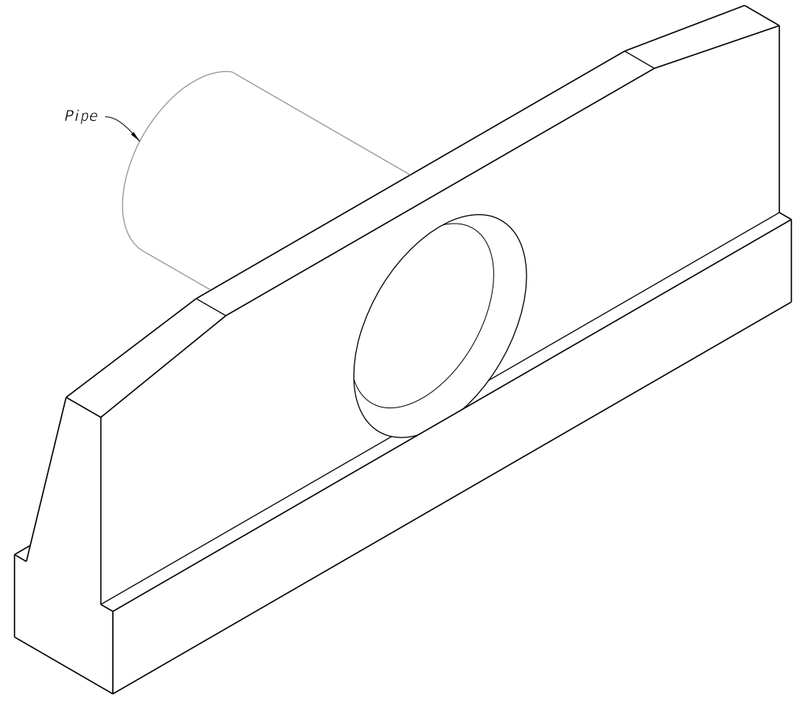
GENERAL NOTES:

1. Use Class II concrete.
2. Reinforcing steel is either Grade 40 or 60.
3. Endwalls may be cast in place or precast concrete. (Additional reinforcement necessary for handling precast units will be determined by the Contractor or the supplier).
4. Chamfer all exposed edges and corners to ¾".
5. Endwall dimensions, locations and positions are for round and elliptical concrete pipe and for round and pipe-arch corrugated metal pipe. Round concrete pipe shown.
6. On outfall ditches with side slopes flatter than 1:1.5 provide 20' transitions from the endwall to the flatter side slopes, right of way permitting.
7. Construct front slope and ditch transitions in accordance with Index 430-001.
8. Quantities shown are for estimating purposes only.

TABLE OF CONTENTS:

Sheet	Description
1	General Notes and Contents
2	Concrete Endwall Details
3	Concrete and Metal Pipe Tables
4	Spacing For Multiple Pipes



STRAIGHT CONCRETE ENDWALL

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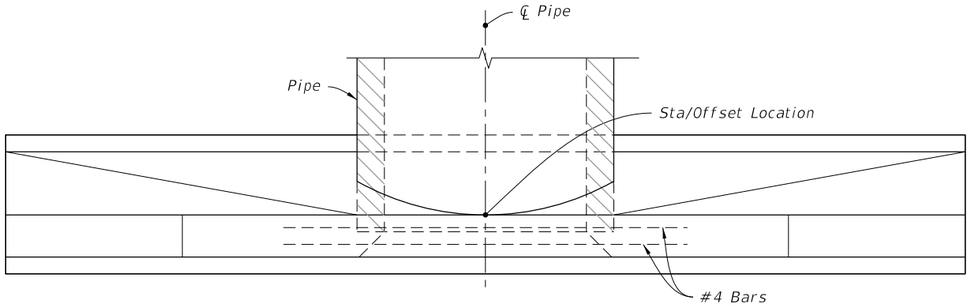
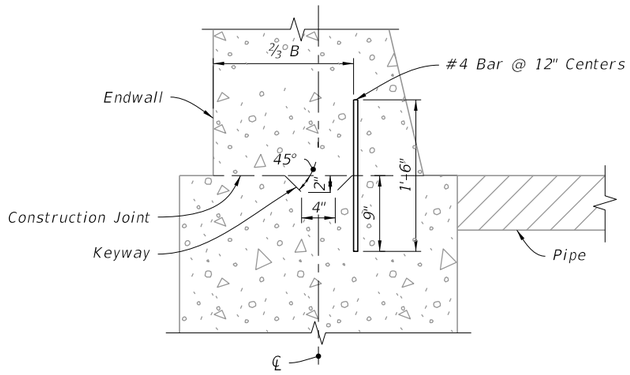
LAST REVISION	REVISION	DESCRIPTION:	FDOT	FY 2027-28 STANDARD PLANS	STRAIGHT CONCRETE ENDWALLS SINGLE AND MULTIPLE PIPE	INDEX	SHEET
11/01/21						430-030	1 of 4

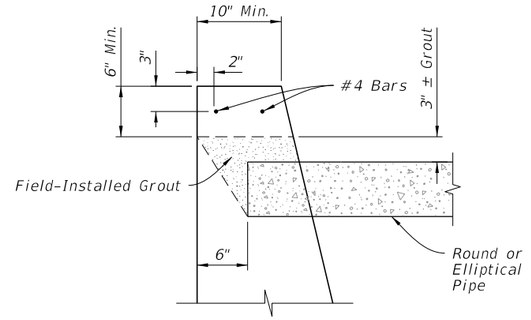


PLAN

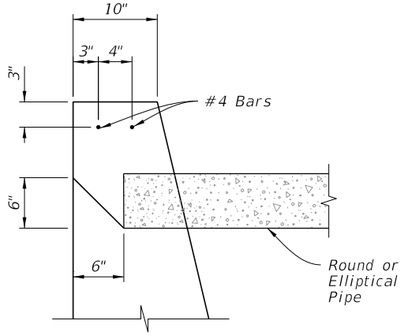


NOTE: Keyway and Dowels are required for optional construction joint.

DETAIL "A"

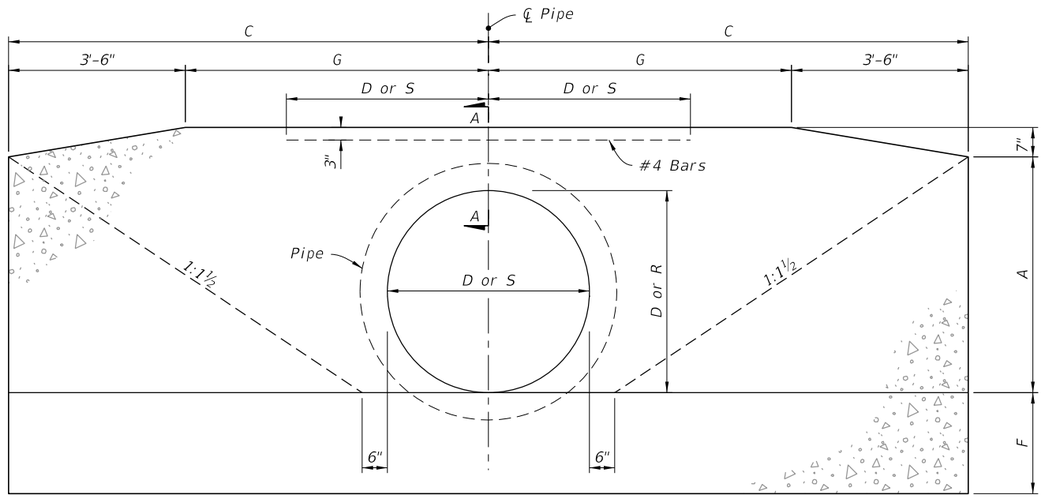


Option I

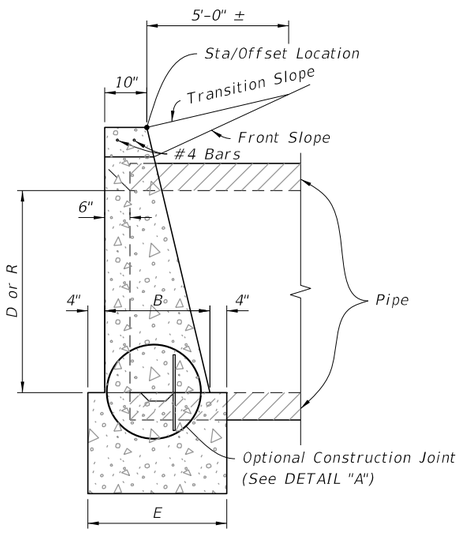


Option II

SECTION A-A



FRONT ELEVATION



SIDE ELEVATION

CONCRETE ENDWALL DETAILS

10/2/2026 12:59:11 PM

LAST REVISION	REVISION	DESCRIPTION:			INDEX	SHEET
11/01/25			FY 2027-28 STANDARD PLANS	STRAIGHT CONCRETE ENDWALLS SINGLE AND MULTIPLE PIPE	430-030	2 of 4

TABLE 1
ROUND CONCRETE AND CORRUGATED METAL PIPE

Pipe	Dia. D	Opening Area (SF) Number Of Pipes 1	2	3	4	Dimensions A	B	C	E	F	G	Y	X 0°	15°	30°	45°	Class II Concrete (CY) Number Of Pipe And Skew Angle Of Pipe (α) Single 0°	Double 0°	15°	30°	45°	Triple 0°	15°	30°	45°	Quadruple 0°	15°	30°	45°	Dia. D
Concrete	15"	1.23	2.46	3.69	4.92	1'-11"	1'-2"	4'-0"	1'-10"	1'-2"	0'-6"	2'-7"	2'-7"	2'-8"	3'-0"	3'-8"	1.23	1.59	1.60	1.65	1.74	1.94	1.96	2.05	2.23	2.30	2.34	2.47	2.74	15"
	18"	1.77	3.54	5.31	7.08	2'-2"	1'-3"	4'-6"	1'-11"	1'-3"	1'-0"	2'-10"	2'-10"	2'-11"	3'-3"	4'-0"	1.56	1.99	2.01	2.06	2.17	2.43	2.46	2.56	2.79	2.86	2.91	3.06	3.40	18"
	21"	2.41	4.82	7.23	9.64	2'-5"	1'-4"	5'-0"	2'-0"	1'-4"	1'-6"	3'-2"	3'-2"	3'-3"	3'-8"	4'-6"	1.97													21"
	24"	3.14	6.28	9.42	12.56	2'-8"	1'-4"	5'-6"	2'-0"	1'-4"	2'-0"	3'-5"	3'-5"	3'-6"	3'-11"	4'-10"	2.24	2.82	2.84	2.91	3.06	3.39	3.43	3.57	3.87	3.97	4.03	4.24	4.69	24"
	27"	3.98	7.96	11.94	15.92	2'-11"	1'-5"	6'-0"	2'-1"	1'-5"	2'-6"	3'-10"	3'-10"	4'-0"	4'-5"	5'-5"	2.73													27"
	30"	4.91	9.82	14.73	19.64	3'-2"	1'-6"	6'-6"	2'-2"	1'-6"	3'-0"	4'-3"	4'-3"	4'-5"	4'-11"	6'-0"	3.26	4.13	4.16	4.26	4.49	4.98	5.04	5.25	5.69	5.84	5.93	6.24	6.91	30"
	36"	7.07	14.14	21.21	28.28	3'-8"	1'-8"	7'-6"	2'-4"	1'-8"	4'-0"	5'-1"	5'-1"	5'-3"	5'-10"	7'-2"	4.53	5.73	5.77	5.92	6.23	6.92	7.00	7.29	7.91	8.13	8.26	8.69	9.62	36"
	42"	9.62	19.24	28.86	38.48	4'-2"	1'-10"	8'-6"	2'-6"	2'-0"	5'-0"	6'-0"	6'-0"	6'-3"	6'-11"	8'-6"	6.33	8.11	8.17	8.39	8.85	9.90	10.02	10.45	11.38	11.68	11.87	12.51	13.89	42"
	48"	12.57	25.14	37.71	50.28	4'-8"	2'-1"	9'-6"	2'-9"	2'-0"	6'-0"	6'-9"	6'-9"	7'-0"	7'-10"	9'-7"	8.15	10.40	10.48	10.75	11.33	12.64	12.80	13.34	14.50	14.89	15.13	15.93	17.68	48"
	54"	15.90	31.80	47.70	63.60	5'-2"	2'-6"	10'-6"	3'-2"	2'-3"	7'-0"	7'-8"	7'-8"	7'-11"	8'-10"	10'-10"	11.71	15.23	15.35	15.78	16.69	18.77	19.02	19.86	21.69	22.29	22.66	23.93	26.67	54"
Corrugated Metal	15"	1.23	2.46	3.69	4.92	1'-11"	1'-2"	4'-0"	1'-10"	1'-2"	0'-6"	2'-7"	2'-7"	2'-8"	3'-0"	3'-8"	1.24	1.62	1.63	1.68	1.78	1.99	2.02	2.11	2.30	2.37	2.41	2.75	2.84	15"
	18"	1.77	3.54	5.31	7.08	2'-2"	1'-3"	4'-6"	1'-11"	1'-3"	1'-0"	2'-10"	2'-10"	2'-11"	3'-3"	4'-0"	1.59	2.04	2.06	2.11	2.23	2.51	2.54	2.65	2.89	2.96	3.01	3.17	3.53	18"
	21"	2.41	4.82	7.23	9.64	2'-5"	1'-4"	5'-0"	2'-0"	1'-4"	1'-6"	3'-2"	3'-2"	3'-3"	3'-8"	4'-6"														21"
	24"	3.14	6.28	9.42	12.56	2'-8"	1'-4"	5'-6"	2'-0"	1'-4"	2'-0"	3'-5"	3'-5"	3'-6"	3'-11"	4'-10"	2.29	2.91	2.93	3.01	3.17	3.52	3.56	3.71	4.03	4.14	4.20	4.43	4.91	24"
	27"	3.98	7.96	11.94	15.92	2'-11"	1'-5"	6'-0"	2'-1"	1'-5"	2'-6"	3'-10"	3'-10"	4'-0"	4'-5"	5'-5"														27"
	30"	4.91	9.82	14.73	19.64	3'-2"	1'-6"	6'-6"	2'-2"	1'-6"	3'-0"	4'-3"	4'-3"	4'-5"	4'-11"	6'-0"	3.34	4.28	4.31	4.43	4.67	5.20	5.27	5.49	5.97	6.13	6.23	6.56	7.29	30"
	36"	7.07	14.14	21.21	28.28	3'-8"	1'-8"	7'-6"	2'-4"	1'-8"	4'-0"	5'-1"	5'-1"	5'-3"	5'-10"	7'-2"	4.64	5.95	6.00	6.15	6.49	7.25	7.34	7.65	8.33	8.57	8.71	9.18	10.20	36"
	42"	9.62	19.24	28.86	38.48	4'-2"	1'-10"	8'-6"	2'-6"	2'-0"	5'-0"	6'-0"	6'-0"	6'-3"	6'-11"	8'-6"	6.49	8.43	8.50	8.73	9.23	10.38	10.52	10.98	11.99	12.32	12.52	13.22	14.73	42"
	48"	12.57	25.14	37.71	50.28	4'-8"	2'-1"	9'-6"	2'-9"	2'-0"	6'-0"	6'-9"	6'-9"	7'-0"	7'-10"	9'-7"	8.38	10.85	10.94	11.23	11.87	13.34	13.51	14.11	15.39	15.82	16.08	16.97	18.90	48"
	54"	15.90	31.80	47.70	63.60	5'-2"	2'-6"	10'-6"	3'-2"	2'-3"	7'-0"	7'-8"	7'-8"	7'-11"	8'-10"	10'-10"	11.77	15.35	15.48	15.90	16.83	18.93	19.18	20.04	21.89	22.51	22.89	24.17	26.96	54"

TABLE 2
ELLIPTICAL CONCRETE AND CORRUGATED METAL PIPE ARCH

Pipe	Rise R	Span S	Opening Area (SF) Number Of Pipes 1	2	3	4	Dimensions A	B	C	E	F	G	Y	X 0°	15°	30°	45°	Class II Concrete (CY) Number Of Pipe And Skew Angle Of Pipe (α) Single 0°	Double 0°	15°	30°	45°	Triple 0°	15°	30°	45°	Quadruple 0°	15°	30°	45°	Rise R	Span S	Approx. Equiv. Round
Concrete	12"	18"	1.3	2.6	3.9	5.2	1'-8"	1'-2"	3'-9"	1'-10"	1'-2"	0'-3"	2'-10"	2'-10"	2'-11"	3'-3"	4'-0"	1.09	1.45	1.46	1.51	1.60	1.80	1.82	1.91	2.09	2.16	2.20	2.33	2.60	12"	18"	15"
	14"	23"	1.8	3.6	5.4	7.2	1'-10"	1'-3"	4'-2½"	1'-11"	1'-3"	8½"	3'-5"	3'-5"	3'-6"	3'-11"	4'-10"	1.36	1.82	1.84	1.89	2.01	2.29	2.32	2.43	2.68	2.75	2.80	2.97	3.33	14"	23"	18"
	19"	30"	3.3	6.6	9.9	13.2	2'-3"	1'-4"	5'-1½"	2'-0"	1'-4"	1'-7½"	4'-2"	4'-2"	4'-4"	4'-10"	5'-11"	1.89	2.55	2.57	2.65	2.82	3.22	3.27	3.43	3.77	3.88	3.95	4.19	4.70	19"	30"	24"
	24"	38"	5.1	10.2	15.3	20.4	2'-8"	1'-5"	6'-3"	2'-1"	1'-5"	2'-9"	5'-2"	5'-2"	5'-4"	6'-0"	7'-4"	2.64	3.55	3.58	3.69	3.93	4.48	4.54	4.77	5.24	5.39	5.49	5.82	6.53	24"	38"	30"
	29"	45"	7.4	14.8	22.2	29.6	3'-1"	1'-6"	7'-0"	2'-2"	1'-6"	3'-6"	6'-0"	6'-0"	6'-3"	6'-11"	8'-6"	3.32	4.48	4.52	4.66	4.96	5.64	5.72	6.00	6.60	6.80	6.92	7.34	8.24	29"	45"	36"
	34"	53"	10.2	20.4	30.6	40.8	3'-6"	1'-7"	7'-11½"	2'-3"	1'-7"	4'-5½"	7'-1"	7'-1"	7'-4"	8'-2"	10'-0"	4.24	5.76	5.81	6.00	6.39	7.29	7.40	7.76	8.55	8.81	8.97	9.52	10.70	34"	53"	42"
	38"	60"	12.9	25.8	38.7	51.6	3'-10"	1'-8"	8'-9"	2'-4"	1'-8"	5'-3"	7'-11"	7'-11"	8'-2"	9'-2"	11'-2"	5.22	7.16	7.23	7.46	7.96	9.10	9.24	9.70	10.71	11.05	11.25	11.95	13.46	38"	60"	48"
	43"	68"	16.6	33.2	49.8	66.4	4'-3"	1'-10"	9'-8½"	2'-6"	1'-10"	6'-2½"	8'-10"	8'-10"	9'-2"	10'-2"	12'-6"	6.63	9.01	9.09	9.38	10.00	11.39	11.56	12.13	13.36	13.77	14.02	14.88	16.73	43"	68"	54"
	48"	76"	20.5	41.0	61.5	82.0	4'-8"	2'-1"	10'-8"	2'-9"	2'-0"	7'-2"	9'-9"	9'-9"	10'-1"	11'-3"	13'-9"	8.66	11.74	11.85	12.22	13.02	14.82	15.04	15.77	17.37	17.91	18.23	19.34	21.74	48"	76"	60"
	53"	83"	24.8	49.6	74.4	99.2	5'-1"	2'-6"	11'-7"	3'-2"	2'-6"	8'-1"	10'-7"	10'-7"	10'-11"	12'-3"	15'-0"	12.50	16.98	16.98	17.67	18.83	21.47	21.78	22.86	25.18	25.97	26.44	28.06	31.55	53"	83"	66"
	58"	91"	29.5	59.0	88.5	118.0	5'-6"	2'-10"	12'-6½"	3'-6"	2'-10"	9'-0½"	11'-4"	11'-4"	11'-9"	13'-1"	16'-0"	16.46	22.26	22.46	23.16	24.66	28.05	28.46	29.85	32.85	33.85	34.46	36.55	41.05	58"	91"	72"
Corrugated Metal	13"	17"	1.1	2.2	3.3	4.4	1'-9"	1'-2"	3'-10"	1'-10"	1'-2"	0'-4"	2'-6"	2'-6"	2'-7"	2'-11"	3'-6"	1.16	1.47	1.48	1.52	1.60	1.78	1.80	1.88	2.04	2.09	2.12	2.23	2.48	13"	17"	15"
	15"	21"	1.6	3.2	4.8	6.4	1'-11"	1'-2"	4'-3"	1'-10"	1'-2"	0'-9"	2'-10"	2'-10"	2'-11"	3'-3"	4'-0"	1.33	1.69	1.70	1.75	1.84	2.04	2.06	2.15	2.33	2.40	2.44	2.57	2.84	15"	21"	18"
	20"	28"	2.8	5.6	8.4	11.2	2'-4"	1'-3"	5'-2"	1'-11"	1'-3"	1'-8"	3'-5"	3'-5"	3'-6"	3'-11"	4'-10"	1.78	2.31	2.33	2.39	2.53	2.83	2.87	2.99	3.26	3.36	3.42	3.60	4.01	20"	28"	24"
	24"	35"	4.3	8.6	12.9	17.2	2'-8"	1'-4"	5'-11½"	2'-0"	1'-4"	2'-5½"	4'-0"	4'-0"	4'-2"	4'-7"	5'-8"	2.34	3.03	3.05	3.14	3.32	3.72	3.77	3.93	4.29	4.40	4.47	4.72	5.25	24"	35"	30"
	29"	42"	5.9	11.8	17.7	23.6	3'-1"	1'-5"	6'-10½"	2'-1"	1'-5"	3'-4½"	4'-9"	4'-9"	4'-11"	5'-6"	6'-9"	3.13	4.06	4.09	4.20	4.45	4.99	5.06	5.28	5.76	5.93	6.03	6.36	7.09	29"	42"	36"
	33"	49"	8.4	16.8	25.2	33.6	3'-5"	1'-6"	7'-8"	2'-2"	1'-6"	4'-2"	5'-6"	5'-6"	5'-8"	6'-4"	7'-9"	3.83	5.00	5.04	5.18	5.48	6.16	6.24	6.52	7.12	7.32	7.44	7.86	8.76	33"	49"	42"
	38"	57"	10.6	21.2	31.8	42.4	3'-10"	1'-7"	8'-7½"	2'-3"	1'-7"	5'-1½"	6'-4"	6'-4"	6'-7"	7'-4"	8'-11"	4.87	6.31	6.36	6.53	6.91	7.74	7.84	8.18	8.93	9.18	9.33	9.85	10.96	38"	57"	48"
	43"	64"	13.2	26.4	39.6	52.8	4'-3"	1'-8"	9'-6½"	2'-4"	1'-8"	6'-0½"	7'-1"	7'-1"	7'-4"	8'-2"	10'-0"	5.88	7.64	7.70	7.91	8.37	9.40	9.52	9.94	10.86	11.15	11.33	11.97	13.33	43"	64"	54"
	47"	71"	16.9	33.8	50.7	67.6	4'-7"	1'-10"	10'-4"	2'-6"	2'-0"	6'-10"	7'-10"	7'-10"	8'-1"	9'-1"	11'-1"	7.80	10.15	10.23	10.51	11.12	12.49	12.65	13.22	14.43	14.85	15.10	15.94	17.77	47"	71"	60"

NOTES:

1. Dimension X is calculated as: X = Y*SEC α.

2. Select tabular quantities using skew values as follows:

End Skew to Pipe	Use Tabulated Value
0° to 5°	0°
6° to 15°	15°
16° to 30°	30°
31° or Over	45°

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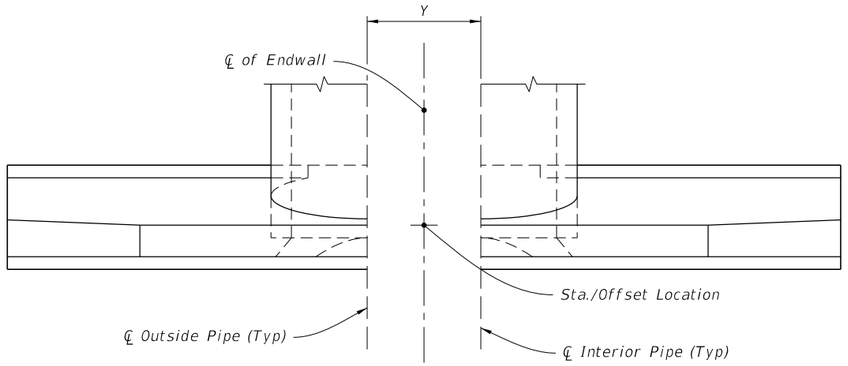
CONCRETE AND METAL PIPE TABLES

LAST REVISION	REVISION	DESCRIPTION:			INDEX	SHEET
11/01/21			FY 2027-28 STANDARD PLANS	STRAIGHT CONCRETE ENDWALLS SINGLE AND MULTIPLE PIPE	430-030	3 of 4



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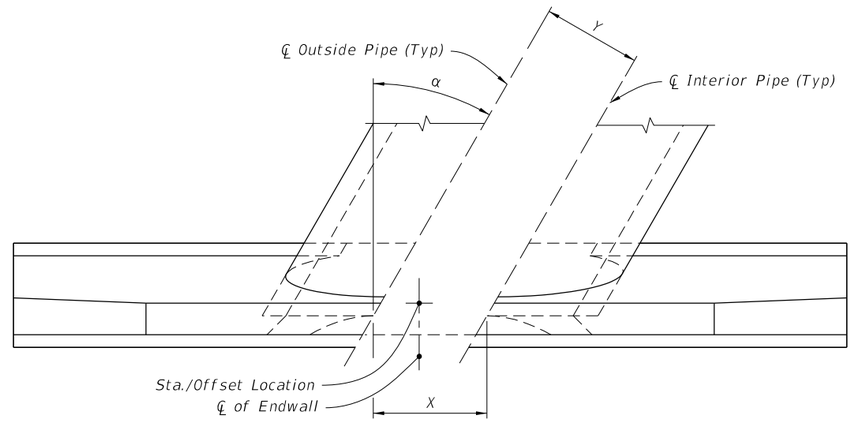

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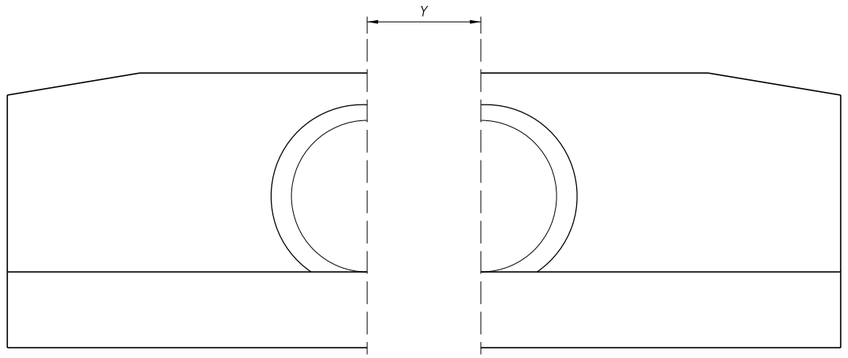
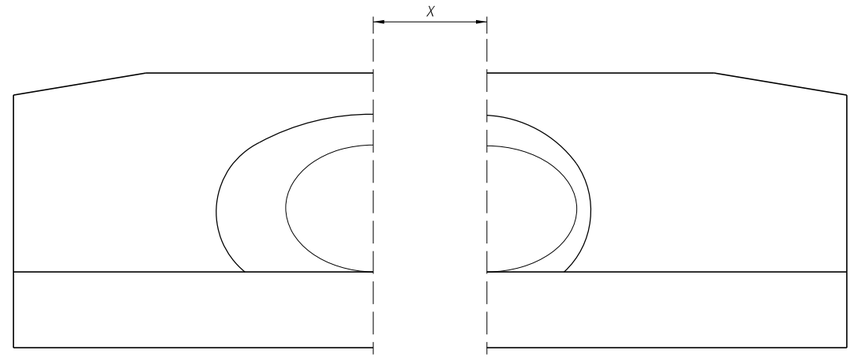


FRONT ELEVATION

NORMAL PIPE



FRONT ELEVATION

SKEWED PIPE

(Multiple Pipe Shown, Single Pipe Similar)

LEGEND:

α Pipe Skew Angle
Y Center to Center between pipes
X Center to Center along front of Headwall

SPACING FOR MULTIPLE PIPES

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LAST REVISION	REVISION	DESCRIPTION:				
11/01/19			FY 2027-28 STANDARD PLANS	STRAIGHT CONCRETE ENDWALLS SINGLE AND MULTIPLE PIPE	INDEX 430-030	SHEET 4 of 4