DESIGN STANDARDS

FOR DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE AND UTILITY OPERATIONS ON THE STATE HIGHWAY SYSTEM

2010

TOPIC NO. 625-010-003

Approved For Use On Federal Aid Projects

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For Martin Knopp, Division Administrator

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CERTIFICATION STATEMENT

I hereby certify that this Design Standard Book was compiled under my responsible charge from designs prepared, examined, adopted and implemented by the Florida Department of Transportation in accordance with established procedures, and as approved by the Federal Highway Administration.

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As To Planning
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17900

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Deputy State Traffic
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As To Landscape Architecture
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Index Number	Sheet Number	Description
001	1 thru 3	Added the following standard abbreviations: ℄ Base Line, Base Line Control ℄ Flow Line GRI Geosynthetic Research Institute HDPE High Density Polyethylene NPS Nominal Pipe Size Deleted the following standard abbreviations: Bbl Barrel FRCP Fiber Reinforced Concrete Pipe FRP Fiber Reinforced Pipe FS Far Side
002	2 of 3	Deleted Hand Drafting Symbols
102	2 of 3	NOTES FOR SYNTHETIC BALES OR BALE TYPE BARRIERS, Note 2, deleted the text "trenched 3" to 4" and" from the first sentence.
104	2 of 2	RURAL DIVIDED detail, changed "5' Shoulder Pavement" to "4' Shoulder Pavement".
105	1 of 1	TREATMENT I, Criteria for using Treatment I, replaced text of the last bullet with the following: "resurfacing build-up is less than 3" ".
200	1 of 5	TOP SLAB REINFORCING STEEL DIAGRAM (ALTERNATE B) to the notes "2 Additional Bars A @ 5" O.C." and "2 Additional Bars B @ 5" Max. O.C. Each Side Of Opening", added "(Minimum #4 Bars)".
	2 of 5	Note 9, Delete second sentence and substitute, "Additional bars used to restrain hole formers for precast structures with grouted pipe connections, may be left flush with the hole surface."
	4 of 5	SLAB AND WALL DESIGN TABLE NOTES, added the following to the end of Note 10: "See Index No. 201, Sheet 4 for allowable bar spacing adjustments when larger areas of reinforcing are substituted."
201	4 of 5	"Revised title of notes to ""NOTES FOR PRECAST OPTIONS AND EQUIVALENT REINFORCEMENT SUBSTITUTION"" and added the following to Note 4, ""When an increased area of reinforcing is provided, then the maximum bar spacing may be increased by the squared ratio of increased steel area, but not to exceed 12 inches: Max. Bar Spacing Provided < Max. Bar Spacing Required x (Steel Area Provided/Min. Steel Area Required)² "
205	1 of 6	Changed maximum size of allowed PVC pipe to 36".
	2 of 6	ROUND PIPE DIMENSIONS, deleted the column, "Wall Thickness (In.) Class III" and subcolumn "NRCHP" and heading "SRCP". Also deleted the ** note at the bottom of the table.
	3 of 6	NOTES: deleted note 4; table "PIPE ARCH: SPIRAL RIB: ¾" x¾" x 7½" RIB SPACING..." deleted references to note 4; table "ROUND PIPE - SPIRAL RIB", "Maximum Height of Fill (Ft.)", "Sheet Thickness In Inches (Gage)", "0.138 (10)" added measurements.
210	1 of 1	Delete General Note 4, and substitute the following: "For precast units the rear wall and apron may be precast as a separate piece from the top slab. Provide a minimum of 7 ~ #4 dowels in accordance with Index No. 201 "OPTIONAL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS".
211	1 thru 5	Revised index completely 3 sheets added, Reinforcing configuration and C.I.P. details revised; precast and WWR details added. Changed Note 4 to allow 4'-0" round risers.
213	1 of 1	In PLAN view changed "1/2" Exp. Joint (Typ)" to "1/2" Preformed Joint Filler (Typ)".
218	2 of 2	"STEEL GRATE", "TOP VIEW", for the overall dimension on the left side of the grate, inserted "44¼" ". For the small dimension at the upper left corner of the grate, inserted "3½" ".
219	1 of 2	In PLAN view and Section HH changed "Expansion Joint (Typ)" and "Expansion Material Joint" to "1/2" Preformed Joint Filler (Typ)".
220	1 of 3	"GUTTER INLET TYPE S", "SECTION BB", Changed the vertical dimension between the top of the inlet and the grate elevation from "5½" to "4½" ". "SECTION AA", at the top right corner, for precast thickness changed " 6" " to " 3" " (same as left side). "SECTION BB", at the top, changed "3'-11" Precast" to " 4'-3" Precast". "PLAN", at the top, changed " 3'-11" Precast to " 4'-3" Precast".
230	1 of 2	In "PLAN" view changed "1/2" Exp. Joint (typ)" to "1/2" Preformed Joint Filler (Typ)". Section E-E, Changed 4Z15.9 shape to built up section (3.5 x 3 x ½L + ½ x 3 Bar) for grating.
231	1 of 3	"DITCH BOTTOM INLET TYPE B", "SECTION BB", upper left side, deleted the dimension "2'-6" (Min.)" and replaced with "1'-10" (Min.)".
232	1 thru 7	Index was expanded due to font size change.
233	1 thru 2	Index was expanded due to font size change.
234	1 thru 2	Index was expanded due to font size change.
	2 of 2	Under Pavement & Sodding detail changed "1/2" Exp. Joint" to "1/2" Preformed Joint Filler".
235	1 of 2	"GENERAL NOTES", Note 3, deleted "Alternate B" replaced with "Index 200", Note 8 changed "Specification Section 962" to "Specification Section 975".
245	1 of 1	"GENERAL NOTES" Note 2, delete and replace with the following: "Concrete shall be Class I (Structural), except ASTM C478 (4000 psi) concrete may be substituted for precast items manufactured in plants meeting the requirements of Section 449 of the Specifications. Box shall be reinforced with No. 3 bars (Grade 60) on 8" centers both ways, sides and bottom.
250	1 of 2	"GENERAL NOTES" Note 5, deleted and replaced with the following: "Concrete shall be Class I (Structural), except ASTM C478 (4000 psi) concrete may be substituted for precast items manufactured in plants meeting the requirements of Section 449 of the Specifications."
251	1 of 2	"GENERAL NOTES" Note 4, deleted and replaced with the following: "Concrete shall be Class II, except ASTM C478 (4000 psi) concrete may be substituted for precast items manufactured in plants meeting the requirements of Section 449 of the Specifications."
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260	1 of 1	"GENERAL NOTES" Note 3 changed "Specification Section 962" to "Specification Section 975".
261	1 of 3	"GENERAL NOTES" Note 4 changed "Specification Section 962" to "Specification Section 975".
264	1 thru 2	Index was expanded due to font size change. General note 3 changed.
270	1 of 1	"GENERAL NOTES" Note 2 changed "Specification Section 941-1.5" to "Specification Section 449". Changed Note 3.
272	6 of 6	Reordered "GENERAL NOTES" and changed "Class I concrete" to "Class NS concrete".
273	1 thru 7	Index was expanded due to font size change.
	7 of 7	"GENERAL NOTES", Note 8, deleted "Class I concrete" and substituted "Class NS concrete".
280	1 thru 3	Index was expanded due to font size change.
	1 of 3	"DISSIMILAR TYPES CONCRETE JACKET FOR CONNECTING DISSIMILAR TYPES OF PIPE AND CONCRETE PIPES WITH DISSIMILAR JOINTS" detail, added the note, "Alternate connection must be approved by the State Drainage Engineer."
282	1 thru 3	Index was expanded due to font size change.
	1 of 3	"FRONT ELEVATION" and "SECTION AA" details changed "1/2" Exp. Matl. " to "1/2" Preformed Joint Filler".
	2 of 3	"PLAN" and "SECTION AA" details changed "1/2" Exp. Matl. " to "1/2" Preformed Joint Filler".
284	1 of 1	Deleted note "1" and substituted the following: "1. Spillway to be paid for as Shoulder Gutter, LF." Deleted note "2", and substituted the following: "2. If spillway empties into an unpaved ditch the detail should be modified as necessary."
287	1 thru 4	Sheet 3 is new. Renumbered other sheets.
	1 of 4	Changed all 3 occurrences of "Class I concrete" to "Class NS concrete".
288	1 of 1	New Index added "DEEP WELL INJECTION BOX".
289	6 of 7	Changed "FLARED ENDWALL" to "FLARED WINGWALL" and "STRAIGHT ENDWALL" to "STRAIGHT WINGWALL".
291	1 of 5	Changed "Class I Concrete" to "Class NS".
	5 of 5	Changed "Bond Beam" to "Link Slab", and "Class I Concrete" to "Class NS".
292	2 of 14	"GENERAL NOTES" note 1, changed AASHTO LRFD Bridge Specifications, to "4th Edition"; added note 10.

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Index Number	Sheet Number	Description
295	1 of 1	"GENERAL NOTES" Note 2 changed "Specification Section 962" to "Specification Section 975".
300	1 thru 2	Index was expanded due to change in font.
304	6 of 6	Added alternate location of detectable warnings on linear ramps. Added note "On curb ramps, landings and flush transitions perpendicular to the curb line: Rows of domes shall be aligned with the centerline of the ramp. (See Pictorial View A)" at top of sheet. Added Rail Road Crossing PLAN view.
305	1 & 4 of 4	Deleted bar spacing table and revised notes (Sheet 1); Changed width of outside lanes (Sheet 4).
307	2 of 3	"UTILITY CONFLICT PIPES THRU STORM SEWER STRUCTURES" changed to "UTILITY CONFLICT PIPES THRU STORM DRAIN STRUCTURES"
310	1 of 2	"SIDEWALK WITH EDGE BEAM FOR SURFACE MOUNTED RAILINGS", "Clear Width", deleted "3' Min." and substituted "4' Min. *".
		"NOTES FOR CONCRETE SIDEWALK ON CURBED ROADWAYS", deleted "Note 1", and substituted the following: "1. Sidewalks shall be constructed in accordance with Section 522 of the FDOT Standard Specifications. Public sidewalk curb ramps shall include detectable warnings and be constructed in accordance with Index No. 304. Detectable warnings are not required where sidewalks intersect urban flared turnouts."
		"Note 3" , deleted.
	2 of 2	"NOTES FOR CONCRETE SIDEWALKS ON UNCURBED ROADWAYS", Changed Note 2 to "Provide detectable warnings that extend the full width of the sidewalk and 24" deep from the edge of pavement where sidewalks adjoin the following vehicular ways: side roads and streets driveways with signalized entrances driveways with entrance volumes greater than 600 vpd driveways with entrance speeds of 25 mph or greater right in – right out composite driveways.
400	1 thru 26	Index expanded by one sheet due to font size change and added new sheet 2, "APPROACH END ANCHORAGE DETAILS", Index renumbered.
	1 of 26	"GENERAL NOTES" Note 17 changed "Specification Section 971" to "Specification Section 975".
	2 of 26	New sheet added showing limits of pay for guardrail, details of shoulder treatment and miscellaneous asphalt for guardrail approach end treatments.
	3 of 26	Corrected spelling of guardrail in last paragraph.
	15 of 26	"LOCATIONS ON FRONT SLOPES", deleted the details for guardrail on slope and rubrail termination and the chart for lateral placement on slopes. (See sheet 26)
	16 of 26	Deleted "REFLECTORS– DETAIL M" (See sheet 17)
	26 of 26	Added "GUARDRAIL ON SLOPES", details for guardrail on slope and rubrail termination and the chart for lateral placement on slopes.
410	1 thru 25	Index completely revised and reorganized.
411	2 of 10	Changed tangent offsets In Detail 'A' to "2.49'–Design Speed ≤45 mph; 1.76' – Design Speed ≥50 mph".
	4 of 10	Changed tangent offsets In Detail 'B' to "2.49'–Design Speed ≤45 mph; 1.76' – Design Speed ≥50 mph".
414	1 of 15	Updated Specification reference Section 971 to 975; Added steel option to ALTERNATE DESIGN note.
	5 of 15	Added PTFE tape option to anchor bolt details.
415	4 of 10	"NOTES FOR WALL END SHIELDING", Note 1, changed the second sentence to: "Except where the plans designate a particular type crash cushion for a specific location, the contractor has the option to construct any of the redirective crash cushions listed on the Qualified Products List, subject to the uses and limitations described on their respective drawings."
		"ANCHOR PLATE BOLTS", upper note, changed "?" to "3/4"".
420	1 of 3	Added the following to the NAME, DATE AND BRIDGE NUMBER note: "The Name shall be as shown in the General Notes in the Structures Plans."; Changed REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS note.
		Changed REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS note, "Reflective Railing Markers shall meet Specification Section 993. Install markers on top of the Traffic Railing 2" from the face on the traffic side at the spacing shown in the table above. Reflector color (white or yellow) shall match the color of the near edgeline. The cost of the reflective markers shall be included in the Contract Unit Price for the Traffic Railing."
421	1 of 3	Changed REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS note, "Reflective Railing Markers shall meet Specification Section 993. Install markers on top of the Traffic Railing along the centerline at the spacing shown in the table above. Reflector color (white or yellow) shall match the color of the near edgeline. The cost of the reflective markers shall be included in the Contract Unit Price for the Traffic Railing."
422	1 of 3	Added the following to the NAME, DATE AND BRIDGE NUMBER note: "The Name shall be as shown in the General Notes in the Structures Plans."; Changed REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS note.
		Changed REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS note, "Reflective Railing Markers shall meet Specification Section 993. Install markers on top of the Traffic Railing 2" from the face on the traffic side at the spacing shown in the table above. Reflector color (white or yellow) shall match the color of the near edgeline. The cost of the reflective markers shall be included in the Contract Unit Price for the Traffic Railing."
423	1 of 3	Added the following to the NAME, DATE AND BRIDGE NUMBER note: "The Name shall be as shown in the General Notes in the Structures Plans."; Bicycle Railing to "Special Height Bicycle Railing" and Post "B" to Post "B1".
		"TRAFFIC RAILING–(32" VERTICAL SHAPE)", deleted the "REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS" note and substituted the following: "Reflective Railing Markers shall meet Specification Section 993. Install markers on top of the Traffic Railing 2" from the face on the traffic side at the spacing shown in the table above. Reflector color (white or yellow) shall match the color of the near edgeline. The cost of the reflective markers shall be included in the Contract Unit Price for the Traffic Railing."
	2 of 3	Changed Bicycle Railing to "Special Height Bicycle Railing" and Post "B" to Post "B1".
	3 of 3	Changed 83 degrees to 93 degrees in CONVENTIONAL REINFORCING STEEL BENDING DIAGRAM Cross-slope table.
424	1 of 7	Added the following to the NAME, DATE AND BRIDGE NUMBER note: "The Name shall be as shown in the General Notes in the Structures Plans."
		"TRAFFIC RAILING – (CORRAL SHAPE)", deleted the "REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS" note and substituted the following: "Reflective Railing Markers shall meet Specification Section 993. Install markers on top of the Traffic Railing 2" from the face on the traffic side at the spacing shown in the table above. Reflector color (white or yellow) shall match the color of the near edgeline. The cost of the reflective markers shall be included in the Contract Unit Price for the Traffic Railing."
425	1 of 3	Added the following to the NAME, DATE AND BRIDGE NUMBER note: "The Name shall be as shown in the General Notes in the Structures Plans."
		"TRAFFIC RAILING – (42" F SHAPE)", added the following note: "REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS: Reflective Railing Markers shall meet Specification Section 993. Install markers on top of the Traffic Railing 2" from the face on the traffic side at the spacing shown in the table above. Reflector color (white or yellow) shall match the color of the near edgeline. The cost of the reflective markers shall be included in the Contract Unit Price for the Traffic Railing."
470	1 of 3	Added Field testing proof loads to the ADHESIVE BONDED ANCHORS AND DOWELS note; "TRAFFIC RAILING–(THRIE BEAM RETROFIT) GENERAL NOTES & DETAILS", deleted the "BRIDGE NAME PLATE" note and substituted the following: "If a portion of the existing Traffic Railing is to be removed that carries the bridge name, number and or date, or if the installation of the Traffic Railing (Thrie Beam Retrofit) will obscure the bridge name, number and or date, then replace the information that has been removed or obscured, with 3" tall black lettering on white nonreflective sheeting applied to the top of the adjacent guardrail. The information must be clearly visible from the right side of the approaching travel lane. The sheeting and adhesive backing shall comply with Specification Section 994 and may comprise of individual decals of letters and numbers."
		Added the following note: "NEOPRENE PADS: Neoprene pads must be plain pads with a durometer hardness of 60 or 70 and meet the requirements of Specification Section 932, except that testing of the finished pad will not be required."
	3 of 3	Changed offset of 7/8" dia. anchor bolts to 2 3/4" from back edge of base plate in SECTION B-B.
471	2 of 4	"SECTION A-A" and "SECTION B-B", changed "Resilient Pad" to "Neoprene Pad".
472	2 of 4	"SECTION A-A" and "SECTION B-B", changed "Resilient Pad" to "Neoprene Pad".
473	2 of 4	"SECTION A-A" and "SECTION B-B", changed "Resilient Pad" to "Neoprene Pad".
474	2 of 4	"SECTION A-A" and "SECTION B-B", changed "Resilient Pad" to "Neoprene Pad".
	4 of 4	"SECTION C-C", changed "Resilient Pad" to "Neoprene Pad".

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Index Number	Sheet Number	Description
475	2 of 4	"SECTION A-A" and "SECTION B-B", changed "Resilient Pad" to "Neoprene Pad".
476	2 of 4	"SECTION A-A" and "SECTION B-B", changed "Resilient Pad" to "Neoprene Pad".
480	1 of 2	"TRAFFIC RAILING-(VERTICAL FACE RETROFIT) GENERAL NOTES & DETAILS", added the following to the "ADHESIVE-BONDED ANCHORS AND DOWELS" note, "The field testing proof loads required by Specification Section 416 shall be 23,800 lbs. for Dowel Bars 6D on the inside face (traffic side) of the railing (1'-0" embedment) and 18,500 lbs for Dowel Bars 6D along the outside face of the traffic railing (5" min. embedment)." Added NEOPRENE PADS note. Also deleted the "REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS" note and substituted the following: "Reflective Railing Markers shall meet Specification Section 993. Install markers on top of the Traffic Railing 2" from the face on the traffic side at the spacing shown in the table below. Reflector color (white or yellow) shall match the color of the near edgeline."
	2 of 2	CONVENTIONAL REINFORCING STEEL BENDING DIAGRAM, added Bars 5E, 5F and 4G for Index No. 484
484	1-10 of 10	New Index added TRAFFIC RAILING (VERTICAL FACE RETROFIT) SPREAD FOOTING APPROACH
500	2 of 2	"HALF SECTION" detail, deleted "Storm Sewer Mains" replaced with "Storm Drain Trunk Lines"
501	3-9 of 9	Changed the REQUIRED TEST METHOD for Burst Strength, Soil-Geosynthetic Friction, Creep Reduction Factor & Joint Overlap to ASTM D 6706.
	4 of 9	Updated values for COMTRAC 70.70; Deleted AMOCO 2006, 2016 & 2044; Added GEOTEX 315ST, 2x2HF, 4x4, 3x3HF, 4x4HF & 4x6 woven geogrids.
	5 of 9	Changed Joint Strength Overlap value to 1.2 for all Marafi products.
	6 of 9	Deleted Application Usage 3 & 4 for SYNTEEN SF 11 & SF 12.
	7 of 9	Added Fornir 20
	8 of 9	Changed Creep Resistance and Creep Reduction Factors for TENSAR BX 1120, BX 1200, BX 1220 & BX 1500
	9 of 9	Updated values for TENAX MS 220 & TENAX MS 330. Added Combigrid 30/30, Secugrid 20/20 & 30/30 extruded geogrids.
505	1-4 of 4	Sheet 3 is new. Renumbered other sheets.
515	5 of 7	In second symbolized note changed "Section 102-6" to "Section 102-8".
	6 of 7	"PAVEMENT STRUCTURE FOR TURNOUTS AND AUXILLIARY LANES TABLE 515-1", "NOTES", Note 5, Deleted "Class I concrete" substituted "Class NS concrete".
518	3 of 3	Revised width of rigid pavement outside travel lane and changed location of rumble strip.
520	1 of 1	"GENERAL NOTES", Note 7, Deleted "Class I Concrete (Retaining Walls)" and substituted "Class NS Concrete"
546	1 of 6	Added detail "PLAN", "PICTORIAL" and ** note. Index sheets reordered.
	5 of 6	Under "NOTES FOR 4-LANE DIVIDED ROADWAY", Note 1, changed reference from "Sheet 6" to "Sheet 2".
600	2 of 13	OVERHEAD WORK, deleted "OPTION 4 - - -" and substituted the following: OPTION 4 (OVERHEAD WORK MAINTAINING TRAFFIC WITH NO ENCROACHMENT BELOW THE OVERHEAD WORK AREA) Traffic shall be detoured, shifted, diverted or paced as to not encroach in the area directly below the overhead work operations in accordance with the appropriate standard index drawing or detailed in the plans. This option applies to, but not limited to, the following construction activities: (a) Beam, girder and segment placement. (b) Deck form placement and removal. (c) Concrete deck placement. (d) Railing construction located at edge of deck. (e) Structure demolition. DEFINITIONS, added the following after definition of TRAVEL WAY: a. Travel Lane: The designated widths of roadway pavement marked to carry through traffic and to separate it from opposing traffic or traffic occupying other lanes. b. Auxiliary Lane: The designated widths of roadway pavement marked to separate speed change, turning, passing and climbing maneuvers from through traffic. CLEAR ZONE WIDTHS FOR WORK ZONES, deleted the text "travel" in the first sentence and substituted "traffic". Replaced chart "CLEAR ZONE WIDTHS FOR WORK ZONES".
600	3 of 13	LANE WIDTHS, in the second sentence, change the word "expected" to "excepted".
	5 of 13	Changed note under "SIGN COVERING AND INTERMITTENT WORK STOPPAGE SIGNING"; added information for the use of the new "PROJECT INFORMATION SIGN".
	6 of 13	GENERAL NOTES, deleted note 1, substituted the following: "1. All signs shall be post mounted when work operations exceed one day except for: a) Road closure signs mounted in accordance with the vendor drawing for the Type III Barricade shown on the QPL. b) Pedestrian advanced warning or regulatory signs mounted on sign supports shown on the QPL." "2 POST SIGN SUPPORT MOUNTING DETAILS", updated text to include a tolerance between sign supports. Insert "+/- 3" " after "1'-6" "and insert "+/- 6" "after "2'-6" ". POST AND FOUNDATION TABLE FOR WORK ZONE SIGNS, expanded Note 2 by adding: "unless otherwise specified in the vendor drawing on the QPL." POST MOUNTED SIGN NOTES, added new notes 1 and 12.
	7 of 13	Added new sheet showing Project Information Sign and renumbered index.
605	1 of 1	"GENERAL NOTES", deleted the text of "Note 8" and substituted the following: "The two channelizing devices directly in front and directly at the end of the work area may be omitted provided vehicles in the work area have high intensity rotating, flashing, oscillating or strobe lights operating." Added new heading "DURATION NOTE" and placed the following note under this heading: 1. ROAD WORK AHEAD sign may be omitted if all of the following conditions are met: a) Work operations are 60 minutes or less. b) Speed is 45 mph or less. c) No sight obstructions to vehicles approaching the work area for a distance of 600 feet. d) Vehicles in the work area have high-intensity, rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating. e) Volume and complexity of the roadway has been considered.
625	1 of 1	New Index added "TEMPORARY ROAD CLOSURE- 5 MINUTES OR LESS".
655	1-3 of 3	New Index added "TRAFFIC PACING-LIMITED ACCESS".
667	1-6 of 6	New Index added "TOLL PLAZAS".
801	1 of 3	"GENERAL NOTES", Note 15 and 21, deleted "Class I" and substituted "Class NS".
802	1-3 of 3	Added tolerance to ground clearance; revised Notes 7a and 7b; rearranged sheets.
	1 of 3	"GENERAL NOTES", Note 6 and 13, deleted "Class I concrete" and substituted "Class NS concrete" for all occurrences.
803	1 of 1	"GENERAL NOTES", Note 4, deleted both occurrences of "Class I" and substituted "Class NS".
810	2 of 4	Deleted "Section 971" and substituted "Section 975" in ANCHOR RODS, NUTS AND WASHERS note.
811	3 of 3	Deleted "Section 971" and substituted "Section 975" in ANCHOR RODS, NUTS AND WASHERS note.
812	2 of 4	Deleted "Section 971" and substituted "Section 975" in ANCHOR RODS, NUTS AND WASHERS note.
820	1 of 1	Changed Top Rail to "Special Height Bicycle Railing" and added new Post "B2" for 3'-6" height Pedestrian/Bicycle Railing.
821	1 of 1	Changed designation of 4'-6" tall railing to "Special Height Bicycle Railing" and added 3'-6" tall Pedestrian/Bicycle Railing.
822	1 of 2	Changed designation of 4'-6" tall railing to "Special Height Bicycle Railing" and "Post B" to "Post B1"; Added "Post B2" details.
850	1 of 5	Changed "Pedestrian Railing" to "Pedestrian/Bicycle Railing" and "Bicycle Railing" to "Special Height Bicycle Railing"; Added anchor bolt requirements to SHOP DRAWINGS note.
	2 of 5	Added "DETAIL FOR NON-CONTINUOUS RAILING AT CORNERS" detail. Changed Pedestrain and Bicyle Railing designation; maximum ramp length for slopes less than 6.25%; and minimum clear picket opening at post to 3/4".
	3 of 5	Changed Pedestrain and Bicyle Railing designation.
	4 of 5	Added requirement for set screw to be set flush against outside face of rail and 18-8 Alloy option in DETAILS "D" & "E", option to notch post in SECTION G-G, and 1/4" joint tolerance in DETAIL "D".
	5 of 5	Added DETAIL "F" and note (*) to ANCHOR BOLT TABLE. Changed Pedestrain and Bicyle Railing designation. Corrected height dimension on steps to top of nosing.

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Index Number	Sheet Number	Description
851	1 of 2	Changed Pedestrain and Bicyle Railing designation.
	2 of 2	Added requirement for set screw to be set flush against outside face of rail and 18-8 Alloy option in DETAIL "B". Changed field splice joint tolerance to ¼" in DETAIL "B".
860	1 of 5	Changed "Pedestrian Railing" to "Pedestrian/Bicycle Railing" and "Bicycle Railing" to "Special Height Bicycle Railing"; Added anchor bolt requirements to SHOP DRAWINGS note. Added filler metal ER4043 to WELDING note.
	2 of 5	Added "DETAIL FOR NON-CONTINUOUS RAILING AT CORNERS" detail. Changed Pedestrain and Bicyle Railing designation; maximum ramp length for slopes less than 6.25%; and minimum clear picket opening at post to ¾".
	3 of 5	Changed Pedestrain and Bicyle Railing designation.
	4 of 5	Added requirement for set screw to be set flush against outside face of rail and 18-8 Alloy option in DETAILS "D" & "E"; option to notch post in SECTION G-G; ¼" joint tolerance in DETAIL "D"; Type B (Nonwelded) connection detail in SECTION A-A. Changed Expansion Joint sleeve embedded length to 10" in DETAIL "D" and picket fillet weld size to ⅛", handrail and top rail fillet weld size to ¼", and base plate fillet weld size to ⅜".
	5 of 5	Added DETAIL "F" and note (*) to ANCHOR BOLT TABLE. Changed Pedestrain and Bicyle Railing designation. Corrected height dimension on steps to top of nosing.
861	1 of 2	Changed designation of 54" tall railing to "Special Height Bicycle Railing".
	2 of 2	Added requirement for set screw to be set flush against outside face of rail and 18-8 Alloy option in DETAIL "B". Changed field splice joint tolerance to ¼" and "Steel Sleeve" to "Aluminum Sleeve" in DETAIL "B".
870	1 of 5	Deleted Pedestrian and Bicycle designations from DESIGN LIVE LOADS and ALTERNATE DESIGN notes.
	2 of 5	Deleted 4'-6" Bicycle Railing option and "**" note. Changed maximum ramp length for slopes less than 6.25%.
	3 of 5	Deleted 4'-6" Bicycle Railing option.
	4 of 5	Added requirement for set screw to be set flush against outside face of rail and 18-8 Alloy option in DETAILS "D" & "E"; and ¼" joint tolerance in DETAIL "D". Deleted Intermediate Rails from DETAILS "B" and "C".
	5 of 5	Added DETAIL "F". Deleted 4'-6" Bicycle Railing option. Corrected height dimension on steps to top of nosing.
880	1 of 5	Deleted Pedestrian and Bicycle designations from DESIGN LIVE LOADS and ALTERNATE DESIGN notes.
	2 of 5	Deleted 4'-6" Bicycle Railing option and "**" note. Changed maximum ramp length for slopes less than 6.25%.
	3 of 5	Deleted 4'-6" Bicycle Railing option.
	4 of 5	Added requirement for set screw to be set flush against outside face of rail and 18-8 Alloy option in DETAILS "D" & "E"; and ¼ joint tolerance in DETAIL "D". Deleted Intermediate Rails from DETAILS "B" and "C".
	5 of 5	Added DETAIL "F". Deleted 4'-6" Bicycle Railing option. Corrected height dimension on steps to top of nosing.
5100	2 of 2	Changed to plastic sleeve expansion joint and "Premoulded Expansion Material" to "Preformed Joint Filler". Changed wall and expansion joint key.
5200	1 of 1	Post caps added to note C.1.b; Changed note K.2 to allow 8 ft height panels. Added note K.11; Changed notes H.1, H.2 and O.2; Deleted note H.3.
5201	1 of 1	Texture Type "I" (Cut Coral Block) added.
5202	1 of 4	Added precast post cap; Changed clearance tolerance on stepped panel and Neoprene Pad options.
	3 of 4	Changed #4 Bar Mark to Bars P5 and P6 for Pile/Post Options A, B, & E; changed Texture Thickness to 1¼" Max.
5203	1 of 5	Added precast post cap; Changed clearance tolerance on stepped panel and Neoprene Pad options.
	3 of 5	Changed #4 Bar Mark to Bars P5 & P6 for Pile/Post Options A, B & E, and changed texture thickness dimension to ¼" Max.
	4 of 5	New sheet added for 45 degree corner post.
	5 of 5	Renumbered from Sheet 4 of 4.
5204	1 of 1	Changed "Ribbed" to "Slotted" in PLUG DETAIL.
5205	1, 3, 4 & 6 of 7	Added note in Elevation Views to 'Extend post 2" above high side wall panel when post caps are shown in the plans'.
	2 of 7	Added tolerance between Top of Precast Collar and Auger Cast Pile; Changed "Composite Bearing Pads" to "Fiber Reinforced Bearing Pads".
	5 of 7	Changed "Composite Bearing Pads" to "Fiber Reinforced Bearing Pads".
	7 of 7	Added "Octangonal Precast Collar" details and tolerance between Top of Precast Collar and Auger Cast Pile; Changed "Composite Bearing Pads" to "Fiber Reinforced Bearing Pads".
5206	1 of 1	Added "POST LENGTH WITH CAP" column, BARS D, P5 thru P8 to table and bar bending details for corner posts.
5207	1 of 1	New Index added "PRECAST SOUND BARRIERS-PRECAST POST CAPITAL".
5210	2 of 5	Changed NAME, DATE AND BRIDGE NUMBER note, and "Ribbed" to "Slotted" in NEOPRENE DIAPHRAGM PLUG DETAIL. Added REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS note and RELECTIVE RAILING MARKER SPACING table.
5211	3 of 3	Changed "Ribbed" to "Slotted" in NEOPRENE DIAPHRAGM PLUG DETAIL. Corrected Anchor Pin daimeter on FIRE HOSE ACCESS DETAIL.
5212	2 of 2	Added note for "Full Depth Structural Asphalt" above junction slab and changed coping dimension to 6" Min.
5300	3 of 19	Increased max. gap at back of precast coping and added timber blocking.
	6 of 19	Added note for "Full Depth Structural Asphalt" above junction slab and increased max. gap at back of precast coping.
	7 of 19	Added note for "Full Depth Structural Asphalt" above junction slab.
	12 & 15 of 19	Increased max. gap at back of precast coping. Corrected size of Bar 5U1 in BILL OF REINFORCING TABLE
11200	1-2 of 2	Deleted sheet 2
	1 of 2	Revised and rearranged notes, sheet renumbered to 1 of 2.
	2 of 2	Renumbered sheet 3 of 3 to sheet 2 of 2 revised and rearranged notes. Deleted "Class 1 (Special) Concrete" replaced with "Class 1 Concrete".
11300	1 of 1	Hanger table values revised; connection bolt size revised; sign depth for horizontal splice changed to 10'. U-Bolt material spec (A325) added to Typical Detail of Sign & Truss Connection.
11310	1 of 5	Deleted A307 bolts and Palnut (Note 4e). Changed foundation concrete (Note 7). Changed to ½" mesh (Note 9). Deleted grout pad and notes (former Notes 7c & 9). Added CSL tube note (Note 14).
	2 of 5	Changed foundation standoff distance and changed drilled shaft detail. Deleted grout pad and added wire screen. Added CSL tubes. Changed FC & FL reinforcing.
	5 of 5	Changed bolt spacing connection details.
11320	1 of 5	Deleted A307 bolts and Palnut (Note 4e). Changed foundation concrete (Note 7). Changed to ½" mesh (Note 9). Deleted grout pad and notes (former Notes 7c & 9). Added CSL tube note (Note 14).
	2 of 5	Changed foundation standoff distance. Deleted grout pad and added wire screen.
	4 of 5	Changed bolt spacing connection details.
	5 of 5	Changed drilled shaft detail. Added CSL tubes.
11860	1 of 8	Changed SINGLE COLUMN GROUND SIGN NOTES, Note 11, and GUIDE TO USE THIS STANDARD, Note 4 and example. Modified concrete classification. Modified "ALUMINUM COLUMN (POST) SELECTION TABLE".
	2 of 8	Changed maximum limits of sign cluster area and width in NOTE.
	3 of 8	Added Aluminum Soil Plate details and notes. Changed Post and Foundation Table depth values. Modified "ALUMINUM COLUMN (POST) SELECTION TABLE".
	4 of 8	Deleted "Signs at 90°" note. Added "*For" note. Changed number of Z-brackets for STOP and RECTANGULAR sign. Changed '1" Min.' to '0" Min.' and sign panel edge distance in VIEW A-A. Modified U-bolt size. Changed panel overhang length.
	5 of 8	Modified "DRIVEN POST DETAIL IN CONCRETE".
17302	1 of 1	CASE II, and CASE VIII dimensions and notes revised.
17328	1 of 1	Weigh Station and combination Weigh Station and Inspection Station signing details separated.

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Index Number	Sheet Number	Description
17344	2, 3, 4 & 6 of 6	SCHOOL SIGNS AND MARKINGS, on each sheet, in the Distance table at the bottom of the sheet, deleted the "A" column. Also deleted the "A" dimension from the detail drawings.
17345	2 of 4	NORMAL TAPERED ENTRANCE WITH ADDED LANE, note in lower left corner, arrow now points to the reflective markers on the LEFT side of the ramp.
	4 of 4	Deleted note 2
17346	1-14 of 14	Completely revised and renumbered.
17347	1-4 of 4	New Index BICYCLE MARKINGS added.
17349	1 of 1	Case I and Case II revised; 18" x 18" marker detail revised; notes at bottom right revised.
17355	1 of 11	Revised signs FTP-9A-06 & FTP-9B-06 and notes.
	7 of 11	For all signs with 1-800 phone number, deleted "1-800-998-RIDE" and substituted "1-8XX-XXX-XXXX" and below each sign added note: "Design Project Manager or Transit Administrator will supply correct 1-8XX number".
	8 of 11	Revised sign FTP-68A-06, bolt holes located outside of sign message, notes revised. Sign FTP-69-06 and FTP-68B-06 message and spacing revised.
	9 of 11	Revised sign FTP-82-08 and arrow detail. Added Sign FTP-83-08.
17356	1 of 1	Removed signal head from detail. Single point attachment details deleted from Index. (Deleted sheet 1.)
17359	1 of 2	Changed delineators to object markers; revised reference notes; sign W13-1 made optional. RURAL NARROW BRIDGE TREATMENT, changed the OM3L on the right side of the roadways to an OM3R.
	2 of 2	Notes revised; inserts reorganized
17500	1 of 3	Deleted concrete pole detail, added METAL POLE DETAIL AND WIRING DIAGRAM.
	2 of 3	Note 7, deleted "class I Concrete (Miscellaneous)" replaced with "Concrete and reinforcing for slabs around poles and pull boxes shall be included in the price for pull box or pole."
	3 of 3	Note 7, deleted "class I Concrete (Miscellaneous)" replaced with "Concrete and reinforcing for slabs around poles and pull boxes shall be included in the price for pull box or pole."
17501	1 of 1	Deleted note 28.
17502	3 of 7	Changed Note 9. Added Notes 10 & 11. Changed Notes 11 & 12. Deleted grout pad notes (former Notes 4 & 9). Added CSL tube note (Note 11).
	4 of 7	Added ID plate and changed base plate thickness. Deleted grout pad. Changed drilled shaft reinforcing.
	5 of 7	Changed Weld symbol in SECTION A-A. Added padlock tab to HANDHOLE RING. Added Section E-E detail and bottom baseplate washer to SECTION C-C. Deleted grout pad and added wire screen. Added CSL tubes.
	6 of 7	Grout notes and details removed, new wire screen.
	7 of 7	Note 3, changed "Concrete class" to "concrete NS"
17503	1 of 1	Index deleted.
17504	1 of 1	Dimensions 5'-6" added for height of meter base. Pole type changed from type "N" to type "P".
17505	1 of 2	Mercury Vapor Luminaires changed to Induction Luminaires. Luminaire chart deleted, dimensions revised on spacing detail note and added to structure detail.
17515	1 of 8	Added median barrier mounted light poles. Moved notes to sheet 2.
	2 of 8	New Sheet for Notes. Change Note 7 for QPL Criteria. Modified concrete classification. Added notes for median barrier mounted light pole and foundation.
	3 of 8	Sheet renumberd from 2 to 3. Added double arm configuration to ARM ELEVATION.
	4 of 8	Allowed fusion weld reinforcing cage (*) and changed foundation concrete note. Added 1" dimension to Double Nuts in FOUNDATION. Modified concrete classification. Renumbered sheet from 3 of 3 to 4 of 8.
	5-8 of 8	New Sheets for median barrier mounted light pole.
17600	2 of 3	Added detail for pole foundation to be used only behind guardrail.
	3 of 3	GENERAL NOTES, note 2, changed "Class II Concrete" to "Class I Concrete"; changed note 4.
17723	1 of 3	Changed Note 5i, 6 and 7. Added Note 8. Deleted grout pad and notes (former Notes 4d & 7). Added CSL tube note (Note 9).
	2 of 3	Changed number of bolts in VIEW B-B, number and size of foundation reinforcing bars, and TABLE OF STRAIN POLE VARIABLES. Added foundation standoff distance and washer for base plate. Deleted grout pad and added wire screen. Added CSL tubes. Changed drilled shaft reinforcing.
	3 of 3	Changed note in VIEW E-E; Added 1/4" and 3/8" cable clamps and changed weld criteria. Changed clevis size.
17725	1 of 2	Round pole note revised; pole height dimensions added to Type P-III through P-VIII; Copper Ground note changed.
	2 of 2	Notes revised and rearranged, D(feet) changed to H(feet) in both tables.
17727	1-2 of 2	Schedule 40 aluminum pipe (T6061) added as an alternate to stainless steel pipe in assembly details and signal head notes. Added backplates to signal head details.
17736	1 of 1	Added notes 5 & 6.
17743	1 of 3	Updated assembly dimensions. Changed drilled shaft reinforcing.
	2 of 3	Updated assembly dimensions. Changed drilled shaft reinforcing. Changed T3-BF.
	3 of 3	Updated assembly dimensions. Changed drilled shaft reinforcing.
17745	1 of 5	QPL requirements added in new note 17; added backplates to pole detail; Notes 6 & 14 revised, deleted note 19.
	2 of 5	Revised foundation reinforcing details, Section AA, Section DD and Foundation Plan details.
17748	1 of 1	Option 1 deleted and Options 2 and 3 renumbered; Note 1 revised. Added backplates to signal head displays.
17784	1 of 2	Dimensions revised on Figures A & B. Note 5 and Note to Designers revised.
	2 of 2	Revised details and spacing for signs FTP-68A-06 and FTP-68B-06, also located bolt holes outside of sign message.
17890	2-3 of 3	Added backplates to signal head displays.
17900	7 of 7	Changed pole type call outs, deleted "N-III" and substituted "P-III".
18111	1-2 of 2	Index totally revised.
18113	1-2 of 2	Index totally revised.
20110	1 of 1	Changed Insert Detail for Diaphragm Reinforcing.
20199	1 of 1	Changed BEAM CAMBER AND BUILD-UP NOTES.
20210	2 of 2	Added "Type Q" Epoxy to Note 9.
20299	1 of 1	Changed BEAM CAMBER AND BUILD-UP NOTES.
20500	1 of 1	Added Type C Pads for larger skew ranges. Changed specification of elastomer from "durometer" to "shear modulus".
20501	1 of 1	Changed Note 4.
20502	1 of 1	Changed Note 4.
20602	1 of 1	Changed EDC location to 1D from tip of pile.
20900	2 of 2	Changed coping width and End Bent lug from 6" to 5½" thickness.
20910	2 of 2	Changed coping width and End Bent lug from 6" to 5½" thickness.
21100	1 of 3	Deleted redundant notes from Specification Section 458.
	3 of 3	Changed Sidewalk Cover Plate edge treatment.
21110	1 of 2	Deleted redundant notes from Specification Section 458. Changed last line of title of bottom left detail to "DECK WITH SLOPES 2% OR GREATER".
	2 of 2	Changed Sidewalk Cover Plate edge treatment.
21200	1 of 2	Added "Anchor Plate (dashed lines) (provide Design) to ELEVATION VIEW and TYPICAL SECTION. Added design of anchor bolts and accessories.
	2 of 2	Added design of anchor bolts and accessories.
21600	1 of 7	Clarified INSTRUCTIONS TO DESIGNER for variable end span lengths.
	3 of 7	Added vertical dimensions between deck surface and underside of bearings, including depth of Truss Panel.
21802	1 of 1	Changed "Methyl Methacrylate" to "High Molecular Weight Methacrylate".
21803	1-2 of 3	Revised call-outs for Grout Outlets; Changed "Methyl Methacrylate" to "High Molecular Weight Methacrylate".
	3 of 3	Shrink wrap deleted from Duct Coupler Detail. Revised call-outs for Duct Couplers; Changed "Methyl Methacrylate" to "High Molecular Weight Methacrylate".

A	Area or Amperes
AAA	American Automobile Association
AADT	Annual Average Daily Traffic
AASHO	American Association Of State Highway Officials
AASHTO	American Association Of State Highway And Transportation Officials
ABC	Asphalt Base Course
Abd.	Abandoned
ABS	Acrylonitrite-Butadiene-Styrene Pipe
AC, Ac.	Acre
AC or Asph. Conc.	Asphaltic Concrete
Accel.	Acceleration
ACI	American Concrete Institute
Act.	Actuated
ADA	The Americans With Disabilities Act
Adh.	Adhesive
Adj.	Adjust
ADT	Average Daily Traffic
AFAD	Automatted Flagger Assistance Device
Agg.	Aggregate
Ah.	Ahead
AISC	American Institute Of Steel Construction
Alt.	Alternate
Al.	Aluminum
AM	12:00 Midnight Until 11:59 Noon
ANSI	American National Standards Institute
AOS	Apparent Opening Size
Appl..	Applied, Application
Apprh.	Approach
Approx.	Approximate
ARTBA	American Road & Transportation Builders Association
Artf.	Artificial
Asph.	Asphalt
Assem.	Assembly
Assn.	Association
Assoc.	Associate, Association
ASTM	American Society For Testing And Materials
ATPB	Asphalt Treated Permeable Base
Attn.	Attention
Attnuatr.	Attenuator
Aux. or Auxil.	Auxiliary
Ave.	Avenue
AWG	American Wire Gauge
AWS	American Welding Society
Az	Azimuth
B to B	Back to Back
Basc.	Bascule
Bd. or Bnd.	Bond or Bonded
BC	Bottle Cap or Bolt Circle
B/C, B.C.	Back Of Curb
BCCMP	Bituminous Coated Corrugated Metal Pipe Culvert
BCPA	Bituminous Coated Pipe Arch Culvert
BCPCMP	Bituminous Coated And Paved Corrugated Metal Pipe Culvert
BCPPA	Bituminous Coated And Paved Pipe Arch Culvert
BCT	Breakaway Cable Terminal
BCWE	Base Clearance Water Elevation
BE	Buried Electric
Beg.	Begin
Bit.	Bituminous
Bk.	Back
BL, BLC, or ℄	Base Line, Base Line Control
Bldg.	Building
Blkhd.	Bulkhead
BLON	Begin Length Of Need
Blvd.	Boulevard
BM	Bench Mark
Bndry.	Boundary
Bdr.	Border
Bot.	Bottom
BO	Basin Outlet
BOS	Beginning Of Survey
BP	Borrow Pit
Bq.	Becquerel

Br.	Bridge
Brg.	Bearing
Brkwy.	Breakaway
BT	Buried Telephone Cable or Duct
Btfly.	Butterfly
BW	Barbed Wire, Bottom Width or Both Ways
C	Cantilever Length, Cut, Colorless, Coulomb or Cycle Length
°C	Degree Celsius
C & G	Curb And Gutter
CA	Coarse Aggregate
Cap.	Capacity
CAP	Corrugated Aluminum Pipe
Caps.	Capital Letters
CASP	Corrugated Aluminized Steel Pipe
CATV	Cable Television
CB	Catch Basin
CBC	Concrete Box Culvert
CBS	Concrete Box Structure
CC, C/C, C to C, or C.C.	Center to Center, Crash Cushion
CCEW	Center to Center Each Way
CCTV	Closed-Circuit Television
CD	Cross Drain, Cross Direction (Geotextiles)
cd	Candela
Cem.	Cement or Cemetery
Cem'd.	Cemented
CFS	Cubic Feet Per Second
Ch.	Channel
Chchg.	Channel Change
Chg.	Changeable
CI	Cast Iron
CIP	Cast Iron Pipe
CIPL, C.I.P., C-I-P	Cast In Place
circ.	Circumference
Ckt.	Circuit
Cl. or Clear	Clearance
CL, C/L or ℄	Center Line
CM	Concrete Monument
CMB	Concrete Median Barrier
CMP	Corrugated Metal Pipe
CMPA	Corrugated Metal Pipe Arch
Co.	County or Company
Col.	Column
Com.	Commercial or Common
COMM	Committee or By Committee
Comp.	Composite
Con.	Connect or Connection
Conc.	Concrete
Const.	Construct or Construction
Contrl.	Controller
Cont.	Continuation
Contr.	Contractor
Coord.	Coordinate
Cor.	Corner
Corr.	Corrugated
CP	Concrete Pipe
CPE	Corrugated Polyethylene Pipe
CPT	Cone Penetration Test
CR	Control Radius or County Road
CRA	Clear Recovery Area
Crs. or Cse.	Course
CS	Curve To Spiral
CSP	Corrugated Steel Pipe
CT	Clear Trunk
CTPB	Cement Treated Permeable Base
Ctlvr.	Cantilever
Ctr., Ctrs.	Center
CU or Cu	Copper
Culv.	Culvert
Cwt.	Hundredweight
CY, Cu. Yd., CY, or C.Y.	Cubic Yard
Cyl.	Cylindrical

D	Degree Of Curvature, Depth, Density, Distance, Diameter or Directional Distribution
DA	Drainage Area or Deflection Angle
DBH	Diameter At Breast Height
DBI	Ditch Bottom Inlet
Dbl.	Double
DCS	Degree Of Curvature (Spiral)
DD	Dry Density
DDHV	Directional Design Hour Traffic
Decel.	Deceleration
Deg.	Degree
Delin.	Delineators
Demobl.	Demobilization
Dept.	Department
Det.	Detour, Detection, Detectable
DFE	Design Flood Elevation
DGN or Dgn.	Design
DHV	Design Hourly Volume
DHW	Design High Water
DT	Ditch
DI	Drop Inlet
Dia. or D	Diameter
Dim.	Dimension
Disp.	Disposal
Dist.	Distance
DLS	District Location Surveyor
DMM	Domestic Mail Manual
DOT	Department Of Transportation
DPI or D.P.I.	Ditch Point Intersection
Dr. or DR.	Drain, Drive or Design Review
DR	Design Review
Driv.	Driven
Drwy.	Driveway
DS	Design Speed
DSL	Design Service Life
Dwg.	Drawing
E	East or External Distance
e	Rate Of Superelevation
E to E	End to End
EA or Ea.	Each
EB	Eastbound
EIA	Electronic Industries Alliance
El. or Elev.	Elevation
Elast.	Elastomeric
Elec.	Electric
Ellip.	Elliptical
Embk.	Embankment
Emul.	Emulsified
Encl.	Enclosure
Engr.	Engineer
EOS	End Of Survey or Equivalent Opening Size
E.P. or EOP	Edge Of Pavement
EPDM	Ethylene Propylene Diene Monomer
Eq.	Equation or Equal
Equip.	Equipment
Esmt.	Easement
Est. or Estm.	Estimate
Est.	Establish or Established
Etc. or etc.	Et Cetera (And So Forth)
ETP	Electronic Tough Pitch
EW	Endwall
Ex.	Except, Example
Exc. or Excav.	Excavation
Exist.	Existing
Exp.	Expansion
Ext.	Extension
Exwy.	Expressway

The abbreviations listed are the standard for contract plans production. This list is not all inclusive. Other Department accepted abbreviations may be used when deemed more appropriate. Where special abbreviations are used a descriptive tabulation may be necessary in the plans.

