

Note: If the sign panels are deeper than 10', a Horizontal Panel Splice is allowed at an interior Zee Beam, shop drawings shall be required.

TYPICAL ELEVATION

Sign Face © Panel Splice Sign Panels Butt Together Aluminum Backing Strip 0.125" Thick

BACKING STRIP DETAILS

NUI	NUMBER OF WIND BEAMS FOR GIVEN DEPTH & WIND										
Wind	No. Beams	Max. Depth	Wind	No. Beams	Max. Depth						
110	2	7'-0"	150	2	6'-0"						
110	3	12'-0"	150	3	10'-4"						
110	4	16'-4"	150	4	14'-0"						
110	5	20'-8"	150	5	17'-8"						
130	2	6'-8"									
130	3	11'-4"									
130	4	15'-4"									
130	5	19'-0"									

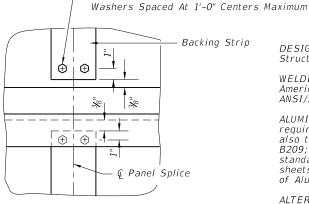
SIZE OF WIND BEAMS								
Size Of Zee*	Length Of Sign (Feet)							
3126 01 266	2 Posts	3 Posts						
Zee 1.75 x 1.75 x 1.08	O to 11'-0"	0 to 17'-4"						
Zee 3 x 2.69 x 2.33	11'-1" to 19'-0"	17'-5" to 29'-6"						
Zee 3 x 2.69 x 3.38	19'-1" to 20'-8"	29'-7" to 31'-6"						

*Note: Zee Beams Are Aluminum - No Steel Equivalent Available Designation Gives (Member Depth) x (Flange=Width) x (Ib/ft)

DESCRIPTION:

Pairs Of 1/4" Ø Aluminum Flat Head Machine Screws With Nuts And Lock

PARTIAL REAR ELEVATION



DESIGN WIND SPEEDS BY COUNTY

110 mph Alachua, Baker, Bradford, Clay, Columbia, Gadsden, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Hardee, Jackson, Jefferson, Lafavette, Lake Leon, Madison, Marion, Polk Putnam, Sumter, Suwannee, and Union Counties.

130 mph Bay, Brevard, Calhoun, Charlotte, Citrus, DeSoto, Dixie, Duval, Flagler, Franklin, Glades, Gulf, Hendry, Hernando, Highlands, Hillsborough, Holmes, Lee, Levy, Liberty, Manatee, Nassau, Okaloosa, Okeechobee, Orange, Osceola, Pasco, Pinellas, Sarasota, Seminole, St. Johns, Taylor, Volusia, Wakulla, Walton, and Washington Counties.

150 mph Broward, Collier, Escambia, Indian River, Martin, Miami-Dade, Monroe, Palm Beach, Santa Rosa, and St.Lucie Counties.

SIDE VIEW

ZEE TYPE WIND BEAM

GENERAL NOTES

DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS: Design according to FDOT Structures Manual (current editition).

WELDING: Preform all welding in accordance with the American Welding Society Structural welding code (Steel), ANSI/AWS D1-1 current edition.

ALUMINUM MATERIALS: All aluminum materials shall meet the requirements of the Aluminum Association's Alloy 6061-T6 and also the following ASTM specifications: Sheets and plates, B209; extruded tube, bars, rods & shapes, B221; and standard structural shapes, B308. No stenciling permitted on sheets. Aluminum welding rods shall meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy No. 5556 filler wire.

ALTERNATE MATERIAL: Material meeting the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 6351-T5 and ASTM B221 may be used for extruded bars, rods, shapes and tubes.

SIGN FACE: All sign face corners shall be rounded.

STRUCTURAL STEEL: All structural steel shall meet the requirements of ASTM A36 and shall be galvanized in accordance with ASTM A123.

ALUMINUM BOLTS, NUTS, & LOCK WASHERS: Aluminum bolts shall meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 2024-T4 (ASTM F468). The bolts shall have an anodic coating at least 0.0002" thick and be Chromate sealed. Lock washers shall meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 7075-T6 (ASTM B221). Nuts shall meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 6061-T6 or 6262-T9 (ASTM F467).

STEEL BOLTS, NUTS, & WASHERS: All steel bolts, nuts and washers shall meet the requirements of ASTM A325 and shall be galvanized in accordance with ASTM F2329.

BASE CONNECTION: High strength bolts L_2 in the base connection shall be tightened only to the torque shown in the table on sheet 2 and 3. Overtightened base connections will not

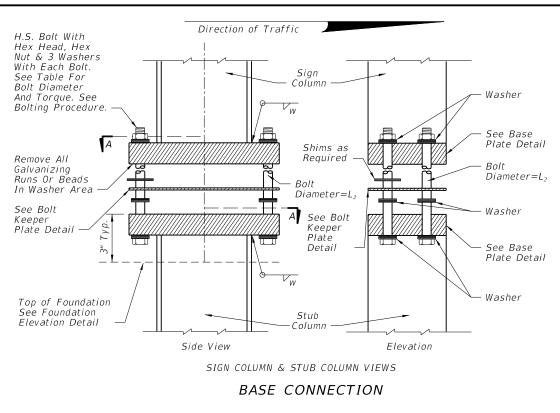
FUSE PLATE: All holes in fuse plates shall be drilled. All plate cuts shall, preferably, be saw cuts; however, flame cutting will be permitted provided all edges are round. Metal projecting beyond the plane of the plate face will not be permitted.

