



BRIFEN USA, INC.

WIRE ROPE SAFETY FENCE

Brifen MASH TL-3

4 Rope O-Post System and
MASH Gating Terminal (MGT)

PRODUCT MANUAL

(Installation & Repair Procedures)

Rev: November 2024

IMPORTANT - Confirm which product you are using and that you have the most current product specific manual. This can be determined by the information and date printed on the front cover.



WARNING: *The local highway authority, owners, and contractors are RESPONSIBLE for determining the appropriate design policies for the installation, maintenance, and repair of the Brifen WRSF system. Brifen USA is a material supplier and does not provide highway design services.*

Important: *These instructions are for standard installation specified by the appropriate highway authority. In the event the system installation, maintenance, or repair would require a deviation from standard parameters, contact a Brifen USA representative.*

The Brifen Wire Rope Safety Fence (WRSF) System includes TL-3 O-Post Length of Need (LON) and MASH Gating Terminal (MGT). This system has been tested to American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO) Manual for Assessing Safety Hardware, 2nd Edition – 2016 (MASH) criteria, and is eligible for Federal-aid reimbursement for use on the National Highway System (NHS).

This manual must be available onsite to the workers overseeing and/or installing the product. For additional copies, contact Brifen USA at 1-866-427-4336. Brifen reserves the right to make changes to this manual at any time.



This document covers the installation, maintenance, and repair of the 4 Rope (Cable) Brifen Wire Rope Safety Fence (WRSF) System with TL-3 O-Post (LON) and MASH Gating Terminal (MGT). Installation procedures for the other Brifen Systems are similar, therefore, drawings for the system being installed should be reviewed before the start of work, as post type and size, rope heights, etc. may vary.



CAUTION: *Terminal and line post foundation sizes are determined by soil classification, condition, temperature extremes, etc. If loose, wet, or otherwise questionable soils are encountered at the site, please contact the responsible agency representative or Brifen USA for recommended foundation modifications.*

LIMITATIONS AND WARNINGS

Brifen USA, Inc., in accordance with AASHTO MASH, contracts with ISO 17025 A2LA accredited testing facilities to conduct crash tests, evaluate those tests, and submit the test results to the FHWA for review.

The Brifen TL-3 O-Post System and MASH Gating Terminal have been evaluated as eligible for FWHA reimbursement according to the requirements and guidelines of MASH. The MASH eligibility requirements include a variety of crash tests to evaluate product performance by testing certain impact conditions.

The System is tested according to the test matrix criteria of MASH as designated by AASHTO and FHWA. These tests are not intended to represent the performance of systems when impacted by every vehicle type or in every impact condition. Each departure from the roadway is unique.

Brifen USA, Inc. expressly disclaims any warranty or liability for injury or damage to persons or property resulting from any impact, collision or harmful contact with its products, other vehicles, or nearby hazards or objects by any vehicle, object, or person, whether the products were assembled in consultation with Brifen USA, Inc. or by third parties.

The System is intended to be assembled, delineated, and maintained in accordance with this manual, associated drawings, and specific state and federal guidelines. **It is the responsibility of the authority specifying the use of a highway product to select the most appropriate product configuration for its site specifications.**

Evaluation of the site layout, vehicle mix, speed, traffic direction, and visibility are some of the elements that should be considered in the selection process.

After an impact occurs, the system must be evaluated and repaired to its original specified condition, as soon as possible. Product selection, approval, proper installation, and maintenance of any Brifen system is the sole responsibility of the specifying highway authority.



Safety Alert Symbols appear throughout this manual and indicate important statements that must be read and followed. Failure to do so could result in serious injury or death.

WARNING: *Do not install, maintain, or repair the System until you have thoroughly and completely read this manual and understand it. Please call Brifen USA, Inc. at (866)427-4336 if you do not understand any portion of these instructions or this manual.*

WARNING: *Safety methods including appropriate traffic control devices and personal protective equipment (PPE) specified by the appropriate highway authority must be used to protect all personnel while at the installation, maintenance, or repair site.*

WARNING: *Ensure that your installation site meets all appropriate Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices ("MUTCD") and local standards.*

WARNING: *Use only Brifen USA, Inc. parts that are specified for use with the system for installing, maintaining, or repairing the system. Do not use parts from other systems even if those systems are other Brifen systems unless approved by Brifen USA, Inc. Do not modify the system in any way. These configurations may not have been tested or been approved for use.*

IMPORTANT: *Brifen USA, Inc. makes no recommendation whether the reuse of any part is appropriate or acceptable following an impact.*

IMPORTANT: *It is the responsibility of the applicable owner/agency/specifier to inspect the system after installation is complete to make certain that the instructions provided in this manual have been properly followed.*

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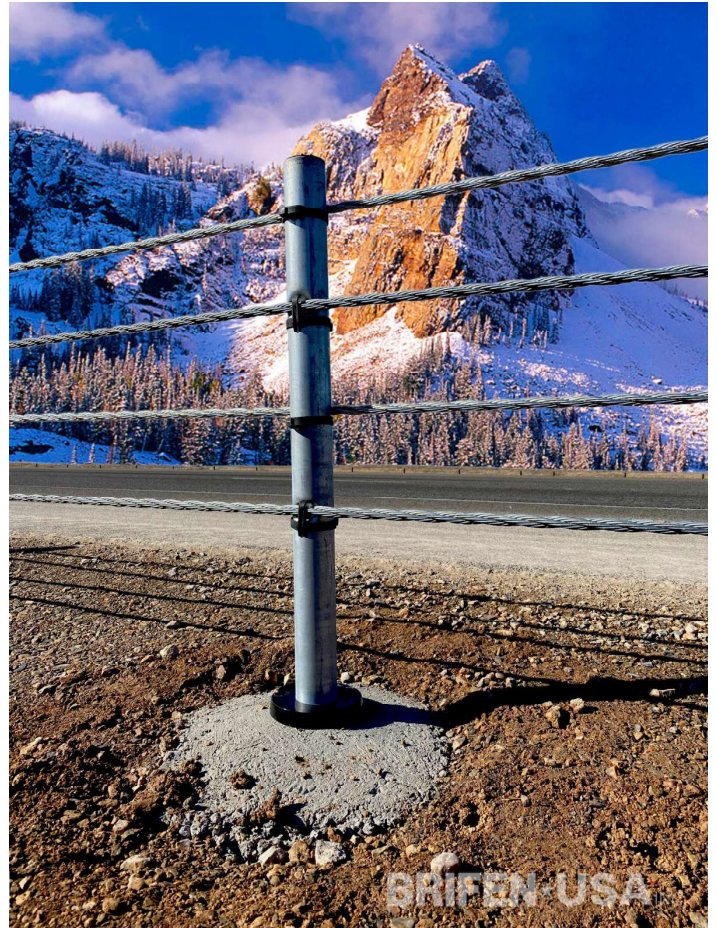
Address: 12501 N Santa Fe Ave
Oklahoma City, OK 73114

INTRODUCTION

Brifen Wire Rope Safety Fence (WRSF) is a high-tension median or roadside cable (wire rope) barrier system widely used around the world and in many U.S. states. It is available in several designs. This manual discusses the **MASH TL-3 4 Rope O-Post System and MASH Gating Terminal**.

The ¾" galvanized wire ropes are pre-stretched during manufacturing to reduce stretching during impact, and thus are more easily maintained. The four ropes are interwoven around the line posts, with all ropes securely connected to the terminal at each end. The ropes are not attached to the posts; nylon retainer clips hold the ropes in dimples on the sides of the posts, positioning the ropes at the proper heights.

Brifen WRSF is unique among cable barriers due to the patented interweaving of the wire ropes. Each pre-stretched wire rope is highly tensioned, which, together with the weave, creates high post/rope friction. This causes each post to act as a "mini-anchor," which helps limit the extent of damage during impacts, eliminates the need for intermediate anchors, and assures satisfactory performance even around curves.



A major benefit of interweaving the wire ropes is that deflections are more predictable, even when long sections (typical in real-world installations) are impacted. Research has shown that with straight (non-woven) systems, deflections increase with system length.




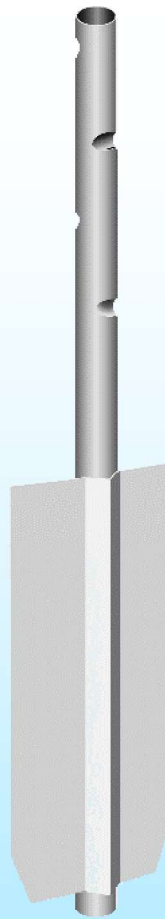
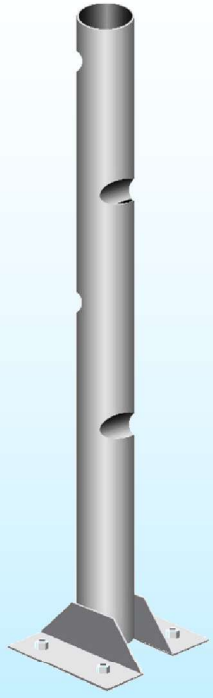

Brifen's MASH Gating Terminal or "MGT" is also unique with its no release cable connections, thus minimizing lost tension from impacts and maintenance equipment.



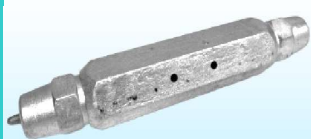



Drawings (Included in this Manual) should be carefully reviewed prior to starting the installation.