F	Fill, Farad
F or Final	Final Quantity
F & I	Furnish & Install
F to F	Face to Face
FA	Federal Aid or Fine Aggregate
FAC	Florida Administrative Code
FAP	Federal Aid Project
FC	Friction Course
FD	French Drain
Fdn.	Foundation
FDOT	Florida Department Of Transportation
FE	Floor Elevation
Fed.	Federal
Fert.	Fertilizer
FES	Flared End Section
FETS	Flared End Terminal Section
FH	Fire Hydrant
FHWA	Federal Highway Administration
Fig.	Figure
Fin.	Finish
F.L., FL or ℄	Flow Line
FL, Fl. or Fla.	Florida
Flex.	Flexible
FNQ	Fuse (Type Slow Burn)
FOC	Fiber Optics Cable
FPM or fpm	Feet Per Minute
FPS or fps	Feet Per Second
FR or Fr.	Frame
Frang.	Frangible
Freq.	Frequency
F.S.	Florida Statutes
Ft.	Foot or Feet
FTB	Floating Turbidity Barrier
FTBA	Florida Transportation Builder Association
FTP	Florida Traffic Plans
Furn.	Furnish
G	Giga or Gauss
g	Gram or Gravity
Galv.	Galvanized
Ga.	Gauge or Gage
Ga. or Gal.	Gallon
Gar.	Garage
GD	Gutter Drain
GFI	Ground Fault Interrupter
GIP	Galvanized Iron Pipe
GM	Gas Main
GP	Grade Point
Gr.	Grade, Guardrail or Grate
Gr. or Gro.	Gross
GRC	Galvanized Rigid Steel Conduit
Grd.	Ground
GRI	Geosynthetic Research Institute
gross km	Gross Kilometer
Gr. Wt. or gr. wt.	Gross Weight
Gttr.	Gutter
H	Henry
h	Hour or Hecto
ha	Hectare
HAR	Highway Advisory Radio
HB	Hay Bales
HC	Horizontal Clearance
HD	High Density or Heavy Duty
HD or Hd.	Head
HDPE	High Density Polyethylene
Hdwl.	Headwall
HH	Heavy Hex
Hndrl	Handrail
HOA	Hand/Off/Automatic
Horiz. or Hor.	Horizontal
HP	High Pressure or Horsepower
Hr.	Hour
HS	High Strength
HSHV	High Strength Horizontal Vertical
Hse.	House
Ht.	Height
HW or H.W.	High Water or Hot Water
Hwy.	Highway
Hyd.	Hydraulic
Hz	Hertz
I	External Angle (Delta), Interstate
Intchg. or Ichg.	Interchange
IES	Illuminating Engineering Society
ID, I.D.	Inside Diameter or Identification
IMC	Intermediate Metal Conduit
In.	Inch or Inches
Inc.	Incorporated or Including
Incl. or Inc.	Included
Ind.	Industry or Industrial
INV. or Inv.	Invert
IP	Iron Pipe
Install.	Installed
Isect.	Intersection
Isl.	Island
IR	Iron Rod
ITE	Institute Of Transportation Engineers
ITS	Intelligent Transportation Systems
J	Joule
JB	Junction Box
Jct.	Junction
Jt.	Joint
K	Design Hour Factor or Kelvin
k	Kilo (prefix)
kg	Kilogram
kg/m	Kilogram Per Meter
kg/m²	Kilogram Per Square Meter
kg/m³	Kilogram Per Cubic Meter
Kilo	One Thousand
Kip	1000 Pounds
km	Kilometer
km/h	Kilometer Per Hour
kn	Knot
kN	Kilonewton
kPa	Kilopascal
ksi	Kips Per Square Inch
kV	Kilovolt
kVA	Kilovolt Ampere
kWh	Kilowatthour
L	Length, Length Of Curve, Liter, Left
2-L	Two-Lane
2L1W	Two-Lane One-Way
2L2W	Two-Lane Two-Way
LA or L/A	Limited Access
Lat.	Lateral or Latitude
Lb.	Pound
LBS.	Pounds
lb/sy	Pounds Per Square Yard
LBR	Limerock Bearing Ratio
LC	Long Chord
LEO	Law Enforcement With Flashing Lights And Radar
LFD	Load Factor Design
Lgth.	Length
Lin.	Linear
lm	Lumen
Lmrk.	Limerock
LOS	Limit Of Clear Sight
Loc., LO	Location
Long.	Longitude
LRFD	Load Resistance Factor Design
LS	Length Of Spiral
LT	Left Turn
Lt.	Left
Ltd.	Lighted or Limited
Lum.	Luminaire
L/W	Lightweight
lx	Lux
M	Mass, Middle Ordinate Length or Mega
m	Meter or Milli
m²	Square Meter or Meter Square
m³	Cubic Meter or Meter Cubed
m³ /m	Cubic Meter Per Meter
m/s	Meters Per Second
Mach.	Machine
Maint.	Maintenance
Matl.	Material
Max.	Maximum
MB	Median Barrier
MBM	Thousand (Feet) Board Measure
MD	Machine Direction (Geotextiles)
Med.	Median
Mega	One Million
Memb.	Member
MES	Mitered End Section
Mess.	Message
Mfg.	Manufactured or Manufacturer
MG	1000 Gallons
MH, M.H.	Manhole, Mounting Height
MHW	Mean High Water
µ	Micro
Mi.	Mile
Micro	One-Millionth
Mid.	Middle
Mil	One-Thousandth Of An Inch
Mil.	Military
Milli	One-Thousandth
Min.	Minimum or Minute
Misc.	Miscellaneous
mL	Milliliter
MLW	Mean Low Water
mm	Millimeter
Mobl.	Mobilization
Mod.	Modify or Modified
Mol	Mole
Mon.	Monument
MOT	Maintenance Of Traffic
MP	Mile Post
MPa	Megapascal
MPH or mph	Miles Per Hour
MSL	Mean Sea Level
MSTCSD	Minimum Specifications For Traffic Control Signal Devices
Mtd.	Mounted
MUTCD	Manual On Uniform Traffic Control Device
MUTS	Manual On Uniform Traffic Studies
N	North or Newton
N/m	Newtons Per Meter
N/m²	Newtons Per Square Meter
N/m³	Newtons Per Cubic Meter
N/mm²	Newtons Per Square Millimeter
NA or N/A	Not Available or Not Applicable
N & C	Nail & Cap
N & D	Nail & Disk
NAVD	National American Vertical Datum
NB	Northbound
NC	National Coarse or Normal Crown
NCHRP	National Cooperative Research Program
NDCBU	Neighborhood Delivery And Collection Box Unit
NE	Northeast
net km	Net Kilometer
NEMA	National Electrical Manufacturers Association
NGVD	National Geodetic Vertical Datum of 1929
NGS	National Geodetic Survey
NHS	National Highway System
NHW	Normal High Water
NIC	Not In Contract
NJ	New Jersey
N m	Newton Meter
No.	Number
Nom.	Nominal
Norm.	Normal
N.P.	Non Plastic
NPS	Nominal Pipe Size
NPT	National Pipe Thread
NRCP	Non-Reinforced Concrete Pipe
NS	Non Stress, Not Suitable or Near Side
NT, N&T	Non Traffic, Nail & Tin
NTS	Not To Scale
NW	Northwest
Opass	Overpass
O to O, o to o or O.O.	Out to Out
OA	Overall
O.B.G.	Optional Base Group
OC or O.C.	On Center
OD or O.D.	Outside Diameter
OE	Overhead Electric
OH, OHD or Ohd.	Overhead
Opt.	Option, Optional or Optically
OT	Overhead Telephone
Oz.	Ounce
Ω	Ohm
P	Passenger Car & Light Delivery Truck
P or Plan	Plan Quantity
Pa	Pascal
Par.	Parallel
Pa•s	Pascal Second
Part.	Participation or Partition
Pavt.	Pavement
PC	Point Of Curvature
PCBC	Precast Concrete Box Culvert
PCC	Point Of Compound Curvature or Plain Cement Concrete
PCE	Permanent Construction Easement
PE	Professional Engineer
Ped	Pedestrian or Pedestal
Pen.	Penetration
PG	Profile Grade
PGL	Profile Grade Line
Ph.	Phase
pH	Measure Of Acidity or Alkalinity
PI	Point Of Intersection
Pkg.	Parking
Pkwy.	Parkway
PL or ℄	Property Line or Plate
PM	12:00 Noon Until 11:59 Midnight
POC	Point On Curve
POST	Point On Semi-Tangent
POT	Point On Tangent
PP	Power Pole
PPB	Pier Protection Barrier
Pr.	Pair
PRC	Point Of Reverse Curvature
Prcst.	Precast
Prest.	Prestressed
Prob.	Probability
Prod.	Product, Production, Producer or Produced
Prog.	Program or Progression
Proj.	Project or Projection
PRM	Permanent Reference Monument
Prop.	Proposed
Prov.	Provisions
PRS	Portable Regulatory Sign
PS & E	Plans, Specifications And Estimates
PSF or psf	Pounds Per Square Foot
PSI or psi	Pounds Per Square Inch
PT	Point Of Tangency or Pressure Treated
PVC	Polyvinyl Chloride
PW	Pressure Water

The abbreviations listed are the standard for contract plans production. This list is not all inclusive. Other Department accepted abbreviations may be used when deemed more appropriate. Where special abbreviations are used a descriptive tabulation may be necessary in the plans.

Q	Peak Discharge or Flow Volume
QPL	Qualified Products List
R	Right
R or Rad.	Radius
R or Rng.	Range
rad	Radian
rad/s	Radian Per Second
RBAC	Rock Base Asphaltic Concrete
RBST	Rock Base Surface Treatment
RC	Reverse Crown
RCP	Reinforced Concrete Pipe
RCPA	Reinforced Concrete Pipe Arch
Rd.	Road or Round
Rdsd.	Roadside
Rdwy.	Roadway
Rec.	Recovery
Rect.	Reticuline or Rectangular
Ref.	Reference
Refl.	Reflective
Reg.	Region, Regular, Registered or Regulation
Reinf.	Reinforced or Reinforcing
Rejuv.	Rejuvenation
Reloc.	Relocated
Rem.	Removal
Repl.	Replace
Req. or Reqd.	Required
Res.	Residence or Residential
RGS	Rigid Galvanized Steel
RHW	Insulation (Moisture & Heat Resistant Rubber)
RM	Reference Monument
r/min	Revolution Per Minute
RP	Reference Point
rpm	Revolution Per Minute
RPM	Raised Reflective Pavement Markers
r/s	Revolution Per Second
RR	Railroad
RSDU	Radar Speed Display Unit
Rsf.	Resurface
Rt.	Right
RU	Rack Unit
R/W, ROW	Right Of Way
RX	Receive
S or s	Speed, South, Siemens, Or Second
SAHM	Sand-Asphalt Hot Mix
SAN or San.	Sanitary
SB	Southbound
SBAC	Shell Base Asphaltic Concrete
SBRM	Sand Bituminous Road Mix
SBST	Shell Base Surface Treatment
SC	Seal Coat or Spiral To Curve
Sch.	Schedule
SCST	Sand-Clay Surface Treatment
SD	Side Drain, Storm Drain
SE	Southeast
Sec.	Second
Sect.	Section
Sed.	Sediment
Sep.	Separator
Seq.	Sequential
Serv.	Service
SF	Adjustment Factor In Percent, Silt Fence
SG	Subgrade
SG	Specific Gravity
Sh. or Sht.	Sheet
Shldr.	Shoulder
SHW	Seasonal High Water
SIP	Stay In Place
SP	Superpave
Spa.	Space
Spcg. or Sp.	Spacing
Spec.	Specification
SPT	Standard Penetration Test
Sq. Ft., SF, or S.F.	Square Foot
Sq. In.	Square Inch
Sq. Yd., SY or S.Y.	Square Yard
SR or S.R.	State Road
SRAP	Spiral Rib Aluminum Pipe
SRASP	Spiral Rib Aluminized Steel Pipe
SRCP	Steel Reinforced Concrete Pipe
SRD	State Road Department
SRSP	Spiral Rib Steel Pipe
SS	Sanitary Sewer
SSMD	Solid State Modular Design
ST	Surface Treatment or Spiral To Tangent
St. or ST.	Street
Sta.	Station
Stab.	Stability or Stabilization
STB	Staked Turbidity Barrier
Std.	Standard
Stg.	Strong
Stge.	Storage
Stl.	Steel
Str.	Structure
Sty.	Story
SU	Single Unit Trucks
Sub. or Subs.	Subsoil
Sub. or Subst.	Substitute
Subgr.	Subgrade
Suppts.	Supports
SUR or Sur.	Survey
Surf.	Surface
SW	Southwest
SW or Swk.	Sidewalk
Sys. or Syst.	System
Sv	Sievert
Sym.	Symmetrical
T	Tangent, Length Of Curve, Percent Trucks, Tesla,
T, TWP or Twp.	Township
t	Metric Ton
tan.	Tangent
TBM	Temporary Bench Mark
TC	Tangent To Curve
TCB	Temporary Concrete Barrier
TCE	Temporary Construction Easement
TCP	Terra Cotta Pipe
TCZ	Traffic Control Zone
TDLC	Transportation Design For Livable Communities
Tel.	Telephone
Temp.	Temperature or Temporary
Theo.	Theoretical
THRMPLSTC	Thermoplastic
THW or THWN	Insulation (Flame Retardant, Moisture And Heat Resistant Thermoplastic)
Thick.	Thickness
Tk	Thick, Thickness or Truck
Tn.	Ton
Traf.	Traffic
Trans.	Transition, Transverse, Translate or Transportation
Treat.	Treatment
TS	Tangent To Spiral
TSC	Length Of Tangent (Spiral Curve)
TTC	Temporary Traffic Control
TVSS	Transient Voltage Surge Suppression
TX	Transmit
Typ.	Typical
Upass.	Underpass
UG	Underground
UL	Underwriters Laboratories
Ult.	Ultimate
Ultd.	Unlimited
Unddr.	Underdrains
Undrdwy.	Underroadway
UNL or Undl.	Unloaded
Untr.	Untreated
UPS	Uninterruptible Power Supply
USC & GS	US Coast and Geodetic Survey (now National Geodetic Survey)
USGS	US Geological Survey
USPS	United States Postal Service
Util.	Utilities
UV	Ultraviolet
V	Volt, Velocity, Volume or Hourly Volume
Var.	Varies, Variable or Variance
VC	Vertical Curve
VCP	Vitrified Clay Pipe
VECP	Value Engineering Change Proposal
Veh.	Vehicle
Vert.	Vertical
VF	Vertical Foot
Vh	Verified Horizontal Location
VMS	Variable Message Sign
Vol.	Volume
VP	Vertical Panel
VPD or Vpd.	Vehicles Per Day
VPH or Vph.	Vehicles Per Hour
VPHPL or Vphpl.	Vehicles Per Hour Per Lane
VRMS	Volts Root Mean Square
Vv	Verified Vertical Elevation
Vvh	Verified Vertical Elevation And Horizontal Location
VW	Variable Width
W	Width, Wide, West or Watt
W/C	Water-Cement Ratio
WB	Westbound
Wb.	Weber
WB40	Intermediate Semi Trailer
WB50	Large Semi Trailer
WB62	Interstate Semi Trailer
WB67D	Tandem Semi Trailer
WM	Water Main
W.P.I.	Work Program Item
WT	Water Table Or Weight
WWF	Welded Wire Fabric
WWR	Welded Wire Reinforcing
X	Coordinate Value (East-West Direction) or Extra
X Rd.	Cross Road
Xing.	Crossing
Xsec.	Cross Section
Y	Coordinate Value (North-South Direction)
Yd.	Yard
Yr.	Year

The abbreviations listed are the standard for contract plans production. This list is not all inclusive. Other Department accepted abbreviations may be used when deemed more appropriate. Where special abbreviations are used a descriptive tabulation may be necessary in the plans.

UNITS OF MEASURE

US MEASUREMENT

AC	Acre
AS	Assembly
BU	Bushel
CF	Cubic Foot
CO	Cleanout
CY	Cubic Yard
EA	Each
ED	Each Day
GA	Gallon
GM	Gross Mile
LB	Pound
LF	Linear Foot
LM	Lane Mile
LO	Per Location
LS	Lump Sum
LU	Luminaire
MB	Thousand Board Measure
MG	Thousand Gallons
MH	Man Hour
NM	Net Mile
PA	Per Analysis
PB	Per Building
PE	Pile
PI	Per Intersection
PL	Plant
PM	Per Mile
PS	Per Set
PW	Per Well
SI	Square Inch
SF	Square Foot
SY	Square Yard
TN	Ton

METRIC MEASUREMENT

AS	Assembly
CO	Cleanout
DA	Day
EA	Each
ED	Each Day
GK	Gross Kilometer
HA	Hectare
HR	Hour
KG	Kilogram
KL	Kiloliter
KM	Kilometer
LI	Liter
LK	Lane Kilometer
LO	Per Location
LS	Lump Sum
LS/AS	Lump Sum Per Assembly
LS/DA	Lump Sum Per Day
LS/EA	Lump Sum Per Each
LS/HA	Lump Sum Per Hectare
LS/KG	Lump Sum Per Kilogram
LS/LS	Lump Sum Per Lump Sum
LS/MT	Lump Sum Per Metric Ton
LS/MI	Lump Sum Per Linear Meter
LS/M2	Lump Sum Per Square Meter
LU	Luminaire
MH	Man Hour
MO	Month
MT	Metric Ton
MI	Meter
M2	Square Meter
M3	Cubic Meter
NK	Net Kilometer
PA	Per Analysis
PB	Per Building
PI	Per Intersection
PL	Plant
PW	Per Well

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

2010 FDOT Design Standards

STANDARD ABBREVIATIONS

Last Revision	Sheet No.
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Index No. 001

STANDARD SYMBOLS FOR KEY MAP

- Highway With Full Control of Access
- Highway With Frontage Roads
- Highway Interchange
- Proposed Controlled Access Highway
- Divided Highway
- Hard Surfaced Road
- Soil, Gravel Or Shell Surfaced Road
- Graded And Drained Road
- Unimproved Road
- Primitive Road
- P — Private Road
- Streets In Inset Or Delimited Areas
- Extension Of Local Roads Within Cities
- FAI — Federal Aid Interstate Highway
- FAU — Federal Aid Urban Highway
- FAP — Federal Aid Primary Highway
- FAS — Federal Aid Secondary Highway
- NFR — National Forest Road
- SFR — State Forest Road
- SPR — State Park Road
- Interstate Highway
- US Numbered Highway
- State Highway
- County Road

- Railroad
- Double Track Railroad
- Abandoned Railroad
- Railroad Station
- Grade Crossing
- Railroad Above
- Railroad Below
- Military Field
- Commercial Or Municipal Airport
- Landing Area Or Strip
- Runways

- FF — Free Ferry
- TF — Toll Ferry
- Canal Or Drainage Ditch
- Intracoastal Waterway
- Narrow Stream
- Wide Stream
- Dam
- Dam Or Spillway With Lock
- Dam With Road
- Flood Control Structure
- Lake, Reservoir Or Pond
- Intermittent Pond
- M — Meandered Lake
- Marsh Or Swamp
- Mangroves
- Levee Or Dike
- Levee Or Dike With Road
- Highway Bridge
- 3 — Small Bridges Closely Spaced
- Drawbridge
- Highway Grade Separation
- Tunnel
- State Boundary Line
- County Boundary Line
- Civil Township Boundary
- Extended Township Line
- Land Grant Line
- Land Section Line
- State Survey Section Line
- Survey By Others
- Location Of Inset Boundary Within Map
- Military Reservation Boundary
- College Or University Boundary
- Corporate Limits
- Delimited Area, Population Est.
- Reservation, Forest Or Park Boundary
  Wildlife Refuge Boundary

- Residential Area Under Development
- Lighthouse
- State Capital
- County Seat
- Other City Or Village
- Seminole Indian Village
- Welcome Station
- WP — Wayside Park Or Small Park
- WP — Park With Boat Ramp
- B — Boat Ramp
- Museum
- Recreational Area Or Historic Site
- Scenic Site
- Post Office
- School
- Church
- Cemetery
- Church And Cemetery
- Hospital, Health Center Or Rest Home
- Toll House, Port Of Entry Or Weight Station
- Fair Grounds, Race Course Or Rodeo Arena
- Mine Or Strip Mine
- Governmental Research Station

- Agricultural Inspection Station
- FM — Farmers Market
- Game Preserve
- Game Checking Station
- Bird Sanctuary
- Fire Control Headquarters
- Lookout Tower
- FS — Fire Station
- Patrol Or Police Station
- Correctional Institution Or Road Camp
- DOT — Department of Transportation Facility
- Coast Guard Station
- A — Armory
- J — Junkyard
- F — Sanitary Fill
- S — Sewage Disposal Plant
- I — Incinerator
- Power Plant
- Power Substation
- Communications Facility
- Locked Gate Or Fence
- WOOD — Triangulation Station

GENERAL NOTE

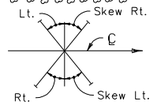
1. Symbols on this Index are intended for use on all Roadway, Signing And Marking, Signalization, and Lighting projects. For work zone traffic control symbols refer to Index 600. When additional or similar symbols are used, legends or notations may be required for clarity.

STANDARD SYMBOLS FOR PLAN SHEETS

GENERAL SYMBOLS

- State Line
- County Line
- Township Line
- Section Line
- City Line
- Base Or Survey Line
- Right-Of-Way
- Easement Line
- Limited Access Line
- Fence Line
- National Or State Park Or Forest
- Grant Line
- Railroad (Drainage Maps)
- Railroad (Detail Plans)
- Fence (Limited Access)
- Box Culvert
- Bridge
- Pipe Culvert-Mitered End Section
- Pipe Culvert-Straight Endwall
- Pipe Culvert-U-Type Endwall
- Pipe Culvert-Median Drain
- Pipe Culvert-Other End Treatments
- 18" SD — Storm Drain (Proposed)
- 18" SD — Storm Drain (Existing)
- Inlet
- Manhole
- Tied Longitudinal Joint
- Keyed Longitudinal Joint
- Doweled Transverse Expansion Joint
- Doweled Transverse Contraction Joint
- Transverse Contraction Joint Without Dowels
- Survey Reference Point
- ALACHUA — Triangulation Station
- B.M. NO. 112 — Bench Mark
- Point Of Intersection
- North Arrow
- TYP. / TYPE PAV'T / WALK — Edges Of Existing Pavement And Sidewalk
- Guardrail
- C. C. — Crash Cushion (Attenuator)
- Piling Pier Column
- Concrete Monument
- Base Line
- Centerline
- Flow Line
- Property Line
- Delta Angle
- Approximate
- Round Or Diameter

- Curb
- Curb And Gutter
- Water Well, Spring
- Levee
- MP 327 — Railroad Mile Post
- Railroad Signal With Gate
- Railroad Switch
- 12' — Gate
- Pump Island
- Storage Tank (Surface)
- Storage Tank (Underground)
- Mine Or Quarry
- B P — Borrow Pit
- Church
- S — Store
- RES — Residence
- B — Barn
- School
- Synthetic Bales
- Silt Fence
- Floating Turbidity Barrier
- Staked Turbidity Barrier
- Stream
- Shore Line
- Marsh
- Wetland Boundary (Proposed)
- Wetland Boundary (Existing)
- Hedge
- Trees
- Edge Of Wooded Area
- Shrubbery
- Grove Or Orchard



Definition Of Skew For Cross Drains And Barrels Of Conrete Box Culverts

- Concrete
- Wood
- e — Rate Of Superelevation

UTILITY ADJUSTMENT SYMBOLS

EXISTING	PROPOSED	
		Manhole
		Fire Hydrant
		Meter (Type)
		Valve (Type)
		Valve Box (Type)
		Valve Cover (Type)
		Vent (Type)
		Pump Station
		Sewage Pump Station
		Cleanout
		Cable TV Service Box
		Power Pole
		Telephone Pole
		Combination Pole
		Guy Wire And Anchor Pin
		Guy Pole Deadman
		Tower
		Light Pole
		Transformer

EXISTING	PROPOSED	
W - - - - 6" - - - - W	W W W W W W 6" M M M M M M	Water Main
NPW - - - 6" - - - NPW	NPW NPW 6" NPW NPW	Non Potable Water
S - - - - 8" - - - - S	S S S S S S 8" S S S S S	Sanitary Sewer
G - - - - 6" - - - - G	G G G G G G 6" G G G G G G	Gas
RD - - - - 4" - - - - RD	RD RD RD 4" RD RD	Roof Drain
PET - - - 8" - - - PET	PET PET 8" PET PET	Petroleum
STM - - - 12" - - - STM	STM STM 12" STM STM	Steam
CAS - - - 12" - - - CAS	CAS CAS 12" CAS CAS	Casing
DT - - - 4"x4" - - - DT	DT DT 4"x4" DT DT	Duct
BE - - (7.5 kV) - - BE	BE BE (7.5 kV) BE BE	Buried Electric
OE - - (7.5 kV) - - OE	OE OE (7.5 kV) OE OE	Overhead Electric
BTV - - - 3" - - - BTV	BTV BTV 3" BTV BTV	Buried Cable Television
OTV - - - -2" - - - OTV	OTV OTV 2" OTV OTV	Overhead Cable Television
BT - - - - 2" - - - - BT	BT BT BT 2" BT BT BT	Buried Telephone
OT - - - - 2" - - - - OT	OT OT OT 2" OT OT OT	Overhead Telephone
BFO - - - 2" - - - BFO	BFO BFO 2" BFO BFO	Buried Fiber Optic
OFO - - - -1" - - - - OFO	OFO OFO 1" OFO OFO	Overhead Fiber Optic

See General Note, Sheet 1 of 3

STANDARD SYMBOLS FOR PLAN SHEETS

TRAFFIC SIGNALS SYMBOLS

EXISTING	PROPOSED	
		Traffic Signal Head (Span Wire Mounted)
		Traffic Signal Head (Pedestal Mounted)
		Traffic Signal Head (Mast Arm Mounted)
		Traffic Signal Pole (Concrete, Wood, Metal)
		Vehicle Detector (Loop)
		Signal Cable (On Messenger Wire)
		Conduit
		Vehicle Detector (Points)
		Pedestrian Detector
		Pedestrian Signal Head (Pole Or Pedestal Mounted)
		Controller Cabinet (Base Mounted)
		Controller Cabinet (Pole Mounted)
W - D W		Walk - Dont Walk
FDW		Flashing Dont Walk
5		Signal Face Number
		Signal Lens
P		Programmed Signal Head
		Messenger Wire
3		Pole Tabulation Cross Reference
*3		Pole Tabulation Cross Reference (Joint Use Pole)
		Signal Phase

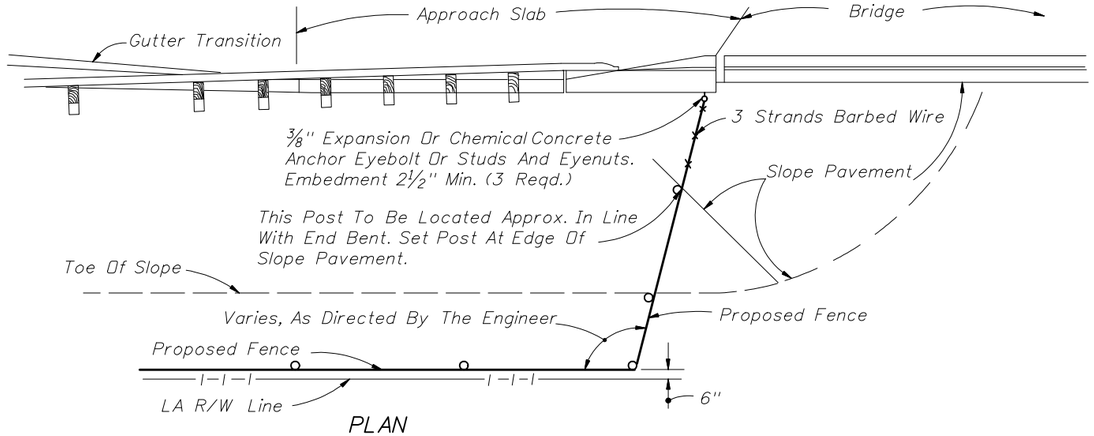
LIGHTING SYMBOLS

EXISTING	PROPOSED	
		Pole & Luminaire
		Existing Pole & Luminaire To Be Removed
		Final Position Of Relocated Or Adjusted Pole & Luminaire
		High Mast Lighting Tower
		City Or Utility Owned Luminaire & Pole
		PVC (Polyvinyl Chloride) Lighting Conduit And Conductors
		Rigid Galvanized Lighting Conduit And Conductors
		Lighting Pull-Box
		Light Distribution Point
		Joint Use Pole
		Pier Cap Underdeck Luminaire
		Pendant Hung Underdeck Luminaire

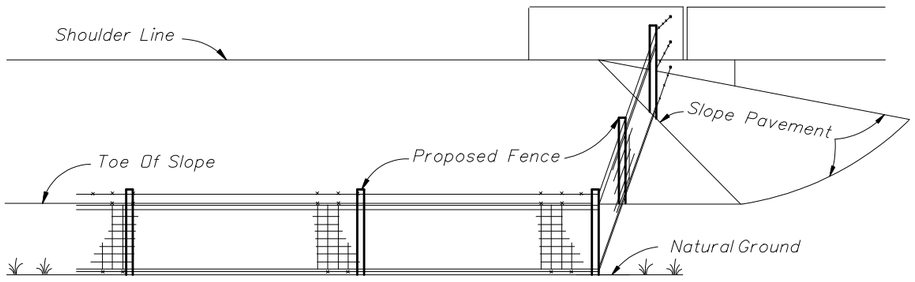
SIGNING AND PAVEMENT MARKING SYMBOLS

	Pavement Arrow
	Single Solid Line
	Double Solid Line
	Skip Line
	Stop Bar
	Traffic Sign (Post Mounted)
	Traffic Sign (Overhead)
13	Sign Number
700-83	Sign Item Number
	Traffic Flow Arrow

See General Note, Sheet 1 of 3

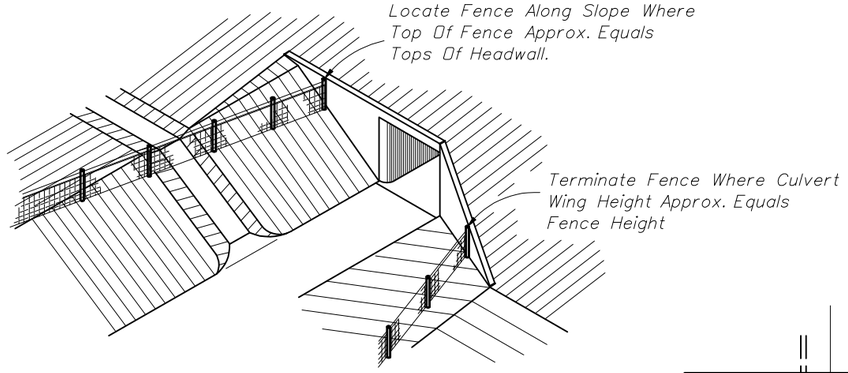


PLAN



ELEVATION

FENCING TERMINALS AT BRIDGE ENDS
(ROADWAY)



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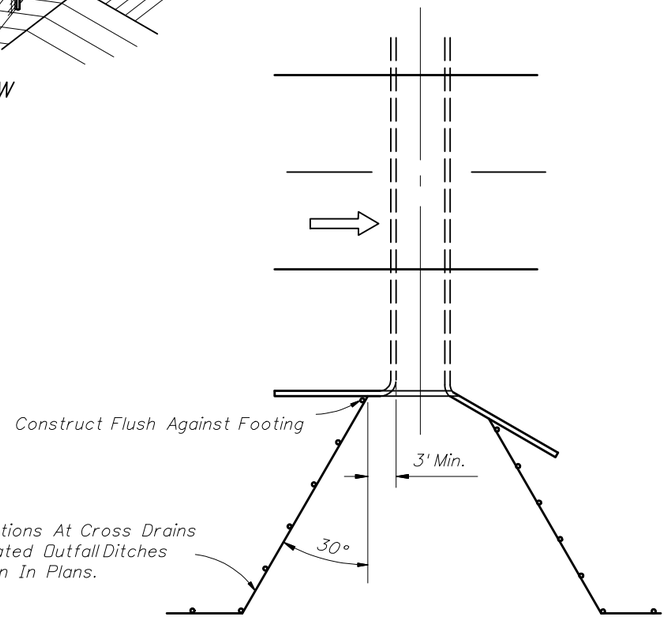
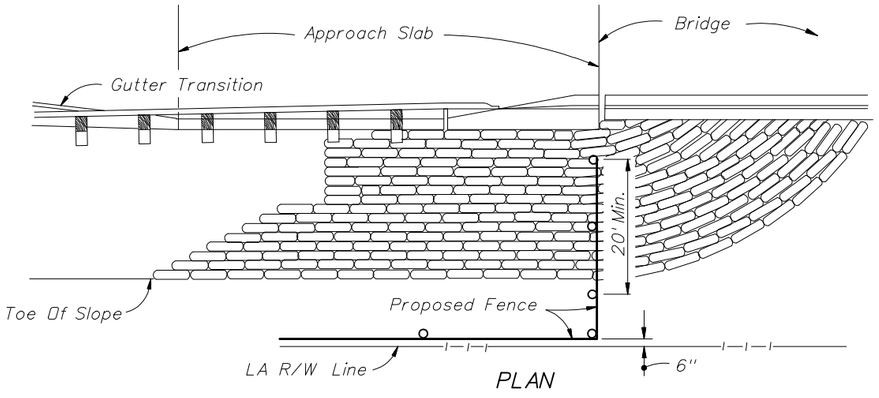
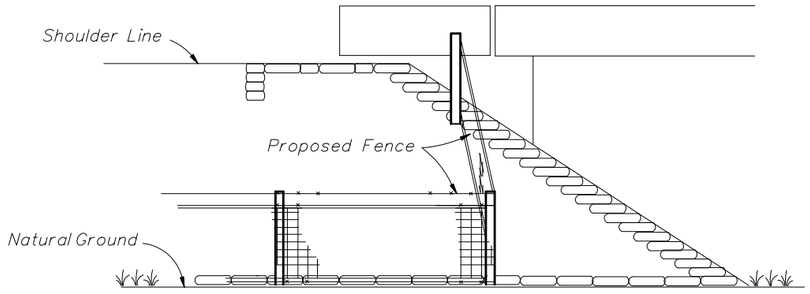


PLAN
(For Heights Of Headwall Greater Than 4')

FENCING TERMINALS AT BOX CULVERTS

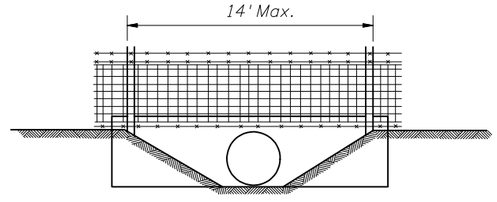


PLAN



ELEVATION

FENCING TERMINALS AT BRIDGE ENDS
(STREAM CROSSING)



FENCING DETAIL AT CULVERT
(For Heights Of Headwalls 4' Or Less.)

Note: When height of headwall is 4' or less (drainage pipe 36" or less) the fence shall not be tied to the headwall, but shall span the lateral ditch.

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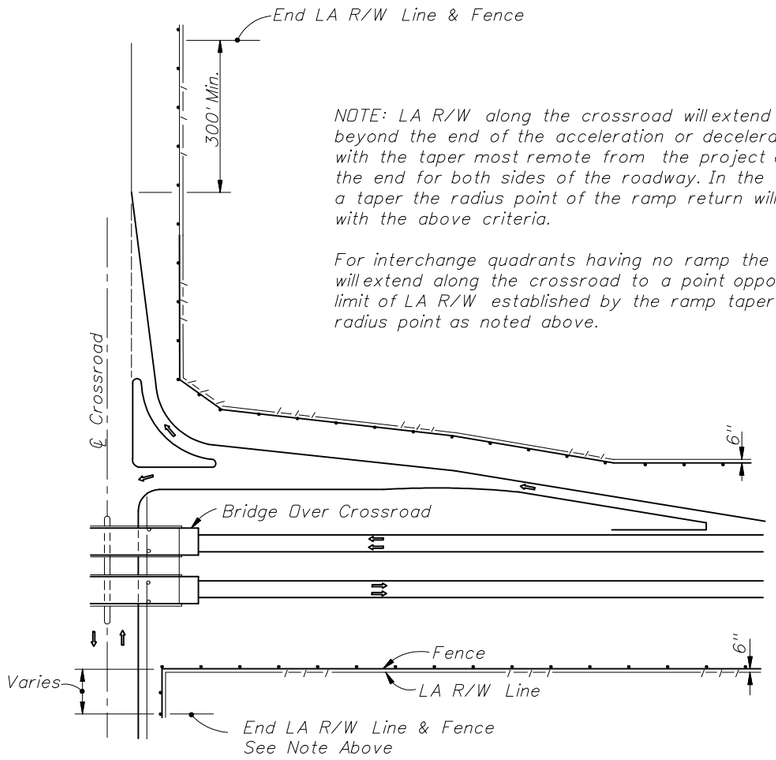
	FENCE LOCATION	Index No. 800	

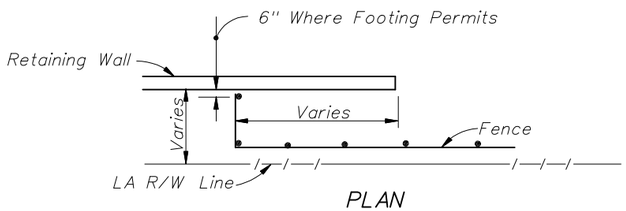


NOTE: LA R/W along the crossroad will extend a minimum 300' beyond the end of the acceleration or deceleration taper, with the taper most remote from the project establishing the end for both sides of the roadway. In the absence of a taper the radius point of the ramp return will be used with the above criteria.

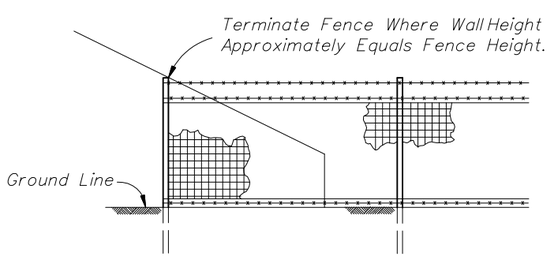
For interchange quadrants having no ramp the LA R/W will extend along the crossroad to a point opposite the limit of LA R/W established by the ramp taper or radius point as noted above.

APPLIES TO BRIDGE OVER CROSSROAD AND CROSSROAD OVER FREEWAY (BRIDGE OVER CROSSROAD SHOWN)

FENCING TERMINALS AT RURAL INTERCHANGES

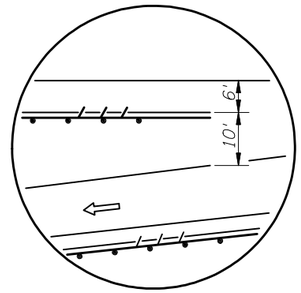


PLAN

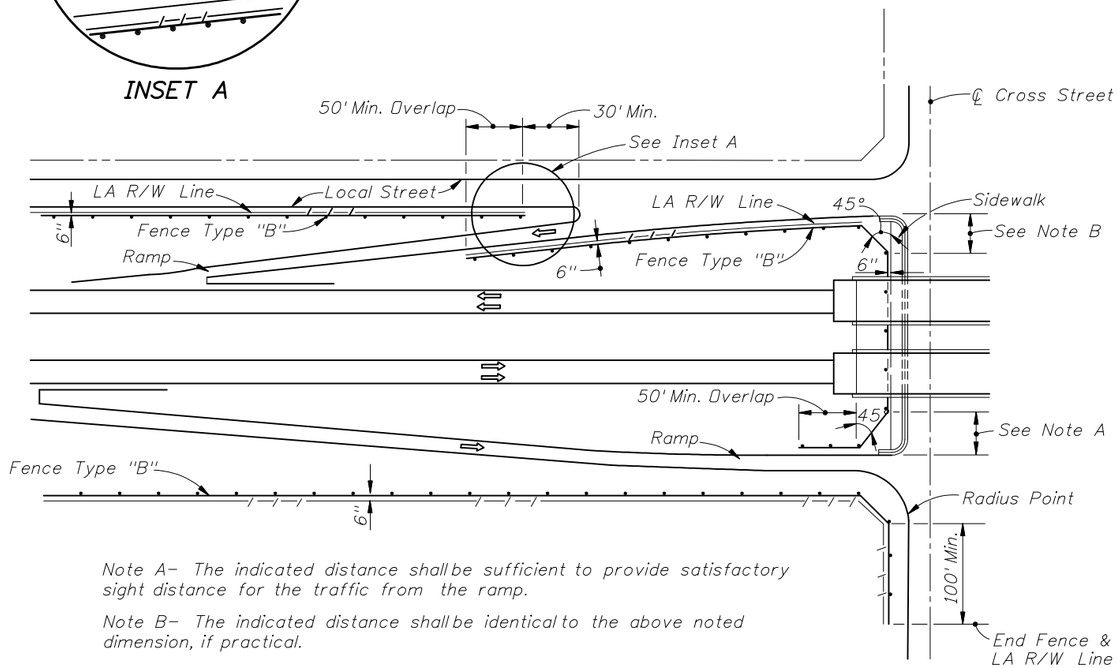


ELEVATION

FENCING TERMINALS AT RETAINING WALLS



INSET A



Note A- The indicated distance shall be sufficient to provide satisfactory sight distance for the traffic from the ramp.

Note B- The indicated distance shall be identical to the above noted dimension, if practical.

FENCING TERMINALS AT URBAN INTERCHANGES

2010 FDOT Design Standards

FENCE LOCATION

Last Revision 07/01/05

Sheet No. 2 of 2

Index No. 800

GENERAL NOTES

1. This fence to be provided generally in rural areas. For supplemental information see Section 550 of the FDOT Specifications.

2. Fabric shall be woven wire, either galvanized steel, meeting the requirements of ASTM A116, No. 9 Farm, Design Number 1047-6-9, with Class 3 zinc coating, or aluminum coated steel, meeting the requirements of ASTM A584, No. 9 Farm, Design Number 1047-6-9, with a minimum coating weight of 0.40 oz./ft.^{2}. For additional information see payment note below.

3. Fence shall be installed with wire side to private property except on horizontal curves greater than 3° the fence shall be installed so as to pull against all posts.

4. Posts may be either timber, steel, recycled plastic or concrete. Unless a specific post material is called for in the plans, the Contractor may elect to use either a single material or a combination of timber, steel, recycled plastic or concrete materials. Line posts of one material may be used with corner, pull and end post assemblies of a different material. Line posts of only one optional material and pull post assemblies of only one optional material will be permitted between corner and end post assemblies. Within individual corner and end post assemblies only one optional material will be permitted.

5. Timber posts shall meet the material requirements of Specification Section 954. Timber line posts are to be minimum 4" diameter. Timber corner, pull, approach and end posts are to be a minimum 5" diameter. Timber braces are to be minimum 4" diameter.
   (A) Staples for line posts to be 1¼" minimum length; for approach, corner and pull posts 1½" minimum length. At approach, corner and pull posts, staple every line wire. At line posts, staple every line wire in top half and alternate line wires in bottom half. Staples shall be driven diagonally across the line wire with the points in separate grains.
   (B) Connections between timber posts and braces to be provided by dowels as shown in fastener details.
   (C) Wire to be wrapped and tied, as shown in the splice details, at the following locations:
   (a) All end posts, (b) Corner post, including the assemblies at vertical breaks of 15° or more and
   (c) Pull posts where the wire is not spliced and pulled through the assembly; see General Note 18.

6. Steel posts and braces shall be standard steel posts, galvanized at the rate of 2 oz./ft.^{2}, together with necessary hardware and wire clamps and meeting the following requirements:
   (A) Line posts: 8' long; 1.33 lbs./ft.; roll formed studding; anchor plate attached (23 in.^{2}).
   (B) Approach posts: 2½"x2½"x¼" angles, 8' long; fabricated for attaching brace; with necessary hardware, clamps, etc.
   (C) Pull, end and corner posts: 2½"x2½"x¼" angles, 8' long; fabricated for attaching brace; with necessary hardware, clamps, etc.
   (D) Braces: 2"x2"x¼" angles with necessary hardware and fabricated for attaching to post.
   (E) The pull, corner, approach and end posts are to be set in concrete as per detail. (Also see General Note No. 15)

7. Recycled plastic posts shall meet the material requirements of specification Section 972 and be one of the products included on the Qualified Products List current at the time of installation. Line posts shall have a minimum section of 4" round or 4" square. Plastic posts shall not be used as corner, pull, end or approach posts unless such use specifically detailed in the plans. Plastic posts can be set by either digging and tamped backfill or by driving into full depth preformed holes ¼" to ½" smaller than cross section of post. Staples for fabric and barbed wire connection to plastic line posts shall be the same size, count and location as that for timber posts.

8. The Contractor, at his option, may use any suitable precast or prestressed concrete posts; however, approval by the Engineer, of posts not shown on this index, will be required prior to construction of the fence. Precast posts shall be Class I concrete. Prestressed posts shall be Class III concrete. Lengths of concrete post to be as indicated for timber posts.

9. Aluminum post, braces and accessory framing hardware shall not be used unless the plans specifically detail their application or the Engineer specifically approves their incorporation in fence construction or repair. Aluminum framed gates are permitted as described in General Note 19.

10. The woven wire shall be attached to steel and concrete posts by a minimum of five tie wires. The single wire ties shall be applied to the top, bottom and three intermittent line wires. The ends of each tie wire shall have a minimum of two tight turns around the line wire. Tie wires shall be steel wire not less than 0.120" diameter, zinc coating Class 3, soft temper, in accordance with ASTM A641.

11. Steel Barbed Wire can be either of the following types:
    Type I: This type shall conform to the requirements of ASTM A121, with two strands of 12½ gage wire; four-point barbs, wire size 14 gage, twisted around both line wires; and, Class 3 coating.
    Type II: This type same as Type I except the two strand wires are twisted in alternating directions between consecutive barbs.
    Aluminum Barbed Wire shall be fabricated of two strands of 0.110-inch wire with 0.08-inch diameter four-point barbs spaced at approximately 5½", and at a maximum spacing of 6". The wire for the strands and for the barbs shall be of ASTM B211M Alloy 5052-H38 or equal.

12. The woven wire shall be stretched only until one-half the tension curl has been pulled out of the line wires.

13. Posts to be set by driving or digging. If by digging, the posts shall be set at the center of the hole and the soil tamped securely on all sides.

14. Longer posts than those indicated above may be required by the plans or for deeper installations.

15. Concrete bases for angular steel posts (pull, corner, end and approach) shall be Class NS as specified in Section 347. Materials for Class NS concrete may be proportioned by volume and/or by weight.

16. Pull post assemblies shall be installed at approximately 330' centers except that this maximum interval may be reduced by the Engineer on curves where the radius is less than 3°.

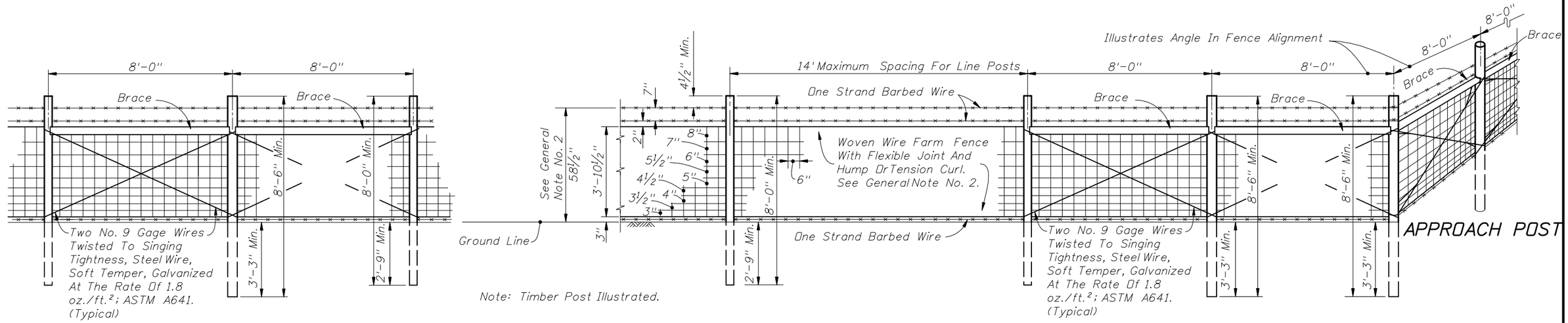
17. Corner post assemblies are to be installed at all horizontal and vertical breaks in fence of 15° or more.

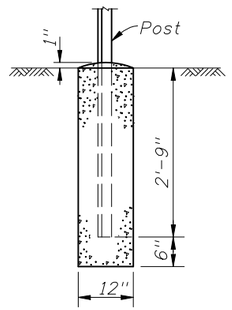
18. A maximum length of 1320' of wire may be installed as a unit. For pulls through a pull post assembly the fabric shall be spliced by crimping sleeves only. Pulls through a corner post assembly will not be permitted.

19. Unless otherwise called for in the plans gates shall be commercially available metal swing gates assembled and installed in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications as approved by the Engineer. Chain link swing gates in accordance with Index No. 802 may be substituted for metal swing gates as approved by the Engineer. Gate size is full opening width whether single leaf or double leaves. Payment for gates shall include the gate, single or double, all necessary hardware for installation and any additional length and/or size for posts at the opening. Gates shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Fence Gates, EA.

20. For construction purposes, assemblies are defined as follows: End post assemblies shall consist of: one end post, one approach post, two braces, four diagonal tension wires and all necessary fittings and hardware. Pull post assemblies shall consist of: one pull post, two braces, four diagonal tension wires and necessary fittings and hardware. Corner post assemblies shall consist of: one corner post, two approach posts, four braces, eight diagonal tension wires and all necessary fittings and hardware.

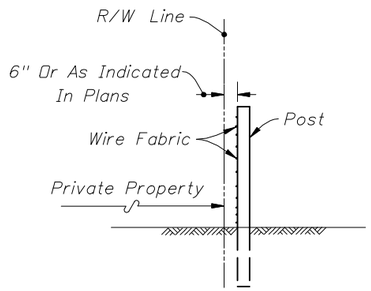
21. All posts, braces, tension wires, fabric, tie wires, Class NS concrete, and all miscellaneous fittings and hardware to be included in the cost for Fencing, LF. Fencing shall be inclusive of the lengths of pull, end and corner post assemblies, but exclusive of gate widths.





(Pull, Corner, End And Approach Posts)

CONCRETE BASE FOR ANGULAR STEEL POST

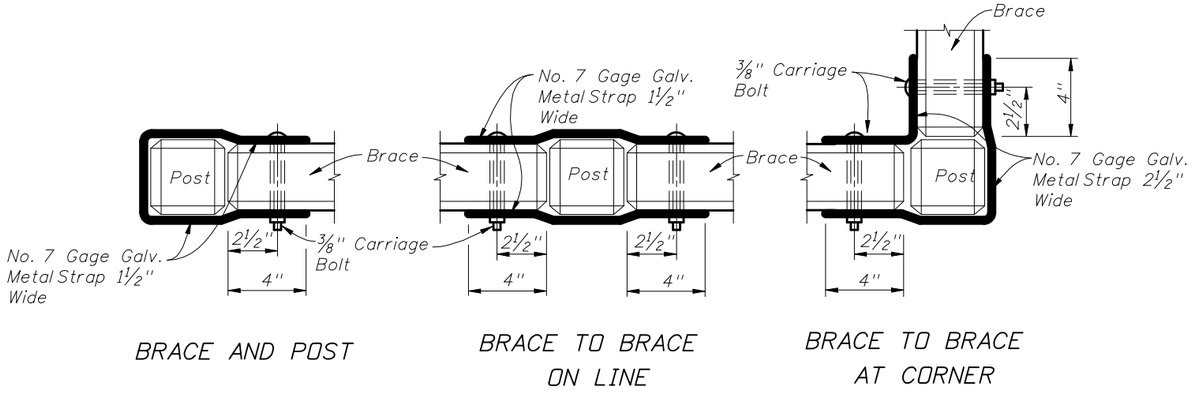


FENCE POSITION AT LOCATIONS WITHOUT FRONTAGE ROADS

(REFER TO DETAIL PLANS FOR FENCE POSITION AT LOCATIONS WITH FRONTAGE ROADS)

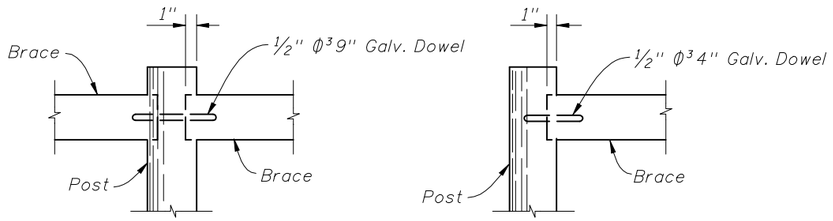
DESIGN NOTE

This index details fencing that is constructed with farm fabric 46½" (47" nominal) in height and with specific ground clearance and specific barbed wire spacings. For fencing of different height or installation details, the fence shall be fully detailed in the Contract plans.

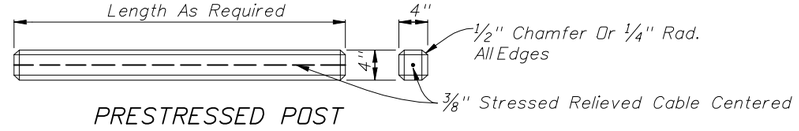


BRACE AND POST | BRACE TO BRACE ON LINE | BRACE TO BRACE AT CORNER

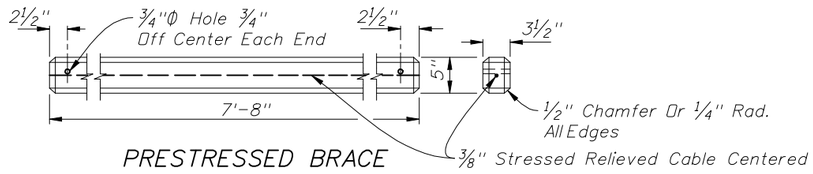
FASTENER FOR CONCRETE POST AND BRACES



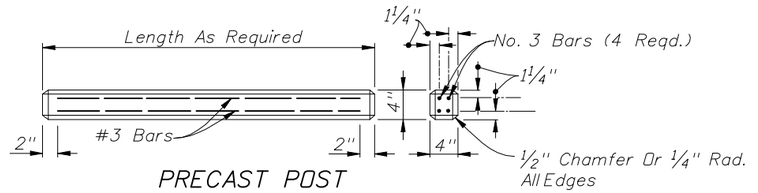
FASTENER FOR TIMBER POST AND BRACE



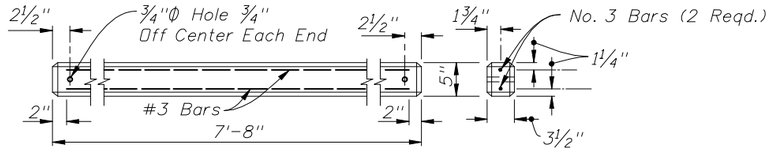
PRESTRESSED POST



PRESTRESSED BRACE

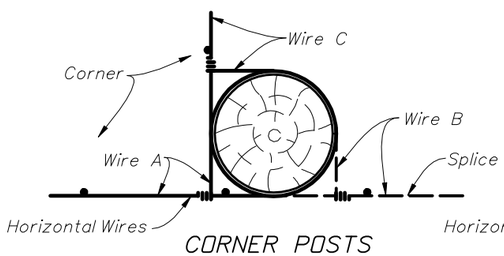


PRECAST POST

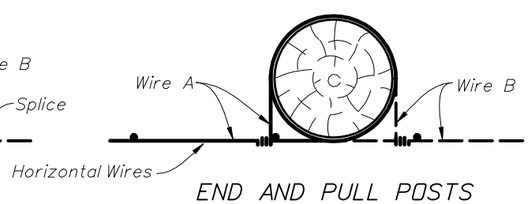


PRECAST BRACE

ALTERNATE CONCRETE POSTS AND BRACES



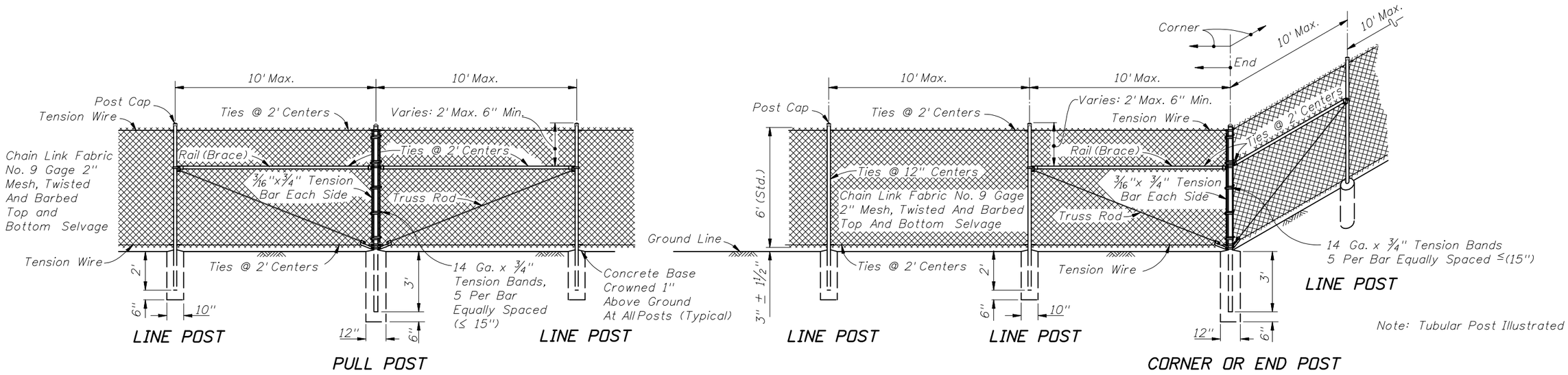
CORNER POSTS



END AND PULL POSTS

Each horizontal wire to be wrapped around corner, end and pull posts and tied to same wire. See General Notes 5 and 17. Timber post illustrated. These methods also apply to steel and concrete post illustrations.

