

Origination Form
Proposed Revisions to a Standard Plans Index

Originator:	Holley, Tim	Index Number:	425-001
Date:	6/17/2026	Sheet Number(s):	All
E-mail:	Tim.Holley@dot.state.fl.us	Index Title:	Supplementary Details for Drainage Structures

Summary of the changes:

All Sheets: Renumbered.
Sheet 1: Deleted Notes 1 and 2; Deleted Sheets 1 and 2 from the Table of Content: Deleted all details. New Sheet 1 for Index 425-015.
Sheet 2: Deleted Sheet - New Sheet 2 for Index 425-015.
Sheet 3: Updated Reference and Table numbering.
Sheet 4: Updated Reference.
Sheet 6: Updated Reference and Table numbering.
Sheet 7: Updated Reference.
Sheet 8: Updated Reference and Table numbering.

Commentary/Background:

By creating a new Index solely for manholes, the Drainage Structures paragraphs in CADD can be simplified to only call out a single Index. This enhances automation of plans for designers.

Other Affected Documents/Offices	Person Contacted	Affected (Yes/No)
Other Standard Plans	C-Team, CADD, Rick Jenkins (Standard Plans), District Drainage Engineers,	Yes
FDOT Design Manual		No
Standard Specifications	Daniel Strickland	Yes
Basis of Estimates Manual		No
Approved Product List		No
Construction Office	Jason Russell	Yes
Maintenance Office		No

Implementation

["FY-Standard Plans (Next Release)"]

GENERAL NOTES:

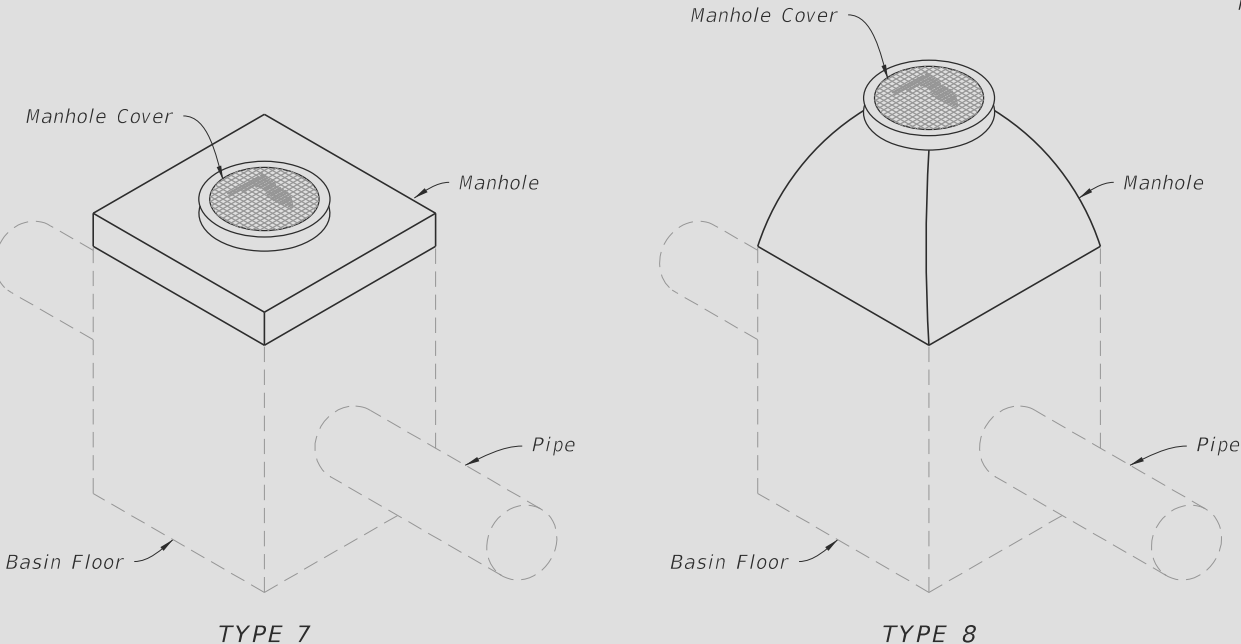
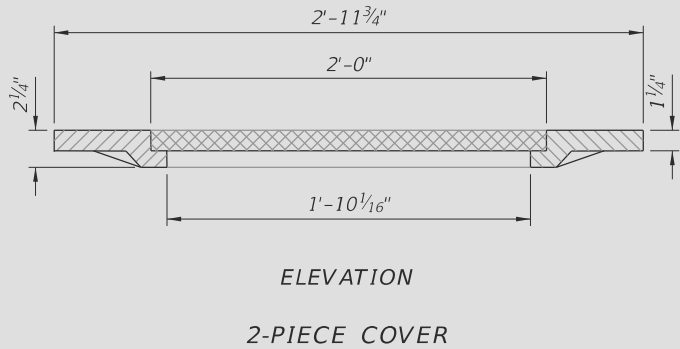
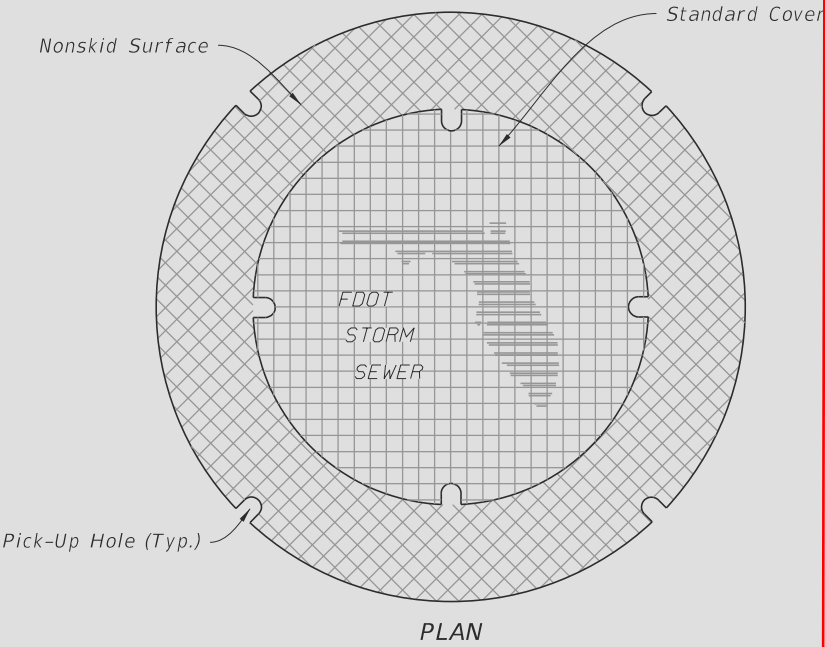
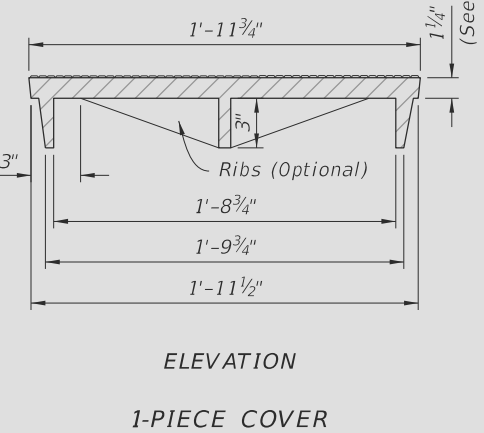
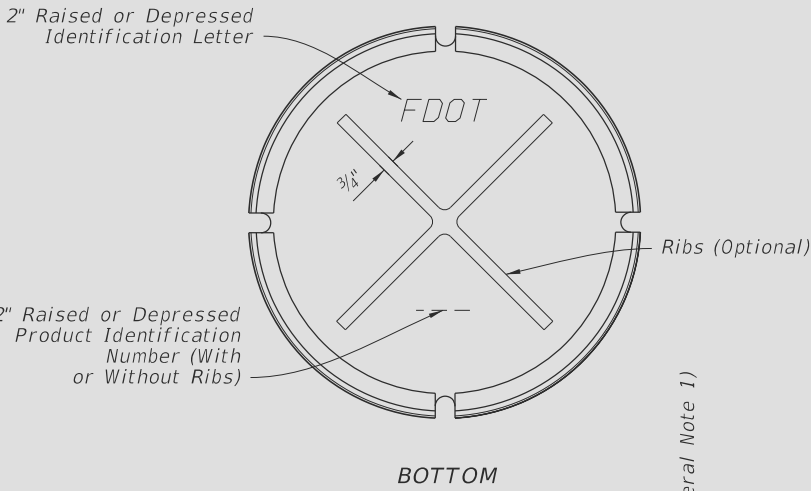
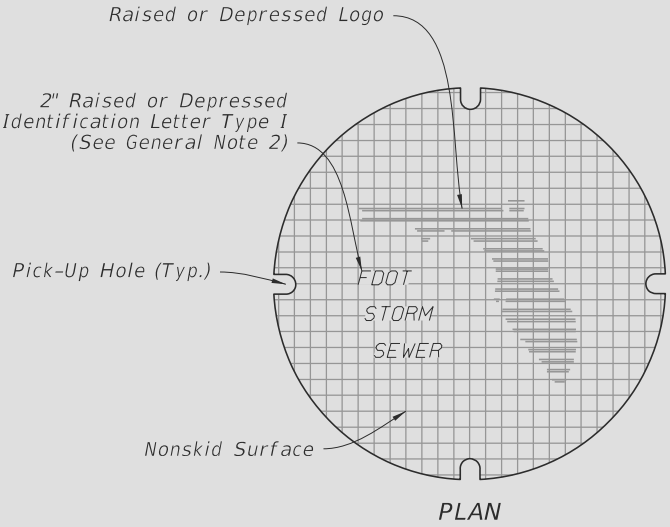
1. Use a 1-piece cover, unless the 2-piece cover is called for in the Plans, except at inlets and manholes with sump bottoms. Use the 2-piece cover when the sump depth exceeds 2', unless otherwise noted.
2. Include "Adjustable" on the cover for Type I manhole adjustable frames.
3. For square or rectangular precast drainage structures, use either deformed or smooth WWR meeting the requirements of Specification 931. WWR must be continuous around the box and lapped in accordance with Option 1 or 3 as shown in the Wall Reinforcing Splice Details.
4. Lap splice horizontal steel in the walls of rectangular structures in accordance with Option 1, 2 or 3 as shown in the Wall Reinforcing Splice Details.
5. **RENUMBERED GENERAL NOTES** TO M259 requirements and restrictions on welds.
6. Rebar straight end embedment of peripheral reinforcement may be used in lieu of ACI standard hooks for top and bottom slabs, except when hooks are specifically called for in the Plans.
7. Precast opening for pipe must be the pipe OD plus 6" (± 2" tolerance). Use mortar to seal the pipe into the opening of such a mix that shrinkage will not cause leakage into or out of the structure. Dry-pack mortar may be used to seal openings less than 2½" wide.

TABLE OF CONTENTS:

Sheet	Description
1	General Notes, Contents, Manhole Top Overview, and Manhole Covers
2	Manhole Frames and Manhole Tops
3	Inl RENUMBERED SHEETS Temporary Drains, and Pipe to Structure Geotextile Wrap
4	Dr Wall Reinforcing Splice Details, and Typical Slab to Wall Details
5	Precast Option and Equivalent Reinforcement substitution
6	~~Construction Joints~~ and Minimum Box Riser Segment Dimensions
7	Skewed Pipe in Rectangular Structures Optional Construction Joints
8	Miscellaneous Pipe Connection Details

DELETED DETAILS

NEW SHEET 1 IN
INDEX 425-015



MANHOLE TOPS

MANHOLE COVERS

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LAST
REVISION
11/01/23

DESCRIPTION:



FY ~~2026-27~~
STANDARD PLANS

SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS
FOR DRAINAGE STRUCTURES

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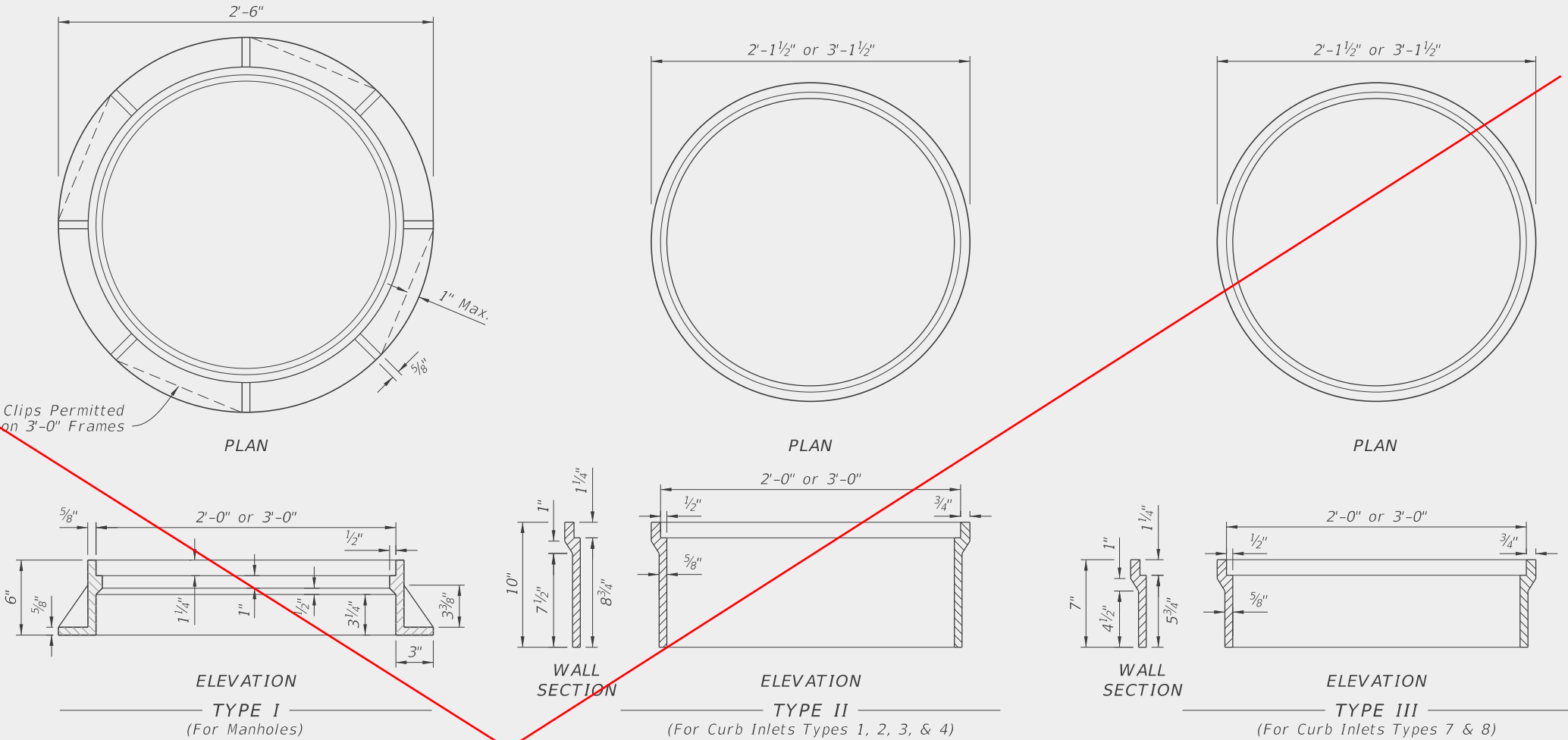
TABLE 1
WEIGHT OF CASTINGS (lb)

Frame Type	2'-0" OPENING		3'-0" OPENING		
	Frame	Cover (Std.)	Frame	2-Piece Cover	
				Inside	Outside
I	155	190	220	190	220
II	145	190	255	190	220
III	90	190	180	190	220

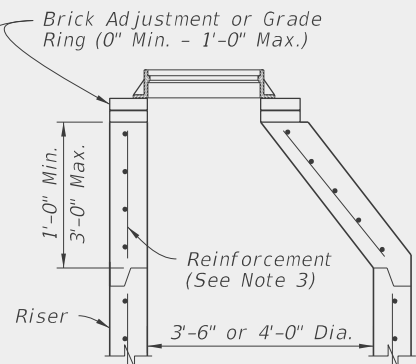
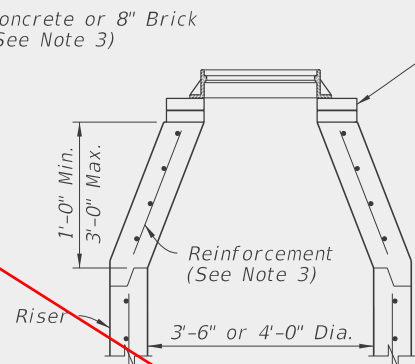
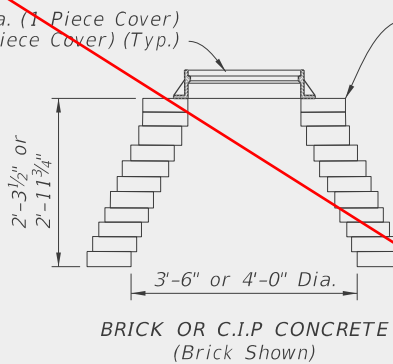
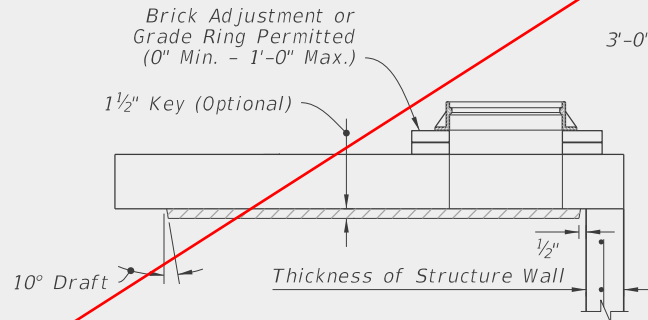
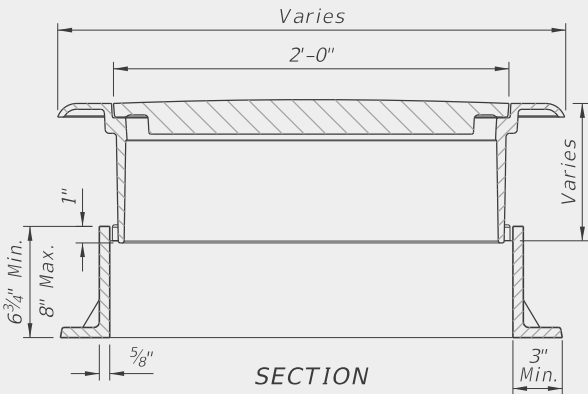
NOTE:
Frame Type I in Table 1, includes Adjustable frames.