PARTS LIST

<p style="writing-mode: vertical-rl; transform: rotate(180deg);">MGT-4</p> 	<p style="writing-mode: vertical-rl; transform: rotate(180deg);">O11-1</p> 	<p style="writing-mode: vertical-rl; transform: rotate(180deg);">O11-2</p> 	<p style="writing-mode: vertical-rl; transform: rotate(180deg);">O11-3</p> 	<p style="writing-mode: vertical-rl; transform: rotate(180deg);">O11</p> 
<p>MGT Anchor Assembly (4 Rope TL-3) Includes Anchor Plate and 4 ea. 3/8" Anchor Bolts w/ hardware</p>	<p>MGT Post-1 28" O-Post (No Dimples)</p>	<p>MGT Post-2 40" O-Post (No Dimples)</p>	<p>MGT Post-3 50" O-Post Welded Tabs for each rope</p>	<p>Line Post 50" O-Post</p>
<p style="writing-mode: vertical-rl; transform: rotate(180deg);">O80-Axx (Amber) O80-Wxx (White)</p> 	<p style="writing-mode: vertical-rl; transform: rotate(180deg);">O80</p> 	<p style="writing-mode: vertical-rl; transform: rotate(180deg);">A51</p> 	<p style="writing-mode: vertical-rl; transform: rotate(180deg);">A52</p> 	
<p>Reflector Blade 3" Single/ Double Sided</p> <p>6" Single/ Double Sided</p>	<p>Post Cap Required on All Posts</p>	<p>Retainer Clip 4 ea. – One per Rope</p>	<p>Plastic Excluder</p>	

<p>O40-P</p> 	<p>O44</p> 	<p>O21</p> 	<p>O21-A</p> 	<p>O31</p> 
<p><i>Plastic Socket</i></p>				
<p>O40-S</p> 				
<p><i>Steel Socket with Plastic Cap</i></p>	<p><i>Driven O-Post Socket with soil plate (length varies)</i></p>	<p><i>Driven O-Post (length varies)</i></p>	<p><i>Driven O-Post with welded Soil Plate (length varies)</i></p>	<p><i>Bolt Down O-Post Surface Mount requires 4 ea. Anchor Bolts (by others)</i></p>

<p>A51(x)</p> 	<p>A52</p> 	<p>A53</p> 	<p>A71</p> 
<p><i>Swaged Threaded Terminal Left (A51L) and Right (A51R)</i></p>	<p><i>Turnbuckle (Rigging Screw)</i></p>	<p><i>Cable Splice</i></p>	<p><i>Push Lock Fitting</i></p>

RECOMMENDED TOOLS
















Recommended PPE

It is recommended that the following personal protective equipment (PPE) be provided for the safe installation of Brifen:

- Safety footwear
- Gloves
- Hearing protection
- High visibility clothing
- Hard hat if required

Items with part numbers available for purchase from Brifen USA, Inc.:

<p>T-05</p> 		<p>T-19</p> 		<p>T-18</p> 	
<p>Klein Pry Bar</p>	<p>Measuring Tape</p>	<p>Cable U-Bolts (Minimum of 8ea.)</p>	<p>Hammer</p>	<p>Eye-Bolt</p>	<p>Copper Anti-Seize</p>
	<p>T-23</p> 				
<p>Post Level</p>	<p>Klein Parallel Jaw Grip</p>	<p>Wrenches Various Sizes (12" Minimum)</p>	<p>Chop Saw or other abrasive cutter</p>		
<p>T-28</p> 	<p>T-01</p> 				
<p>Cable Spreader with Hydraulic Pump</p>	<p>Tension Meter w/ Infrared Therm.</p>  <p>Come-Along 1.5-ton Capacity or greater</p>				



Important: It is the responsibility of the state/specifying agency design engineer to ensure that the Brifen MASH O-Post System placement conforms to the AASHTO Roadside Design Guide.

Important: The Beginning of Length of Need for the MASH O-Post System was determined during MASH Test 3-35 at MGT Post-3, which is 36'-6" from the center of the End Anchor Plate.

Important: Brifen USA, Inc. does not direct grading. Proper site grading must be completed before the installation of the MASH O-Post System. Local specifying agency guidelines OR the AASHTO Roadside Design Guide should be followed, whichever is more stringent.

Prior to beginning installation, the proposed site should be carefully checked.

The area should be relatively smooth, with compacted soil and no edge drop-offs, abrupt slope changes, holes, debris, etc. that could prevent a vehicle from impacting the Wire Rope Safety Fence with all wheels on the ground and suspension normal. Some filling and/or grading and compaction may be necessary. The ropes are recommended to be placed at design height above ground, and the maximum deviation is ± 1 inch.



Important: Sockets should be installed flush with grade in order to maintain proper rope heights.

Placement in the bottom of a median ditch is generally not recommended due to conflicts with drainage inlets and dikes, which create difficulty in maintaining correct rope heights. Also, these locations are typically wet and offer poor support for post and anchor foundations. Offsets from median ditches should preferably be 10' or more, but within 1' of the ditch bottom may be acceptable. Slopes on the traffic approach side should be typically no steeper than 6:1.

For roadside applications, the preference is that the distance to the hinge point behind the fence is sufficient to accommodate the barrier's design

deflection and provide adequate lateral support for the system. Adequate clearance to rigid obstacles such as bridge piers, sign supports, power poles, trees, slopes, etc. is critical. It is important to select the proper post spacing for the minimum design deflection desired. With 7-foot post spacing, minimum clearance should be at least 8 feet, but 10 feet or more is preferable. By reducing the post spacing in the vicinity of an obstacle, clearances can be reduced, if needed, per specifying agency requirements.

When the WRSF must be placed in the vicinity of other barriers, special considerations are required. An example is a barrier at bridge approaches. If the side slopes are relatively flat and the other barrier is parallel to the roadway, the Wire Rope Safety Fence can be tapered over, and the end terminal placed behind the other barrier. A minimum clearance of 10' from the end treatment of the parallel barrier is recommended. If the other barrier is flared, the WRSF can be terminated on the traffic side using the MGT.



The major steps in the installation of Brifen's MASH TL-3 O-Post System and MASH Gating Terminal are as follows:

- Constructing the terminal foundations
- Constructing the post socket foundations
- Installing the terminal posts
- Installing the line posts
- Installing the wire ropes
- Tensioning the wire ropes

END ANCHOR FOUNDATIONS



Potential Hazards: deep excavation, movements from machinery.

Recommended Control Measures: Maintain an exclusion zone around moving machinery, do not leave deep excavations unattended.

Important: Foundation sizes vary, depending on soil type and condition, water table depth, temperature extremes, etc. If loose, wet, or otherwise questionable soils are encountered at the site, please contact the responsible agency representative or Brifen USA for advice on sizes.

Important: All plans and drawings should be reviewed for end terminal locations and system offsets from the edge of the travel lane and from obstacles. End terminal and post foundation concrete should be the strength specified and adequate cure time must be allowed, typically at least one week or until strength test cylinders indicate minimum concrete strength has been attained before tensioning the WRSF.

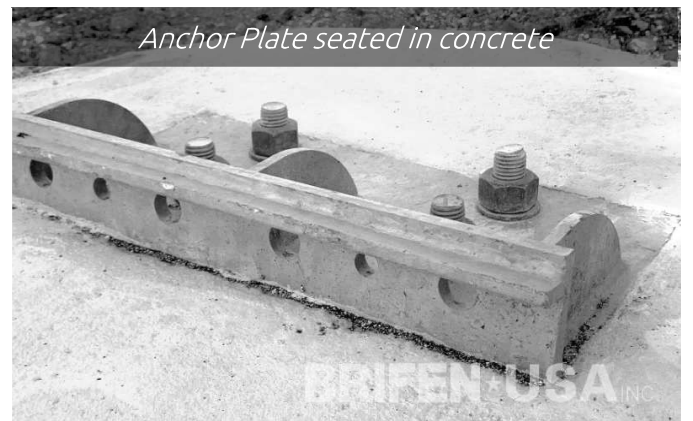
IMPORTANT: The concrete anchor block must be flush with the existing grade.

A **neat excavation** (vertical sides and flat bottom) for the end terminal foundation is required, with **minimum disturbance of the natural ground**. If surrounding soil is disturbed, loose materials must be removed and the foundation either:

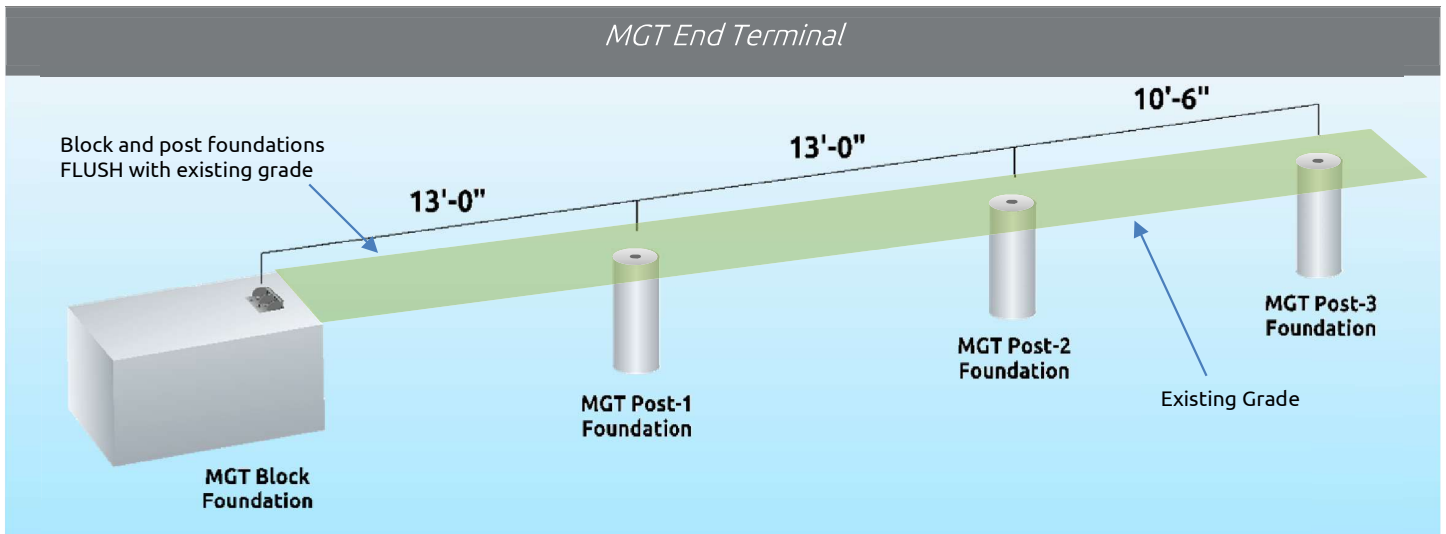
- 1) over-excavated and forms set, reinforcing steel and concrete placed and, later (after form removal), backfilled using compaction equipment to attain 95% density, or
- 2) over excavated, with vertical sides and flat bottom, and the loose material removed.

