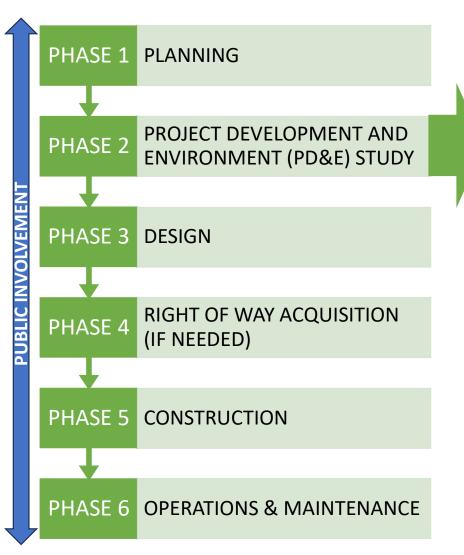


# PD&E STUDY PROCESS



#### WHAT IS A PD&E STUDY?

 A Project Development and Environment (PD&E) Study is FDOT's procedure for complying with the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) of 1969 and associated federal and state laws and regulations

#### WHY IT'S DONE:

- The objective of a PD&E Study is to support decisions concerning if, where, and what should be built to address the identified transportation needs
- Evaluate project feasibility, alternatives, and potential environmental impacts (natural, physical, social, and cultural)
- Comply with federal (NEPA) and state environmental laws
- Required to secure federal regulatory approval and funding

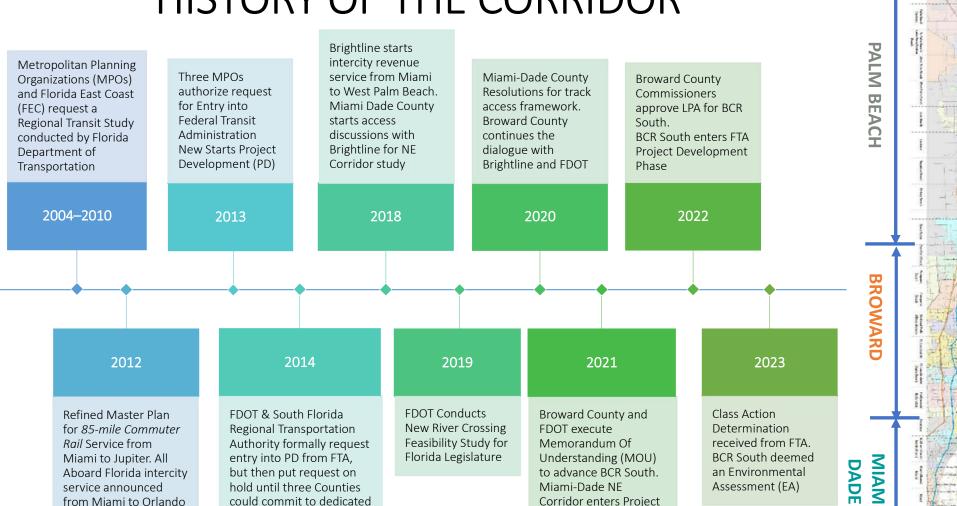
#### WHAT IT INVOLVES:

- Conducting preliminary engineering
- Evaluating alternatives that meet the Purpose and Need while enhancing, avoiding, minimizing, or mitigating potential environmental impacts
- Coordinating with stakeholders, federal, state, and local agencies
- Engaging the public in evaluation of the alternatives (a key aspect throughout the life of a project)
- Select a Locally Preferred Alternative (LPA) that will move forward with the Federal Transit Administration NEPA Process

# HISTORY OF THE CORRIDOR

funding and advance track

access dialogue



Development with FTA



### **PURPOSE AND NEED**

#### **Purpose**

 The purpose of the Broward Commuter Rail (BCR) South Project Development and Environment (PD&E) is to determine if a continuation of Northeast Corridor into Broward County is an alternative and reliable transportation option for north-south travel in southeastern Broward County that connects major activity centers and neighborhoods while enhancing intermodal connectivity, supporting economic and land development policies in eastern Broward County

#### **Primary Needs**

- Increase North-South Travel Opportunities
- Accommodate Existing and Future Population Growth
- Encourage Sustainable Land Use and Economic development