DELETED SHEET

NEW SHEET 2 IN
INDEX 425-015



MANHOLE FRAMES



TYPE 7

TYPE 8

NOTES:

1. Use Class II concrete for Manhole top Type 7 slabs.
2. Manhole top Type 7 slabs may be of cast-in-place or precast construction. The optional key is for precast tops and in lieu of dowels. Omit frame and slab openings when top is used over a junction box.
3. Manhole top Type 8 may be of cast-in-place, precast concrete construction, or brick construction. For concrete construction, use the same concrete and steel reinforcement as the supporting wall unit. An eccentric cone may be used.
4. Use construction joint options, as shown on Sheet 6 to secure manhole tops to structures.
5. Frames may be adjusted to a maximum 12" height with brick or precast ASTM C478 grade rings.
6. Manhole top Type 8 may be substituted for a Type 7, if the minimum dimensions are not reduced.
7. Manhole top Type 7 may be substituted for Type 8, if the minimum thickness (h) above pipe opening cannot be maintained with Type 8.

TYPE 1 ADJUSTABLE FRAME

MANHOLE TOPS

MANHOLE FRAMES AND MANHOLE TOPS



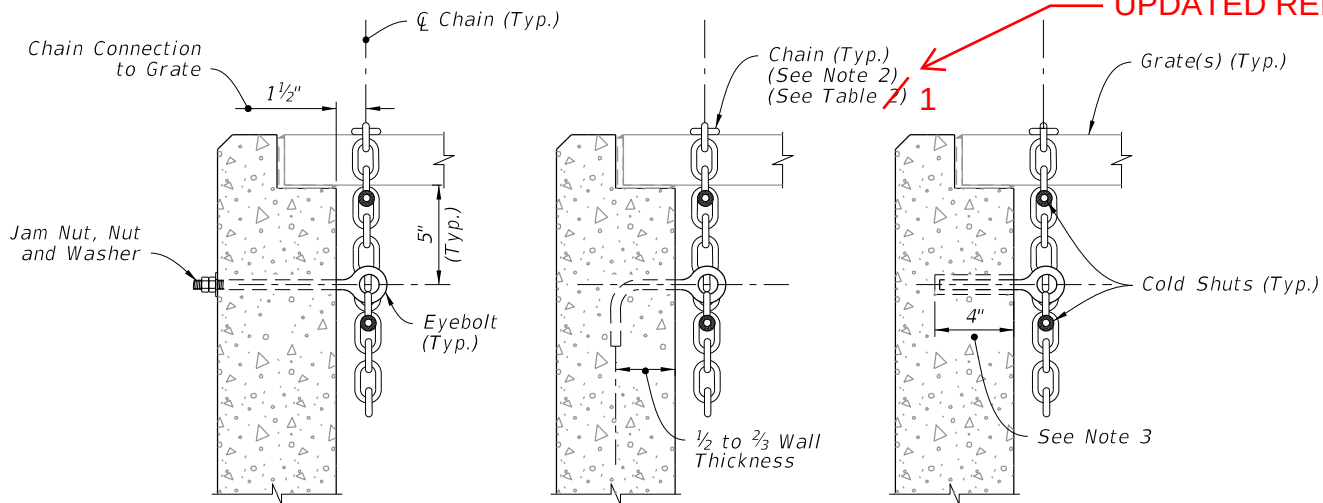
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THRU-BOLT

J-TYPE

ADHESIVE
BONDED
ANCHOR

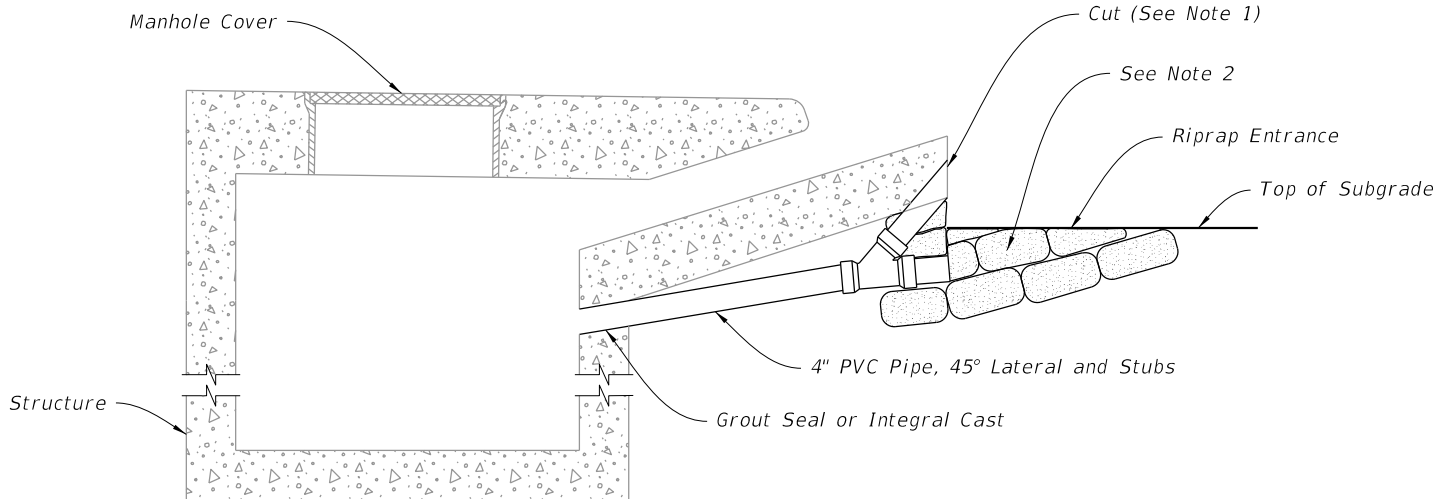
NOTES:

1. Install either a 1/2" Ø x 1" Diameter Threaded Straight (Thru-Bolt), a J-Type, or an adhesive Bonded Anchor Eyebolt.
2. Install a 5/16" Chain and 3/16" Cold Shuts. When chaining two grates together provide adequate loop for easy handling.
3. Install adhesive bonded anchor option with a minimum of 4" embedment, and in accordance with Specification 416.

UPDATED to: TABLE 1

TABLE 2
EYEBOLT AND CHAIN REQUIREMENTS

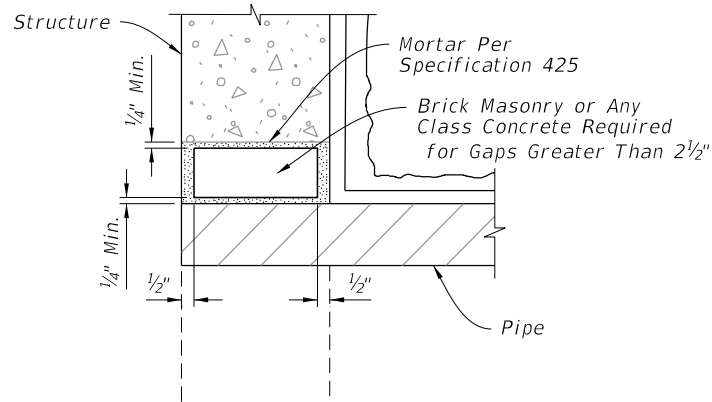
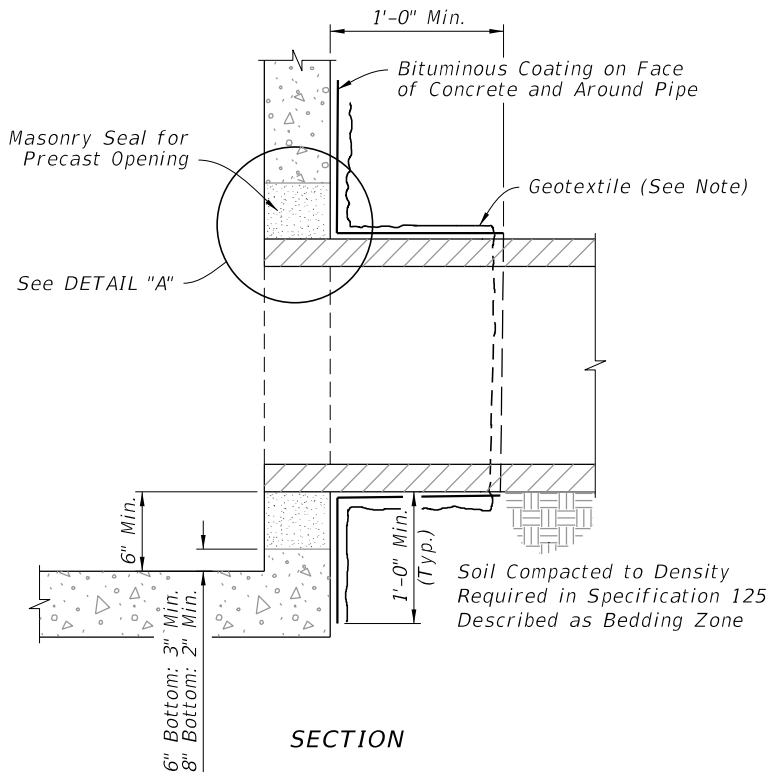
Index Number	Inlet Type	Eye-Bolts	Length of Chain	Handling & Remarks
425-030	1	1	4'-0"	Slide & Spin
	2	2	2 @ 4'-0"	Slide & Spin
425-031	N/A	1	3'-8"	Slide or Slide & Spin
425-032	N/A	1	4'-0"	Slide & Spin
425-040	S	1	4'-0"	Slide & Spin
425-041	V	1	4'-0"	Slide & Spin
425-050	A	1	3'-0"	Slide
425-051	B	1	5'-0"	Slide & Spin
425-052	C	1	2'-6"	Slide & Spin
	D	1	2'-6"	Slide & Spin
	E	2	2 @ 2'-6"	Slide & Spin
	H	2	2 @ 2'-6"	Flip Ctr. Gate and Slide & Spin Single Free Gate
425-053			1 or 2 @ 1'-6"	Center Gate(s) Chained to One End Gate
	F	1	3'-6"	Flip or Slide & Spin
	G	1	6'-0"	Slide
			2'-0"	Lifting Loop
425-054	J	1	4'-0"	Slide & Spin



NOTES:

1. Bevel cut upper stub to match forming for apron face. Capping or plugging of upper stub is not required. Remove friable base material at stub opening to permit covering of opening with structural course material.
2. Remove riprap, cement PVC cap on lower stub, and place compacted fill in entrance prior to placing base material.

SUBGRADE AND BASE TEMPORARY DRAINS



SECTION

DETAIL "A"

NOTE:

Wrap with Type D-3 geotextile in accordance with Specification 514.

LOCKING GRATES TO INLETS

PIPE TO STRUCTURE GEOTEXTILE WRAP

2027-28
LOCKING GRATES, SUBGRADE AND BASE TEMPORARY DRAINS, AND PIPE TO STRUCTURE GEOTEXTILE WRAP

LAST REVISION	DESCRIPTION:
11/01/23	



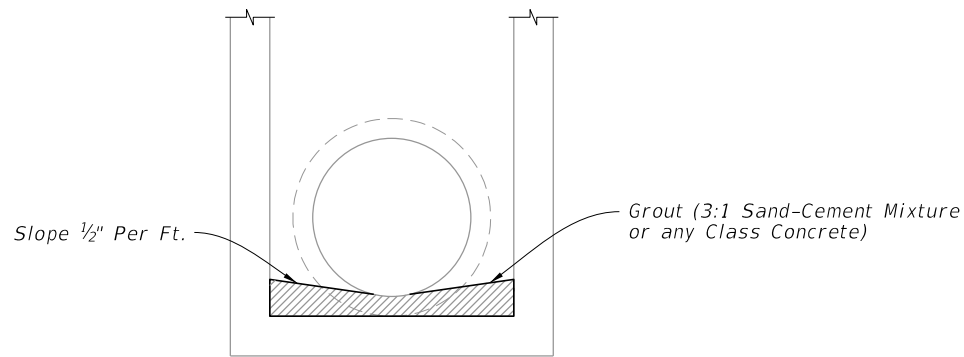
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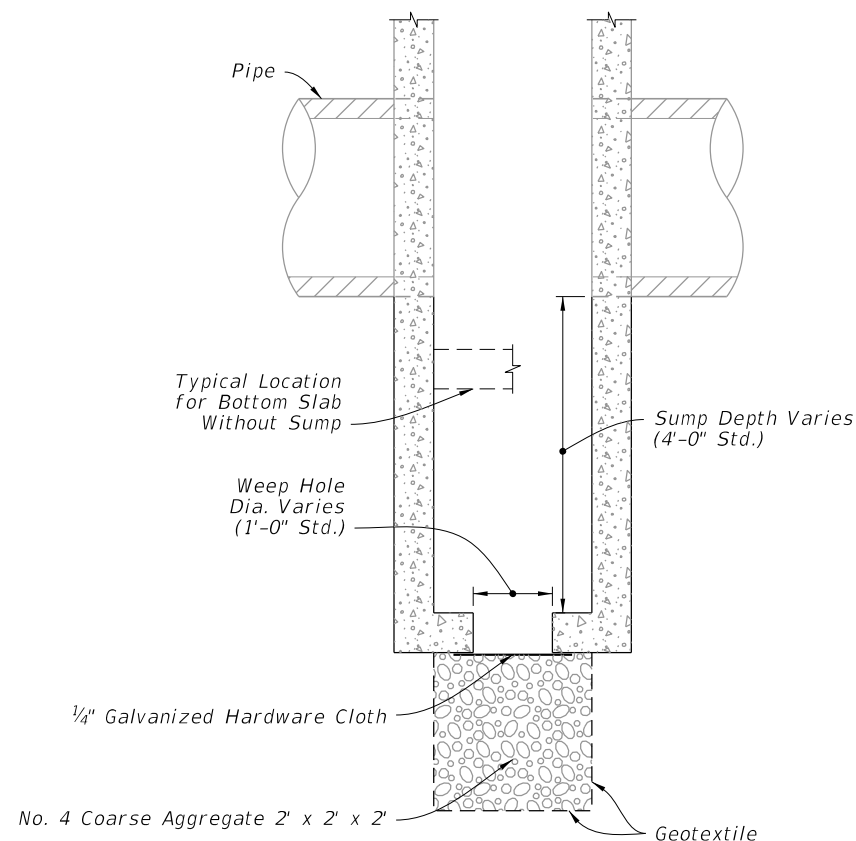
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Renumbered Sheet



NOTE: For all structures unless excluded by special detail.