After reinforcing steel placement, the entire over-excavation is then filled to flush with the ground line using extra concrete.

Review shop drawings and/or project specific drawings for proper placement of anchor frame and reinforcing steel (by others) in foundation. The 4 anchor frame bolts (1" x 36" long) **must** be placed into the wet concrete. The bottom of each bolt will have a nut that is factory welded. The anchor plate **must not** be buried in the concrete; it should sit level on top of the concrete surface so that, if necessary, it can be unbolted, removed, and replaced. The area should be shaped to drain. All concrete placements should comply with agency requirements.



MGT AND LINE POST FOUNDATIONS



Potential Hazards: deep excavation, movements from machinery.

Recommended Control Measures: Maintain an exclusion zone around moving machinery, do not leave deep excavations unattended.



The concrete shall have a minimum 28-day strength of 3000 psi.

NOTE: The reinforcing ring may be omitted if the socket is placed in a continuous concrete mow strip.

1. Using a string line start at the center of the anchor plate location to establish the position of the terminal post foundations.
2. MGT Post-1 is 13'-0" from the center of the anchor plate.
3. MGT Post-2 is 13'-0" from MGT Post-1.
4. MGT Post-3, known as the Hook Post, is 10'-6" from MGT Post-2.
5. After the Hook Post, the first Line Post foundation is spaced at the distance specified by the agency or in the plans. All subsequent foundations placed at the same spacing typically until the ending terminal is reached. Using an auger, drill the post foundations to a depth specified by agency or plans and remove spoils.
6. Pour concrete into the hole to within 1-2 inches of the **finished surface level or grade**.
7. Insert the post socket into the center of the concrete ensuring the top of the socket is aligned with the finish surface level, perpendicular to the roadway and in alignment with other sockets.
8. Place the reinforcing ring (supplied by others) in the center of the post hole at a depth of 2 inches from the surface. The ring can be omitted if placed in a continuous concrete mow strip.
9. Insert a post or jig with attached level into the socket to ensure the socket is vertically plumb.

Jig used to vertically align post socket in concrete



Reinforcing Ring (By Others)



MGT POST INSTALLATION



Potential Hazards: Injury from movements and posture, hand injury from pinch points.

Recommended Control Measures: Observe correct techniques (bend at the knees), wear gloves.



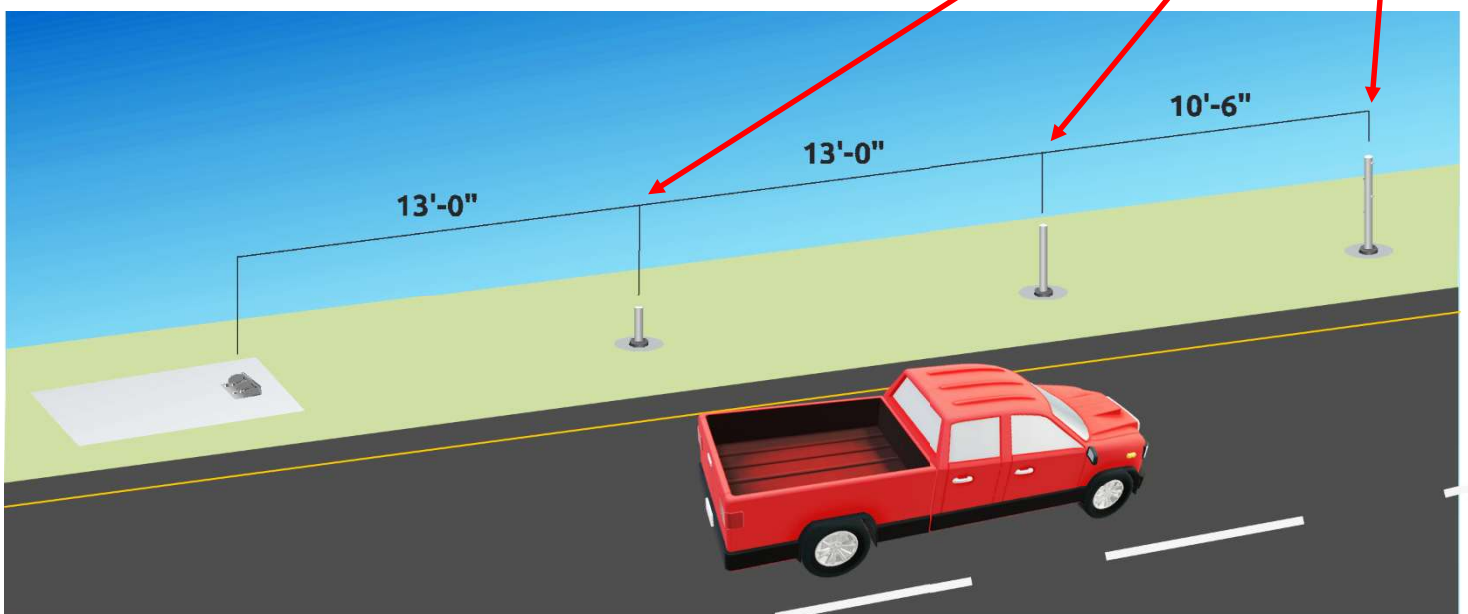
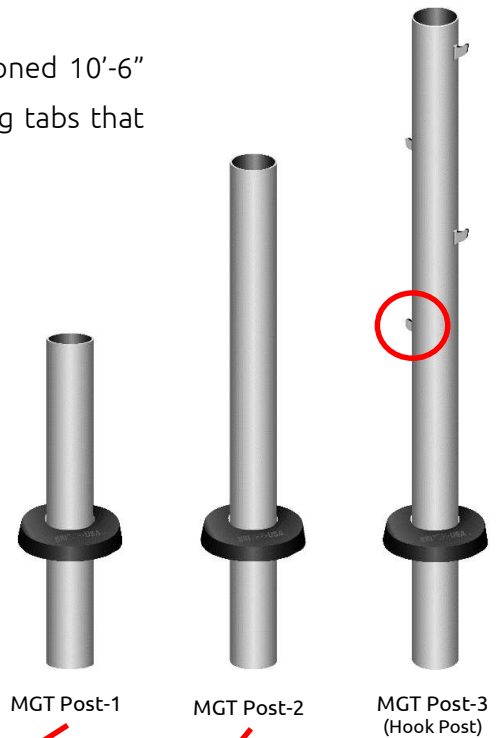
NOTE: MGT Post-1 and Post-2 will not have retainer clips as there are no dimples and ropes will be free-floating. Not all ropes may contact the posts.

MGT Post-3 (Hook Post) will have welded tabs and will have 2 ropes installed on one side and 2 on the other.

The MASH Gating Terminal (MGT) has 3 steel posts with different heights.

- **MGT Post-1:** 28" tall, positioned 13'-0" from the center of the anchor plate
- **MGT Post-2:** 40" tall, positioned 13'-0" from MGT Post-1
- **MGT Post-3 (also known as the Hook Post):** 50" tall, positioned 10'-6" from MGT Post-2. This post has four (4) staggered, protruding tabs that position each of the four (4) wire ropes.

1. Slide an excluder over the bottom of each post.
2. Beginning at the starting MGT anchor, insert the terminal posts into their respective sockets. The posts should gradually taper upwards to full height.
3. The Hook Post is orientated with the bottom protruding tab on the same side as the first starting D rope coming out of anchor plate.



LINE POST INSTALLATION

Posts located in the Length of Need (LON) are known as Line Posts and are 50" tall and feature four (4) dimples, two (2) on each side of the post.

1. The first Line Post will have dimples in the opposite orientation to the Hook Post -
2. Continue to insert the Line Posts with excluder in their respective sockets.
3. The orientation of each subsequent Line Post is a reverse orientation of the previous post.



It is recommended that post caps and reflectors be installed on posts AFTER ropes have tension.



