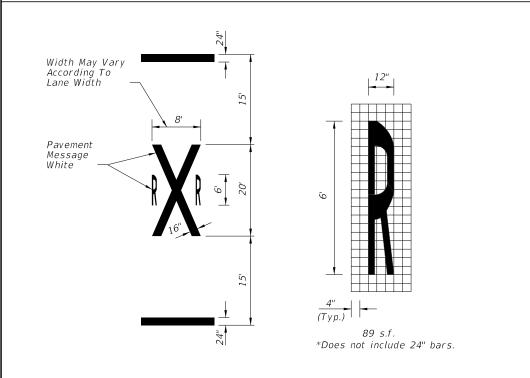




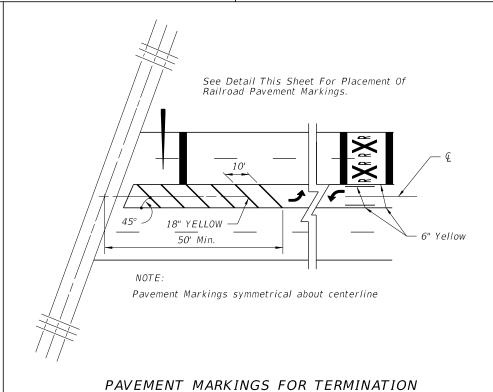




# RAILROAD CROSSING AT 4-LANE ROADWAY



TYPICAL PAVEMENT MARKINGS FOR R/R CROSSING



OF TWO WAY LEFT TURN AT R/R CROSSINGS

### NOTES:

- 1. When computing pavement messages, quantities do not include
- 2. When dynamic devices are not present or are to be installed, the crossbuck shall be located at the future location of the RR gate or signal and gate in accordance with Index No. 17882.
- 3. Placement of sign W10-1 in a residential or business district, where low speeds are prevalent. The W10-1 sign may be placed a minimum distance of 100' from the crossing. Where street intersections occur between the RR pavement message and the tracks an additional W10-1 sign & additional Pavement message should be used.
- Recommended location for FTP-61-06 or FTP-62-06 sign, 100' urban & 300' rural in advance of the crossing.
- 5. A portion of the pavement marking symbol should be directly opposite the W10-1 sign.

	SPEED	" A "
L	MPH	IN FT.
	60	400
	55	325
	50	250
	45	175
	40	125
	35	100
	URBAN	85 MIN.

DESCRIPTION:

FDOT

FY 2016-17 **DESIGN STANDARDS** 

INDEX NO. 17346

SHEET NO. 8 of 14

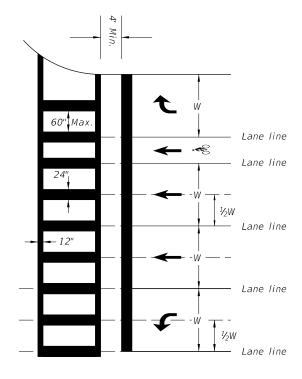
# GENERAL NOTES

- 1. For traffic and pedestrian signal installation, refer to Index No. 17721 through 17890.
- 2. For public sidewalk curb ramps, refer to Index No. 304.
- 3. For pavement marking and sign installation, refer to Indexes 11200 through 17356.
- 4. Crosswalk minimum widths: Intersection Crosswalk 6'. Midblock Crosswalk 10'.
- 5. All crosswalk marking must be white.
- 6. Longitudinal markings in Special Emphasis Crosswalk must be 24" wide and spaced to avoid the wheel path of vehicles (see detail). Center the longitudinal markings at each lane line. Place additional longitudinal markings at the center of each lane (1/2W). The maximum spacing allowed between longitudinal markings is 60".

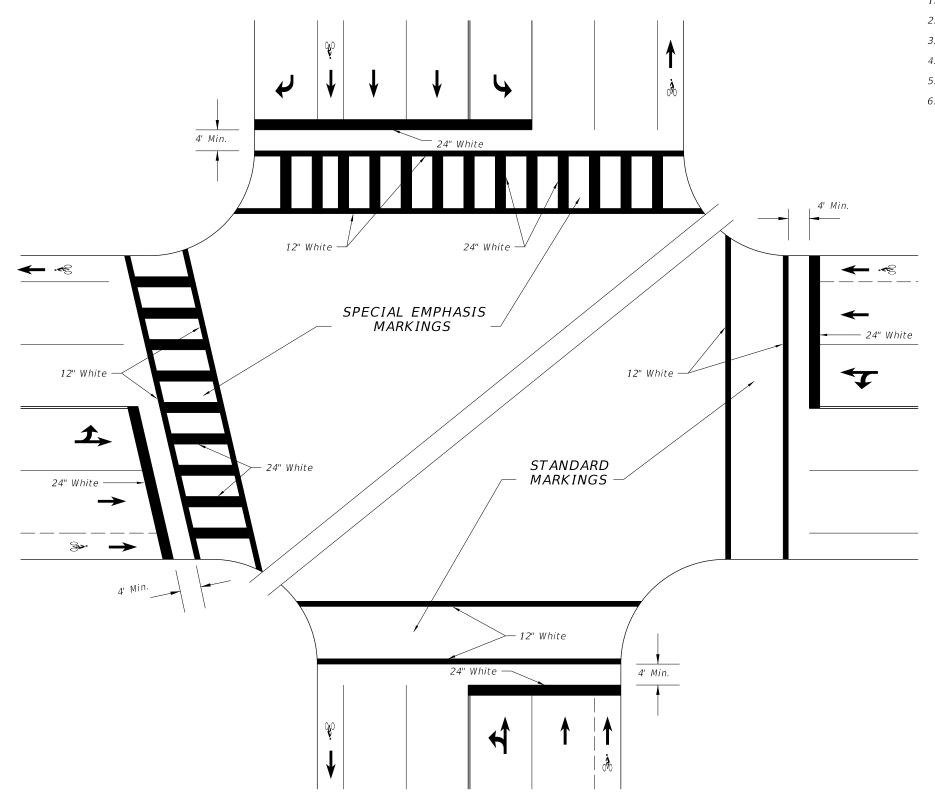
When the Crosswalk is skewed to the lane lines, the longitudinal markings should be parallel to the lane lines.

24" Longitudinal Bars in Special Emphasis Crosswalk must be preformed thermoplastic.

12" Transverse lines in the Special Emphasis Crosswalk may be standard thermoplastic or preformed thermoplastic.



SPECIAL EMPHASIS CROSSWALK MARKING DETAIL



SPECIAL EMPHASIS AND STANDARD CROSSWALKS SIGNALIZED OR STOP SIGN CONTROLLED INTERSECTION

**REVISION** 07/01/15

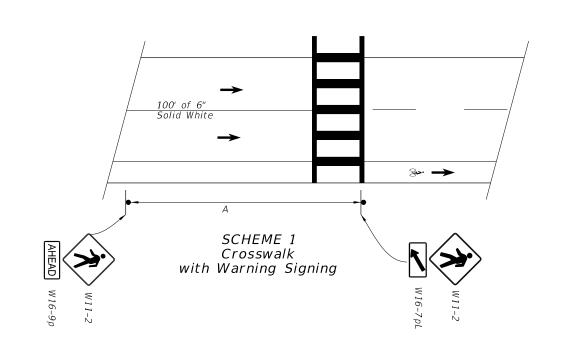
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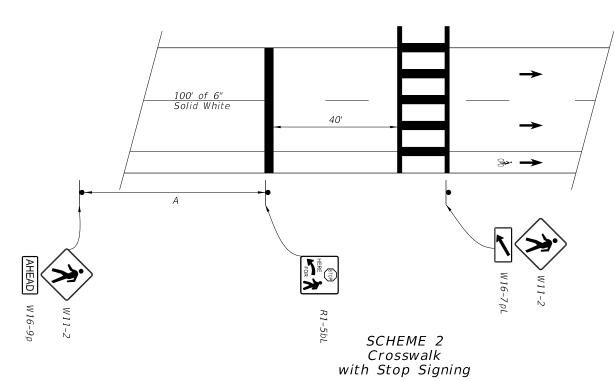
FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

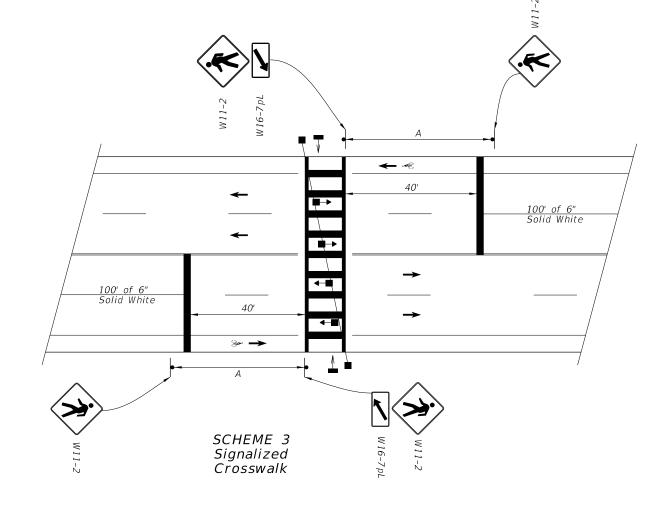
SPECIAL MARKING AREAS

INDEX NO. 17346

SHEET NO. 9 of 14







APPROACH SPEED MPH	A-SUGGESTED DISTANCE (Ft.)
25 Or Less	200
26 To 35	250
36 To 45	300

- 1. Plans shall indicate which crosswalk scheme is to be used.
- The details shown do not depict the signing and markings for multi-lane roadways with divided medians. For these applications, additional signs shall be installed on the median side. Minimum width of Mid-Block Crosswalks is 10'.
- All mid-block crosswalks shall use special emphasis crosswalk markings.
- 4. Crosswalk marking shall be preformed marking materials.

REVISION 07/01/14

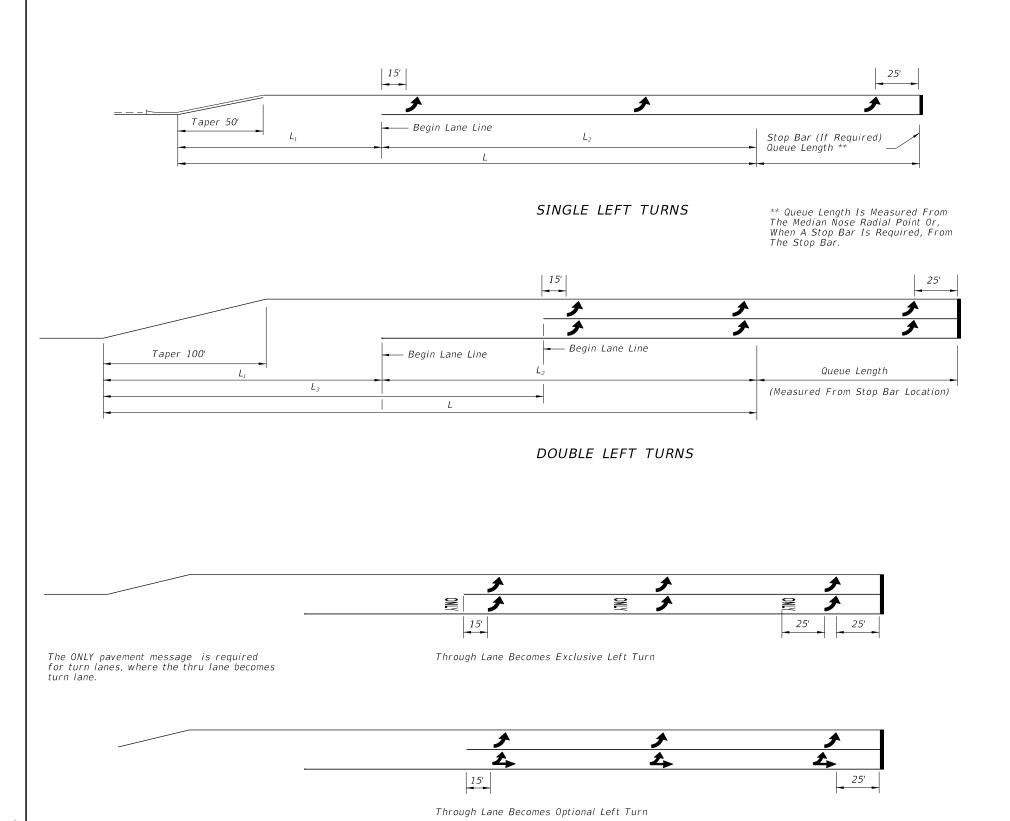
DESCRIPTION:

FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

SPECIAL MARKING AREAS

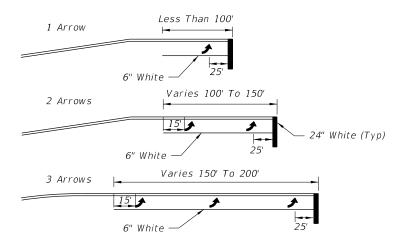
INDEX NO. 17346

SHEET NO. 10 of 14



	<i>DOUBLE</i>	LEFT	TURN	<i>MARKINGS</i>
--	---------------	------	------	-----------------

	TURN LANES • CURBED AND UNCURBED MEDIANS						
		URB.	URBAN CONDITIONS			AL CONDIT	IONS
Design Speed (mph)	Clearance Distance	Brake To Stop Distance	Total Decel. Distance	Clearance Distance	Brake To Stop Distance	Total Decel. Distance	Clearance Distance
	L,	$L_2$	L	L <sub>3</sub>	L <sub>2</sub>	L	Lз
35	70'	7 <i>5</i> '	145'	110'			
40	80'	7 <i>5</i> '	155'	120'			
45	85'	100'	185'	135'	— –		
50	105'	135'	240'	160'	185'	290'	160'
55	125'				225'	350'	195'
60	145'				260'	405'	230'
65	170'	— –	—-	—-	290'	460'	270'



Arrow should be evenly spaced between first and last arrow. Turn lanes longer than 200' add one arrow for each 100' additional length.

