

### **I-75 Alligator Alley Rest Area Transformation:**



From a Rest Stop to an Environmental Education Center



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#### **Presentation Outline**



- 1. Project History
- 2. Observation Tower/Boardwalk **Environmental Education and** Native Vegetation Exhibit
- 3. Adventures in Construction
- 4. Recreational Opportunities

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## Florida Department of Transportation - District 4

#### Miles

- · 6,016 Lane Miles
- 5,000 Square Miles
- 1,385 Centerline Miles
- 52.4 million miles travelled daily

#### Bridges

- 663 fixed
- 38 movable

#### Population

• 3,615,400 Residents

Land, Air, & Sea

- · 90 Airports
- · 3 Deep Water Ports
- 2 Rail Lines (Freight and Passenger)
- THE FIRST TUNNEL IN THE STATE



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## **Project Location**



Project is located on the south side of SR 93/ I-75 Alligator Alley at Mile Marker 35/ Mile Post 29.910 in Broward County, FL

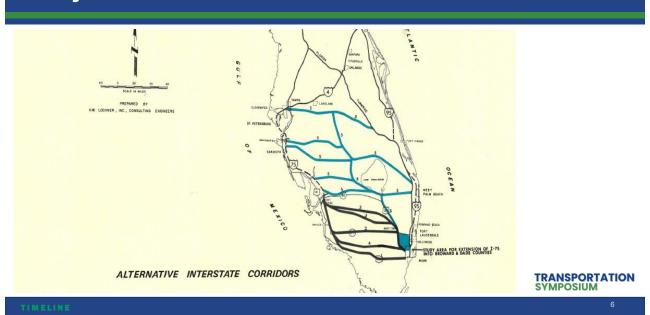
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# **Project Timeline**

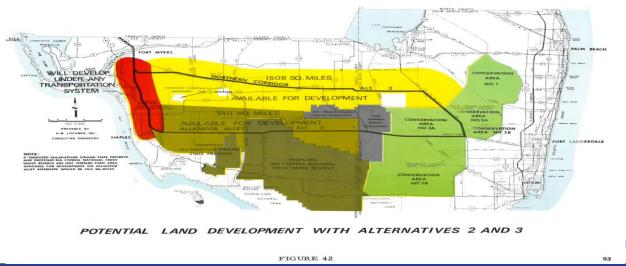


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# **Project Timeline**



# **Project Timeline**



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# **Project Timeline**



Pre-2016

**Phase 1** District Secretary Jim Wolfe, PE Educational Panel Installation



2016 - 2024

**Phase 2** Former District 4 Secretary, Gerry O'Reilly, PE's Vision



2024 - Present

**Phase 3** District 4 Secretary Steve Braun, PE Ongoing Improvements



Future

**Phase 4** Continued Improvements and Future Vision

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TIMELINE

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# Environmental Education Panels at REC & Rest Areas Taking Control with Tolls

#### **Project Scope:**

Educational panels, public parking, bathrooms, and a museum with displays from Fish and Wildlife, the Department of Interior, and the Florida Wildlife Conservation Commission and controlled Access areas to the Everglades

#### **Project Goal:**

Educate travelers about the Everglades



From State Road to Superhights ay

Grow State Road to Superhights and 
Sup

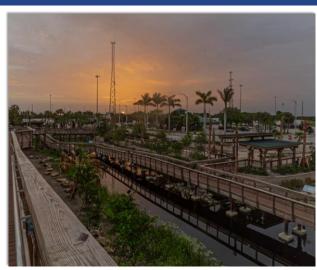
FDOT held a photo contest in the District office to gather artwork, and many of the pictures from the contest were used.

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PHASE 1

# **Observation Tower, Wetland Exhibit & Alligator Statue**



#### **Project Goal:**

- Under former District 4 secretary, Gerry O' Reilly, the vision was to expand on the environmental education opportunity
- Enhance traveler and user experience at the rest area by constructing environmental educational and recreational themed amenities within the site

#### **Project Scope:**

- Hardscape and landscape improvements consist of educational themed amenities within the site
- Site work reconfiguration of existing parking lots, access roads, drainage structures, utilities, lighting and sidewalks.
- New educational amenities include an observation tower, boardwalks, walkways, wetland exhibits, asphalt trails, pavilions, hardscape (i.e. benches, trash receptacles, drinking fountains), and landscape
- A decorative alligator statue was constructed within environmental educational center limits

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## **Master Plan Aerial – Before Construction**



- ✓ Main Access Road (2 Lane Two- way Typical Section)
- √ Six (6) Existing Parking Lots
  - Two (2) Truck Parking Areas (E and G) sized for WB-62FL Vehicles
- Interior Roadways
- Interior Sidewalks & Walkways
- Flat Open Grassed Areas
- **Dry Detention Areas**