Line Post



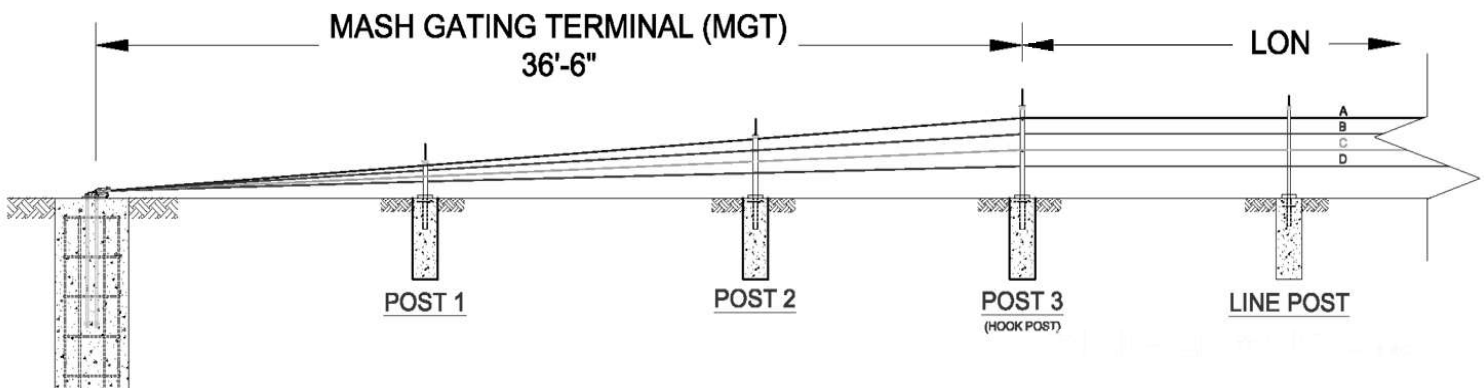


Potential Hazards: Injury from movements and posture, hand injury from pinch points.

Recommended Control Measures: Observe correct techniques (bend at the knees), wear gloves.



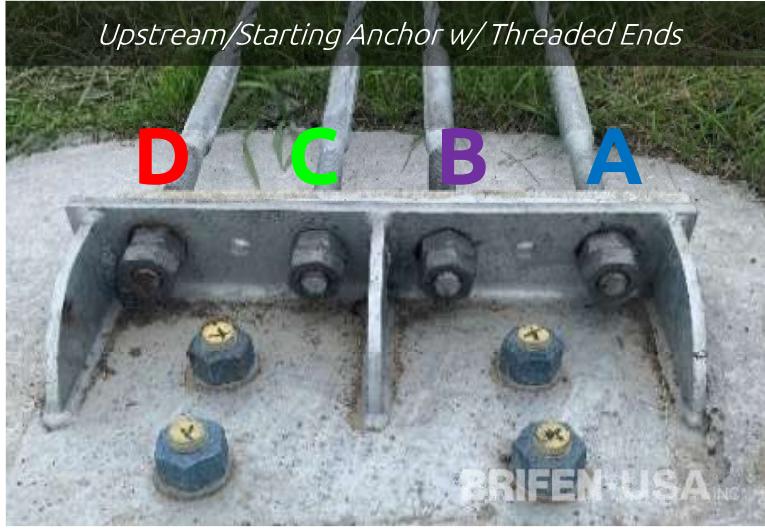
Important: The ropes can be installed individually or 2-4 at a time. The D rope is always installed first, continuing the order from the ground up.



The ropes (normally in 1000' lengths) are delivered on large reels, four (4) lengths per reel, with Left and Right hand swaged threaded fittings factory attached. The rope sections will be connected using a "turnbuckle" (rigging screw). Ropes are connected to the starting MGT anchor frame, left to right, in the order **D, C, B, A**. Each of the ropes are connected to the trailing/downstream MGT end terminal using shorter "tail ropes", sized to fit the length of the total wire rope fence (run or section). These tail ropes are delivered on separate reels, marked for a specific fence and not interchangeable. Brifen will supply a fence cabling map/guide based on the project-specific fence lengths **that have been field verified by the contractor prior to fabrication** to assist in assembly.



STARTING END TERMINAL



Important: Rigging screws shall not be located within the terminal section.

Note: At least three (3) threads of the MGT end fitting should show through the locking nut.

For clarity, these instructions describe the installation of 1 rope at a time. Installing 2-4 at a time can be done with the proper equipment and manpower. Ropes are installed D, C, B, A; with D being the bottom rope and A the top rope.

1. Using a truck or trailer fitted with a cable reel frame and starting with the D rope, insert the RH threaded swaged fitting directly from the reel into the LEFT hole in the anchor frame.
2. Secure the 2 nuts on the threaded fitting leaving at least 3 threads exposed. Rope D and A will not weave prior to MGT Post-1. Rope B and C weave around all posts.
3. Then alternate sides starting with MGT Post-2.



Note: MGT Post-1 and Post-2 do not have protruding pins or dimples. The wire rope will simply rest against the side of these posts as they taper up to full height.

Note: Rope D is positioned in the bottom dimple of the Line Posts.

4. Pull and interweave the rope until you get to the end of the 1000' section where there will be a LH threaded fitting.



- At each Line Post use a retainer clip to secure the rope within the post dimple. The retainer clip features a heavy-duty double grip that clamps around the post.
- At the location of the rigging screw, ensure the cable slack is pulled tight. Using a parallel jaw cable puller attached to the cable about one post space from the threaded fitting, pull out the rope slack using a winch, vehicle or other equipment and temporarily clamp the rope to a post using a U-bolt or other clamping method (by others). One clamp per rope per post.
- A turnbuckle will be needed to connect the LH fitting at the end of the first rope to the RH fitting of the next rope section. Coat all threaded ends with a copper anti-seize lubricant before engaging the turnbuckle for easier tightening.
- Attach the turnbuckle to both threaded end fittings, ensuring at least 1" of thread is secured or until threads are visible in the turnbuckle inspection hole (if present).



Note: Occasionally turnbuckles will land at line posts, and this is normal and has been crash-tested.

Plastic retainer clips will be installed on each rope at each post (except in the MGT).

- Repeat the process of weaving and securing the D rope with retainer clips on the bottom dimple of the Line Posts until reaching the trailing end anchor.



Note: The rope position or order on the trailing anchor plate **may be opposite** to the starting anchor as this is determined by the number of the Line Posts.

- At the trailing anchor, ensure the cable slack is removed from the rope along the system as described above.
- Repeat steps 1-10 with the remaining ropes using the opposite weave pattern to the rope below.

Klein Parallel Jaw Grip



U-bolt used as a temporary clamp



Rigging screws can be located at post



TRAILING END TERMINAL

At the trailing/downstream end it is important to pull any remaining slack from the rope prior to making the final connection. If a come-along is used to pull rope slack, it can be hooked to the frame by use of a temporary 5/8" x 8" eyebolt placed in one of the 2 smaller non-rope holes on the anchor frame face. This or other methods can be used to pull any remaining slack prior to making the final rope cut and hardware connection.



On the trailing end, slide each rope through its respective hole in the end anchor plate. Pull the rope tight as described above and cut off any excess rope leaving 2-3 feet extending past the anchor frame. Slide the barrel end of the mechanical **Push Lock Fitting** onto the rope from the backside of the frame to secure the rope. This fitting should be pushed tight against the frame and the end nut **securely tightened**. Do not cut excess rope until the Construction tensioning (page 17) has been completed.



NOTE: the eyebolt must be removed after installation.



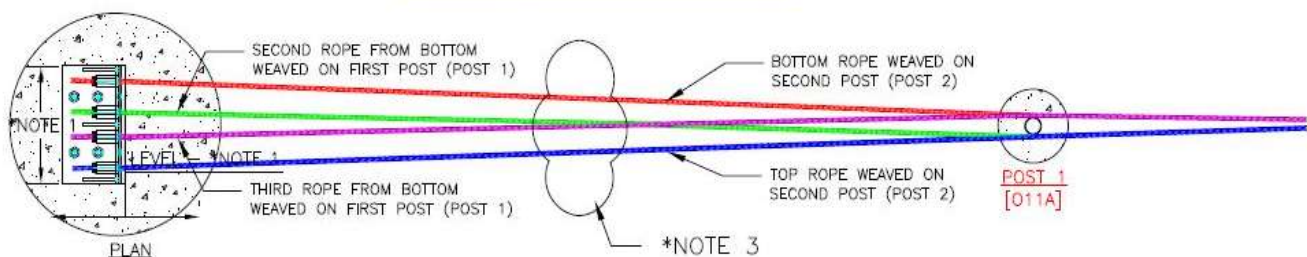
Important: Keep body parts clear of abrasive blade cutting device.

Ensure proper personal protective equipment (PPE) is worn. Failure to follow this warning could result in serious injury or death.



Note: Turnbuckles (Rigging Screws) shall not be located in the MASH Gating Terminal (MGT) that is between the MGT end anchor Plate and MGT Post-3 (Hook Post).

Push Lock Fitting should be SECURELY TIGHTENED.



POST CAPS AND REFLECTOR BLADES



POST CAPS ARE TO BE PLACED ON EVERY POST

IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT CAPS AND REFLECTOR BLADES BE INSTALLED AFTER THE INITIAL TENSION APPLIED TO ROPES.

Clip-on blades with reflective sheeting (per agency requirements) will be locked onto the post caps at the spacing and color specified. Reflective colors shall meet the MUTCD and project specifications. Specifying agency shall stipulate size, color, and post frequency.

Brifen is the only manufacturer that supplies the reflector already installed on the blade.

The closed end of the post cap will always face the road centerline with the slot always perpendicular to traffic.

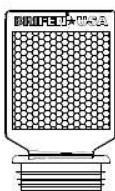
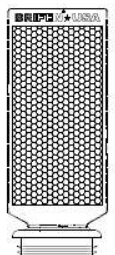
Since a cable system can be installed on the left-hand (median) or right-hand side of the road, **in applications** with reflectors on only one side of the blade, it is **IMPORTANT** to determine which way the post cap **MUST** be installed so that the reflector blade slides into the post cap groove correctly.

When only one side of the blade requires reflectivity, the reflector will be factory installed on the U-shaped side of the blade. In this case, the post cap must be installed with the wedged groove perpendicular to traffic and the narrow portion facing the road centerline.