#### **Secondary Needs**

- Enhance Intermodal Connectivity
- Improve Transit Service To High Density Travel Market
- Preserve And Enhance The Environment And Safety



### PROJECT OVERVIEW: LPA FOR BCR SOUTH

**Alignment:** Along FEC Railway Corridor from the planned station in Aventura to a terminus located near Broward Health Medical Center

Mode: Commuter Rail Transit

Technology: Push-pull locomotive

#### **Recommended Station Locations:**

Hollywood Station

• Fort Lauderdale/Hollywood International Airport Station

• South Fort Lauderdale Station (Broward Health)

Project Length: Approximately 11.5 miles

#### Service:

Weekday vs. Weekend Frequency Service Span 5:00 AM - 11:30 PM weekdays

6:00 AM - 11:30 PM weekends and holidays

Hours of Operation	Headway (minutes)
Monday to Friday	
5 – 9 A.M.	30
9 A.M. – 4 P.M.	60
4 – 8 P.M.	30
8 – 11:30 P.M.	60
Weekends and Holidays	
6:00 A.M. – 11:30 P.M.	60

**Vehicle Maintenance Facility:** Anticipated to be at the existing Hialeah Yard (NE Corridor will provide environmental and design analysis)

### IMPORTANCE AND BENEFITS OF COMMUTER RAIL





#### ECONOMIC & RESIDENTIAL GROWTH

- Increase business investment
- Increase tax base
- Cities provide incentives for affordable housing
- Serve multiple downtown areas
- Provide rapid transit connection between counties



#### **ENHANCE QUALITY OF LIFE**

- Increased mobility and transportation choices
- Greater access to employment, education, and essential services



#### TRANSIT INCENTIVES TO THE PUBLIC

- Reduces travel times and provides more reliable commute times
- Save money on gas, parking, and car maintenance/repairs
- Increased ridership leads to a reduction in traffic and less need for additional travel lanes



#### **ENVIRONMENTAL**

 Cleaner air by reducing traffic congestion and greenhouse gas emissions



### COMMUTER RAIL BENEFITS EMPLOYERS

- Access to a wider pool of talent
- Dependable and reliable transit service may boost and enhance productivity



# RAIL SERVICES IN THE FEC CORRIDOR

- Study is being conducted in coordination with many parties that have an interest in the FEC railroad corridor
- Shared-use corridor with FEC freight trains and intercity (Brightline) passenger trains
- Florida East Coast Railway, L.L.C. owns the FECR right of way and operates freight service
- Brightline operates inter-city passenger rail trains via a passenger easement in the corridor

### PROPOSED STATION CHARACTERISTICS

# HOW IS A TYPICAL COMMUTER RAIL STATION DIFFERENT FROM A BRIGHTLINE STATION?

- Brightline stations include enclosed and air-conditioned terminals that feature security and lobby areas, lounge areas with snack and drink options, parking garages, and pedestrian overpasses
- Commuter rail stations are similar to SunRail stations in Central Florida

#### WHAT IS IN THE PROPOSED COMMUTER RAIL STATION?

- Approx. two 500' x 17' platforms to accommodate train sets of 4-5 cars
- Requires new siding tracks to avoid interference with freight and intercity service
- Potential pedestrian bridges to be constructed in the future, if necessary
- Broward County is evaluating potential station features to include:
  - Platform with Canopies
  - Bus Bays
  - Ticket Vending Machines (TVM)
  - Schedule Information and Boards
  - Wayfinding Signs & Audio
  - Benches, Bike Racks, and Garbage Cans