BRASS SHIM: Provide shim plate per ASTM B36.

SHOP DRAWINGS: When ground sign supports are fabricated in accordance with these plans no shop drawings are required. Shop drawings will be required for approval when the column length exceeds the length shown in the plans by more than

FABRICATOR NOTE: All bolts, except L_2 bolts and Zee Beam to post bolts, shall be tightened in accordance with Section 700 of the Specifications.

LAST REVISION 07/01/14



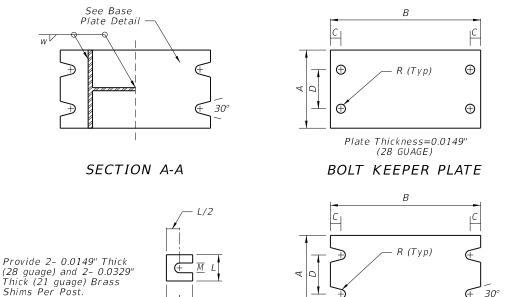
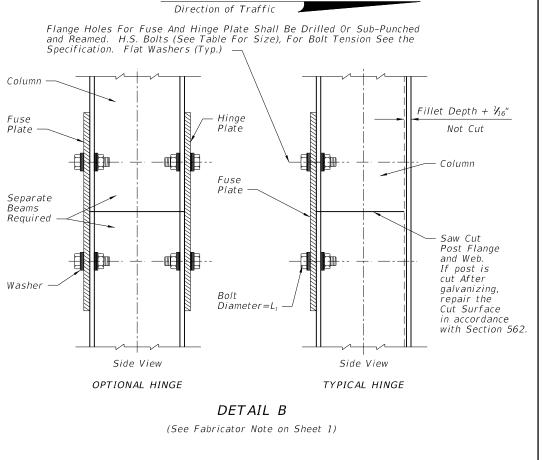
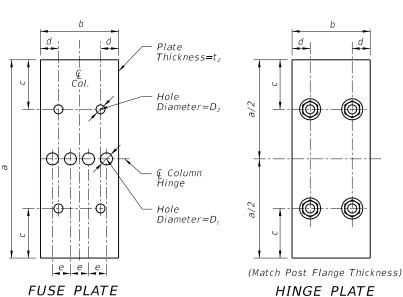
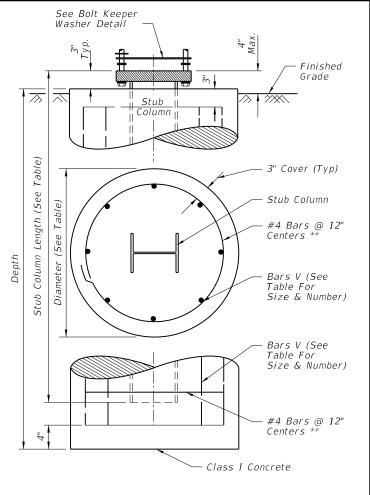


Plate Thickness=t₁

BASE PLATE







FOUNDATION ELEVATION

NOTE: All Reinforcing To Be Grade 60.

** At the Option of the Contractor, D10 Spiral Wire @ 6" Pitch,Three Flat Turns Top and One Flat Turn Bottom may be Utilized in Lieu of Specified.

Shop-weld assemblies of foundation stirrup reinforcing bars are permitted in reinforced concrete foundation provided that:

- 1. The reinforcing bars conform to ASTM Specification A706/706M.
- 2. The holding wires conform to ASTM Specification A1064.
- 3. The Shop welding is performed by machines under a continuous, controlled process, approved by the Engineer.
- Quality control test are performed on shop welded specimens and the test results are available, upon request, to the Engineer.

PROCEDURE FOR ASSEMBLY OF BASE CONNECTION

- 1. Assemble post to stub with bolts and flat washers as shown.
- 2. Shim as required to plumb post (see shim detail).

SHIM DETAIL

- 3. Tighten all L_2 bolts the maximum possible with 1'-0" to 1'-3" wrench to bed washers and shims and to clean bolt threads.
- 4. Burr threads at junction with nut using a center punch to prevent nut loosening.