Important: Ensure delineation (reflective sheeting) used on the Brifen O-Post System meets state/specifying agency's MUTCD for proper delineation.



O-POST CAP BLADE OPTIONS					
3" REFLECTOR BLADE		6" REFLECTOR BLADE			
	SINGLE SIDED				
	AMBER	O80-A31		SINGLE SIDED	
	WHITE	O80-W31		AMBER	O80-A61
	DOUBLE SIDED			WHITE	O80-W61
	AMBER	O80-A32		DOUBLE SIDED	
	WHITE	O80-W32		AMBER	O80-A62
3"X3" REFLECTIVE DECAL		3"X6" REFLECTIVE DECAL			

CONSTRUCTION TENSIONING



Potential Hazards: Hand injury from pinch points. Once the tension meter is engaged, make certain to reinstall the lock pin.

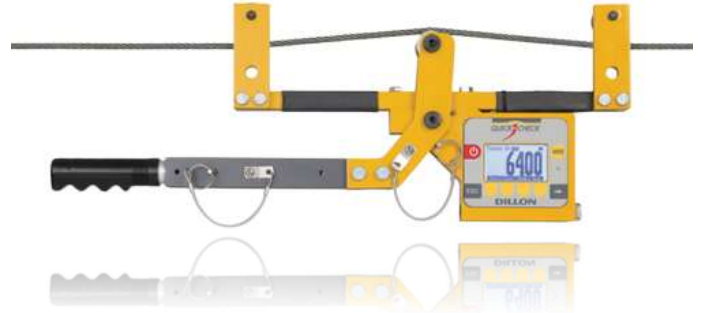
Recommended Control Measures: Wear gloves.

Important: Do not allow bystanders or workers to stand near the system when under tension or in circumstances where the cable may be impacted or cut.



Important: Proper cable tension is critical to system performance. A calibrated tension meter and accurate infrared thermometer must be used to obtain the proper tension.

Tensioning Meter



Infrared Thermometer



The Dillon Tension meter, purchased through Brifen USA, Inc. comes with an infrared thermometer

ROPE TENSION TABLE

ROPE TEMP.(°F)	TENSION (LBS)	TENSION (kN)
0	5700	25.4
5	5550	24.7
10	5400	24.0
15	5250	23.4
20	5100	22.7
25	4950	22.0
30	4800	21.4
35	4650	20.7
40	4500	20.0
45	4350	19.3
50	4200	18.7
55	4050	18.0
60	3900	17.3
65	3750	16.7
70	3600	16.0
75	3450	15.3
80	3300	14.7
85	3150	14.0
90	3000	13.3
95	2850	12.7
100	2700	12.0
105	2550	11.3
110	2400	10.7
115	2250	10.0
120	2100	9.3
125	1950	8.7
130	1800	8.0
135	1650	7.3
140	1500	6.7

During the construction phase, it has been found that by applying an initial tensile force of approximately 120% of that required per the Tension Chart or vibrating the ropes by rapping the line posts with a hammer or by use of a mechanical vibrator will aid in Final Tensioning. This accelerates the creep and redistribution of the tensile force by reducing the friction between the posts and the interwoven ropes.

It is not necessary to record tension during the construction phase of tensioning



NOTE: The Final (second) tensioning is recommended after approximately a two or three-week period.

After Construction Tensioning has been completed, approximately a two-to-three-week period, the rope tension will decrease as a result of the rope harmonizing. When measuring for the Final Tensioning the rope tension may be plus or minus of the tension table

Follow the steps outlined below using only the tension values from the chart (page 17). Once the tension meter readings at a given turnbuckle are set, then move to the next turnbuckle and complete checking the entire fence.

1. Ensure that the Turnbuckles have the minimum thread engagement of 1" or are visible in the inspection hole and that the slack has been taken out of the ropes.
2. Check that each rope is securely fastened to the end anchor frames.
3. Start at either end of the fence close to the vicinity of a turnbuckle. Turn on the Dillon Tension Meter (optional). Pull out the pin and open the lever arm and hang on the top **A** rope. Ensure that all 3 sheaves (rollers) are riding on the rope, then close the lever arm and re-insert the lock pin. The center sheaves will deflect the rope, displaying the current rope tension.
4. Aim the infrared thermometer at the **D** rope and read the temperature rounding up or down to the nearest 5-degree increment. Refer to the Brifen Rope Tension Table to determine the proper rope tension that coincides with the rope temperature.
5. Connect 3 pipe wrenches to one rope. One on the right-hand fitting, one on the left-hand fitting, and one at the turnbuckle.
6. Adjust the Turnbuckle until the targeted rope tension has been reached. Release the Dillon lever arm and move the tension meter to the next rope below. Repeat the above procedures for the remaining ropes.
7. Record the results being sure to log the date, time, rope temperature and rope tension settings on the Tension Log provided (page 32).



MAINTENANCE

Brifen is a low maintenance barrier. Except for repairs due to impacts, it is recommended that a routine inspection be undertaken to assess the following:

- Tension checked if ropes appear to sag
- No damaged ropes or hardware
- Debris has not accumulated around the barrier which may impede the function of the barrier.
- Vegetation around the barrier is appropriately maintained.
- Post caps and retainer clips have not dislodged
- The system is appropriately delineated.



When checking tension during routine maintenance or after a repair you **MUST** check the tension at every turnbuckle within the specific fence first, then use an average of all the readings taken for each rope at the turnbuckles for that fence.



NOTE: Do not adjust rope tension based on one reading as rope migrates with temperature swings and during impacts.

If the average tension for a given rope is outside the 20% tolerance from the table on page 17, then adjust the tension lower or higher, as needed, starting at the turnbuckle with the lowest or highest reading.

The rope temperature should be checked at each turnbuckle location since rope temperature may vary widely from the ambient temperature and previously tensioned ropes.

The turnbuckles should have been lubricated before assembly to facilitate adjustment and/or removal during maintenance or repair of the safety fence. If lubricant is needed, a copper anti-seize lubricant is recommended.

In the event of an impact, damage to the Brifen system is to be assessed and appropriate repairs made according to agency policy.

If an impact is within 150 ft of the end terminal, then the Hook Post and end anchor should be inspected for damage.

In the unlikely event that, following a vehicle impact it is necessary to remove the Brifen ropes to assist in vehicle recovery see Note on page 22.

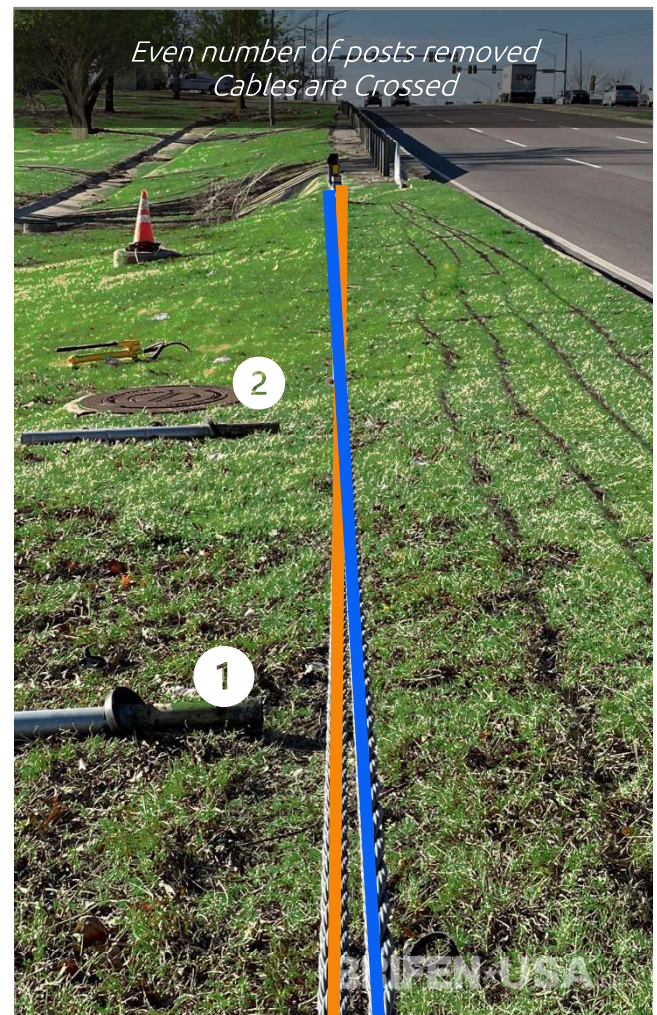
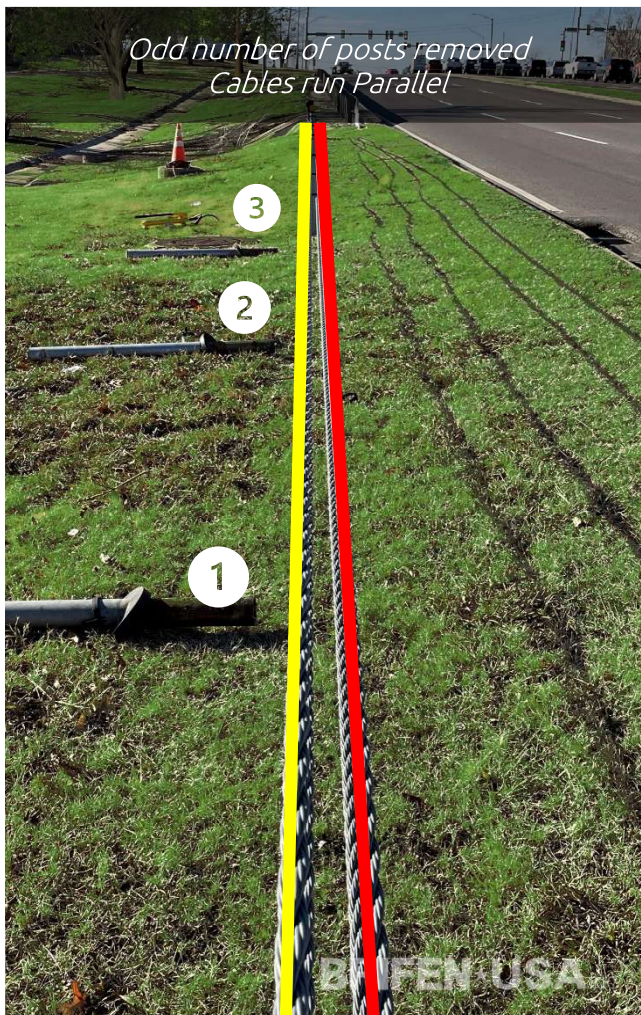


DO NOT CUT THE ROPES UNDER TENSION.
Reduce rope tension by removing 5-10 posts first, which introduces slack. Remove more posts, if necessary, to manage ropes.