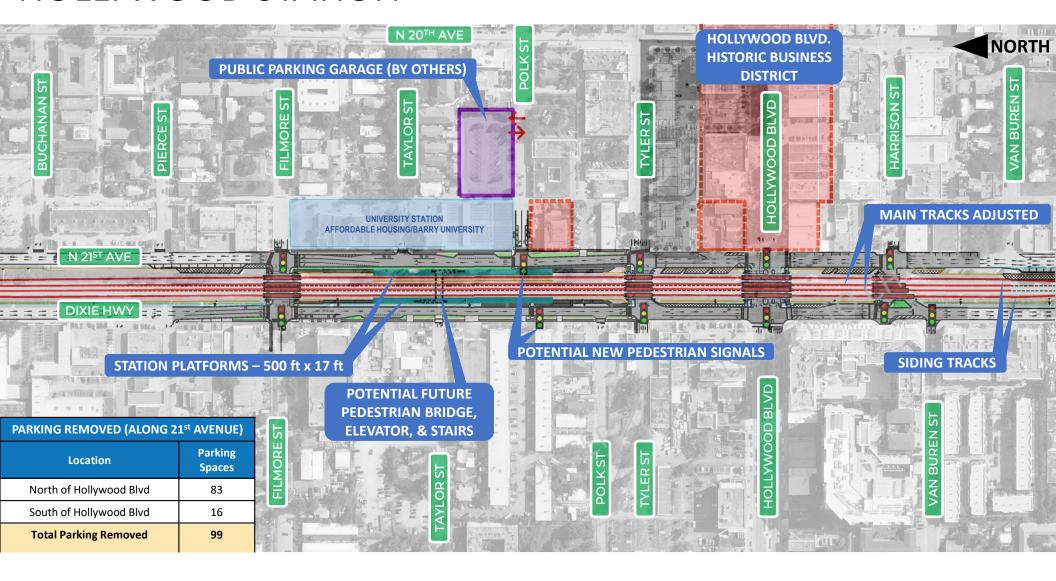
- Security Cameras
- Protection Railings
- Stairs and ADA Ramps
- Parking (Provided at Hollywood & South Fort Lauderdale Stations)
- Drop-off/Pick-Up Areas