SPLICES



GENERAL NOTES

1. This fence to be used generally in urban areas.

2. For supplemental information refer to Section 550 of FDOT Standard Specifications.

3. Chain link fabric, post, truss rods, tension wires, tie wires, stretcher bars, gates and all miscellaneous fittings and hardware shall meet the requirements of AASHTO and ASTM signify current reference.

4. Fence Component Options:

   A. Line post options:

   (1) Galvanized steel pipe, Schedule 40– 1½" nominal dia. zinc galvanized at the rate of 1.8 oz./ft².: ASTM A53 Table X 2, ASTM F1083, and AASHTO M111.
   (2) Aluminum coated steel pipe: ASTM A53, X 2 Tables: Schedule 40– 1½" nominal dia., 1.90" OD; coated at the rate 0.40 oz./ft.: AASHTO M111.
   (3) Aluminum alloy pipe– 2" nominal dia.: ASTM B241 or B221, Alloy 6063, T6.
   (4) Steel H-Beam– 1⅞"x 1⅝": Zinc Galv. 1.8 oz./ft.: AASHTO M111 and Detail.
   (5) Aluminum alloy H-Beam– 1⅞"X 1⅝" Detail.
   (6) Steel C– 1⅞"X 1⅝": Galv.: 1.8 oz/ft. zinc: AASHTO M111; OR , 0.9 oz./ft². zinc–5% aluminum–mischmetal: ASTM F1043 and Detail.
   (7) Resistance welded steel pipe; 50,000 psi min. yeild strength ASTM A569/A569M, A653/A653M or undepleted stock of discontinued A446/A446M base materials; ASTM F669 Group IV (Alternative Design); fence industry 2" OD, 1½" NPS, 1.900" dec. equiv., 0.120" min. wall thick. and min. wt. 228 lb./ft.; with ASTM F1043 metric equivalent internal coating Types A, B, C or D and external coating Types A, B, or C; the chromate conversion coating of external Type B shall have a thickness of 15μg/in². min. and the polymer film topcoat shall have a thickness of 0.0003" min.; internal and external coatings are not restricted to the combinations of Table 2, ASTM F1043.

   B. Corner, end, and pull post options:

   (1) Galvanized steel pipe, Schedule 40– 2" nominal dia. zinc galvanized at the rate of 1.8 oz./ft².: ASTM A53 Table X 2, ASTM F1083, and AASHTO M111.
   (2) Aluminum coated steel pipe: ASTM A53 steel, X 2 Tables: Schedule 40; 2" nominal dia., 2.375" OD; coated at the rate 0.40 oz./ft.: AASHTO M111.
   (3) Aluminum alloy pipe– 2½" nominal dia.: ASTM B241 or B221, Alloy 6063,T6.
   (4) Resistance welded steel pipe; 50,000 psi min. yield strength ASTM A569/A569M, A653/A653M or undepleted stock of discontinued A446/A446M base materials; ASTM F669 Group IV (Alternative Design); fence industry 2½" OD, 2" NPS, 2.375" dec. equiv., 0.130"min. wall thick. and min. wt. 3.117 lb./ft.; with ASTM F1043 metric equivalent internal coating Types A, B, C or D and external coating Types A, B, or C; the chromate conversion coating of external Type B shall have a thickness of 15μg/in². min. and the polymer film topcoat shall have a thickness of 0.0003" min.; internal and external coatings are not restricted to the combinations of Table 2, ASTM F1043.

   C. Rail options:

   (1) Galvanized steel pipe, Schedule 40– 1¼" nominal dia. zinc galvanized at the rate of 1.8 oz./ft².: ASTM A53 Table X 2, ASTM F1083, and AASHTO M111.
   (2) Aluminum coated steel pipe; ASTM A53 steel, X 2 Tables Schedule 40; 1¼" nominal dia., 1.660" OD; coated at the rate 0.40 oz./ft.: AASHTO M111.
   (3) Aluminum alloy pipe– 1¼" nominal dia.: ASTM B241 or B221, Alloy 6063, T6.
   (4) Resistance welded steel pipe; 50,000 psi min. yeild strength ASTM A569/A569M, A653/A653M or undepleted stock of discontinued A446/A446M base materials; ASTM F669 Group IV (Alternative Design); fence industry 1⅝" OD, 1¼" NPS, 1.660" dec. equiv., 0.111" min. wall thick. and min. wt. 1.836 lb./ft.; with ASTM F1043 metric equivalent internal coating Types A, B, C or D and external coating Types A, B, or C; the chromate conversion coating of external Type B shall have a thickness of 15μg/in². min. and the polymer film topcoat shall have a thickness of 0.0003" min.; internal and external coatings are not restricted to the combinations of Table 2, ASTM F1043.

   D. Chain link fabric options (2" mesh with twisted and barbed selvage top and bottom for all options except as described in Note No. 10):

   (1) AASHTO M181 Type I – Zinc Coated Steel, No. 9 gage (coated wire diameter), coated at the rate of 1.8 oz/ft². (M181 Class D 2.0 oz./ft². modified to 1.8 oz./ft².).
   (2) AASHTO M181 Type II –Aluminum Coated Steel, No. 9 gage (coated wire diameter), coated at the rate of 0.40 oz./ft².
   (3) AASHTO M181 TypeIV– Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC) Coated Steel, No. 9 guage (coated core wire diameter), core wire–zinc coated steel. PVC coating: M181 Class A (either extruded or extruded and bonded) or Class B (bonded). See table right. Unless the plans call for M181 standard colors medium green, dark green or black the coating color shall be soft gray matching that of No. 36622 of Federal Standard 595a.

   E. Tension wire options:

   (1) Steel wire No. 7 gage zinc galvanized at the rate of 1.2 oz./ft².: AASHTO M181.
   (2) Aluminum alloy wire with a diameter of 0.1875" or larger conforming to the requirements of ASTM B211, Alloy 5056 Temper H38, or, Alclad Alloy 5056 Temper H192.
   (3) Aluminum coated steel wire No.7 gage coated at the rate of 0.040 oz./ft².: AASHTO M181.

   F. Tie wire and hog ring operations:

   (1) Steel wire No.9 gage zinc galvanized at the rate of 1.2 oz./ft².
   (2) Aluminum alloy wire with a diameter of 0.1443" or larger conforming to the requirements of ASTM B211, Alloy 5056 Temper H38, or, Alclad Alloy 5056 Temper H192.
   (3) Aluminum coated steel wire No. 7 gage coated at the rate of 0.040 oz./ft².

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GENERAL NOTES CONTINUED

5. Unless a specific material is called for in the plans the Contractor may elect to use either a single type of material or a combination of material types from the component options listed in note 4. Combinations of optional materials are restricted as follows:
   (a) Only one fabric optional material will be permitted betweencorner and/or end post assemblies.
   (b) Only one line post optional material will be permitted between corner and/or end post assemblies.
   (c) Pull post assemblies shall be optional materials identical to either the linepost optional material or the corner and end post assembly optional material; but, pull post assemblies shall be the same optional material between any set of corner and/or end post assemblies.

6. Concrete for bases shall be Class NS concrete as specified in Section 347 of the Standard Specifications or a packaged, dry material meeting the requirements of a concrete under ASTM C-387. Materials for Class NS concrete may be proportioned by volume and/or by weight.

7. Line post shall be 8'-6" long (Standard). Line post are to be set in concrete as described above or by the following methods:
   (a) In accordance with special details and/or as specifically described in the contract plans and specifications.
   (b) In accordance with ASTM F567 Subsections 5.4 through 5.10 as approved by the Engineer. Line post installed in accordance with Section 5.8 shall be 9'-6" long.
   (c) Post mounted on concrete structure or solid rock shall be mounted in accordance with the base plate detail "Fence Mounting On Concrete Endwalls And Retaining Wall", Sheet 3; or, by embedment in accordance with ASTM F567 Subsection 5.5.

   End, pull and corner post assemblies shall be in concrete as detailed above for all soil conditions other than solid rock. Post within assemblies that are located on concrete structures or solid rock shall be set by base plate or by embedment as prescribed under (b) above for line post.

   Line and assembly post set in concrete bases shall be set an additional 3" in depth for each 1' of fence height greater than 6'.

8. Pull post shall be used at breaks in vertical grades of 15° or more, or at approximately 350' centers except that this maximum interval may be reduced by the Engineer on curves where the curve is greater than 3°.

9. Corner post are to be installed at all horizontal breaks in fence at 15° or more and as required at vertical breaks over 15° as determined by the Engineer.

10. When fence has an installed top of fabric height less than 6' knuckled top and bottom selvages shall be used unless the plans specifically identify locations for twisted selvage fabrics.

11. Unless sliding gates or special gates are called for in the plans, all gates shall be chain link swing gates meeting the material requirements described and as approved by the Engineer. Payment shall include the gates, single or double, all necessary hardware for installation and any additional length and/or size for posts at the opening. Gates shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Fence Gates, EA.

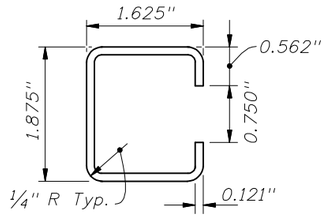
12. For construction purposes corner post assemblies shall consist of one corner post, two braces, two truss rods, and all necessary fittings and hardware as detailed. End post assemblies shall consist of one end post, one brace, one truss rod and all necessary fittings and hardware as detailed.

13. All post, tension wires, chain link fabric, tie wires, Class NS concrete, and all miscellaneous fittings and hardware to be included in the cost for Fencing, LF.

TYPE IV VINYL COATED FABRIC								
AASHTO M181 Table 4 Redefined As Follows								
Specified Diameter Of Metallic Coated Core Wire			Minimum Weight Of Zinc Coating		PVC Thickness Range			
					M181 Class A (Extruded Or Extruded And Bonded Coating)		M181 Class B (Bonded Coating)	
in.	mm	gage	oz./ft².	g/m²	in.	mm	in.	mm
0.148	3.77	9	0.30	92	0.015 to 0.025	0.38 to 0.64	0.006 to 0.010	0.15 to 0.25

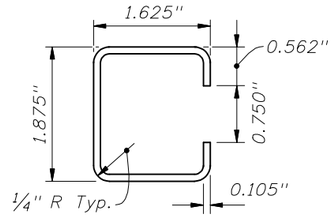
DESIGN NOTE

This index details fencing that is constructed with chain link fabric 6' (nominal) in height and with specific ground clearance.
For fencing of different height or installation details, the fence shall be fully detailed in the Contract plans.



Galv. Wt. Per. Ft.= 2.34# ±5%
Yield PSI (Min.) 45,000

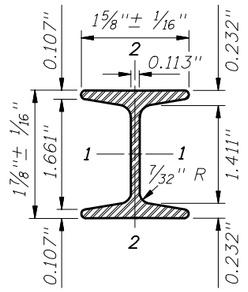
STANDARD WALL



Galv. Wt. Per. Ft.= 1.85# ±5%
Yield PSI (Min.) 45,000

THINWALL

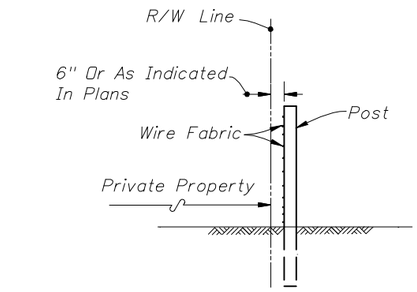
OPTIONAL "C" LINE POST



	STEEL	ALUMINUM
Area (Sq. In.)	724	724
Weight (Lb./Ft.)	2.72 ± 5% (Galv.)	0.91 ± 5%
Surface Area (SF/Ft.)	0.776	0.776
Tensile Strength (psi Min.)	80,000	30,000
Yielding Point (psi Min.)	48,000	25,000

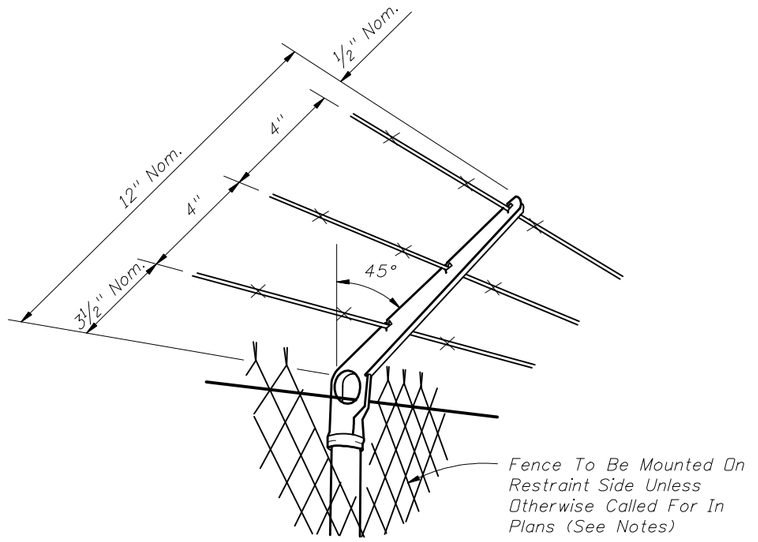
	Axes		Axes	
	1-1	2-2	1-1	2-2
Moment Of Inertia	0.428	0.101	0.428	0.101
Section Modulus	0.456	0.124	0.456	0.124
Rad. Of Gyration	0.779	0.373	0.779	0.373

OPTIONAL 1⅞"x 1⅝" H-BEAM LINE POST



FENCE POSITION AT LOCATIONS WITHOUT FRONTAGE ROADS

(REFER TO DETAIL PLANS FOR FENCE POSITION AT LOCATIONS WITH FRONTAGE ROADS)



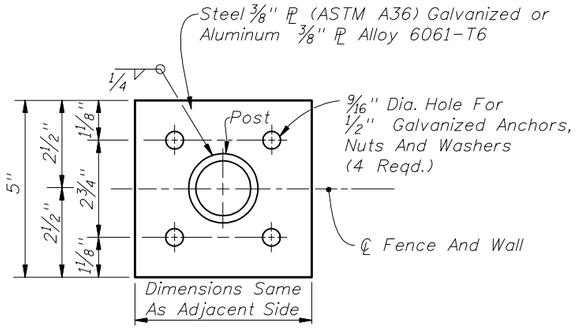
NOTES

Attachments to be used only when called for in the plans. Attachments to extend in direction of restraint. Unless otherwise called for in plans, direction of restraint will be as follows:

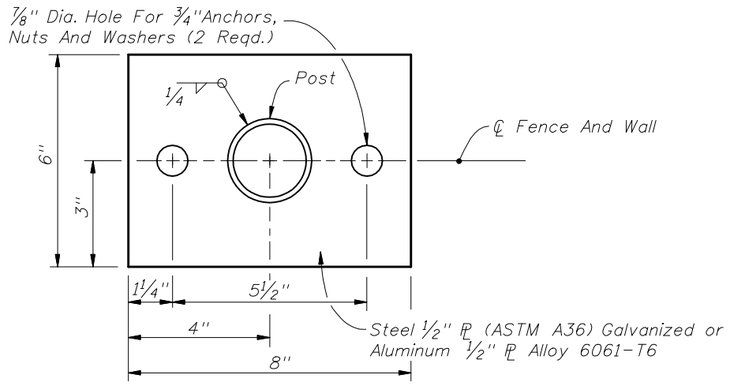
(a.) Outward on limited access right of way line.
(b.) Outward on controlled access right of way line.
(c.) Outward from utilities and hazardous facilities located within highway right of way.
(d.) Outward from lateral ditches, outfalls, retention basins, canals, borrow areas and similar support facilities.
(e.) Inward on pedestrian ways.

The cap-arm shall be designed to provide a drive fit over the top of posts and to exclude moisture in posts with tubular sections.

BARB WIRE ATTACHMENT



TOP VIEW
FOUR ANCHOR PLATE OPTION



TOP VIEW
TWO ANCHOR PLATE OPTION

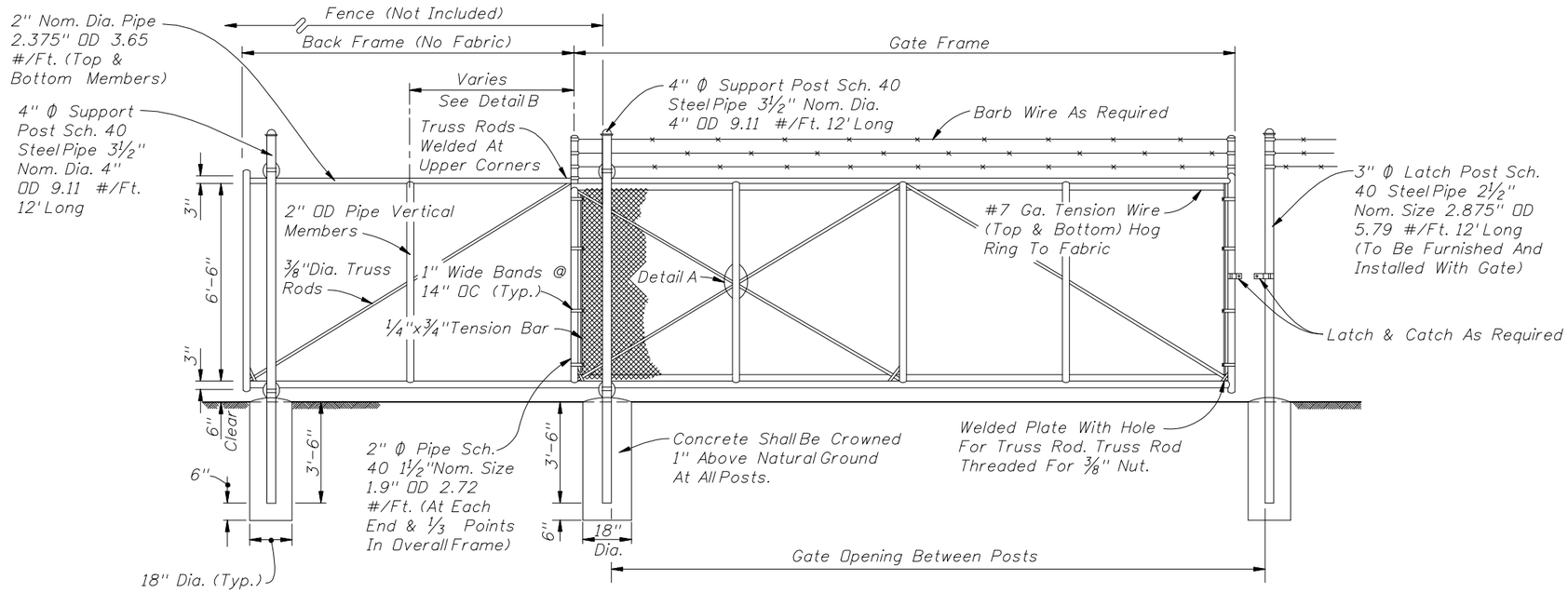
BASE PLATE AND ANCHOR NOTES:

1. Base plate identical for line, pull, end and corner posts and shall be considered an integral part of the respective posts for basis of payment.

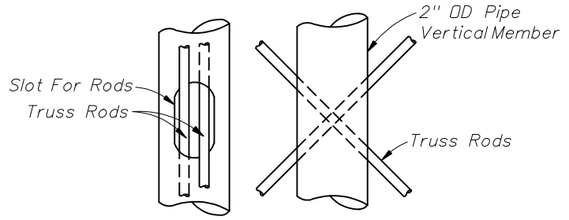
2. Post to be plumbed by grout shim under base plate.

3. Anchors (Galvanized Steel):
   12" Cast In Place, 10½" Embedment:
   Headed Bolts, U-Bolts or Cluster Plates.
   8" Adhesive Anchors, 6" Min. Embedment.*
   *Adhesive anchors shall be headless anchor bolts set in drilled holes with an Adhesive Material System in accordance with Specification Sections 416 and 937: drilled holes shall be ⅛" larger in diameter than the anchor bolt.
   Expansion Bolts Not Permitted.

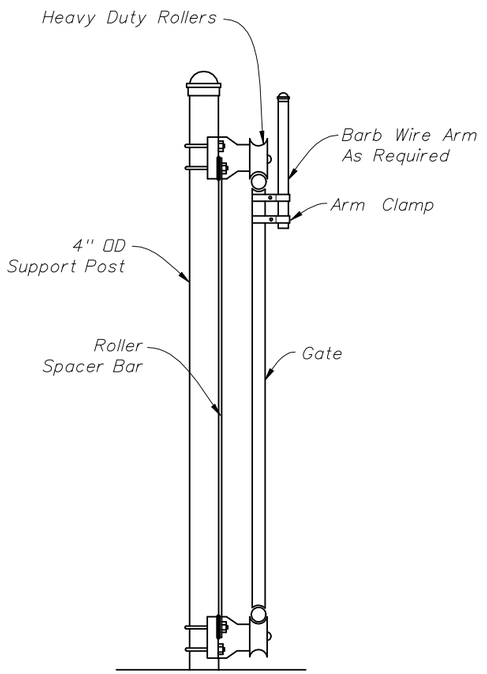
FENCE MOUNTING ON CONCRETE ENDWALL AND RETAINING WALLS



FRONT ELEVATION

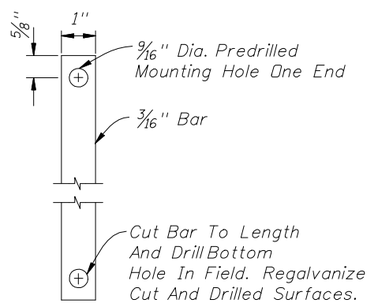


DETAIL A



SUPPORT POST DETAIL

GATE OPENING	GATE FRAME	BACK FRAME
12'	12'-3"	6'
16'	16'-3"	8'
20'	20'-3"	10'
24'	24'-3"	12'



ROLLER SPACER BAR

GENERAL NOTES

1. When approved by the Engineer the Contractor may substitute any cantilever slide gate from the fencing systems on the Qualified Products List.

   Extruded, rolled or formed components that provide equal strength and stability may be used in lieu of the pipe components shown; and, internal rollers may be used in lieu of the external roller units shown.

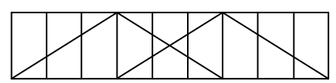
   Gate components shall meet or exceed the protective coatings specified on Index No. 802.

2. Steel gate frame shall be fabricated prior to galvanizing, except that truss rods may be fabricated following frame galvanizing provided surfaces damaged during welding are galvanized in accordance with Section 24 of AASHTO M36; or, fabricated from pipe components with protective coating meeting the requirements of Index No. 802 that are tolerant of welding (low burn back), and a protective coating applied to the weld and damaged pipe surfaces that is equivalent to the protective coating of the fabricated pipe stock.

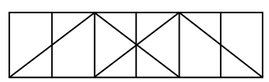
3. All fabric shall be knuckled top and bottom selvages.

4. Concrete for bases shall be either Class NS concrete as specified in Section 347 of the Standard Specifications or a packaged, dry material meeting the requirements of a concrete under ASTM C-387. Materials for Class NS concrete may be proportioned by volume and/or by weight.

5. Cost of all gate components shall be included in the contract unit price for Sliding Fence Gate (Cantilever), EA.



TYPICAL FRAME - 24' Opening



TYPICAL FRAME - 12', 16' & 20' Opening

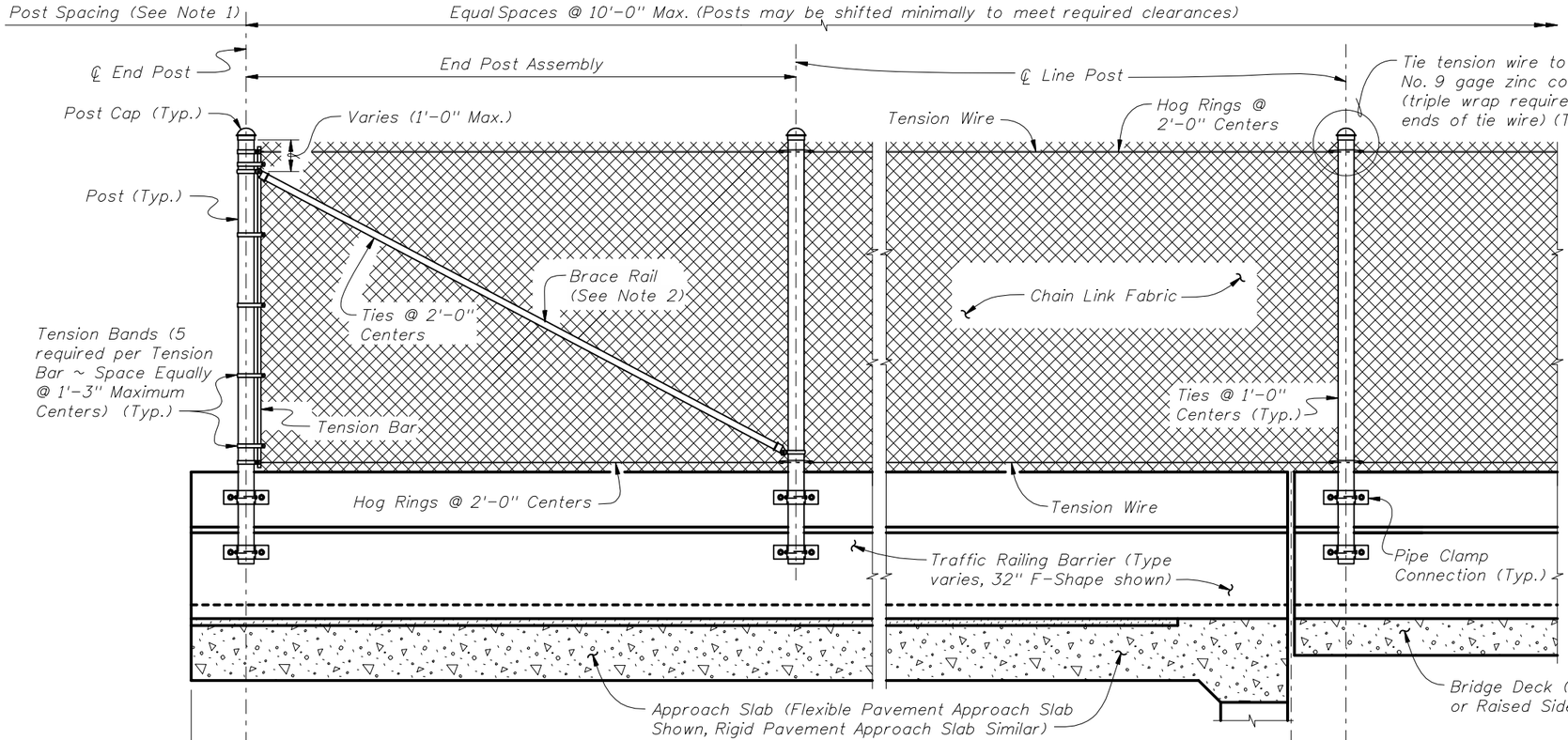
DETAIL B

2010 FDOT Design Standards

CANTILEVERED SLIDE GATE TYPE B FENCE

Last Revision	Sheet No.
07/01/05	1 of 1

Index No. 803



ELEVATION OF OUTSIDE FACE OF BARRIER
(Traffic Railing Barrier Shown, Concrete Parapet Similar (See Note 3))

TYPICAL SECTION ON TRAFFIC RAILING BARRIER

TYPICAL SECTION ON CONCRETE PARAPET

NOTES:
1. A Pull Post Assembly is required at maximum intervals of 500'-0". See Sheet Nos. 3 of 4 or 4 of 4.
2. Brace rails are only required for vertical fence installations on Traffic Railing Barriers.
3. Provide horizontal rails for vertical fence installations on Concrete Parapets in lieu of tension wire. Locate horizontal rails as shown in the Typical Section for Concrete Parapets at right.

FENCING NOTES

FENCE INSTALLATION:
Install posts plumb (within a tolerance of ± 1½"). Use shim plates as required to achieve plumb. The required quantity and thickness of shim plates will be determined in the field. Install chain link fence in accordance with ASTM F 567 as applicable.

TRAFFIC RAILING BARRIER DETAILS:
See Superstructure Sheets for Traffic Railing Barrier details.

CONCRETE PARAPET DETAILS:
See Index No. 820 - Pedestrian/Bicycle Railing for Concrete Parapet details. Provide fencing in lieu of aluminum bullet railing as shown on Index No. 820.

LIMITS OF FENCING:
Limits of fencing are from begin of approach slab at Begin Bridge to end of approach slab at End Bridge, unless otherwise shown in the plans.

PAYMENT:
Payment will be made under Fencing, Type R. Payment includes posts, horizontal and expansion rails, brace rails and bands, rail ends, combination rail ends, boulevard clamps, chain link fabric, tension wire, ties, hog rings, tension bars and bands, post and loop caps, pipe clamps, base plates, anchor rods, bolts, nuts, washers, shim plates, spacers, neoprene pads, miscellaneous fence fittings and hardware and all incidental materials and labor required to complete installation of the fence.

CROSS REFERENCE:
For Table of Fence Components, Table of Post Attachment Components, View A-A and Detail "A" see Sheet No. 2 of 4.
For Pull Post Assembly Detail for Traffic Railing Barriers see Sheet No. 3 of 4.
For Pull Post Assembly Detail for Concrete Parapets and Detail "B" see Sheet No. 4 of 4.

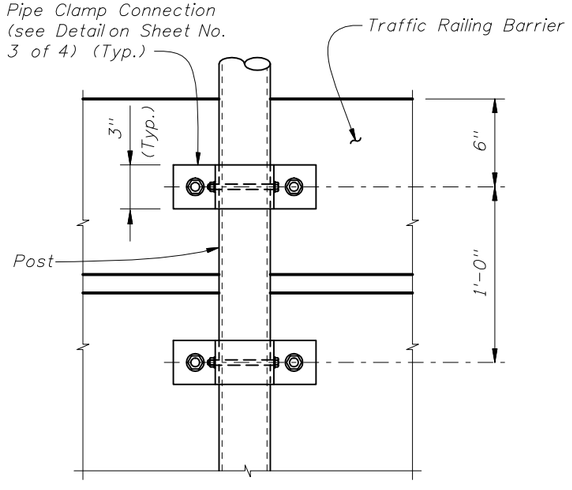
TABLE OF CHAIN LINK FENCE COMPONENTS

COMPONENT		ASTM DESIGNATION	COMPONENT INFORMATION
Traffic Railing Barriers and Concrete Parapets	Posts	F 1083	Galvanized Steel Pipe – 3" NPS, Schedule 40 (3.500" Outside Diameter, 0.216" Wall Thickness)
	Chain Link Fabric (2" mesh with twisted top and knuckled bottom selvage)	A 392	Zinc Coated Steel – No. 9 gage (coated wire diameter), Class 2 Coating
		A 491	Aluminum Coated Steel – No. 9 gage (coated wire diameter)
		F 668	Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC) Coated Steel – No. 9 gage Zinc Coated Wire (metallic-coated core wire diameter) ~ Specify the color of the polymer coating in the General Notes
	Tie Wires	F 626	Zinc Coated Steel Wire – No. 9 gage
	Brace Bands	F 626	No. 12 Gage (min. thickness) x ¾" (min. width) Steel Bands (Beveled or Heavy)
	Tension Bars	F 626	3/16" (min. thickness) x ¾" (min. width) x 5'-10" (min. height) Steel Bars
	Tension Bands	F 626	No. 14 Gage (min. thickness) x ¾" (min. width) Steel Bands
	Miscellaneous Fence Components	F 626	Zinc Coated Steel ~ (includes post or loop caps, horizontal and brace rail ends, combination rail ends, boulevard clamps and all other miscellaneous fittings & hardware)
Concrete Parapets	Horizontal Rails	F 1083	Galvanized Steel Pipe – 2½" NPS, Schedule 40 (2.875" Outside Diameter, 0.203" Wall Thickness)
	Expansion Rails	F 1083	Galvanized Steel Pipe – 2" NPS, Schedule 40 (2.375" Outside Diameter, 0.154" Wall Thickness)
	Bolts	A 307	¼" Ø x 4¼" Hex Head Bolts for Expansion Rail Connections
	Nuts	A 563	Hex Nuts for Expansion Rail Connections
	Washers	F 436	Flat Washers for Expansion Rail Connections
Traffic Railing Barriers	Tension Wire	A 824 & A 817	Type II (Zinc Coated Steel Wire) – No. 7 gage, Class 4 Coating
			Type I (Aluminum Coated Steel Wire) – No. 7 gage
	Hog Rings	F 626	Zinc Coated Steel Wire – No. 12 gage
	Brace Rails	F 1083	Galvanized Steel Pipe – 1¼" NPS, Schedule 40 (1.660" Outside Diameter, 0.140" Wall Thickness)

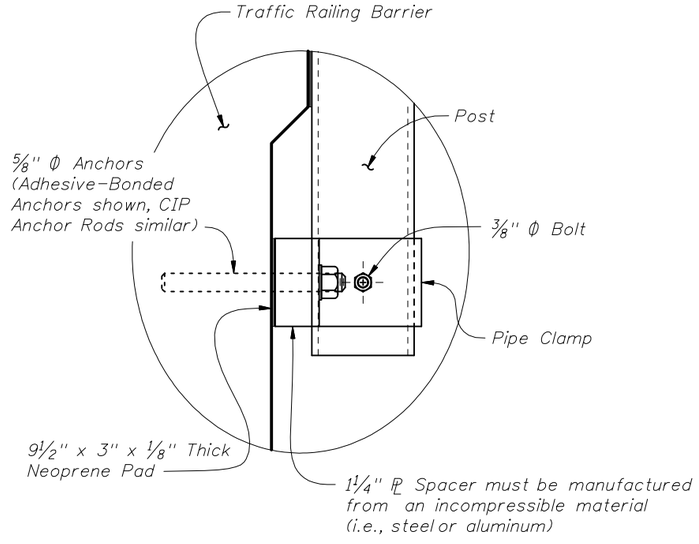
LEGEND: NPS = Nominal Pipe Size

TABLE OF POST ATTACHMENT COMPONENTS

COMPONENT		ASTM DESIGNATION	COMPONENT INFORMATION
Pipe Clamps		A 36 or A 709 Grade 36	¼" Steel PL
Base Plates		A 36 or A 709 Grade 36	¾" Steel PL
Shim Plates		A 36 or A 709 Grade 36 or B 209 Alloy 6061-T6 or B 221 Alloy 6063-T5	Plate thicknesses as required; Holes in shim plates will be ¾" Ø
Spacers		–	1¼" PL for all materials
Pipe Clamp Connection	Adhesive Anchor Rods	F 1554 Grade 36	Fully threaded Headless Anchor Rods ~ 5/8" Ø x 6" (no spacer) or 5/8" Ø x 7¼" (with spacer)
	CIP Anchor Rods	F 1554 Grade 36	Hex Head Anchor Rods ~ 5/8" Ø x 6" (no spacer) or 5/8" Ø x 7¼" (with spacer)
Base Plate Connection	Adhesive Anchor Rods	F 1554 Grade 36	Fully threaded Headless Anchor Rods ~ 7/8" Ø x 14½"
	CIP Anchor Rods	F 1554 Grade 36	Hex Head Anchor Rods ~ 7/8" Ø x 14½"
Bolts		A 307	⅜" Ø x 4¾" Hex Head Bolts for Pipe Clamp Connections to Posts
Nuts		A 563	Hex Nuts for Pipe Clamp and Base Plate Connections
Washers		F 436	Flat Washers for Pipe Clamp and Base Plate Connections
Neoprene Pads		–	In accordance with Specification Section 932



VIEW A-A



DETAIL "A"

POST ATTACHMENT NOTES

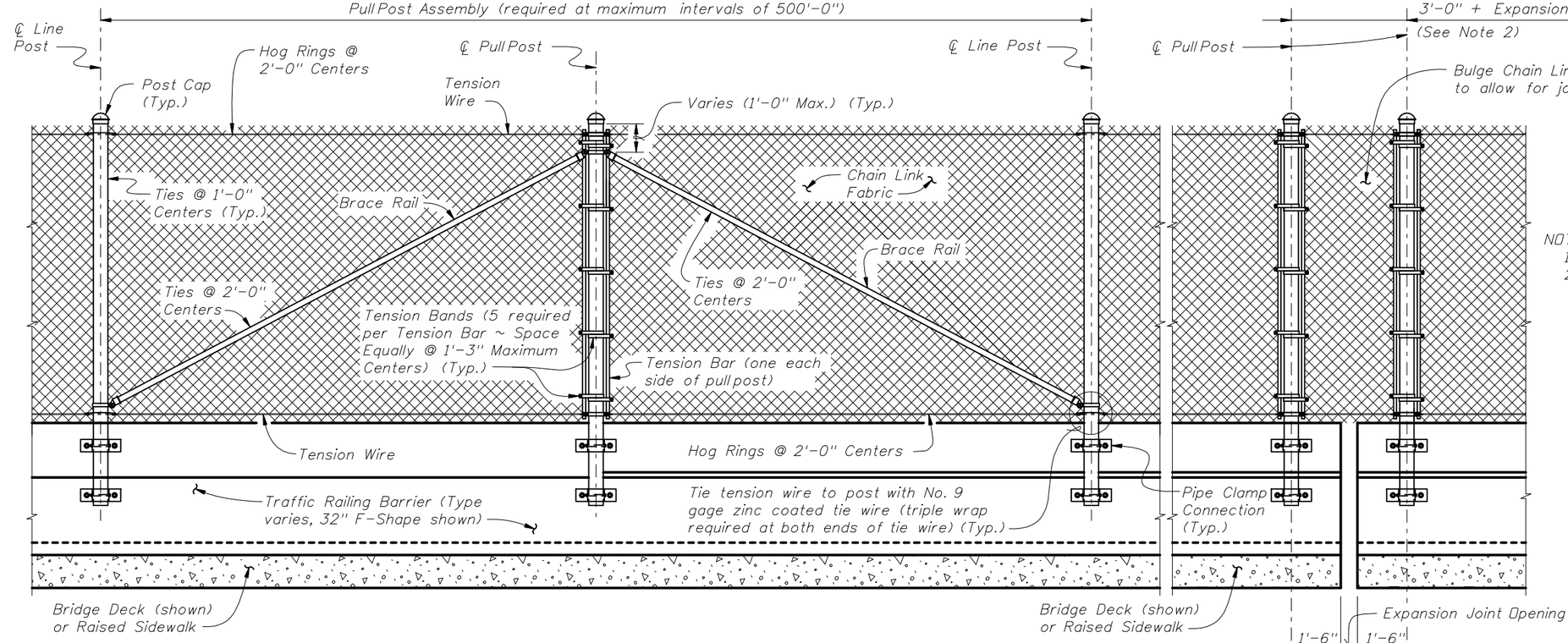
ANCHOR RODS, NUTS AND WASHERS:
After the nuts have been tightened, distort the Anchor Rod threads to prevent removal of the nuts. Coat distorted threads and exposed trimmed ends of anchors with a galvanizing compound in accordance with Specification Section 975.

COATINGS:
Hot-dip galvanize all Nuts, Washers, Bolts, CIP Anchor Rods, Adhesive Anchors and Fence Framework (Posts, Internal Sleeves, Shim Plates, Base Plates, Pipe Clamps and Spacers) in accordance with Specification Section 962. Hot-dip galvanize Fence Framework after fabrication.

ADHESIVE-BONDED ANCHORS AND DOWELS:
Adhesive Bonding Material Systems for Anchors and Dowels will comply with Specification Section 937 and be installed in accordance with Specification Section 416. Cutting of reinforcing steel is permitted for drilled hole installation.

WELDING:
All welding will be in accordance with the American Welding Society Structural Welding Code (Steel) ANSI/AWS D1.1 (current edition). Weld metal will be E60XX or E70XX. Nondestructive testing of welds is not required.

CROSS REFERENCE:
For location of View A-A and Detail "A" see Sheet No. 1 of 4.



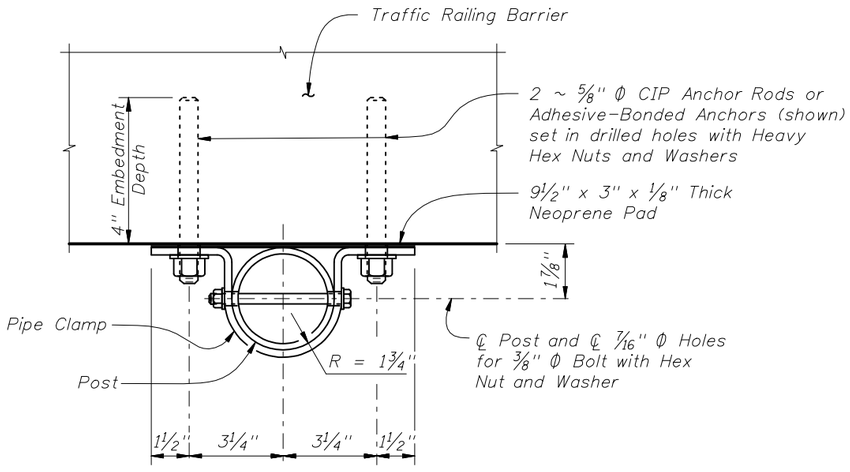
PULL POST ASSEMBLY DETAIL FOR TRAFFIC RAILING BARRIERS

EXPANSION ASSEMBLY DETAIL

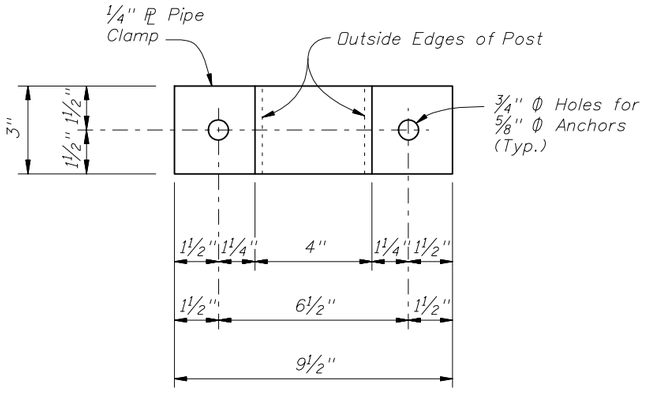
(Required only at expansion joint locations where total movement exceeds 6")

NOTES:

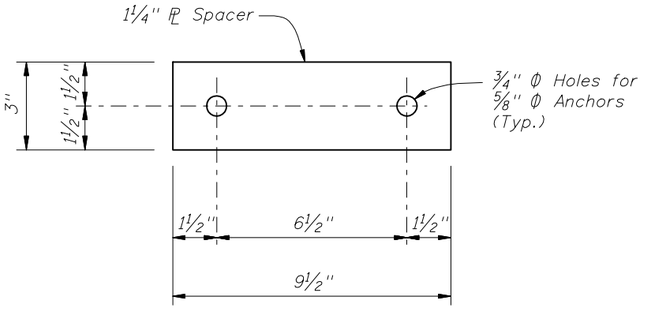
1. For treatment at bridge ends, see Sheet No. 1 of 4.
2. The 3'-0" dimension shown is for expansion joint openings 9" or less. If the expansion joint opening exceeds 9", increase this dimension by the difference between the expansion joint opening and 9".



PIPE CLAMP CONNECTION DETAIL
(Connection without spacer shown, Connection with spacer similar)

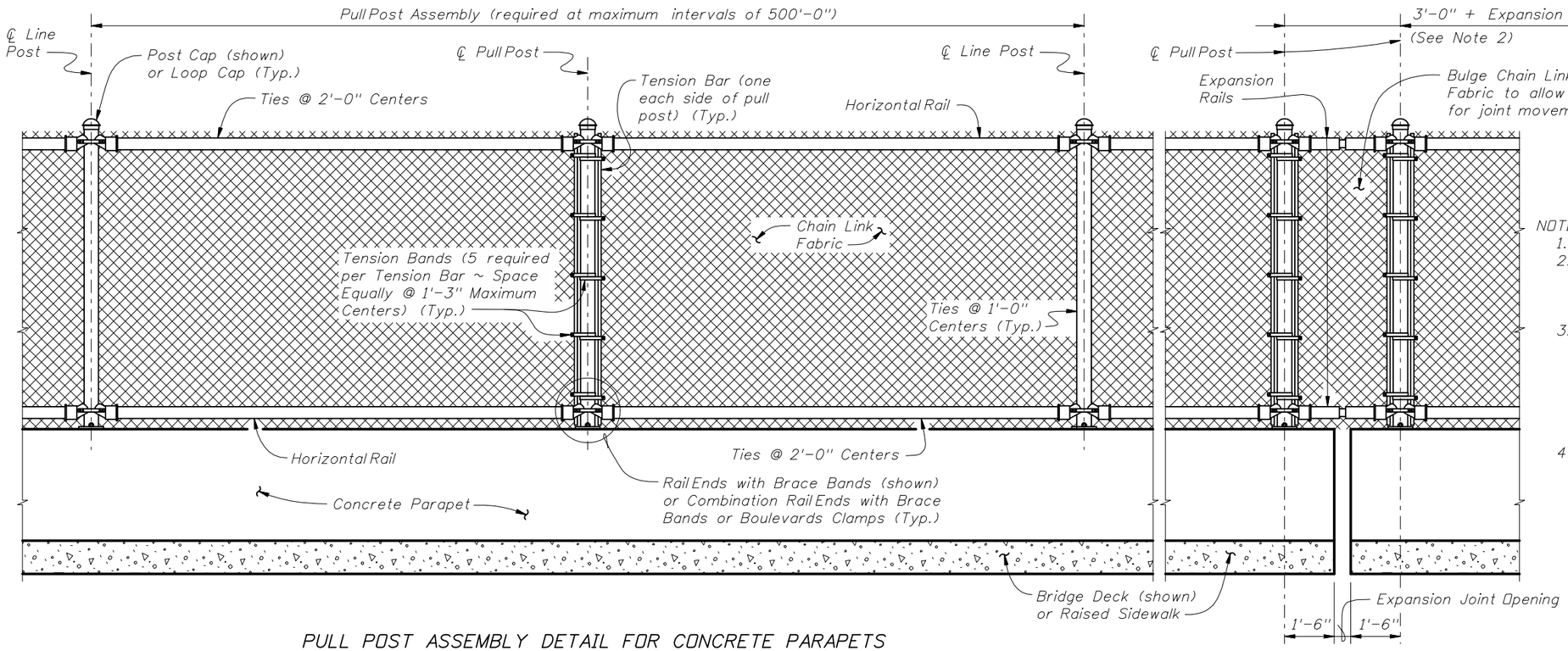


PIPE CLAMP DETAIL

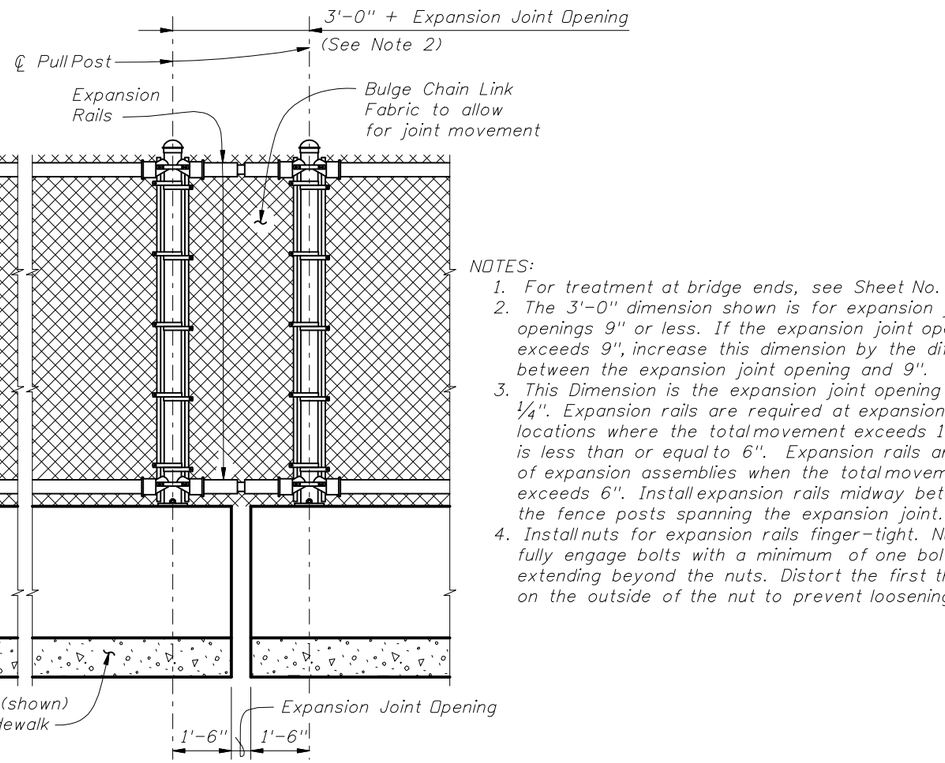


SPACER DETAIL

(Must be manufactured from an incompressible material (i.e., steel or aluminum))



PULL POST ASSEMBLY DETAIL FOR CONCRETE PARAPETS

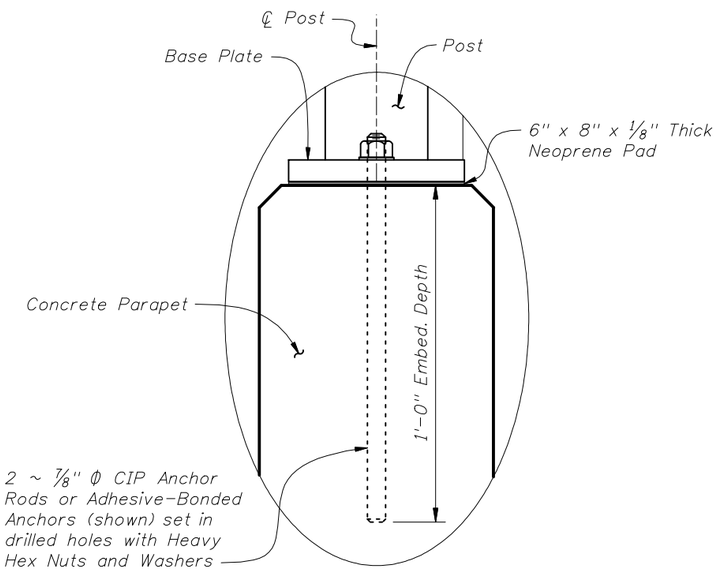


EXPANSION ASSEMBLY DETAIL

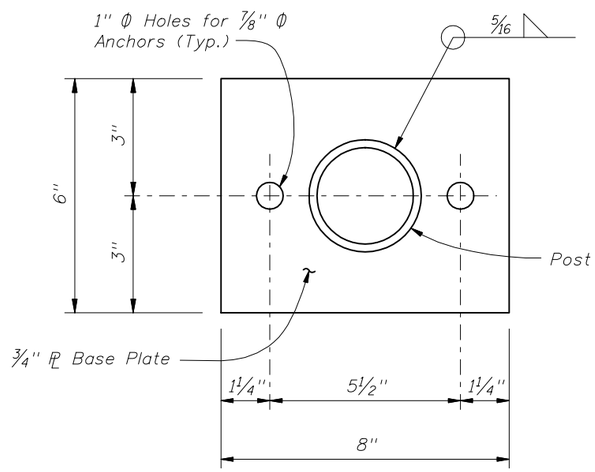
(Required only at expansion joint locations where total movement exceeds 6")

NOTES:

1. For treatment at bridge ends, see Sheet No. 1 of 4.
2. The 3'-0" dimension shown is for expansion joint openings 9" or less. If the expansion joint opening exceeds 9", increase this dimension by the difference between the expansion joint opening and 9".
3. This Dimension is the expansion joint opening plus ¼". Expansion rails are required at expansion joint locations where the total movement exceeds 1", but is less than or equal to 6". Expansion rails are part of expansion assemblies when the total movement exceeds 6". Install expansion rails midway between the fence posts spanning the expansion joint.
4. Install nuts for expansion rails finger-tight. Nuts will fully engage bolts with a minimum of one bolt thread extending beyond the nuts. Distort the first thread on the outside of the nut to prevent loosening.