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# **New Site Improvements**



- Modifications to Existing Parking Areas E, F & L
- Two New Non-Commercial Parking Areas P & Q
- One New Truck Parking Area "O" for WB Truck Traffic
  - ✓ 30 Spaces capacity, WB-62FL Design Vehicle
- Truck parking spaces were not reduced; retained 60 truck parking spots
- Sidewalk Improvements (@ Parking Area F & L)
- Site Grading & Drainage Improvements

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- ✓ Decorative Pavement
- ✓ Roadway/Parking Area Signing & Pavement Markings
- ✓ Parking Area Lighting
- New Dry Detention Areas for Stormwater Management
- New Water Utility Service for Hose Bibs, Water Fountains
- ✓ TPAS Improvements
- ✓ Site Landscaping & Beautification
  - Playground

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## **Master Plan Aerial – After Construction**



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## Master Plan – User Survey





2016 User Survey Developed to obtain Data from the traveling public regarding uses they would like to see at the rest area and other information.

- 3. Would you prefer if this rest area offered more recreational and educational activities for travelers to enjoy?
- 4. Would you consider using any of the following Recreational / Educational Activities if they were provided here?

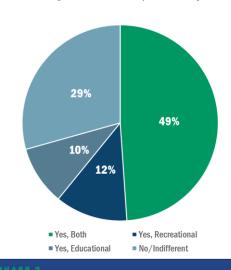
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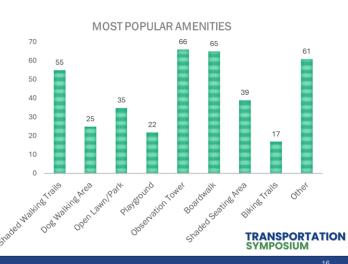
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## Master Plan - Survey Results

✓ Survey Results - Helped identify which Amenities were most desired





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# Master Plan Concept 3: Drain Field – 15 With Revised Parking Option

Multiple Concepts developed, parameters for all concepts included the following:

- No reduction in vehicle or truck parking allowed.
- No impacts to existing public recreation uses such as boat ramps, trailer parking or picnic pavilions.
- No impacts to
   Water Treatment Facility, Rest
   Area Bldg. or Fire Rescue site
- No improvements proposed outside of the site limits, and all concentrated in SE quadrant



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### **Final Master Plan**

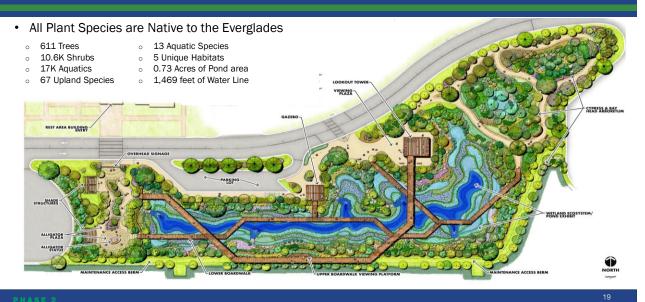
- Truck and car parking lots reconfigured.
- Passive recreation area and dog park added at west end.
- Playground added near Rest Area Bldg.
- 3 Acre wetland Exhibit and Arboretum Site established



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# Wetland/Arboretum Landscape Plan – A "Forest on Steroids"



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## Wetland/Arboretum Landscape Plan - Plan Details







Pond Island/ Peninsula

Alligator Plaza

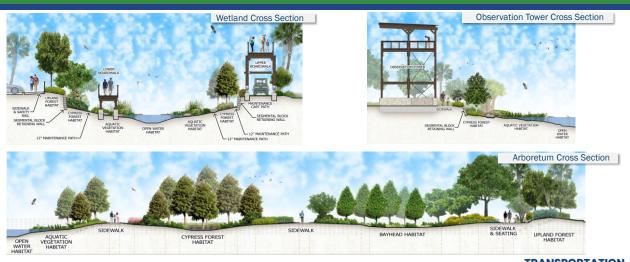
Cypress Head in the Arboretum

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## **Cross Sections**



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# **Habitats and Ecosystems**



# **Educational Signage**























**Educational Signs** 

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# The Alligator

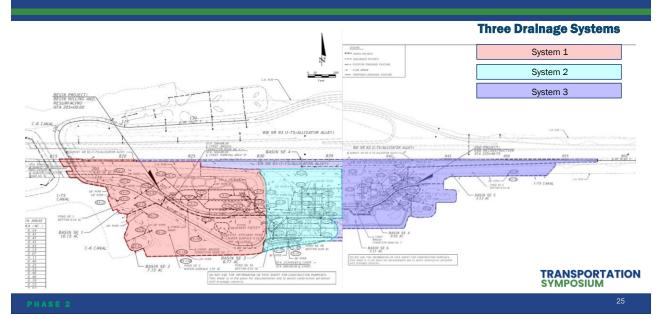


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# Site Improvements – Stormwater Management



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## **Site Improvements - Stormwater Management**



System 1

Stormwater runoff from these areas is collected by existing and new inlets and conveyed to existing Detention Areas SE 1 & SE 2.