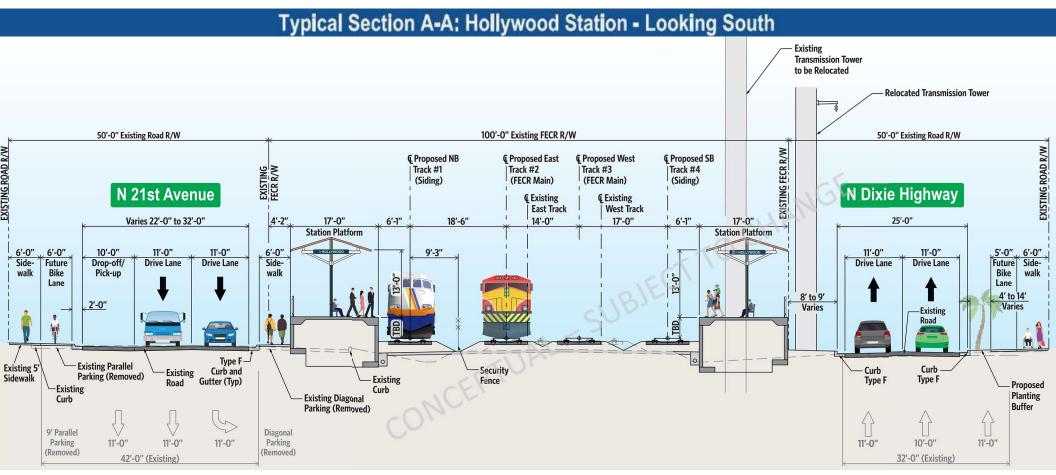


Note: Train type to be determined 8

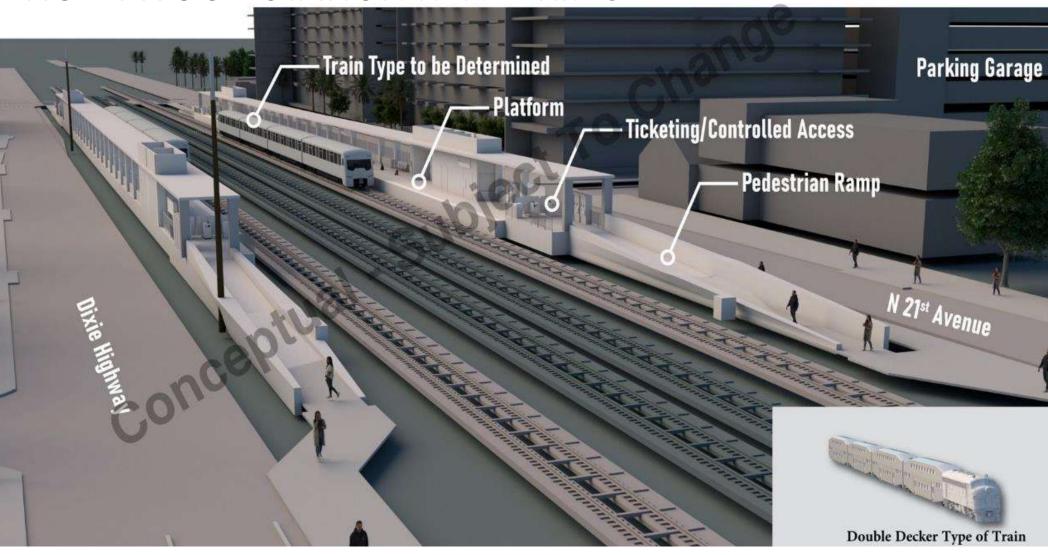
# **HOLLYWOOD STATION**



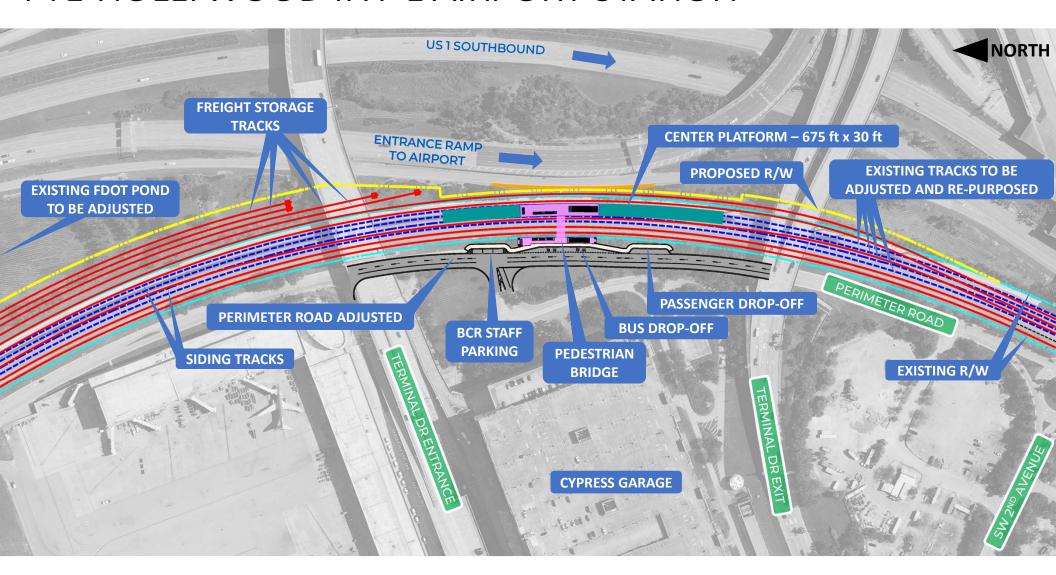
### **HOLLYWOOD STATION**



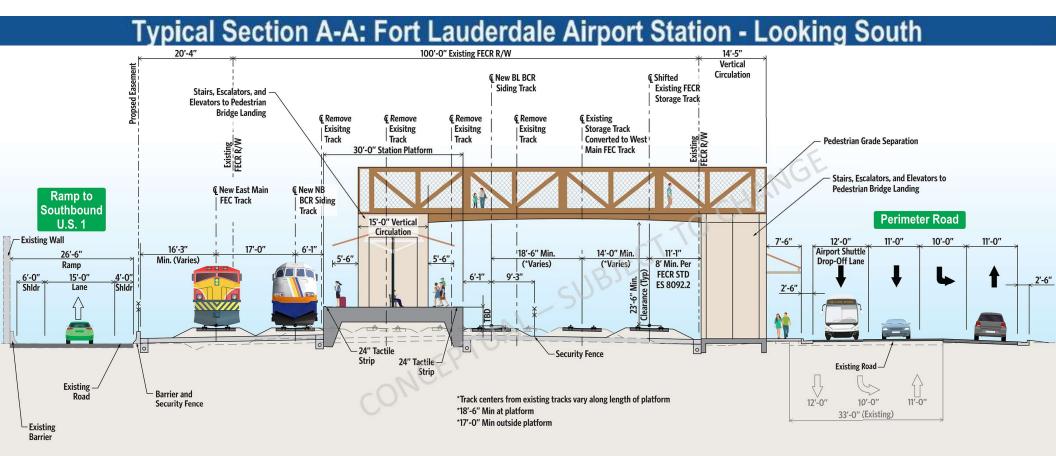
# HOLLYWOOD STATION RENDERING



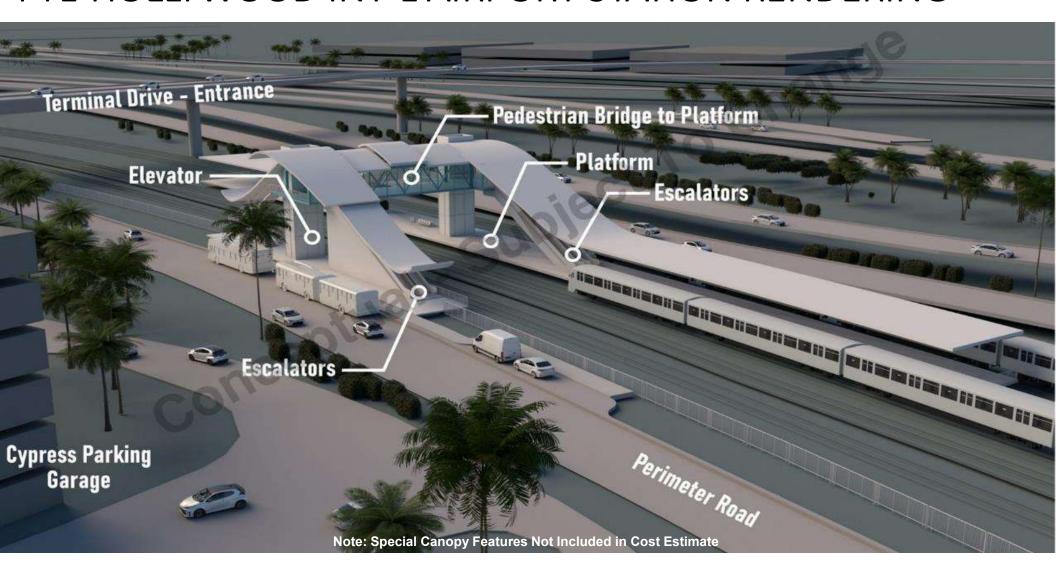
# FTL-HOLLYWOOD INT'L AIRPORT STATION



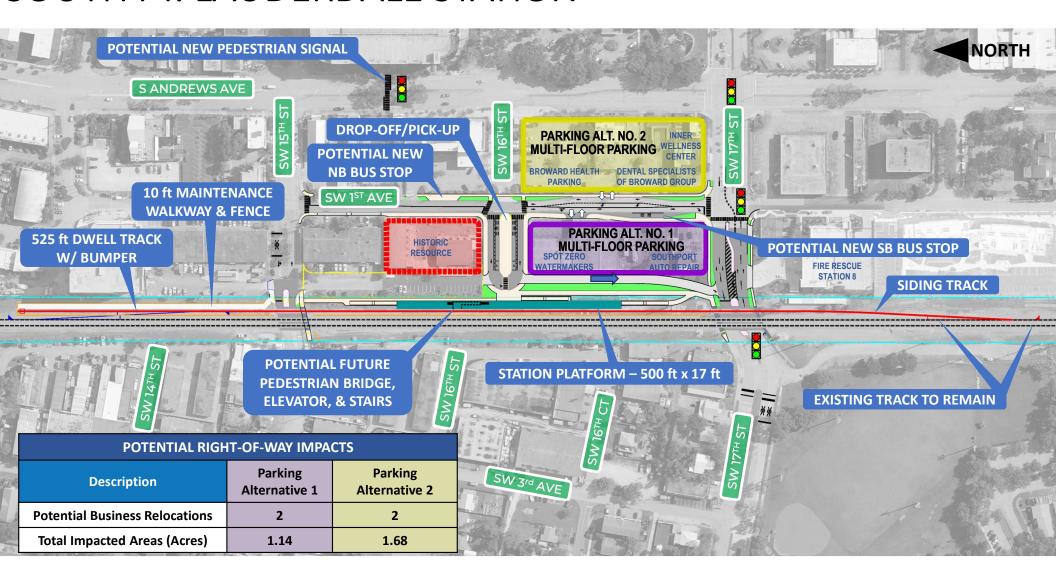
### FTL-HOLLYWOOD INT'L AIRPORT STATION



# FTL-HOLLYWOOD INT'L AIRPORT STATION RENDERING

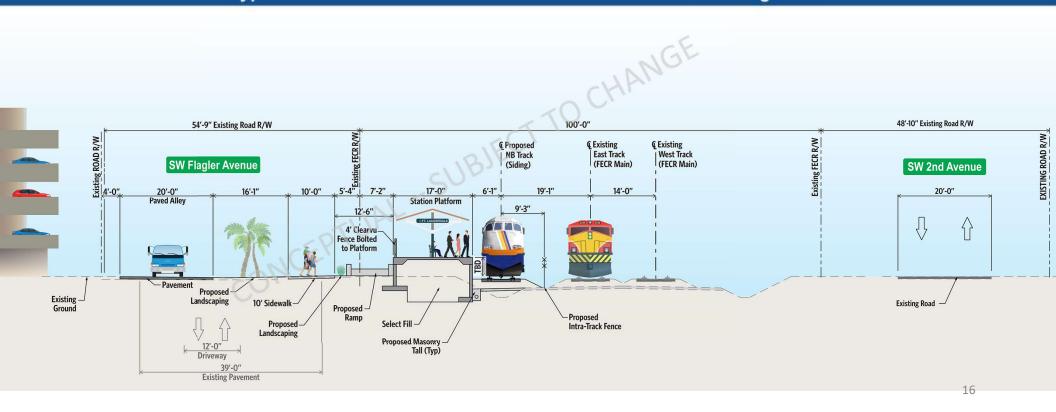


# SOUTH FT. LAUDERDALE STATION

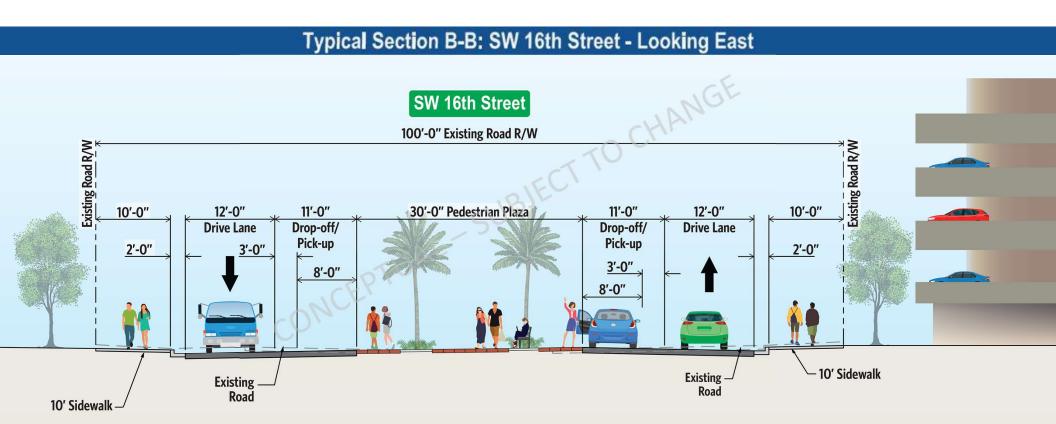


# SOUTH FT. LAUDERDALE STATION

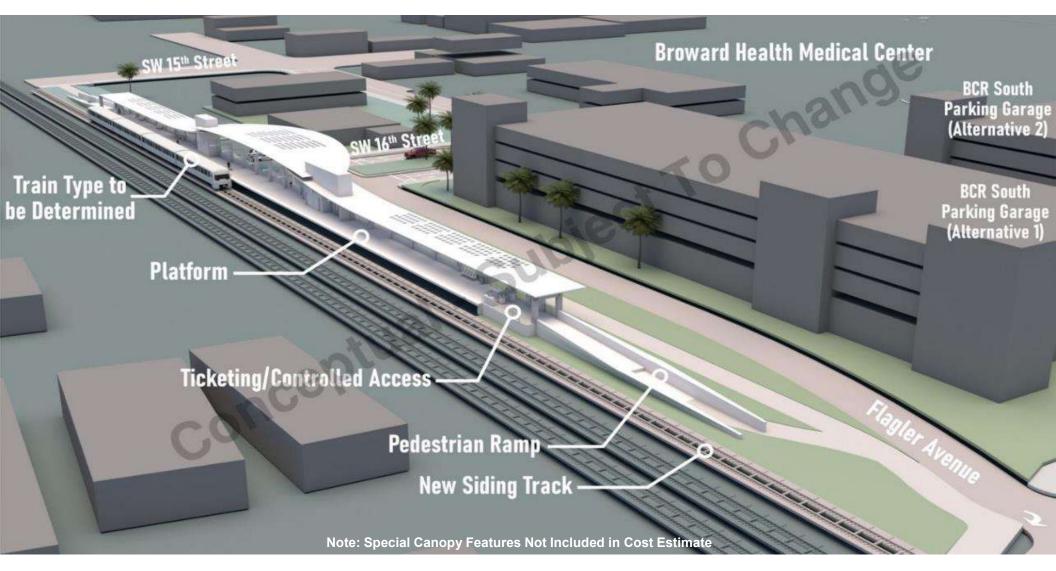
#### Typical Section A-A: South Fort Lauderdale Station - Looking South



# SOUTH FT. LAUDERDALE STATION



# SOUTH FT. LAUDERDALE STATION RENDERING



# SOUTH FT. LAUDERDALE STATION RENDERING: STREET LEVEL VIEW



#### HIALEAH RAIL YARD

#### Proposed for Commuter Rail Use

- Storing and Maintaining Trains