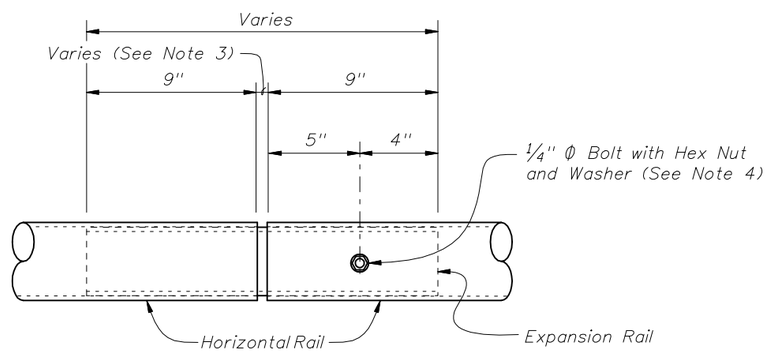


DETAIL "B"



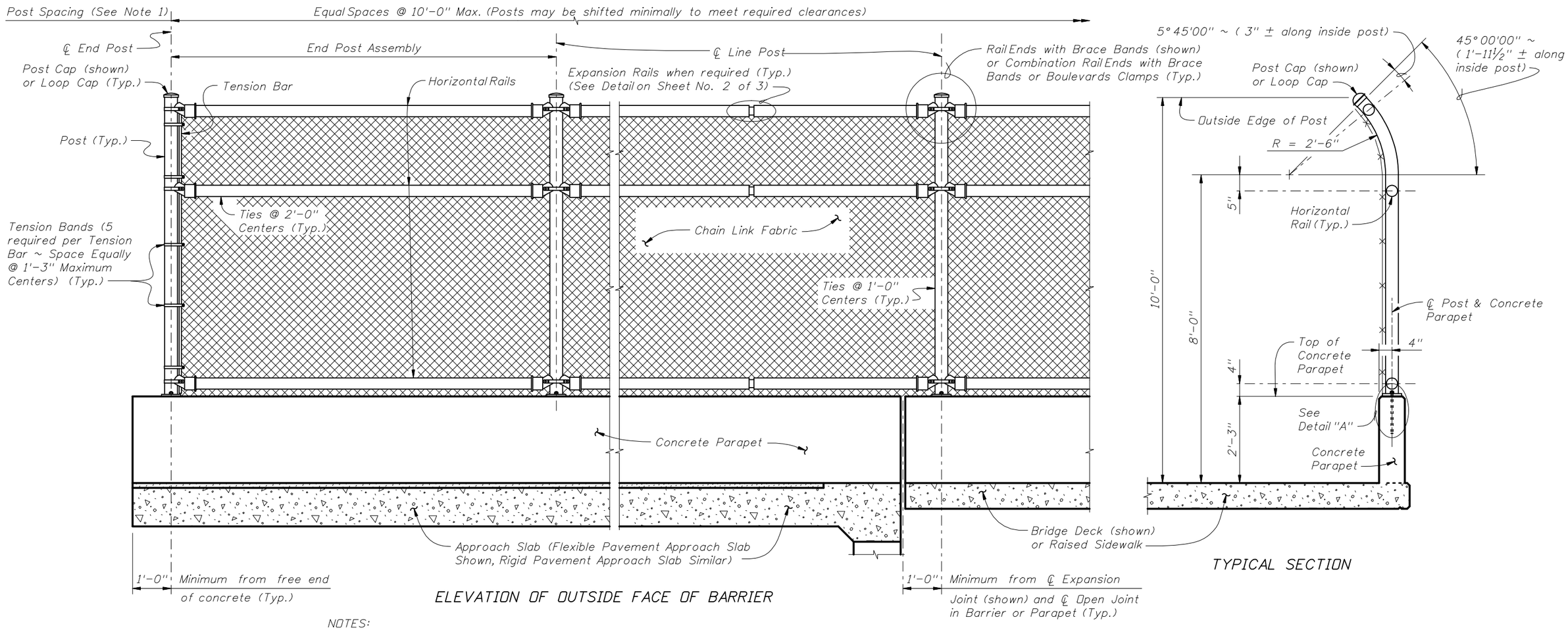
BASE PLATE DETAIL

CROSS REFERENCE:
For location of Detail "B" see Sheet No. 1 of 4.



EXPANSION RAIL DETAIL

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	2010 FDOT Design Standards	Last Revision 07/01/05	Sheet No. 4 of 4
	BRIDGE FENCING (VERTICAL)	Index No. 810	



NOTES:

1. A Pull Post Assembly is required at maximum intervals of 500'-0". See Sheet No. 2 of 3.

FENCING NOTES

FENCE APPLICATION:
This bridge fence can only be used on sidewalk installations separated from traffic by a traffic railing barrier.

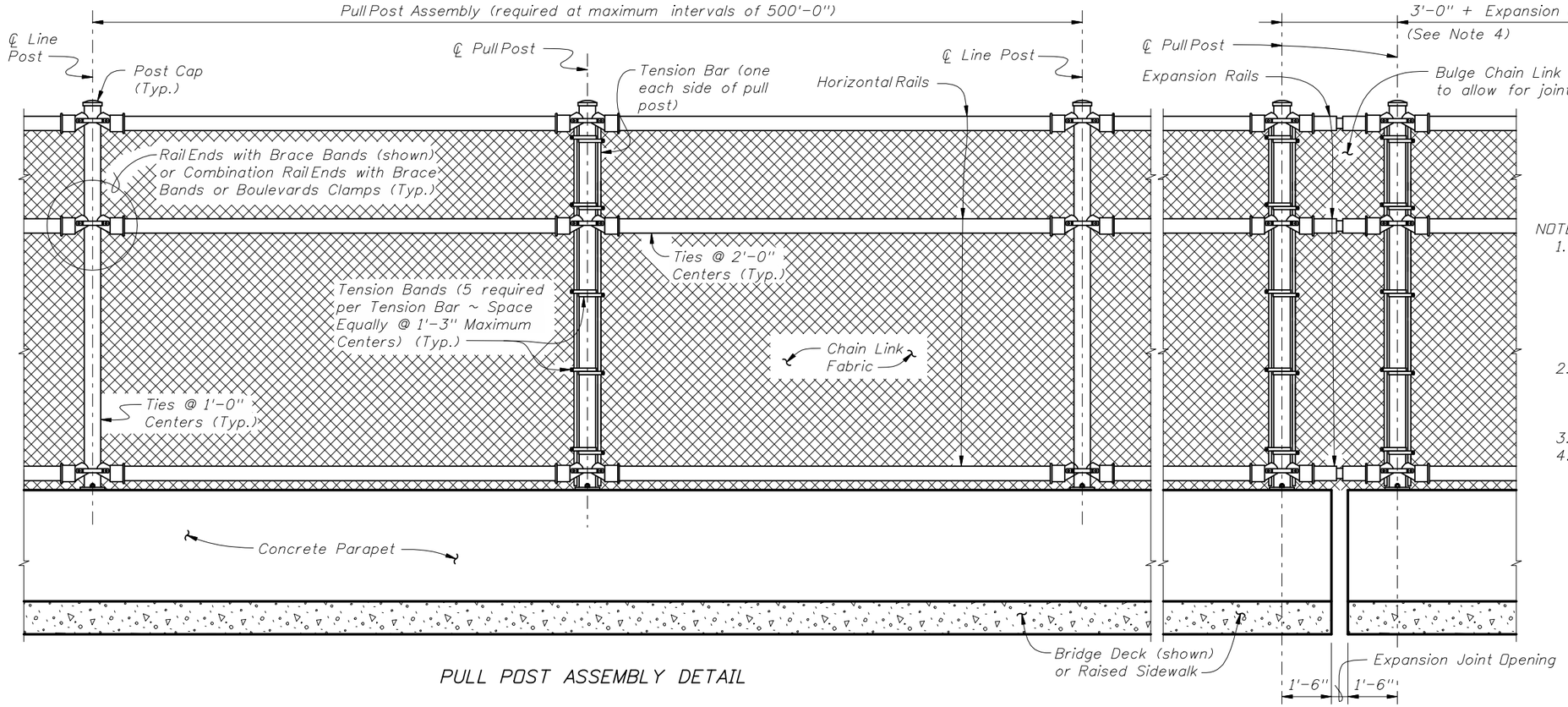
FENCE INSTALLATION:
Install posts plumb (within a tolerance of ± 1½"). Use shim plates as required to achieve plumb. The required quantity and thickness of shim plates will be determined in the field. Install chain link fence in accordance with ASTM F 567 as applicable.

CONCRETE PARAPET DETAILS:
See Index No. 820 - Pedestrian/Bicycle Railing for Concrete Parapet details. Provide fencing in lieu of aluminum bullet railing as shown on Index No. 820.

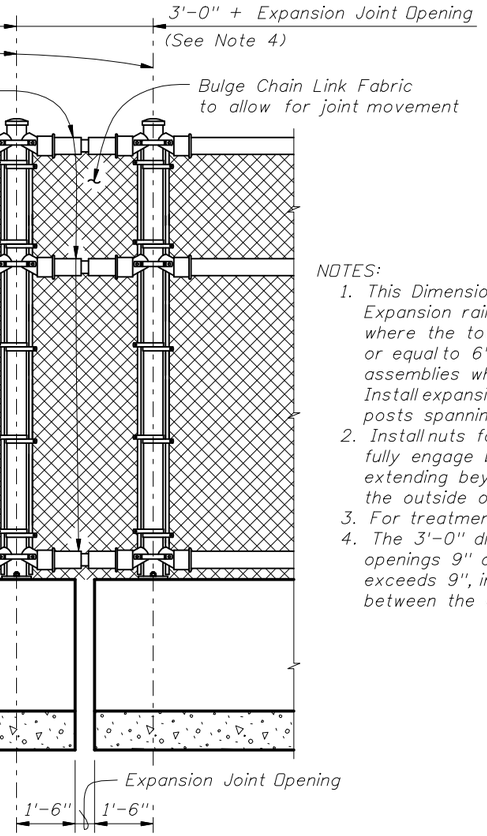
LIMITS OF FENCING:
Limits of fencing are from begin of approach slab at Begin Bridge to end of approach slab at End Bridge, unless otherwise shown in the plans.

PAYMENT:
Payment will be made under Fencing, Type R. Payment includes posts, horizontal and expansion rails, brace bands, rail ends, combination rail ends, boulevard clamps, chain link fabric, ties, tension bars and bands, post and loop caps, base plates, anchor rods, bolts, nuts, washers, shim plates, neoprene pads, miscellaneous fence fittings and hardware and all incidental materials and labor required to complete installation of the fence.

CROSS REFERENCE:
For Table of Fence Components and Pull Post Assembly Detail see Sheet No. 2 of 3.
For Table of Post Attachment Components and Detail "A" see Sheet No. 3 of 3.



PULL POST ASSEMBLY DETAIL



EXPANSION ASSEMBLY DETAIL

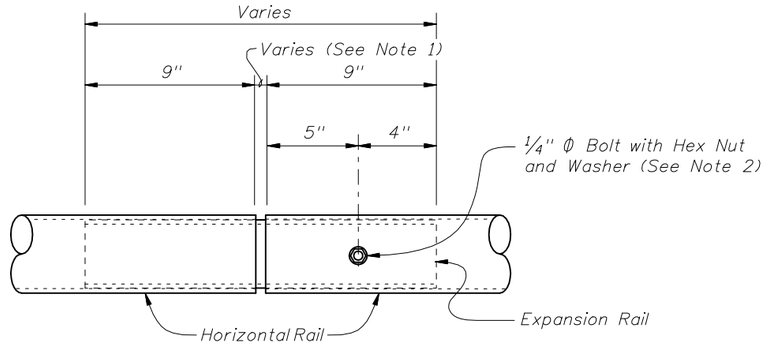
(Required only at expansion joint locations where total movement exceeds 6")

NOTES:

1. This Dimension is the expansion joint opening plus ¼". Expansion rails are required at expansion joint locations where the total movement exceeds 1", but is less than or equal to 6". Expansion rails are part of expansion assemblies when the total movement exceeds 6". Install expansion rails midway between the fence posts spanning the expansion joint.
2. Install nuts for expansion rails finger-tight. Nuts will fully engage bolts with a minimum of one bolt thread extending beyond the nuts. Distort the first thread on the outside of the nut to prevent loosening.
3. For treatment at bridge ends, see Sheet No. 1 of 3.
4. The 3'-0" dimension shown is for expansion joint openings 9" or less. If the expansion joint opening exceeds 9", increase this dimension by the difference between the expansion joint opening and 9".

TABLE OF CHAIN LINK FENCE COMPONENTS		
COMPONENT	ASTM DESIGNATION	COMPONENT INFORMATION
Posts	F 1083	Galvanized Steel Pipe - 3½" NPS, Schedule 40 (4.000" Outside Diameter, 0.226" Wall Thickness)
Horizontal Rails	F 1083	Galvanized Steel Pipe - 3" NPS, Schedule 40 (3.500" Outside Diameter, 0.216" Wall Thickness)
Expansion Rails	F 1083	Galvanized Steel Pipe - 2½" NPS, Schedule 40 (2.875" Outside Diameter, 0.203" Wall Thickness)
Bolts	A 307	¼" Ø x 4¼" Hex Head Bolts for Expansion Rail Connections
Nuts	A 563	Hex Nuts for Expansion Rail Connections
Washers	F 436	Flat Washers for Expansion Rail Connections
Chain Link Fabric (2" mesh with twisted top and knuckled bottom selvage)	A 392	Zinc Coated Steel - No. 9 gage (coated wire diameter), Class 2 Coating
	A 491	Aluminum Coated Steel - No. 9 gage (coated wire diameter)
	F 668	Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC) Coated Steel - No. 9 gage Zinc Coated Wire (metallic-coated core wire diameter) ~ Specify the color of the polymer coating in the General Notes
Tie Wires	F 626	Zinc Coated Steel Wire - No. 9 gage
Brace Bands	F 626	No. 12 Gage (min. thickness) x ¾" (min. width) Steel Bands (Beveled or Heavy)
Tension Bars	F 626	3/16" (min. thickness) x ¾" (min. width) x Variable Height Steel Bars ~ Height = Post Length along inside Post - 2" max.
Tension Bands	F 626	No. 14 Gage (min. thickness) x ¾" (width) Steel Bands
Miscellaneous Fence Components	F 626	Zinc Coated Steel ~ (includes post or loop caps, horizontal and brace rail ends, combination rail ends, boulevard clamps and all other miscellaneous fittings and hardware)

LEGEND: NPS = Nominal Pipe Size



EXPANSION RAIL DETAIL

2010 FDOT Design Standards

BRIDGE FENCING (CURVED TOP)

Last Revision	Sheet No.
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811	

TABLE OF POST ATTACHMENT COMPONENTS		
COMPONENT	ASTM DESIGNATION	COMPONENT INFORMATION
Base Plates	A 36 or A 709 Grade 36	¾" Steel ℄
Shim Plates	A 36 or A 709 Grade 36 or B 209 Alloy 6061-T6 or B 221 Alloy 6063-T5	Plate thicknesses as required, Holes in shim plates will be ¾" Ø
Adhesive Anchor Rods	F 1554 Grade 36	Fully threaded Headless Anchor Rods ~ ⅞" Ø x 14½"
CIP Anchor Rods	F 1554 Grade 36	Hex Head Anchor Rods ~ ⅞" Ø x 14½"
Nuts	A 563	Hex Nuts for Base Plate Connections
Washers	F 436	Flat Washers for Base Plate Connections
Neoprene Pads	-	In accordance with Specification Section 932

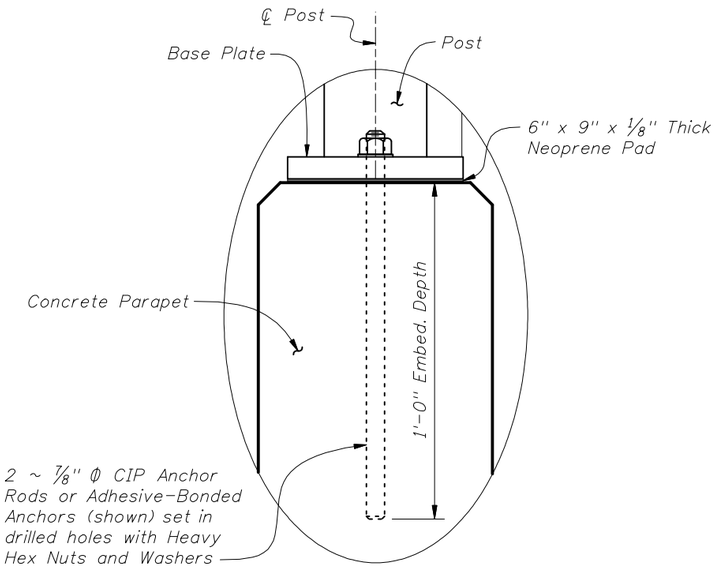
POST ATTACHMENT NOTES

ANCHOR RODS, NUTS AND WASHERS:
After the nuts have been tightened, distort the Anchor Rod threads to prevent removal of the nuts. Coat distorted threads and exposed trimmed ends of anchors with a galvanizing compound in accordance with Specification Section 975.

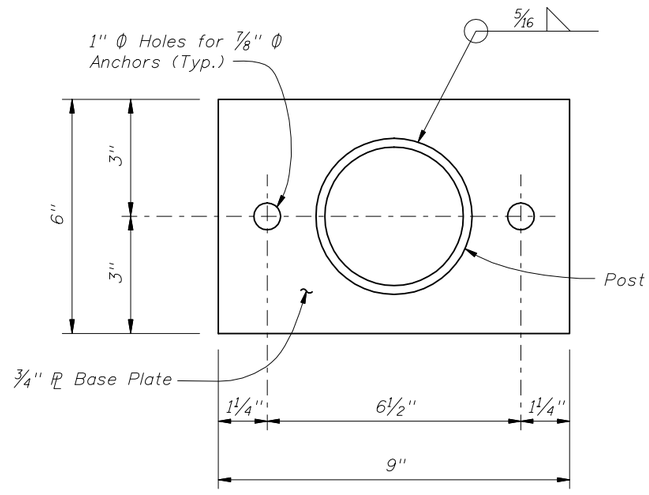
COATINGS:
Hot-dip galvanize all Nuts, Washers, Bolts, CIP Anchor Rods, Adhesive Anchors and Fence Framework (Posts, Internal Sleeves, Shim Plates and Base Plates) in accordance with Specification Section 962. Hot-dip galvanize Fence Framework after fabrication.

ADHESIVE-BONDED ANCHORS AND DOWELS:
Adhesive Bonding Material Systems for Anchors and Dowels will comply with Specification Section 937 and be installed in accordance with Specification Section 416. Cutting of reinforcing steel is permitted for drilled hole installation.

WELDING:
All welding will be in accordance with the American Welding Society Structural Welding Code (Steel) ANSI/AWS D1.1 (current edition). Weld metal will be E60XX or E70XX. Nondestructive testing of welds is not required.



DETAIL "A"



BASE PLATE DETAIL

CROSS REFERENCE:
For location of Detail "A" see Sheet No. 1 of 3.

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BRIDGE FENCING (CURVED TOP)

Last Revision	Sheet No.
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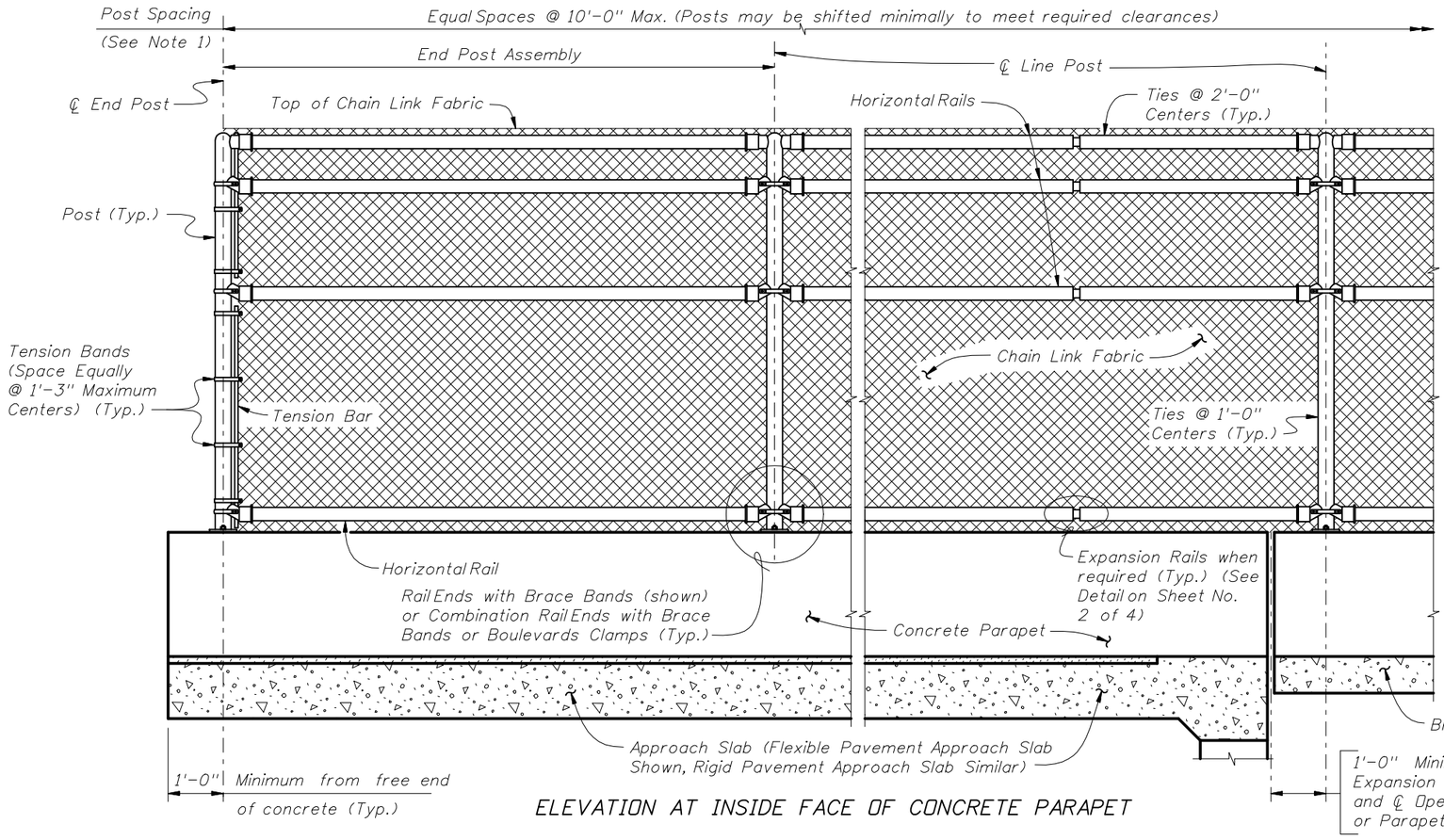
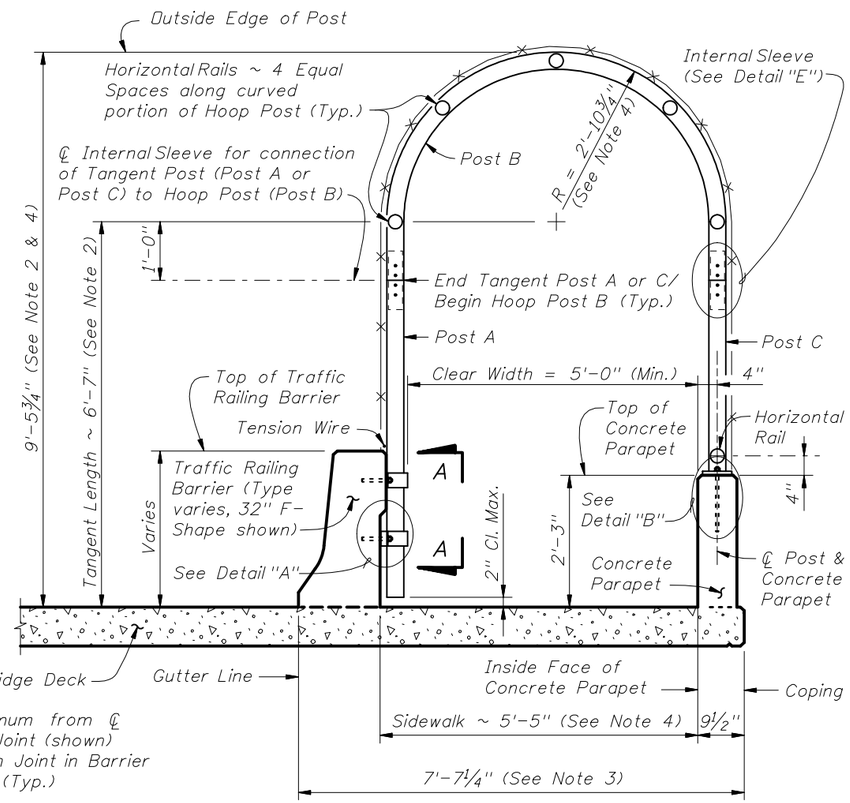


ELEVATION AT INSIDE FACE OF CONCRETE PARAPET



TYPICAL SECTION

NOTES:

1. A Pull Post Assembly is required at maximum intervals of 500'-0". See Sheet No. 3 of 4.
2. Dimension is measured along Inside Face of Concrete Parapet.
3. Dimension shown is for 32" F-Shape Traffic Railing Barriers as shown in Index No. 420. Adjust as required for other Traffic Railing Barriers and sidewalk widths.
4. For sidewalk clear widths greater than 5'-0", increase the radius and height of the curved portion of the Hoop Post at the rate of 6" for every one foot increase in sidewalk width.

FENCING NOTES

FENCE INSTALLATION:
Install posts plumb (within a tolerance of ± 1½"). Use shim plates as required to achieve plumb. The required quantity and thickness of shim plates will be determined in the field. Install chain link fence in accordance with ASTM F 567 as applicable.

TRAFFIC RAILING BARRIER DETAILS:
See Superstructure Sheets for Traffic Railing Barrier details.

CONCRETE PARAPET DETAILS:
See Index No. 820 - Pedestrian/Bicycle Railing for Concrete Parapet details. Provide fencing in lieu of aluminum bullet railing as shown on Index No. 820.

LIMITS OF FENCING:
Limits of fencing are from begin of approach slab at Begin Bridge to end of approach slab at End Bridge, unless otherwise shown in the plans.

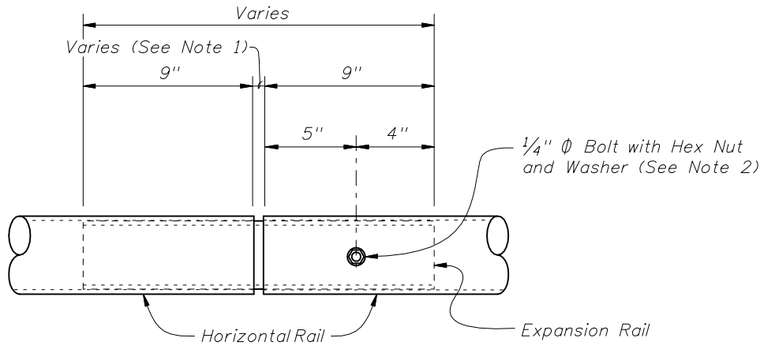
PAYMENT:
Payment will be made under Fencing, Type R. Payment includes posts, horizontal and expansion rails, brace bands, rail ends, combination rail ends, boulevard clamps, chain link fabric, tension wire, ties, hog rings, tension bars and bands, pipe clamps, base plates, anchor rods, bolts, nuts, washers, shim plates, spacers, neoprene pads, miscellaneous fence fittings and hardware and all incidental materials and labor required to complete installation of the fence.

CROSS REFERENCE:
For Table of Fence Components and Table of Post Attachment Components see Sheet No. 2.
For Pull Post Assembly Detail, View A-A and Detail "A" see Sheet No. 3.
For Detail "B" and "E" see Sheet No. 4.

TABLE OF CHAIN LINK FENCE COMPONENTS

COMPONENT	ASTM DESIGNATION	COMPONENT INFORMATION
Posts	F 1083	Galvanized Steel Pipe – 3" NPS, Schedule 40 (3.500" Outside Diameter, 0.216" Wall Thickness)
Horizontal Rails and Internal Sleeves	F 1083	Galvanized Steel Pipe – 2½" NPS, Schedule 40 (2.875" Outside Diameter, 0.203" Wall Thickness)
Expansion Rails	F 1083	Galvanized Steel Pipe – 2" NPS, Schedule 40 (2.375" Outside Diameter, 0.154" Wall Thickness)
Chain Link Fabric (2" mesh with knuckled bottom selvages)	A 392	Zinc Coated Steel – No. 9 gage (coated wire diameter), Class 2 Coating
	A 491	Aluminum Coated Steel – No. 9 gage (coated wire diameter)
	F 668	Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC) Coated Steel – No. 9 gage Zinc Coated Wire (metallic-coated core wire diameter) ~ Specify the color of the polymer coating in the General Notes
Tension Wire	A 824 & A 817	Type II (Zinc Coated Steel Wire) – No. 7 gage, Class 4 Coating
		Type I (Aluminum Coated Steel Wire) – No. 7 gage
Tie Wires	F 626	Zinc Coated Steel Wire – No. 9 gage
Hog Rings	F 626	Zinc Coated Steel Wire – No. 12 gage
Brace Bands	F 626	No. 12 Gage (min. thickness) x ¾" (min. width) Steel Bands (Beveled or Heavy)
Tension Bars	F 626	3/16" (min. thickness) x ¾" (min. width) x Variable Height Steel Bars ~ Height = Tangent or Hoop Length – Barrier or Parapet Height – 2" max.
Tension Bands	F 626	No. 14 Gage (min. thickness) x ¾" (min. width) Steel Bands
Miscellaneous Fence Components	F 626	Zinc Coated Steel ~ (includes horizontal rail ends, combination rail ends, boulevard clamps and all other miscellaneous fittings and hardware)
Bolts	A 307	⅜" Ø x 4¼" Hex Head Bolts for Internal Sleeve connections ¼" Ø x 4¼" Hex Head Bolts for Expansion Rail connections
Nuts	A 563	Hex Nuts for Internal Sleeve and Expansion Rail connections
Washers	F 436	Flat Washers for Internal Sleeve and Expansion Rail connections

LEGEND: NPS = Nominal Pipe Size



EXPANSION RAIL DETAIL

NOTES:

1. This Dimension is the expansion joint opening plus ¼". Expansion rails are required at expansion joint locations where the total movement exceeds 1", but is less than or equal to 6". Expansion rails are part of expansion assemblies when the total movement exceeds 6". Install expansion rails midway between the fence posts spanning the expansion joint.
2. Install nuts for expansion rails finger-tight. Nuts will fully engage bolts with a minimum of one bolt thread extending beyond the nuts. Distort the first thread on the outside of the nut to prevent loosening.

TABLE OF POST ATTACHMENT COMPONENTS

COMPONENT		ASTM DESIGNATION	COMPONENT INFORMATION
Pipe Clamps		A 36 or A 709 Grade 36	¼" Steel PL
Base Plates		A 36 or A 709 Grade 36	¾" Steel PL
Shim Plates		A 36 or A 709 Grade 36 or B 209 Alloy 6061-T6 or B 221 Alloy 6063-T5	Plate thicknesses as required; Holes in shim plates will be ¾" Ø
Spacers		–	1¼" PL for all materials
Pipe Clamp Connection	Adhesive Anchor Rods	F 1554 Grade 36	Fully threaded Headless Anchor Rods ~ ⅝" Ø x 6" (no spacer) or ⅝" Ø x 7¼" (with spacer)
	CIP Anchor Rods	F 1554 Grade 36	Hex Head Anchor Rods ~ ⅝" Ø x 6" (no spacer) or ⅝" Ø x 7¼" (with spacer)
Base Plate Connection	Adhesive Anchor Rods	F 1554 Grade 36	Fully threaded Headless Anchor Rods ~ ⅞" Ø x 14½"
	CIP Anchor Rods	F 1554 Grade 36	Hex Head Anchor Rods ~ ⅞" Ø x 14½"
Bolts		A 307	⅜" Ø x 4¾" Hex Head Bolts for Pipe Clamp Connections to Posts
Nuts		A 563	Hex Nuts for Pipe Clamp and Base Plate Connections
Washers		F 436	Flat Washers for Pipe Clamp and Base Plate Connections
Neoprene Pads		–	In accordance with Specification Section 932

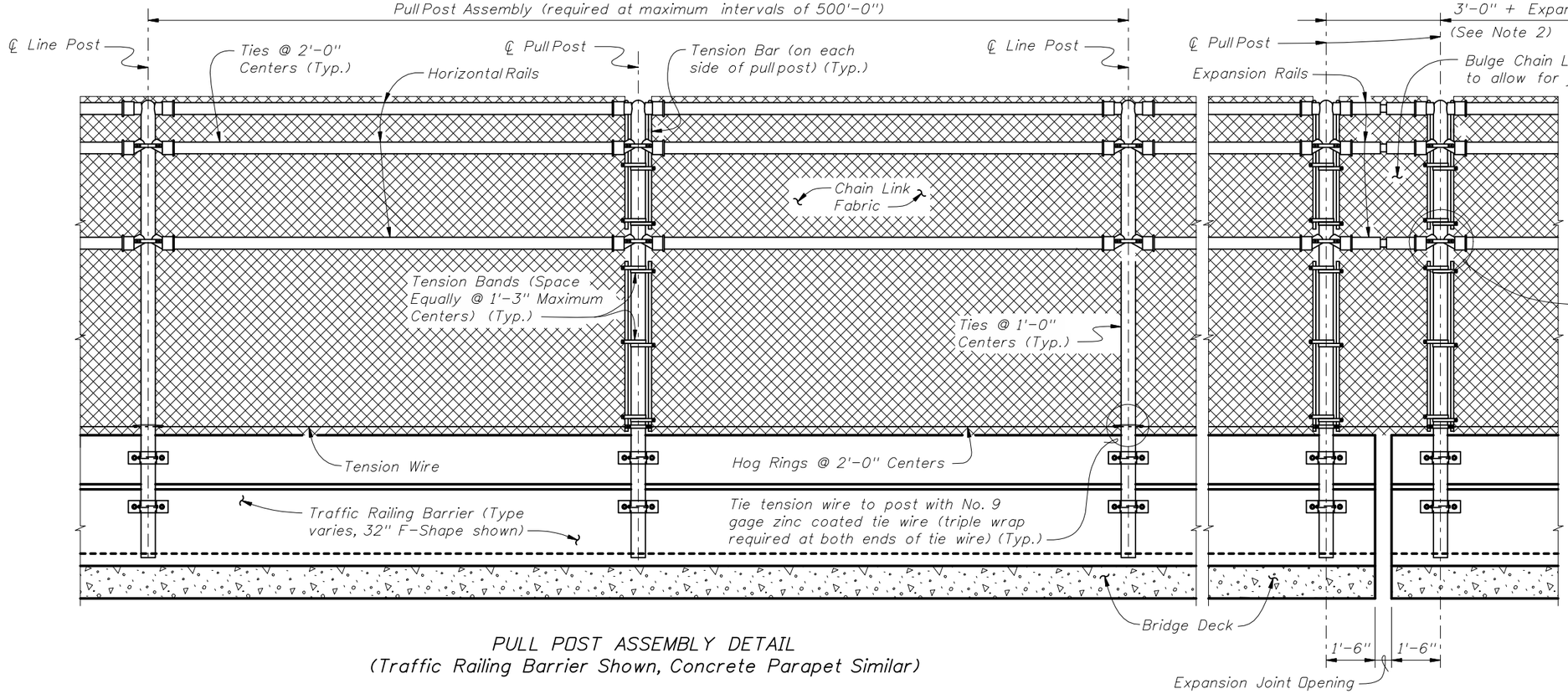
POST ATTACHMENT NOTES

ANCHOR RODS, NUTS AND WASHERS:
After the nuts have been tightened, distort the Anchor Rod threads to prevent removal of the nuts. Coat distorted threads and exposed trimmed ends of anchors with a galvanizing compound in accordance with Specification Section 975.

COATINGS:
Hot-dip galvanize all Nuts, Washers, Bolts, CIP Anchor Rods, Adhesive Anchors and Fence Framework (Posts, Internal Sleeves, Shim Plates, Base Plates, Pipe Clamps and Spacers) in accordance with Specification Section 962. Hot-dip galvanize Fence Framework after fabrication.

ADHESIVE-BONDED ANCHORS AND DOWELS:
Adhesive Bonding Material Systems for Anchors and Dowels will comply with Specification Section 937 and be installed in accordance with Specification Section 416. Cutting of reinforcing steel is permitted for drilled hole installation.

WELDING:
All welding will be in accordance with the American Welding Society Structural Welding Code (Steel) ANSI/AWS D1.1 (current edition). Weld metal will be E60XX or E70XX. Nondestructive testing of welds is not required.

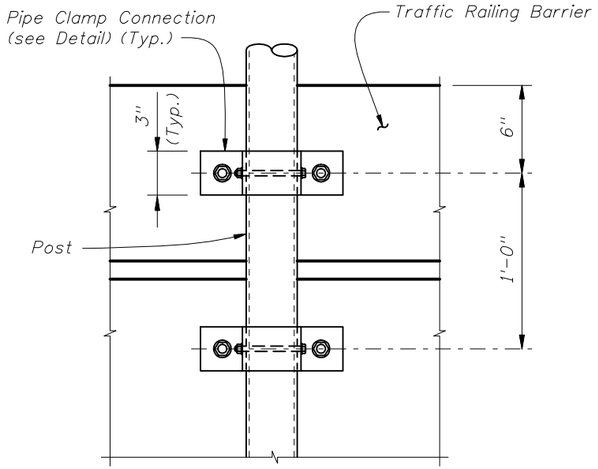


PULL POST ASSEMBLY DETAIL
(Traffic Railing Barrier Shown, Concrete Parapet Similar)

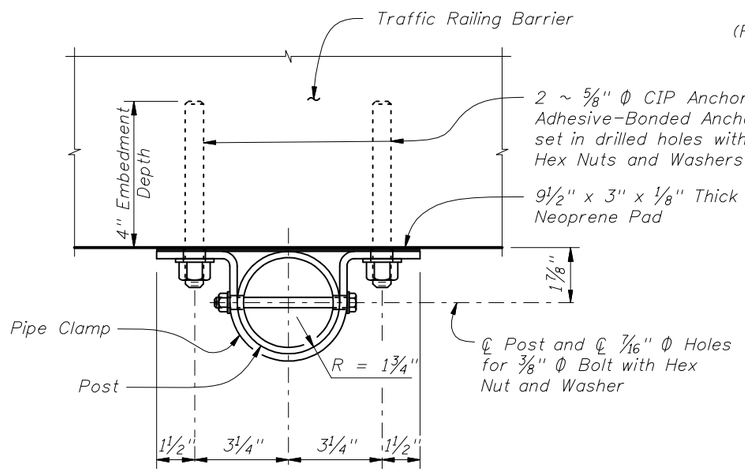
NOTES:

1. For treatment at bridge ends, see Sheet No. 1 of 4.
2. The 3'-0" dimension shown is for expansion joint openings 9" or less. If the expansion joint opening exceeds 9", increase this dimension by the difference between the expansion joint opening and 9".

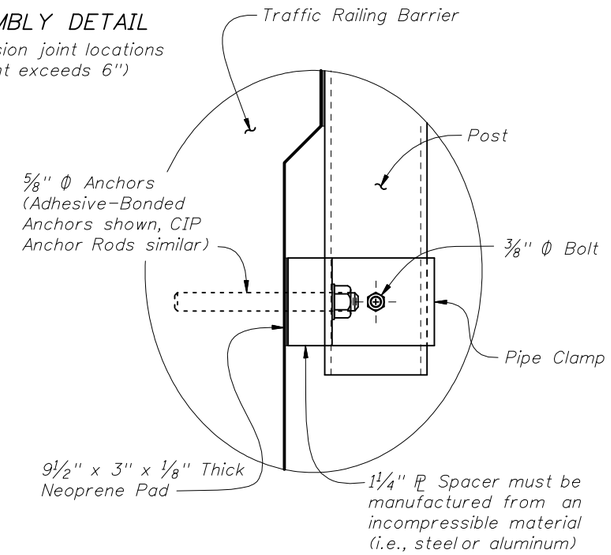
EXPANSION ASSEMBLY DETAIL
(Required only at expansion joint locations where total movement exceeds 6")



VIEW A-A



PIPE CLAMP CONNECTION DETAIL
(Connection without spacer shown, Connection with spacer similar)



DETAIL "A"

CROSS REFERENCE:
For location of View A-A and Detail "A" see Sheet No. 1 of 4.

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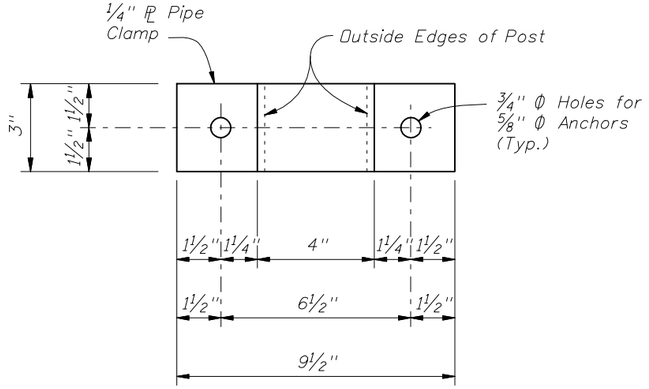
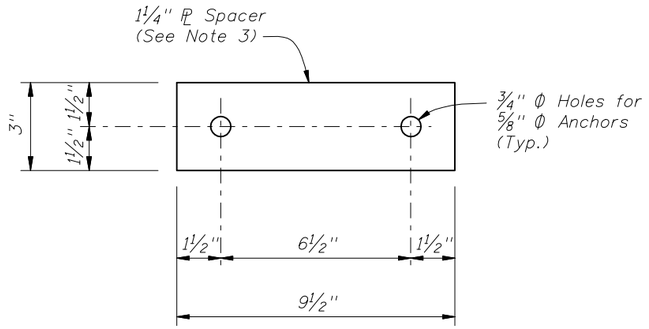
	BRIDGE FENCING (ENCLOSED)		Index No. 812

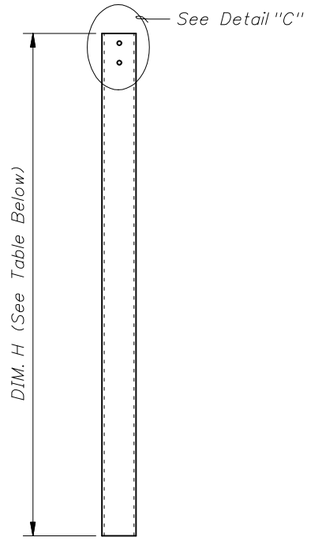


PIPE CLAMP DETAIL

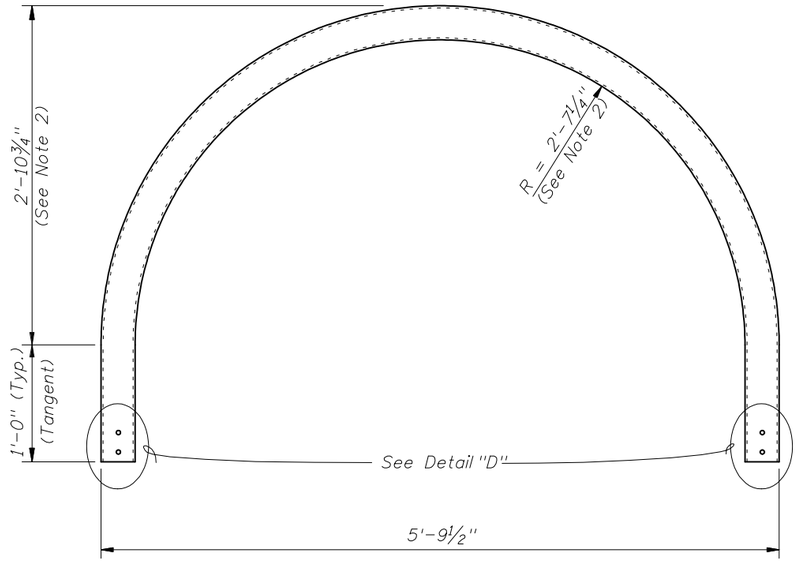


SPACER DETAIL

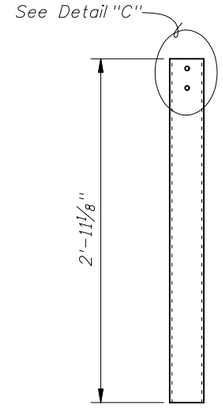
(Must be manufactured from an incompressible material (i.e., steel or aluminum))



POST A DETAIL



POST B DETAIL

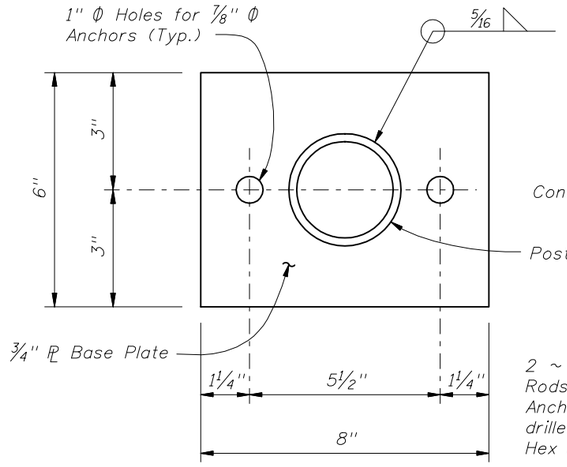


POST C DETAIL

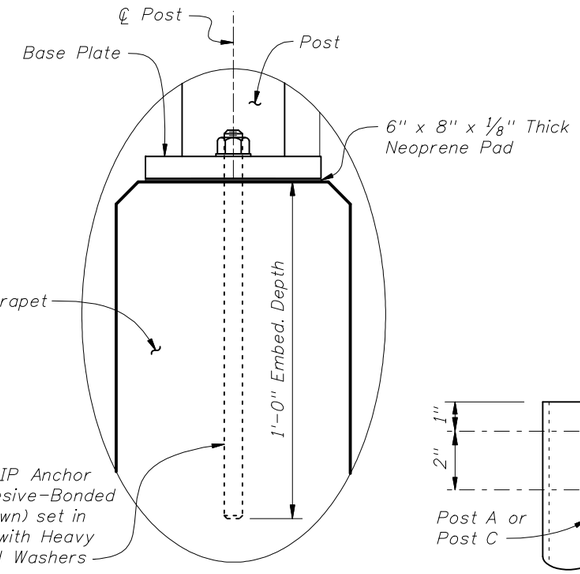
SIDEWALK CROSS-SLOPE	DIM. H (See Note 1)
2% Left	5'-6 1/4"
2% Right	5'-3 3/4"

NOTES:

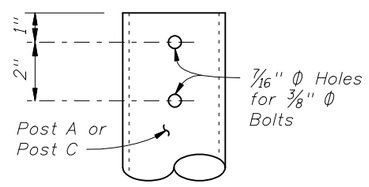
1. Values shown for DIM. H are for a 5'-0" clear sidewalk width. Adjust as required for clear sidewalk widths greater than 5'-0".
2. For clear sidewalk widths greater than 5'-0" increase radius and height by 6" for every one foot increase in sidewalk width.
3. Spacer plate thickness shown is for the 32" F-Shape Traffic Railing shown in Index No. 420. Adjust thickness as required for other Traffic Railings.



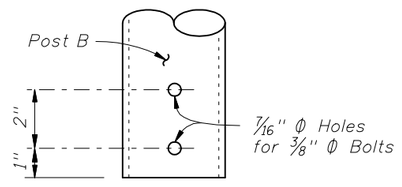
BASE PLATE DETAIL



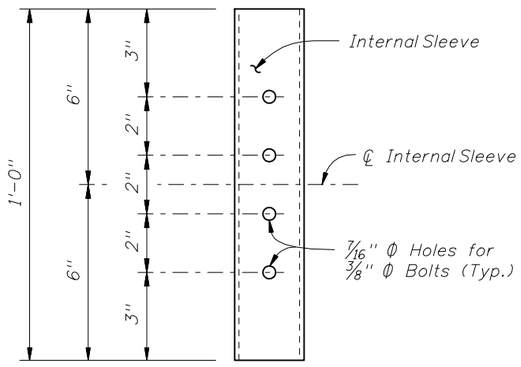
DETAIL "B"



DETAIL "C"



DETAIL "D"



DETAIL "E"
(INTERNAL SLEEVE DETAIL)

CROSS REFERENCE:
For location of Details "B" and "E" see Sheet No. 1 of 4.

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BRIDGE FENCING (ENCLOSED)

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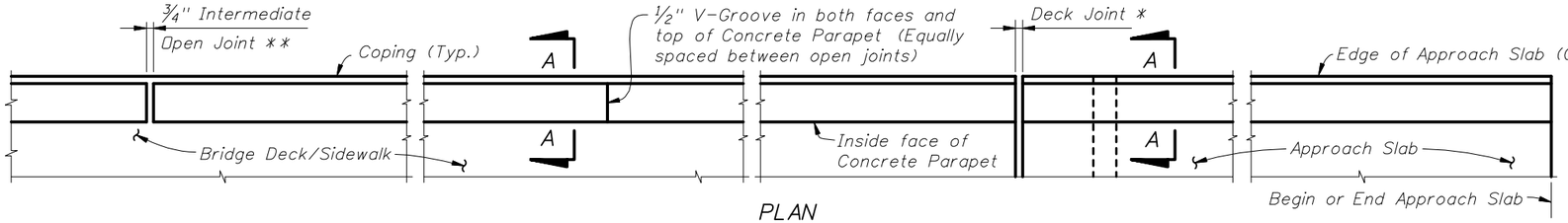
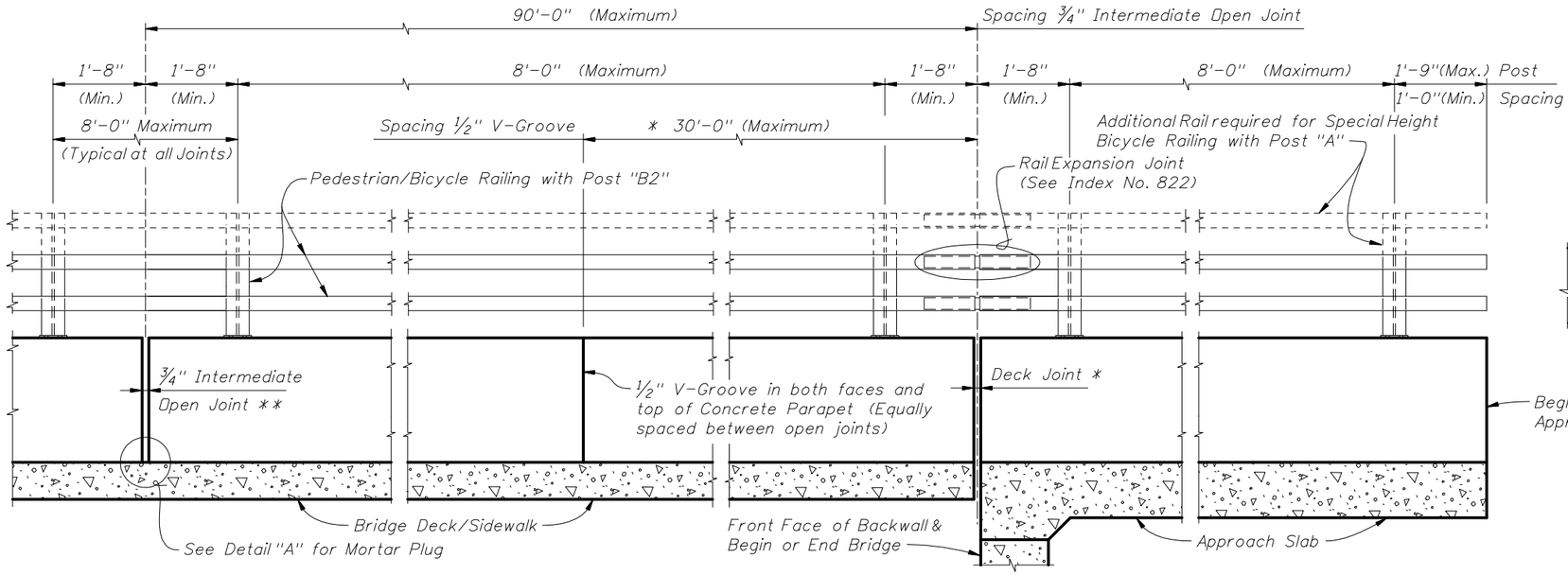
Index No. 812



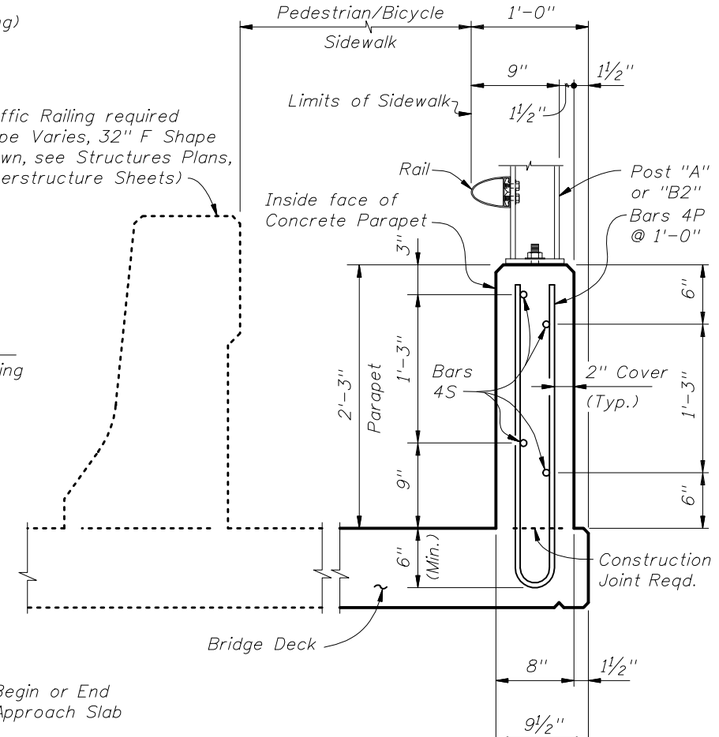
PLAN
(Rails, Posts & Reinforcing Steel not shown for clarity)

** ¾" Intermediate Open Joints shall be provided at locations coinciding with ¾" Joints for the Traffic Railing.



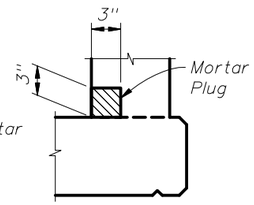
* See Structures Plans, Superstructure Sheets for actual dimensions and joint orientation. Open Parapet Joints at Deck Expansion Joint locations shall match the dimension of the Deck Joint. For treatment of Railings on skewed bridges see Index No. 490. Deck Joint at Begin Bridge or End Bridge shown. Deck Joint at ℄ Pier or Intermediate Bent similar.