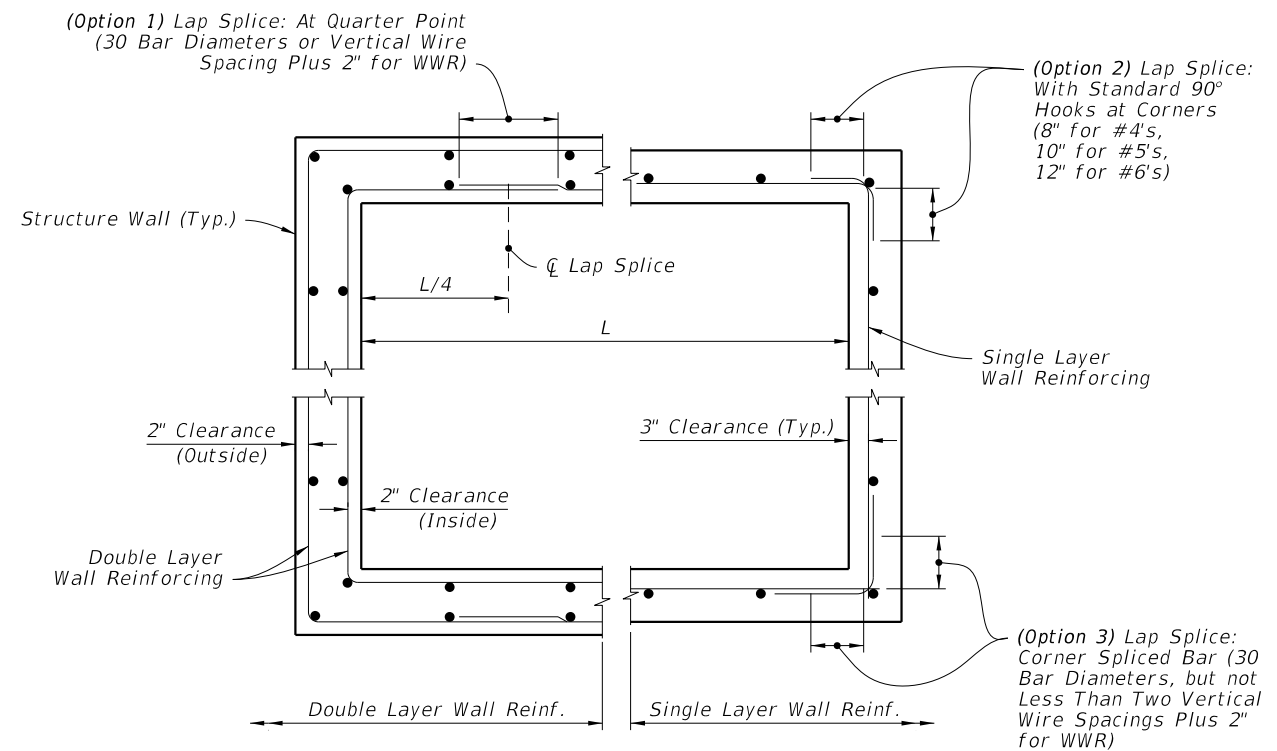
DRAINAGE STRUCTURE INVERT



NOTES:

- Construct sumps in inlets and manholes connecting to French Drains unless excluded in the Plans.
- Construct sumps only where called for in the Plans at all other locations.
- Construct weep holes in sump bottom only where called for in the Plans.
- Install Type D-3 geotextile in accordance with Specification 514.

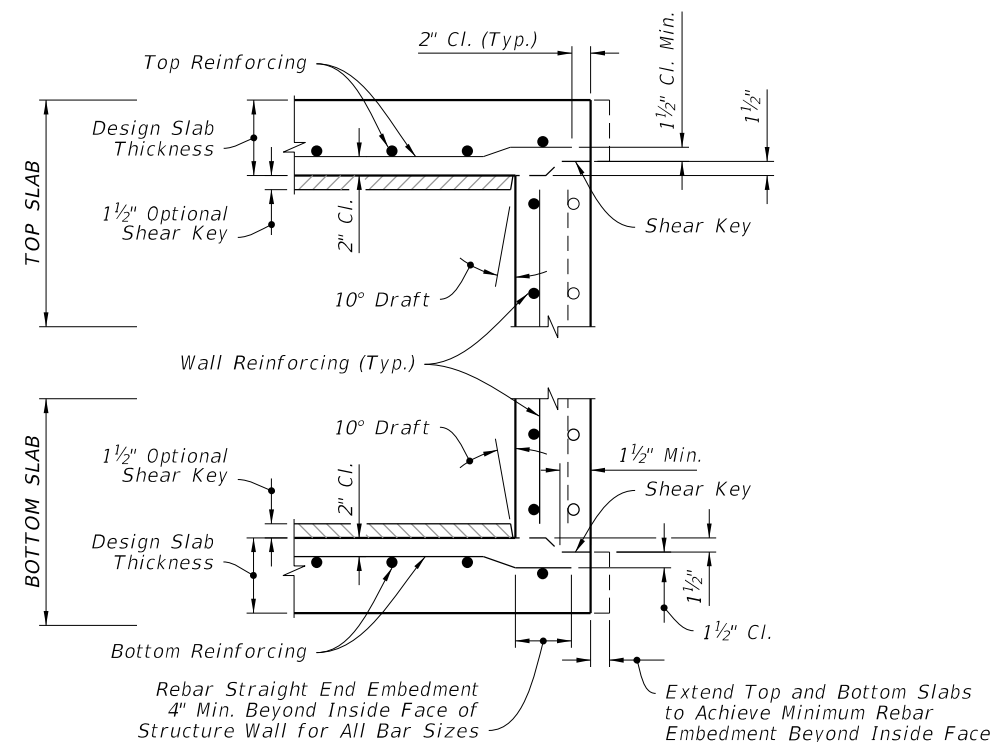
SUMP BOTTOM



HALF PLAN

HALF PLAN

WALL REINFORCING SPLICE DETAILS



NOTES:

- See Sheet 5 for optional construction joints.
- Bend bars as required to maintain cover.

TYPICAL SLAB TO WALL DETAILS (PRECAST STRUCTURE SHOWN)

2027-28 DRAINAGE STRUCTURE INVERT, SUMP BOTTOM, WALL REINFORCING SPLICE DETAILS, AND TYPICAL SLAB TO WALL DETAILS

LAST REVISION	DESCRIPTION:	FDOT	FY 2026-27 STANDARD PLANS	SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS FOR DRAINAGE STRUCTURES	INDEX 425-001	SHEET 4 of 8
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EXAMPLE TABLE OF EQUIVALENT STEEL AREA								
SCHEDULE	GRADE 60 REINFORCING BAR		EQUIVALENT GRADE 40 REINFORCING BAR		EQUIVALENT 65 KSI SMOOTH WELDED WIRE REINFORCEMENT		EQUIVALENT 70 KSI DEFORMED WELDED WIRE REINFORCEMENT	
	Bar Size & Spacing	Steel Area (in ² /ft)	Bar Size & Spacing	Steel Area (in ² /ft)	Style Designation	Steel Area (in ² /ft)	Style Designation	Steel Area (in ² /ft)
A	#3 @ 6½" Ctrs. #4 @ 12" Ctrs.	0.20	#3 @ 4½" Ctrs. #4 @ 8" Ctrs. #5 @ 12" Ctrs.	0.30	3"x3"-W4.6xW4.6 4"x4"-W6.2xW6.2 6"x6"-W9.2xW9.2	0.1846	3"x3"-D4.3xD4.3 4"x4"-D5.7xD5.7 6"x6"-D8.6xD8.6	0.1714
B	#3 @ 5½" Ctrs. #4 @ 10" Ctrs.	0.24	#3 @ 3½" Ctrs. #4 @ 6½" Ctrs. #5 @ 10" Ctrs.	0.36	3"x3"-W5.5xW5.5 4"x4"-W7.4xW7.4 6"x6"-W11.1xW11.1	0.2215	3"x3"-D5.1xD5.1 4"x4"-D6.9xD6.9 6"x6"-D10.3xD10.3	0.2057
Special 1	#3 @ 5" Ctrs.. #4 @ 9" Ctrs.	0.267	#3 @ 3" Ctrs. #4 @ 6" Ctrs. #5 @ 9" Ctrs.	0.40	3"x3"-W6.2xW6.2 4"x4"-W8.2xW8.2 6"x6"-W12.3xW12.3	0.2465	3"x3"-D5.7xD5.7 4"x4"-D7.6xD7.6 6"x6"-D11.4xD11.4	0.2289
C	#3 @ 3½" Ctrs. #4 @ 6½" Ctrs. #5 @ 10" Ctrs.	0.37	#4 @ 4" Ctrs. #5 @ 6½" Ctrs. #6 @ 9½" Ctrs.	0.555	3"x3"-W8.5xW8.5 4"x4"-W11.4xW11.4 6"x6"-W17.1xW17.1	0.3415	3"x3"-D7.9xD7.9 4"x4"-D10.6xD10.6 6"x6"-D15.9xD15.9	0.3171
D	#4 @ 4½" Ctrs. #5 @ 7" Ctrs. #6 @ 10" Ctrs.	0.53	#4 @ 3" Ctrs. #5 @ 4½" Ctrs. #6 @ 6½" Ctrs.	0.795	3"x3"-W12.2xW12.2 4"x4"-W16.3xW16.3 6"x6"-W24.5xW24.5	0.4892	3"x3"-D11.4xD11.4 4"x4"-D15.1xD15.1 6"x6"-D22.7xD22.7	0.4543
E	#4 @ 3" Ctrs. #5 @ 5" Ctrs. #6 @ 7" Ctrs.	0.73	#5 @ 3½" Ctrs. #6 @ 4½" Ctrs. #7 @ 6½" Ctrs.	1.095	3"x3"-W16.8xW16.8 4"x4"-W22.5xW22.5 6"x6"-W33.7xW33.7	0.6738	3"x3"-D15.6xD15.6 4"x4"-D20.9xD20.9 6"x6"-D31.3xD31.3	0.6257
F	#5 @ 3½" Ctrs. #6 @ 5" Ctrs. #7 @ 7" Ctrs.	1.06	#6 @ 3" Ctrs. #7 @ 4½" Ctrs. #8 @ 6" Ctrs.	1.59	3"x3"-W24.5xW24.5 4"x4"-W32.6xW32.6 6"x6"-W48.9xW48.9	0.9785	3"x3"-D22.7xD22.7 4"x4"-D30.3xD30.3 6"x6"-D45.4xD45.4	0.9086
Special 2	#5 @ 3" Ctrs. #6 @ 4" Ctrs. #7 @ 5½" Ctrs.	1.24	#7 @ 4" Ctrs. #8 @ 5" Ctrs.	1.86	3"x3"-W28.6xW28.6 4"x4"-W38.2xW38.2 6"x6"-W57.2xW57.2	1.1446	3"x3"-D26.6xD26.6 4"x4"-D35.4xD35.4 6"x6"-D53.1xD53.1	1.0629
G	#6 @ 3½" Ctrs. #7 @ 5" Ctrs.	1.46	#7 @ 3" Ctrs. #8 @ 4" Ctrs.	2.19	3"x3"-W33.7xW33.7 4"x4"-W44.9xW44.9	1.3477	3"x3"-D31.3xD31.3 4"x4"-D41.7xD41.7	1.2514

NOTES:

1. See inlet indexes for optional precast inlet construction details up to depths of 15'.
2. Interior dimensions of an Alt. "B" Bottom may be adjusted to reflect these inlet interior dimensions when precast units are used in conjunction with Alt. "B" Structure Bottoms, Index 425-010.
3. Use concrete meeting the requirements of ASTM C478 or Class IV for precast structures with 6" wall or slab thickness.
4. Reinforcement may be deformed bar reinforcement or welded wire reinforcement. Bar reinforcement other than 60 ksi may be used, however only two grades are recognized: Grade 40 and Grade 60. Smooth welded wire reinforcement will be recognized as having a design strength of 65 ksi and deformed welded wire reinforcement will be recognized as having a design strength of 70 ksi. The area of reinforcement required may be adjusted in accordance with the Equivalent Steel Area Table provided. Use the following equations to determine the steel area and spacing for bars not otherwise specified:

Grade 40 Steel Area = As40= 60/40 x As60

Smooth Welded Wire Reinforcement Steel Area = As65= 60/65 x As60

Deformed Welded Wire Reinforcement Steel Area = As70= 60/70 x As60

When a reduced area of reinforcement is provided, any maximum bar spacing shown must also be reduced as determined by the following equations, unless otherwise shown:

Max. Grade 40 Bar Spacing = Grade 60 Bar Spacing

Max. Smooth Welded Wire Spacing = Grade 60 Bar Spacing x 0.86

Max. Deformed Welded Wire Spacing = Grade 60 Bar Spacing x 0.74

When an increased area of reinforcing is provided, the maximum bar spacing may be increased by the squared ration of increased steel area, but not to exceed 12":

Max. Bar Spacing Provided ≤Max. Bar Spacing Required x $\left(\frac{\text{Steel Area Provided}}{\text{Min. Steel Area Required}}\right)^2$

Use wire no smaller than than W3.1 or D4.0, or larger and with spacing 8" or less. Use bar reinforcement displaying the minimum yield designation grade mark, or either the number 60 or one (1) grade mark line to be acceptable at the higher value. Use maximum bar spacing no greater than two (2) times the slab thickness with a maximum spacing of 12" or three (3) times the wall thickness, with a maximum spacing of 18" for vertical bars and 12" for horizontal bars. Wires smaller than W3.1 or D4.0 may be used in the walls of ASTM C 478 round structure bottoms and round risers.

5. Fiber-reinforced concrete may be substituted for conventional steel reinforcement in accordance with the Structures Design Guidelines. Submit shop drawings corresponding to an approved fiber-reinforced concrete mix design for approval to the State Drainage Office.

Renumbered Sheet

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DESCRIPTION:



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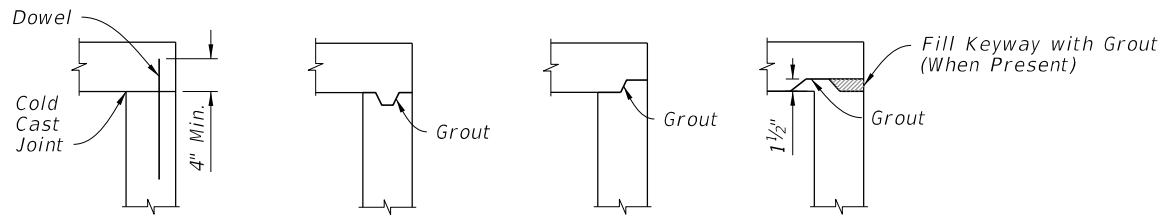
PRECAST OPTION AND EQUIVALENT REINFORCEMENT SUBSTITUTION

SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS
FOR DRAINAGE STRUCTURES

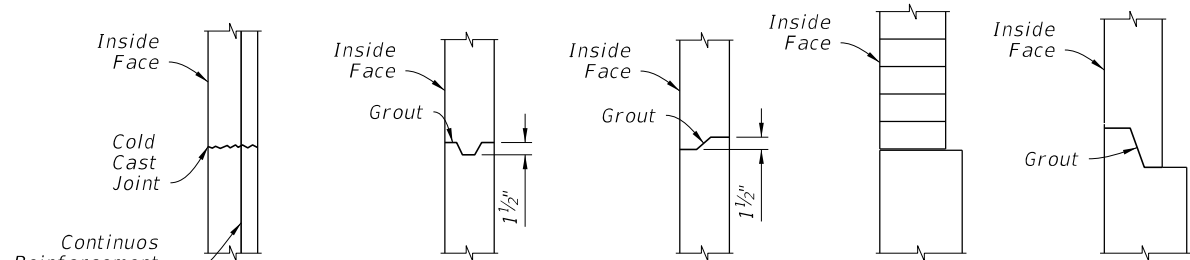
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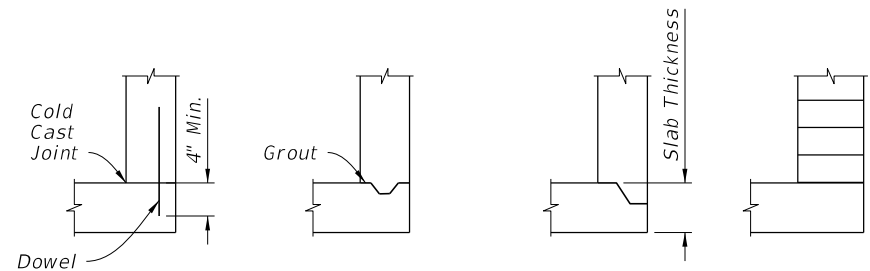
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TOP SLABS TO WALL JOINTS



WALL JOINTS



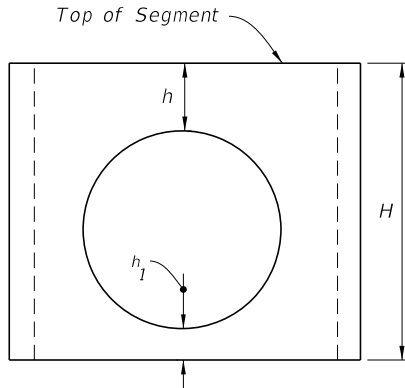
BOTTOM SLAB TO WALL JOINTS

NOTES:

- One or more types of joints may be used in a single structure, except brick wall structure. Brick wall construction is permitted on circular units only.
- All grouted joints are to have a maximum thickness of 1".
- Keyways are to be a minimum of 1 1/2" deep.
- Joint dowels are to be #4 bars, 12" long with a minimum of 6 bars per joint approximately evenly spaced for circular structures or at maximum 12" spacing for rectangular structures. Bars may be either Adhesive Bonded Dowels in accordance with Specification 416, or placed approximately 6" into fresh concrete leaving the remainder to extend into the secondary cast. Welded wire reinforcement may be substituted for the dowel bar in accordance with the equivalent steel area table on Sheet 4. **UPDATED REFERENCE**
- Minimum cover on dowel reinforcing bars is 2" to outside face of structure.
- Seal joints between wall segments and between wall segments and top or bottom slabs with preformed plastic gasket material in accordance with Specification 430 or non-shrink grout in accordance with Specification 934.
- Insert products approved by the Engineer may be used in lieu of dowel embedment.