- Planned improvements are under study by the Northeast Corridor Project Team that will include BCR South needs

#### Owned by FDOT

- Occupied by CSX, Amtrak, and Tri-Rail
- Located Northeast of the Miami International Airport in Miami-Dade County

HIALEAH RAIL YARD

### **ENVIRONMENTAL CONSIDERATIONS**



#### **Social Environment**

Social Resources

**Economics** 

Land Use Changes\*

Mobility

Aesthetic Effects\*

Relocations\*



#### **Natural Environment**

Wetlands

**Protected Species** 

**Essential Fish Habitat** 

Water Resources

Floodplains

**Special Designations** 



#### **Physical Environment**

**Farmlands** 

Noise and Vibration\*

Air Quality

Contamination



#### **Cultural Environment**

**Historic Resources** 

Archaeological

Resources

Coordination with State

**Historic Preservation** 

Officer\*

**Recreational Section** 

4(f)(Parks and

Preserves)

BCR South will enhance safety, connectivity, mobility, the economy, and will improve access to public transportation at residential, employment, and travel centers.

#### \*ANTICIPATED MINOR IMPACTS

- Land Use Changes Minor changes due to potential parking garage at South Fort Lauderdale Station.
- Aesthetic Effects Minor changes due to construction of stations and parking garages.
- Relocations Minor changes due to two potential business relocations at South Fort Lauderdale Station.
- Noise and Vibration Minor changes due to increased number of trains, but within acceptable ranges.
- · Coordination with State Historic Preservation Officer is pending, but no impacts are anticipated.

# TRAFFIC ANALYSIS RESULTS

Peak-Hour Results at Each Railroad Crossing	-Hour Results at Each Railroad Crossing	
Gate Closure Time at Crossings	Less than 90 seconds per single train (advanced warning + crossing + clearance time)	
No. of Trains Per Hour	3-5 trains	
Travel Times, Delays, and Queuing Impacts	Similar to Brightline Service	
Build vs. No-Build Traffic Operations	No significant change	
Vehicle Queues Generated by Trains	Clear prior to next train crossing	
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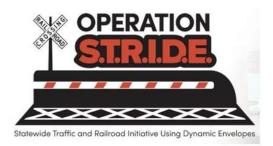
### SAFETY ANALYSIS RESULTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

#### **Safety Analysis Results Recommendations**

7 Grade Crossings near BCR South Passenger Stations

- Install 4-quadrant Gates at Crossings Near Stations
- Install Vehicle Detection at 4-Quadrant Gates
- Install Pedestrian Gates & Escape Gates at Crossings Near Stations
- Install Corridor Fencing in Station Areas
- Install Second Train Coming and Turn Blank-out Signs
- Adjust Signal Pre-emption Timings for Traffic Signals
- Adjust Traffic Signal Timings
- Install Pre-Signals and Extend Cross-Hatching Pavement Markings for Short Storage Crossings