# ARROW SPACING

# NOTES:

- 1. The "Begin Lane Line" locations are based on the standard lengths shown in Design Standard 301. These locations must be adjusted on a case by case basis for turn lanes not meeting the standard
- Yellow left turn edge marking may be used adjacent to raised curb or grass medians if lane use is not readily apparent to drivers approaching a left turn storage lane.
- 3. Refer to Design Standard Index 301 for Roadway Details.
- 4. This Index also applies to right turn lanes.

**REVISION** 11/12/14

DESCRIPTION:

FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

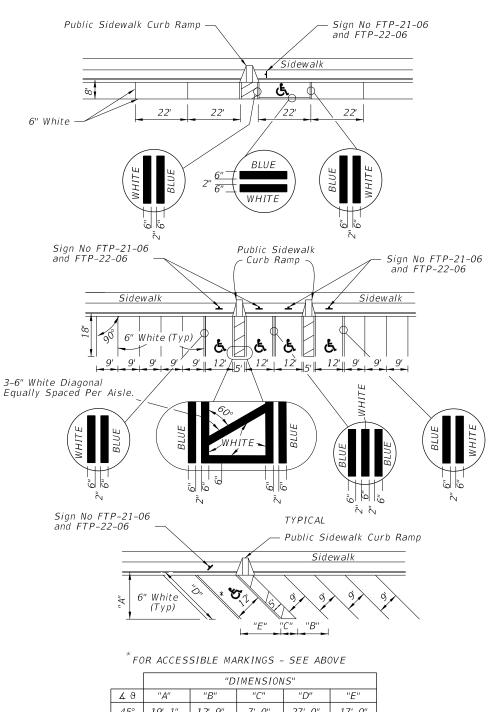
SPECIAL MARKING AREAS

INDEX NO. 17346

SHEET NO. 11 of 14



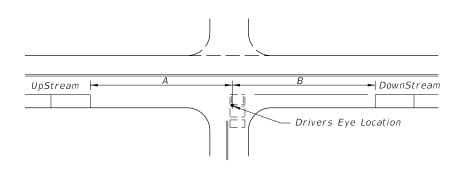




	"DIMENSIONS"				
Ø 4	"A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"
45°	19'-1"	12'-9"	7'-0"	27'-0"	17'-0"
60°	20'-1"	10'-5"	5'-9"	23'-2"	13'-10"

- Dimensions are to the centerline of markings.
  - An Access Aisle is required for each accessible space when angle
  - Criteria for pavement markings only, not public sidewalk curb ramp locations. For ramp locations refer to plans.
  - Blue pavement markings shall be tinted to match shade 15180 of Federal
  - 5. The FTP-22-06 panal shall be mounted below the FTP-21-06 sign.

# PAVEMENT MARKING FOR PUBLIC SIDEWALK CURB RAMPS IN REST AREAS

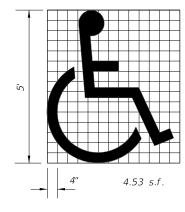


SPEED	UP STREAM (A)	DOWN STREAM (B)		
MPH	OF STALAM (A)	2 LANE	4 LANE	
0-30	85'	60'	45'	
35	100'	70'	50'	

#### NOTES

- 1. Distances measured longitudinally along the street from driver location of entering vehicle to end of parking restriction.
- 2. Distances applicable to intersecting street, major driveways and other driveways to the extent practical.
- For nonsignalized intersections, the values above shall be compared with the values for signalized intersections and the maximum restrictions implemented. These restrictions apply to both accessible and nonaccessible parking.

# MINIMUM PARKING RESTRICTION FOR NONSIGNALIZED INTERSECTIONS





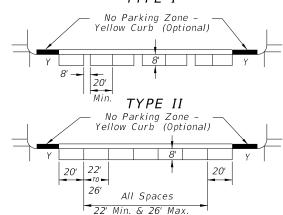
b Use of pavement symbol in accessible parking spaces is optional, when used the symbol shall be 3' or 5' high and white in color.

> UNIVERSAL SYMBOL OF ACCESSIBILITY

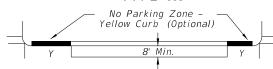
# GENERAL NOTES (Signalized & Nonsignalized)

- 1. For entrances to a one-way street, the downstream restriction may be reduced to 20'.
- Parking shall not be allowed within 20' of a crosswalk.
- 3. All parking lane markings shall be 6" white.
- Parking lane lines shall be broken at driveways.
- Refer to Chapter 316, Fla. Statutes, for laws governing parking spaces.
- Where curb and gutter is used, the gutter pan width may be included as part of the minimum width of parking lane, but desirably the lane width should be in addition to that of the gutter pan.

# TYPEI



# TYPE III



SPEED LIMIT MPH	SIGNALIZED INTERSECTIONS
0-30	30'
35	50'

DISTANCE FROM CURB RADIUS (Y)

PARKING RESTRICTION (FT.) FOR SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION

#### NOTES:

- 1. Parking restrictions measured from curb radius point.
- 2. Restrictions for accessible parking are the same as those applied to nonsignalized intersections.

MINIMUM PARKING RESTRICTION FOR

FY 2016-17 FDOT DESIGN STANDARDS SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION

DESCRIPTION:

/3/2015 11:44:52

LAST REVISION 01/01/16

DESCRIPTION:

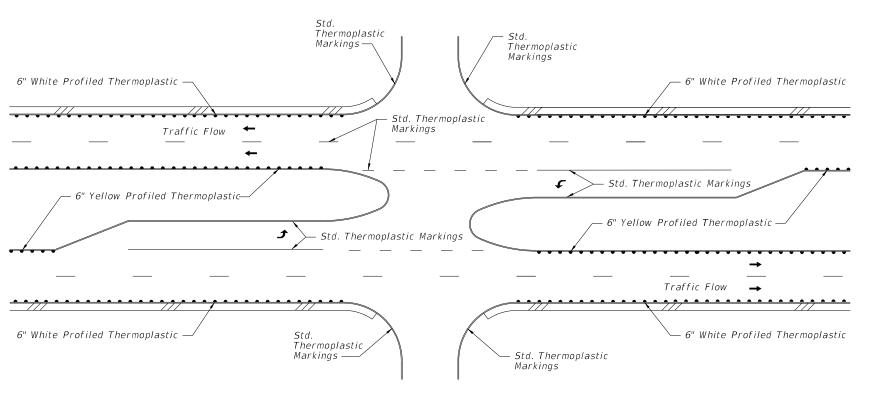
FDOT

FY 2016-17

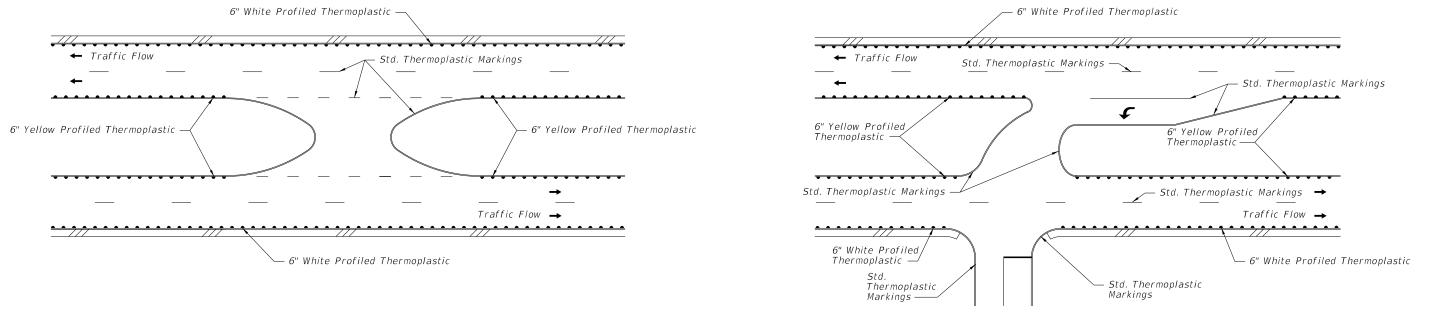
DESIGN STANDARDS

SPECIAL MARKING AREAS

INDEX NO. **17346**  SHEET NO. 13 of 14



TYPICAL RURAL INTERSECTION



TYPICAL RURAL MEDIAN OPENING

PROFILED THERMOPLASTIC MARKINGS MULTI-LANE ROADWAYS

TYPICAL RURAL DIRECTIONAL INTERSECTION

LAST REVISION 01/01/16

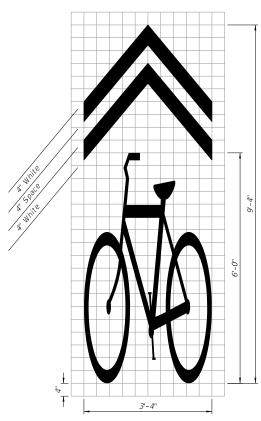
DESCRIPTION:

FDOT

FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

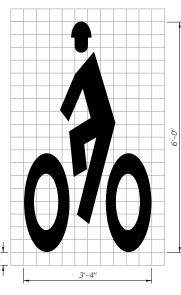
SPECIAL MARKING AREAS

INDEX NO. **17346**  SHEET NO. 14 of 14



Shared Lane Marking (SLM)

6.3 S.F.

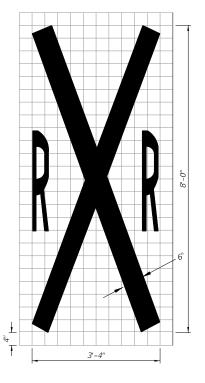


Helmeted Bicyclist Symbol

4.2 S.F.

Bike Lane Arrow

# 9.0 S.F.



Railroad Crossing (For Shared Use Path Only)

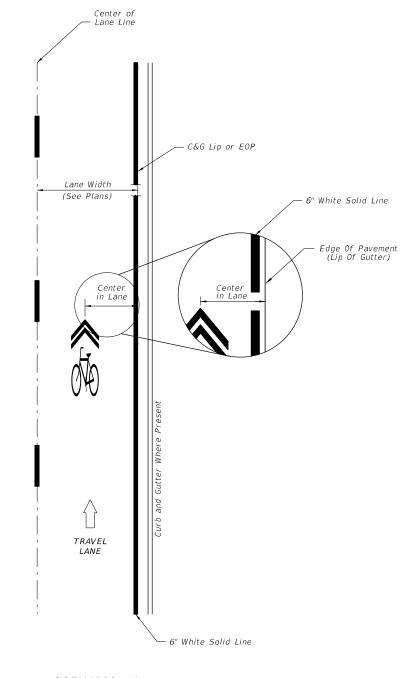
### NOTES:

- 1. All bicycle markings and pavement messages shall be White.
- 2. All bicycle markings shall be preformed thermoplastic.
- 3. Recommended placement of bicycle lane markings:
- a) At the beginning of a bicycle lane, on the far side of major intersections, and prior to and within the bicycle lane keyhole.
- b) Along the roadway as needed to provide a maximum spacing of 1,320 feet for posted speeds less than or equal to45 mph, 2,640 feet for a posted speed of 50 mph or greater.
- 4. Recommended spacing for shared lane marking (SLM): Immediately after intersections and at a maximum spacing of 500 feet.

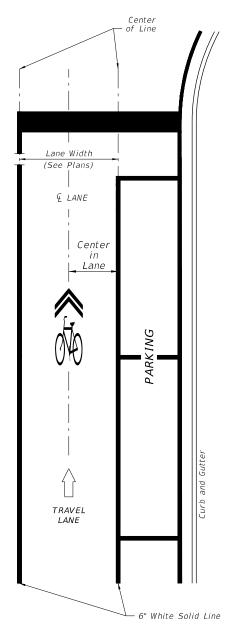
STANDARD PAVEMENT MARKING MESSAGE LAYOUTS

≥ DESCRIPTION: REVISION 07/01/15

FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS



SCENARIO #1 LANE WIDTH ≤ 14'