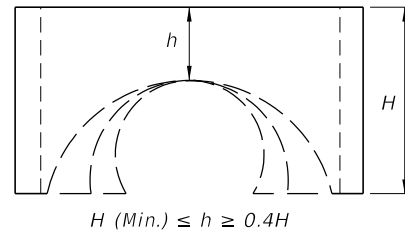
OPTIONAL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS

CONSTRUCTION JOINT OPTIONS



When
 $6" \leq h_1 < 0.75H$ (Min.)
 $h_1 \geq 0.75H$ (Min.)

Then (Reqd.)
 $h \geq 0.4H$
 $h \geq H$ (Min.)



NOTES:

- Segments may be inverted. Opening for pipe is the pipe OD plus 6" (± 2" tolerance).
- If h can not be attained, then a top or bottom slab must be attached to the segment as shown below.

UPDATED to:
TABLE 2

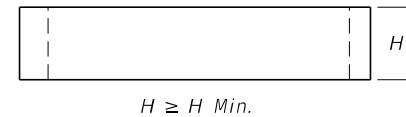
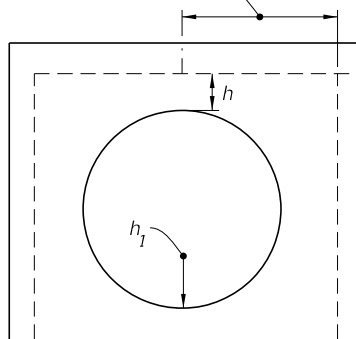


TABLE 3 Minimum Value for H	
H (min.)	Box or Riser Diameter
1'-0"	3'-6" & 4'-0"
1'-6"	5'-0" & 6'-0"
2'-0"	>6'-0"

RISER SEGMENTS OTHER THAN DOWEL

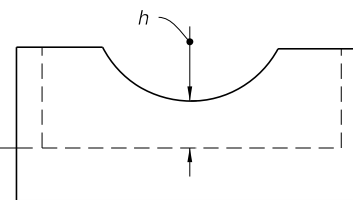
Riser or Inlet Opening
(Location Varies)



$h \geq \text{zero}$ and $h_1 \geq 6"$

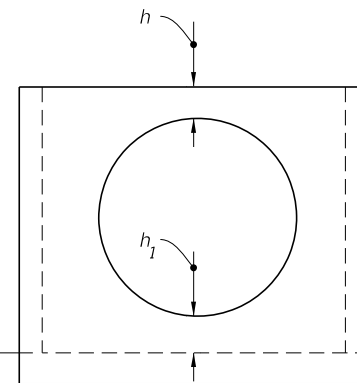
See Note 2

See Note 2



Top or Bottom Segment:
 $h \geq 2"$

See Note 2



$h_1 \geq 2"$ and $h \geq 6"$

NOTES:

- h may be less than 6" when approved by the Engineer, but not for inlet segments at finish grade elevation.
- Dowel construction joint or monolithic cast only.

SEGMENTS FOR SLAB TO WALL DOWEL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS OR MONOLITHIC CAST

MINIMUM BOX AND RISER SEGMENT DIMENSIONS

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OPTIONAL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS

CONSTRUCTION JOINT OPTIONS

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MINIMUM BOX AND RISER SEGMENT DIMENSIONS



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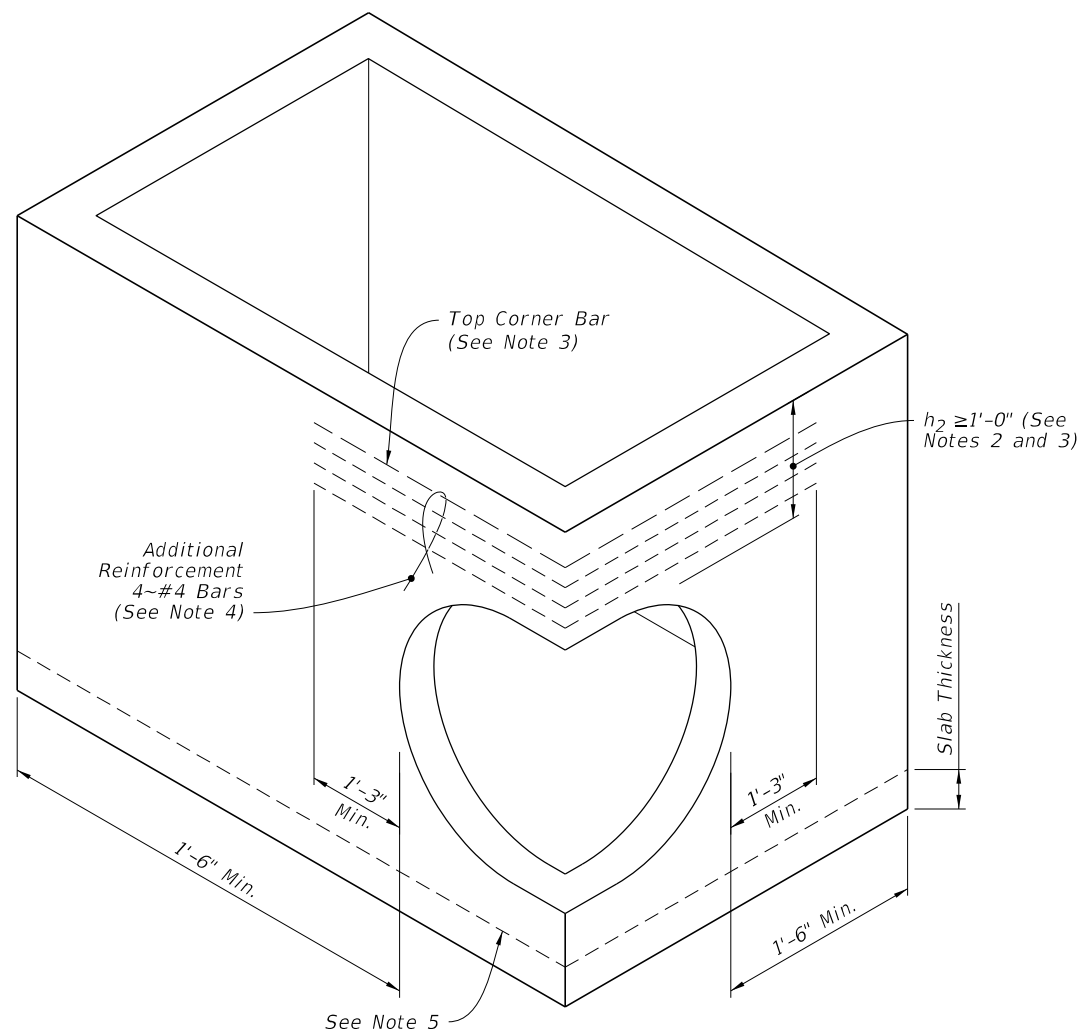
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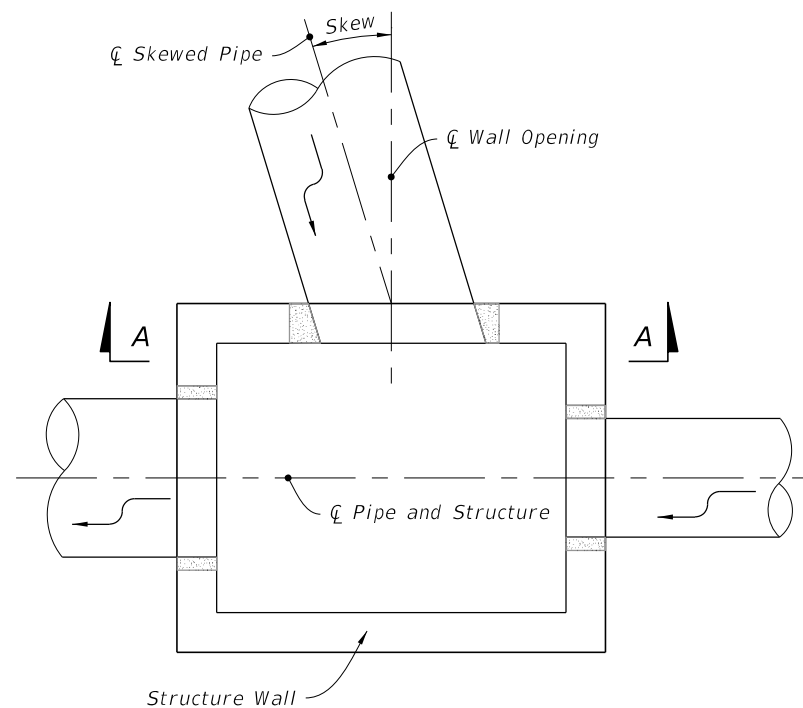
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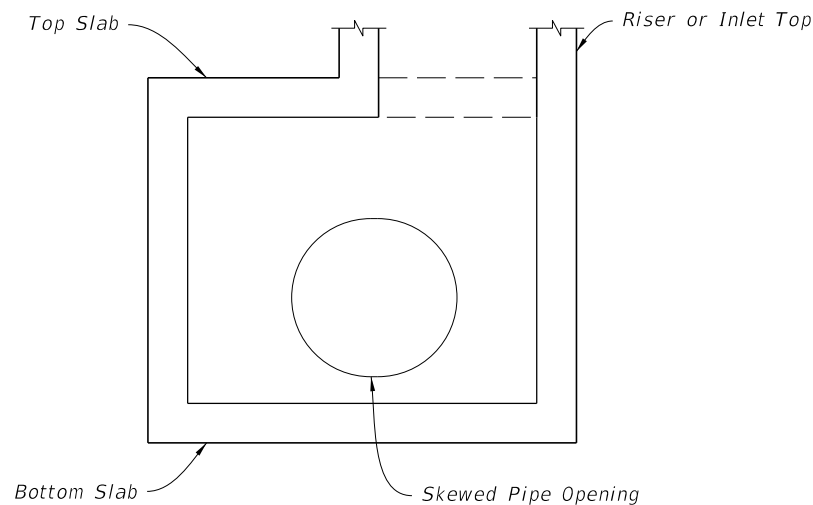
NOTES:

1. Submit Shop Drawings of corner openings for approval by the Engineer.
2. h_2 may be less than 1'-0" when a minimum 1'-0" deep segment, 8" slab or curb inlet is provided above the corner opening.
3. For inlet segments at finish grade elevation, substitute a #8 Bar for the top corner bar when $1'-0" \leq h_2 < 2'-0"$.
4. Install bars continuously around corner and evenly spaced. Tie additional reinforcement to the outside of vertical wall reinforcement.
5. Dowel construction joint or monolithically cast wall and slabs.

PIPE OPENING AT CORNER

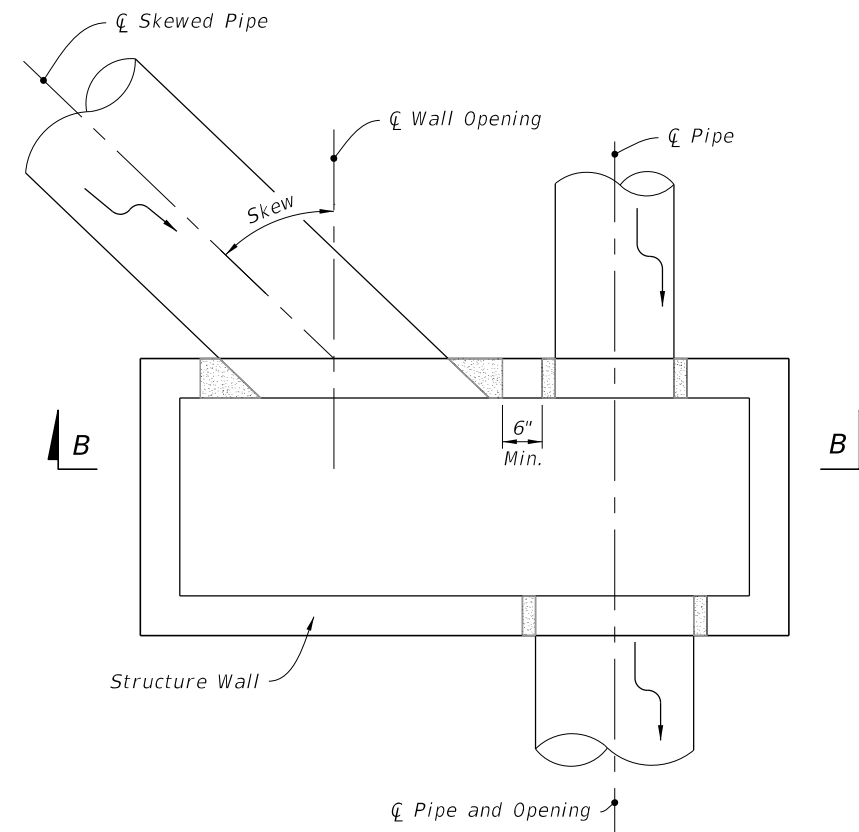


PLAN

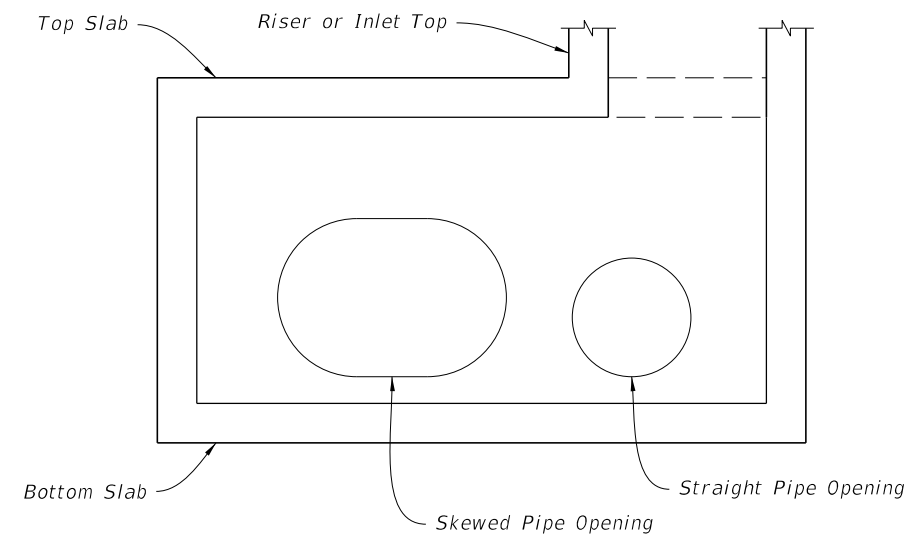


SECTION A-A

SKEWS $\leq 45^\circ$
(Not Centered)



PLAN



SECTION B-B

SKEWS $> 45^\circ$
(Not Centered)

UPDATED REFERENCE

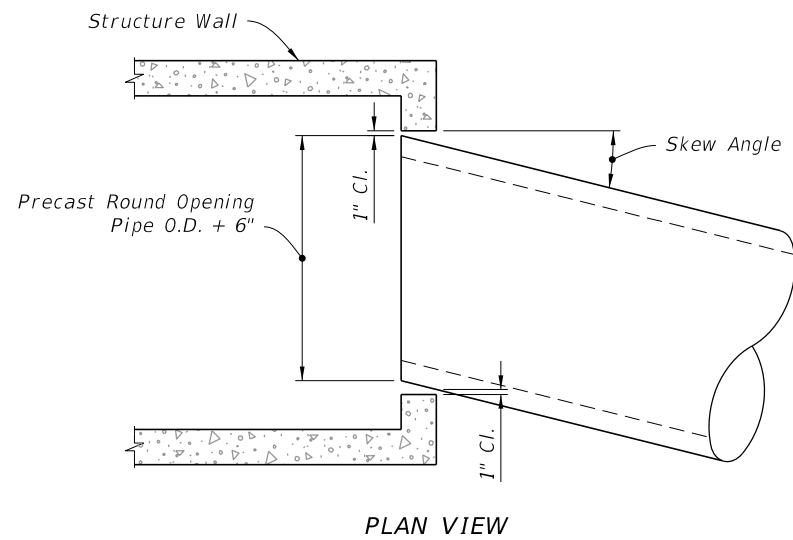
SKEWED PIPE IN RECTANGULAR STRUCTURES

(See Table 4 on Sheet 8)