ELEVATION OF INSIDE FACE OF RAILING
(Reinforcing Steel not shown for clarity)
(Aluminum Bullet Railing Shown, For Bridge Fencing see Index Nos. 810, 811 or 812)



SECTION A-A
(Typical Section Thru Bridge Deck Shown, Section Thru Approach Slab Similar)
(Aluminum Bullet Railing Shown, For Bridge Fencing see Index Nos. 810, 811 or 812)

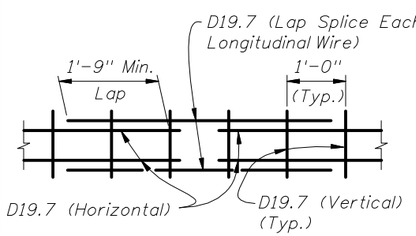
NOTE:
At Intermediate Open Joints, the lower 3" portion of the open joint shall be plugged by filling it with mortar in accordance with Section 400 of the Specifications.



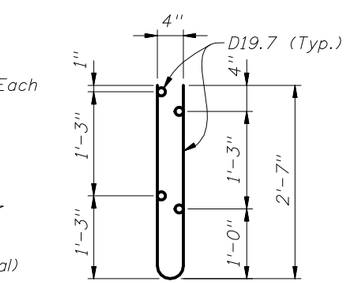
DETAIL "A" – SECTION
AT INTERMEDIATE OPEN JOINT

ALTERNATE REINFORCING (WELDED WIRE REINF.) DETAILS

NOTE: Place wire panels to minimize the end overhang. End Overhangs greater than 4¾" are not permitted.



SPLICE DETAIL
(Between WWR Sections)

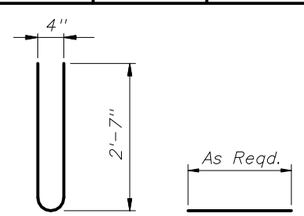


WELDED WIRE REINFORCEMENT
(WWR)

CONVENTIONAL REINFORCING STEEL BENDING DIAGRAMS

BILL OF REINFORCING STEEL

MARK	SIZE	LENGTH
P	4	5'-5"
S	4	As Reqd.



BAR 4P BAR 4S

ESTIMATED CONCRETE PARAPET QUANTITIES

ITEM	UNIT	QUANTITY
Concrete	CY/LF	0.056
Reinforcing Steel	LB/LF	6.29

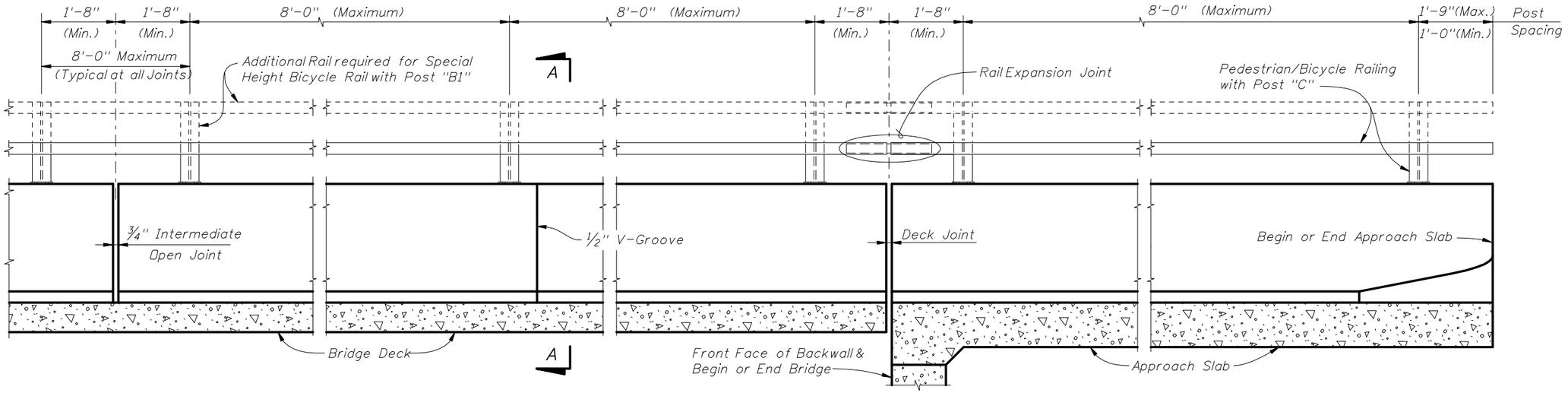
(The above quantities are based on a deck with a 2% cross slope)

REINFORCING STEEL NOTES:

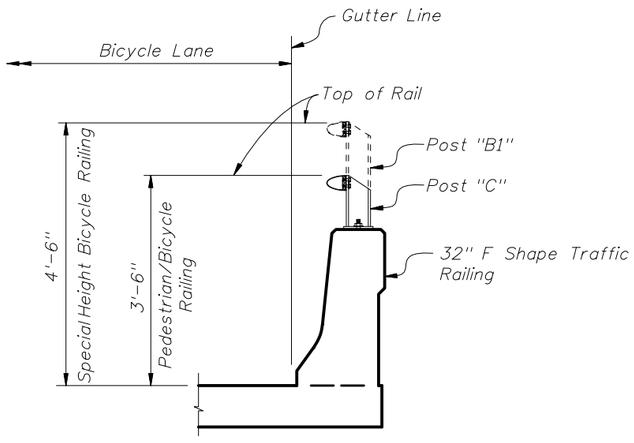
1. All bar dimensions in the bending diagrams are out to out.
2. The reinforcement for the parapet on a retaining wall shall be the same as detailed above for a 8" deck.
3. All reinforcing steel at the open joints shall have a 2" minimum cover.
4. Bars 4S may be continuous or spliced at the construction joints. Bar splices for Bars 4S shall be a minimum of 1'-9".
5. At the option of the Contractor Welded Wire Reinforcement (WWR) may be used in lieu of all Bars 4P and 4S. Welded Wire Reinforcement shall conform to ASTM A497.

PEDESTRIAN/BICYCLE RAILING NOTES:

CONCRETE PARAPET: Concrete parapet shall be placed vertical and top surface shall be level transversely.
RAIL AND POST DETAILS: For Rail, Post, Rail Expansion Joint fabrication and installation details and notes see Index No. 822.
BRIDGE FENCING: For Bridge Fencing see Index Nos. 810, 811 or 812 in lieu of Posts and Rails on Index No. 822.



ELEVATION OF INSIDE FACE OF TRAFFIC RAILING WITH PEDESTRIAN/BICYCLE BULLET RAILING



SECTION A-A
TYPICAL SECTION THRU BRIDGE DECK
(APPROACH SLAB SIMILAR)

NOTES:

RAIL AND POST DETAILS: For Post, Rail and Rail Expansion Joint fabrication and installation Details and Notes see Index No. 822.

TRAFFIC RAILING DETAILS: For Traffic Railing Details, Reinforcement and Notes see Index No. 420.

INSTRUCTIONS TO DESIGNER:
This railing is intended for use when a Bicycle Lane is required and a raised pedestrian sidewalk is not provided. See Index No. 422 and 423 for railings on a raised pedestrian sidewalk.

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ALUMINUM PEDESTRIAN/BICYCLE BULLET RAILING FOR TRAFFIC RAILING (32" F SHAPE)

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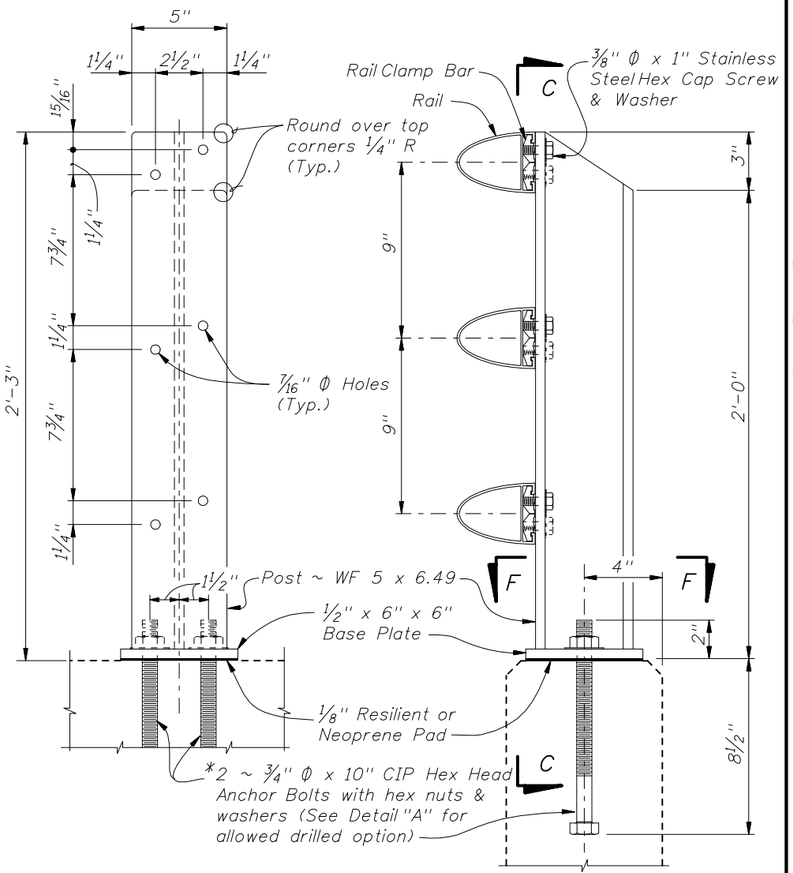
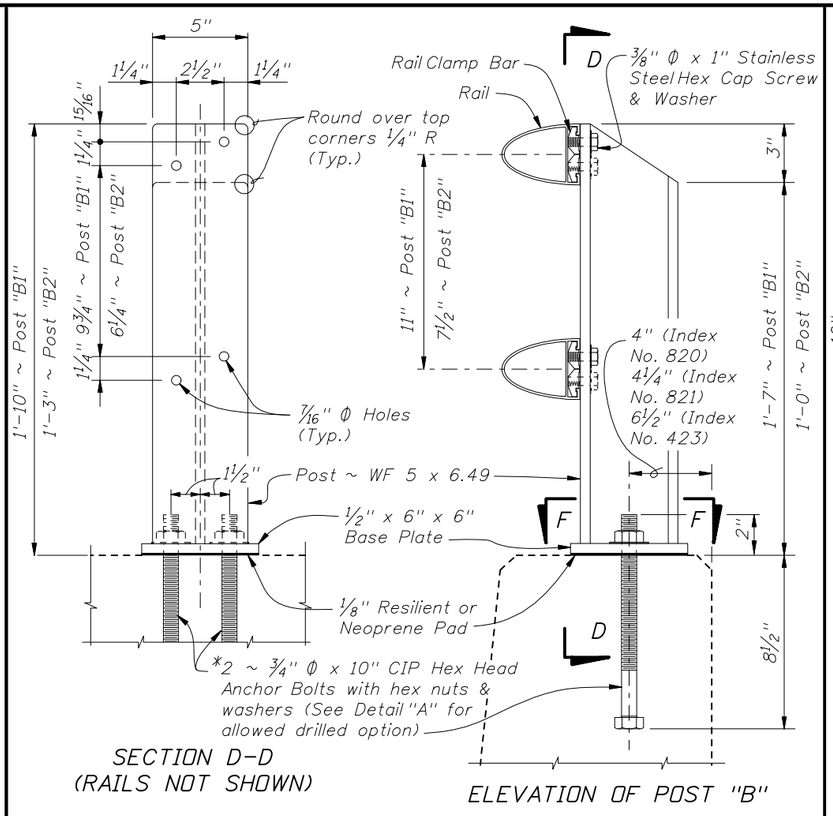
Index No. 821



SECTION C-C
(RAILS NOT SHOWN)

ELEVATION
OF POST "A"

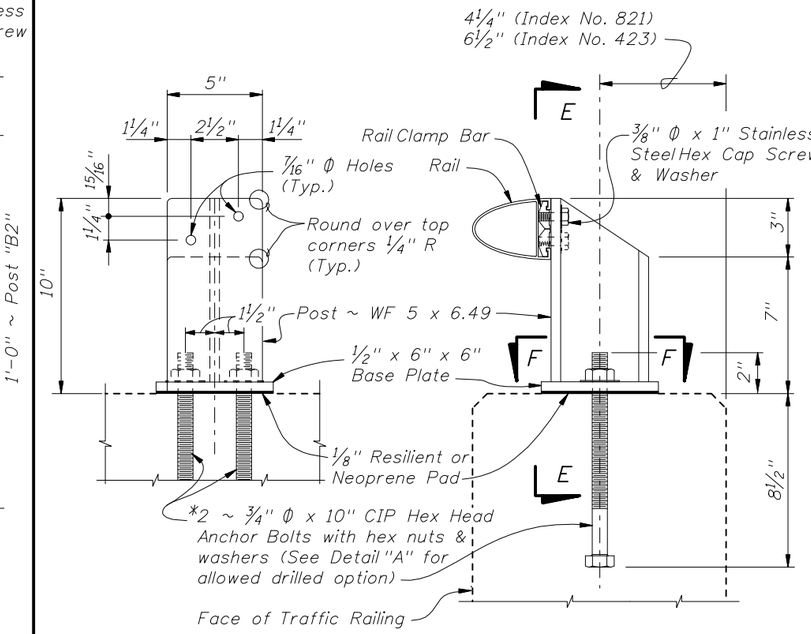
POST "A" DETAILS FOR SPECIAL HEIGHT BICYCLE RAILING ON CONCRETE PARAPET (INDEX NO. 820)



SECTION D-D
(RAILS NOT SHOWN)

ELEVATION OF POST "B"

POST "B1" DETAILS FOR SPECIAL HEIGHT BICYCLE RAILING ON TRAFFIC RAILINGS (INDEX NO. 423 AND 821) AND POST "B2" DETAILS FOR PEDESTRIAN/BICYCLE RAILING ON CONCRETE PARAPETS (INDEX NO. 820)

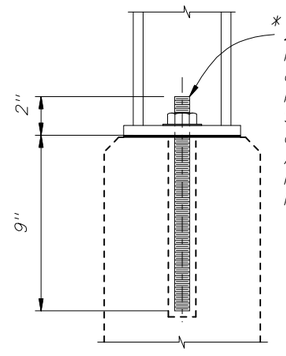


SECTION E-E
(RAIL NOT SHOWN)

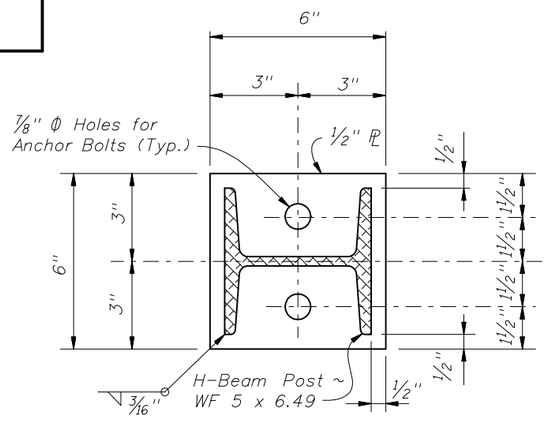
ELEVATION
OF POST "C"

POST "C" DETAILS FOR PEDESTRIAN/BICYCLE RAILING ON TRAFFIC RAILINGS (INDEX NO. 423 AND 821)

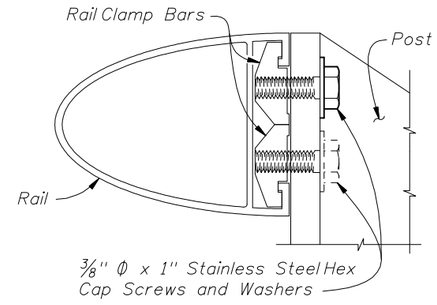
NOTE: After nuts have been tightened, the bolt threads shall be deformed to prevent removal of nuts. Tack welding of nuts to anchor bolts, to prevent theft, is permitted. Coat deformed or tack welded threads with a galvanizing compound in accordance with Section 562 of the Specifications.



ALTERNATE ANCHOR BOLT DETAIL "A"
(CONCRETE PARAPET SHOWN,
TRAFFIC RAILINGS SIMILAR)



SECTION F-F
BASE PLATE DETAIL



RAIL TO POST CONNECTION DETAIL

CROSS REFERENCES:

For Post "A" and Post "B2" spacing see Index No. 820.

For Post "B1" & Post "C" spacing see Index Nos. 423 or 821.

For Rail Details and Notes see Index No. 822, Sheet 2.

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ALUMINUM PEDESTRIAN/BICYCLE BULLET RAILING DETAILS

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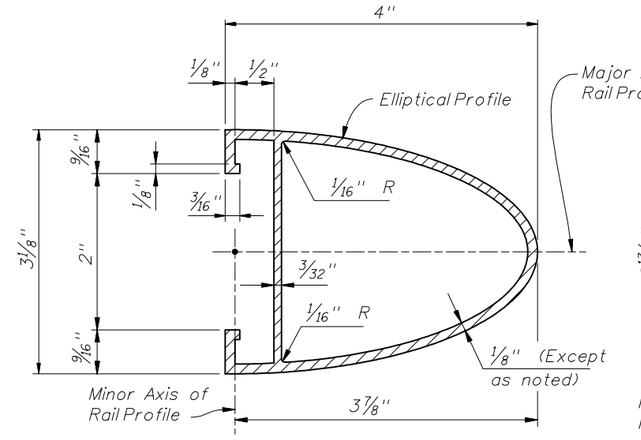
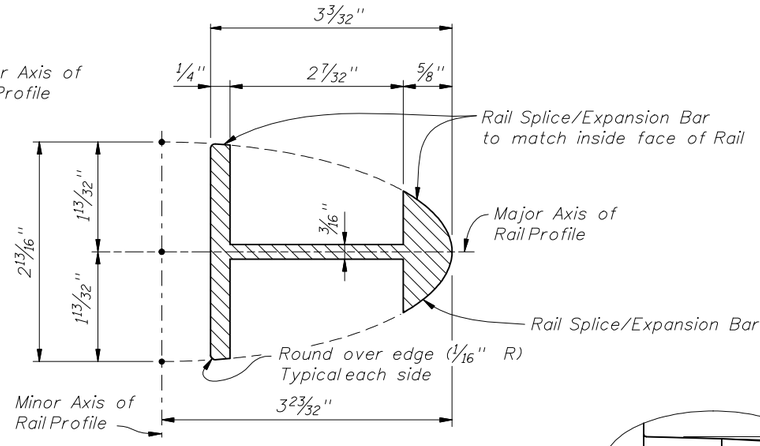
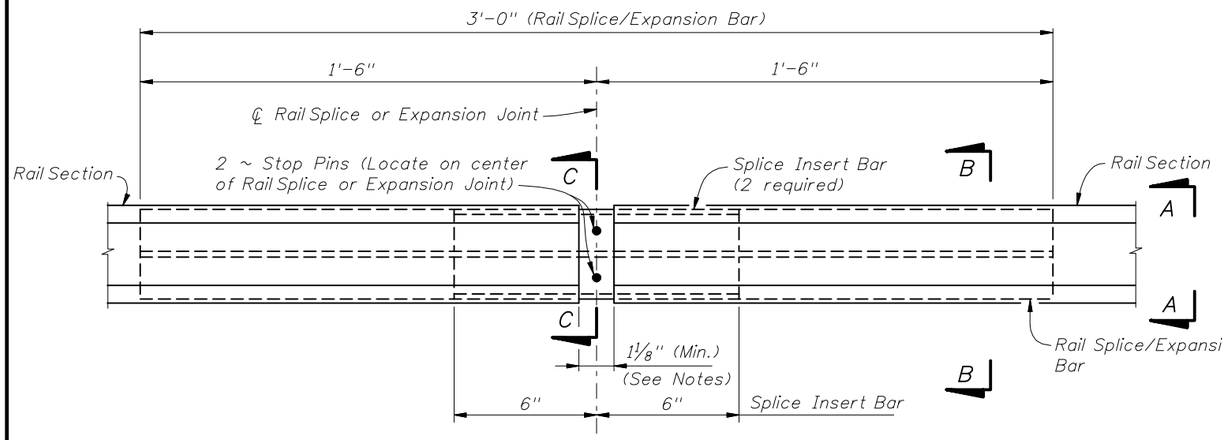


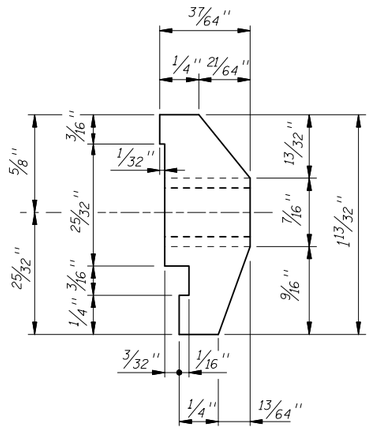
SECTION A-A
(TYPICAL SECTION THRU RAIL)



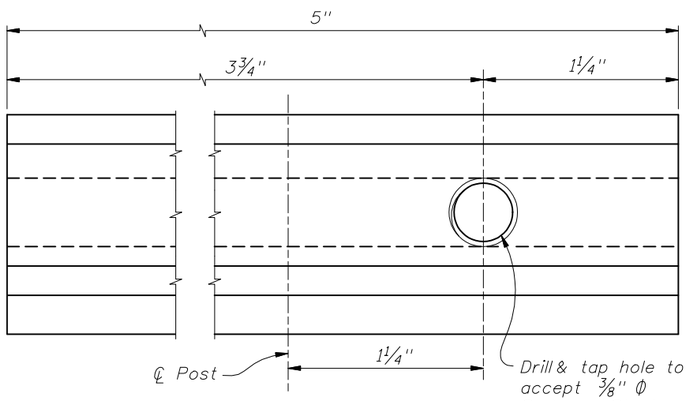
SECTION B-B - RAIL SPLICE/EXPANSION BAR
(RAIL NOT SHOWN FOR CLARITY)



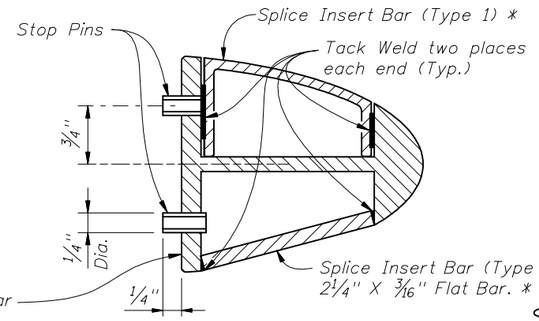
RAIL SPLICE ASSEMBLY DETAIL (TYPICAL AT BRIDGE
EXPANSION JOINTS AND RAIL SPLICE LOCATIONS)



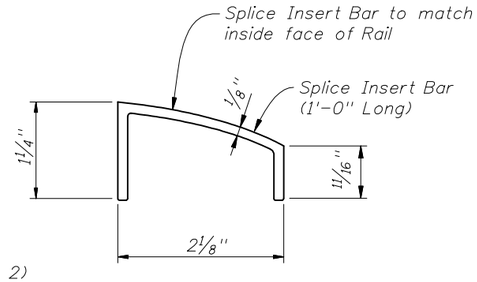
VIEW E-E



RAIL CLAMP BAR DETAIL

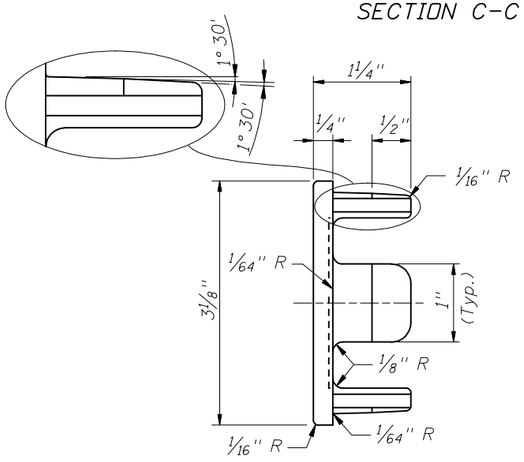


SECTION C-C

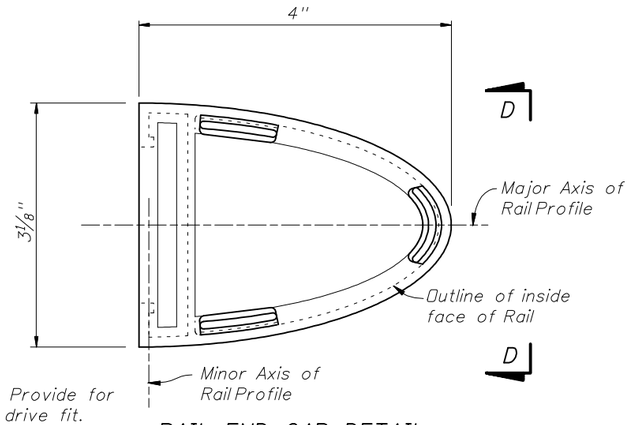


SPLICE INSERT BAR DETAIL (TYPE 1)

* Use of either Type 1 or Type 2 Splice Insert Bars is at the option of the Contractor.



VIEW D-D



NOTE: Provide for drive fit.

RAIL END CAP DETAIL

RAILING NOTES:

PAYMENT: Payment for the railing includes Rails, Posts, Rail Splice Assemblies, Rail Clamp Bars, Rail End Caps, Anchor Bolts, Nuts, Resilient Pads, Screws and Washers and all incidental materials and labor required to complete the installation.

POST ASSEMBLY: Fabricated wrought aluminum; Post - ASTM B221, alloy 6061-T6, or alloy 6351-T5; Base Plate - ASTM B209, alloy 6061-T6.

WELDING: Welding of aluminum components shall be in accordance with ANSI and AWS D1.2 "Structures Welding Code - Aluminum".

RAIL AND RAIL SPLICE ASSEMBLIES: Aluminum; ASTM B221, alloy 6061-T6, or alloy 6351-T5. Stop Pins shall be press-fit Aluminum or Stainless Steel pins or tubes, unless otherwise approved by the Engineer.

RAIL CLAMP BAR: Aluminum; ASTM B221, alloy 6061-T6, or alloy 6351-T5.

STAINLESS STEEL FASTENERS: 3/8" Ø Hex Cap Screws and Washers shall be ASTM F-593, alloy group 2 (316).

ANCHOR BOLTS: Anchor bolts shall be in accordance with ASTM A36 or ASTM F1554, Grade 36. Anchor Bolts, Nuts, and Washers shall be hot dip galvanized in accordance with Section 962 of the Specifications.

RAIL END CAP: ASTM B26 sand cast aluminum alloy 356.0-F.

RAIL INSTALLATION: Set Rail Posts normal to Profile Grade longitudinally and vertical transversely. Post spacings that land on barrier or parapet obstacles such as armor expansion plates etc. shall be adjusted to clear obstacles by 9" without exceeding maximum post spacing. Set Posts on 1/8" thick resilient or neoprene pads in accordance with Section 932 of the Specifications. The pad dimension shall be the same as the post base plate. Provide rail expansion joint in panels between posts on either side of Bridge Expansion Joints. Rail expansion joints shall be similar to rail splice with provision for movement equal to 1.5 times the bridge joint opening. Take care to ensure rails are set with the proper openings. Remove any burrs or sharp edges on rails and posts to prevent injury.

RAIL SPLICES: Rails shall be continuous over a minimum of 3 posts, except that lengths less than 12' need only be continuous over 2 posts. Space splices at 40'-0" maximum centers. Locate center of splice 1'-5" minimum from the edge of a post. Splice all rails in any railing section about the same center line.

RESILIENT AND NEOPRENE PADS: Resilient and Neoprene Pads shall be in accordance with the Specifications except that testing of the finished pads is not required. Neoprene pads shall be durometer hardness 60 or 70.

SHOP DRAWINGS: Submit complete details including rail, post and expansion joint locations and description of material of the proposed railing for the Engineer's approval prior to fabrication.

CROSS REFERENCE: For Post Details see Index No. 822, Sheet 1.

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ALUMINUM PEDESTRIAN/BICYCLE BULLET RAILING DETAILS

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NOTES

DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS:

American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO) "LRFD Bridge Design Specifications", Third Edition, 2004, including 75 year Design Life

Florida Department of Transportation (FDOT) "Structures Design Guidelines for Load and Resistance Factor Design", January 2006.

Florida Building Commission "Florida Building Code", 2004 Edition, except for Handrail diameter.

U.S. Access Board "ADA Accessibility Guidelines" July 2004 as adopted with amendments by the USDOT under 49CFR Part 37.

National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) 101, "Life Safety Code", 2003 Edition.

DESIGN LIVE LOADS:

Post and Base Plate: Equivalent point load = 200 lb. load + (50 lb./ft. x Post Spacing (ft.)) applied transversely at top rail connection.

Top & Bottom Rails: 50 lb./ft. uniform load applied simultaneously vertically and transversely + 200 lb. concentrated point load applied at midspan in the directions for both maximum stress and deflection.

Handrails: Maximum of either 50 lb./ft. uniform load applied in any direction or 250 lb. concentrated load applied in any direction at any point along the top.

Pickets: Concentrated 200 lb. load applied transversely over an area of 1.0 square foot.

GEOMETRY:

Clear Opening between Pickets: Shall reject the passage of a 4" diameter sphere below 42" height, and a 8" diameter sphere above 42" height.

Clear Opening under Bottom Rail: Shall reject the passage of a 2" diameter sphere.

ADA Handrail Height: 34"

Standard Pedestrian/Bicycle Railing Height: 42" minimum.

Special Height Bicycle Railing Height: 54" minimum.

DEFLECTION:

Total combined deflection of the railing system including the resilient or neoprene pads, due to the top rail design live loads, shall not exceed 1½" when measured at midspan of the top rail.

APPLICABILITY NOTE TO DESIGNER:

This railing is not applicable for shielding drop-off hazards for vehicular traffic. This railing is applicable for all cases where a pedestrian or bicyclist drop-off hazard exceeds 2'-6" or when a drop-off hazard is less than 2'-6" and is required by design. See Index No. 851 for special requirements and modifications for use on bridges. Adequate foundation support shall be provided for anchorage and stability against overturning. For unusual site conditions a site specific railing is to be designed by the responsible engineer. The railing shown on these drawings requires a handrail for ramps steeper than a 5% grade to conform with the requirements of the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). Refer to FDOT Plans Preparation Manual (Volume I) Chapters 4 & 8, for the definition of vehicular, pedestrian and bicyclist "drop-off hazards".

ALTERNATE DESIGN:

Manufacturers seeking approval of proprietary railing systems for inclusion on the Qualified Products List as pre-approved alternate designs must submit application along with design documentation showing the proprietary railing system is designed to meet the design life, live loads, geometry and deflection requirements specified herein. All fixed joints are to be either welded or commercially designed fixed joint systems. Each field section of railing must be identified with a permanently affixed label with the manufacturer's name and the FDOT QPL approval number. Labels must be a maximum of 1½" by 3" and located at the base of a post within the field section. Project specific shop drawings are required for QPL approved railings, see Shop Drawings note.

In lieu of design calculations, submit certified test reports from an approved independent testing agency. Test railing systems in accordance with ASTM E935 (Test Method A & C) using test loads at least 175% of the design load. Test proprietary or nonstandard anchorage systems in accordance with ASTM E894 (Flexural Test). Anchorage systems must resist the minimum of 175% of the design load for failure of the steel anchors or 220% of the design load for failure in the concrete foundation.

PAYMENT:

Railing shall be paid for per linear foot (Item No. 515-2-abb). Payment will be plan quantity measured as the length along the center line of the top rail, and includes rails, posts, pickets, rail splice assembly, base plates, anchor bolts, nuts, washers, resilient or neoprene pads and all incidental materials and labor required to complete installation of the railing.

RAILS, PICKETS & POSTS:

Pipe Rails and Pickets shall be in accordance with ASTM A53 Grade B for standard weight pipe (Schedule 40) or ASTM A36 for bars. Structural Tube Posts shall be in accordance with ASTM A500 Grade A, B, C or D, or ASTM A501. Posts and End Rails shall be fabricated and installed plumb, ± 1" tolerance when measured at 3'-6" above the foundation. Pickets shall be fabricated parallel to the posts. Corners and changes in tangential longitudinal alignment shall be made continuous with a 9" bend radius or terminate at adjoining sections with mitered end sections when handrails are not required. For changes in tangential longitudinal alignment greater than 45°, posts shall be positioned at a maximum distance of 2'-0" each side of the corner and shall not be located at the corner apex. For curved longitudinal alignments the top and bottom rails and handrails shall be shop bent to match the alignment radius.

RAILING MEMBER DIMENSIONS TABLE

MEMBER	DESIGNATION	OUTSIDE DIMENSION	WALL THICKNESS
Posts	2" x 4" Rectangular Tube	2.00" x 4.00"	0.188"
Rails	2" NPS (Sch. 40)	2.375"	0.154"
Rail Joint/Splice Sleeves	1½" NPS (Sch. 40)	1.900"	0.145"
Handrail Joint/Splice Sleeves	1" NPS (Sch. 40)	1.315"	0.133"
Handrails	1½" NPS (Sch. 40)	1.900"	0.145"
Handrail Support Bar	1" Ø Round Bar	1.000"	N/A
Pickets	½" NPS (Sch. 40)	0.840"	0.109"
	¾" Ø Round Bar	0.750"	N/A

BASE PLATES & POST CAPS:

Base Plates and Post Cap plates shall be in accordance with ASTM A36 or ASTM A709 Grade 36.

SHIM PLATES:

Shim Plates shall be aluminum in accordance with ASTM B209, Alloy 6061 or 6063. Shim plates shall be used for foundation height adjustments greater than ¼" and localized irregularities greater than ⅛". Field trim shim plates when necessary to match the contours of the foundation. Beveled shim plates may be used in lieu of trimmed flat shim plates shown. Stacked shim plates must be bonded together with an adhesive bonding material and limited to a maximum total thickness of ½", unless longer anchor bolts are provided for the exposed thread length.

COATINGS:

The railing shall be hot-dip galvanized after fabrication in accordance with Section 962 of the Specifications. All nuts, bolts and washers shall be hot-dip galvanized in accordance with Section 962 of the Specifications.

ANCHOR BOLTS:

Anchor bolts shall be in accordance with ASTM F1554 Grade 36. Headless anchor bolts for Adhesive Anchors shall be threaded full length. Cutting of reinforcing steel is permitted for drilled hole installation. Expansion Anchors are not permitted. All anchor bolts shall have single self-locking hex nuts. Tack welding of the nut to the anchor bolt may be used in lieu of self-locking nuts. All nuts shall be in accordance with ASTM A563 or ASTM A194. Flat Washers shall be in accordance with ASTM F436 and Plate Washers (for long slotted holes only), shall be in accordance with ASTM A36 or ASTM A709 Grade 36. After the nuts have been snug tightened, the anchor bolt threads shall be distorted to prevent removal of the nuts. Distorted threads and tack welds shall be coated with a galvanizing compound in accordance with the Specifications.

RESILIENT AND NEOPRENE PADS:

Resilient and Neoprene pads shall be in accordance with Specification Section 932 except that testing of the finished pads shall not be required. Neoprene pads shall be PRESTRESSED hardness 60 or 70.

JOINTS:

All fixed joints are to be welded all around and ground smooth. Expansion joints shall be spaced at a maximum 40'-0". Field splices similar to the expansion joint detail may be approved by the Engineer to facilitate hot-dip galvanizing and handling, but railing must be continuous across a minimum of two posts. Only use the Continuity Field Splice (Detail "E") to make the railing continuous for unforeseen field adjustments. Metallize rail ends with a galvanizing compound when field adjustments are required.

WELDING:

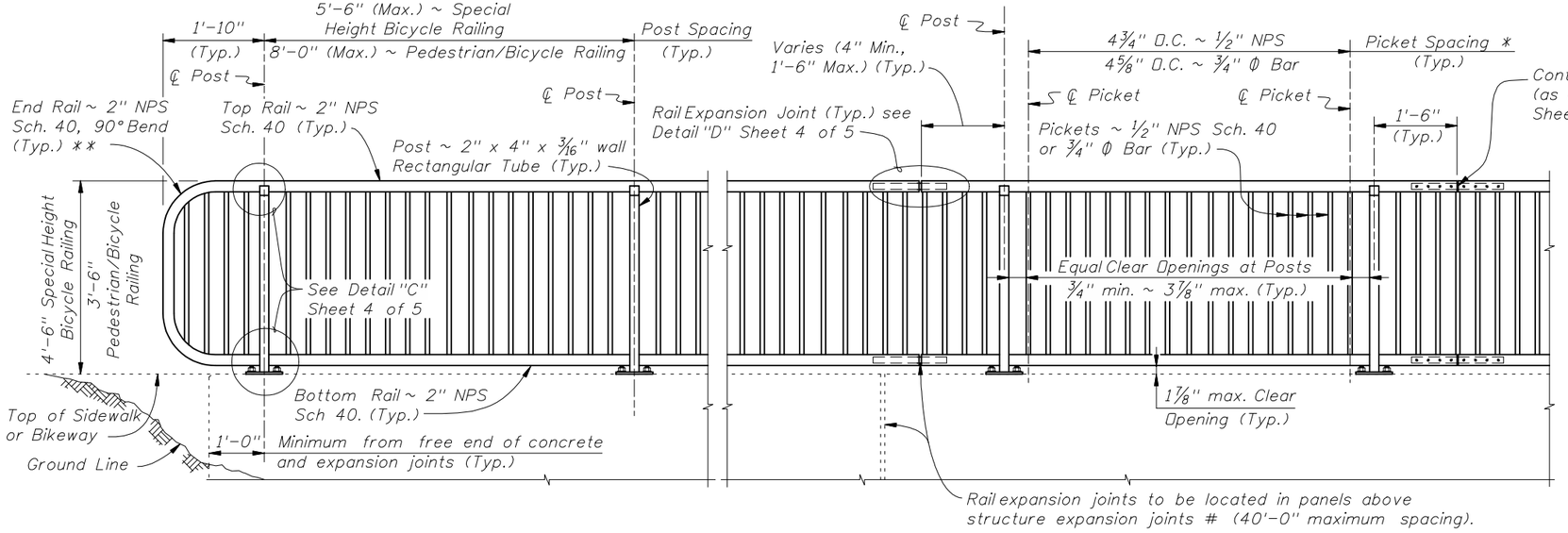
All welding shall be in accordance with the American Welding Society Structural Welding Code (Steel) ANSI/AWS D1.1 (current edition). Weld metal shall be E60XX or E70XX. Nondestructive testing of welds is not required.

WEEP HOLES:

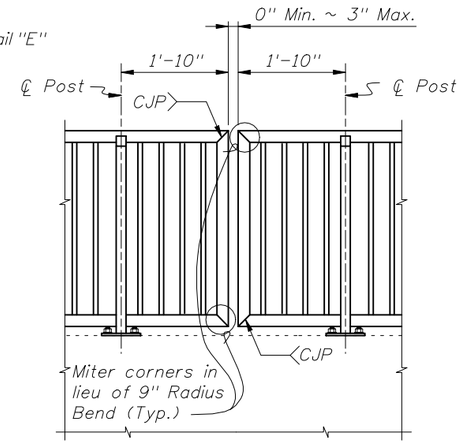
Weep holes shall be ¼" Ø and located at the low point between adjacent posts for both top and bottom rails. Holes shall be drilled through the underside of the rails prior to hot-dip galvanizing.

SHOP DRAWINGS:

Complete details addressing project specific geometry (line & grade) showing post and expansion joint locations, anchor bolt installation "Case" or lengths, and venting holes for galvanizing, must be submitted by the Contractor for the Engineer's approval prior to fabrication of the railing. Shop drawings shall be in accordance with the Specifications.



ELEVATION
(Showing Outside Face of Railing)



Note: Non-continuous corners are permitted when handrails are not required.

EXPANDED ELEVATION AT CORNERS

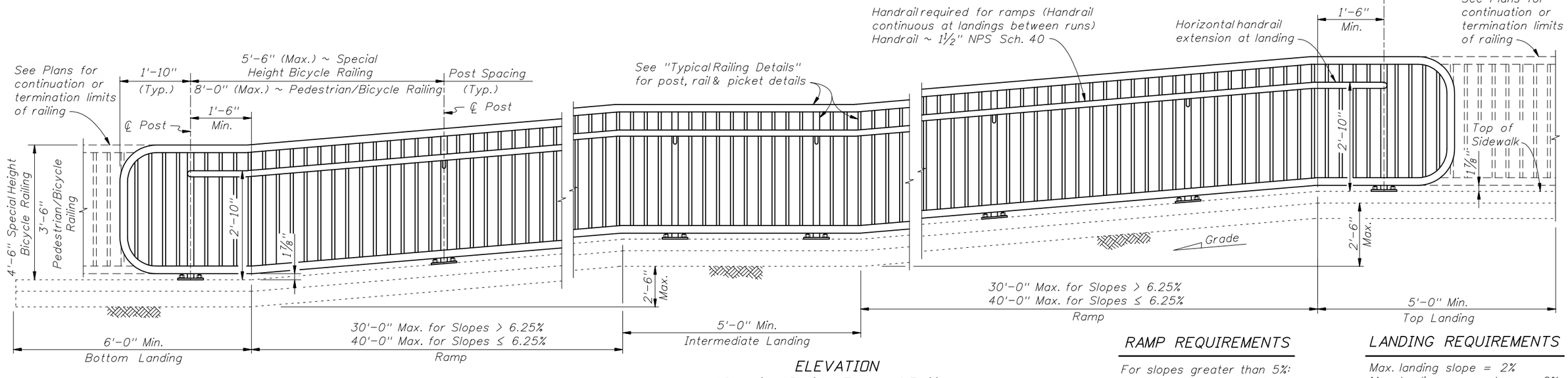
TYPICAL RAILING DETAILS & RAILINGS ON GRADES 0% TO 5%

NOTES:
* Picket Spacing based on the optional picket members shown. If an alternate design is used maintain a maximum clear opening of 3⅞".
** End Rail bend varies for Railings on grades steeper than 2.4%.
NPS = Nominal Pipe Size

STRUCTURES EXPANSION JOINTS NOTE:
Keyed construction joints in Index No. 520 Gravity Wall are not considered to be expansion joints.

DETAIL FOR NON-CONTINUOUS RAILING AT CORNERS

CROSS REFERENCE:
For Details "C", "D" and "E", see Sheet 4 of 5.



ELEVATION
(Showing Inside Face of Railing)

RAMP REQUIREMENTS

For slopes greater than 5%:
Max. ramp slope = 8.33%
Max. ramp cross-slope = 2.0%

LANDING REQUIREMENTS

Max. landing slope = 2%
Max. landing cross-slope = 2%

RAILINGS ON GRADES STEEPER THAN 5% TO 8.33%

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STEEL PEDESTRIAN/BICYCLE PICKET RAILING

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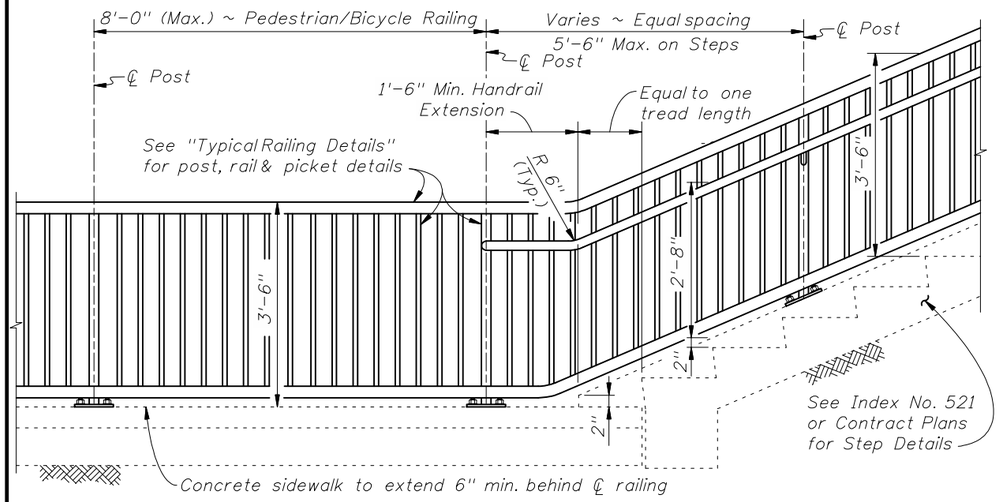
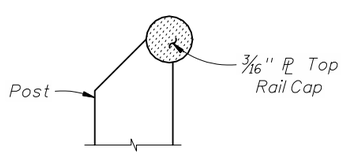
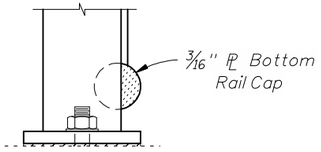


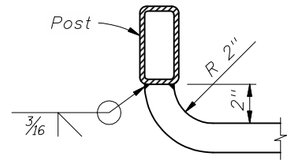
RAILING CONTINUATION BEYOND STEPS OR STAIRS
(Bottom shown, Top similar)



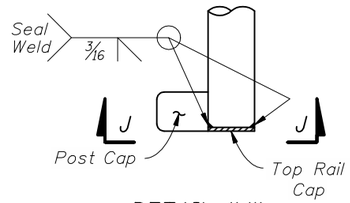
VIEW J-J



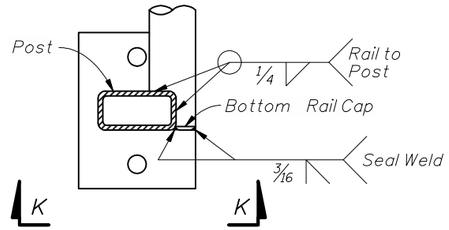
VIEW K-K



DETAIL "L" - PLAN VIEW
HANDRAIL TERMINATION

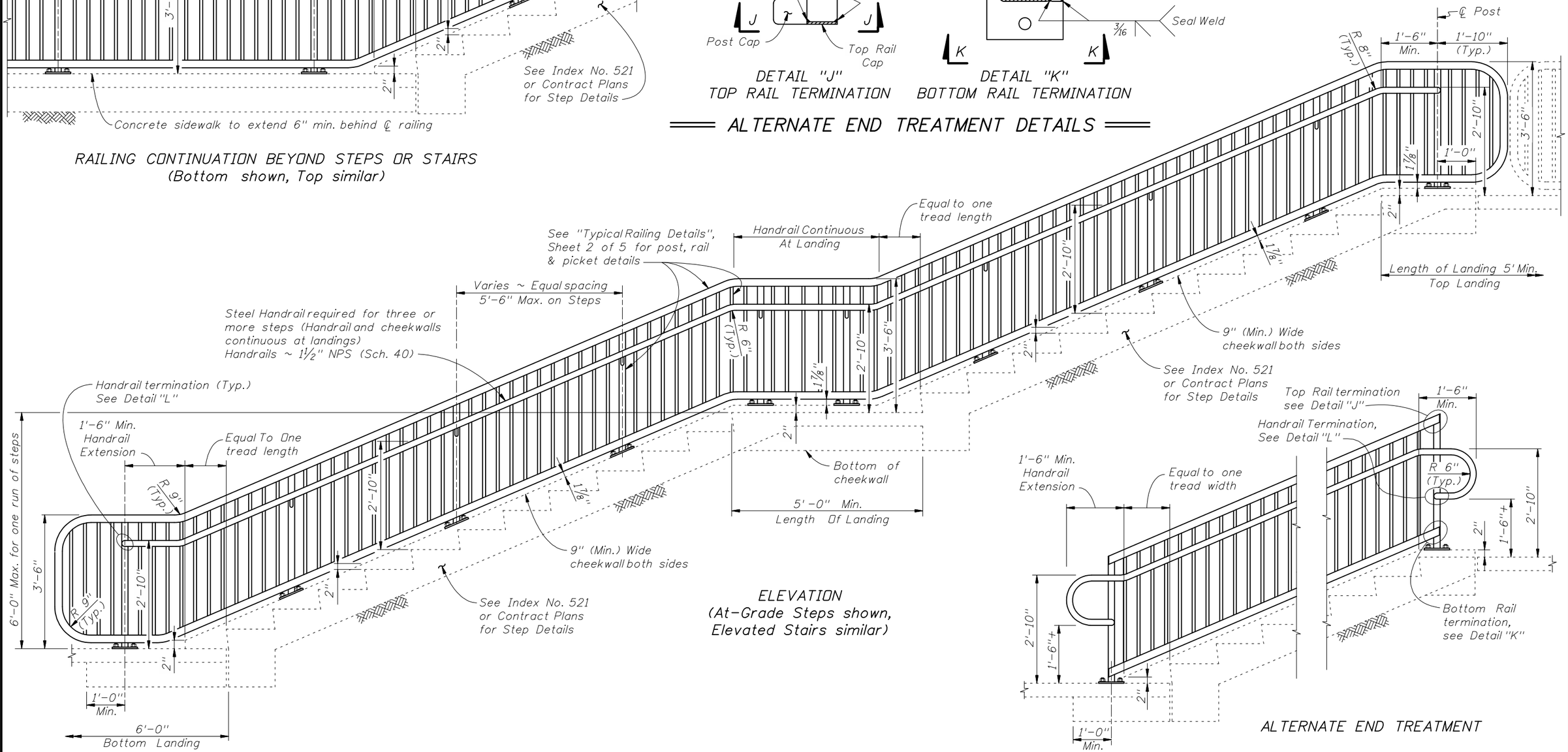


DETAIL "J"
TOP RAIL TERMINATION



DETAIL "K"
BOTTOM RAIL TERMINATION

ALTERNATE END TREATMENT DETAILS



ELEVATION
(At-Grade Steps shown, Elevated Stairs similar)

ALTERNATE END TREATMENT

RAILINGS ON STEPS & STAIRS

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STEEL PEDESTRIAN/BICYCLE PICKET RAILING

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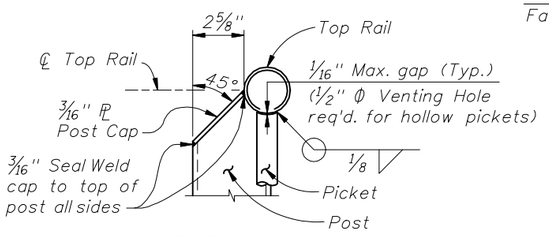
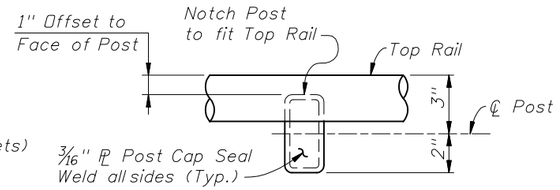
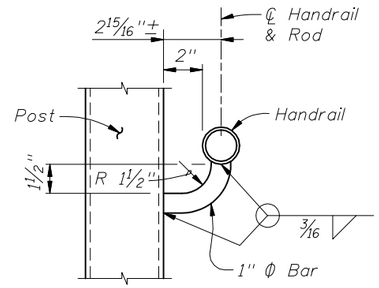


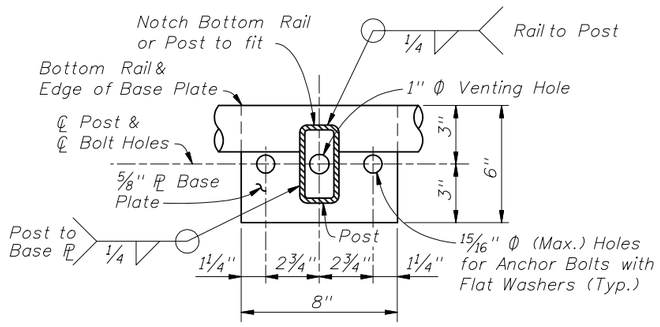
SECTION A-A
(Top of Picket Connection)



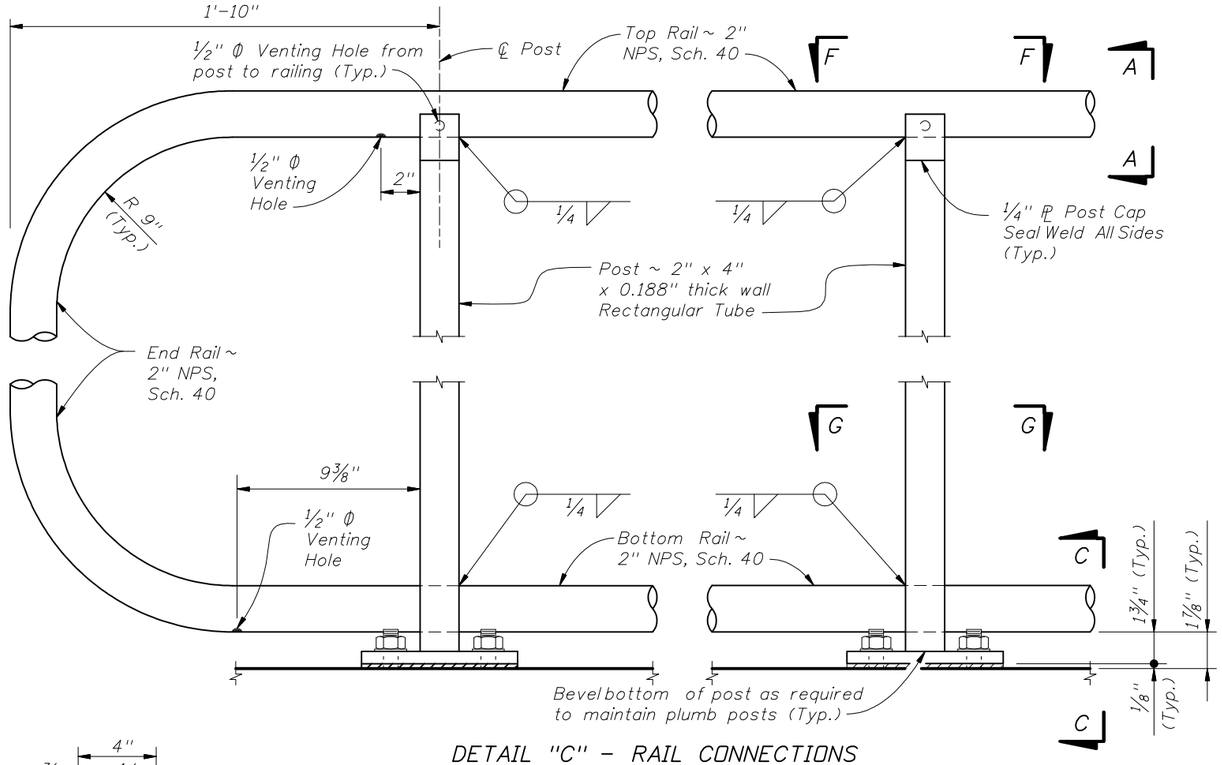
VIEW F-F
TOP RAIL CONNECTION
(Base Plate Not Shown for Clarity)



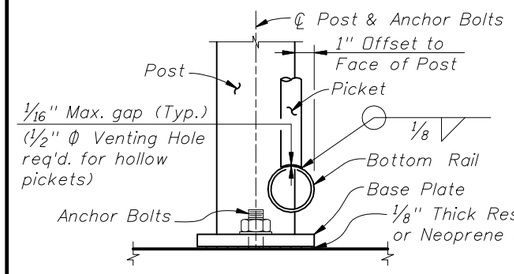
SECTION B-B
(Handrail Connection)



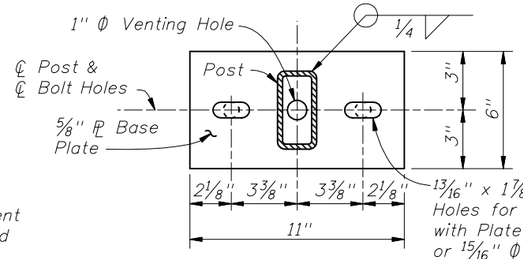
SECTION G-G
BASE PLATE & BOTTOM RAIL CONNECTION



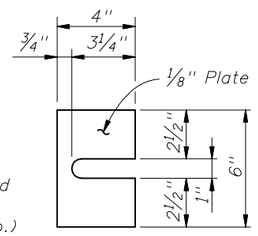
DETAIL "C" - RAIL CONNECTIONS
(Showing Outside Face of Structure and Railing,
Pickets and Handrail Not Shown for Clarity)



SECTION C-C
(Bottom of Picket connection)



ALTERNATE
BASE PLATE DETAIL
(Recommended for Top of Step Cheekwalls)



SHIM PLATE
DETAIL

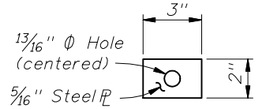
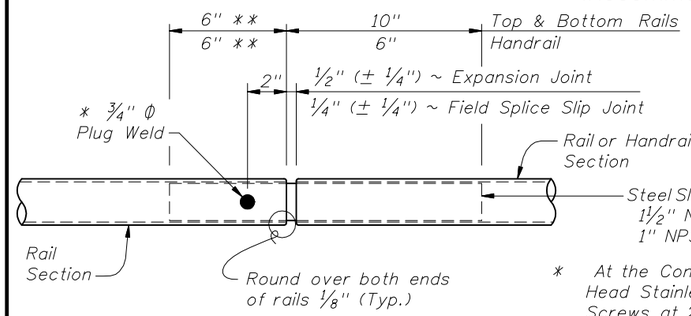


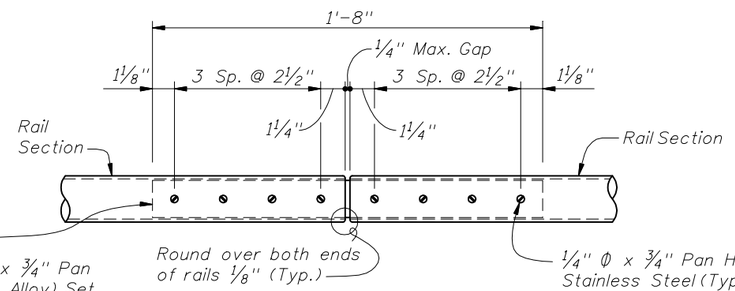
PLATE WASHER
DETAIL



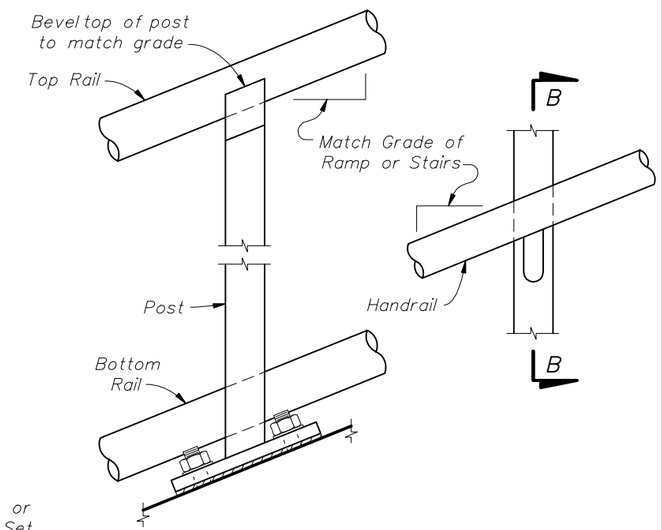
DETAIL "D" - EXPANSION JOINT
(FIELD SPLICE SLIP JOINT SIMILAR)

* At the Contractor's option 2 ~ 1/4" Ø x 3/4" Pan Head Stainless Steel (Type 316 or 18-8 Alloy) Set Screws at 2" spacing may be substituted for the 3/4" Ø plug weld. Set screws must be set flush against the outside face of rail and underside of handrail.