REPAIRING POSTS

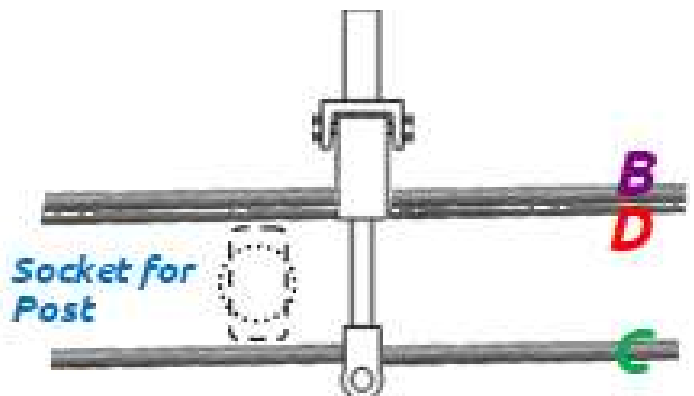
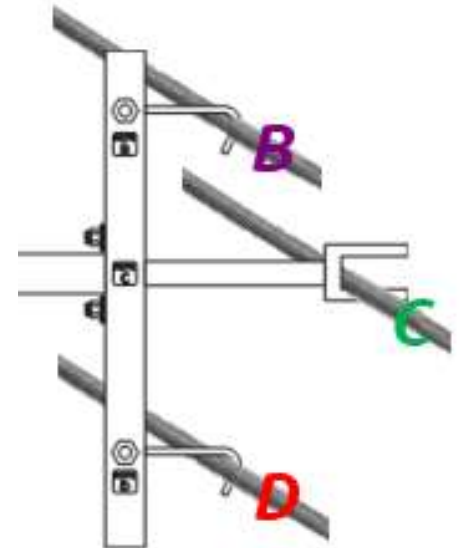
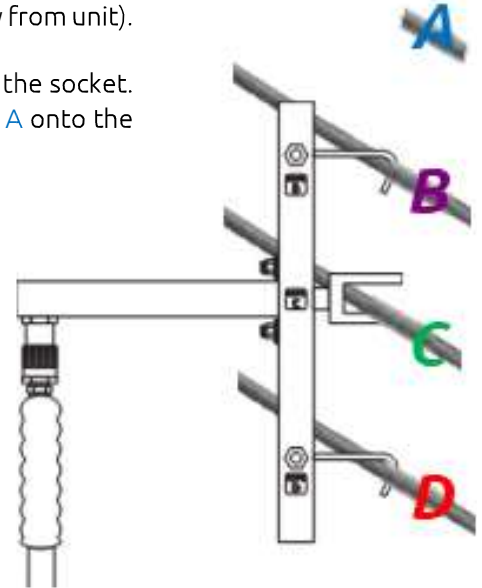
The following are instructions for repairing mid-run hits to Brifen WRSF after the vehicle(s) have been removed from the system. Please see Vehicle Removal (page 22) if vehicles are still present before repairing WRSF.

1. Remove bent or damaged post(s). If a post is tight in a socket, use a pry bar to break it loose and then lift post straight up. Posts frozen in sockets may need to be heated (weed burner, torch, steam, etc.)
2. If there are an odd number of posts needing to be replaced, every other post can be inserted through the ropes (now un-woven). Excluders (gaskets) should be in place on the posts before insertion.
3. If there are an even number of posts needing to be replaced, the weave will still be present.
 - Remove one more post; at this point, the weave will not be present, and every other post can be dropped down through the ropes.
 - For the remaining posts, follow the procedures for interweaving the posts through the ropes as described on the following pages.



INSTALLING NEW POST WITH THE ROPE SPREADER TOOL

1. After determining which side of the fence to place the tool, Typically, the Rope Spreader Tool is used on Ropes B, C and D, as shown in the picture.
2. Actuate the spreader tool and spread open the 3 ropes (Rope C pushes away from unit).
3. After placing the excluder (gasket) on the post, insert the new O-post into the socket. Rotate the post so that the step dimples are on the correct side. Pull Rope A onto the same side as Rope C and rest in the top step dimple.
4. Disengage and remove Spreader Tool. Allow the ropes to rest on the post and position into the step dimples.
5. Repeat this procedure for the remaining posts.
6. Position and clamp a new retainer clip to each rope.
7. Install a new post cap. Install reflector if needed. Post cap must be oriented in the correct direction (see post cap instructions).



PROCEDURES TO REMOVE VEHICLES FROM ROPES

Most vehicles will be able to drive away or are towed from the scene. In the event a vehicle remains caught in the system, the safest and simplest method is to use a tow truck to pull the vehicle out of the system from the direction it entered. No re-tensioning would be required.

Example Scenario:

- **Problem:** Wire rope slid under the hood and then became lodged under the pick-up's bumper. The truck then pulled away from the system causing more tension in the rope than normal. The rope could not be removed at this point.
- **Solution:** Wire rope was too tight to remove with a pry bar. Four bolts were removed from the truck's bumper, which allowed the rope to be removed from the truck. It took one worker approximately 30 minutes to free the truck from the wire ropes and repair the fence. The WRSF was back in service before the wrecker left the area. No re-tensioning was required.



OTHER REMOVAL METHODS

- Wrecker could pull the truck back in line with the fence, allowing ropes to be picked up from behind bumper and removed. No re-tensioning required.
- Remove several nearby posts using the Rope Spreader Tool, which will un-weave ropes creating slack.
- If the tool is not available, posts may be cut between the ground and the bottom rope. Be aware of rope forces on the post when deciding which side of the post to cut. Removal becomes easier with each post removed. No re-tensioning would be required.
- Turnbuckles may be loosened using pipe wrenches to reduce tension. However, this will require re-tensioning.



In a life-threatening situation only, and as a last resort, cutting ropes may be necessary. However, if this is required, cut only at the center of nearby turnbuckles so as not to damage the ropes. If a vehicle tangled in the ropes has deflected the ropes, the tension may be greater than normal. Before attempting to disengage the ropes or before cutting any ropes, remove additional posts and/or loosen nearby turnbuckles to relieve tension.

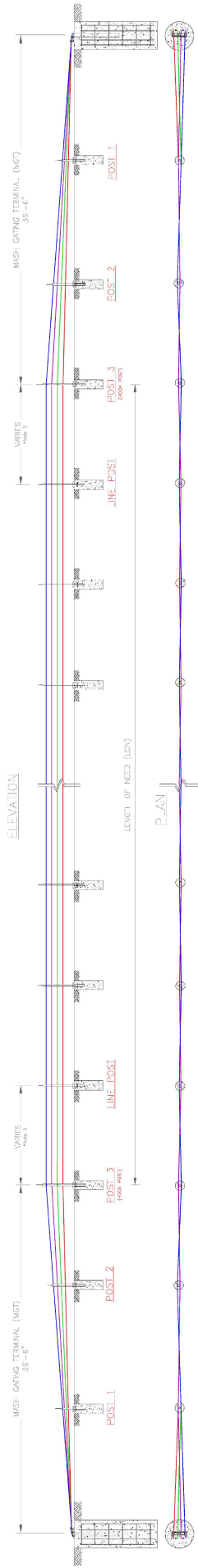
- Re-tensioning will be required if turnbuckles were loosened. If turnbuckles have not been loosened, then re-tensioning should not be necessary. However, if tension is checked immediately after repair, it may be lower than normal since the ropes have migrated during the impact and they need some time to settle out (harmonize) and tension stabilize.

TOLERANCES

Description	Tolerance
Post Foundations	Flush with ground line
Post Sockets	± 1" to the ground line
Post Vertical Alignment	4" maximum from vertical alignment, measured from grade to top of post
Line Post Spacing	1ft +/-; spacing per agency Specification not to exceed 21-0'
Rope Heights	± 1"
Rope Length between turnbuckles	1000 ft (+10%)
Rope Tension	± 20% from Tension Table
MGT Post Vertical Alignment	3" maximum from vertical alignment, measured from grade to top of post
MGT Post Spacing	± 3"
Horizontal & Vertical Transitions (including centerline)	50:1 Recommended; 25:1 Allowable



Type of Damage	Description of the Damage	Solution
Damage to posts.	The post is bent or distorted.	The post is to be replaced.
	The protruding tabs of the Hook Post are damaged.	
Damage to wire cable.	The wire rope is bent or distorted.	The wire rope is to be replaced.
	Any strand of the wire cable is broken.	
Damage to end fittings.	The end fitting is deformed.	The end fitting is to be replaced.
	The thread of the end fitting is damaged.	
Damage to rigging screws.	The body of the rigging screw is cracked or distorted.	The rigging screw is to be replaced.
Damage to post fittings.	The ground cover is deformed, split, or cracked.	The item is to be replaced.
	The post cap is deformed, split, or cracked.	
	The cable retainer is deformed, split, or cracked.	