Renumbered Sheet
SKEWED PIPE IN RECTANGULAR STRUCTURES

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LAST REVISION 11/01/20	DESCRIPTION: 11/01/26	FDOT	FY 2026-27 STANDARD PLANS	SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS FOR DRAINAGE STRUCTURES	INDEX 425-001	SHEET 7 of 8
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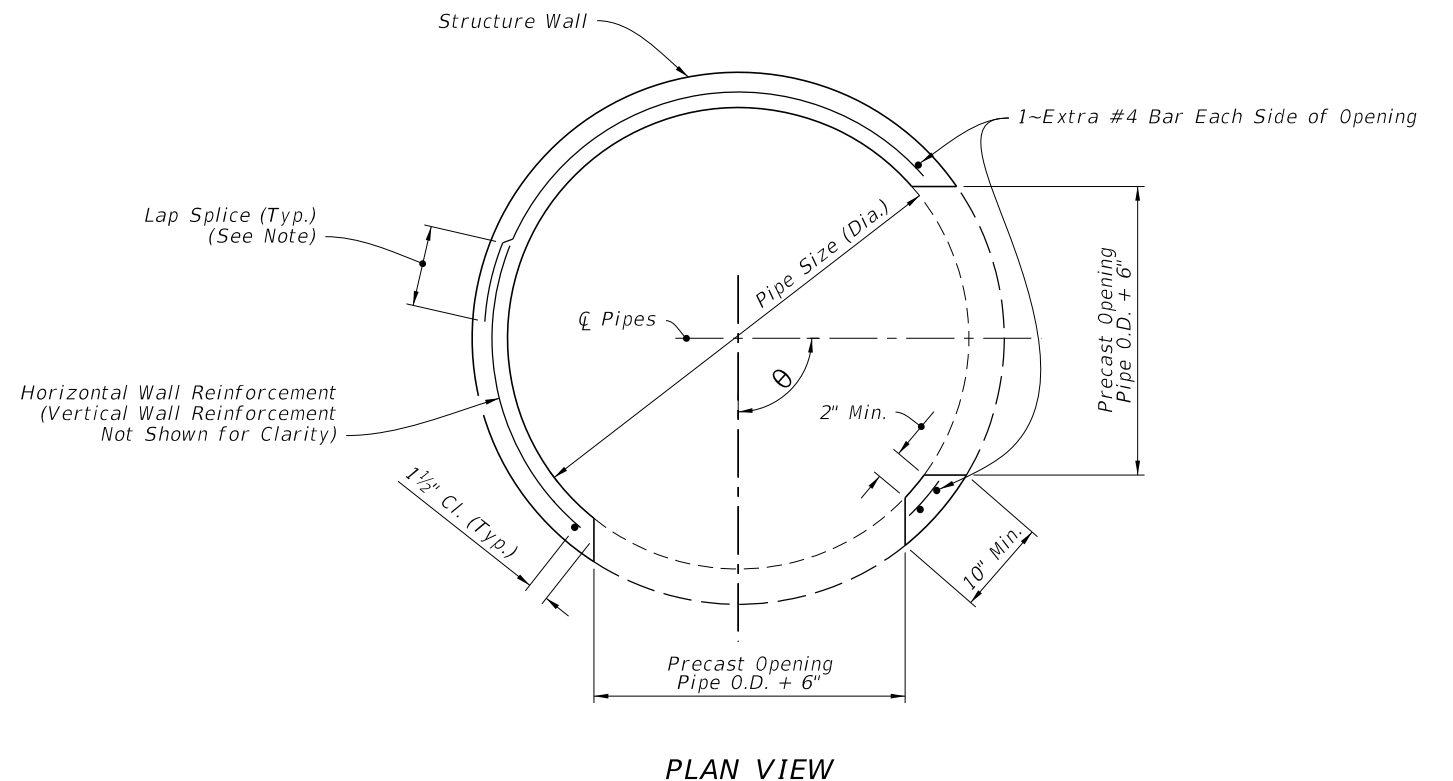


UPDATED to: TABLE 3

~~TABLE 4~~ - MAXIMUM PIPE SKEW FOR PRECAST ROUND OPENINGS													
	WALL THICKNESS	PIPE SIZE											
		18"	24"	30"	36"	42"	48"	54"	60"	66"	72"	78"	84"
MAXIMUM SKEW ANGLE	8"	19°	17°	16°	16°	15°	14°	14°	13°	13°	13°	12°	12°
	6"	21°	20°	18°	17°	17°	16°	15°	15°	14°	14°	13°	13°

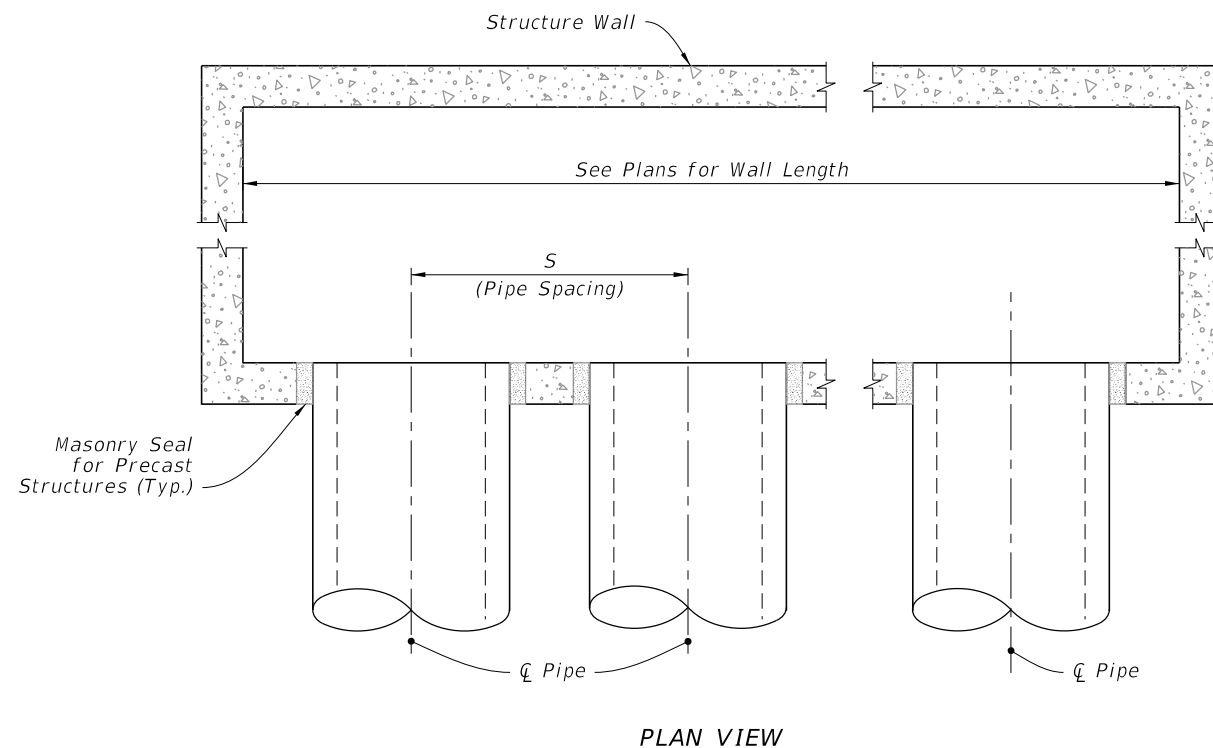
NOTE:
These values are based on 2" clearance for precast structures. Larger skews are possible for Cast-In-Place Structures or elliptical pipe openings when approved by the Engineer.

MAXIMUM PIPE SKEW FOR PRECAST ROUND OPENINGS



NOTE:
Lap splice: 20 bar diameter for deformed wire or bar, but not less than vertical wire spacing plus 2" for WWR or 40 bar diameters for smooth wire.

MULTIPLE PIPE CONNECTIONS - PRECAST ROUND STRUCTURES



MULTIPLE PARALLEL PIPE CONNECTIONS - RECTANGULAR STRUCTURES

UPDATED to: TABLE 4

~~TABLE 5~~ - MINIMUM SIZES FOR MULTIPLE PARALLEL PIPE CONNECTIONS

PIPE SIZE	PIPE SPACING (S)
18"	2'-10"
24"	3'-5"
30"	4'-3"
36"	5'-1"
42"	6'-0"
48"	6'-9"
54"	7'-8"
60"	8'-6"
66"	9'-0"
72"	10'-0"
78"	10'-9"
84"	11'-8"

MISCELLANEOUS PIPE CONNECTION DETAILS

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11/01/26

2027-28

LAST REVISION	DESCRIPTION:	FDOT	FY 2026-27 STANDARD PLANS	SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS FOR DRAINAGE STRUCTURES	INDEX	SHEET
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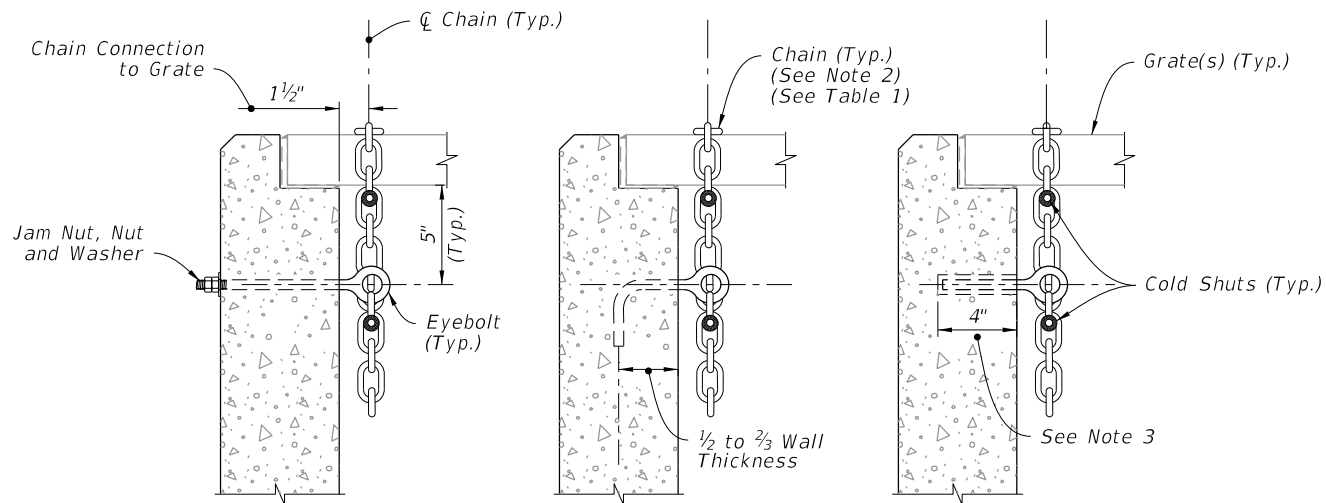
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GENERAL NOTES:

- 1. For square or rectangular precast drainage structures, use either deformed or smooth WWR meeting the requirements of Specification 931. WWR must be continuous around the box and lapped in accordance with Option 1 or 3 as shown in the Wall Reinforcing Splice Details.
- 2. Lap splice horizontal steel in the walls of rectangular structures in accordance with Option 1, 2 or 3 as shown in the Wall Reinforcing Splice Details.
- 3. Welding of splices and laps is permitted. Use AASHTO M259 requirements and restrictions on welds.
- 4. Rebar straight end embedment of peripheral reinforcement may be used in lieu of ACI standard hooks for top and bottom slabs, except when hooks are specifically called for in the Plans.
- 5. Precast opening for pipe must be the pipe OD plus 6" (± 2" tolerance). Use mortar to seal the pipe into the opening of such a mix that shrinkage will not cause leakage into or out of the structure. Dry-pack mortar may be used to seal openings less than 2½" wide.

TABLE OF CONTENTS:	
Sheet	Description
1	General Notes and Table of Contents
2	Inlet Locking Grates, Subgrade and Base Temporary Drains, and Pipe to Structure Geotextile Wrap
3	Drainage Structure Invert, Sump Bottom, Wall Reinforcing Splice Details, and Typical Slab to Wall Details
4	Precast Option and Equivalent Reinforcement substitution
5	Optional Construction Joints and Minimum Box and Riser Segment Dimensions
6	Skewed Pipe in Rectangular Structures
7	Miscellaneous Pipe Connection Details

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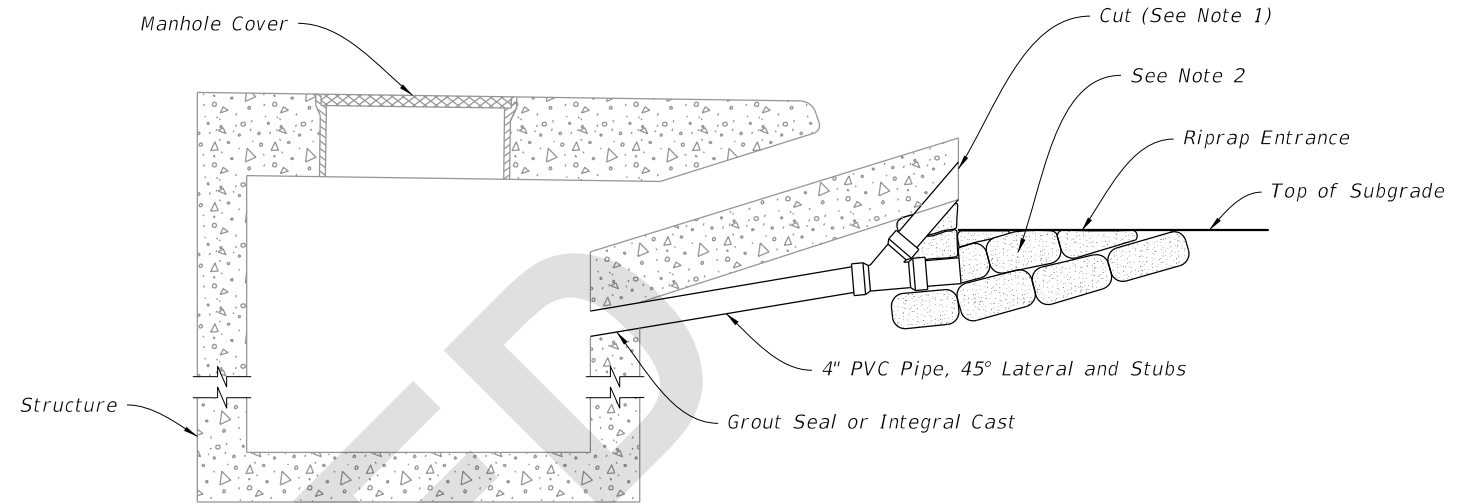
NOTES:

1. Install either a $\frac{1}{2}$ " $\varnothing$ x 1" Diameter Threaded Straight (Thru-Bolt), a J-Type, or an adhesive Bonded Anchor Eyebolt.
2. Install a $\frac{5}{16}$ " Chain and $\frac{3}{16}$ " Cold Shuts. When chaining two grates together provide adequate loop for easy handling.
3. Install adhesive bonded anchor option with a minimum of 4" embedment, and in accordance with Specification 416.