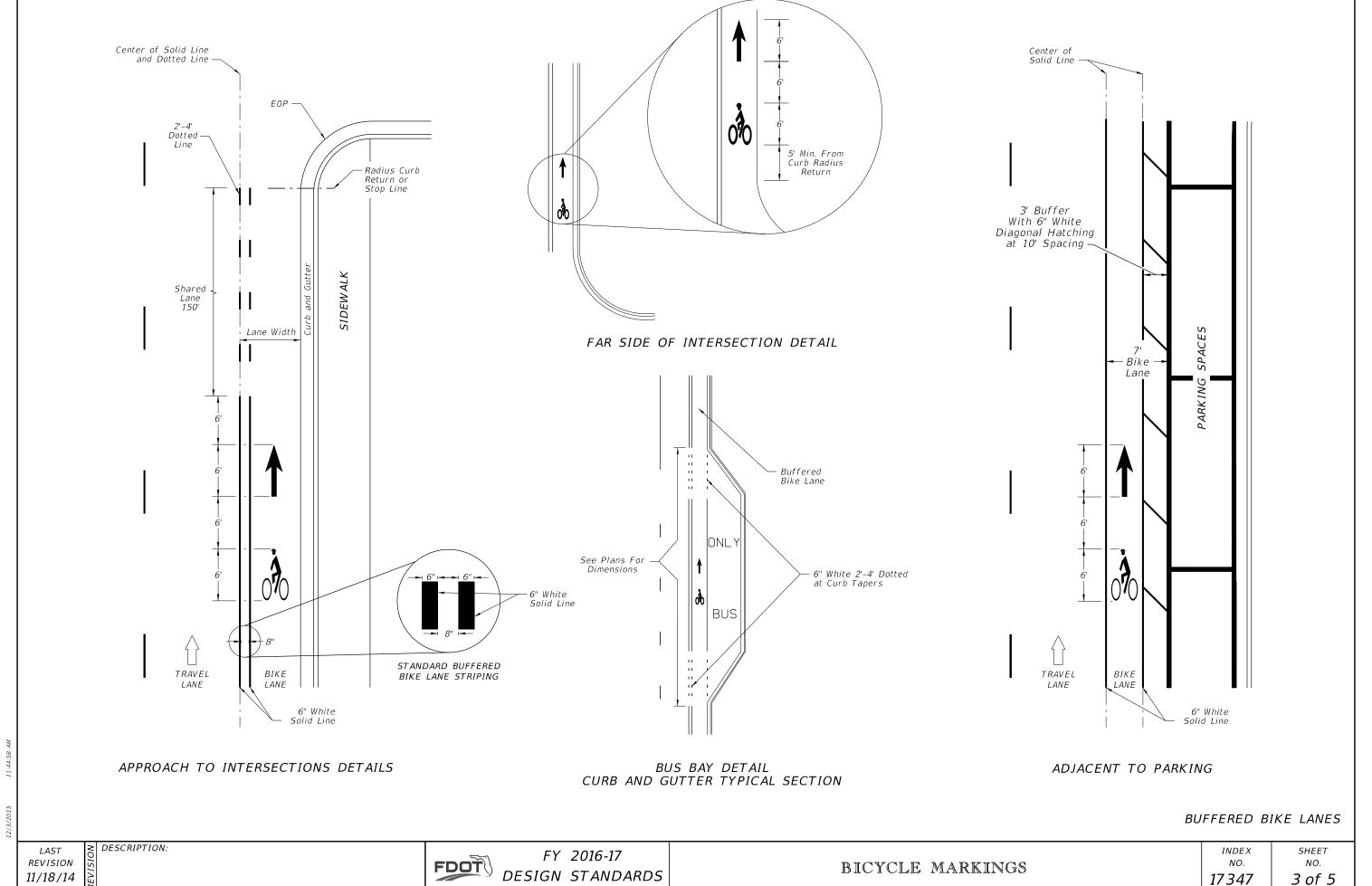
SCENARIO #2 ADJACENT TO PARKING

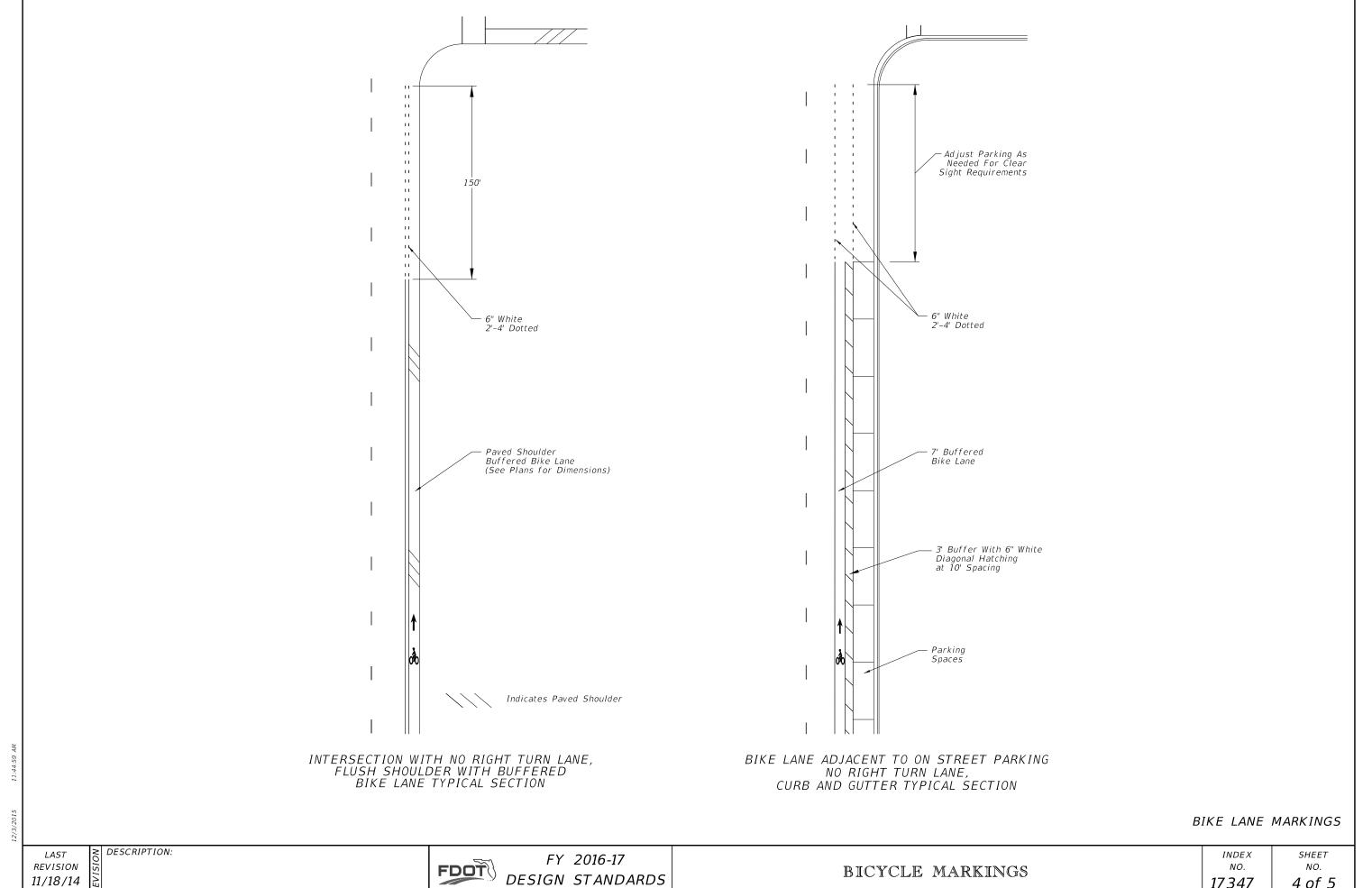
SHARED LANE MARKINGS

REVISION 11/18/14

≥ DESCRIPTION:

FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

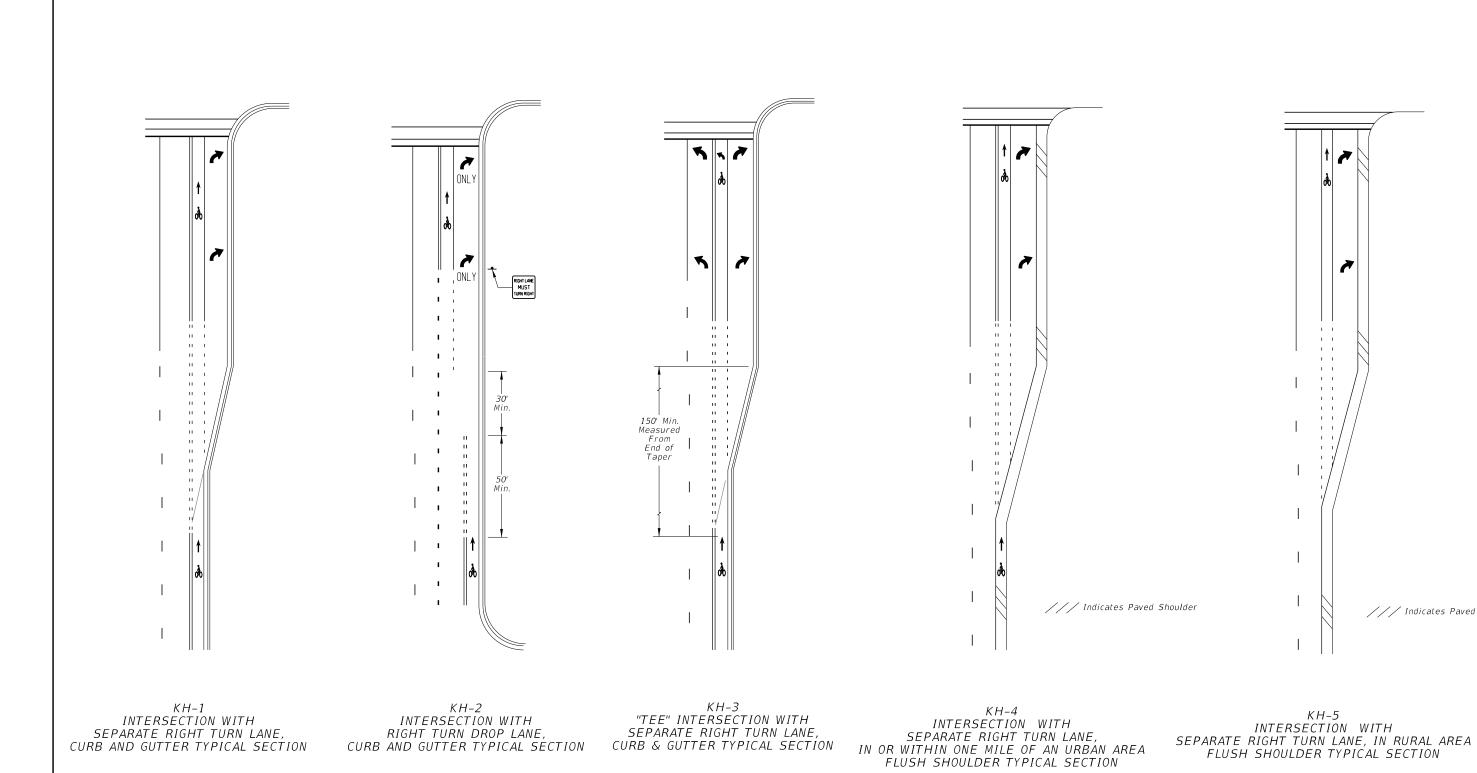




DESIGN STANDARDS

17347

4 of 5



KEYHOLE MARKINGS

/// Indicates Paved Shoulder

REVISION 07/01/15

FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

BICYCLE MARKINGS

INDEX SHEET NO. 17347

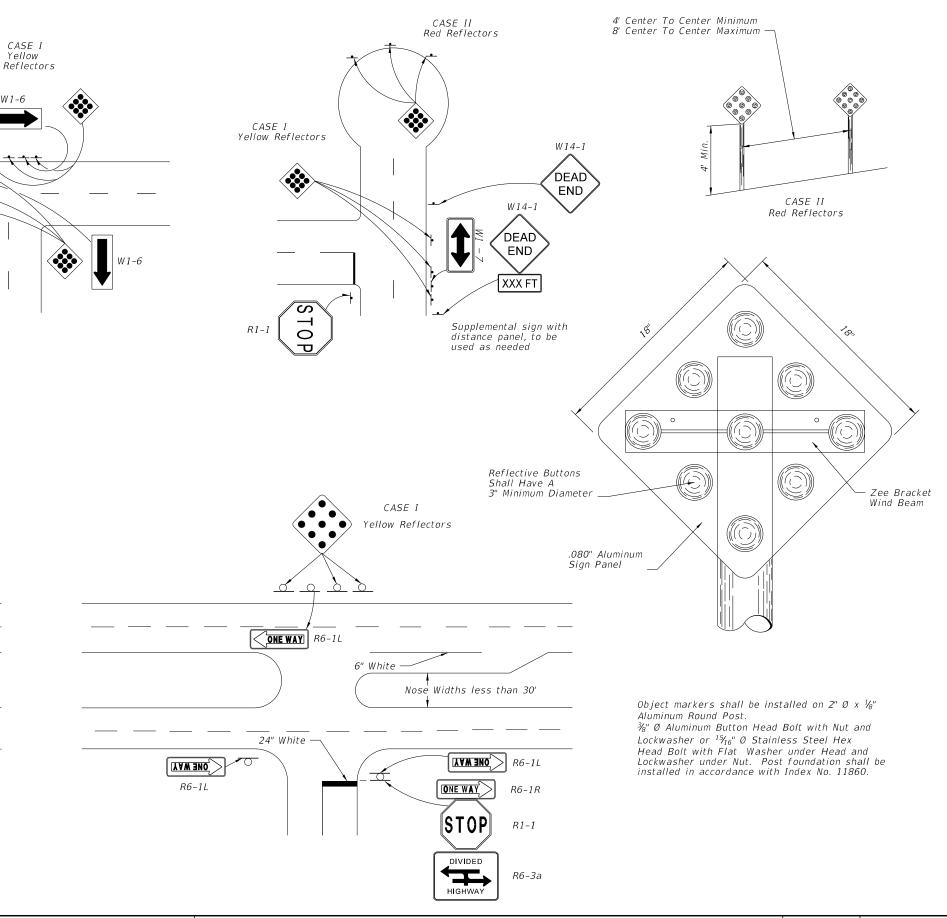
NO. 5 of 5

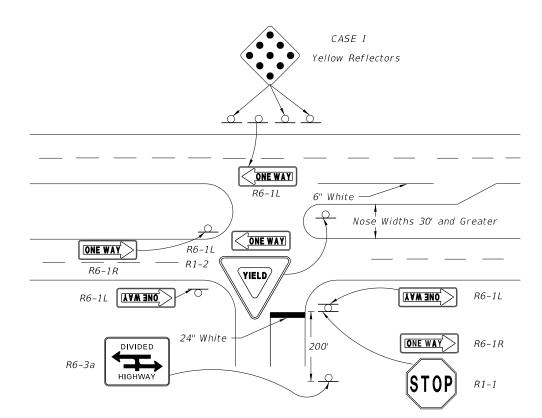
≥ DESCRIPTION:

CASE II End of Road Markers shall consist of nine red reflectors mounted on a red reflective background or consist of a retroreflective panel of the same size.

#### NOTES:

- 1. This index applicable to residential and minor streets only. Major streets to be evaluated on a case by case
- "T"-intersection-Two-Way arrows and reflectors are optional. The need should be based on a review of each location.
- 3. For additional details on aluminum round post, sign panel material and bolts, nuts and washers see Index Nos. 11860.
- 4. Case I Installation The arrow panels and object markers shall be located approximately 20', but not less than 12' from the edge of the travel lane.
- 5. Dead end sign shall be posted a sufficient advance distance to permit the vehicle operator to avoid the dead end by turning off, if possible, at the nearest
- 6. For pavement marking see Index No. 17346
- 7. No guardrail is required unless special field conditions require its use.