ROPE TENSION TABLE

ROPE TEMP (F°)	TENSION (LBS)	TENSION (kN)
0	5700	25.4
10	5400	24.0
20	5100	22.7
30	4800	21.4
40	4500	20.0
50	4200	18.7
60	3900	17.3
70	3600	16.0
80	3300	14.7
90	3000	13.3
100	2700	12.0
110	2400	10.7
120	2100	9.3
130	1800	8.0
140	1500	6.7

DEFLECTION TABLE

DEFLECTION (LF)	POST SPACING (LF)
8'-0"	7'-0"
8'-10"	10'-0"
9'-0"	10'-6"
10'-3"	15'-0"
11'-1"	18'-0"
11'-11"	21'-0"

*Ncte 5

GENERAL NOTES:

1. THE BRIFEN WIRE ROPE SAFETY FENCE SYSTEM (MRSF) 4 ROPE 0-POST LENGTH OF NEED (LON) HAS BEEN SUCCESSFULLY TESTED TO MASH TL-3 CONDITIONS. REFER TO FHWA ELIGIBILITY LETTER (HSST/8-245A). THE BRIFEN MASH GATING TERMINAL (MGT) HAS BEEN SUCCESSFULLY TESTED TO MASH 2016, SECOND EDITION. REFER TO FHWA ELIGIBILITY LETTER (HSST/CC-137).
2. PURSUANT TO MASH TESTING CRITERIA, ALL END TERMINAL TESTS ARE CONDUCTED ON LEVEL TERRAIN. PLACEMENT OF END TERMINALS ON SLOPES MAY RESULT IN NON CRASH WORTHY PERFORMANCE IN SOME CONDITIONS.
3. BRIFEN MRSF DRAWINGS, SPECIFICATIONS, AND PRODUCT MANUALS SHOULD BE REVIEWED PRIOR TO STARTING INSTALLATION. FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION OR QUESTIONS, CONTACT BRIFEN USA, INC. AT (866) 427-4336.
4. BRIFEN MRSF SHALL BE INSTALLED ON SMOOTH SURFACE WITHOUT DROP-OFFS, ABOVE GROUND OBSTRUCTIONS OR DEPRESSIONS THAT MAY INTERFERE WITH THE REASONABLE STABILITY, AND NORMAL SUSPENSION HEIGHT OF AN ERRANT VEHICLE AT CONTACT WITH THE FENCE.
5. BRIFEN MRSF DEFLECTION AND FOUNDATION TYPE SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED BY THE CONTRACTING AGENCY. THE PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS SHALL INDICATE A REQUIRED DEFLECTION BASED ON RESULTS OF FULL SCALE CRASH TESTS TO MASH TEST 3-11. THE DEFLECTION TABLE SHALL BE USED TO DETERMINE THE REQUIRED POST SPACING FOR THE SPECIFIED DEFLECTION. CONTACT BRIFEN USA FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION. POST SPACING MAY VARY WHEN ENCOUNTERING UNDERGROUND CONFLICTS AS LONG AS THE POST SPACING REMAINS BETWEEN 7' AND 21'. THIS MAY REQUIRE THE ADJUSTMENT OF SEVERAL POSTS BEFORE AND AFTER THE CONFLICT TO MINIMIZE THE VARIANCE OF POST SPACING.
6. TO PREVENT EXCESSIVE LATERAL LOAD ON ANY ONE SINGLE LINE POST, IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT THE FENCE TAPER (FLARE RATE) NOT EXCEED 25:1; 50:1 PREFERRED. SIMILARLY, VERTICAL CURVES SHOULD NOT EXCEED 25:1; 50:1 PREFERRED. CONSULT BRIFEN USA FOR INSTALLATION ON CURVES SHARPER THAN NORMAL INTERSTATE ROADWAY DESIGNS. REDUCED POST SPACING IS RECOMMENDED FOR CURVE RADIUS.
7. TOLERANCES: ALL POSTS SHALL BE INSTALLED PLUMB AND ALIGNED SO THAT INSTALLATION IS AESTHETICALLY PLEASING. RECOMMENDED TOLERANCE FOR POSTS SHALL BE 4" MAXIMUM OUT OF PLUMB WHEN MEASURED AT TOP OF POST. THE ROPE HEIGHT TOLERANCE IS ± 1". ROPE TENSION: ± 20%.

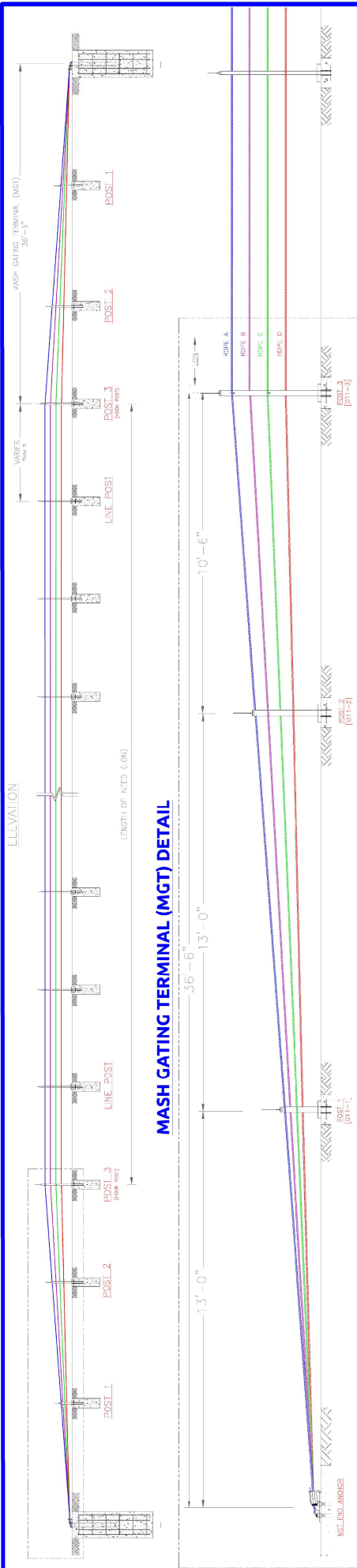
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Reviser		By		Date		Version	
No	Date	By	Date	Scale	Drawn By	Scale	Sheet No
1.	2.13.2020	JAR	3.08.2021	JAR	JAR	JAR	1 OF 3
2.	10.21.2020	JAR					
3.	1.13.2021	JAR					
4.	2.3.2021	JAR					
5.	2.4.2022	JAR					

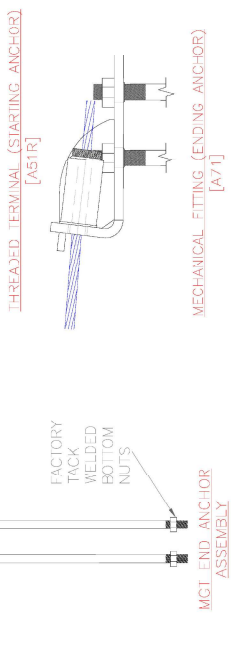
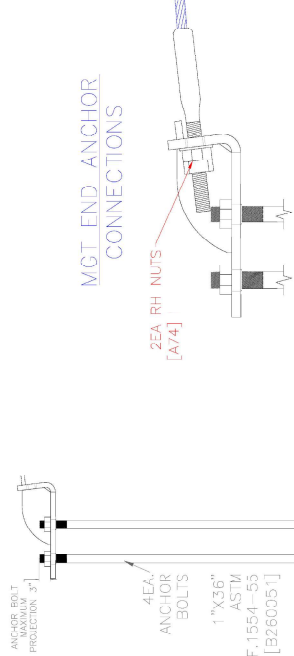
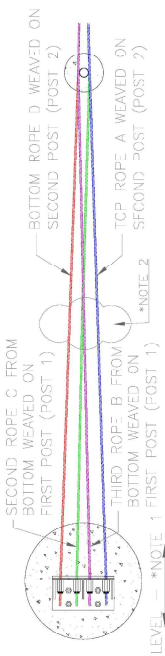
● ROPE A - BLUE
● ROPE B - PURPLE
● ROPE C - GREEN
● ROPE D - RED





MASH GATING TERMINAL (MGT) DETAIL

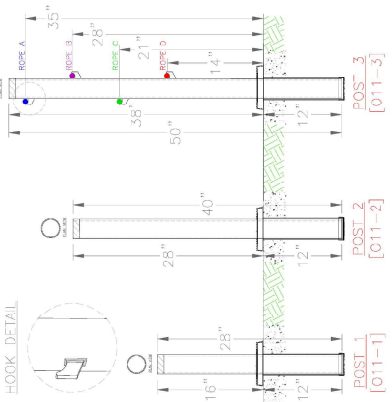
MGT END ANCHOR ROPE WEAVE DETAIL



NOTE

- A. MASH GATING TERMINAL (MGT) END ANCHOR PLATE SHALL BE INSTALLED LEVEL (FRONT TO BACK WHEN VIEWED FROM THE END OF THE FENCE). IF MGT END ANCHOR IS PLACED ON A SLOPE, THE PLATE SHOULD BE INSTALLED TO MATCH THE SLOPE (LEFT TO RIGHT WHEN VIEWED FROM THE END OF THE FENCE).
- B. SINCE ROPES ALTERNATE SIDES OF EACH SUCCESSIVE POST, THE TRAILING END TERMINAL MAY HAVE ROPES REVERSED DEPENDING ON ODD OR EVEN NUMBER OF POSTS IN FENCE.
- C. SIZE AND DESIGN OF MGT END ANCHOR, POST 1-3, AND LINE POST FOUNDATIONS (POST MOUNTING METHOD) ARE BEST DETERMINED BY PROJECT SPECIFIC SOIL INFORMATION AND GEOTECHNICAL EVALUATION. IF UNEXPECTED ROCK IS ENCOUNTERED, PLEASE CONTACT BRIFEN. BRIFEN RECOMMENDS IF CONCRETE FOUNDATIONS ARE SPECIFIED, THE 28 DAY COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 3000 PSI. END TERMINAL FOUNDATION AND POST 1-3 FOUNDATIONS SHALL ALWAYS BE APPROPRIATE SIZED CONCRETE FOUNDATIONS.
- D. THESE HOLES ARE FOR THE TEMPORARY EYE BOLT [T18] FOR A WINCH ATTACHMENT DURING INITIAL INSTALLATION ONLY.