** Embedded length may be 4" for plug welded connection. Maintain venting of ends of pickets during galvanizing.

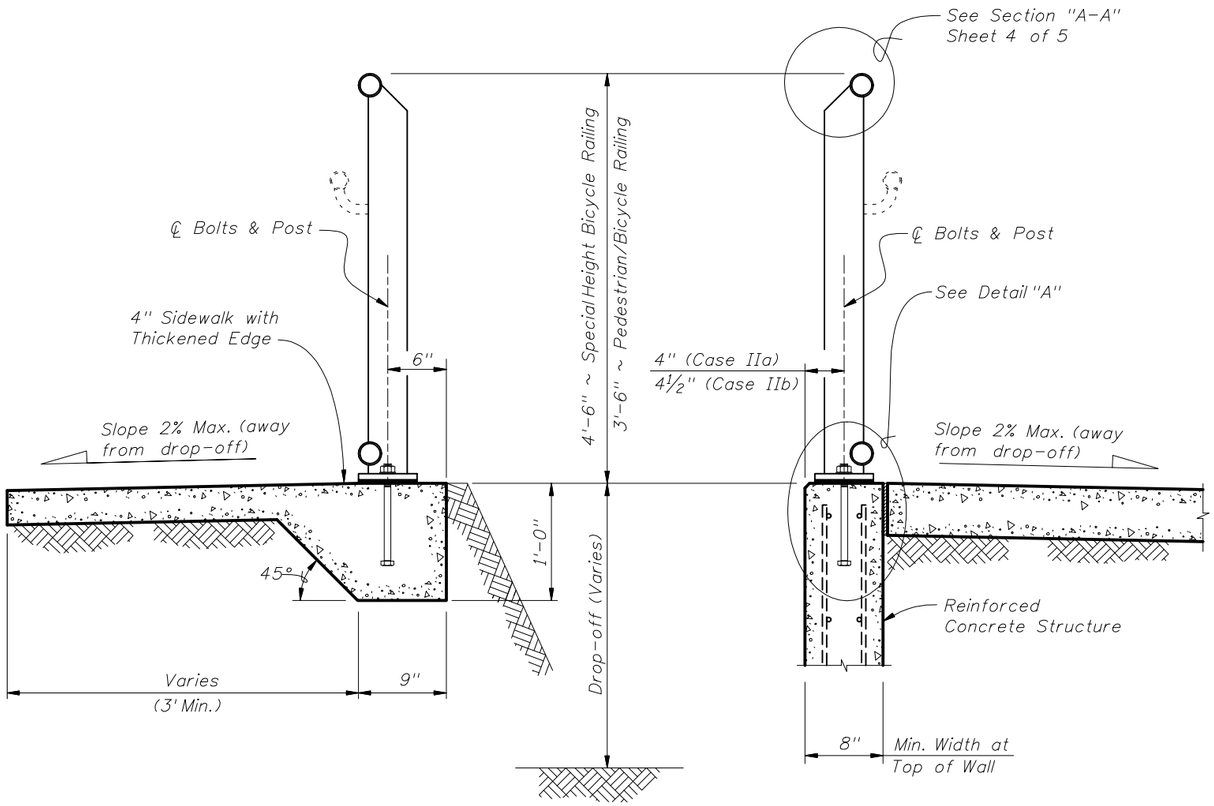


DETAIL "E" - CONTINUITY
FIELD SPLICE



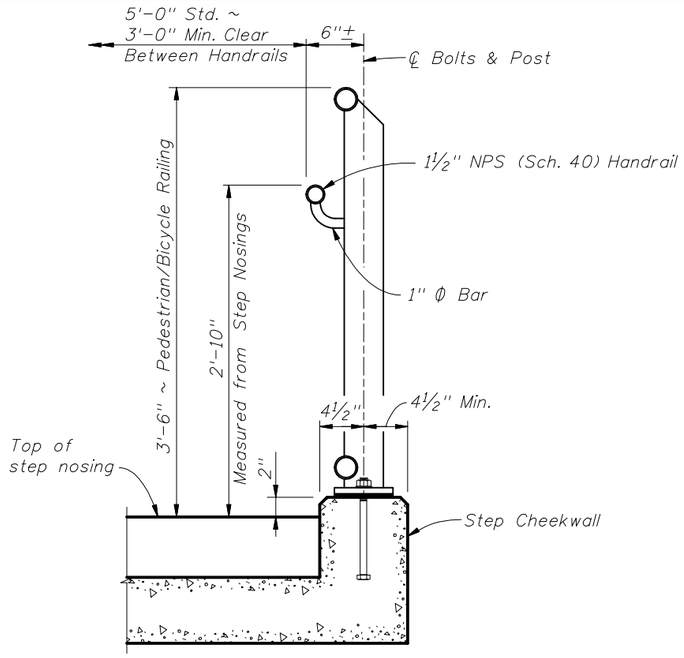
DETAIL "B" - RAIL AND HANDRAIL
(Showing Sloped Condition for Stairs or Ramp)

CROSS REFERENCE:
For locations of Details "C", "D" and "E", see Sheet 2 of 5.

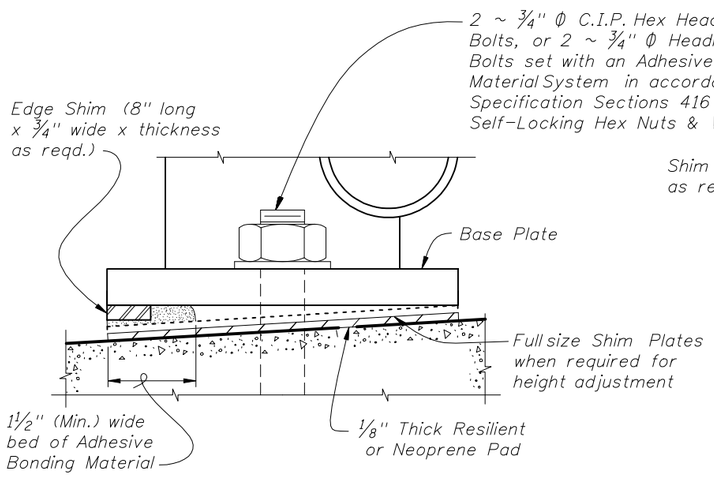


TYPICAL SECTION ON CONCRETE SIDEWALK
(Case I)

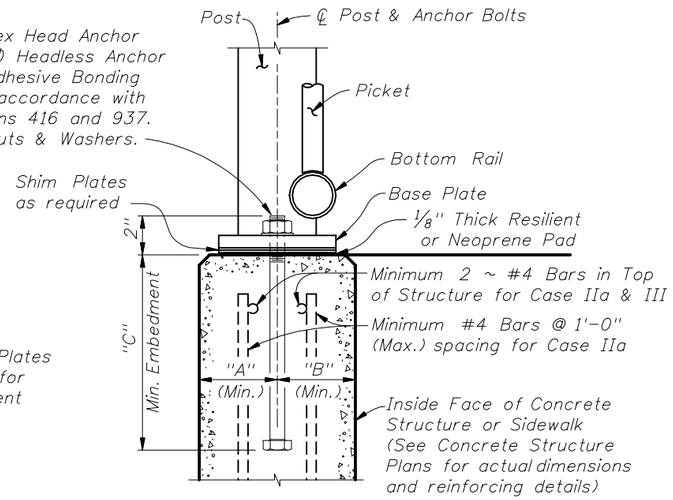
TYPICAL SECTION ON RETAINING WALL
(Case II)



TYPICAL SECTION ON STEPS & STAIRS
(Case III)



DETAIL "F" (OPTIONAL SHIMMING DETAIL
FOR CROSS SLOPE CORRECTION)
(Used in lieu of Beveled Shim Plates)



DETAIL "A"
(Cast-In-Place Anchor Bolts shown,
Adhesive Anchors similar)

ANCHOR BOLT TABLE

CASE	STRUCTURE TYPE	DIMENSIONS			ANCHOR LENGTH		ANCHOR SIZE
		"A" Edge Dist.	"B" Edge Dist.	"C" Embedment	C.I.P Hex Head Bolt	Adhesive Anchor	
I	Unreinforced Concrete	6"	1'-2"	9"	10½"	11"	¾" ϕ
IIa	Reinforced Concrete	4"	4"	9"	10½"	11"	¾" ϕ
IIb	Gravity Wall Index No. 520	4½"	3½" @ top	1'-0" *	1'-1½"	1'-2"	¾" ϕ
III	Step Cheekwall	4½"	4½"	9"	10½"	11"	¾" ϕ

* Embedment length "C" may be reduced to 9" for the 3'-6" height railings for Case IIb, when the post spacing does not exceed 5'-0".

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STEEL PEDESTRIAN/BICYCLE PICKET RAILING

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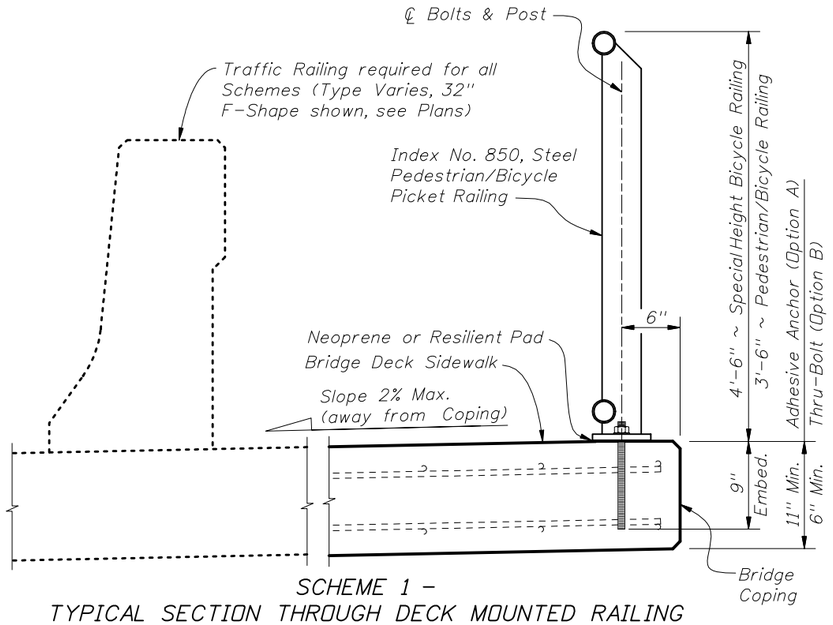
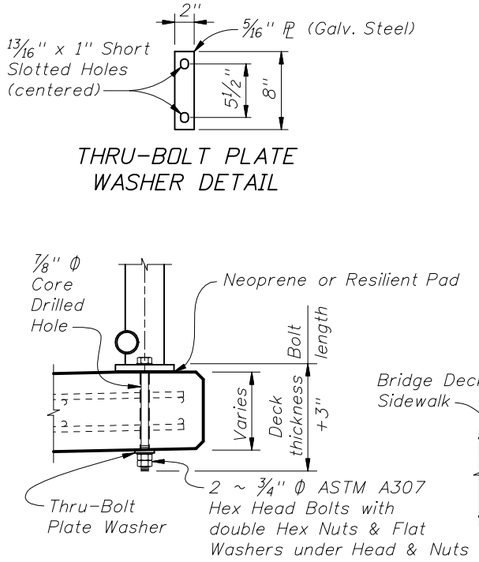
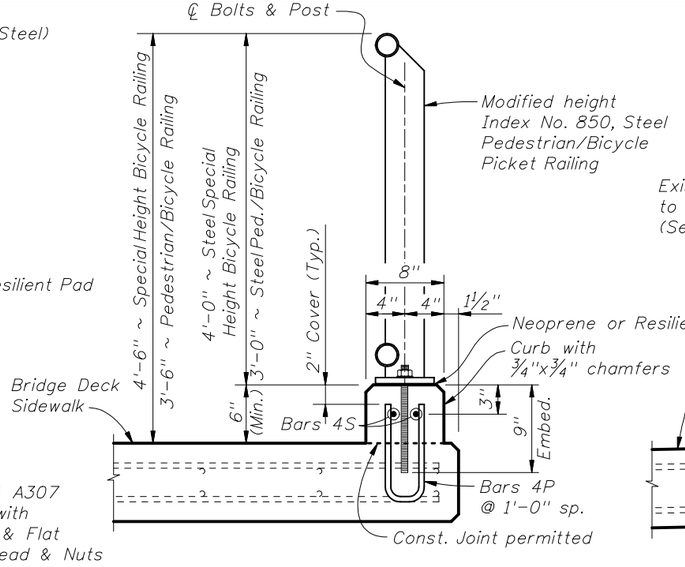


SCHEME 1 -
TYPICAL SECTION THROUGH DECK MOUNTED RAILING
(Adhesive Anchor Option shown - SCHEME 1A)

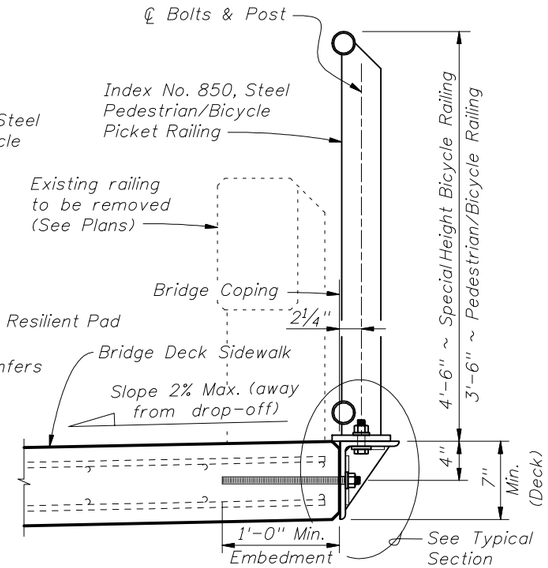


THRU-BOLT PLATE WASHER DETAIL

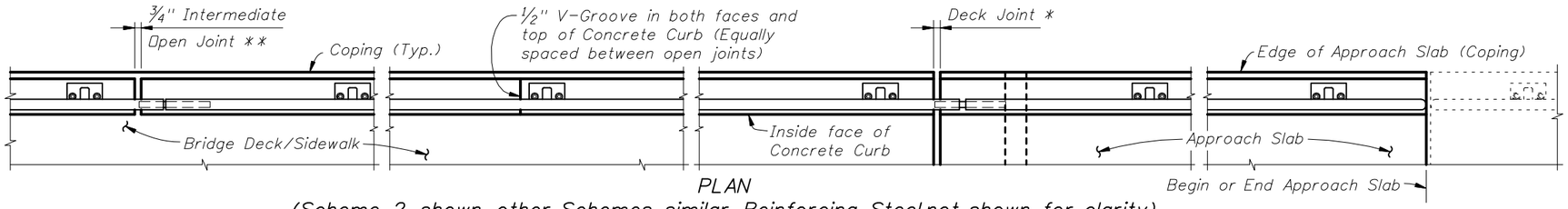
SCHEME 1B - DETAILS
(Thru-Bolt Option)



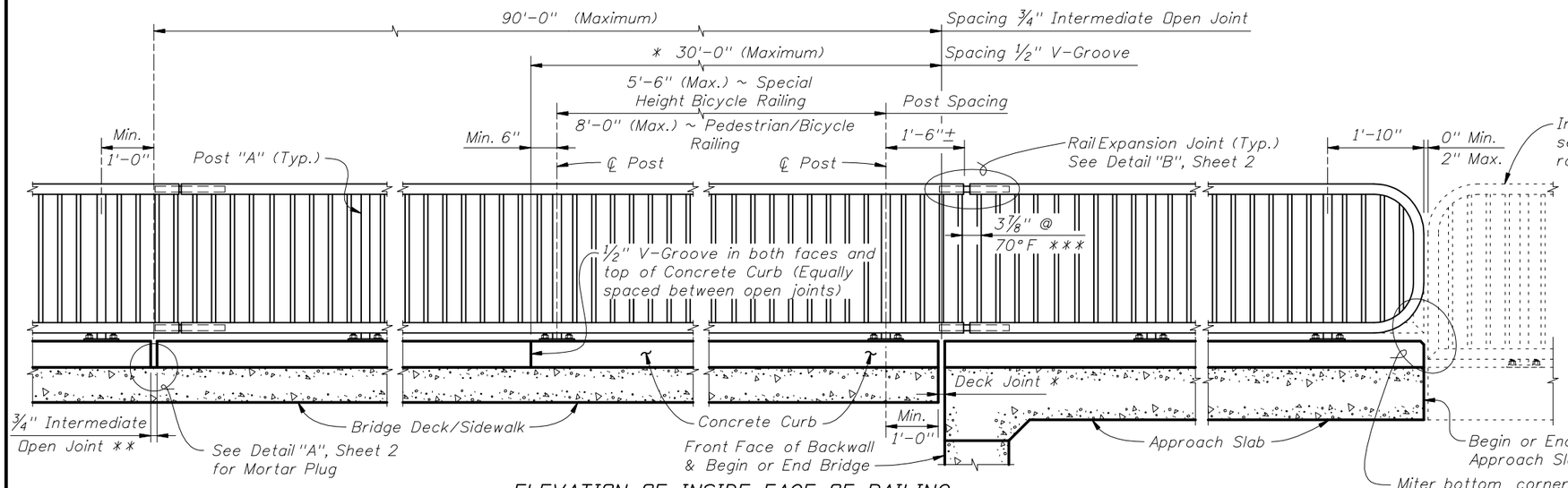
SCHEME 2 -
TYPICAL SECTION THROUGH
CURB MOUNTED RAILING



SCHEME 3 -
TYPICAL SECTION THROUGH
SIDE MOUNTED RAILING (RETROFIT)



PLAN
(Scheme 2 shown, other Schemes similar, Reinforcing Steel not shown for clarity)



ELEVATION OF INSIDE FACE OF RAILING
(Scheme 2 shown, other Schemes similar, Reinforcing Steel not shown for clarity)

INSTRUCTIONS TO DESIGNER:

1. Provide railing layout Control Drawings in the Plans to show post spacing, curb joint, V-groove, deck joint, expansion joint locations and Scheme number.
2. For existing bridge retrofits special end treatment details may be required for perpendicular or flared wingwalls at Begin and End Bridge. Provide existing railing removal details when required.

* See Structures Plans, Superstructure Sheets for actual dimensions and joint orientation. Open Curb Joints at Deck Expansion Joint locations shall match the dimension of the Deck Joint. For treatment of Railings on skewed bridges see Index No. 490. Deck Joint at Begin Bridge or End Bridge shown. Deck Joint at ℄ Pier or Intermediate Bent similar.

** 3/4" Intermediate Open Joints shall be provided at locations coinciding with 3/4" Joints for the Traffic Railing.

*** Clear opening between adjacent pickets at Rail Expansion Joints, above Deck Expansion Joints with a total thermal movement greater than 4", must be reduced to 3 1/2".

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

2010 FDOT Design Standards

BRIDGE PEDESTRIAN/BICYCLE PICKET RAILING (STEEL)

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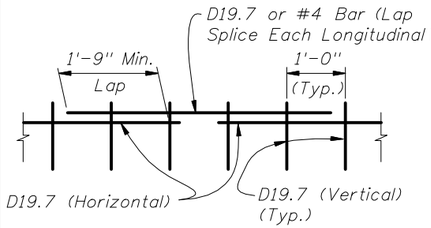
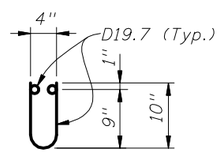
ALTERNATE REINFORCING (WELDED WIRE REINF.) DETAILS

NOTE: Place wire panels to minimize the end overhang. End Overhangs greater than 4¾" are not permitted.



SPLICE DETAIL
(Between WWR Sections)

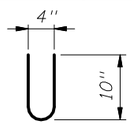


WELDED WIRE REINFORCEMENT (WWR)

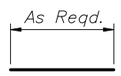
CONVENTIONAL REINFORCING STEEL BENDING DIAGRAMS

BILL OF REINFORCING STEEL

MARK	SIZE	LENGTH
P	4	2'-0"
S	4	As Reqd.



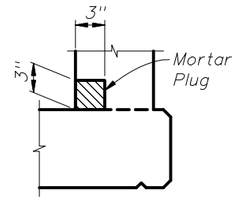
BAR 4P



BAR 4S

CURB REINFORCING STEEL NOTES:

1. All bar dimensions in the bending diagrams are out to out.
2. The reinforcement for the curb on a retaining wall shall be the same as detailed for an 8" deck.
3. All reinforcing steel at the open joints shall have a 2" minimum cover.
4. Bars 4S may be continuous or spliced at the construction joints. Bar splices for Bars 4S shall be a minimum of 1'-9".
5. At the option of the Contractor Welded Wire Reinforcement (WWR) may be used in lieu of all Bars 4P and 4S. Welded Wire Reinforcement shall conform to ASTM A497.

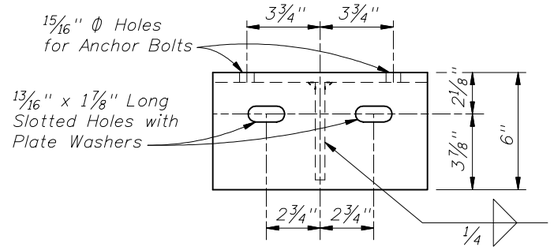


DETAIL "A" – SECTION
AT INTERMEDIATE OPEN JOINT

NOTE:
At Intermediate Open Joints, the lower 3" portion of the open joint shall be plugged by filling it with mortar in accordance with Section 400 of the Specifications.

ESTIMATED CONCRETE CURB QUANTITIES (SCHEME 2)

ITEM	UNIT	QUANTITY
Concrete	CY/LF	0.0124
Reinforcing Steel	LB/LF	4.01



PLAN VIEW

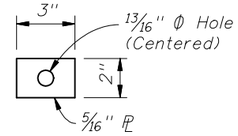
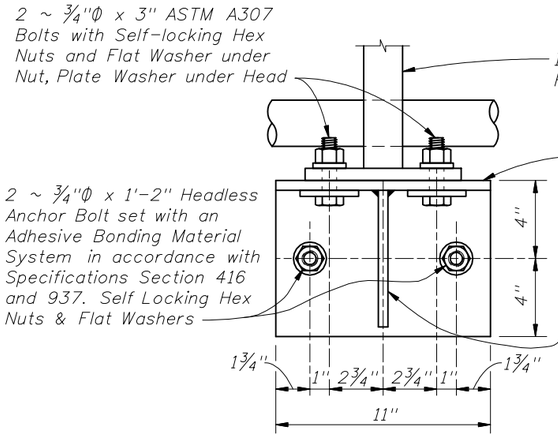
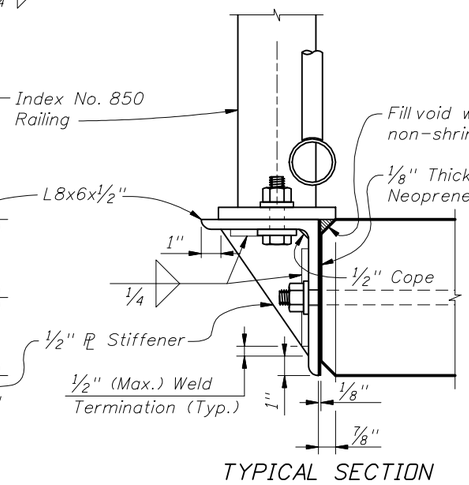


PLATE WASHER DETAIL

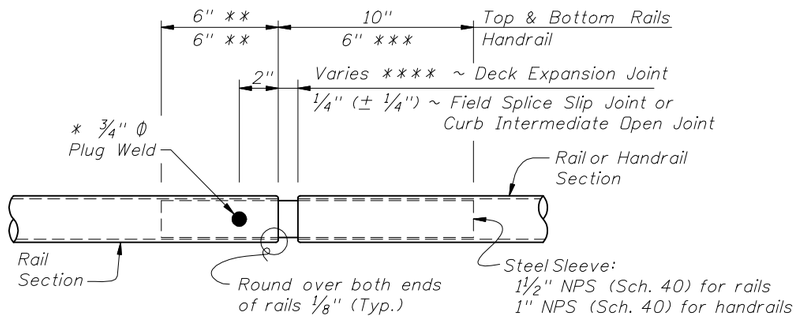


ELEVATION VIEW



TYPICAL SECTION

SCHEME 2 – CONCRETE CURB DETAILS



DETAIL "B" – EXPANSION JOINT
(FIELD SPLICE SLIP JOINT SIMILAR)

* At the Contractor's option 2 ~ ¼" Ø x ¾" Pan Head Stainless Steel (Type 316 or 18-8 Alloy) Set Screws at 2" spacing along outside face of railing may be substituted for the ¾" Ø plug weld. Set screws must be set flush against the outside face of rail.

** Embedded length may be 4" for plug welded connection. Maintain venting of ends of pickets during galvanizing.

*** Increase handrail sleeve embedment to 8" for Expansion Joint openings greater than 2".

**** Expansion Joint opening shall match the clear opening in the deck joint but not greater than 3".

SCHEME 3 – SIDE MOUNTED SUPPORT BRACKET DETAILS

BRIDGE PICKET RAILING NOTES:

APPLICABILITY NOTE: Bridge Picket Railing is limited to use on bridges with an expansion joint thermal movements not exceeding 5". Scheme 3 is limited to bridge retrofit applications where additional sidewalk width is required.

RAILING DETAILS: For Railing fabrication and installation details and notes see Index No. 850, except that railing shall be fabricated and installed normal to the Profile Grade longitudinally and vertical transversely.

CONCRETE CURB (Scheme 2): Construct concrete curb vertical with the top surface finished level transversely. Concrete class shall be the same as the bridge deck.

SIDE MOUNTED SUPPORT BRACKET (Scheme 3): L-Shape and Stiffener Plate shall be in accordance with ASTM A36. Welding shall be in accordance with the American Society of Structural Welding Code (Steel) ANSI/AWS D1.1 (current edition). Weld metal shall be E60XX or E70XX. Nondestructive testing of welds is not required. The bracket shall be hot-dip galvanized after fabrication in accordance with Section 962 of the Specifications.

PAYMENT: Railing shall be paid per linear foot (Item No. 515-2-abb) for the steel railing and include the cost of support brackets (Scheme 3). Concrete and reinforcing steel quantities for the concrete curb (Scheme 2), will be included in the bridge deck plan quantity pay items. Payment will be plan quantity measured as the length along the center line of the top rail, and includes rails, posts, pickets, rail splice assembly, base plates, anchor bolts, nuts, washers, resilient or neoprene pads and all incidental materials and labor required to complete installation of the railing.

NOTES

DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS:

American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO) "LRFD Bridge Design Specifications", Third Edition, 2004, including 75 year Design Life

Florida Department of Transportation (FDOT) "Structures Design Guidelines for Load and Resistance Factor Design", January 2006.

Florida Building Commission "Florida Building Code", 2004 Edition, except for Handrail diameter.

U.S. Access Board "ADA Accessibility Guidelines", July 2004 as adopted with amendments by the USDOT under 49CFR Part 37.

National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) 101, "Life Safety Code", 2003 Edition.

DESIGN LIVE LOADS:

Post and Base Plate: Equivalent point load = 200 lb. load + (50 lb./ft. x Post Spacing (ft.)) applied transversely at top rail connection.

Top & Bottom Rails: 50 lb./ft. uniform load applied simultaneously vertically and transversely + 200 lb. concentrated point load applied at midspan in the directions for both maximum stress and deflection.

Handrails: Maximum of either 50 lb./ft. uniform load applied in any direction or 250 lb. concentrated load applied in any direction at any point along the top.

Pickets: Concentrated 200 lb. load applied transversely over an area of 1.0 square foot.

GEOMETRY:

Clear Opening between Pickets: Shall reject the passage of a 4" diameter sphere below 42" height, and a 8" diameter sphere above 42" height.

Clear Opening under Bottom Rail: Shall reject the passage of a 2" diameter sphere.

ADA Handrail Height: 34"

Standard Pedestrian/Bicycle Railing Height: 42" minimum.

Special Height Bicycle Railing Height: 54" minimum.

DEFLECTION:

Total combined deflection of the railing system including the resilient or neoprene pads, due to the top rail design live loads, shall not exceed 1½" when measured at midspan of the top rail.

APPLICABILITY NOTE TO DESIGNER:

This railing is not applicable for shielding drop-off hazards for vehicular traffic. This railing is applicable for all cases where a pedestrian or bicyclist drop-off hazard exceeds 2'-6" or when a drop-off hazard is less than 2'-6" and is required by design. See Index No. 861 for special requirements and modifications for use on bridges. Adequate foundation support shall be provided for anchorage and stability against overturning. For unusual site conditions a site specific railing is to be designed by the responsible engineer. The railing shown on these drawings requires a handrail for ramps steeper than a 5% grade to conform with the requirements of the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). Refer to FDOT Plans Preparation Manual (Volume I) Chapters 4 & 8, for the definition of vehicular, pedestrian and bicyclist "drop-off hazards".

ALTERNATE DESIGN:

Manufacturers seeking approval of proprietary railing systems for inclusion on the Qualified Products List as pre-approved alternate designs must submit application along with design documentation showing the proprietary railing system is designed to meet the design life, live loads, geometry and deflection requirements specified herein. All fixed joints are to be either welded or commercially designed fixed joint systems. Each field section of railing must be identified with a permanently affixed label with the manufacturer's name and the FDOT QPL approval number. Labels must be a maximum of 1½" by 3" and located at the base of a post within the field section. Project specific shop drawings are required for QPL approved railings, see Shop Drawings note.

In lieu of design calculations, submit certified test reports from an approved independent testing agency. Test railing systems in accordance with ASTM E935 (Test Method A & C) using test loads at least 175% of the design load. Test proprietary or nonstandard anchorage systems in accordance with ASTM E894 (Flexural Test). Anchorage systems must resist the minimum of 175% of the design load for failure of the steel anchors or 220% of the design load for failure in the concrete foundation.

RAILS, PICKETS & POSTS:

Structural Tube, Pipe and Bar shall be in accordance with ASTM B221 or ASTM B429, Alloy 6061-T6. End Rail 90° bends and corner bends with maximum 4'-0" post spacing, may be Alloy 6063-T6. Posts and End Rails shall be fabricated and installed plumb, ± 1" tolerance when measured at 3'-6" above the foundation. Pickets shall be fabricated parallel to the posts. Corners and changes in tangential longitudinal alignment shall be made continuous with a 9" bend radius or terminate at adjoining sections with mitered end sections when handrails are not required. For changes in tangential longitudinal alignment greater than 45°, posts shall be positioned at a maximum distance of 2'-0" each side of the corner and shall not be located at the corner apex. For curved longitudinal alignments the top and bottom rails and handrails shall be shop bent to match the alignment radius.

RAILING MEMBER DIMENSIONS TABLE

MEMBER	DESIGNATION	OUTSIDE DIMENSION	WALL THICKNESS
Posts	2" x 4" Rectangular Tube	2.00" x 4.00"	0.250"
Rails	2" NPS (Sch. 40)	2.375"	0.154"
Rail Joint/Splice Sleeves	1½" NPS (Sch. 40)	1.900"	0.145"
Handrail Joint/Splice Sleeves	1" NPS (Sch. 40)	1.315"	0.133"
Handrails	1½" NPS (Sch. 40)	1.900"	0.145"
Handrail Support Bar	1" Ø Round Bar	1.000"	N/A
Pickets	¾" NPS (Sch. 40)	1.050"	0.113"

BASE PLATES & POST CAPS:

Base Plates and Post Cap plates shall be in accordance with ASTM B209, Alloy 6061-T6.

SHIM PLATES:

Shim Plates shall be aluminum in accordance with ASTM B209, Alloy 6061 or 6063. Shim plates shall be used for foundation height adjustments greater than ¼" and localized irregularities greater than ⅛". Field trim shim plates when necessary to match the contours of the foundation. Beveled shim plates may be used in lieu of trimmed flat shim plates shown. Stacked shim plates must be bonded together with adhesive bonding material and limited to a maximum total thickness of ½", unless longer anchor bolts are provided for the exposed thread length.

COATINGS:

The aluminum railing shall be mill finish unless otherwise noted in the Contract Documents. All nuts, bolts and washers shall be hot-dip galvanized in accordance with Section 962 of the Specifications.

ANCHOR BOLTS:

Anchor bolts shall be in accordance with ASTM F1554 Grade 36. Headless anchor bolts for Adhesive Anchors shall be threaded full length. Cutting of reinforcing steel is permitted for drilled hole installation. Expansion Anchors are not permitted. All anchor bolts shall have single self-locking hex nuts. Tack welding of the nut to the anchor bolt may be used in lieu of self-locking nuts. All nuts shall be in accordance with ASTM A563 or ASTM A194. Flat Washers shall be in accordance with ASTM F436 and Plate Washers (for long slotted holes only), shall be in accordance with ASTM A36 or ASTM A709 Grade 36. After the nuts have been snug tightened, the anchor bolt threads shall be distorted to prevent removal of the nuts. Distorted threads and tack welds shall be coated with a galvanizing compound in accordance with the Specifications.

RESILIENT AND NEOPRENE PADS:

Resilient and Neoprene pads shall be in accordance with Specification Section 932 except that testing of the finished pads shall not be required. Neoprene pads shall be durometer hardness 60 or 70.

JOINTS:

All fixed joints are to be welded all around and ground smooth. Expansion joints shall be spaced at a maximum 35'-0". Field splices similar to the expansion joint detail may be approved by the Engineer to facilitate handling, but railing must be continuous across a minimum of two posts. Only use the Continuity Field Splice (Detail "E") to make the railing continuous for unforeseen field adjustments.

WELDING:

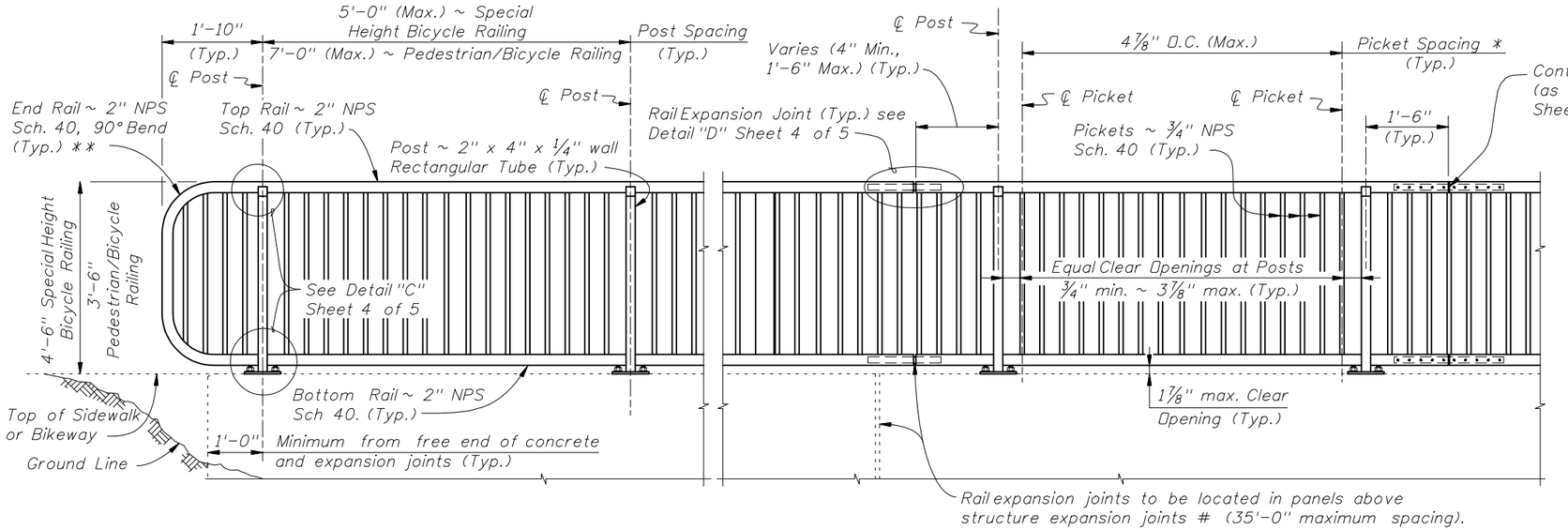
All welding shall be in accordance with the American Welding Society Structural Welding Code (Aluminum) ANSI/AWS D1.2 (current edition). Filler metal shall be either ER5183, ER5356 or ER5556. Nondestructive testing of welds is not required. Filler metal for picket welds may be ER4043.

SHOP DRAWINGS:

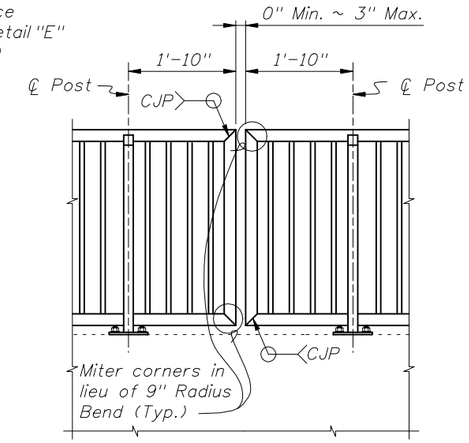
Complete details addressing project specific geometry (line & grade) showing post and expansion joint locations, anchor bolt installation "Case" or lengths, must be submitted by the Contractor for the Engineer's approval prior to fabrication of the railing. Shop drawings shall be in accordance with the Specifications.

PAYMENT:

Railing shall be paid for per linear foot (Item No. 515-2-abb). Payment will be plan quantity measured as the length along the center line of the top rail, and includes rails, posts, pickets, rail splice assembly, base plates, anchor bolts, nuts, washers, resilient or neoprene pads and all incidental materials and labor required to complete installation of the railing.



ELEVATION
(Showing Outside Face of Railing)



Note: Non-continuous corners are permitted when handrails are not required.

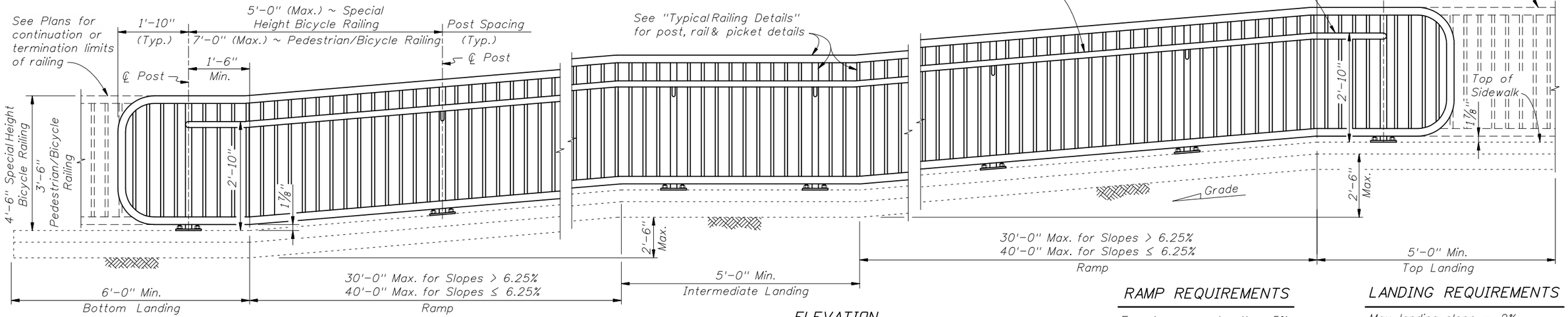
EXPANDED ELEVATION AT CORNERS

TYPICAL RAILING DETAILS & RAILINGS ON GRADES 0% TO 5%

NOTES:
* Picket Spacing of 4 7/8" centers is based on a 3/4" NPS. If an alternate design is used maintain a maximum clear opening of 3 7/8".
** End Rail bend varies for Railings on grades steeper than 2.4%.
NPS = Nominal Pipe Size

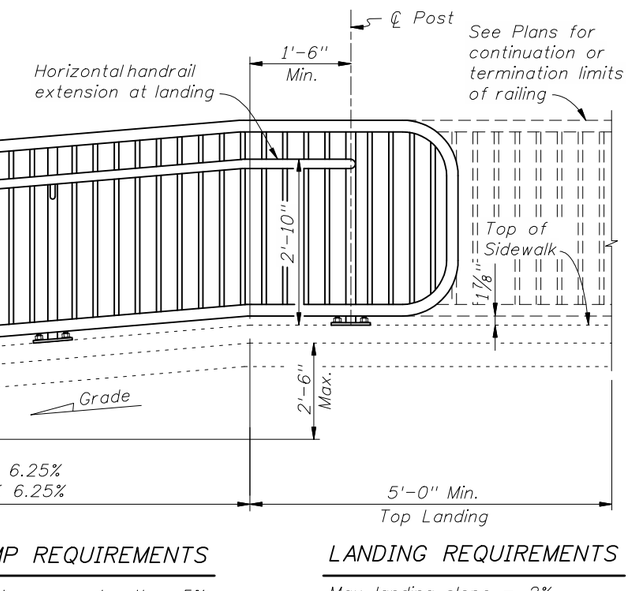
STRUCTURES EXPANSION JOINTS NOTE:
Keyed construction joints in Index No. 520 Gravity Wall are not considered to be expansion joints.

CROSS REFERENCE:
For Details "C", "D" and "E", see Sheet 4 of 5.