TABLE 1
EYEBOLT AND CHAIN REQUIREMENTS

Index Number	Inlet Type	Eye-Bolts	Length of Chain	Handling & Remarks
425-030	1	1	4'-0"	Slide & Spin
	2	2	2 @ 4'-0"	Slide & Spin
425-031	N/A	1	3'-8"	Slide or Slide & Spin
425-032	N/A	1	4'-0"	Slide & Spin
425-040	S	1	4'-0"	Slide & Spin
425-041	V	1	4'-0"	Slide & Spin
425-050	A	1	3'-0"	Slide
425-051	B	1	5'-0"	Slide & Spin
425-052	C	1	2'-6"	Slide & Spin
	D	1	2'-6"	Slide & Spin
	E	2	2 @ 2'-6"	Slide & Spin
	H	2	2 @ 2'-6"	Flip Ctr. Grate and Slide & Spin Single Free Grate
			1 or 2 @ 1'-6"	Center Grate(s) Chained to One End Grate
425-053	F	1	3'-6"	Flip or Slide & Spin
	G	1	6'-0"	Slide
			2'-0"	Lifting Loop
425-054	J	1	4'-0"	Slide & Spin

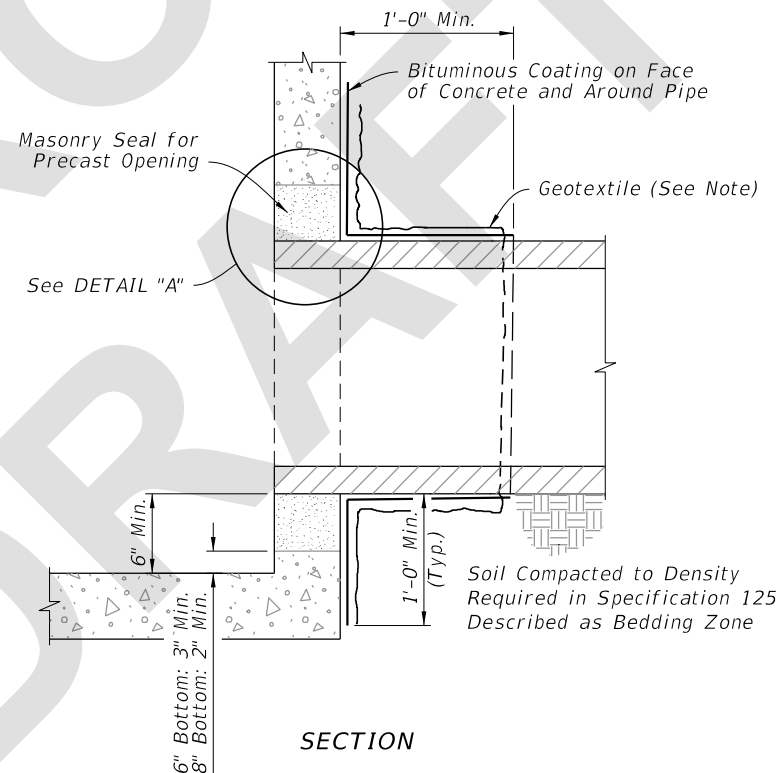
LOCKING GRATES TO INLETS



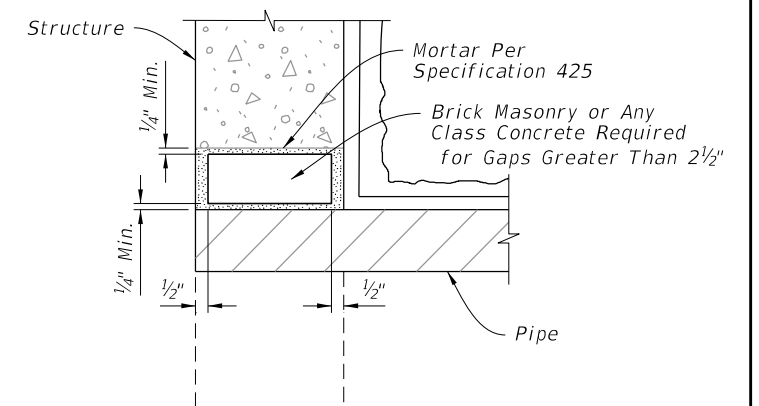
NOTES:

1. Bevel cut upper stub to match forming for apron face. Capping or plugging of upper stub is not required. Remove friable base material at stub opening to permit covering of opening with structural course material.
2. Remove riprap, cement PVC cap on lower stub, and place compacted fill in entrance prior to placing base material.

SUBGRADE AND BASE TEMPORARY DRAINS



SECTION



DETAIL "A"

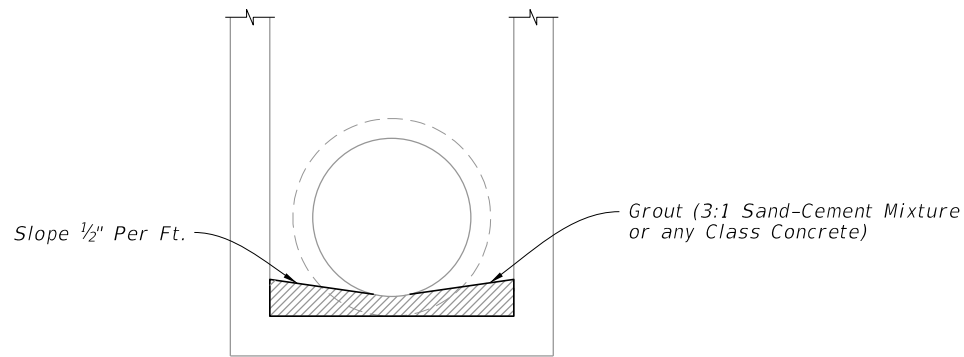
NOTE:

Wrap with Type D-3 geotextile in accordance with Specification 514.

PIPE TO STRUCTURE GEOTEXTILE WRAP

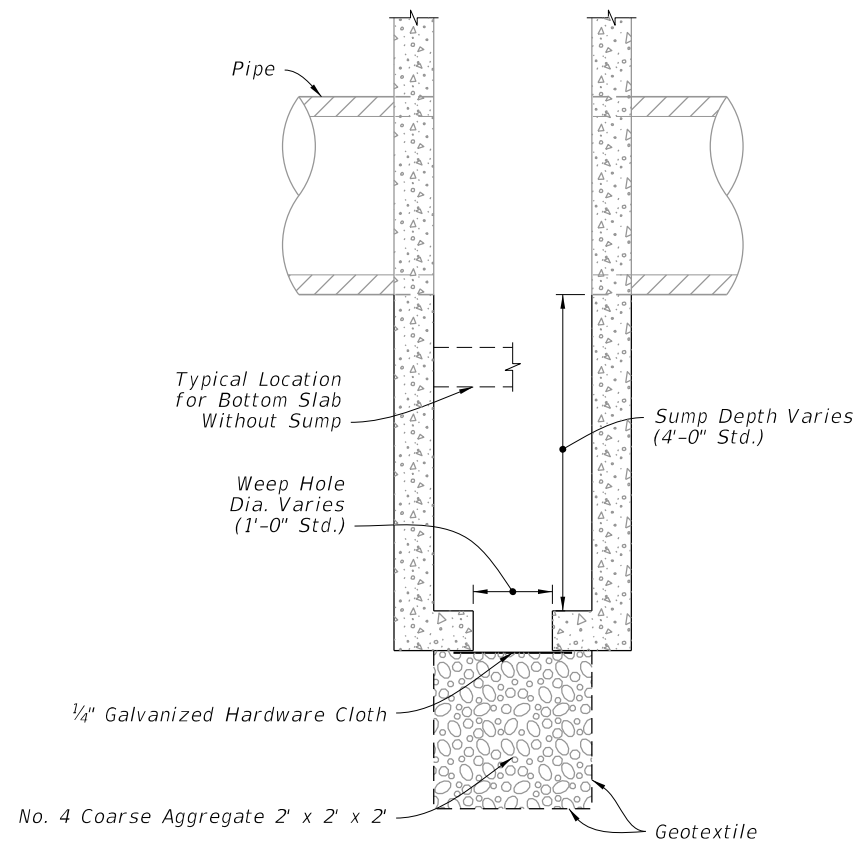
LOCKING GRATES, SUBGRADE AND BASE TEMPORARY DRAINS, AND PIPE TO STRUCTURE GEOTEXTILE WRAP

LAST REVISION	DESCRIPTION:	FY 2027-28 STANDARD PLANS	SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS FOR DRAINAGE STRUCTURES	INDEX	SHEET
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NOTE: For all structures unless excluded by special detail.

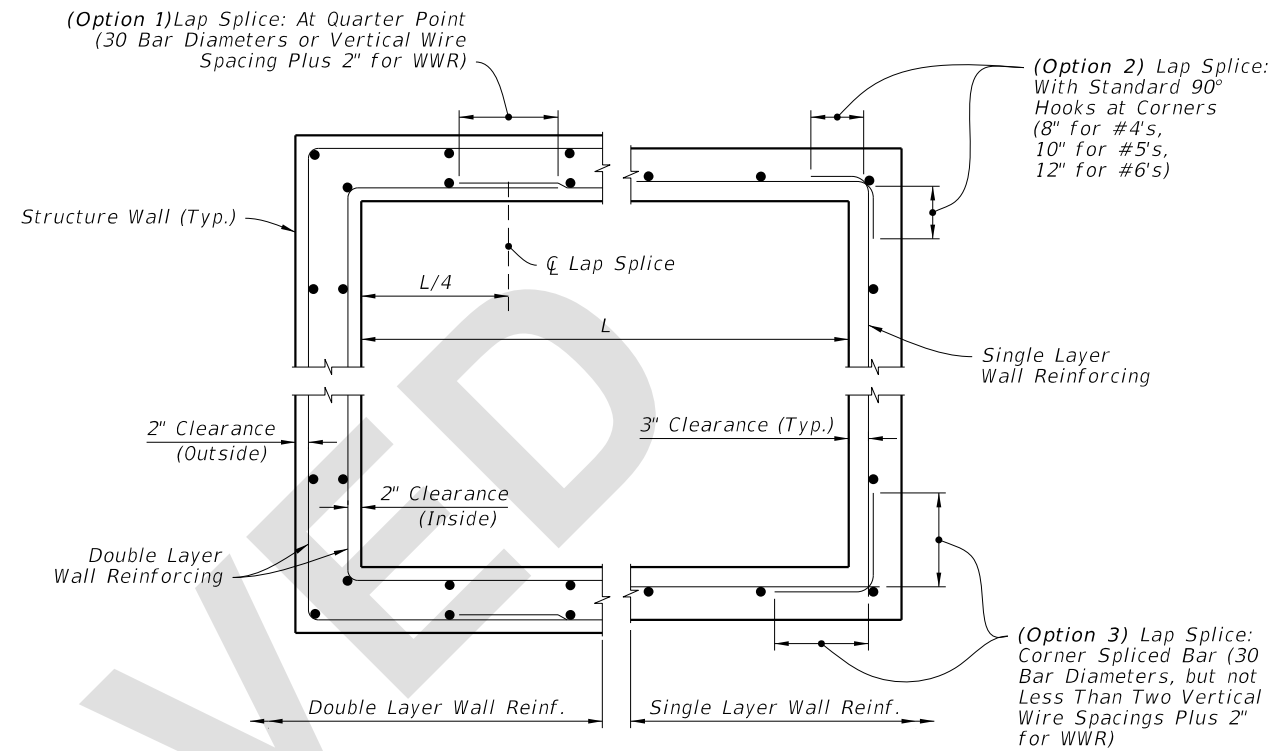
DRAINAGE STRUCTURE INVERT



NOTES:

1. Construct sumps in inlets and manholes connecting to French Drains unless excluded in the Plans.
2. Construct sumps only where called for in the Plans at all other locations.
3. Construct weep holes in sump bottom only where called for in the Plans.
4. Install Type D-3 geotextile in accordance with Specification 514.

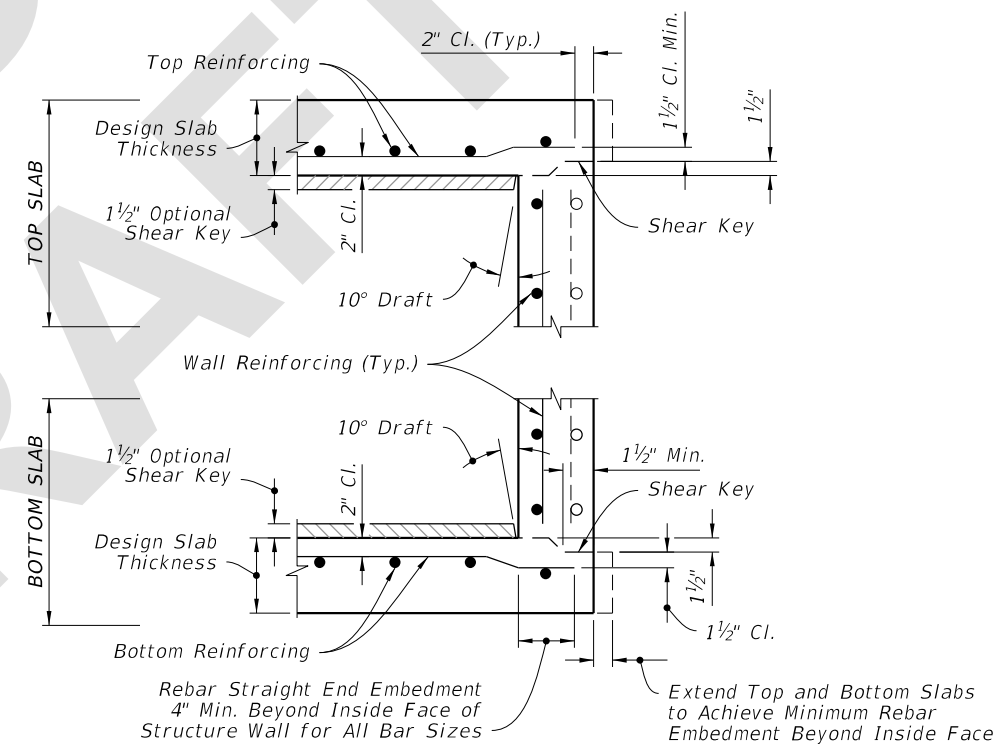
SUMP BOTTOM



HALF PLAN

HALF PLAN

WALL REINFORCING SPLICE DETAILS



NOTES:

1. See Sheet 5 for optional construction joints.
2. Bend bars as required to maintain cover.

TYPICAL SLAB TO WALL DETAILS

(PRECAST STRUCTURE SHOWN)

DRAINAGE STRUCTURE INVERT, SUMP BOTTOM, WALL REINFORCING SPLICE DETAILS, AND TYPICAL SLAB TO WALL DETAILS

LAST REVISION	DESCRIPTION:	FDOT	FY 2027-28 STANDARD PLANS	SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS FOR DRAINAGE STRUCTURES	INDEX	SHEET
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EXAMPLE TABLE OF EQUIVALENT STEEL AREA								
SCHEDULE	GRADE 60 REINFORCING BAR		EQUIVALENT GRADE 40 REINFORCING BAR		EQUIVALENT 65 KSI SMOOTH WELDED WIRE REINFORCEMENT		EQUIVALENT 70 KSI DEFORMED WELDED WIRE REINFORCEMENT	
	Bar Size & Spacing	Steel Area (in ² /ft)	Bar Size & Spacing	Steel Area (in ² /ft)	Style Designation	Steel Area (in ² /ft)	Style Designation	Steel Area (in ² /ft)
A	#3 @ 6½" Ctrs. #4 @ 12" Ctrs.	0.20	#3 @ 4½" Ctrs. #4 @ 8" Ctrs. #5 @ 12" Ctrs.	0.30	3"x3"-W4.6xW4.6 4"x4"-W6.2xW6.2 6"x6"-W9.2xW9.2	0.1846	3"x3"-D4.3xD4.3 4"x4"-D5.7xD5.7 6"x6"-D8.6xD8.6	0.1714
B	#3 @ 5½" Ctrs. #4 @ 10" Ctrs.	0.24	#3 @ 3½" Ctrs. #4 @ 6½" Ctrs. #5 @ 10" Ctrs.	0.36	3"x3"-W5.5xW5.5 4"x4"-W7.4xW7.4 6"x6"-W11.1xW11.1	0.2215	3"x3"-D5.1xD5.1 4"x4"-D6.9xD6.9 6"x6"-D10.3xD10.3	0.2057
Special 1	#3 @ 5" Ctrs.. #4 @ 9" Ctrs.	0.267	#3 @ 3" Ctrs. #4 @ 6" Ctrs. #5 @ 9" Ctrs.	0.40	3"x3"-W6.2xW6.2 4"x4"-W8.2xW8.2 6"x6"-W12.3xW12.3	0.2465	3"x3"-D5.7xD5.7 4"x4"-D7.6xD7.6 6"x6"-D11.4xD11.4	0.2289
C	#3 @ 3½" Ctrs. #4 @ 6½" Ctrs. #5 @ 10" Ctrs.	0.37	#4 @ 4" Ctrs. #5 @ 6½" Ctrs. #6 @ 9½" Ctrs.	0.555	3"x3"-W8.5xW8.5 4"x4"-W11.4xW11.4 6"x6"-W17.1xW17.1	0.3415	3"x3"-D7.9xD7.9 4"x4"-D10.6xD10.6 6"x6"-D15.9xD15.9	0.3171
D	#4 @ 4½" Ctrs. #5 @ 7" Ctrs. #6 @ 10" Ctrs.	0.53	#4 @ 3" Ctrs. #5 @ 4½" Ctrs. #6 @ 6½" Ctrs.	0.795	3"x3"-W12.2xW12.2 4"x4"-W16.3xW16.3 6"x6"-W24.5xW24.5	0.4892	3"x3"-D11.4xD11.4 4"x4"-D15.1xD15.1 6"x6"-D22.7xD22.7	0.4543
E	#4 @ 3" Ctrs. #5 @ 5" Ctrs. #6 @ 7" Ctrs.	0.73	#5 @ 3½" Ctrs. #6 @ 4½" Ctrs. #7 @ 6½" Ctrs.	1.095	3"x3"-W16.8xW16.8 4"x4"-W22.5xW22.5 6"x6"-W33.7xW33.7	0.6738	3"x3"-D15.6xD15.6 4"x4"-D20.9xD20.9 6"x6"-D31.3xD31.3	0.6257
F	#5 @ 3½" Ctrs. #6 @ 5" Ctrs. #7 @ 7" Ctrs.	1.06	#6 @ 3" Ctrs. #7 @ 4½" Ctrs. #8 @ 6" Ctrs.	1.59	3"x3"-W24.5xW24.5 4"x4"-W32.6xW32.6 6"x6"-W48.9xW48.9	0.9785	3"x3"-D22.7xD22.7 4"x4"-D30.3xD30.3 6"x6"-D45.4xD45.4	0.9086
Special 2	#5 @ 3" Ctrs. #6 @ 4" Ctrs. #7 @ 5½" Ctrs.	1.24	#7 @ 4" Ctrs. #8 @ 5" Ctrs.	1.86	3"x3"-W28.6xW28.6 4"x4"-W38.2xW38.2 6"x6"-W57.2xW57.2	1.1446	3"x3"-D26.6xD26.6 4"x4"-D35.4xD35.4 6"x6"-D53.1xD53.1	1.0629
G	#6 @ 3½" Ctrs. #7 @ 5" Ctrs.	1.46	#7 @ 3" Ctrs. #8 @ 4" Ctrs.	2.19	3"x3"-W33.7xW33.7 4"x4"-W44.9xW44.9	1.3477	3"x3"-D31.3xD31.3 4"x4"-D41.7xD41.7	1.2514