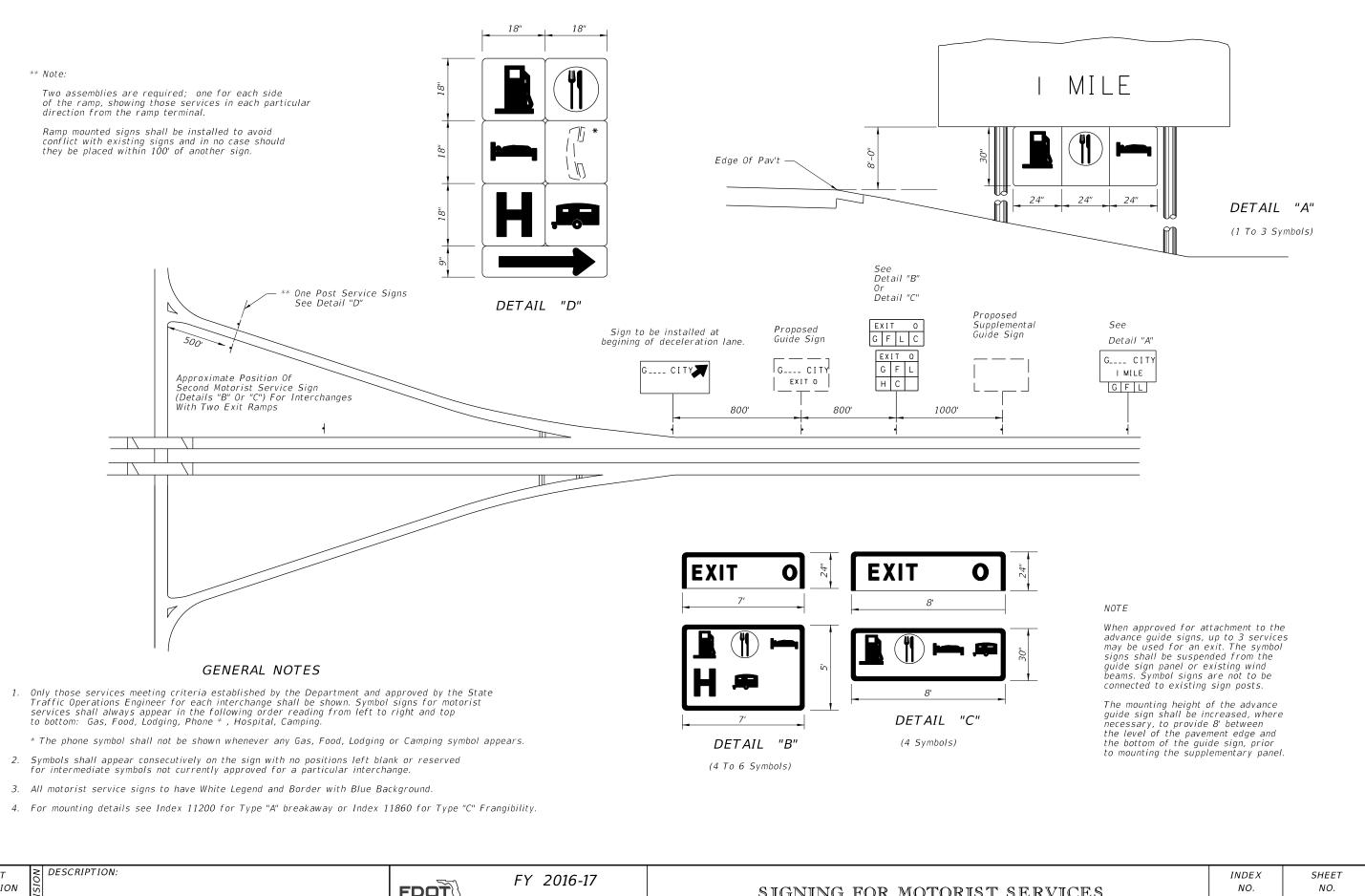


DESCRIPTION:

CASE I

Yellow

Reflectors



**REVISION** 07/01/09

# STATE OF FLORIDA WELCOME CENTER 1 MILE

STATE OF FLORIDA WELCOME CENTER

OFFICIAL
WELCOME CENTER

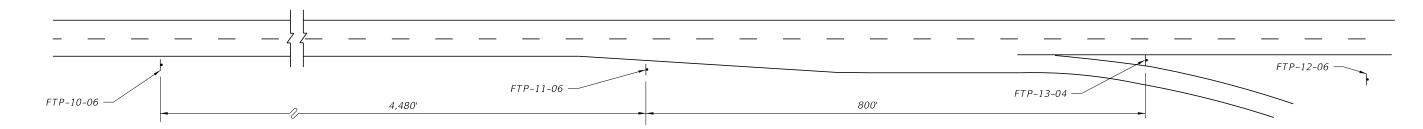


Sign No. FTP-10-06

Sign No. FTP-11-06

Sign No. FTP-12-06

Sign No. FTP-13-06



Note: Roadway not drawn to scale
Distances shown are adequate for driver communication
but may be altered slightly if conditions require.

## Tourist Information Center NEXT RIGHT

Sign No. FTP-14-06

Note: Sign FTP-14-06 shall be used as a supplemental guide sign at interchanges which have a Tourist Information Center approved for such signing (locate half-way between normal guide signs)

#### Notes:

- 1. Signs and sign structures shall be erected in accordance with the details shown on Index No. 11200.
- 2. Sign FTP-12-06 shall be located on the Welcome Center grounds in proximity to the building and as far from the main line roadway as possible (2 signs back to back).
- 3. Sign FTP-10-06, 11-06, 12-06 shall be located as limited access highways only.
- 4. All legend to be Series E.
- 5. See Index No. 17355 for sign details.

FOR LIMITED ACCESS HIGHWAYS

LAST REVISION O7/01/07

DESCRIPTION:

FDOT

FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

# STATE OF FLORIDA WELCOME CENTER 1 MILE

SIGN NO. FTP-15A-06

STATE OF FLORIDA

OFFICIAL

WELCOME CENTER

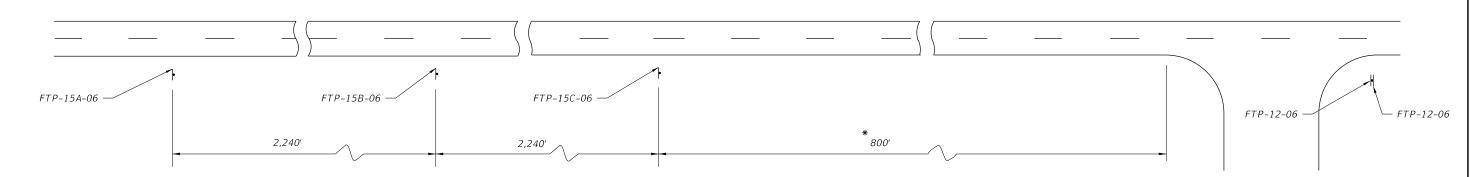
SIGN NO. FTP-12-06

1/2 MILE

SIGN NO. FTP-15B-06

**X** 

SIGN NO. FTP-15C-06



\* 800' Maximum For Rural Conditions 50' Minimum For Rural Conditions

#### Notes:

- 1. Signs and sign structures shall be erected in accordance with the details shown on Index 11200.
- Sign FTP-12-06 shall be located on the Welcome Center grounds in proximity to the building and as far from the Main Line Roadway as possible (2 signs back to back).
- 3. All legend to be Series E.
- One sign FTP-15A-06 or 15B-06 should be used depending on speed, roadside development & geometric conditions.

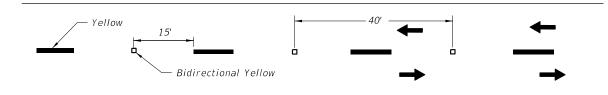
FOR PRIMARY HIGHWAYS

FDOT

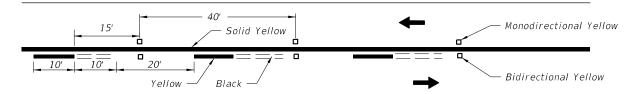
FY 2016-17
DESIGN STANDARDS

SHEET

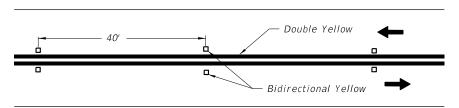
#### ALTERNATING SKIP LINE



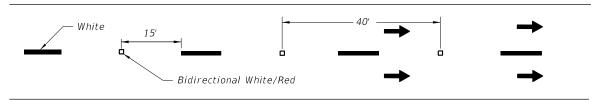
SKIP LINE



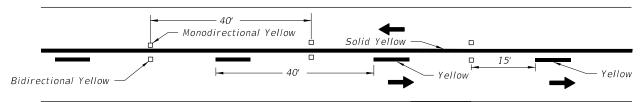
SOLID LINE WITH ALTERNATING SKIP



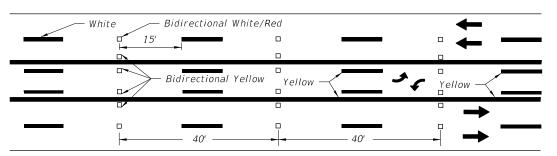
DOUBLE SOLID LINE



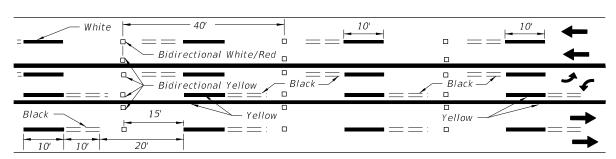
MULTILANE



SOLID LINE WITH SKIP



SKIP LINE WITH TWO-WAY LEFT TURN LANE



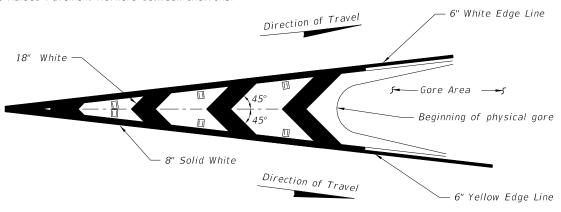
ALTERNATING SKIP LINE WITH TWO-WAY LEFT TURN LANE

- 1. Reflective Pavement Markers shall be spaced at 40' on all skip lane lines and skip center lines. This spacing may be reduced to 20' if specifically called for in the plans.
- 2. The spacing on solid lines and solid/skip combination lines shall be 40'.
- 3. All RPM's shall be offset 1" from solid longitudinal lines.
- 4. These spacings may be reduced for sharp curves if required.
- 5. All RPM's shall be class "B".

DESCRIPTION:

#### NOTES

- 1. Set Raised Pavement Markers 1" from line.
- 2. Center the Raised Pavement Markers between chevrons.

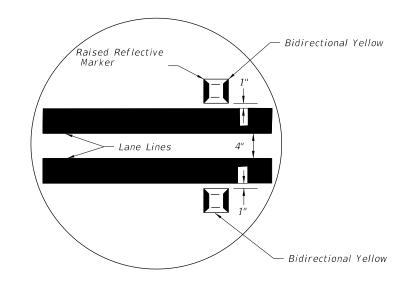


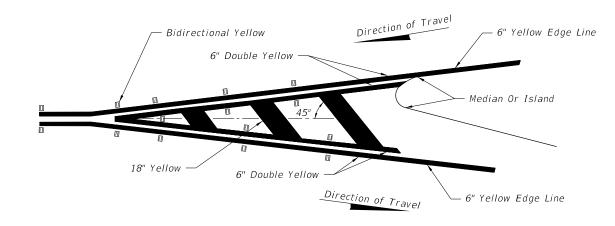
#### RPM PLACEMENT FOR TRAFFIC CHANNELIZATION AT GORE (TRAFFIC FLOWS IN SAME DIRECTION)

Reflective Pavt. Markers To Be Bidirectional Yellow

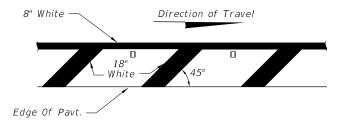
#### NOTE

Raised pavement markers (Bidirectional White/Red) should be used in all gores of this type





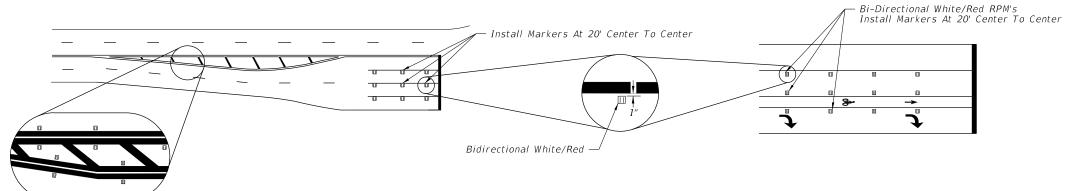
#### RPM PLACEMENT FOR TRAFFIC SEPARATION (TRAFFIC FLOWS IN OPPOSITE DIRECTION)



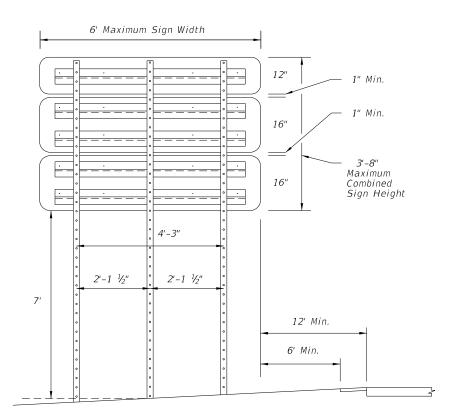
#### PLACEMENT OF RPM'S ON SHOULDER MARKINGS

Right side of the roadway shown. For the left side of roadway, the pavement marking is yellow and oriented opposite hand.

For Placement Of RPM's On Ramps See Index 17345.