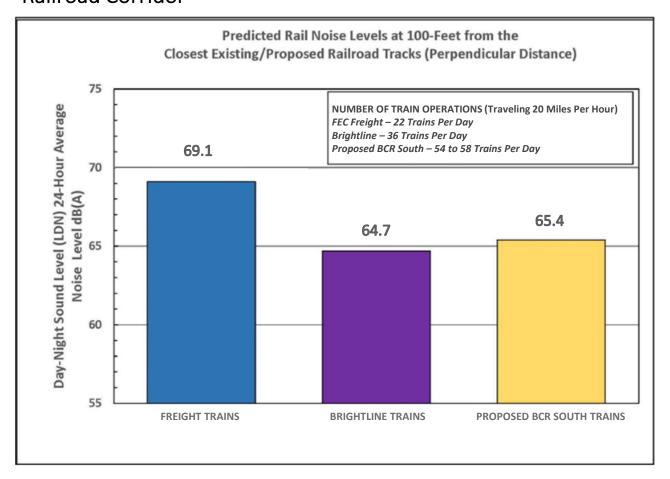






# RAIL NOISE ANALYSIS

Relative Comparison of Train Noise Levels Adjacent to the FEC Railroad Corridor









### PRELIMINARY COST ESTIMATE

#### **Build Alternative**

- Capital Base Year 2023 Cost is \$291 Million
  - Includes track construction, basic stations, purchasing of vehicles, potential right-of-way acquisitions, a portion of the Hialeah Vehicle Maintenance Facility (VMF), and parking costs.
- Maximum Small Grant Agreement is just under \$150 Million
- Operations & Maintenance Cost is \$15 Million
- Access Fee is TBD
  - Access Fee is a negotiated fee to allow commuter trains on the Brightline passenger easement on the FEC corridor.

#### PUBLIC OUTREACH AND COORDINATION

FDOT and Broward County have been and will continue to hold meetings with the public, agencies, and stakeholders throughout the entire study

Public Meetings

- Broward County Commission LPA Vote February 22, 2022
- Public Information Meeting #1 December 4 and 6, 2023
- Public Information Meeting #2 May 22 (In-Person) and May 23 (Virtual)
- One-on-One Elected Official Briefings
- Newsletters
- Project Website

www.browardcommuterrailstudy.com

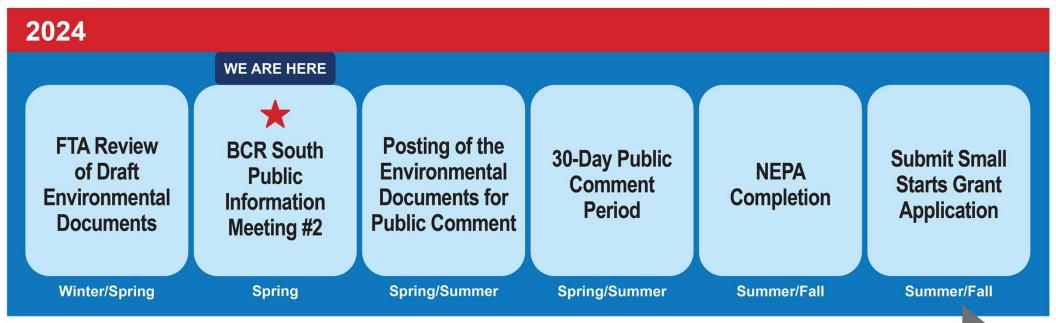
- Social Media
- Email

BCRSouth@broward.org



- Small Group Meetings
- One-on-One Stakeholder Meetings
- County and City Commission Meetings
- MPO Board and Committee Meetings

### **NEXT STEPS**



#### **Public Involvement**

Public involvement and engagement will continue throughout the life of the study to ensure the corridor residents, businesses, the traveling public, and other interested parties have meaningful participation in the process.





Broward County Transit

Learn more at:
Premo.Broward.org
or email questions to
PREMO@broward.org

