

**SECTION 526  
ARCHITECTURAL PAVERS**

**526-1 Description.**

Furnish and install architectural pavers and bedding material manufactured to ASTM standards. Other necessary elements and pay items of this type of paving, such as edge restraints, base and subbase materials are not covered in this Section.

**526-2 Materials.**

**526-2.1 General:** Architectural pavers shall meet the following requirements:

Proposed Use	ASTM C902 (Brick Paver)	ASTM C1272 (Brick Paver)	ASTM C936 (Concrete Paver)
Roadways	Do Not Use	X	Do Not Use
Commercial Driveways	Do Not Use	X	X
Sidewalks and Medians	X	Do Not Use	X
Residential Driveways	X	Do Not Use	X

Ensure that the pavers are consistent in color, size and appearance. Architectural paver type, pattern, shape and/or color will be in accordance with Plan details, when specified.

**526-2.2 Architectural Pavers - Roadway:** For installations on roadways and commercial driveways, provide architectural pavers having a minimum thickness of 3-1/8 inch.

**526-2.3 Architectural Pavers - Sidewalk:** For installations on sidewalks, medians and residential driveways, provide architectural pavers having a minimum thickness of 2-3/8 inch.

**526-2.4 Bedding and Joint Sands:** Provide clean, non-plastic bedding and joint sand, free from deleterious or foreign matter, natural or manufactured from crushed rock.

Ensure the bedding sand meets the grading requirements of ASTM C33 Standard Specification for Concrete Aggregate.

Ensure the joint sand meets the grading requirements of ASTM C144 Standard Specification for Aggregate for Masonry Mortar.

Bedding sand may be used for joint sand. Do not use joint sand for bedding sand.

**526-2.5 Bedding and Joint Grouts:** A suitable grout, in thickness specified by the manufacturer and approved for use by the architectural paver manufacturer, may be substituted for either bedding sand, joint sand or both when specified in the Plans and approved by the Engineer.

**526-3 Construction Methods.**

**526-3.1 General:**

**526-3.1.1 Submittals:** For Architectural Pavers – Roadway, furnish full size samples to the Engineer for approval prior to beginning placement. For Architectural Pavers - Sidewalk, submit to the Engineer a certification that the architectural pavers meet the requirements of this Section. In addition, for all architectural pavers, submit a certified sieve analysis for gradation comparing results of the bedding sand and joint sand with the requirements of ASTM C33 or ASTM C144 as applicable.

**526-3.1.2 Mock-ups:** Prior to beginning placement, install a 6 foot by 6 foot paver area following these specifications. This area will be used to determine surcharge of the bedding material layer, joint sizes, lines, laying patterns and colors of the job. This area will be adjacent to an edge treatment, incorporated into the work, and will be the standard from which the work will be judged.

**526-3.1.3 Environmental Conditions:** Cover stockpiled materials with waterproof covering to prevent exposure to rainfall. Do not install bedding materials or architectural pavers during heavy rains or over wet substrata.

**526-3.2 Installation:** Install the architectural pavers in the following manner:

1. Spread the bedding material evenly over the base course and screed to plan thickness, not to exceed a thickness of 1-1/2 inch. Do not disturb the screeded bedding material. Ensure placement of sufficient bedding material to stay ahead of the laid architectural pavers. Do not use the bedding material to fill depressions in the base course.

2. Lay architectural pavers in the pattern(s) shown in the Plans and maintain straight pattern lines.

3. Joints between the architectural pavers, on average, will be between 1/16 to 3/16 inch wide.

4. Fill gaps at the edges of the paved area with cut or edge architectural pavers.

5. When utilizing bedding and joint sand:

a. Use a low amplitude vibrator capable of 5,000 foot-pounds with 7-100 Hz frequencies to vibrate and compact architectural pavers into bedding sand.

b. Vibrate the architectural pavers, sweeping dry joint sand into the joints and vibrating, until the joints are full. Do not vibrate within 3 feet of the unrestrained edges of the architectural pavers.

c. At the end of each day, all work within 3 feet of laying face must be left fully compacted, with sand-filled joints.

d. Sweep off the excess sand.

6. Leave a final surface elevation of architectural pavers of 1/8 to 1/4 inch above adjacent drainage inlets, concrete collars or channels.

7. Do not permit the final surface elevations of the pavers to deviate more than 3/8 inch under a 10 foot long straightedge, or more than 1/8 inch between adjacent pavers.

#### **526-4 Method of Measurement.**

The quantity to be paid for will be the plan quantity, in square yards, for architectural pavers completed and accepted. No deduction will be made for the areas occupied by ornamental trees left within and any other areas occupied by manholes, inlets, drainage structures or by public utility appurtenances within the normal areas of the architectural pavers.

#### **526-5 Basis of Payment.**

Price and payment will be full compensation for all work specified in this Section and the quantity, determined as provided above, will be paid for at the Contract unit price per square yard for architectural pavers.

Payment shall be made under:

Item No. 526- 1-1- Pavers, Architectural (Roadway) - per square yard.

Item No. 526- 1-2- Pavers, Architectural (Sidewalk) - per square yard.