PLACEMENT OF RPM'S AT INTERSECTIONS



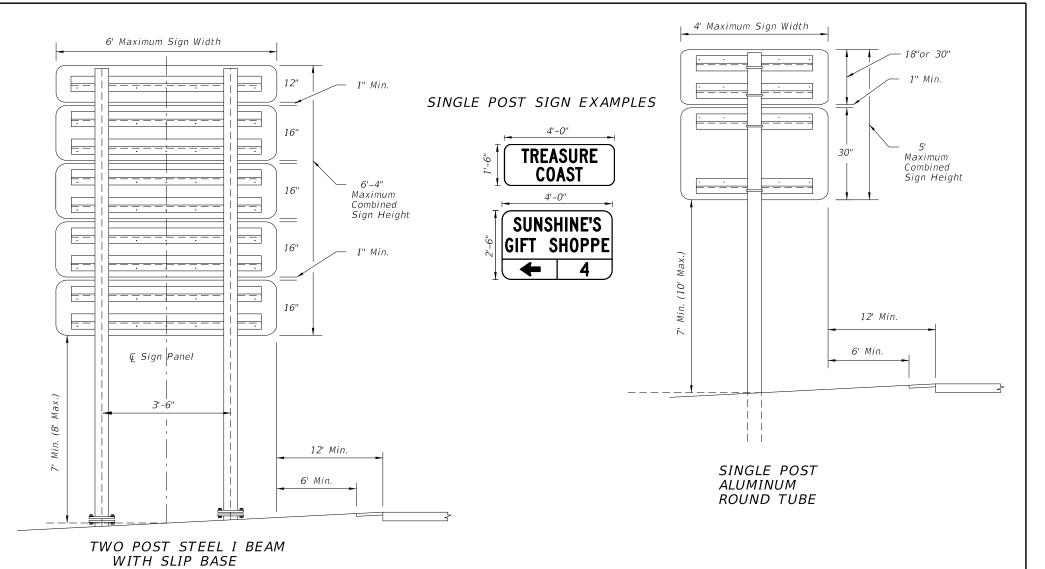
STEEL U-CHANNEL TRIPLE POST DIRECT BURIAL

#### General Notes:

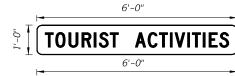
- 1. Signs Must Comply With Rule 14-51, Florida Administrative Code.
- 2. Text for Signs Shall Be 6" Type C Lettering.

DESCRIPTION:

- 3. For Aluminum Round Tube Assembly and Foundation Detail, see Index 11860.
- 4. For Steel I Beam Assembly and Foundation Detail, see Index 11200.
- 5. For Steel U-Channel Assembly and Foundation Detail, See Work Zone Sign Supports in Index 600. Galvanize Steel U-Channel in accordance with ASTM 123.



### MULTIPOST SIGN EXAMPLES



**CHATTAHOOCHEE** CANDY STORE 6'-0"







DESIGN FOR TOURIST ORIENTED DIRECTIONAL SIGNS (Options for Aluminum Round Tube, Steel I Beam and Steel U-Channel.)

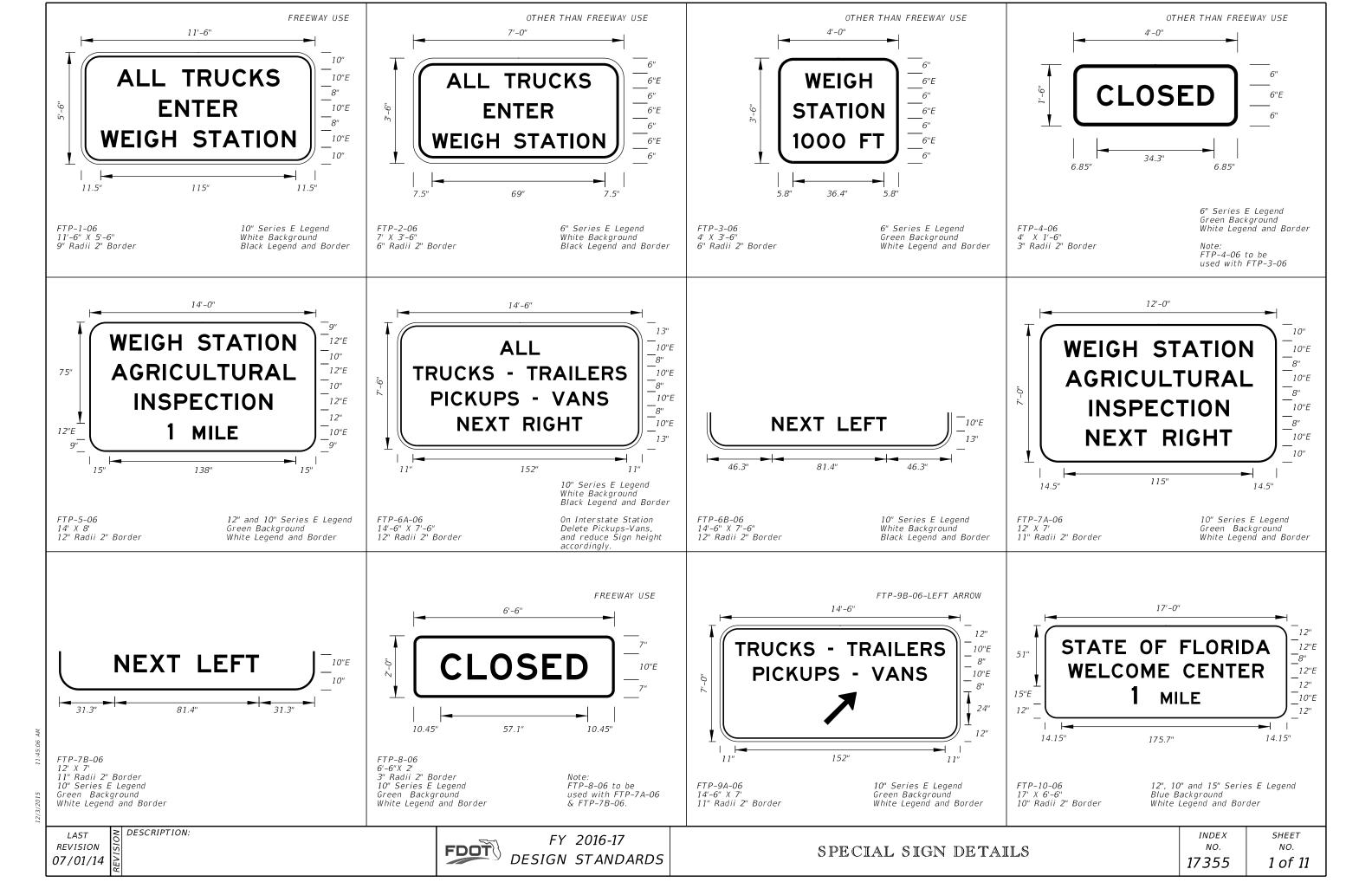
	Single Post Co	onfiguration	Two Post Cor	nfiguration	Three Post Configuration		
No. of Signs (Total Area)	3-1/2" X 0.125" Aluminum Tube Direct Burial	4" X 0.125" Aluminum Tube Slip Base	S3X5.7 Steel I Beam Slip Base	W6X12 Steel I Beam Slip Base	3 lb/ft Steel U-Channel Direct Burial	4 lb/ft Steel U-Channel Lap Splice	
10	OK	OK	NA	NA	NA	NA	
16-20	NA	OK	NA	NA	NA	NA	
14-16	NA	NA	OK	ОК	ОК	OK	
22-24	NA	NA	OK	ОК	NA	OK *	
30-32	NA	NA	NA	OK	NA	NA	
38	NA		NA	OK	NA	NA	

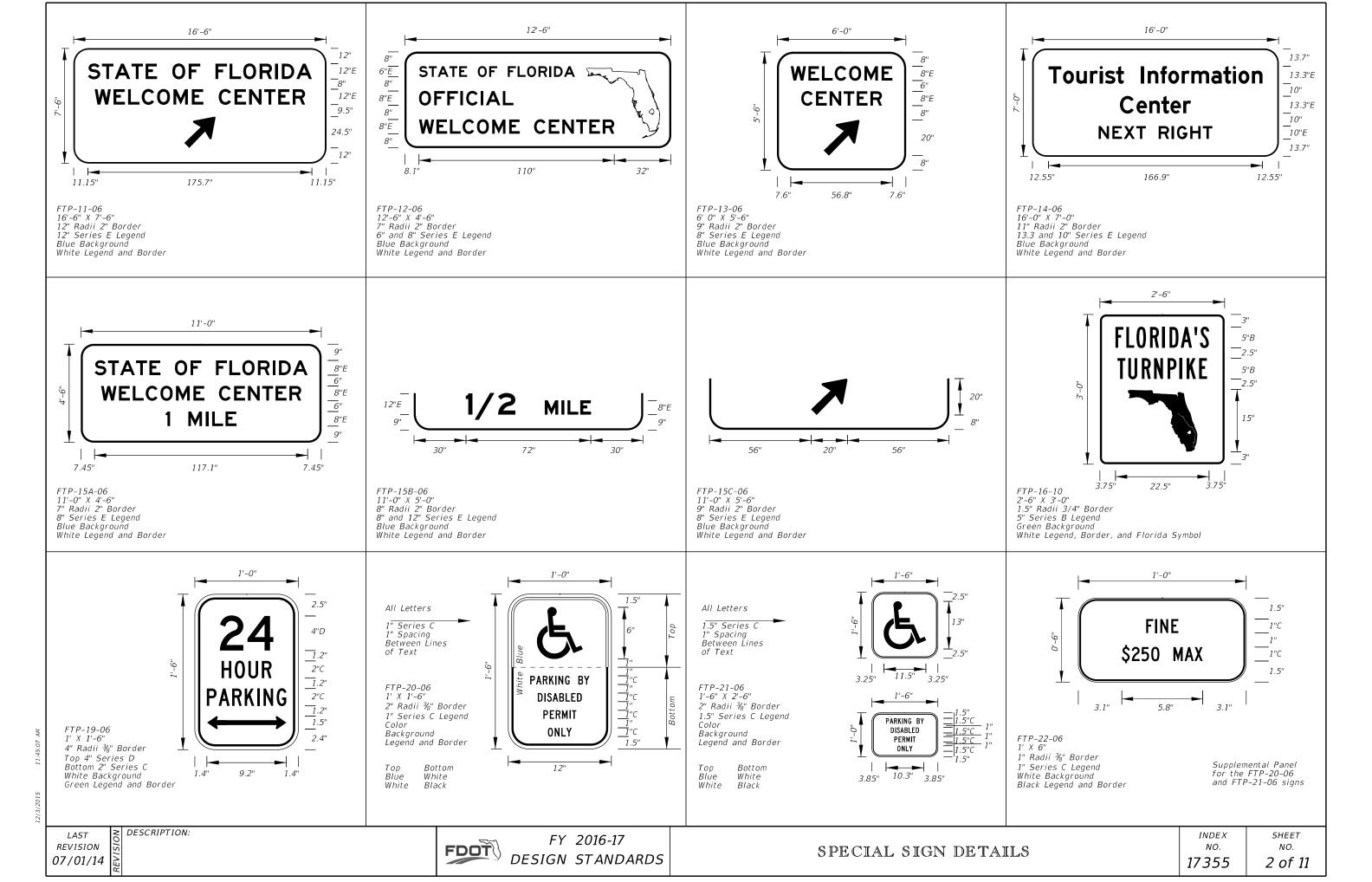
<sup>\*</sup> Limited to 22 s.f. Total Sign Area.

**REVISION** 07/01/15

FDOT

FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS





INDEPENDENT USE FOR FREEWAY

DIGITS	NUMERAL SIZE	SERIES	PANEL SIZE
1-2	10"	D	24" x 24"
3	8"	D	24" x 24"
3	8"	D	30" x 24"
4	8"	С	30" x 24"
1-3	15"	С	48" x 36"
4	12"	С	48" x 36"

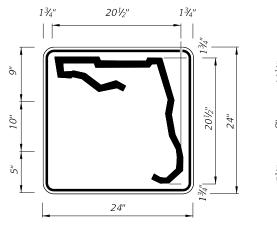
#### Note:

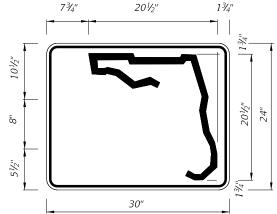
- 1. The 24" X 24" panel shall only be used for a 3 digit route when the panel is to be used on a sign cluster with other 24" X 24"
- panels.

  2. Florida Route Marker shall have Black Legend with White Background.

  3. Stroke width of State Outline shall be 1".

  4. 2" Radii, 5% Border.

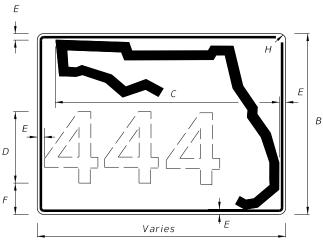




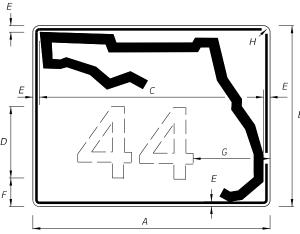
1 or 2 DIGITS

3 or 4 DIGITS

#### INDEPENDENT USE OTHER THAN FREEWAY



3 OR MORE DIGITS



1 OR 2 DIGITS

<u> </u>		\ <u> </u>	г
E	H'	E	
D			В
F			
	A		-

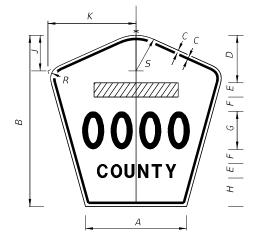
Α	В	С	D	Ε	F	G	Н
30"	24"	26"	12"	1 1/4"	23/4"	81/4"	1 1/4"
36"	30"	32"	15"	1 1/4"	31/4"	8¾"	1 1/4"
42"	36"	38"	15"	1 1/4"	61/4"	11"	11/4"

#### GUIDE SIGN USE

- 1. Florida marker shall have Black Legend with White Background.
  2. Stroke width of State outline to be 1½" for Guide Sign.
  3. Numbers are series D.

DESCRIPTION:

### FLORIDA ROUTE MARKER FTP-17-06



- 1. All Legend Series "D". 2. Color: Yellow Legend and Border on Blue Background.
- 3. When used on a guide sign, marker must be overlaid on a rectangular Yellow Background as shown in chart.