- NOTES:**
1. See inlet indexes for optional precast inlet construction details up to depths of 15'.
2. Interior dimensions of an Alt. "B" Bottom may be adjusted to reflect these inlet interior dimensions when precast units are used in conjunction with Alt. "B" Structure Bottoms, Index 425-010.
3. Use concrete meeting the requirements of ASTM C478 or Class IV for precast structures with 6" wall or slab thickness.
4. Reinforcement may be deformed bar reinforcement or welded wire reinforcement. Bar reinforcement other than 60 ksi may be used, however only two grades are recognized: Grade 40 and Grade 60. Smooth welded wire reinforcement will be recognized as having a design strength of 65 ksi and deformed welded wire reinforcement will be recognized as having a design strength of 70 ksi. The area of reinforcement required may be adjusted in accordance with the Equivalent Steel Area Table provided. Use the following equations to determine the steel area and spacing for bars not otherwise specified:

Grade 40 Steel Area = As40= 60/40 x As60

Smooth Welded Wire Reinforcement Steel Area = As65= 60/65 x As60

Deformed Welded Wire Reinforcement Steel Area = As70= 60/70 x As60

When a reduced area of reinforcement is provided, any maximum bar spacing shown must also be reduced as determined by the following equations, unless otherwise shown:

Max. Grade 40 Bar Spacing = Grade 60 Bar Spacing

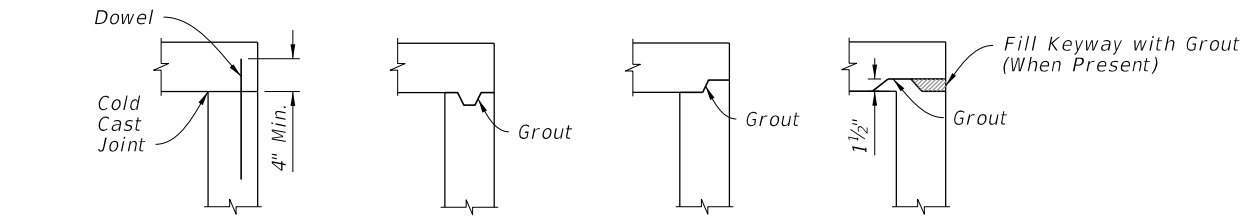
Max. Smooth Welded Wire Spacing = Grade 60 Bar Spacing x 0.86

Max. Deformed Welded Wire Spacing = Grade 60 Bar Spacing x 0.74

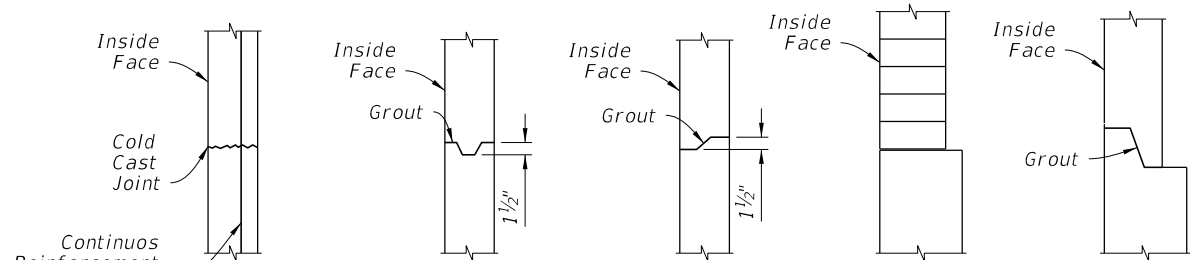
When an increased area of reinforcing is provided, the maximum bar spacing may be increased by the squared ration of increased steel area, but not to exceed 12":

Max. Bar Spacing Provided ≤Max. Bar Spacing Required x $\left(\frac{\text{Steel Area Provided}}{\text{Min. Steel Area Required}}\right)^2$

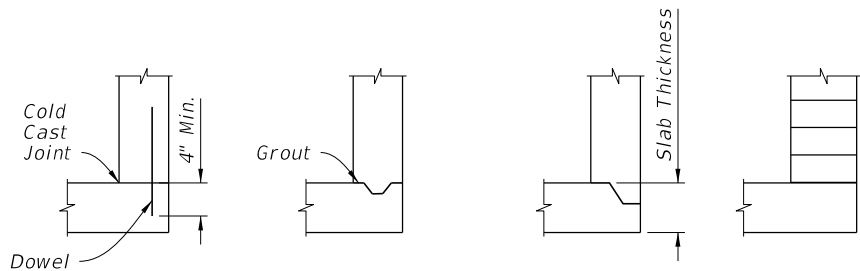
Use wire no smaller than than W3.1 or D4.0, or larger and with spacing 8" or less. Use bar reinforcement displaying the minimum yield designation grade mark, or either the number 60 or one (1) grade mark line to be acceptable at the higher value. Use maximum bar spacing no greater than two (2) times the slab thickness with a maximum spacing of 12" or three (3) times the wall thickness, with a maximum spacing of 18" for vertical bars and 12" for horizontal bars. Wires smaller than W3.1 or D4.0 may be used in the walls of ASTM C 478 round structure bottoms and round risers.
5. Fiber-reinforced concrete may be substituted for conventional steel reinforcement in accordance with the Structures Design Guidelines. Submit shop drawings corresponding to an approved fiber-reinforced concrete mix design for approval to the State Drainage Office.



TOP SLABS TO WALL JOINTS



WALL JOINTS

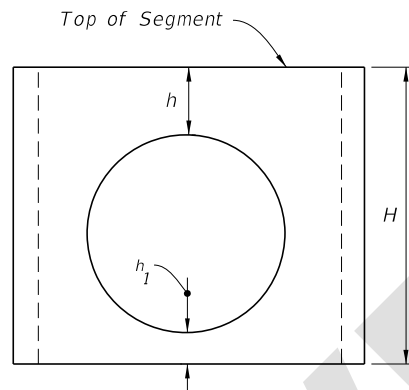


BOTTOM SLAB TO WALL JOINTS

NOTES:

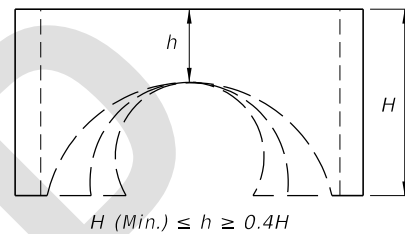
1. One or more types of joints may be used in a single structure, except brick wall structure. Brick wall construction is permitted on circular units only.
2. All grouted joints are to have a maximum thickness of 1".
3. Keyways are to be a minimum of 1 1/2" deep.
4. Joint dowels are to be #4 bars, 12" long with a minimum of 6 bars per joint approximately evenly spaced for circular structures or at maximum 12" spacing for rectangular structures. Bars may be either Adhesive Bonded Dowels in accordance with Specification 416, or placed approximately 6" into fresh concrete leaving the remainder to extend into the secondary cast. Welded wire reinforcement may be substituted for the dowel bar in accordance with the equivalent steel area table on Sheet 4.
5. Minimum cover on dowel reinforcing bars is 2" to outside face of structure.
6. Seal joints between wall segments and between wall segments and top or bottom slabs with preformed plastic gasket material in accordance with Specification 430 or non-shrink grout in accordance with Specification 934.
7. Insert products approved by the Engineer may be used in lieu of dowel embedment.

OPTIONAL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS



When
 $6" \leq h_1 < 0.75H$ (Min.)
 $h_1 \geq 0.75H$ (Min.)

Then (Reqd.)
 $h \geq 0.4H$
 $h \geq H$ (Min.)



NOTES:

1. Segments may be inverted. Opening for pipe is the pipe OD plus 6" (± 2" tolerance).
2. If h can not be attained, then a top or bottom slab must be attached to the segment as shown below.

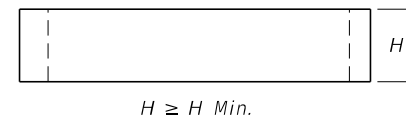
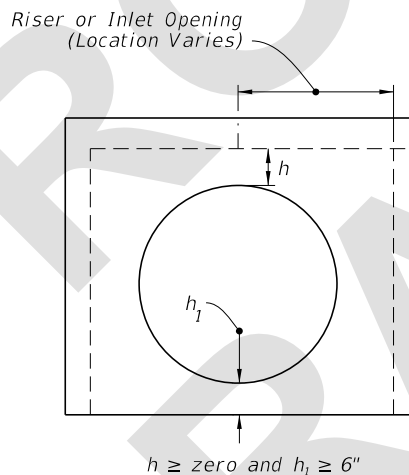


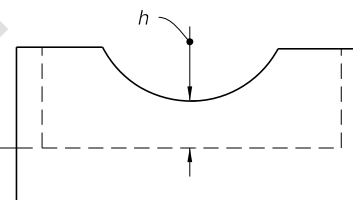
TABLE 2 Minimum Value for H	
H (min.)	Box or Riser Diameter
1'-0"	3'-6" & 4'-0"
1'-6"	5'-0" & 6'-0"
2'-0"	>6'-0"

RISER SEGMENTS OTHER THAN DOWEL

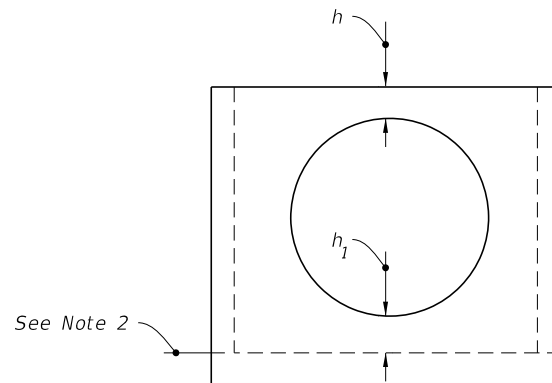


See Note 2

See Note 2



Top or Bottom Segment:
 $h \geq 2"$



$h_1 \geq 2"$ and $h \geq 6"$

NOTES:

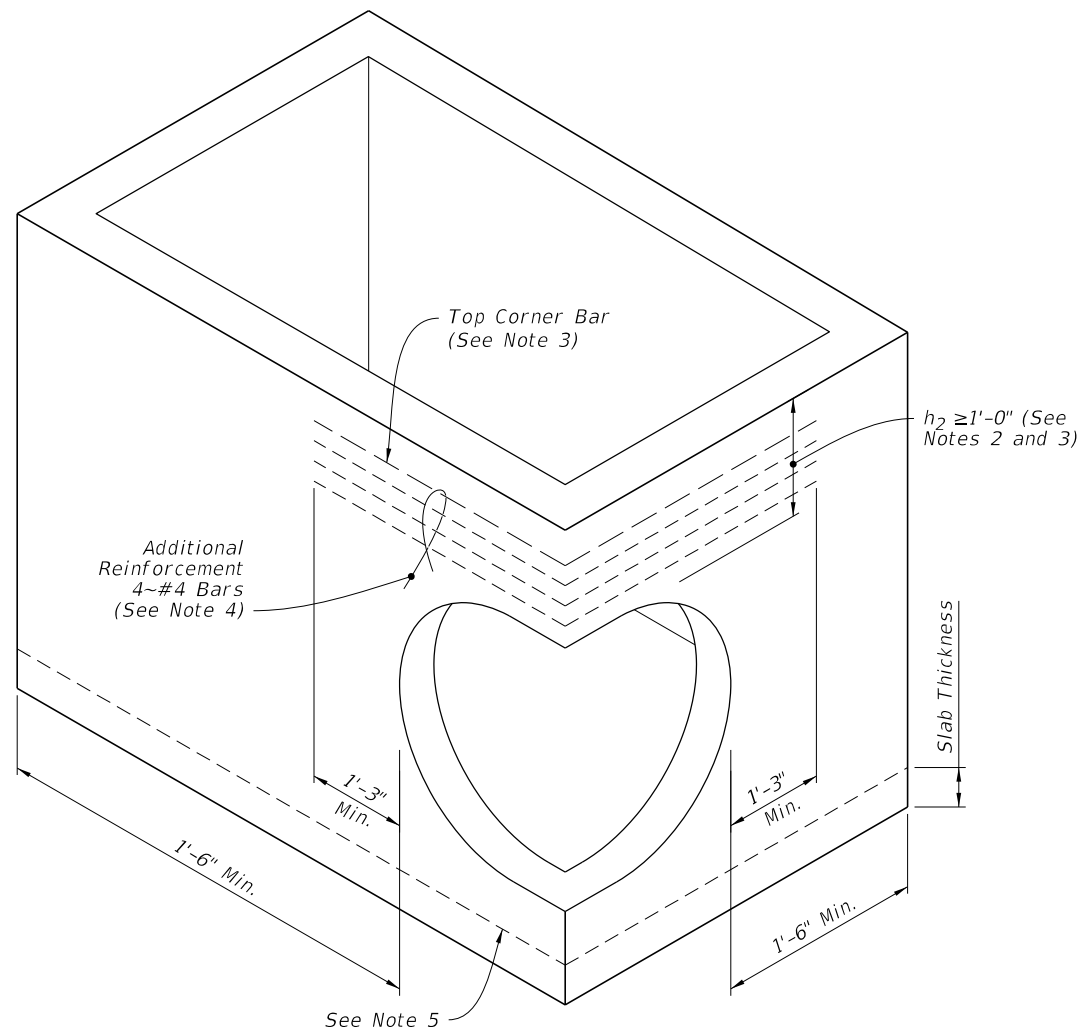
1. h may be less than 6" when approved by the Engineer, but not for inlet segments at finish grade elevation.
2. Dowel construction joint or monolithic cast only.