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## Site Improvements – Stormwater Management



System 2

Stormwater runoff is collected by existing and new inlets and conveyed to new Dry Retention areas SE 3A and SE 3B.

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## Site Improvements – Stormwater Management



System 3

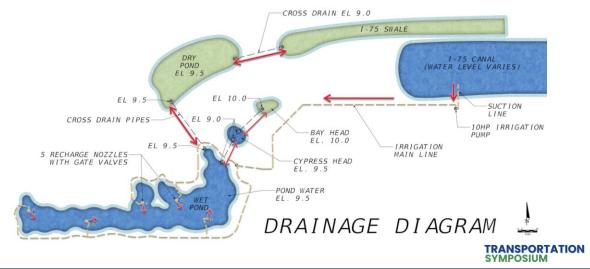
Main access road was realigned impacting the existing Dry Retention SE 4. Dry Retention SE 4 was reshaped to fit the new access road

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### Drainage Design within Native Plant Exhibit Area

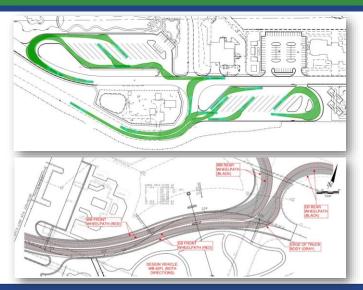


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## Site Improvements – Vehicular Movement Analysis



#### **Truck Parking Maneuverability**

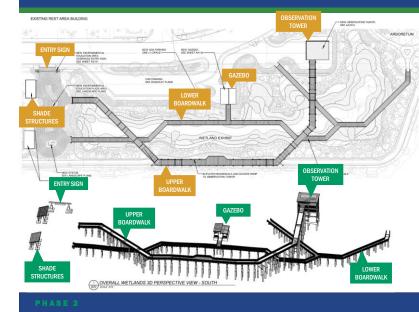
Vehicle used was a Florida Interstate Semitrailer WB-62 FL per FDOT Design Manual (FDM) 201.6.2

**Site Access Roadway Maneuverability** 

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SE 2

# **Architecture - Scope and Purpose**



#### **Architectural Scope**

- Overhead Entry Sign
- (2) Shade Structures
- · Lower Boardwalk
- · Upper Boardwalk
- Gazebo
- (2) Picnic Pavilions (not shown)
- Observation Tower

#### **Architectural Purpose**

Provide the infrastructure to bring visitors to the edge of the Everglades, allowing them to experience a seamless blend of built and natural environments

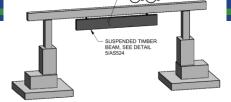
- · Ensure visitor safety
- · Use long-lasting materials
- Design aesthetic that blends in

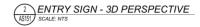
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**Architecture – Environmental Education Area Entrance Sign** 







- Monumental entrance with 27 ft span timber beam
- Stepped pilasters with oolite stone cladding
- Visitors walk underneath suspended welcome sign

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### **Architecture – Boardwalks**







- All boardwalks cross each other at 45° angle, offering unique views of structure with pond
- Lower boardwalk allows visitors to engage closely with the Everglades
- Upper boardwalk provides an elevated broader perspective
- Both offer direct interaction with the natural environment

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## **Architecture - Observation Tower**





Roof of observation tower designed with minimal structure interference to maximize view of the Everglades:

- Omitted southeast corner column, cantilevered roof beams
- Knee braces used instead of full height x-braces for remaining columns at this level TRANSPORTATION SYMPOSIUM

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### **Architecture - Observation Tower**





Uninterrupted views of natural beauty of Everglades from 30 ft above the ground

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### **Architecture - Amenities**



Architectural amenities protect visitors from the harsh south Florida sun:

- Roofs provide shade
- Open sides for breeze
- Benches and picnic tables

Unique design features:

- Cantilevers
- · Slanted columns
- · Overlapping roofs





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### **Architecture - Maintenance Vehicle Path Innovation**



- Challenge: Limited space at south side of property for maintenance
- · Solution: Modified structural bracing design to accommodate landscaping
- maintenance vehicle access

  Utilized during construction phase
- TO THRU BOLT

  A RIGHT COLUMN TO BE THE BLOCK OF THE BLOCK





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## **Permitting & Approval Jurisdictions**











- Florida Department of Transportation
- Broward Sheriff Fire Rescue Station 106
- South Florida Water Management District (SFWMD)
- Florida Department of Environmental Protection (FDEP)
- **Broward County Building Department**