	DIMENSIONS												
SIGN	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	J	К	R	5	**
4 DIGIT POST MOUNTED	251/8"	42"	3/4"	10"	4"	4"	8"	8"	8¾;"	22"	5"	83/4"	
2 DIGIT OVERHEAD	21½"	36"	1/2"	71/2"	3"	3"	12"	4½"	71/8"	187/8"	41/4"	7½"	42"x 42"
3 DIGIT OVERHEAD	25½"	42"	3/4"	8"	4"	4"	12"	6"	8¾"	22"	5"	8¾"	48"x 48"
4 DIGIT OVERHEAD	29 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub> "	48"	3/4"	8"	5"	5"	12"	8"	9¾"	25%"	5³/4"	101/4"	52"x 52"

M1-6 COUNTY ROUTE MARKER DETAIL FTP-18-06

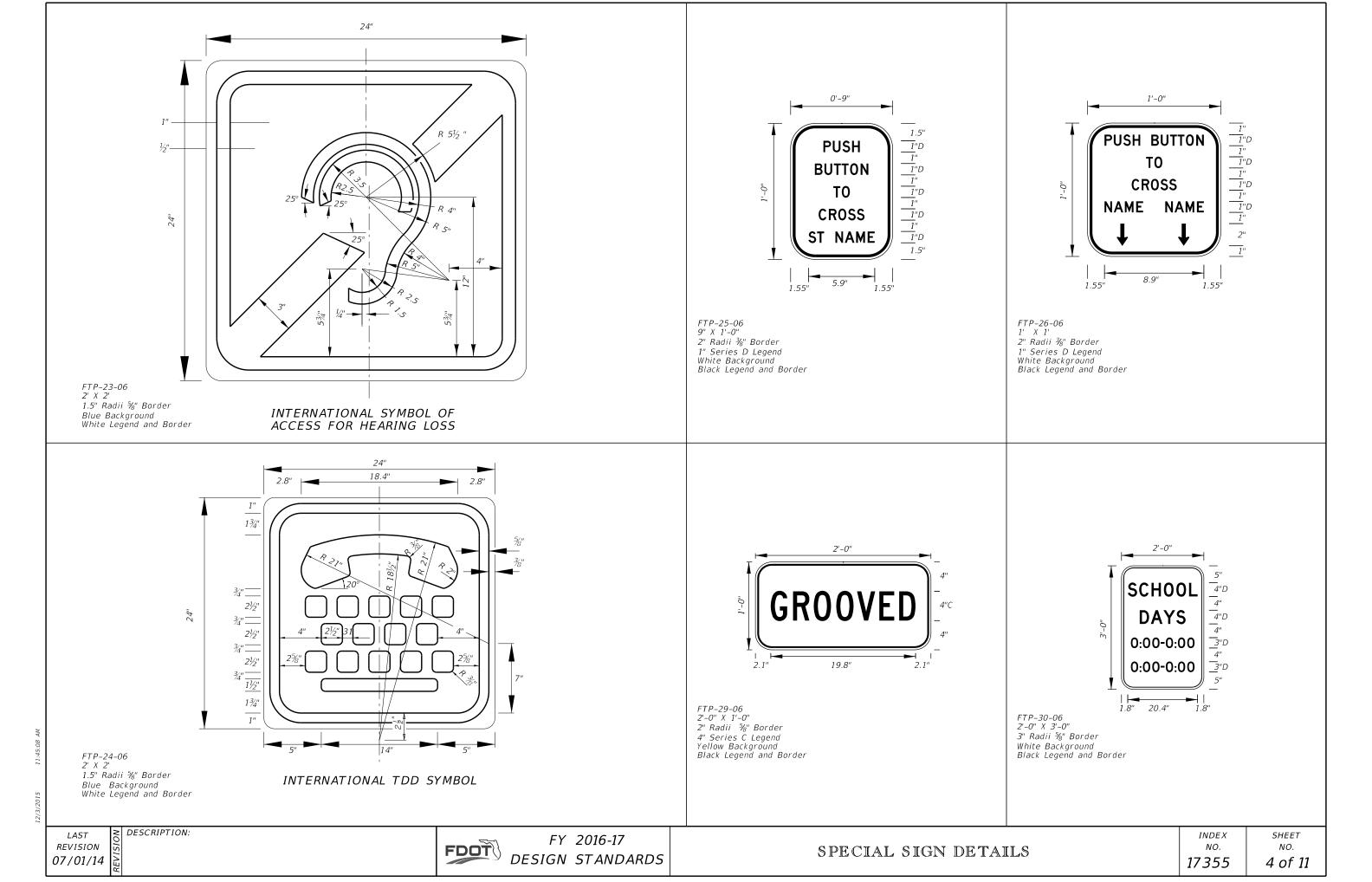
REVISION 07/01/14

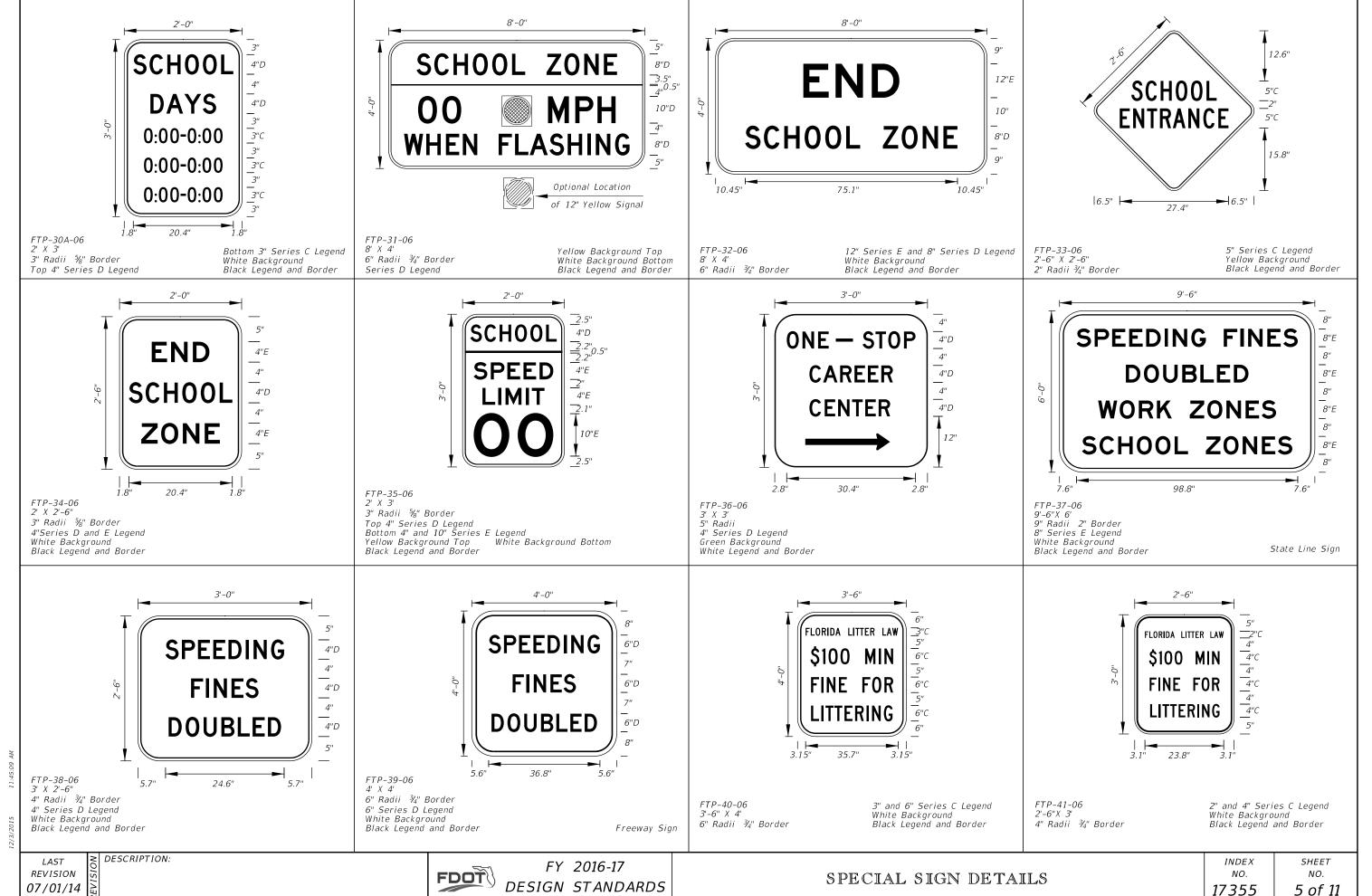


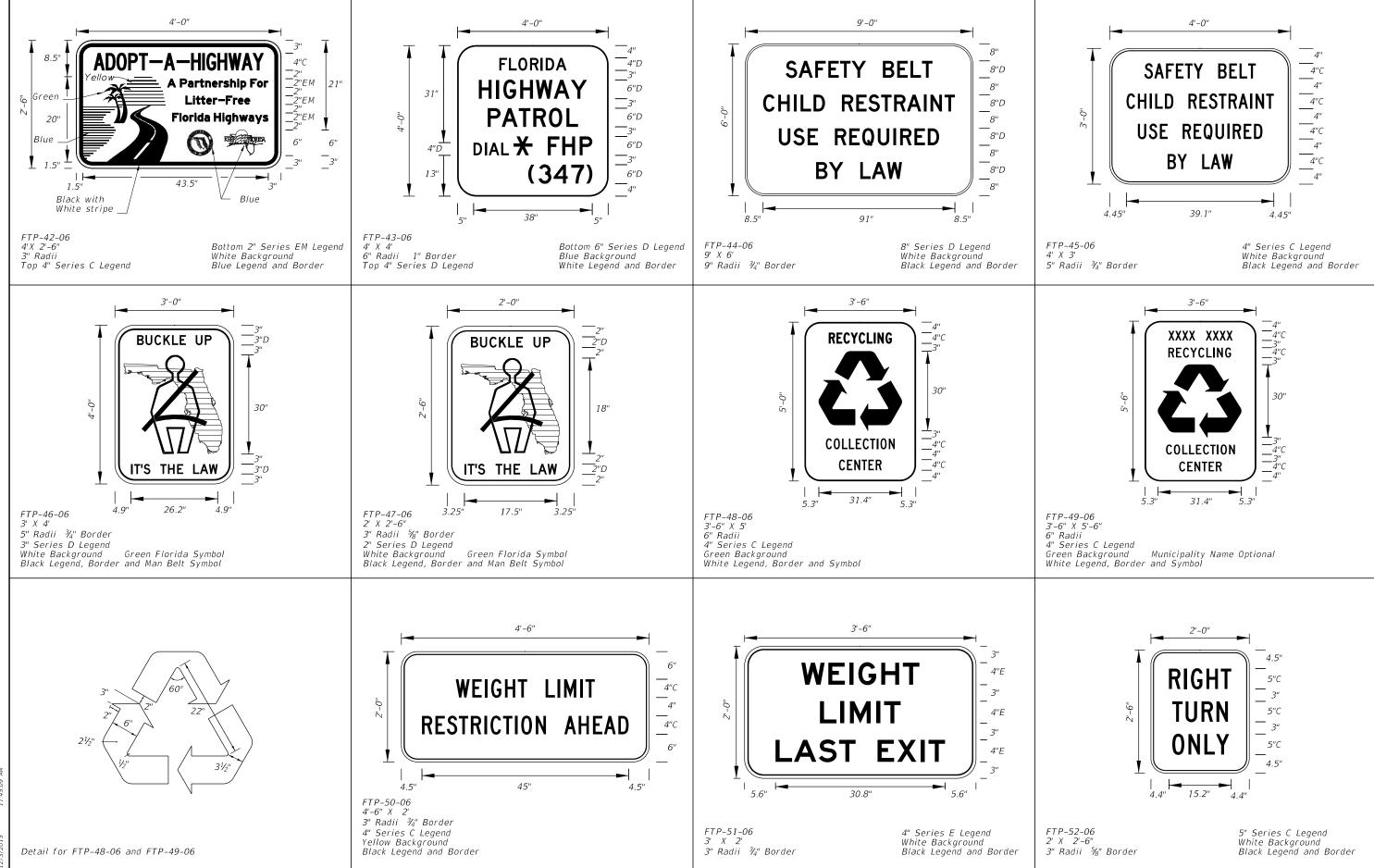
FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

SPECIAL SIGN DETAILS

INDEX SHEET NO. NO. 17355 3 of 11







Detail for

LAST
REVISION
07/01/14

DESCRIPTION:

FDOT

FY 2016-17
DESIGN STANDARDS

SPECIAL SIGN DETAILS

INDEX NO. 17355 SHEET NO. **6 of 11** 

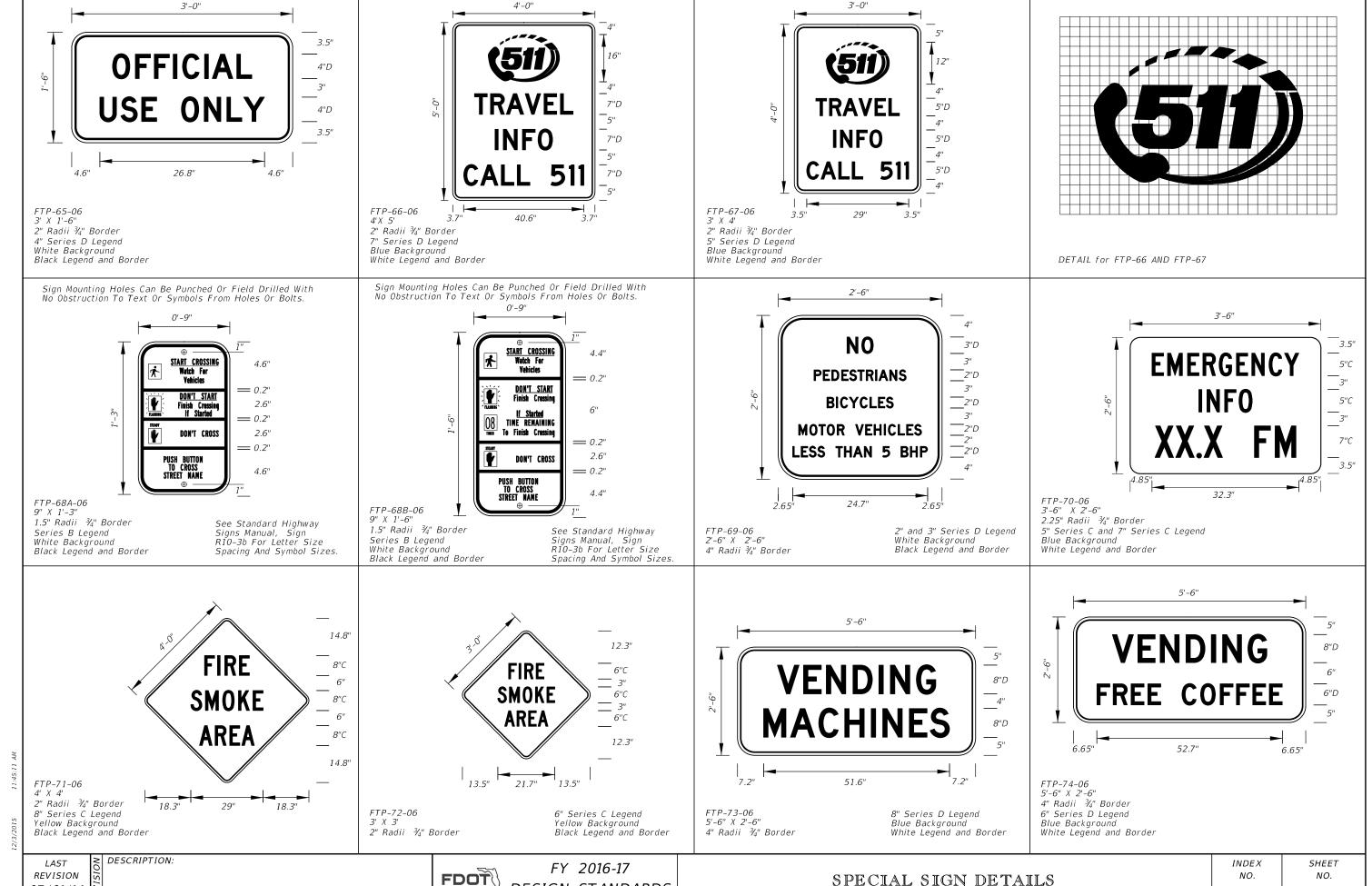


07/01/14

DESIGN STANDARDS

17355

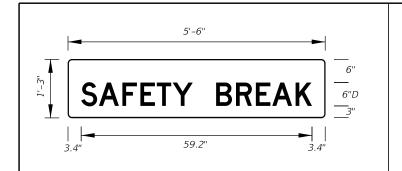
7 of 11



DESIGN STANDARDS

07/01/14

17355 8 of 11



5'-6" **MACHINES** 8"D 51.6"