SEGMENTS FOR SLAB TO WALL DOWEL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS OR MONOLITHIC CAST

MINIMUM BOX AND RISER SEGMENT DIMENSIONS

OPTIONAL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS AND MINIMUM BOX AND RISER SEGMENT DIMENSIONS

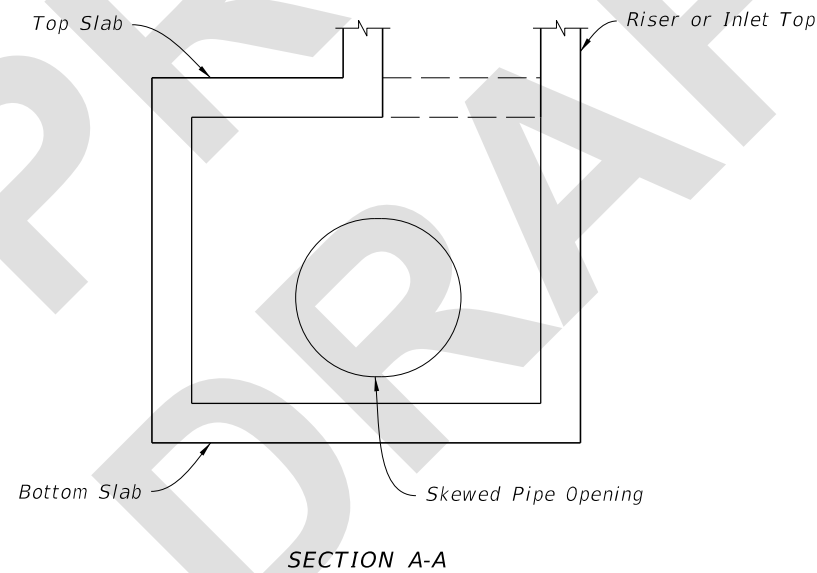
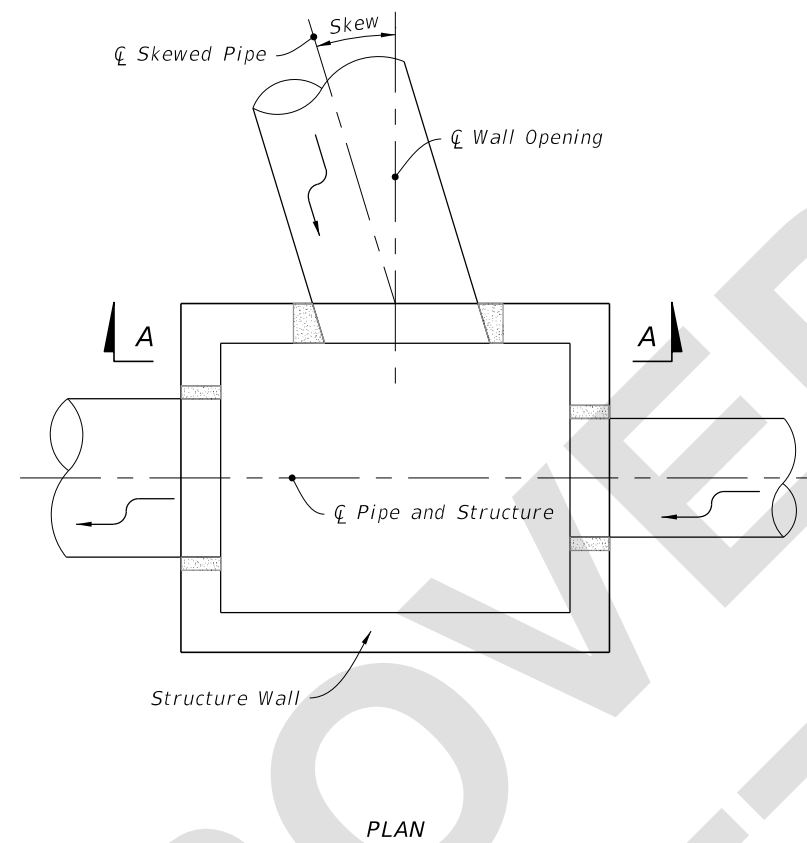
LAST REVISION 11/01/26	REVISION	DESCRIPTION:	FDOT	FY 2027-28 STANDARD PLANS	SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS FOR DRAINAGE STRUCTURES	INDEX 425-001	SHEET 5 of 7
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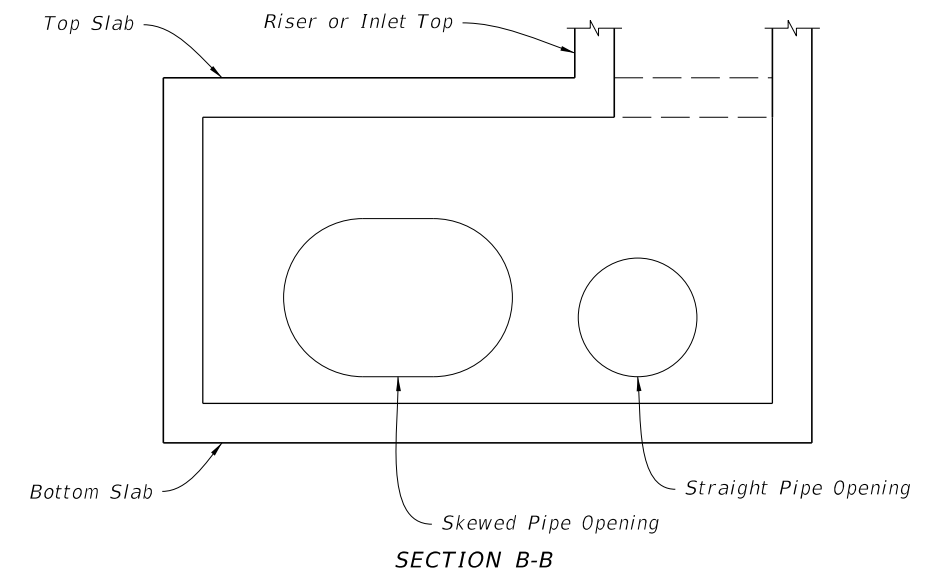
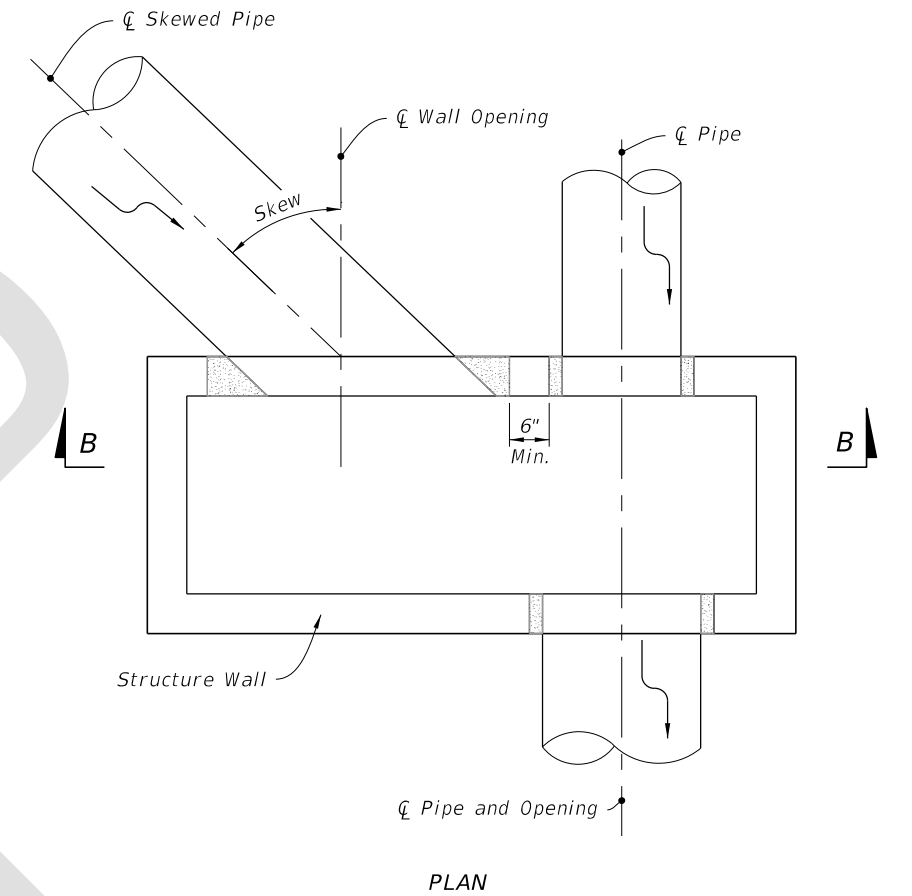
NOTES:

1. Submit Shop Drawings of corner openings for approval by the Engineer.
2. h_2 may be less than 1'-0" when a minimum 1'-0" deep segment, 8" slab or curb inlet is provided above the corner opening.
3. For inlet segments at finish grade elevation, substitute a #8 Bar for the top corner bar when $1'-0" \leq h_2 < 2'-0"$.
4. Install bars continuously around corner and evenly spaced. Tie additional reinforcement to the outside of vertical wall reinforcement.
5. Dowel construction joint or monolithically cast wall and slabs.

PIPE OPENING AT CORNER



$SKEWS \leq 45^\circ$
(Not Centered)



$SKEWS > 45^\circ$
(Not Centered)

SKEWED PIPE IN RECTANGULAR STRUCTURES
(See Table 3 on Sheet 7)

SKEWED PIPE IN RECTANGULAR STRUCTURES

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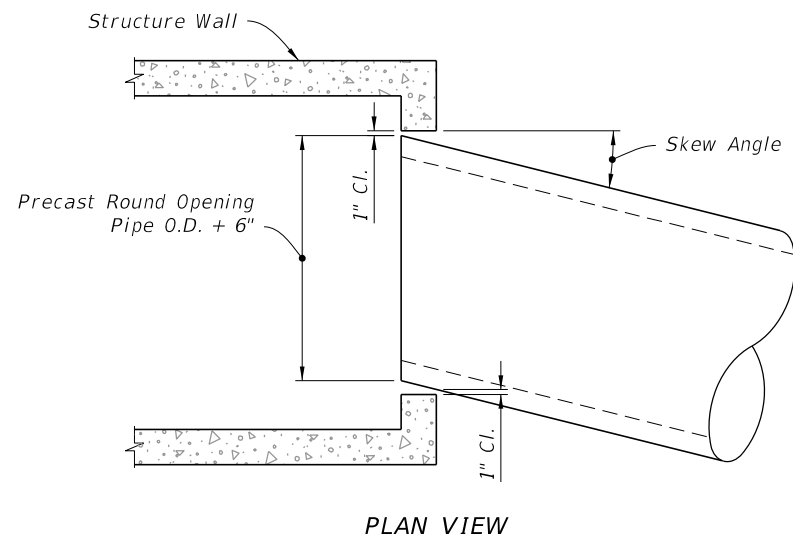
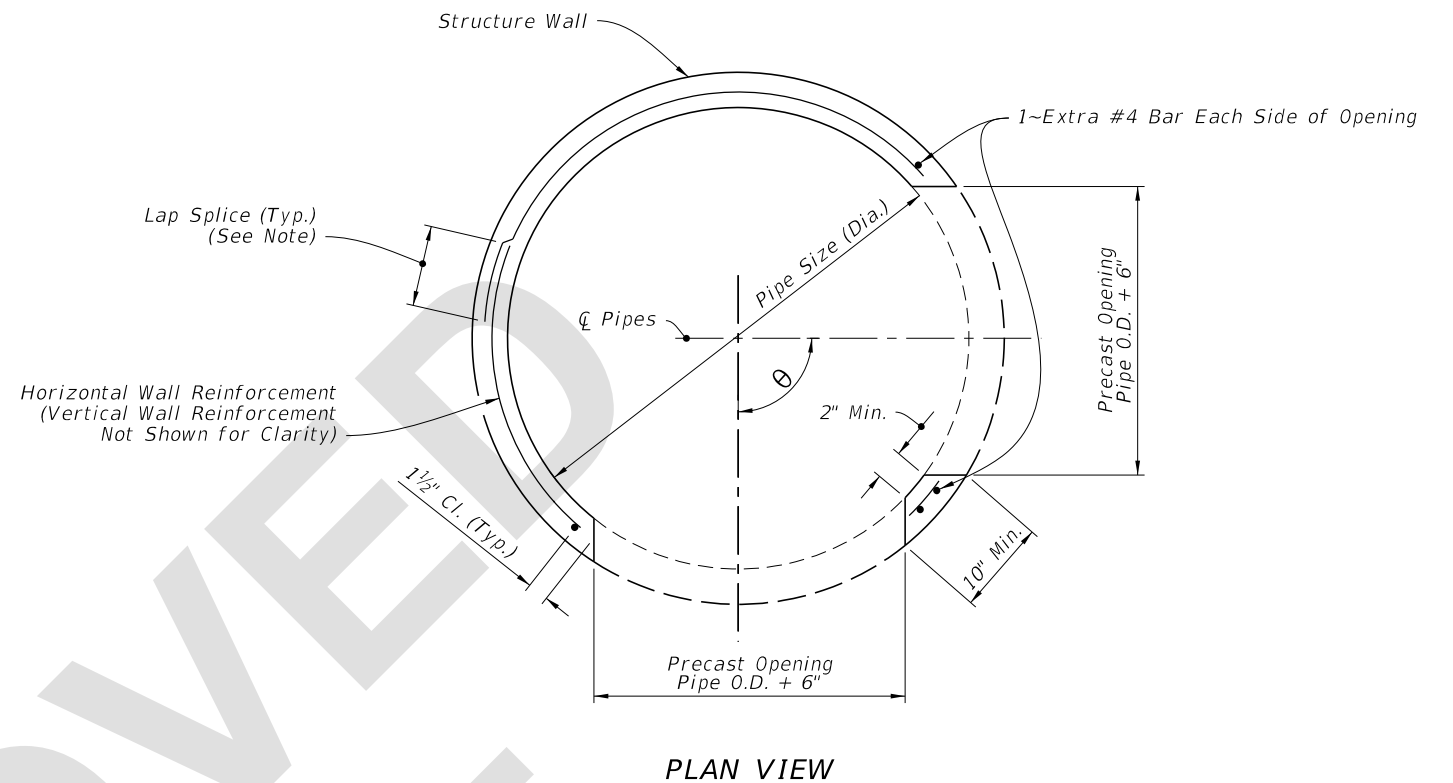


TABLE 3 - MAXIMUM PIPE SKEW FOR PRECAST ROUND OPENINGS													
MAXIMUM SKEW ANGLE	WALL THICKNESS	PIPE SIZE											
		18"	24"	30"	36"	42"	48"	54"	60"	66"	72"	78"	84"
	8"	19°	17°	16°	16°	15°	14°	14°	13°	13°	13°	12°	12°
6"	21°	20°	18°	17°	17°	16°	15°	15°	14°	14°	13°	13°	

NOTE:
These values are based on 2" clearance for precast structures. Larger skews are possible for Cast-In-Place Structures or elliptical pipe openings when approved by the Engineer.

MAXIMUM PIPE SKEW FOR PRECAST ROUND OPENINGS



NOTE:
Lap splice: 20 bar diameter for deformed wire or bar, but not less than vertical wire spacing plus 2" for WWR or 40 bar diameters for smooth wire.

MULTIPLE PIPE CONNECTIONS - PRECAST ROUND STRUCTURES

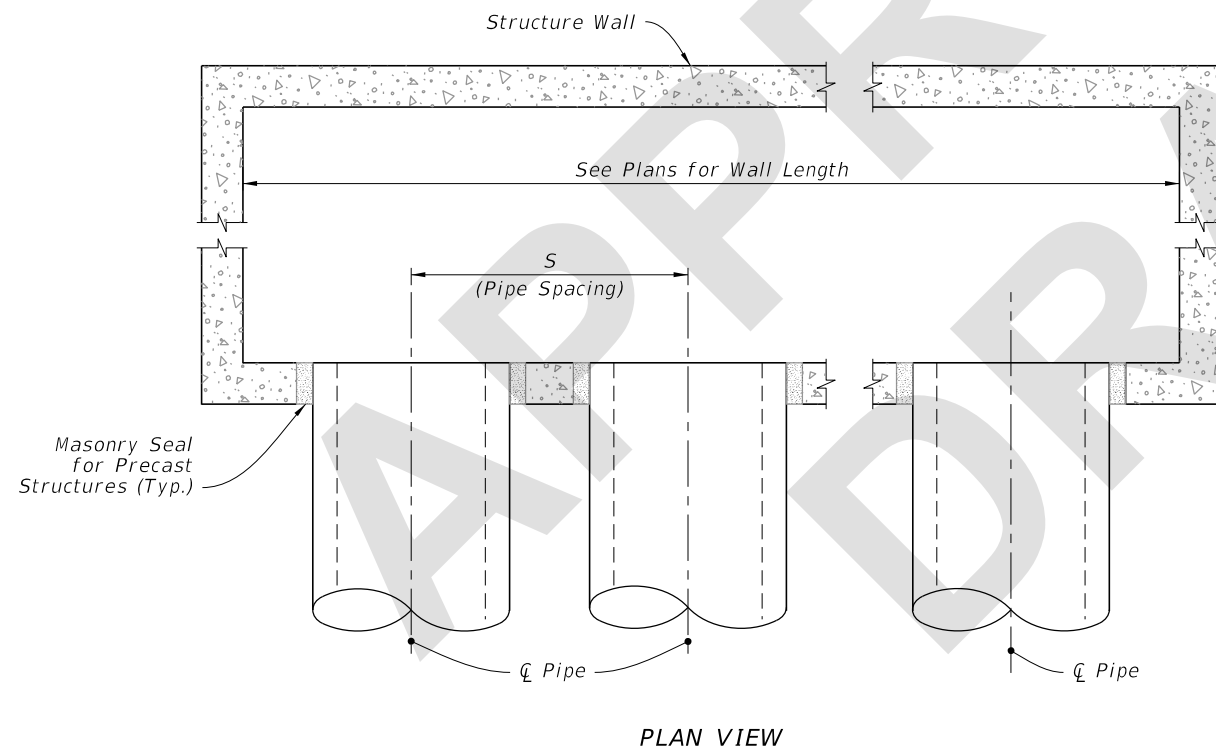


TABLE 4 - MINIMUM SIZES FOR MULTIPLE PARALLEL PIPE CONNECTIONS	
PIPE SIZE	PIPE SPACING (S)
18"	2'-10"
24"	3'-5"
30"	4'-3"
36"	5'-1"
42"	6'-0"
48"	6'-9"
54"	7'-8"
60"	8'-6"
66"	9'-0"
72"	10'-0"
78"	10'-9"
84"	11'-8"

MULTIPLE PARALLEL PIPE CONNECTIONS - RECTANGULAR STRUCTURES

MISCELLANEOUS PIPE CONNECTION DETAILS

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