ELEVATION
(Showing Inside Face of Railing)

DETAIL FOR NON-CONTINUOUS RAILING AT CORNERS



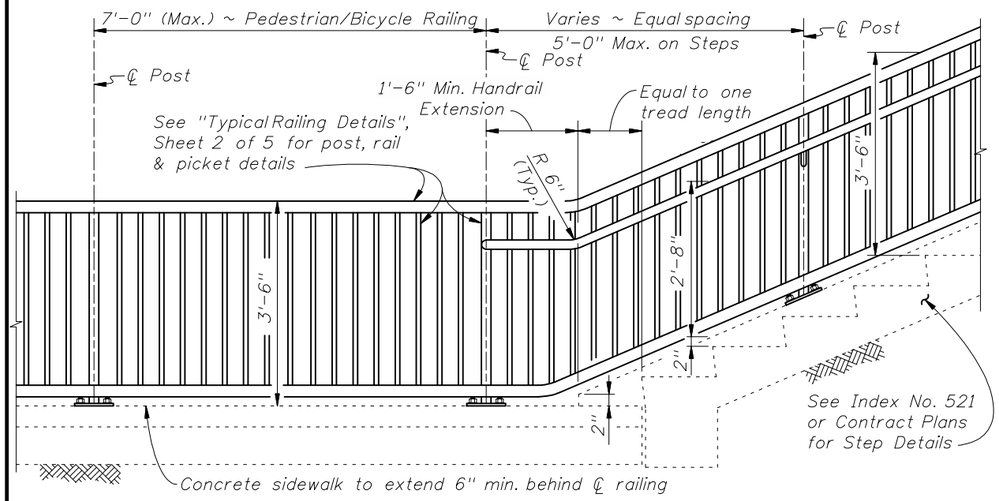
RAMP REQUIREMENTS

For slopes greater than 5%:
Max. ramp slope = 8.33%
Max. ramp cross-slope = 2.0%

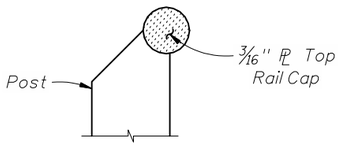
LANDING REQUIREMENTS

Max. landing slope = 2%
Max. landing cross-slope = 2%

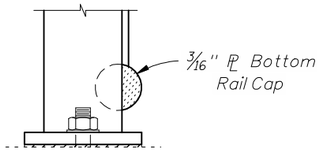
RAILINGS ON GRADES STEEPER THAN 5% TO 8.33%



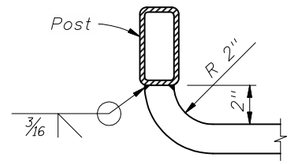
RAILING CONTINUATION BEYOND STEPS OR STAIRS
(Bottom shown, Top similar)



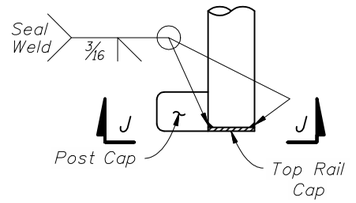
VIEW J-J



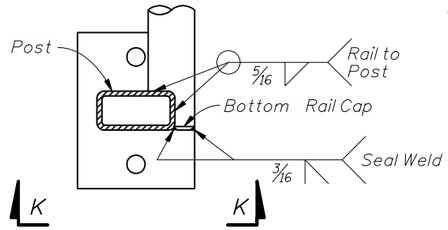
VIEW K-K



DETAIL "L" - PLAN VIEW
HANDRAIL TERMINATION

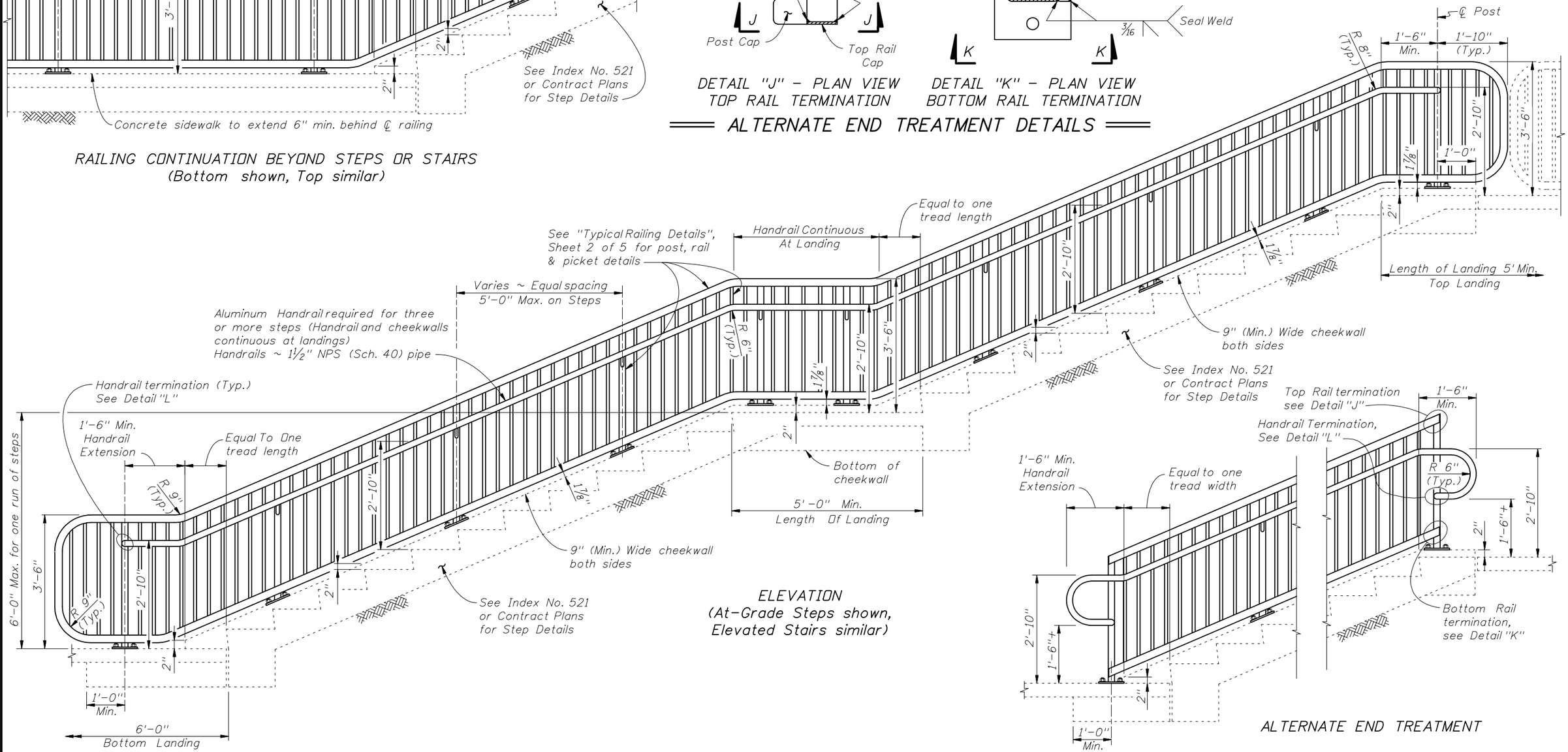


DETAIL "J" - PLAN VIEW
TOP RAIL TERMINATION



DETAIL "K" - PLAN VIEW
BOTTOM RAIL TERMINATION

ALTERNATE END TREATMENT DETAILS



ELEVATION
(At-Grade Steps shown, Elevated Stairs similar)

ALTERNATE END TREATMENT

RAILINGS ON STEPS & STAIRS

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ALUMINUM PEDESTRIAN/BICYCLE PICKET RAILING

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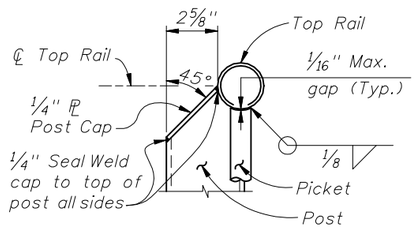
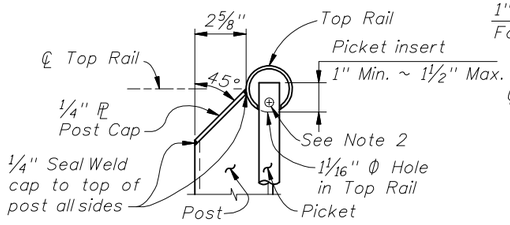
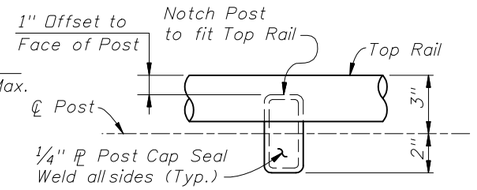


TYPE A (WELDED)

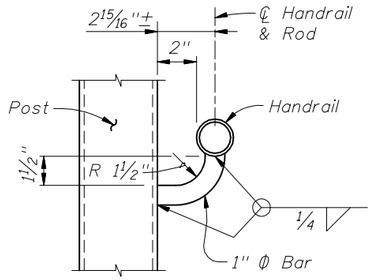


TYPE B (NONWELDED)

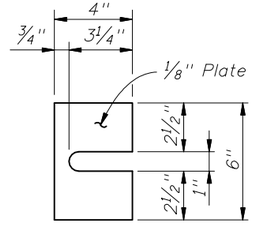


VIEW F-F
TOP RAIL CONNECTION
(Base Plate Not Shown for Clarity)

SECTION A-A
(Top of Picket Connection)



SECTION B-B
(Handrail Connection)



SHIM PLATE
DETAIL

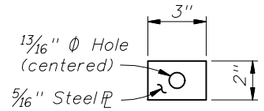
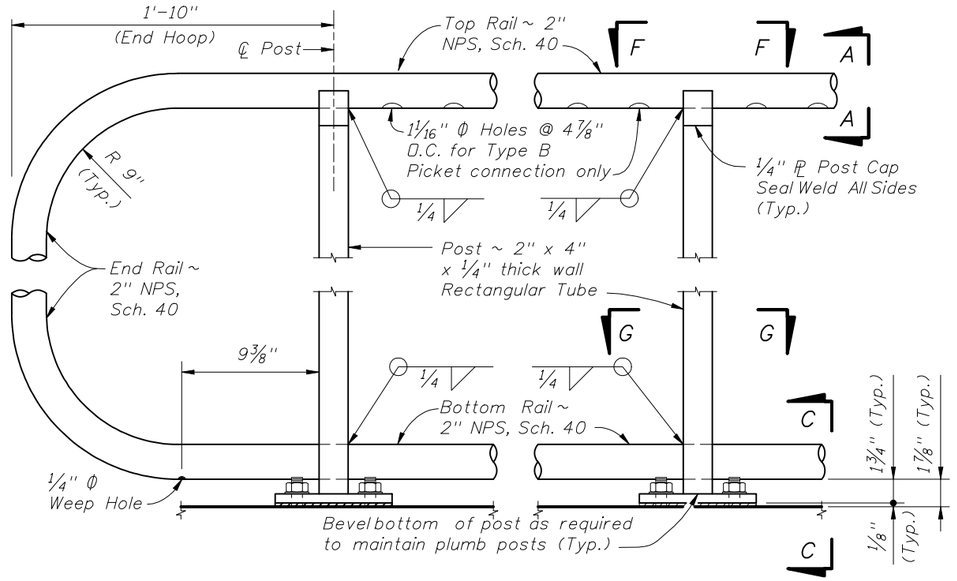


PLATE WASHER
DETAIL

Notes:
1. Type B connection is required for use with Index No. 861 on bridges, except End Hoops may use Type A connections. Optional for other installations and for connection to bottom rail.
2. Provide #10 x ½" Pan Head Stainless Steel (316 or 18-8 Alloy) Screw in the last picket at each expansion or field splice joint to secure the end of the top rail.



DETAIL "C" - RAIL CONNECTIONS
(Showing Outside Face of Structure and Railing, Pickets and Handrail Not Shown for Clarity)

SECTION C-C
(Bottom of Picket connection)

SECTION G-G
BASE PLATE & BOTTOM RAIL CONNECTION

ALTERNATE
BASE PLATE DETAIL
(Recommended for Top of Step Cheekwalls)

DETAIL "B" - RAIL AND HANDRAIL
(Showing Sloped Condition for Stairs or Ramp)

DETAIL "D" - EXPANSION JOINT
(FIELD SPLICE SLIP JOINT SIMILAR)

* At the Contractor's option 2 ~ ¼" Ø x ¾" Pan Head Aluminum (Alloy 2024-T4 or 7075-T73) or Stainless Steel (Type 316 or 18-8 Alloy) Set Screws at 2" spacing may be substituted for the ¾" Ø plug weld. Set screws must be set flush against the outside face of rails and underside of handrails.

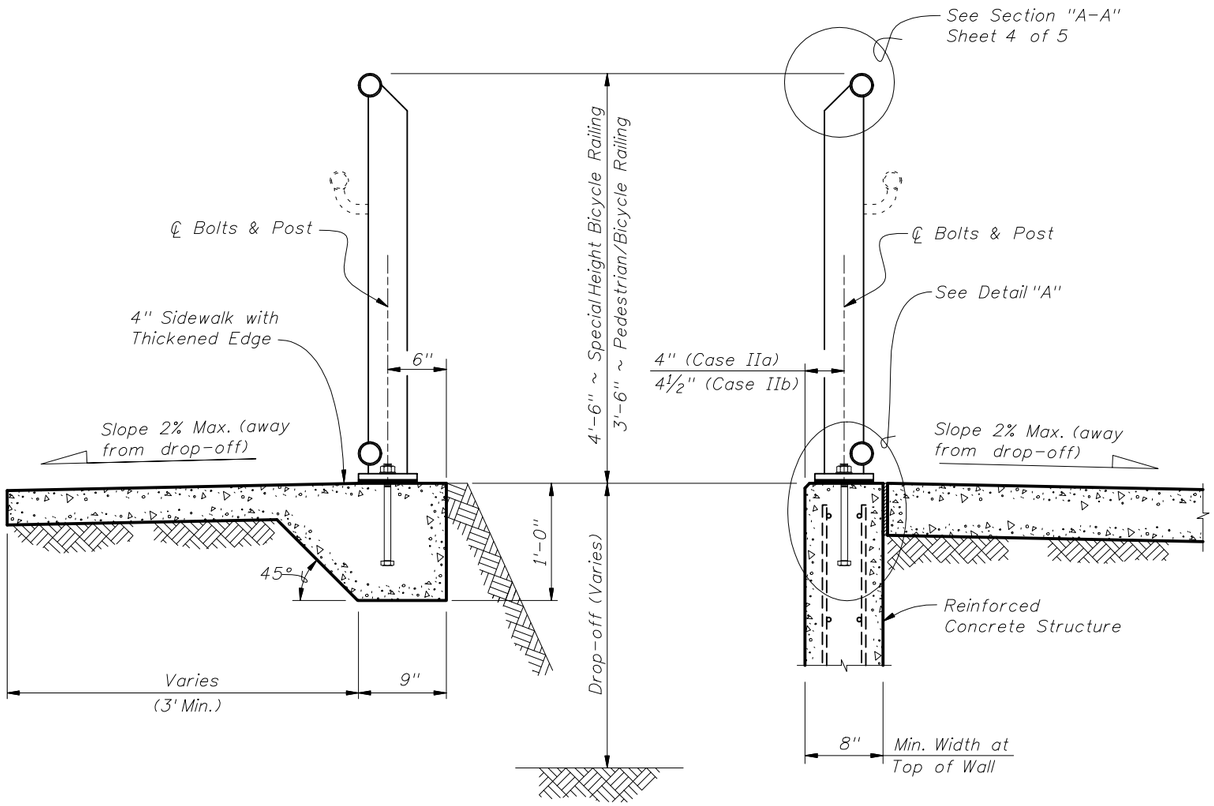
** Embedded length may be 4" for plug welded connection.

DETAIL "E" - CONTINUITY
FIELD SPLICE

¼" Ø x ¾" Pan Head Aluminum (Alloy 2024-T4 or 7075-T73) or Stainless Steel (Type 316 or 18-8 Alloy) Set Screws. Set Screws must penetrate the full wall thickness of the inner sleeve and be set flush against the outside face of rail. (Typ.)

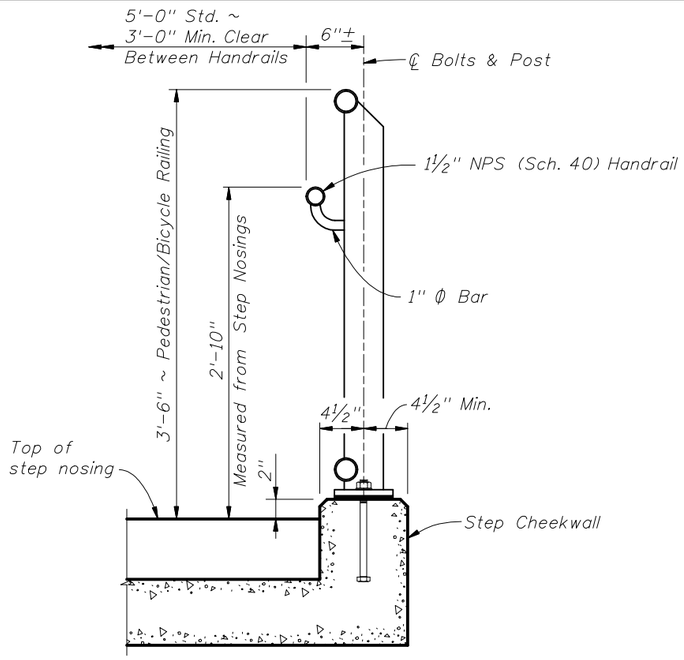
SLEEVE MODIFICATION FOR
TOP RAIL TYPE B CONNECTION

CROSS REFERENCE:
For locations of Details "C", "D" and "E", see Sheet 2 of 5.

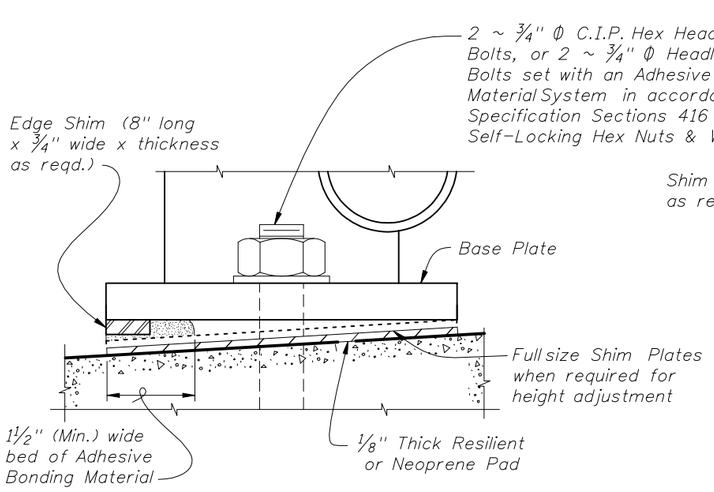


TYPICAL SECTION ON CONCRETE SIDEWALK
(Case I)

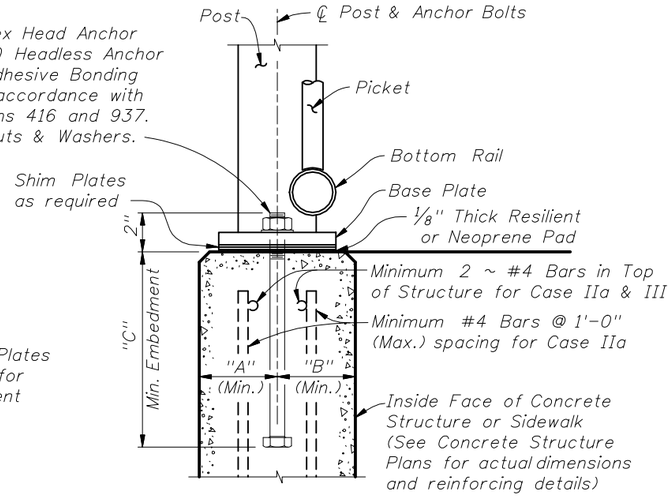
TYPICAL SECTION ON RETAINING WALL
(Case II)



TYPICAL SECTION ON STEPS & STAIRS
(Case III)



DETAIL "F" (OPTIONAL SHIMMING DETAIL FOR CROSS SLOPE CORRECTION)
(Used in lieu of Beveled Shim Plates)



DETAIL "A"
(Cast-In-Place Anchor Bolts shown,
Adhesive Anchors similar)

ANCHOR BOLT TABLE

CASE	STRUCTURE TYPE	DIMENSIONS			ANCHOR LENGTH		ANCHOR SIZE
		"A" Edge Dist.	"B" Edge Dist.	"C" Embedment	C.I.P Hex Head Bolt	Adhesive Anchor	
I	Unreinforced Concrete	6"	1'-2"	9"	10½"	11"	¾" ϕ
IIa	Reinforced Concrete	4"	4"	9"	10½"	11"	¾" ϕ
IIb	Gravity Wall Index No. 520	4½"	3½" @ top	1'-0" *	1'-1½"	1'-2"	¾" ϕ
III	Step Cheekwall	4½"	4½"	9"	10½"	11"	¾" ϕ

* Embedment length "C" may be reduced to 9" for the 3'-6" height railings for Case IIb, when the post spacing does not exceed 5'-0".

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ALUMINUM PEDESTRIAN/BICYCLE PICKET RAILING

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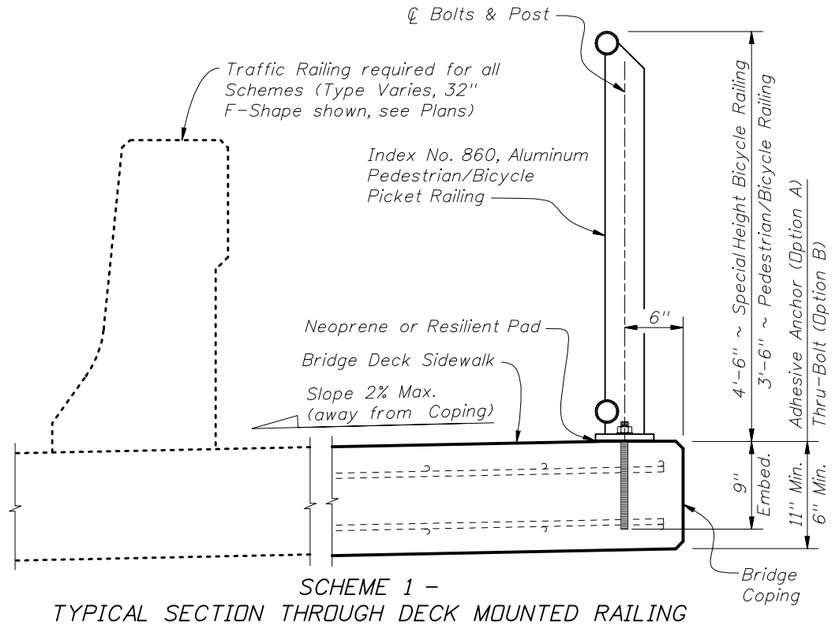
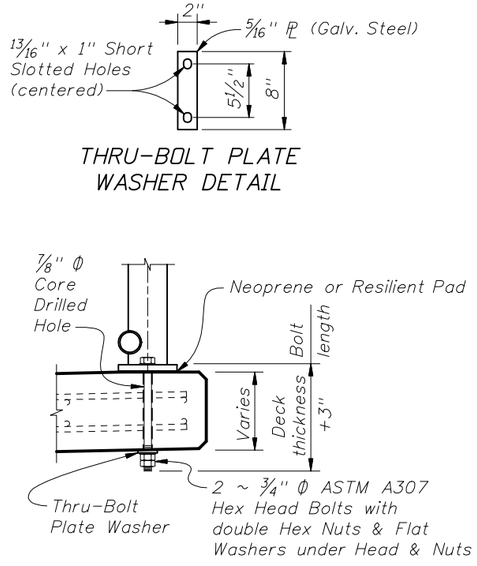
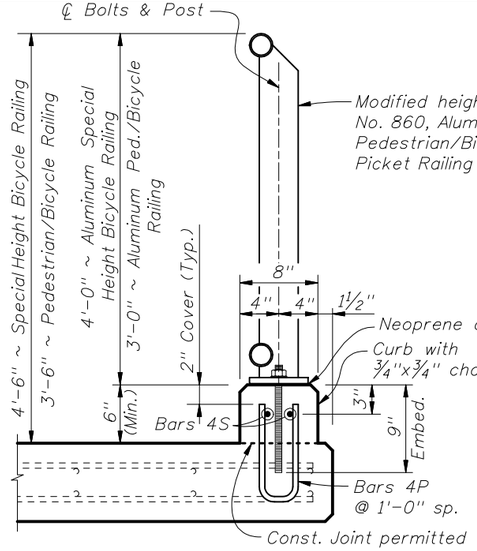


SCHEME 1 -
TYPICAL SECTION THROUGH DECK MOUNTED RAILING
(Adhesive Anchor Option shown - SCHEME 1A)

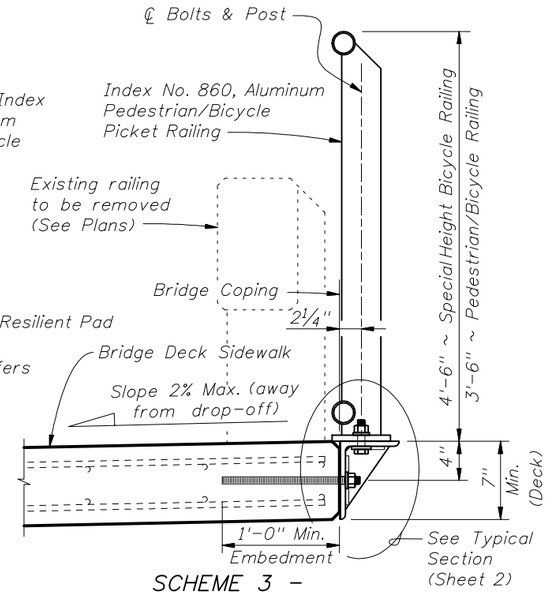


THRU-BOLT PLATE WASHER DETAIL

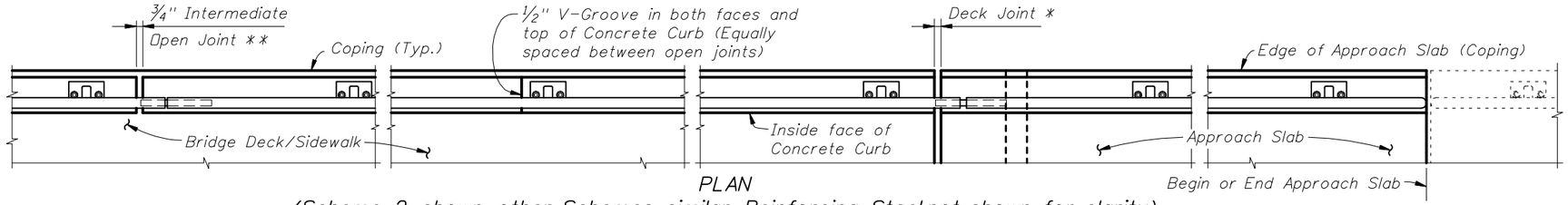
SCHEME 1B - DETAILS
(Thru-Bolt Option)



SCHEME 2 -
TYPICAL SECTION THROUGH
CURB MOUNTED RAILING

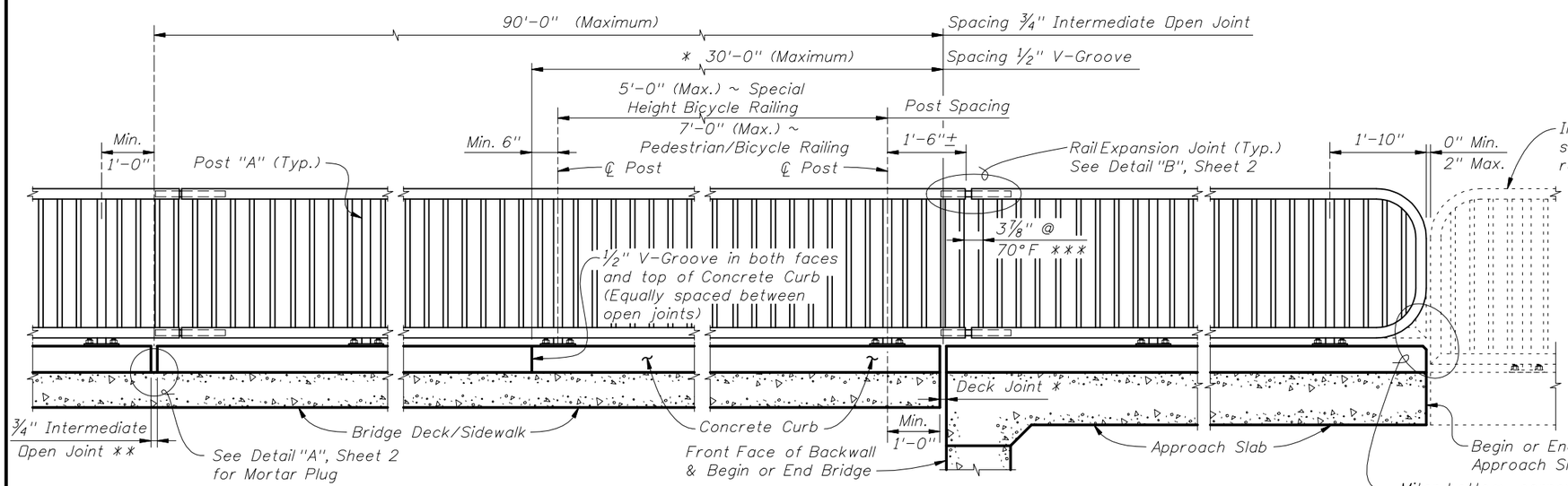


SCHEME 3 -
TYPICAL SECTION THROUGH
SIDE MOUNTED RAILING (RETROFIT)



PLAN

(Scheme 2 shown, other Schemes similar, Reinforcing Steel not shown for clarity)



ELEVATION OF INSIDE FACE OF RAILING

(Scheme 2 shown, other Schemes similar, Reinforcing Steel not shown for clarity)

INSTRUCTIONS TO DESIGNER:

1. Provide railing layout Control Drawings in the Plans to show post spacing, curb joint, V-groove, deck joint, expansion joint locations and Scheme number.
2. For existing bridge retrofits special end treatment details may be required for perpendicular or flared wingwalls at Begin and End Bridge. Provide existing railing removal details when required.

* See Structures Plans, Superstructure Sheets for actual dimensions and joint orientation. Open Curb Joints at Deck Expansion Joint locations shall match the dimension of the Deck Joint. For treatment of Railings on skewed bridges see Index No. 490. Deck Joint at Begin Bridge or End Bridge shown. Deck Joint at ℄ Pier or Intermediate Bent similar.

** 3/4" Intermediate Open Joints shall be provided at locations coinciding with 3/4" Joints for the Traffic Railing.

*** Clear opening between adjacent pickets at Rail Expansion Joints, above Deck Expansion Joints with a total thermal movement greater than 4", must be reduced to 3 1/2".

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

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BRIDGE PEDESTRIAN/BICYCLE PICKET RAILING (ALUMINUM)

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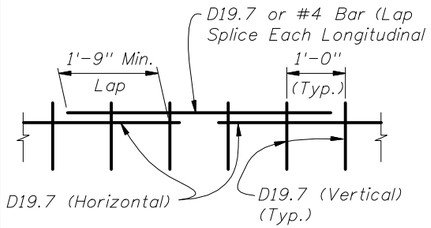
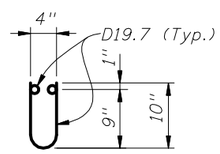
ALTERNATE REINFORCING (WELDED WIRE REINF.) DETAILS

NOTE: Place wire panels to minimize the end overhang. End Overhangs greater than 4¾" are not permitted.



SPLICE DETAIL
(Between WWR Sections)

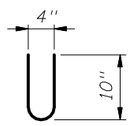


WELDED WIRE REINFORCEMENT (WWR)

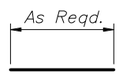
CONVENTIONAL REINFORCING STEEL BENDING DIAGRAMS

BILL OF REINFORCING STEEL

MARK	SIZE	LENGTH
P	4	2'-0"
S	4	As Reqd.



BAR 4P

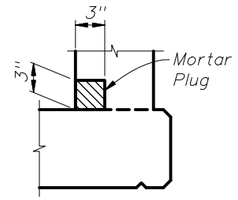


BAR 4S

CURB REINFORCING STEEL NOTES:

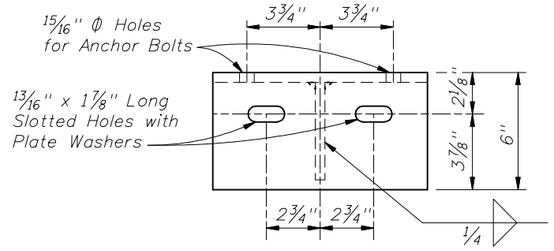
1. All bar dimensions in the bending diagrams are out to out.
2. The reinforcement for the curb on a retaining wall shall be the same as detailed for an 8" deck.
3. All reinforcing steel at the open joints shall have a 2" minimum cover.
4. Bars 4S may be continuous or spliced at the construction joints. Bar splices for Bars 4S shall be a minimum of 1'-9".
5. At the option of the Contractor Welded Wire Reinforcement (WWR) may be used in lieu of all Bars 4P and 4S. Welded Wire Reinforcement shall conform to ASTM A497.

ESTIMATED CONCRETE CURB QUANTITIES (SCHEME 2)		
ITEM	UNIT	QUANTITY
Concrete	CY/LF	0.0124
Reinforcing Steel	LB/LF	4.01



DETAIL "A" – SECTION
AT INTERMEDIATE OPEN JOINT

NOTE:
At Intermediate Open Joints, the lower 3" portion of the open joint shall be plugged by filling it with mortar in accordance with Section 400 of the Specifications.



PLAN VIEW

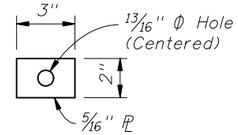
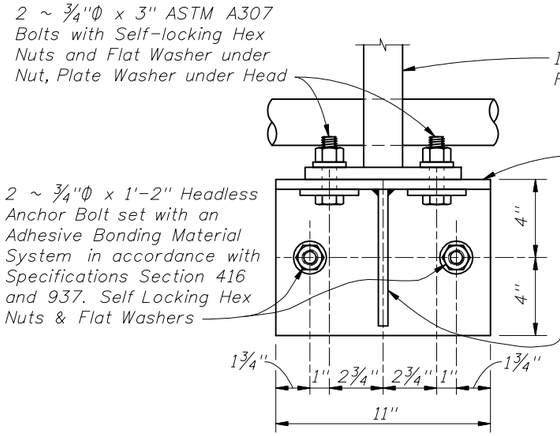
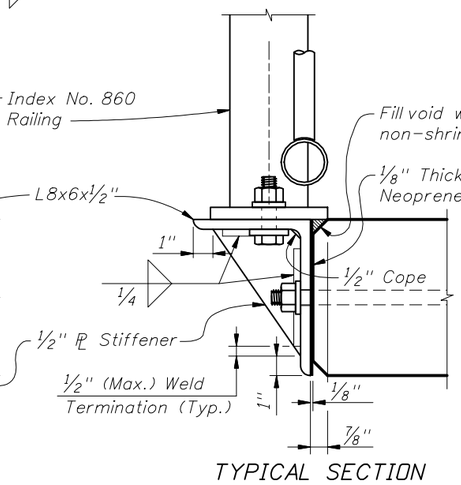


PLATE WASHER DETAIL

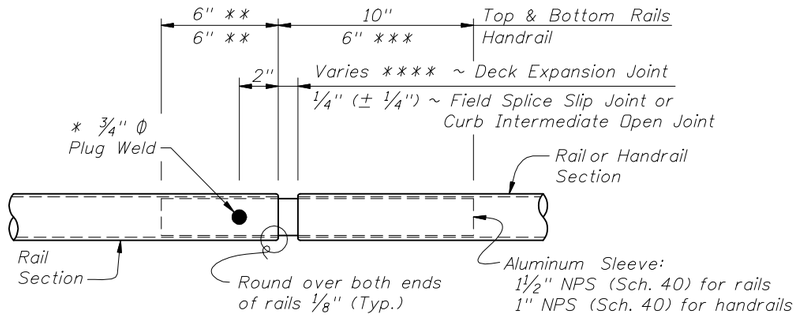


ELEVATION VIEW



TYPICAL SECTION

SCHEME 2 – CONCRETE CURB DETAILS



DETAIL "B" – EXPANSION JOINT
(FIELD SPLICE SLIP JOINT SIMILAR)

* At the Contractor's option 2 ~ ¼" Ø x ¾" Pan Head Aluminum (Alloy 2024-T4 or 7075-T73) or Stainless Steel (Type 316 or 18-8 Alloy) Set Screws at 2" spacing along outside face of railing may be substituted for the ¾" Ø plug weld. Set screws must be set flush against the outside face of rail.

** Embedded length may be 4" for plug welded connection.

*** Increase handrail sleeve embedment to 8" for Expansion Joint openings greater than 2".

**** Expansion Joint opening shall match the clear opening in the deck joint but not greater than 3".

SCHEME 3 – SIDE MOUNTED SUPPORT BRACKET DETAILS

BRIDGE PICKET RAILING NOTES:

APPLICABILITY NOTE: Bridge Picket Railing is limited to use on bridges with an expansion joint thermal movements not exceeding 5". Scheme 3 is limited to bridge retrofit applications where additional sidewalk width is required.

RAILING DETAILS: For Railing fabrication and installation details and notes see Index No. 860, except that railing shall be fabricated and installed normal to the Profile Grade longitudinally and vertical transversely.

CONCRETE CURB (Scheme 2): Construct concrete curb vertical with the top surface finished level transversely. Concrete class shall be the same as the bridge deck.

SIDE MOUNTED SUPPORT BRACKET (Scheme 3): L-Shape and Stiffener Plate shall be in accordance with ASTM B209, Alloy 6061-T6. Welding shall be in accordance with the American Society of Structural Welding Code (Aluminum) ANSI/AWS D1.2 (current edition). Filler metal shall be either ER5183, ER5356 or ER5556. Nondestructive testing of welds is not required.

PAYMENT: Railing shall be paid per linear foot (Item No. 515-2-abb) for the aluminum railing and include the cost of support brackets (Scheme 3). Concrete and reinforcing steel quantities for the concrete curb (Scheme 2), will be included in the bridge deck plan quantity pay items. Payment will be plan quantity measured as the length along the center line of the top rail, and includes rails, posts, pickets, rail splice assembly, base plates, anchor bolts, nuts, washers, resilient or neoprene pads and all incidental materials and labor required to complete installation of the railing.

NOTES

DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS:

U.S. Access Board "ADA Accessibility Guidelines", July 2004 as adopted with amendments by the USDOT under 49CFR Part 37.

DESIGN LIVE LOADS:

This Guiderail was tested by the FDOT Structural Research Center and found to resist an equivalent Service Loading of 50 lbs./ft. acting simultaneously in the transverse and vertical direction when applied at the height of the Top Rail.

APPLICABILITY NOTE TO DESIGNER:

This Index is not approved for use on bridges. This railing is not applicable for shielding drop-off hazards for vehicular traffic. This railing is applicable for all cases where a pedestrian or bicyclist drop-off hazards do not exceed 2'-6", Pedestrian/Bicycle Railings for customary applications are provided in Index No's. 850 or 860. Also applicable for select uses on sidewalks within service areas and similar locations or maintenance areas where the drop off exceeds 2'-6". Adequate foundation support shall be provided for anchorage and stability against overturning. For unusual site conditions a site specific railing is to be designed by the responsible engineer. Refer to FDOT Plans Preparation Manual (Volume I) Chapters 4 & 8, for the definition of vehicular, pedestrian and bicyclist "drop-off hazards".

ALTERNATE DESIGN:

Manufacturers seeking approval of proprietary railing systems for inclusion on the Qualified Products List as pre-approved alternate designs must submit application along with design documentation showing the proprietary railing system is designed to meet the live load and geometric requirements specified herein, provides a minimum 50 year design life and that deflections due to the Design Live Loads do not exceed 1½" at midspan of the top rail. All fixed joints are to be either welded or commercially designed fixed joint systems. Each field section of railing must be identified with a permanently affixed label with the manufacturer's name and the FDOT QPL approval number. Labels must be a maximum of 1½" by 3" and located at the base of a post within the field section. Project specific shop drawings are required for QPL approved railings, see Shop Drawings note.

In lieu of design calculations, submit certified test reports from an approved independent testing agency. Test railing systems in accordance with ASTM E935 (Test Method A & C) using test loads at least 175% of the design load. Test proprietary or nonstandard anchorage systems in accordance with ASTM E894 (Flexural Test). Anchorage systems must resist the minimum of 175% of the design load for failure of the steel anchors or 220% of the design load for failure in the concrete foundation.

PIPE RAILING & POSTS:

Structural Tube, Pipe and Bar shall be in accordance with ASTM B221 or ASTM B429, Alloy 6061-T6. End Rail 90° bends and corner bends with maximum 4'-0" post spacing, may be Alloy 6063-T6. Posts and End Rails shall be fabricated and installed plumb, ± 1" tolerance when measured at 3'-6" above the foundation. Corners and changes in tangential longitudinal alignment, may be made continuous with a 9" bend radius or terminated at adjoining sections with a standard end hoop when handrails are not required. For changes in tangential longitudinal alignment greater than 45°, posts shall be positioned at a maximum distance of 2'-0" each side of the corner and shall not be located at the corner apex. For curved longitudinal alignments the top and bottom rails and handrails shall be shop bent to match the alignment radius.

RAILING MEMBER DIMENSIONS TABLE

MEMBER	DESIGNATION	OUTSIDE DIMENSION	WALL THICKNESS
Posts	2" NPS (Sch. 40)	2.375"	0.154"
Rails	2" NPS (Sch. 40)	2.375"	0.154"
Rail Joint/Splice Sleeves	1½" NPS (Sch. 40)	1.900"	0.145"
Handrails Joint/Splice Sleeves	1" NPS (Sch. 40)	1.315"	0.133"
Handrails	1½" NPS (Sch. 40)	1.900"	0.145"
Handrail Support Bar	1" Ø Round Bar	1.000"	N/A

BASE PLATES:

Base Plates shall be in accordance with ASTM B209, Alloy 6061-T6.

SHIM PLATES:

Shim Plates shall be aluminum in accordance with ASTM B209, Alloy 6061 or 6063. Shim plates shall be used for foundation height adjustments greater than ¼" and localized irregularities greater than ⅛". Field trim shim plates when necessary to match the contours of the foundation. Bevelled shim plates may be used in lieu of trimmed flat shim plates shown. Stacked shim plates must be bonded together with adhesive bonding material and limited to a maximum total thickness of ½", unless longer anchor bolts are provided for the exposed thread length.

COATINGS:

The aluminum railing shall be mill finish unless otherwise noted in the Contract Documents. All nuts, bolts and washers shall be hot-dip galvanized in accordance with Section 962 of the Specifications.

ANCHOR BOLTS:

Anchor bolts shall be in accordance with ASTM F1554 Grade 36. Headless anchor bolts for Adhesive Anchors shall be threaded full length. Cutting of reinforcing steel is permitted for drilled hole installation. All anchor bolts shall have single self-locking hex nuts. Tack welding of the nut to the anchor bolt may be used in lieu of self-locking nuts. All nuts shall be in accordance with ASTM A563 or ASTM A194. Flat Washers shall be in accordance with ASTM F436 and Plate Washers (for long slotted holes only), shall be in accordance with ASTM A36 or ASTM A709 Grade 36. After the nuts have been snug tightened, the anchor bolt threads shall be distorted to prevent removal of the nuts. Distorted threads and tack welds shall be coated with a galvanizing compound in accordance with the Specifications.

RESILIENT AND NEOPRENE PADS:

Resilient and Neoprene pads shall be in accordance with Specification Section 932, except that testing of the finished pads shall not be required. Neoprene pads shall be durometer hardness 60 or 70.

JOINTS:

All fixed joints are to be welded all around and ground smooth. Expansion Joints shall be spaced at a maximum of 30'-0". Field splices similar to the expansion joint detail may be approved by the Engineer to facilitate shipping and handling, but rails must be continuous across a minimum of two posts. Only use the Continuity Field Splice (Detail "E") to make the railing continuous for unforeseen field adjustments.

WELDING:

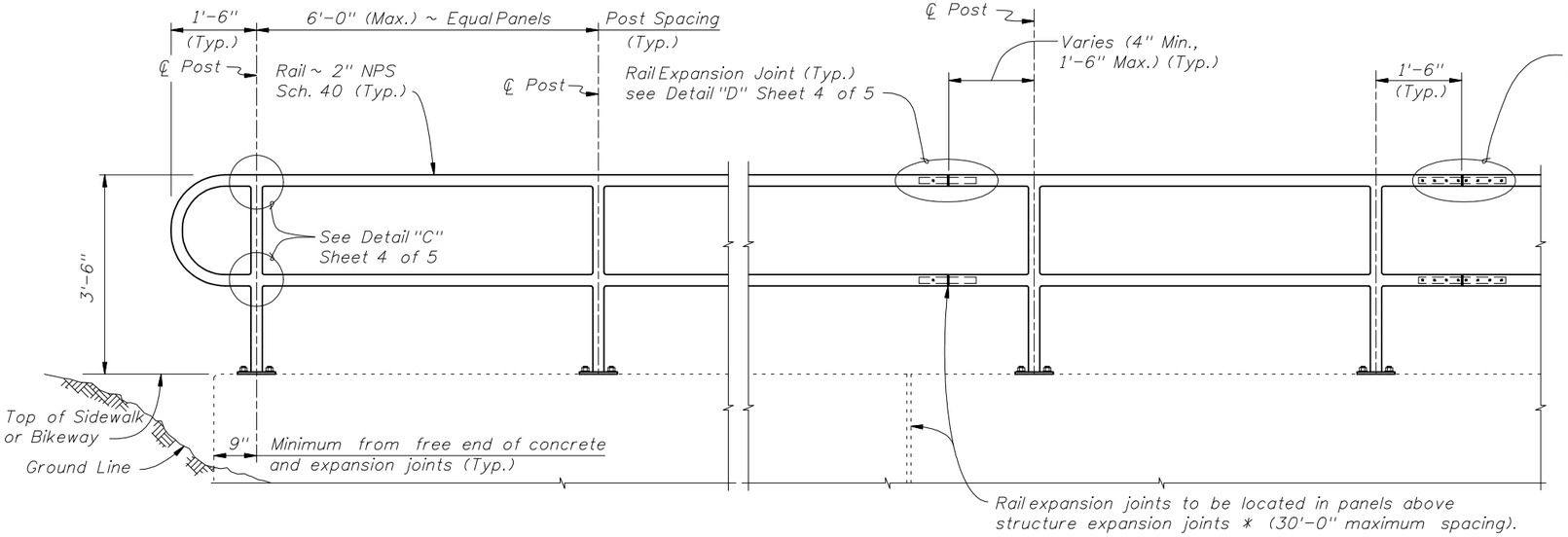
All welding shall be in accordance with the American Welding Society Structural Welding Code (Aluminum) ANSI/AWS D1.2 (current edition). Filler metal shall be either ER5183, ER5356 or ER5556. Nondestructive testing of welds is not required.

SHOP DRAWINGS:

Complete details addressing project specific geometry (line & grade) showing post and expansion joint locations must be submitted by the Contractor for the Engineer's approval prior to fabrication of the railing. Shop drawings shall be in accordance with the Specifications.

PAYMENT:

Guiderail shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Pipe Guiderail (Aluminum), LF (Item No. 515-1-2). Payment for the Guiderail will be plan quantity measured as the length along the center line of the top rail, and includes rails, posts, rail splice assembly, base plates, anchor bolts, nuts, washers, resilient or neoprene pads and all incidental materials and labor required to complete installation of the Guiderail.



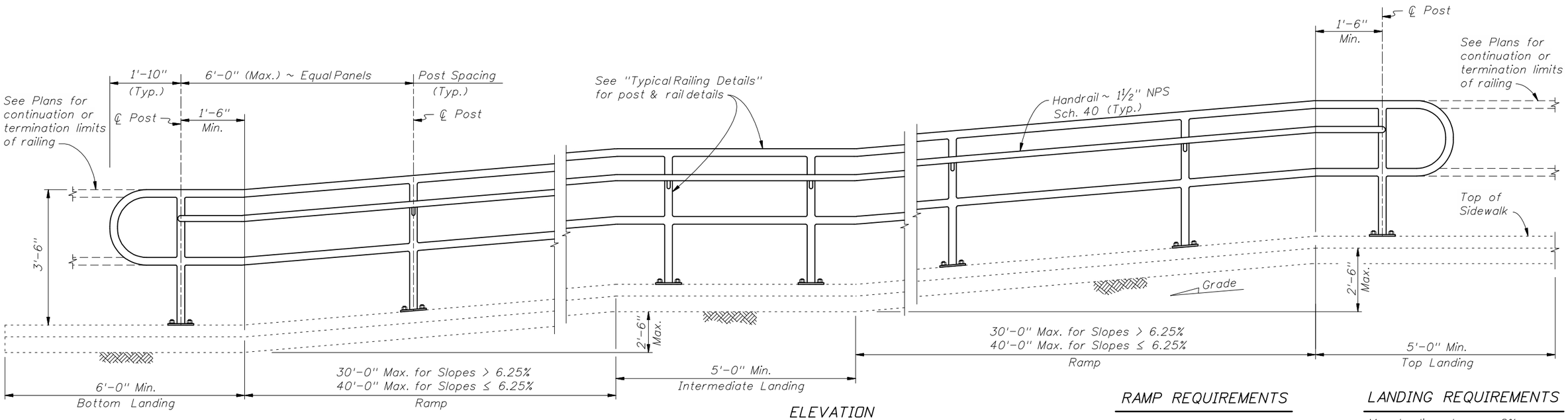
ELEVATION

NOTES:
NPS = Nominal Pipe Size

STRUCTURES EXPANSION JOINTS NOTE:
* Keyed construction joints in Index No. 520 Gravity Wall are not considered to be expansion joints.

CROSS REFERENCE:
For Details "C", "D" and "E", see Sheet 4 of 5.

TYPICAL RAILING DETAILS & RAILINGS ON GRADES 0% TO 5%



ELEVATION
(Showing Inside Face of Railing)

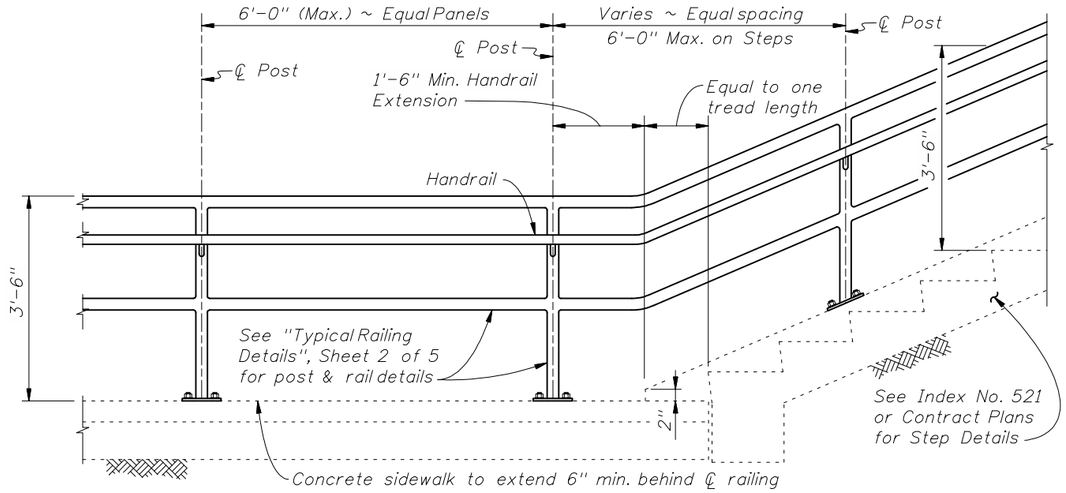
RAMP REQUIREMENTS

For slopes greater than 5%:
Max. ramp slope = 8.33%
Max. ramp cross-slope = 2.0%

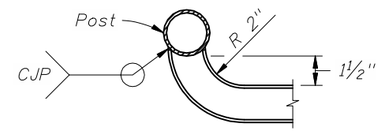
LANDING REQUIREMENTS

Max. landing slope = 2%
Max. landing cross-slope = 2%

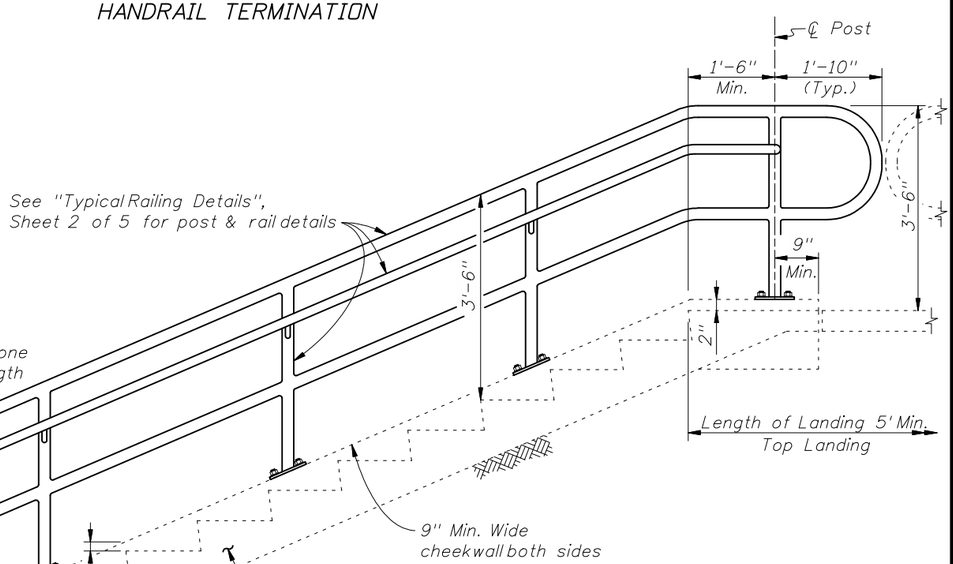
RAILINGS ON GRADES STEEPER THAN 5% TO 8.33%

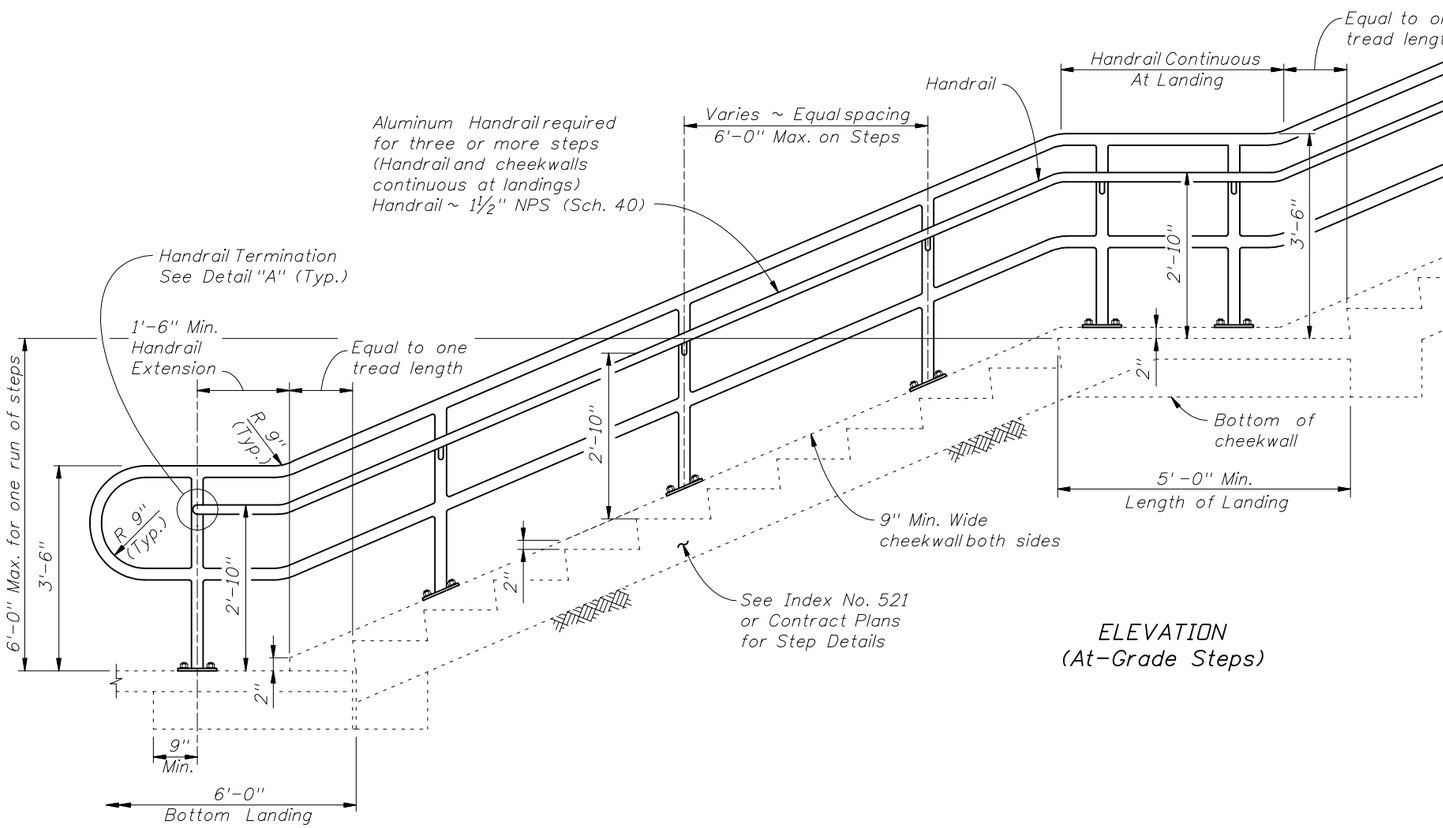


RAILING CONTINUATION BEYOND STEPS
(Bottom shown, Top similar)

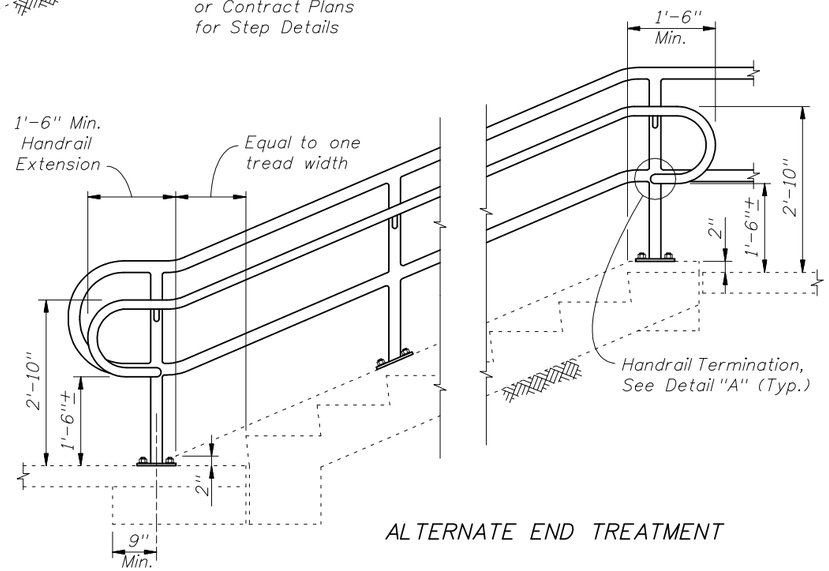


DETAIL "A" - PLAN VIEW
HANDRAIL TERMINATION





ELEVATION
(At-Grade Steps)