**ROUTE** 4"C FTP-77-06 26.2"

**EVACUATION ROUTE** \_\_\_\_2"D FTP-78-06 4.1" 15.8" 4.1" 2' X 2' 3" Radii ¾" Border

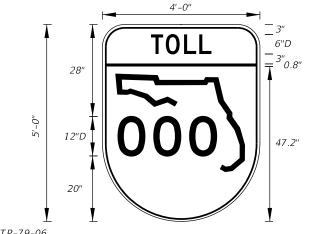
FTP-75-06 5'-6" X 1'-3" 1" Radii 6" Series D Legend Blue Background White Legend

FTP-76-06 5'-6" X 1'-3" 1" Radii 8" Series D Legend Blue Background White Legend

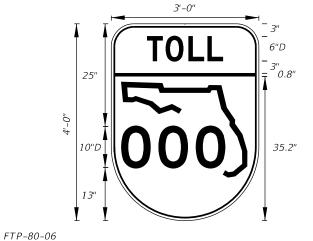
3' X 3' 5" Radii ¾" Border 4" Series C Legend White Background with Blue Circle Background

White Legend and Black Border

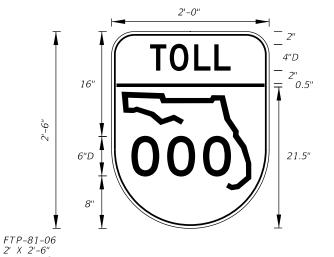
2" Series D Legend White Background with Blue Circle Background White Legend and Black Border



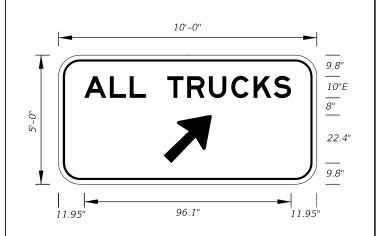
FTP-79-06 4' X 5' 6" Radii ¾" Border
6" and 12" Series D Legend
Top Yellow Background with Black Legend and Black Border Bottom White Background with Black Legend and Border



3' X 4' 57 Adii ¾" Border 6"and 10" Series D Legend Top Yellow Background with Black Legend and Black Border Bottom White Background with Black Legend and Border

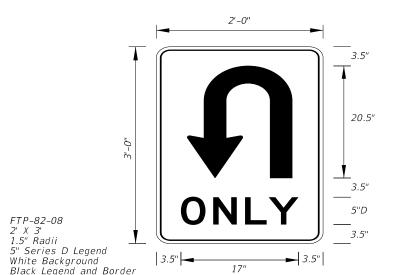


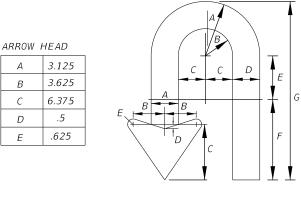
3" Radii ¾" Border 4" and 6" Series D Legend Top Yellow Background with Black Legend and Black Border Bottom White Background with Black Legend and Border



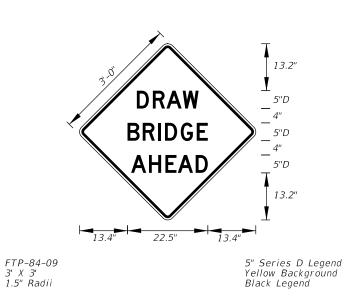
FTP-83-08 10'-0" X 5'-0" 8" Radii

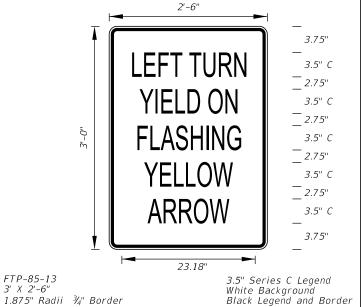
10" Series E Legend Green Background White Legend





ARROW I	BODY					
Α	В	С	D	E	F	G
6.25	3.125	3.125	3.125	5	9.25	20.5





**REVISION** 07/01/14

DESCRIPTION:

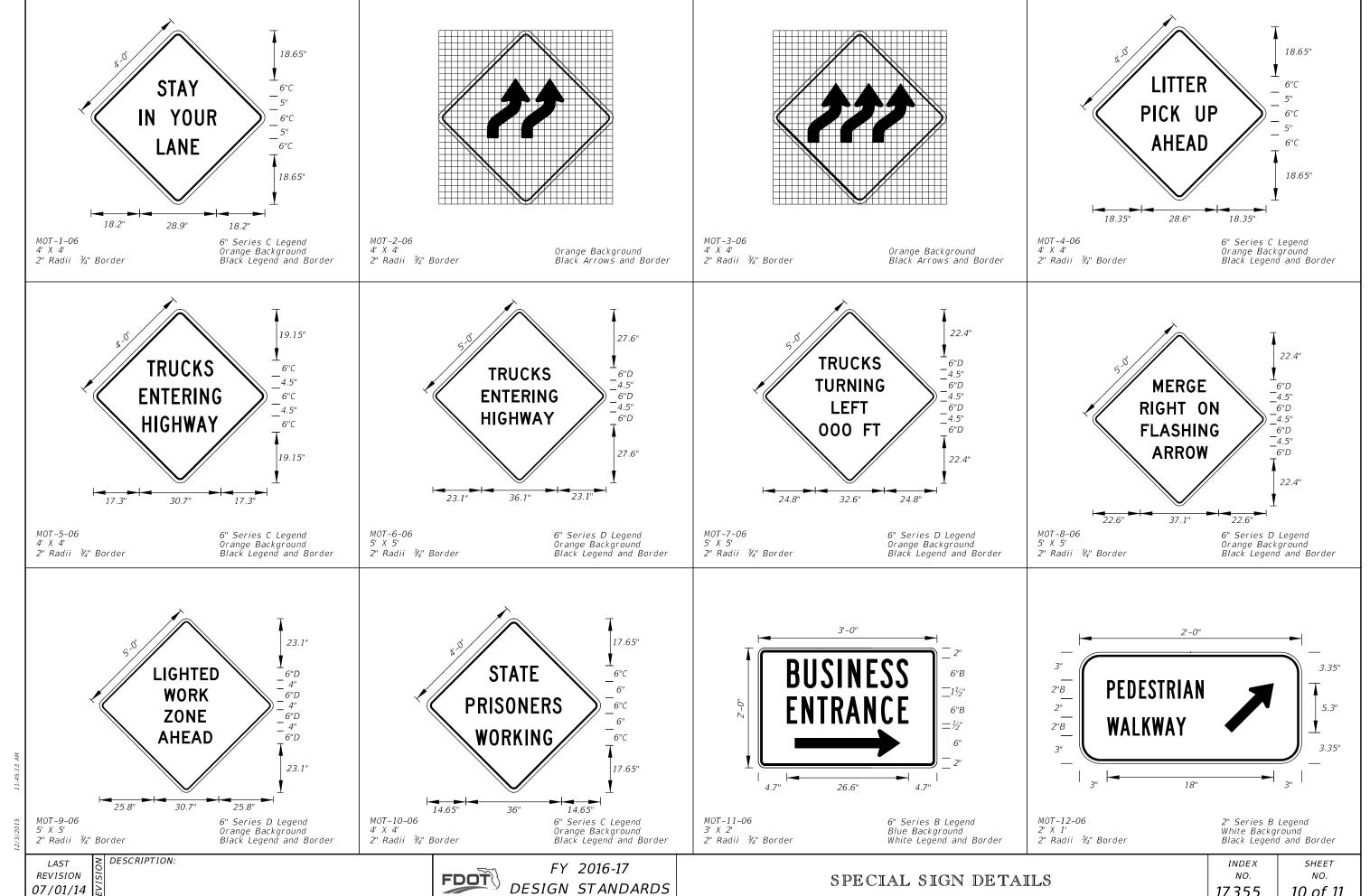
FY 2016-17 **DESIGN STANDARDS** 

SPECIAL SIGN DETAILS

INDEX NO. 17355

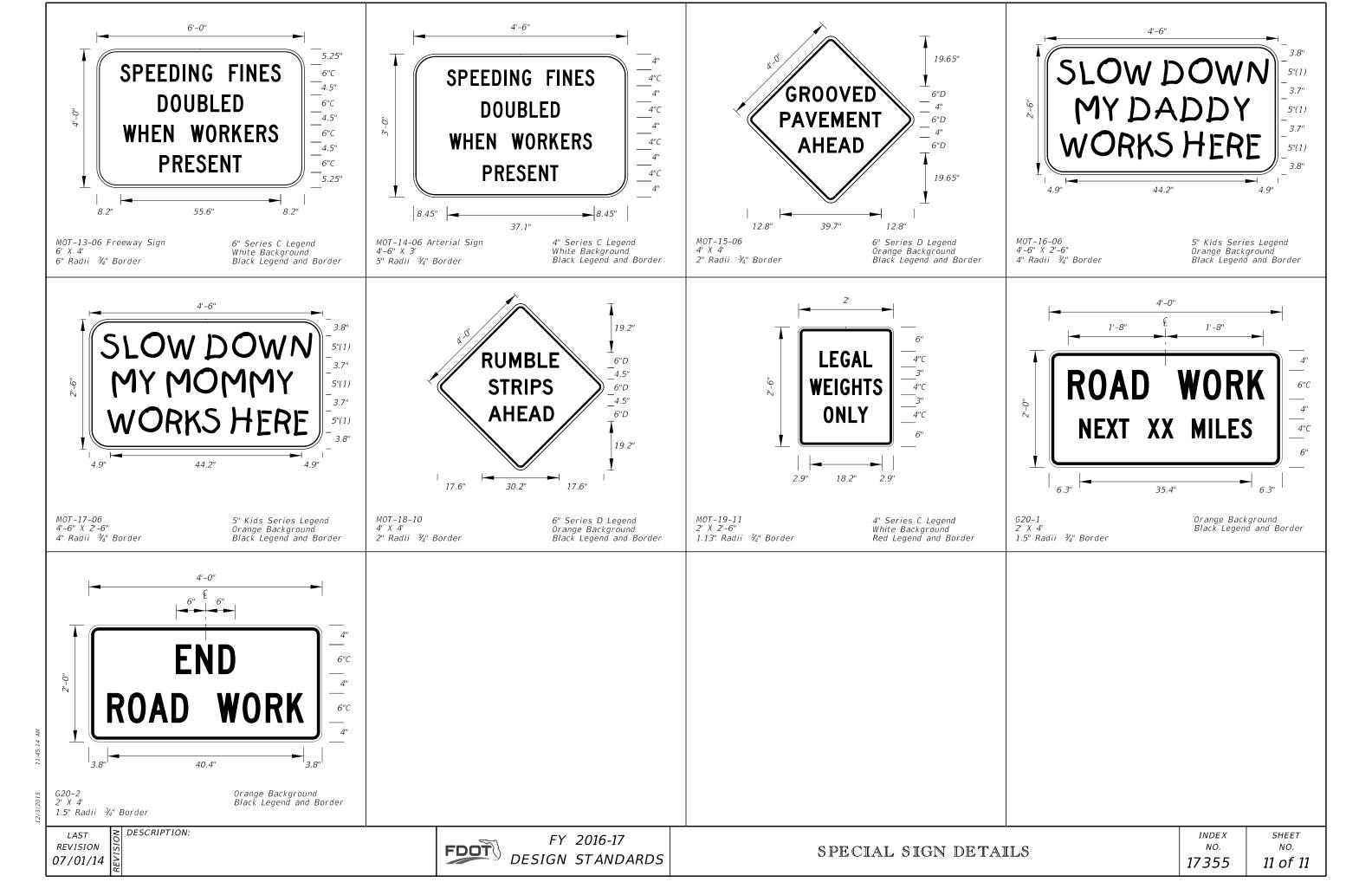
SHEET NO. 9 of 11

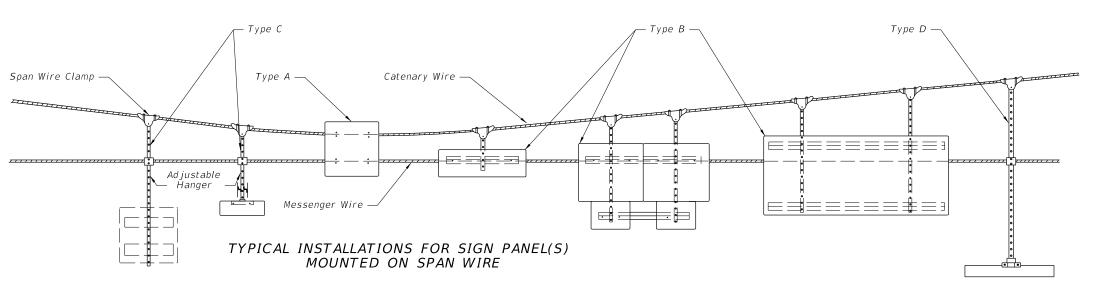
FDOT



17355

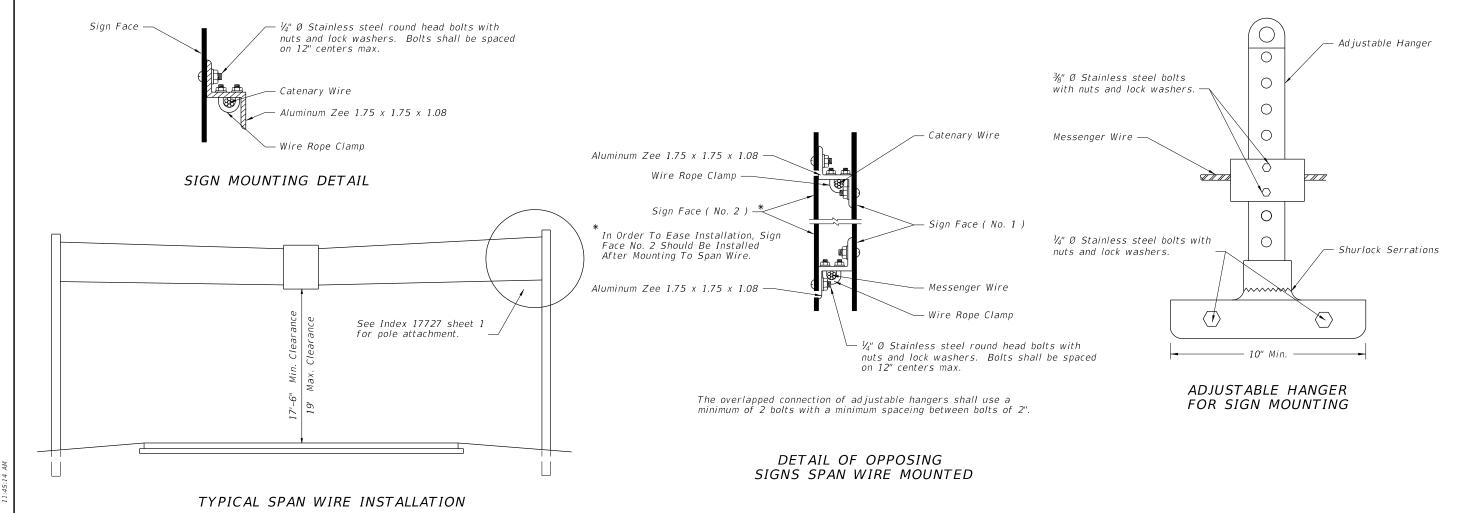
10 of 11





#### Notes:

- 1. Bottom edge of signs shall be approximately at the
- 2. Type B & C attachments with one hanger shall have wind beams for signs wider than  $3\frac{1}{2}$ . The beams shall extend to within 6" of the sign edge.
- 3. Type B & C attachments for signs 4' and wider shall have 2 hangers. Signs 7' and wider shall have wind beams that extend to within 6" of the sign edge.
- 4. Type D attachments shall be for signs  $3\frac{1}{2}$  wide or less.
- 5. Sign panels shall meet the requirements of Index 11200.
- 6. Refer to section 634 of the Standard Specifications For Road And Bridge Construction.
- 7. All bolts, nuts, and washers shall be passivated stainless steel, AISI 300 series, commercial grade, type 316.



TWO POINT ATTACHMENT

LAST REVISION 07/01/09

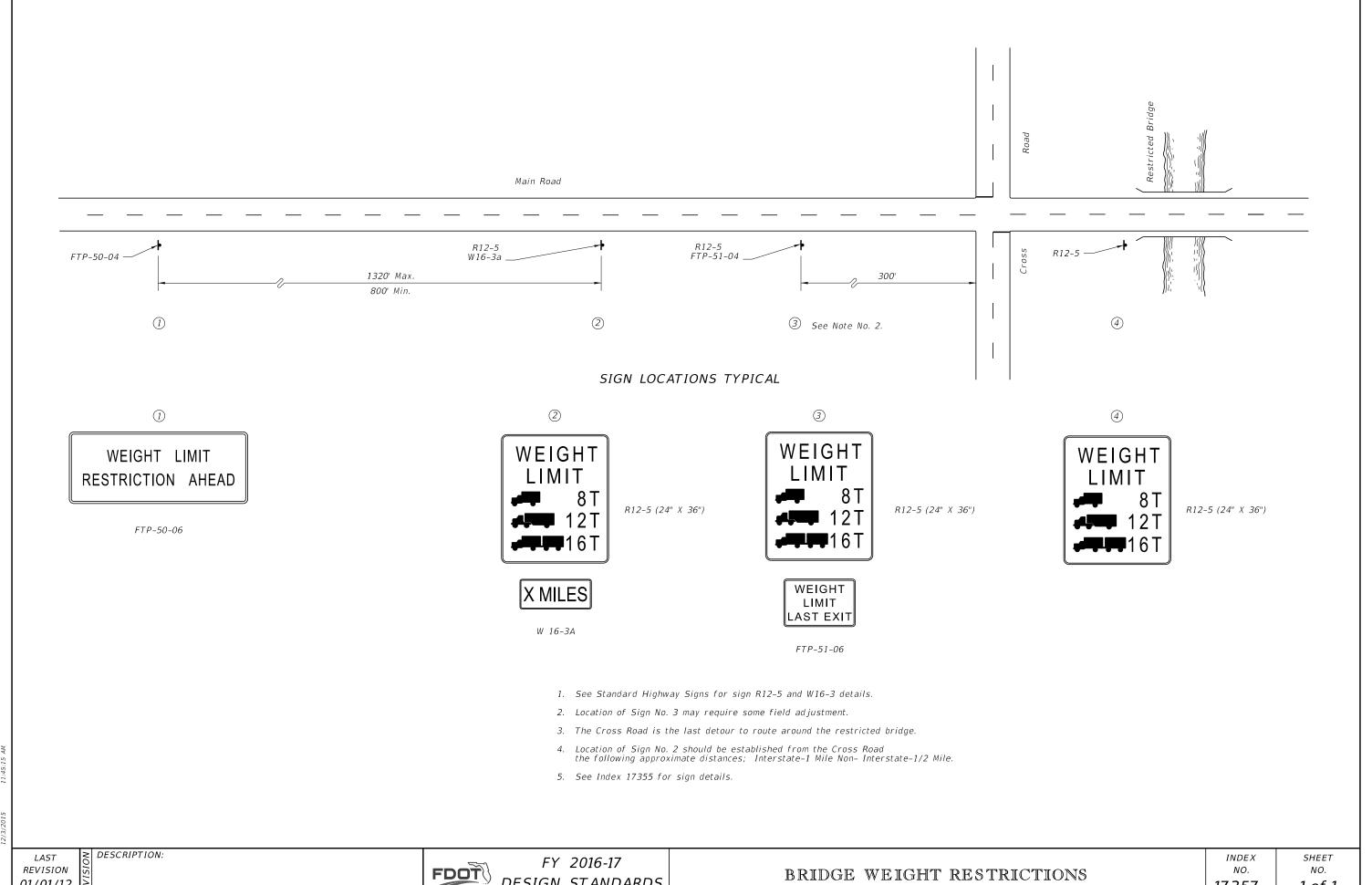
DESCRIPTION:

FDOT

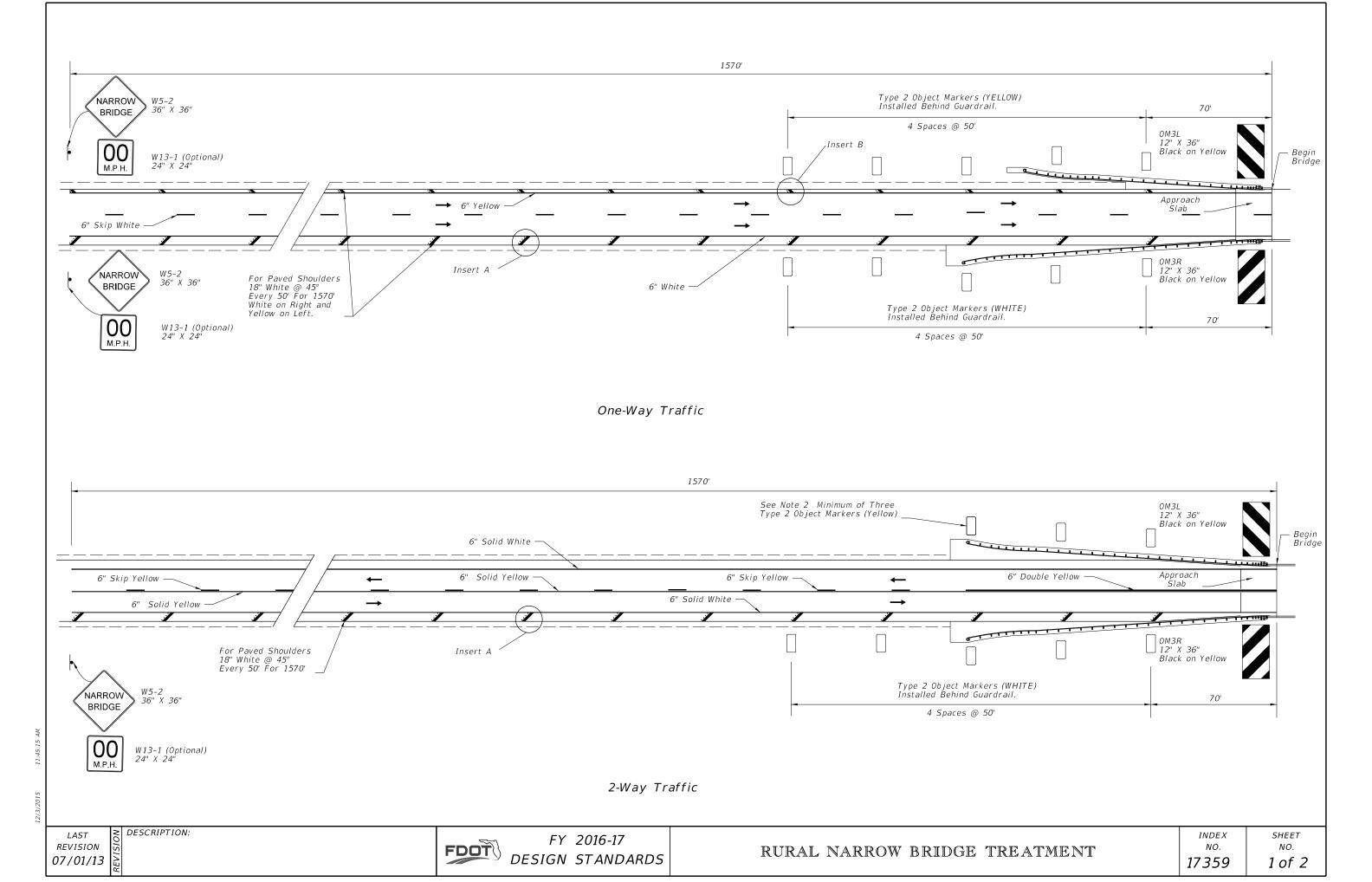
FY 2016-17 DESIGN STANDARDS

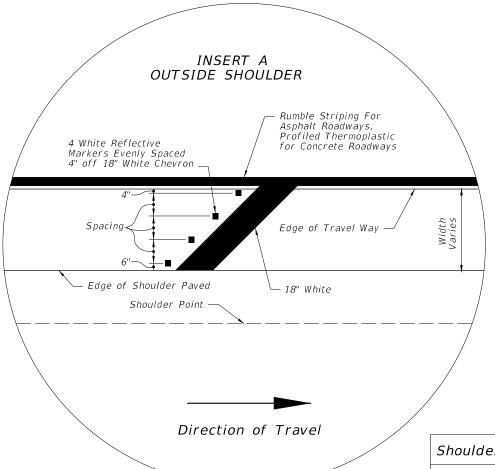
SPAN WIRE MOUNTED SIGN DETAILS

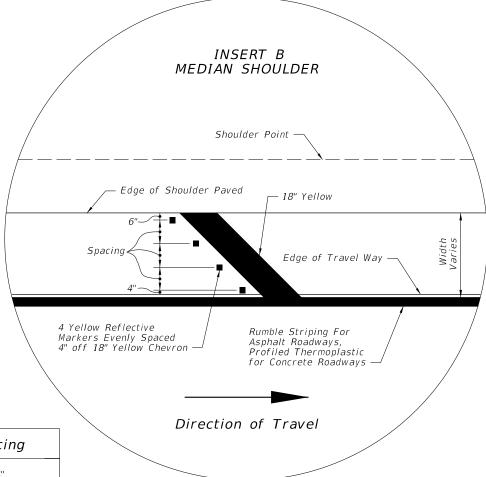
INDEX NO. 17356 SHEET NO. 1 of 1



01/01/12







Shoulder Width	No. of RPM's	Spacing
2'	2	14"
3'	3	13"
4'	3	19"
5′	4	16.67"

#### NOTES:

- 1. Roadways with Two-Way Traffic: No passing zone should be extended 1570' in advance of narrow bridge.
- 2. If the bridge or the approach is on a curve, delineators shall be installed for a distance of 1570' in advance of narrow bridge on the outside portion of the roadway. Spacing shall be 100' between delineators. Delineators are to be placed not less than 2' or not more than 8' outside the outer edge of pavement.
- 3. Object markers and delineators on both sides of roadway shall face traffic approaching bridge
- 4. The OM-3R & OM-3L object markers shall be installed 4' above the roadway edge. The panels may be post mounted at the bridges.

LAST **REVISION** 07/01/15

DESCRIPTION: