





Focal species: clapper rail, king rail, least bittern, seaside sparrow, marsh wren, terrapin, mink

Write "1" if the bird was heard, "S" in the appropriate column if the bird was seen, and "1S" if both heard and seen. Time: military 24 hr format. Sky: 0 = 0-25% cloud cover; 1 = 25-75% cloud cover; 2 = 75%-100% cloud cover; 4 = fog/smoke; 5 = drizzle. Background noise: 0 = no noise; 1 = faint noise; 2 = moderate noise (probably can't hear some birds beyond 100m); 3 = loud noise (probably can't hear some birds beyond 50m); 4 = intense noise (probably can't hear some birds beyond 25m). Distance: 0-25m, 26-50m, 51-100m, or over 101m. Direction: 8 cardinal directions.