MASH GATING TERMINAL (MGT) POST DETAILS



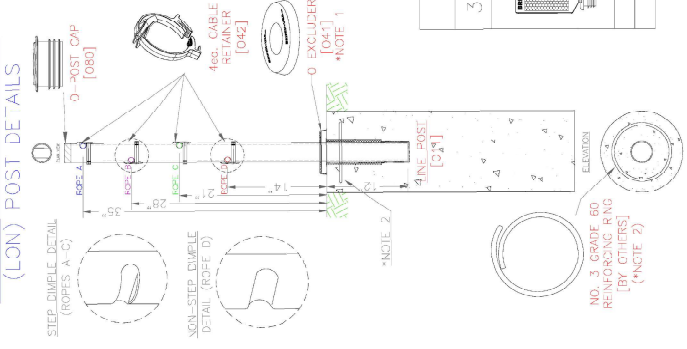
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Revision		MASH TL-3 4 ROPE 0-POST SYSTEM MGT DETAILS		Date		Scale	
No.	By	Date	JAR	Date	JAR	Scale	None
1.		1.24.2020	JAR	3.08.2021	JAR	None	
2.		2.13.2020	JAR		JAR		
3.		1.11.2021	JAR		JAR		
4.		3.3.2021	JAR		JAR		
5.		2.4.2022	JAR		JAR		

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			0
			3

LENGTH OF NEED (LON) POST DETAILS



NOTES

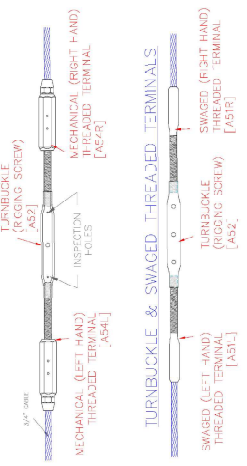
1. ALL POSTS (EXCEPT WHERE DRIVEN POSTS ARE USED) SHALL HAVE AN EXCLUDER.
2. REINFORCING RING (BY OTHERS) WILL BE USED ACCORDING TO FOUNDATION SIZE. THE REINFORCING RING MAY BE OMITTED IF THE FOOTING IS PLACED IN A CONTINUOUS CONCRETE MCW STRIP.
3. SOCKET SHALL BE FLUSH WITH THE GROUND LINE, TO A MAXIMUM OF 1 INCH BELOW OR ABOVE GROUND LINE.
4. ALL POSTS SHALL BE INSTALLED WITH A POST CAP, REFLECTOR BLADES ARE AVAILABLE IN SINGLE AND DOUBLE SIDED 3" SQUARE AND 3" X 5" SIZES IN COLORS TO MEET THE MUTCD OR PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS. CONTRACT PLANS OR SPECIFICATIONS SHALL STIPULATE SIZE, COLOR, AND POST FREQUENCY OF REFLECTOR BLADES.

O-POST CAP BLADE OPTIONS

3" REFLECTOR BLADE		6" REFLECTOR BLADE	
SINGLE SIDED	DOUBLE SIDED	SINGLE SIDED	DOUBLE SIDED
AMBER O80-A3*	WHITE O80-W31	AMBER O8C-A61	WHITE O8C-W61
AMBER O80-A32	WHITE O80-W32	AMBER O8C-A62	WHITE O8C-W62

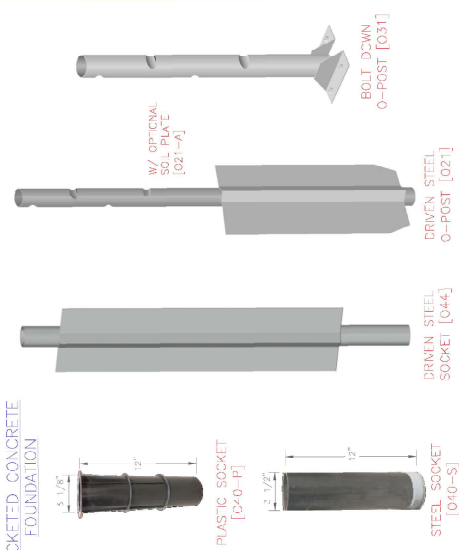
SEE *NOTE 4

TURNBUCKLE & MECHANICAL THREADED TERMINALS



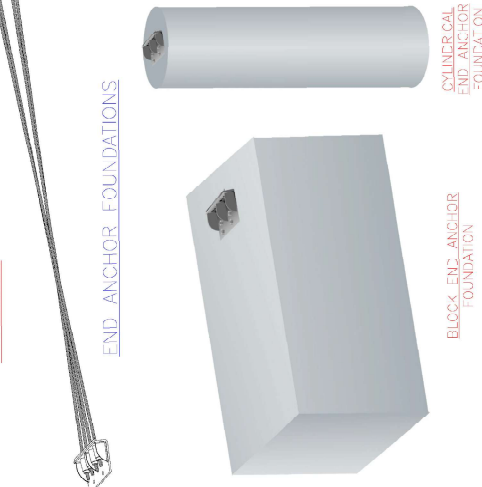
5. RIGGING SCREWS (TURNBUCKLES) SHALL NOT BE LOCATED BETWEEN THE MGT END ANCHOR AND POST 3 AND SHALL BE AT A MAXIMUM SPACING OF 1000' - 5% ON EACH ROPE. RIGGING SCREWS MAY BE PLACED AGAINST POSTS WITH-CUT RETAINER CLIP AND THERE IS NO LIMITATION OF THEIR LOCATION WITH ADJACENT ROPE RIGGING SCREWS.
6. TERMINALS SHALL BE INSTALLED A MINIMUM OF 1" INTO TURNBUCKLE.

SOCKETED CONCRETE FOUNDATION



POST MOUNTING METHODS (FOUNDATIONS)

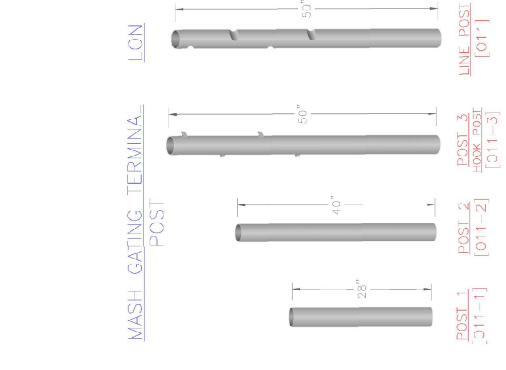
SOCKETED CONCRETE FOUNDATION



END ANCHOR FOUNDATIONS



MASH GATING TERMINALS



POST COMPONENTS



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Revision		MASH TL-3 4 ROPE O-POST SYSTEM LON DETAILS		Date	Drawn By	Scale	Sheet No
No.	Date	By	JAR		JAR		3 OF 3
1.	2.13.2020	JAR		3.08.2021	JAR		
2.	10.21.2020	JAR					
3.	1.13.2021	JAR					
4.	2.3.2021	JAR					
5.	2.4.2022	JAR					

Brifen Inspection Form

MASH GATING TERMINAL

Direction: _____	Fence#												
		Start	End	Start	End	Start	End	Start	End	Start	End	Start	End
Anchor Location													
1) Is the anchor plate level and free of concrete?													
2) Are ropes in anchor in correct sequence?													
3) Is MGT Post-3 (Hook Post) oriented correctly?													
4) Is the weave correct between MGT End Anchor and MGT Post-1? Ropes A & D DO NOT WEAVE while Ropes B & C do weave													
5) No retainer clips and no turnbuckles in MGT?													
6) Are there two nuts on swaged fitting with minimum 3 threads exposed?													
7) Do MGT Posts-1, 2 and 3 all have caps and excluders?													
8) Is anchor installed without flare?													
9) MGT Posts-1, 2 and 3 properly ascend in height and spaced accordingly? Center of Anchor Plate to MGT-Post-1: 13'-0" MGT Post-1 to MGT Post-2: 13'-0" MGT Post-2 to MGT Post-3/Hook: 10'-6"													
10) Is there any damage that would affect the performance of the Brifen WRSF?													

MASH LENGTH OF NEED

1) Are the cables woven properly?							
2) Are the turnbuckles properly threaded?							
3) Is the fence at the proper tension? +/- 20%							
4) Are the posts oriented in the proper direction with ropes in dimples?							
5) Do all posts have retainer clips, caps, and excluders?							
6) Is the post spacing per plans?							
7) Is there any damage that would affect the performance of the Brifen WRSF?							

Because
our
families
drive
where
you do.

BRIFEN★**USA** INC.

WIRE ROPE SAFETY FENCE

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