

Welcome and Introductions

Housekeeping

- Breaks
- Bathroom
- Safety Message
- Sign-in Sheet
- The Learning Curve
- Question and Answer



NEPA Assignment: Moving Forward with FDOT in the Driver's Seat



Quizdom Remote

- Press Menu for 2 seconds to turn it on
- Press the correct letter to answer multiple choice questions
- Press T/F keys to answer Yes/No questions
- Press **(3)** to submit your answer
- Press Menu for 2 seconds to turn it off







What office are you from?

- a. Environmental Management
- b. Design / Permits
- c. Consultant Management
- d. Planning
- e. Consultant
- f. Other



NEPA Assignment: Moving Forward with FDOT in the Driver's Seat



How familiar are you with NEPA Assignment?

- a. Not at all
- b. Somewhat
- c. Very





Today's Agenda

- Moving Forward with FDOT in the Driver's Seat
- OEM NEPA Review Process for District Practitioners
- Legal Sufficiency Reviews and Certification
- Preparing the Administrative Record
- Future Training



NEPA Assignment: Moving Forward with FDOT in the Driver's Seat



Moving Forward with FDOT in the Driver's Seat Introductory Video





Why NEPA Assignment is Important Benefits the State of Florida, FDOT and Citizens • Moving forward with FDOT in the Driver's Seat • FDOT assumes FHWA's NEPA decision-making responsibilities • FDOT will make most environmental determinations • Anticipated to accelerate project delivery schedules by 25% • Reduces costs in several key areas • Improves process efficiency • Benefits extended to local governments through new efficiencies in the Local Agency Program (LAP)



Outline and Overview



- Overview of the National Environmental Policy Act
- What is NEPA Assignment?
- Benefits of NEPA Assignment
- Memorandum of Understanding between FDOT and Federal Highway Administration
- OEM District Support Role
- Summary



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Overview of the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

Major Components of NEPA

- Outlines national environmental policy and goals
- Establishes the <u>Council on Environmental Quality</u> in the Executive Office of the President
- Establishes provisions for federal agencies to enforce such policies and goals







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What is a Federal Action?

- Project meets one of the following conditions:
 - Maintain federal funding eligibility
 - Federal funds
 - Federal permit
 - FHWA approval required (i.e., impacts to interstate right of way)
- PD&E Manual Part 1, Chapter 2



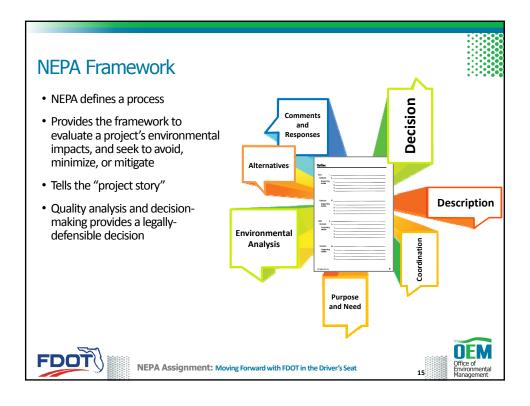












NEPA - Classes of Action

Class I: Environmental Impact Statement (EIS)

- Projects anticipated to have significant impacts
- Draft EIS, Final EIS, Record of Decision
- Final EIS and ROD should be combined

Class II: Categorical Exclusions (CE)

- Projects without significant impacts, excluded from requirement to prepare EA or EIS
- Type 1: Fits within a low-impact threshold checklist of project types
- Type 2: Non-significant impacts that need further explanation

Class III: Environmental Assessment (EA)

- Projects where significance of impacts is unknown
- Results in either a Finding of No Significant Impact (FONSI) or EIS





Local Agency Program (LAP) Projects

- Local governments/agencies seek federal funds through FHWA's Locally-Administered Federal-Aid Projects program
 - In Florida, we call it the Local Agency Program (LAP)
- LAP Projects must comply with NEPA
 - Will follow same procedures as District projects under NEPA Assignment
- Local governments/agencies develop projects
- FDOT is responsible for...
 - Administering Florida's LAP
 - Project oversight
 - Disbursement of federal-aid funds
- PD&E Manual Part 1, Chapter 2 and FDOT LAP Manual



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State Funded Projects and No Federal Action

- No federal actions needed
 - Some exceptions with federal permits
- Environmental Document
 - State Environmental Impact Report (SEIR)
 - Non-Major State Action (NMSA)
- Approved by FDOT Districts and Florida's Turnpike Enterprise (FTE)
- PD&E Manual Part 1, Chapter 10







Local or Privately Funded Projects (Non-Federal Actions)

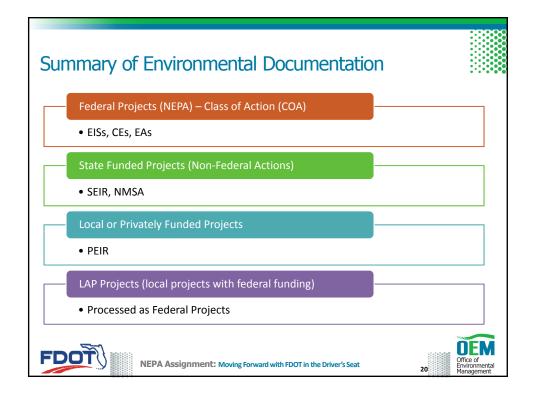
- No federal actions
 - Some exceptions with federal permits
- Environmental Document
 - Project Environmental Impact Report (PEIR)
 - **NOT** a state document
 - Only reviewed by FDOT for impacts to state facilities
 - Approved by local agencies
- PD&E Manual Part 1, Chapter 10

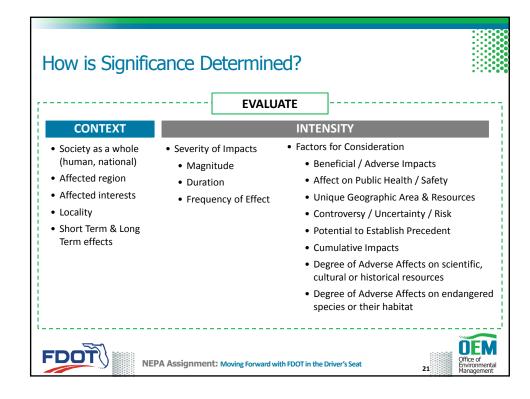


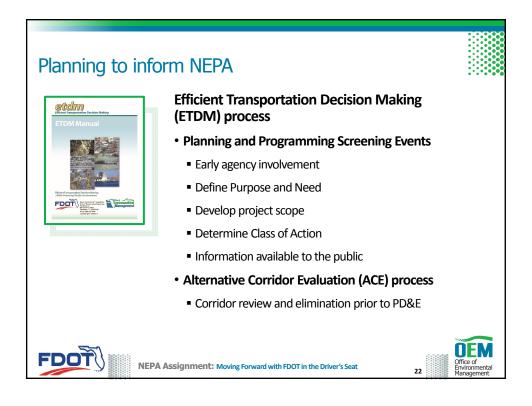


NEDA Assignment: Moving Forward with EDOT in the Driver's Seat

OFfice of Environmental Management







FDOT Documents satisfy NEPA requirements



Project Development & Environment (PD&E) Phase

- PD&E Manual describes FDOT's compliance process during PD&E phase
- PD&E Manual Part I
 - Process and Documentation
- PD&E Manual Part II
 - Topics and Analysis



NEPA Assignment: Moving Forward with FDOT in the Driver's Seat

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FDOT Documents satisfy NEPA requirements

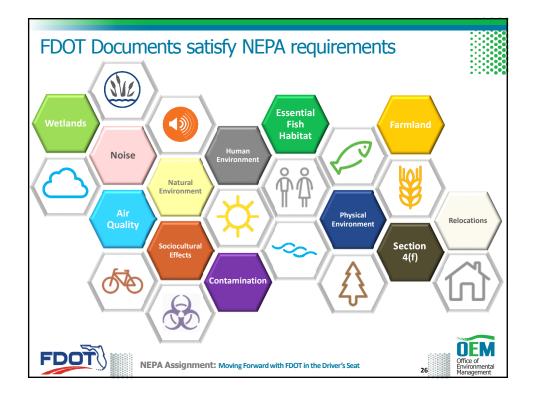
- Purpose and Need is finalized
- Proposed actions are fully described
- Existing study area environment is fully evaluated
- Stakeholders are provided opportunities for input
- An appropriate range of alternatives is studied
- Impacts to the environment are identified, studied, and considered in decision-making
- Federal findings are documented

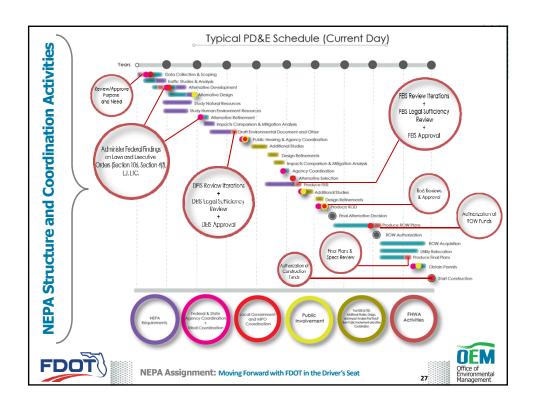


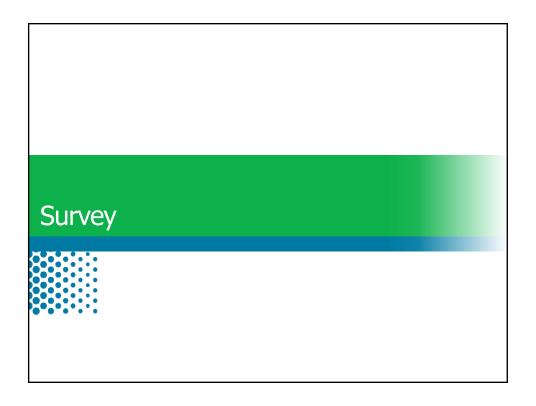












What conditions are needed for a project to be considered a federal action?

- a. Project uses partial state funding and partial federal funding
- b. Project involves interstate right of way
- c. Permit is required from the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers and the permit requires NEPA documentation
- d. All of the above

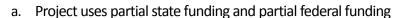


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What conditions are needed for a project to be considered a federal action?



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- d. All of the above





What is NEPA Assignment?

Responsibilities Assigned



Project-level responsibilities cited in 23 U.S.C. § 327 for highway projects

Certain exceptions

Administer all assigned Federal Environmental Laws and Executive Orders (as provided in Appendix A of 23 C.F.R. Part 773)

FHWA and FDOT execute Memorandum of Understanding assigning NEPA responsibilities to the State

- All NEPA Classes of Action:
 - Class I: Environmental Impact Statements (EIS)
 - Class II: Categorical Exclusions (CE)
 - Class III: Environmental Assessments (EA)
- Administration of Local Agency Program (LAP) projects





Authorization for NEPA Assignment



NEPA Assignment was first-authorized as a pilot program in the Surface Transportation Project Deliver Program under SAFETEA-LU

- · Authorized five states to apply for NEPA Assignment
- NEPA Assignment under SAFETEA-LU: California, 2007

2012

MAP-21 legislation approved a permanent program that is open to any state: NEPA Assignment under Map-21: Texas, 2014

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Fixing America's Surface Transportation (FAST) Act

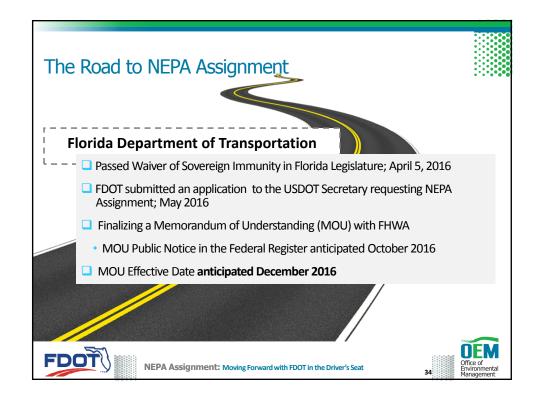
 FAST further opened the door for assignment of federal responsibility to the states by allowing all states to assume federal responsibility for project design, plans, specifications, estimates, contract awards, and inspection of projects NEPA Assignment under the FAST Act: Ohio, 2015

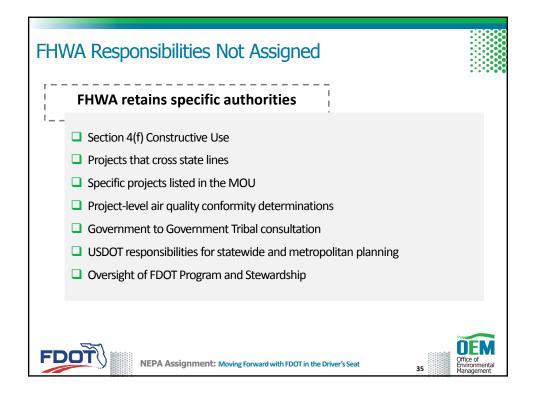


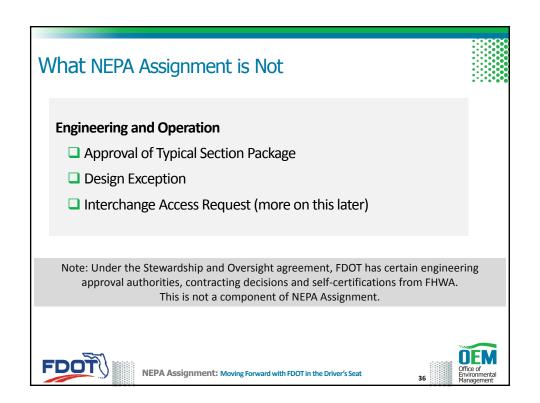
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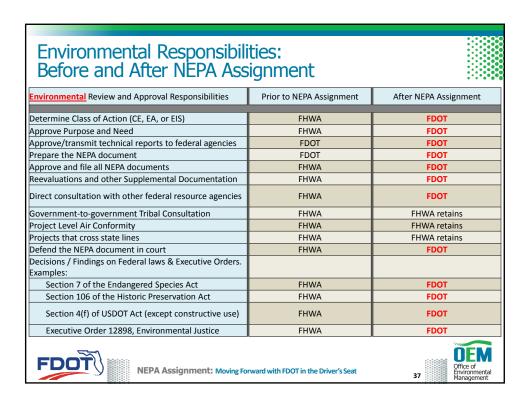
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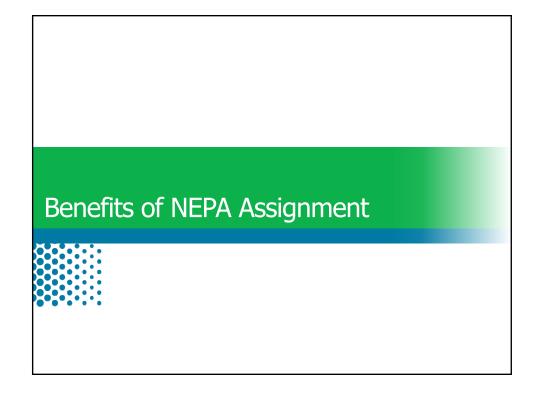


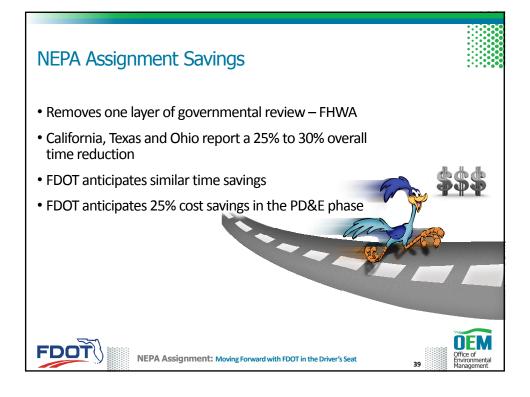












NEPA Assignment Savings

Project Development & Environment (PD&E) Studies

Eliminates duplicate layer of review:

- Purpose and Need
- Environmental Document
- Technical Studies
- Findings on laws and Executive Orders
- Legal Sufficiency Reviews
- Direct Consultation with Federal Regulatory Agencies







NEPA Assignment Saves Cost

A shorter PD&E Phase saves project costs and staff time

- Time = money
- Less potential for changes in environmental conditions or laws
- · Fewer document revisions
- A shorter PD&E phase reduces the probability of environmental or regulatory changes which can alter your design
- Fewer design changes reduce the number of reevaluations









The Memorandum of Understanding

- Written agreement whereby FDOT assumes responsibilities of the USDOT Secretary for federal environmental laws with respect to highway projects within the State of Florida
- The MOU identifies
 - Responsibilities assigned to FDOT
 - Responsibilities retained by FHWA
 - Legal liability
 - Training Plan
 - Audit process
- FDOT to provide FHWA with quarterly listings of project approvals



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Memorandum of Understanding

FHWA will not have any NEPA project level involvement

- However, FHWA may provide assistance on programs and interpretations of policy and guidance
 - Staff should contact their OEM Project Delivery Coordinator to request FHWA assistance on programs and policy interpretation
 - Staff should not contact FHWA for NEPA project-level discussions
 - Under FHWA Oversight projects, Districts should coordinate engineering decisions through their OEM Engineering Leads
 - Districts should follow existing procedures for engineering decisions
 - During PD&E or PD&E/Design overlap, if FHWA coordination or approval is required for engineering decisions, OEM Engineering Leads should be involved with all coordination efforts







Memorandum of Understanding



Identifies projects that are not being assigned to FDOT

FDOT assumes legal responsibility and legal liabilities for ensuring compliance with all environmental requirements

- FDOT is solely responsible and liable for its decisions and for ensuring compliance with all environmental requirements
- FDOT has a limited waiver of Sovereign Immunity
- FDOT attorneys will defend a lawsuit challenging the NEPA review

Agency coordination

• FDOT to evaluate existing interagency agreements and/or execute new agreements



NEPA Assignment: Moving Forward with FDOT in the Driver's Seat





Memorandum of Understanding



Establishes FDOT Performance Measures

- Compliance with NEPA, FHWA NEPA regulations and other federal environmental statutes and regulations
- B. Quality Assurance / Quality Control for NEPA decisions
- C. Relationships with agencies and the general public
- D. Increased efficiency and timeliness in completion of the NEPA process

NEPA Assignment Program Audits

- Annual FHWA Audits during each of the first 4 years
- FDOT Self-Assessments annually, to precede FHWA audit







Memorandum of Understanding

FDOT Resource Commitments

- Maintain financial resources necessary to carry out responsibilities assumed
- · Maintain adequate staff and consultant capability
- · Provide appropriate training
- Maintain updated ETDM and PD&E Manuals and procedures

Inform the Reader

• Standard Statement

The environmental review, consultation, and other actions required by applicable federal environmental laws for this project are being, or have been, carried out by FDOT pursuant to 23 U.S.C. §327 and a Memorandum of Understanding dated [INSERT DATE] and executed by FHWA and FDOT



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Memorandum of Understanding

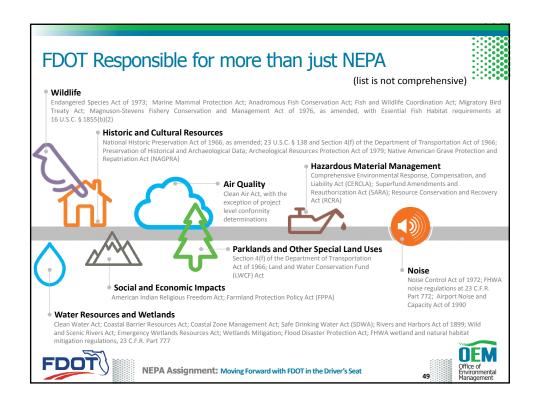
Implementation Schedule

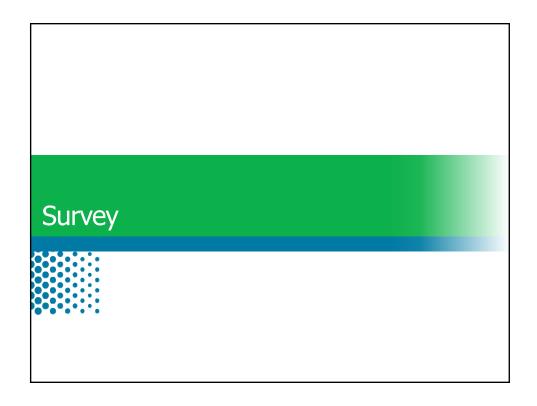
- Publically noticed in the Federal Register anticipated October 2016
- Effective Date of the MOU (anticipated December, 2016)
- Within 6 months of the Effective Date
 - Amend or execute new interagency agreements
 - Update ETDM and PD&E Manual for NEPA Assignment
 - Staff training
 - FDOT in-person briefings and Computer-Based Training











The MOU between FDOT and FHWA for NEPA Assignment is a written agreement whereby FDOT assumes responsibilities of the USDOT Secretary for federal environmental laws with respect to multimodal projects with the State of Florida.

- a. True
- b. False



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Office of Environmenta Management

The MOU between FDOT and FHWA for NEPA Assignment is a written agreement whereby FDOT assumes responsibilities of the USDOT Secretary for federal environmental laws with respect to multimodal projects with the State of Florida.

- a. True
- b. False
- c. It depends



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OFfice of Environmenta Management

What responsibilities does FHWA retain under NEPA Assignment?

- a. Approval of Section 4(f) constructive use
- b. Government-to-Government Tribal consultation
- c. Approval of projects that cross state lines
- d. All of the above
- e. Only a and b



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What responsibilities does FHWA retain under NEPA Assignment?

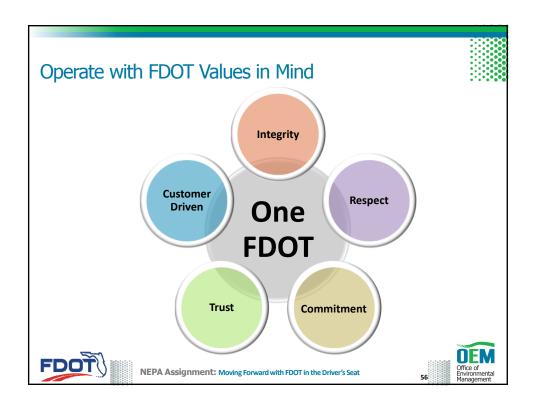
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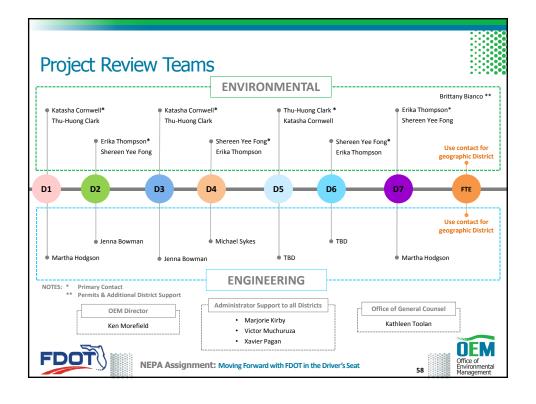


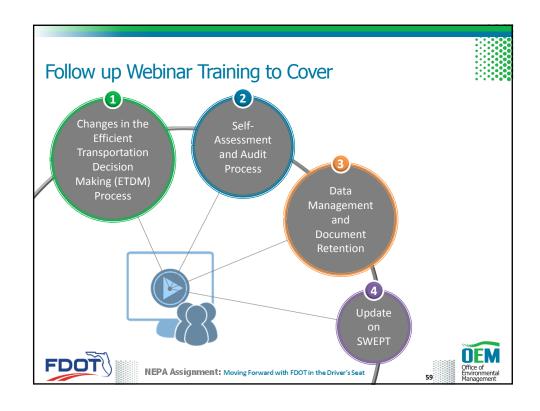


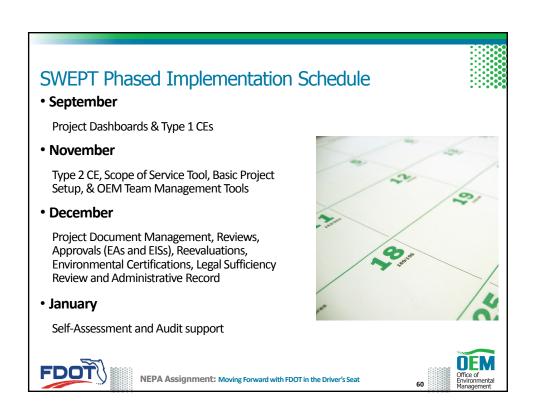












Summary



FDOT is positioned to Succeed



Programmatic Agreements in place

- Categorical Exclusions
- Section 4(f) and Section 6(f) of the Land and Water Conservation Fund Act



Interagency Agreements in place



Lessons Learned from State Partners (California, Texas, Ohio)



NEPA Assignment: Moving Forward with FDOT in the Driver's Seat



NEPA Assignment is good for us

Puts FDOT in the Driver's Seat, responsible for the fate of its own projects

Federal decision-making authority within FDOT

No reduction of environmental considerations

Saving staff time & effort by eliminating a layer of review and approval

Direct consultation between FDOT and federal regulatory agencies

More timely delivery of transportation projects to Florida's citizens

Efficient use of FDOT staff and resources

Realized cost savings can be applied to other FDOT projects







Questions	
10 Minute Break!	