ALTERNATE END TREATMENT

RAILINGS ON STEPS & STAIRS

2010 FDOT Design Standards

ALUMINUM PIPE GUIDERAIL

Last Revision	Sheet No.
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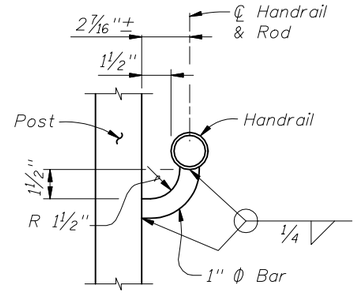
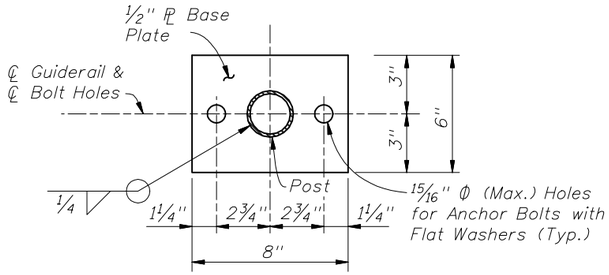
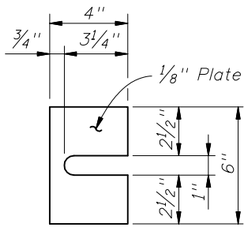


SECTION B-B
(Handrail Connection)



SECTION C-C
BASE PLATE DETAIL



SHIM PLATE
DETAIL

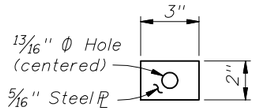
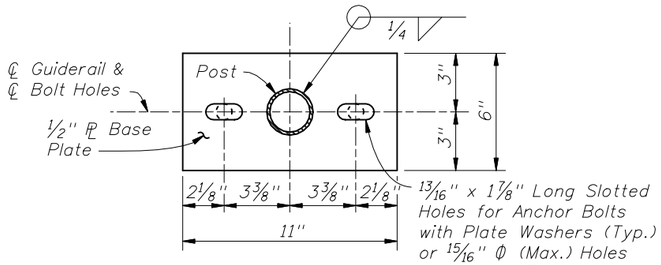
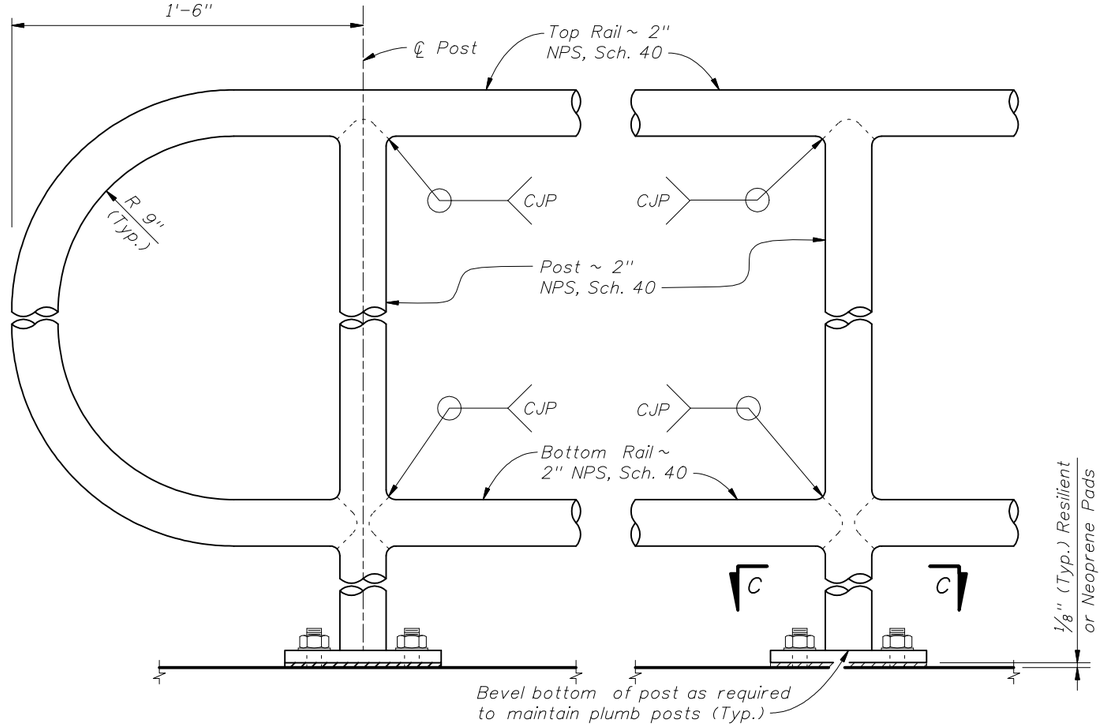


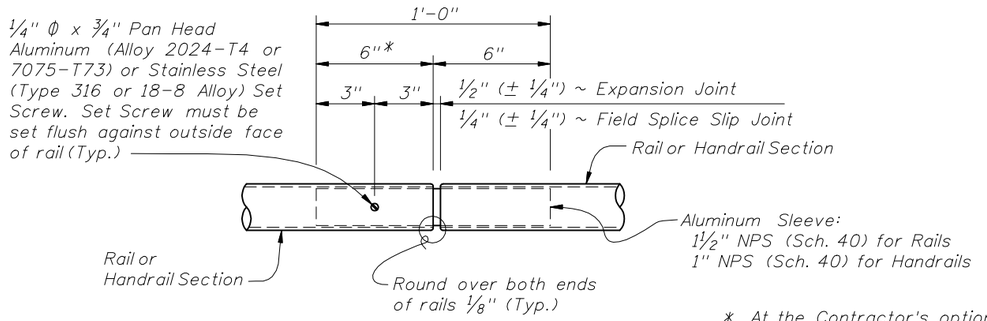
PLATE WASHER
DETAIL



ALTERNATE BASE
PLATE DETAIL
(Recommended for Top of Step Cheekwalls)

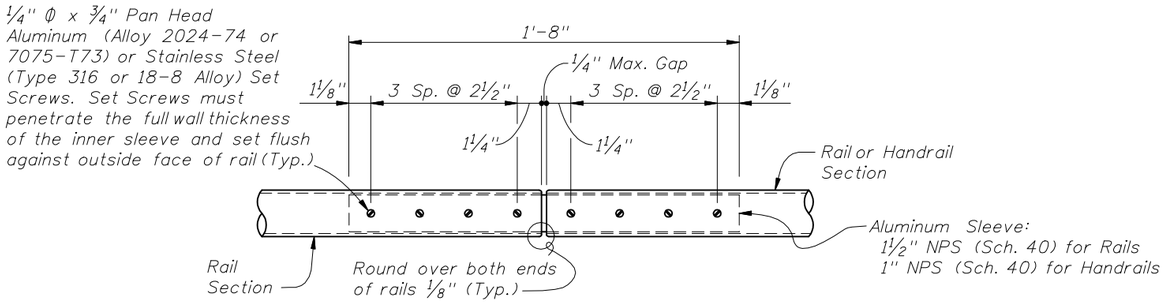


DETAIL "C" - RAIL CONNECTIONS
(Handrail Not Shown)

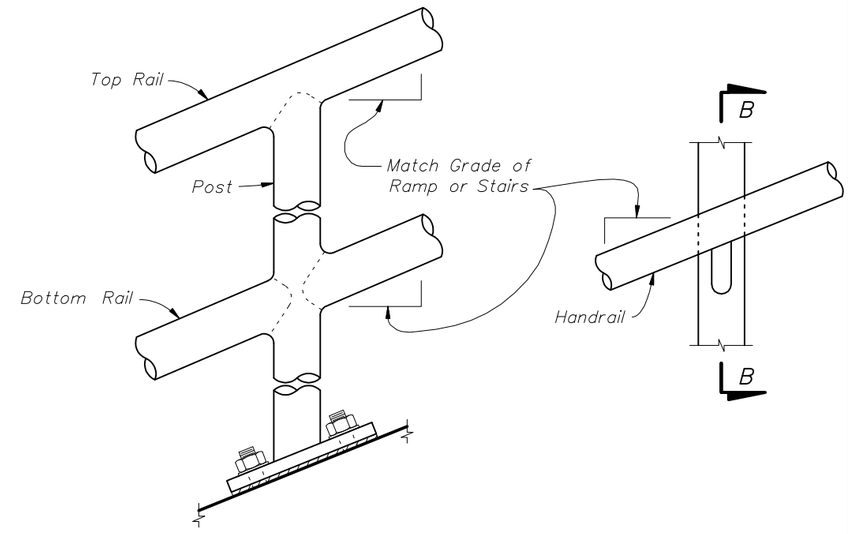


DETAIL "D" - EXPANSION JOINT
(FIELD SPLICE SLIP JOINT SIMILAR)

* At the Contractor's option, embedded length may be 4" when a 3/4" ϕ plug weld is substituted for the 1/4" ϕ set screw.

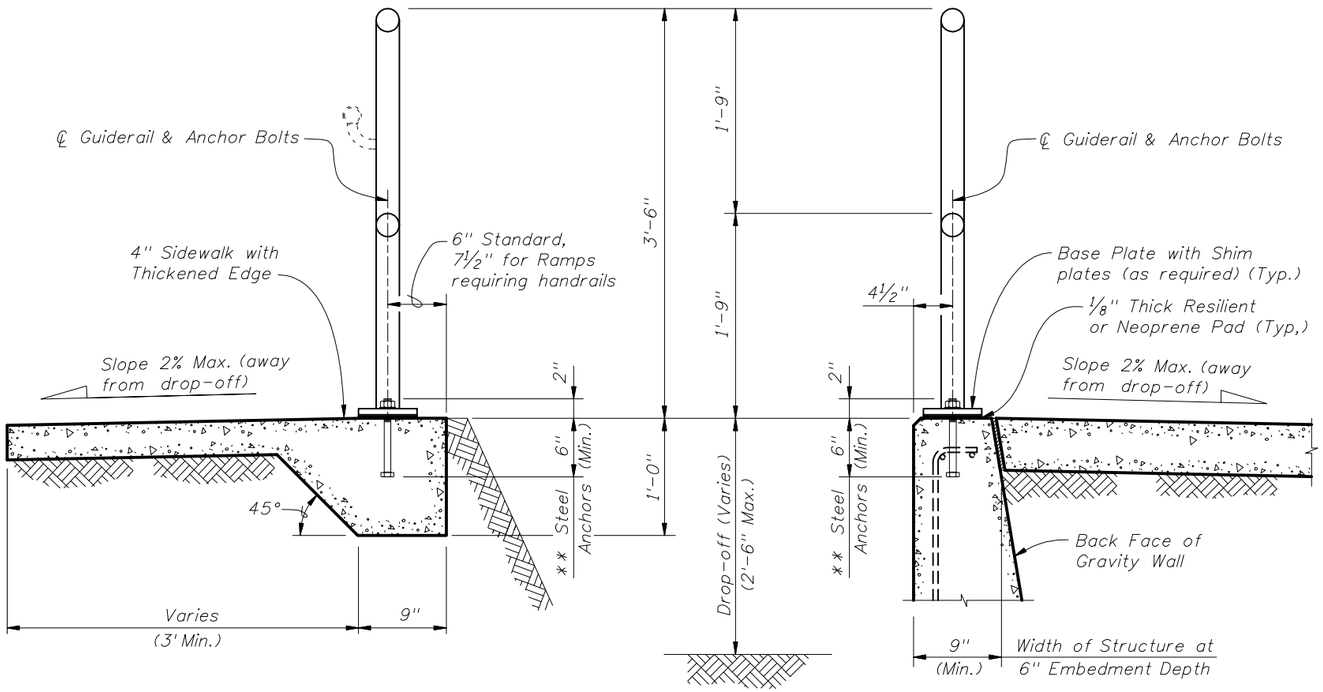


DETAIL "E" - CONTINUITY
FIELD SPLICE

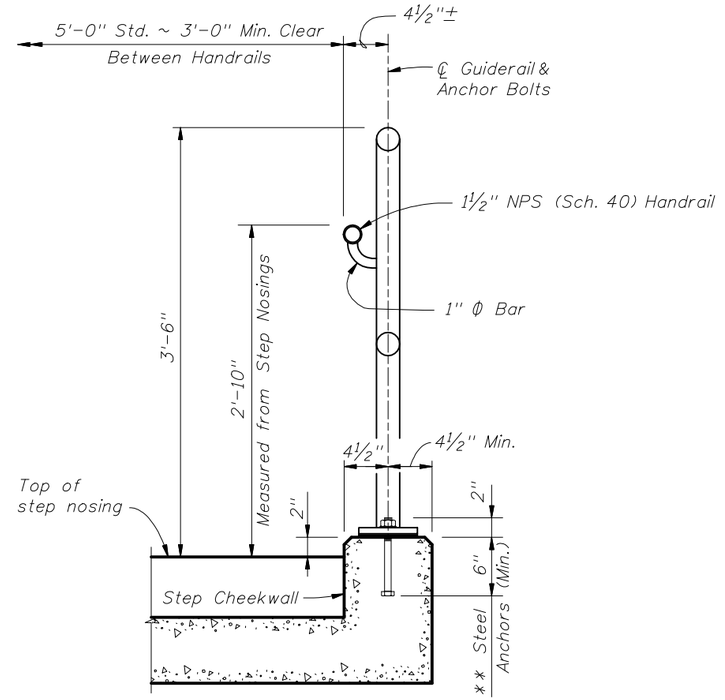


DETAIL "B" - RAIL AND HANDRAIL
(Showing Sloped Condition for Stairs or Ramp)

CROSS REFERENCE:
For locations of Details "C", "D" and "E", see Sheet 2 of 5.

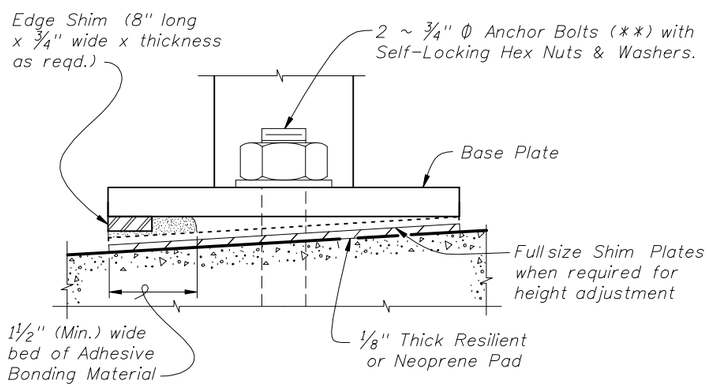


TYPICAL SECTION ON CONCRETE SIDEWALK

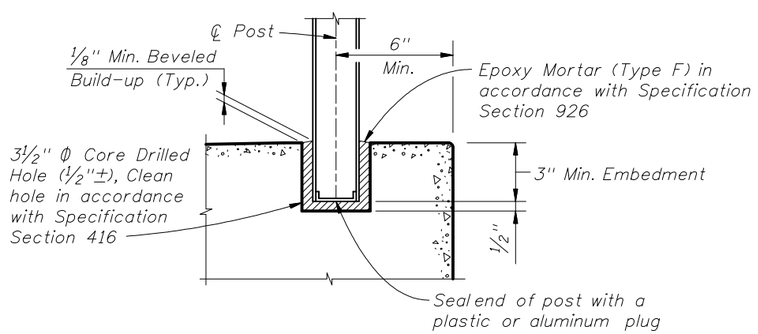


TYPICAL SECTION ON STEPS & STAIRS

TYPICAL SECTION ON GRAVITY WALL
(Other Retaining Walls Similar)



DETAIL "F" (OPTIONAL SHIMMING DETAIL
FOR CROSS SLOPE CORRECTION)
(Used in lieu of Beveled Shim Plates)



OPTIONAL SIDEWALK ANCHORAGE DETAIL

NOTES:
** 2 ~ ¾" Ø x 8" Steel Anchors:
Galvanized Steel Bolts (As Shown) (C-I-P); Galvanized U-Bolts Permitted (C-I-P); Galvanized Adhesive Anchors Permitted (***); Expansion Anchors Not Permitted.
*** Adhesive anchors shall be fully threaded headless anchor bolts set in drilled holes (manufacturer recommended diameter) with an Adhesive Bonding Material System in accordance with Specification Section 937 and installed in accordance with Specification Section 416. The minimum embedment is 6".

NOTES

DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS:

U.S. Access Board "ADA Accessibility Guidelines", July 2004 as adopted with amendments by the USDOT under 49CFR Part 37.

DESIGN LIVE LOADS:

The Guiderail shall resist an equivalent Service Loading of 50 lbs./ft. acting simultaneously in the transverse and vertical direction when applied at the height of the top rail.

APPLICABILITY NOTE TO DESIGNER:

This Index is not approved for use on bridges. This railing is not applicable for shielding drop-off hazards for vehicular traffic. This railing is applicable for all cases where a pedestrian or bicyclist drop-off hazards do not exceed 2'-6", Pedestrian/Bicycle Railings for customary applications are provided in Index No's. 850 or 860. Also applicable for select uses on sidewalks within service areas and similar locations or maintenance areas where the drop off exceeds 2'-6". Adequate foundation support shall be provided for anchorage and stability against overturning. For unusual site conditions a site specific railing is to be designed by the responsible engineer. Refer to FDOT Plans Preparation Manual (Volume I) Chapters 4 & 8, for the definition of vehicular, pedestrian and bicyclist "drop-off hazards".

ALTERNATE DESIGN:

Manufacturers seeking approval of proprietary railing systems for inclusion on the Qualified Products List as pre-approved alternate designs must submit application along with design documentation showing the proprietary railing system is designed to meet the live load and geometric requirements specified herein, provides a minimum 50 year design life and that deflections due to the Design Live Loads do not exceed 1½" at midspan of the top rail. All fixed joints are to be either welded or commercially designed fixed joint systems. Each field section of railing must be identified with a permanently affixed label with the manufacturer's name and the FDOT QPL approval number. Labels must be a maximum of 1½" by 3" and located at the base of a post within the field section. Project specific shop drawings are required for QPL approved railings, see Shop Drawings note.

In lieu of design calculations, submit certified test reports from an approved independent testing agency. Test railing systems in accordance with ASTM E935 (Test Method A & C) using test loads at least 175% of the design load. Test proprietary or nonstandard anchorage systems in accordance with ASTM E894 (Flexural Test). Anchorage systems must resist the minimum of 175% of the design load for failure of the steel anchors or 220% of the design load for failure in the concrete foundation.

PIPE RAILING & POSTS:

Pipe Rails and Posts shall be in accordance with ASTM A53 Grade B for standard weight pipe and ASTM A500 Grade B, C or D or ASTM A501 for structural tube. Bars for handrail supports shall be ASTM A36. Posts and End Rails shall be fabricated and installed plumb, ± 1" tolerance when measured at 3'-6" above the foundation. Corners and changes in tangential longitudinal alignment, may be made continuous with a 9" bend radius or terminated at adjoining sections with a standard end hoop when handrails are not required. For changes in tangential longitudinal alignment greater than 45°, posts shall be positioned at a maximum distance of 2'-0" each side of the corner and shall not be located at the corner apex. For curved longitudinal alignments the top and bottom rails and handrails shall be shop bent to match the alignment radius.

RAILING MEMBER DIMENSIONS TABLE

MEMBER	DESIGNATION	OUTSIDE DIMENSION	WALL THICKNESS
Posts	2" NPS (Sch. 40)	2.375"	0.154"
Rails	2" NPS (Sch. 40)	2.375"	0.154"
Rail Joint/Splice Sleeves	1½" NPS (Sch. 40)	1.900"	0.145"
Handrails Joint/Splice Sleeves	1" NPS (Sch. 40)	1.315"	0.133"
Handrails	1½" NPS (Sch. 40)	1.900"	0.145"
Handrail Support Bar	1" Ø Round Bar	1.000"	N/A

BASE PLATES:

Base Plates shall be in accordance with ASTM A36 or ASTM A709 Grade 36.

SHIM PLATES:

Shim Plates shall be aluminum in accordance with ASTM B209, Alloy 6061 or 6063. Shim plates shall be used for foundation height adjustments greater than ¼" and localized irregularities greater than ⅛". Field trim shim plates when necessary to match the contours of the foundation. Bevelled shim plates may be used in lieu of trimmed flat shim plates shown. Stacked shim plates must be bonded together with adhesive bonding material and limited to a maximum total thickness of ½", unless longer anchor bolts are provided for the exposed thread length.

COATINGS:

The railing shall be hot-dip galvanized after fabrication in accordance with Section 962 of the Specifications. All nuts, bolts and washers shall be hot-dip galvanized in accordance with Section 962 of the Specifications.

ANCHOR BOLTS:

Anchor bolts shall be in accordance with ASTM F1554 Grade 36. Headless anchor bolts for Adhesive Anchors shall be threaded full length. Cutting of reinforcing steel is permitted for drilled hole installation. All anchor bolts shall have single self-locking hex nuts. Tack welding of the nut to the anchor bolt may be used in lieu of self-locking nuts. All nuts shall be in accordance with ASTM A563 or ASTM A194. Flat Washers shall be in accordance with ASTM F436 and Plate Washers (for long slotted holes only), shall be in accordance with ASTM A36 or ASTM A709 Grade 36. After the nuts have been snug tightened, the anchor bolt threads shall be distorted to prevent removal of the nuts. Distorted threads and tack welds shall be coated with a galvanizing compound in accordance with the Specifications.

RESILIENT AND NEOPRENE PADS:

Resilient and Neoprene pads shall be in accordance with Specification Section 932, except that testing of the finished pads shall not be required. Neoprene pads shall be durometer hardness 60 or 70.

JOINTS:

All fixed joints are to be welded all around and ground smooth. Expansion Joints shall be spaced at a maximum of 30'-0". Field splices similar to the expansion joint detail may be approved by the Engineer to facilitate shipping and handling, but rails must be continuous across a minimum of two posts. Only use the Continuity Field Splice (Detail "E") to make the railing continuous for unforeseen field adjustments.

WELDING:

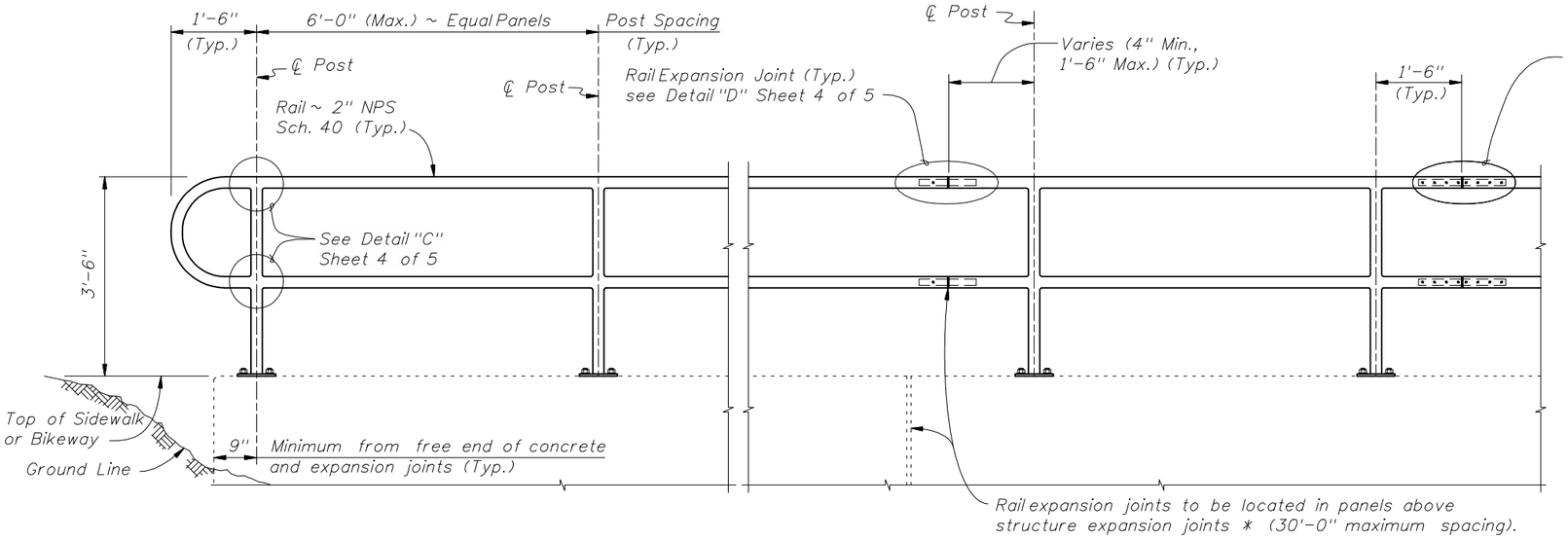
All welding shall be in accordance with the American Welding Society Structural Welding Code (Steel) ANSI/AWS D1.1 (current edition). Weld metal shall be E60XX or E70XX. Nondestructive testing of welds is not required.

SHOP DRAWINGS:

Complete details addressing project specific geometry (line & grade) showing post and expansion joint locations must be submitted by the Contractor for the Engineer's approval prior to fabrication of the railing. Shop drawings shall be in accordance with the Specifications.

PAYMENT:

Guiderail shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Pipe Guiderail (Steel), LF (Item No. 515-1-1). Payment for the Guiderail will be plan quantity measured as the length along the center line of the top rail, and includes rails, posts, rail splice assembly, base plates, anchor bolts, nuts, washers, resilient or neoprene pads and all incidental materials and labor required to complete installation of the Guiderail.



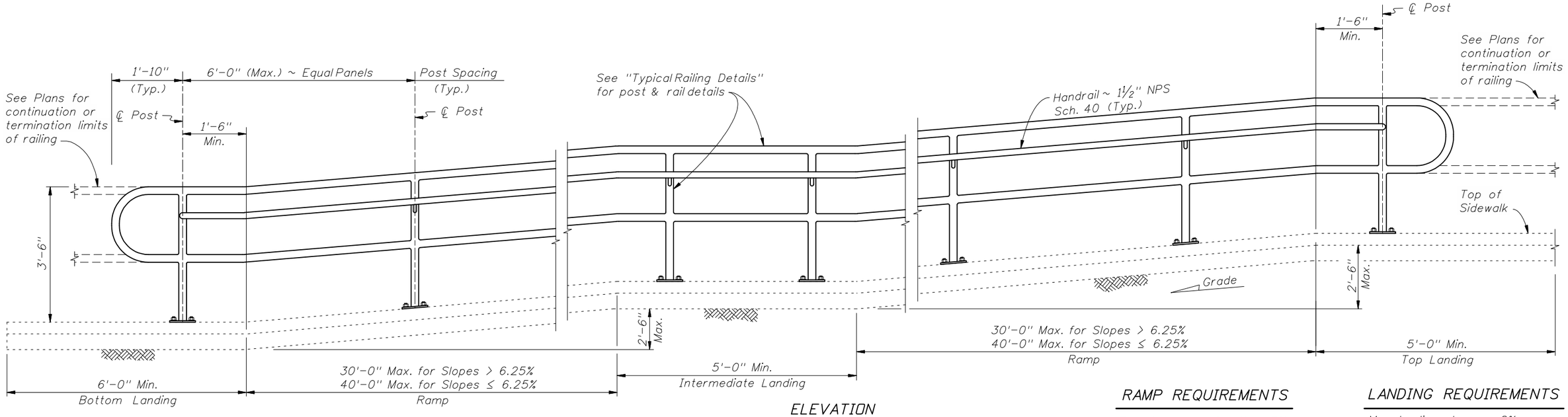
ELEVATION

NOTES:
NPS = Nominal Pipe Size

STRUCTURES EXPANSION JOINTS NOTE:
* Keyed construction joints in Index No. 520 Gravity Wall are not considered to be expansion joints.

CROSS REFERENCE:
For Details "C", "D" and "E", see Sheet 4 of 5.

TYPICAL RAILING DETAILS & RAILINGS ON GRADES 0% TO 5%



ELEVATION
(Showing Inside Face of Railing)

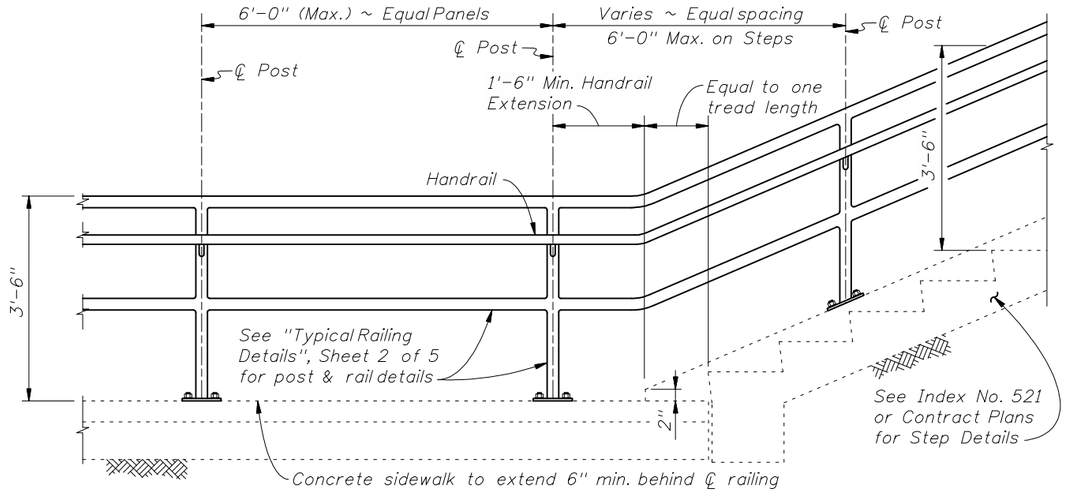
RAMP REQUIREMENTS

For slopes greater than 5%:
Max. ramp slope = 8.33%
Max. ramp cross-slope = 2.0%

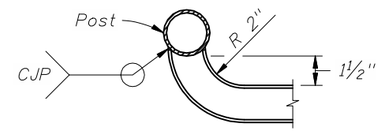
LANDING REQUIREMENTS

Max. landing slope = 2%
Max. landing cross-slope = 2%

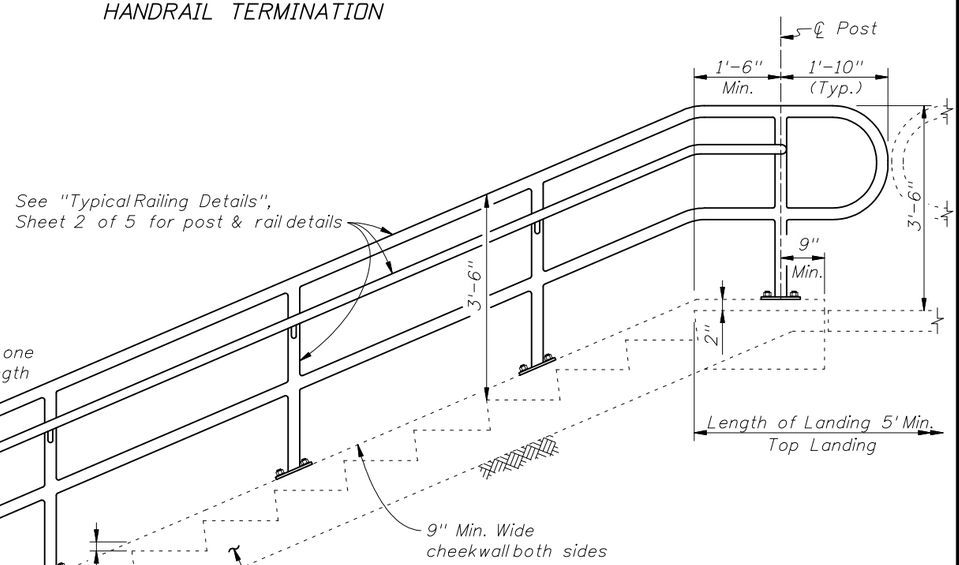
RAILINGS ON GRADES STEEPER THAN 5% TO 8.33%

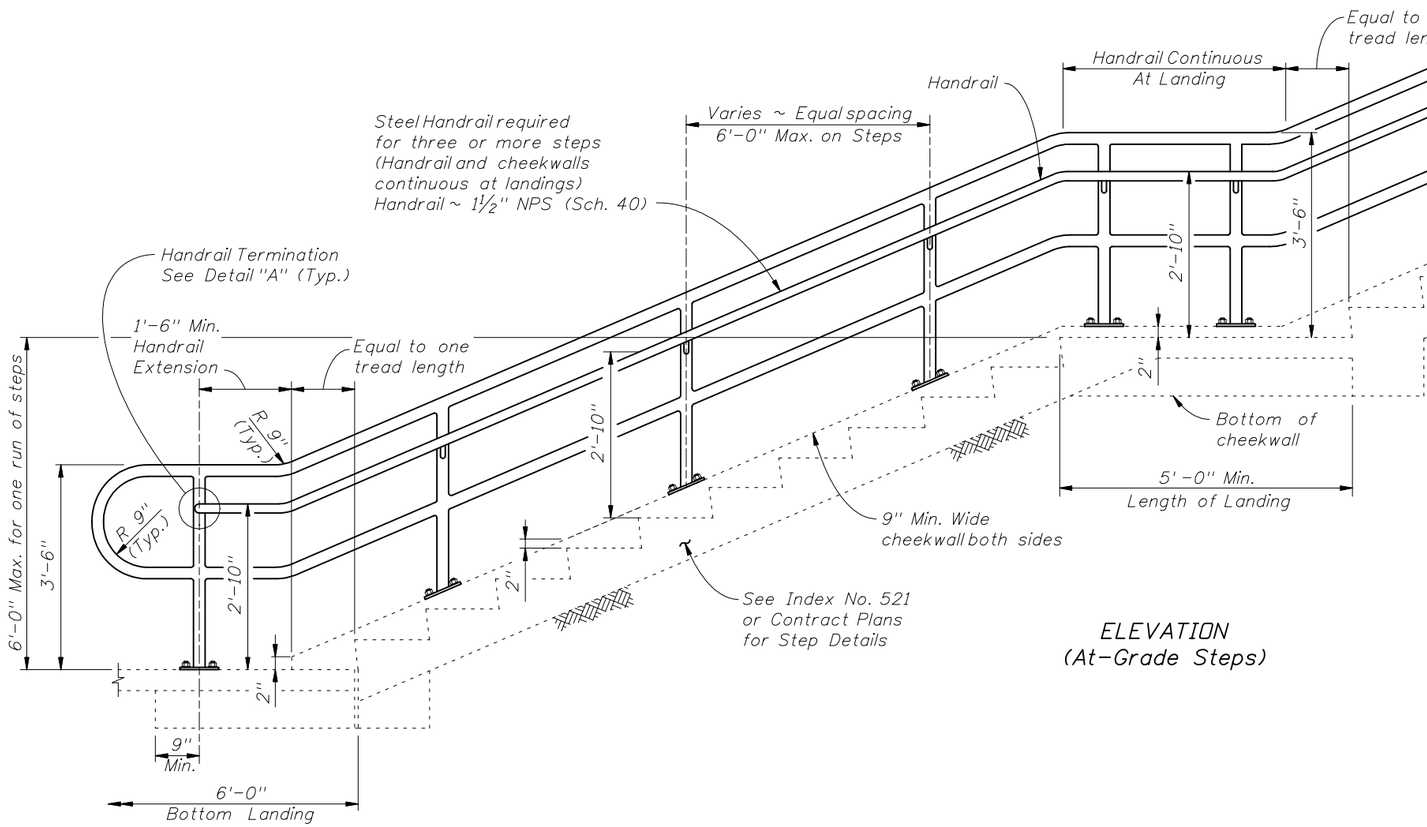


RAILING CONTINUATION BEYOND STEPS
(Bottom shown, Top similar)

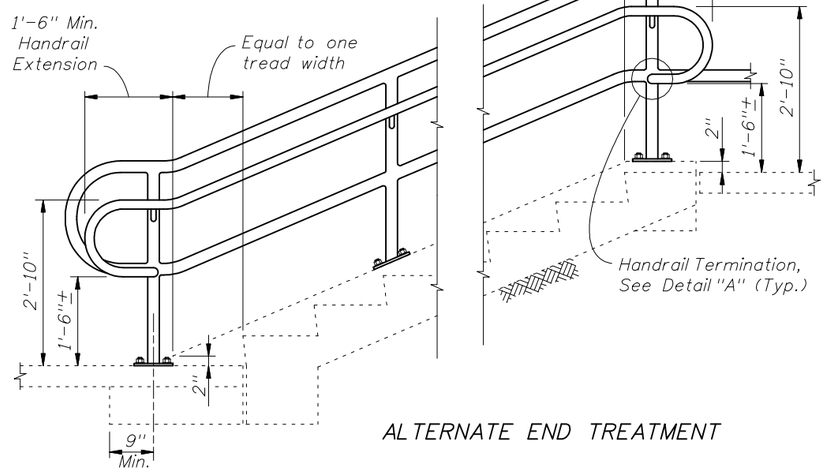


DETAIL "A" - PLAN VIEW
HANDRAIL TERMINATION





ELEVATION
(At-Grade Steps)



ALTERNATE END TREATMENT

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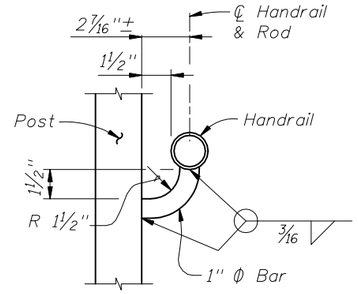
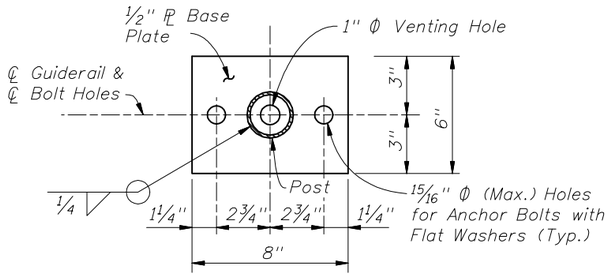
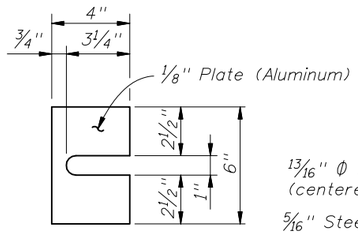


SECTION B-B
(Handrail Connection)



SECTION C-C
BASE PLATE DETAIL



SHIM PLATE
DETAIL

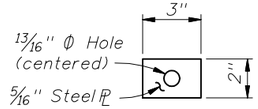
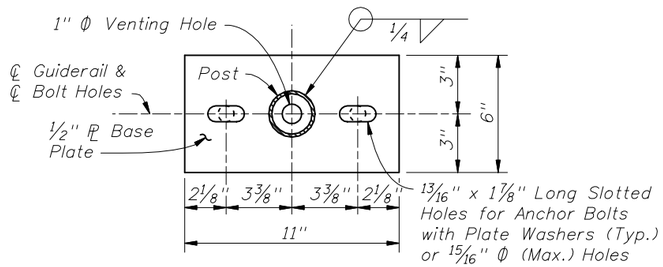
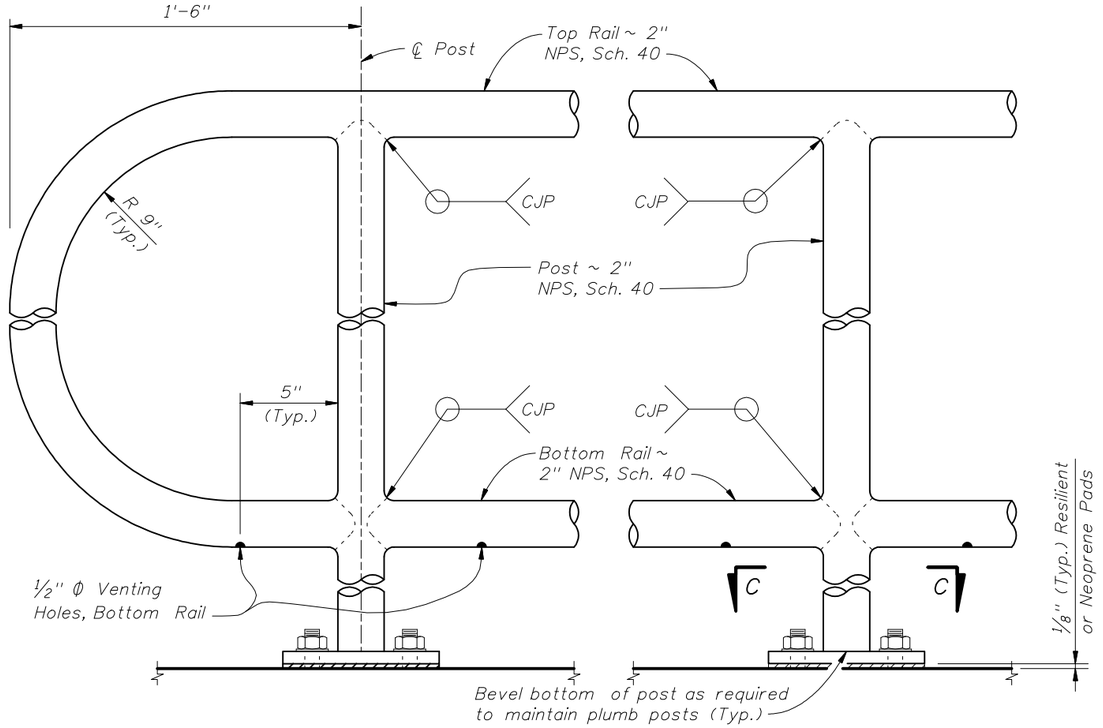


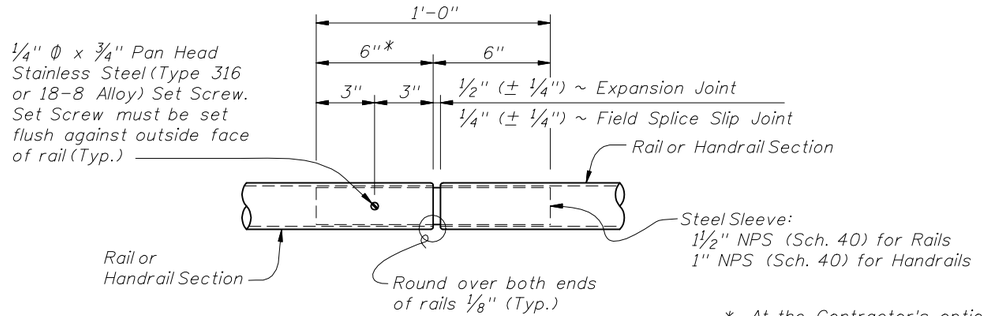
PLATE WASHER
DETAIL



ALTERNATE BASE
PLATE DETAIL
(Recommended for Top of Step Cheekwalls)

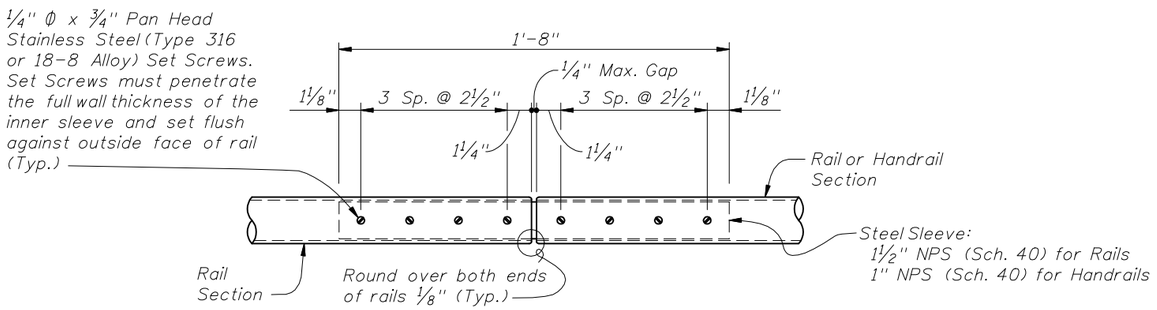


DETAIL "C" - RAIL CONNECTIONS
(Handrail Not Shown)

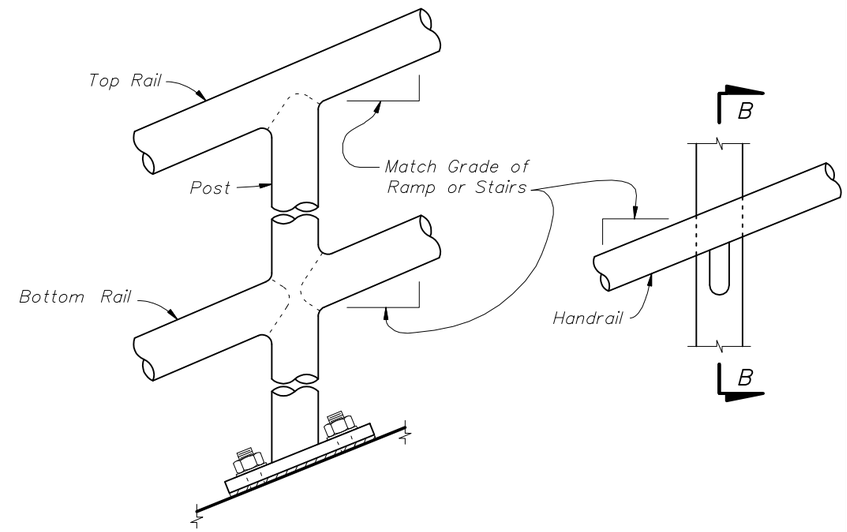


DETAIL "D" - EXPANSION JOINT
(FIELD SPLICE SLIP JOINT SIMILAR)

* At the Contractor's option, embedded length may be 4" when a 3/4" Ø plug weld is substituted for the 1/4" Ø set screw.

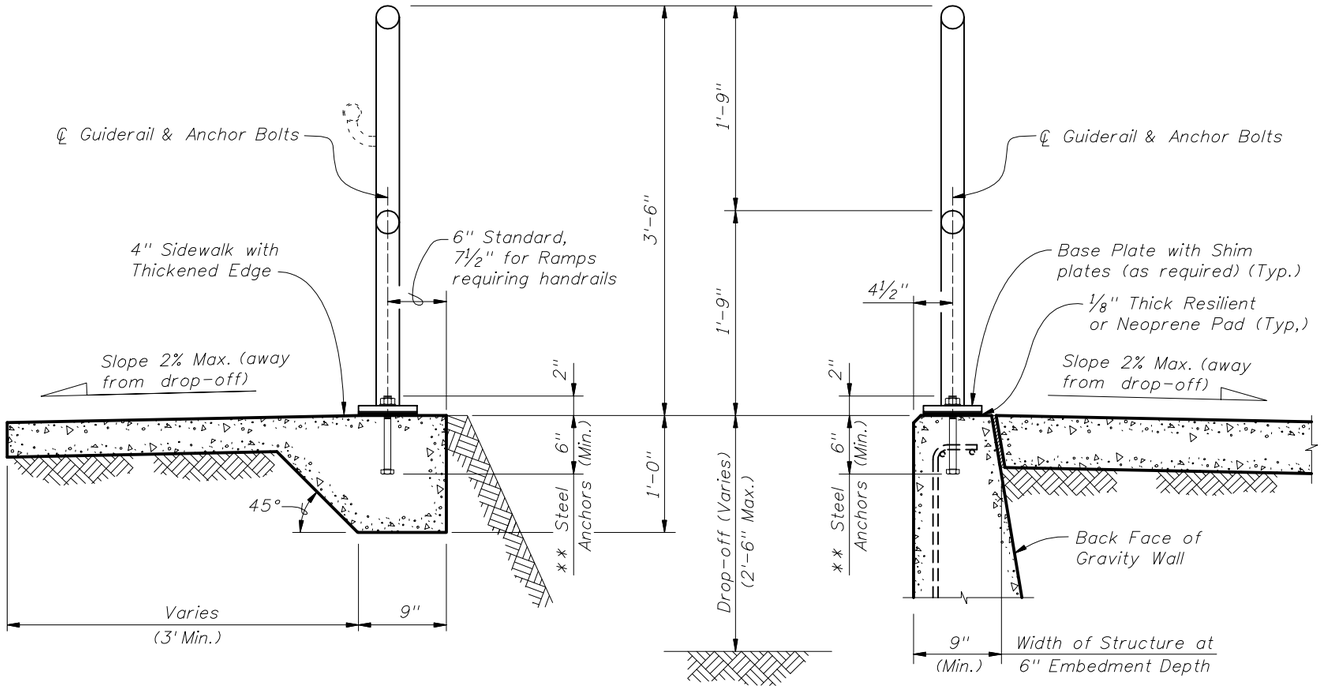


DETAIL "E" - CONTINUITY
FIELD SPLICE



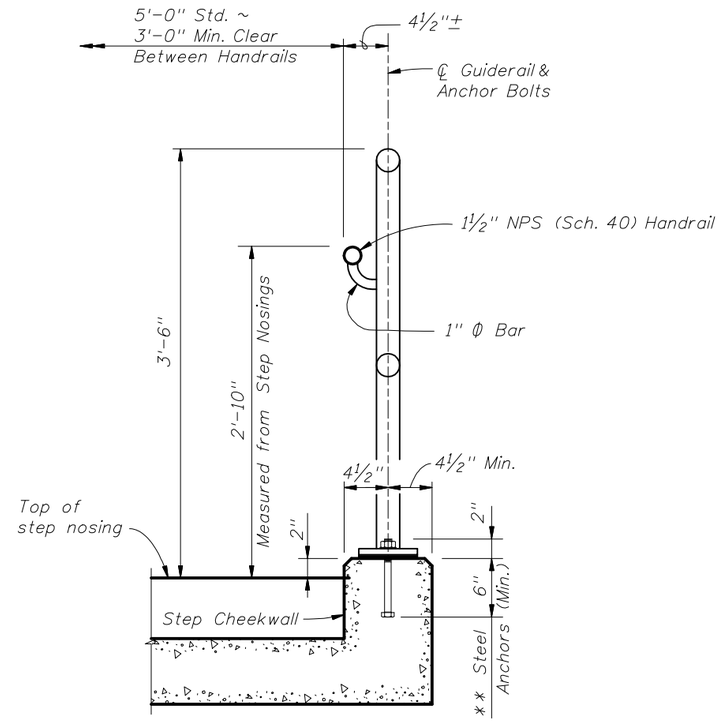
DETAIL "B" - RAIL AND HANDRAIL
(Showing Sloped Condition for Stairs or Ramp)

CROSS REFERENCE:
For locations of Details "C", "D" and "E", see Sheet 2 of 5.

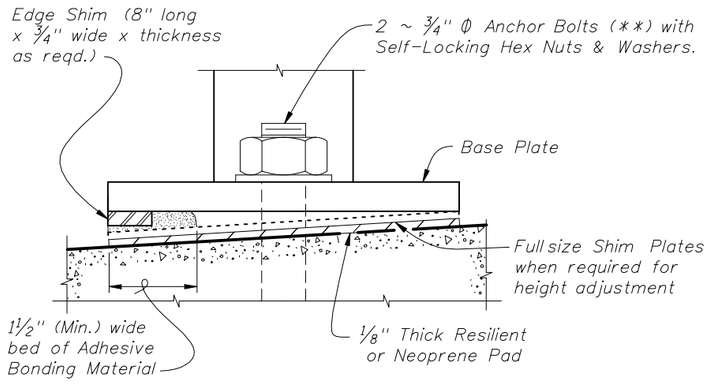


TYPICAL SECTION ON CONCRETE SIDEWALK

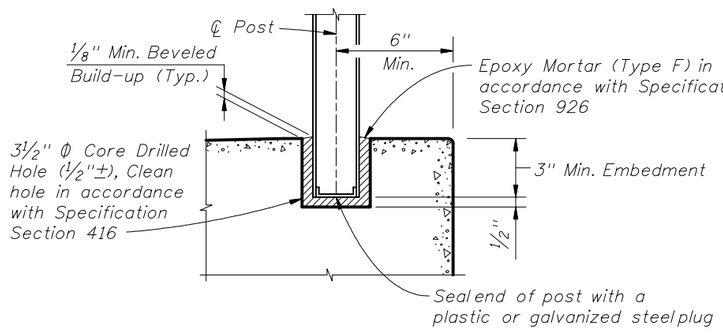
TYPICAL SECTION ON GRAVITY WALL
(Other Retaining Walls Similar)



TYPICAL SECTION ON STEPS & STAIRS



DETAIL "F" (OPTIONAL SHIMMING DETAIL
FOR CROSS SLOPE CORRECTION)
(Used in lieu of Beveled Shim Plates)



OPTIONAL SIDEWALK ANCHORAGE DETAIL

NOTES:

** 2 ~ ¾" Ø x 8" Steel Anchors:
Galvanized Steel Bolts (As Shown) (C-I-P); Galvanized U-Bolts Permitted (C-I-P); Galvanized Adhesive Anchors Permitted (***); Expansion Anchors Not Permitted.

*** Adhesive anchors shall be fully threaded headless anchor bolts set in drilled holes (manufacturer recommended diameter) with an Adhesive Bonding Material System in accordance with Specification Section 937 and installed in accordance with Specification Section 416. The minimum embedment is 6".

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