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#### **Construction – Contracts**

- Roadway/Structures Contract (FPID #437934-2)
  - · Reconfigured the existing Rest Area parking lots to accommodate the wetland exhibit
  - Constructed a two-level ADA boardwalk, segmental wall, and a 4-story observation tower
  - Constructed a dog park, asphalt walking trail, and arboretum
  - Installed educational signage, gazebos, and shade structures
  - · Improved existing drainage and lighting systems
- Landscaping Contract (FPID #437934-3)
  - · Installed wetland species to mimic the adjacent Everglades ecosystem
  - Installed additional landscaping features around the rest area facility

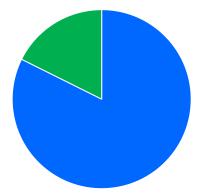
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### **Construction – Financials**



■ Roadway (\$9.8M)

■ Landscape (\$2.4M)



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# **Construction – December 2020 Aerial View**



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# **Construction – May 2022 Aerial View**



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# **Construction – April 2024 Aerial View**



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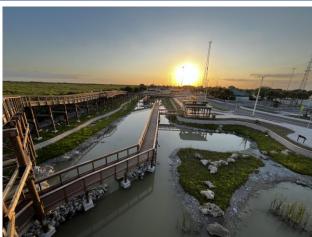


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# **Construction – Photos**



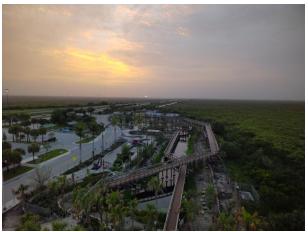


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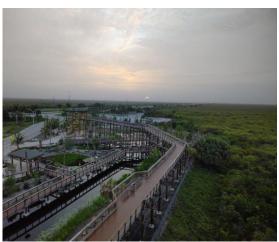
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# **Construction – Photos**





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# **Construction – Photos**







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# Challenges in the Everglades – Creating an Ecosystem in a Parking Lot







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# Challenges in the Everglades – Dewatering the Pond for Construction





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# **Challenges in the Everglades - Access**



- Maintenance of Traffic
- Permitting

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# Challenges in the Everglades – Separation Into Two Projects





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## Phase 3 — Ongoing Improvements



#### **Project Goal:**

Continue to Enhance traveler and user experience at the rest area by adding recreational amenities and playground

#### Play Area Project Scope:

Part I: Provide an outdoor interactive play area before the inauguration date, including:

- Play Set with low risk and low maintenance due to limited space availability, including shade
- Pour-in-Place flooring with Everglades design
- · Interactive standalone panels
- · Benches
- Fence with multiple entry gates to match the boardwalk handrails

Part 2: Provide upgrades to the Play Area postinauguration date:

- · Additional canopy structures
- Additional themed chairs
- Add exercise stations with signs along walk paths
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## Phase 3 — Ongoing Improvements







Part I:

- Play Set with low risk and low maintenance due to limited space availability, including shade
- Pour-in-Place flooring with Everglades design
- · Interactive standalone panels
- Benches
- Fence with multiple entry gates to match the boardwalk handrails







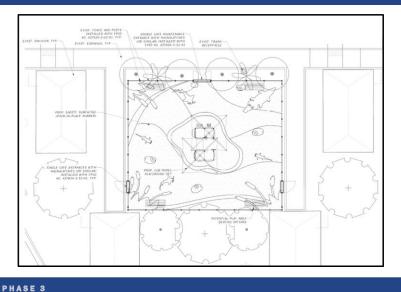


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## Phase 3 — Ongoing Improvements



#### **Play Area Project Scope:**

#### Part I:

- Play Set with low risk and low maintenance due to limited space availability, including shade
- Pour-in-Place flooring with Everglades
- Interactive standalone panels
- Benches
- Fence with multiple entry gates to match the boardwalk handrails

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# Phase 3 — Ongoing Improvements



#### **Play Area Project Scope:**

#### Part I:

- Play Set with low risk and low maintenance due to limited space availability, including shade
- Pour-in-Place flooring with Everglades design
- Interactive standalone panels
- **Benches**
- Fence with multiple entry gates to match the boardwalk handrails

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# Phase 3 — Ongoing Improvements



#### Play Area Project Scope:

Part I:

- Play Set with low risk and low maintenance due to limited space availability, including shade
- Pour-in-Place flooring with Everglades design
- · Interactive standalone panels
- Benches
- Fence with multiple entry gates to match the boardwalk handrails

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# **Phase 3 — Ongoing Improvements**









#### Play Area Project Scope:

Part 2:

- · Additional canopy structures
- Additional themed chairs
- Add exercise stations with signs along walk paths



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# Phase 4 — Future Vision



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# Safety Message



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#### **Questions?**











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