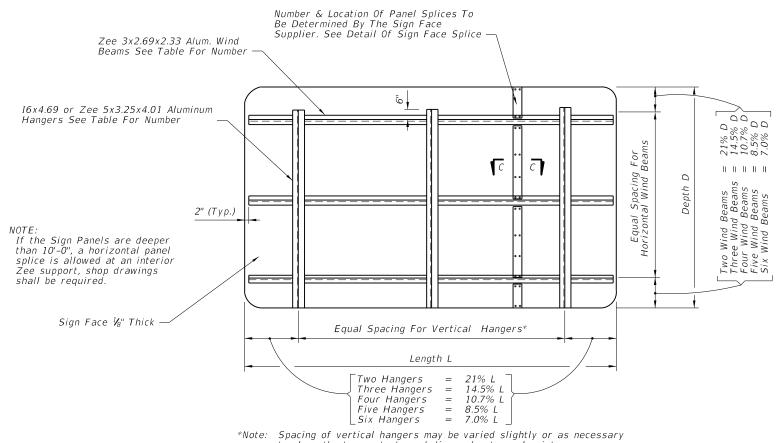
v [BASE CONNECTION DATA								FUSE (HINGE) PLATE DATA						SHIM		FOUNDATION DATA							
	Section*	А	В	С	D	R	t ₁	L ₂	w	Torque (Ibf*in)	а	b	с	d	е	t ₂	D ₁	D ₂	Lı	L	М	Dia.	Depth	Stub Length	Reinf. Bars V
İ	S 3x5.7	4"	7"	3/4"	2"	5/16"	1"	1/2"	1/4"	90 ± 20	7-1/4"	2-3/8"	1-1/4"	1/2"	9/16"	3/8"	7/16"	9/16"	1/2"	1-1/4"	9/16"	2'-0"	4'-0''	3'-0"	10-#6
Ī	W 6x12	4"	10"	3/4"	2"	3/8"	1-5/8"	5/8"	1/4"	270 ± 45	7-1/4"	4"	1-1/4"	7/8"	15/16"	3/8"	13/16"	11/16"	5/8"	1-3/8"	11/16"	2'-0"	6'-0"	3'-0"	10-#6
	W 8x18	5-1/4"	12-1/2"	7/8"	2-3/4"	7/16"	1-3/4"	3/4"	3/8"	445 ± 75	8-1/4"	5-1/4"	1-3/8"	1-1/8"	1-1/4"	3/8"	1"	13/16"	3/4"	1-3/4"	13/16"	2'-4"	7'-6"	4'-0"	8-#8
	W 8x24	6-1/2"	12-1/2"	7/8"	3-1/4"	7/16"	1-3/4"	3/4"	3/8"	445 ± 75	8-1/4"	6-1/2"	1-3/8"	1-1/2"	1-1/2"	1/2"	1"	13/16"	3/4"	2-1/8"	13/16"	2'-4"	8'-6"	4'-0"	8-#8
	W 10x33	8"	16"	1-1/4"	4-3/4"	9/16"	2"	1"	1/2"	580 ± 90	9-1/4"	8"	2"	1-3/4"	1-3/4"	5/8"	1-1/8"	1-1/16"	1"	2-3/8"	1-1/16"	2'-4"	10'-3"	4'-0"	8-#8
[W 12x45	10"	18"	1-1/4"	6"	9/16"	2"	1"	1/2"	580 ± 90	1 1"	8"	2"	1-3/4"	1-3/4"	3/4"	1-5/16"	1-1/16"	1"	2-3/4"	1-1/16"	2'-8"	11'-3"	5'-0"	10-#8

 $^{^{}st}$ Designations: Normal Depth in inches and weight in pounds per linear foot.

STEEL POST, BASE, FOUNDATION & FUSE PLATE DETAILS

LAST REVISION 07/01/13



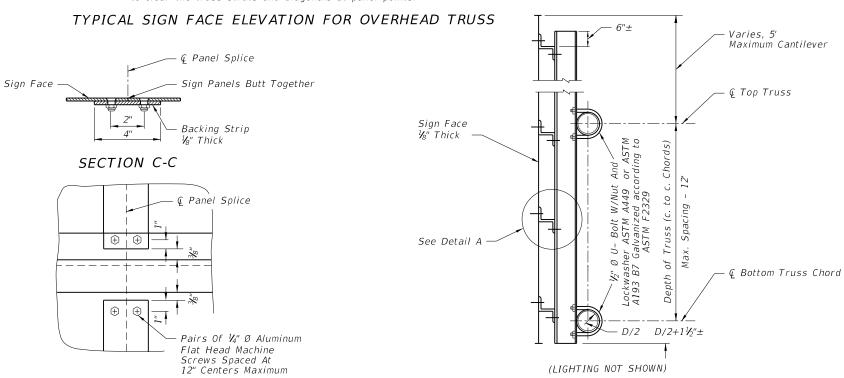


Number Of Zee 3x2.69x2.33 Horiz. Wind Beams For Number Of 16x4.69 or Zee 5x3.25x4.01 Vertical Hanger Beams For Sign Length Sign Depth And Wind 2 Hangers 3 Hangers 4 Hangers 5 Hangers 6 Hangers No. Beams | Max. Depth Max Length Max Length Max Length Max Length Max Length 150 15' 45' 30' 150 15' 30' 45' 150 12' 22' 30' 38' 45' 15' 30' 150 15' 22' 38' 45' 150 22' 30' 38' 45' 18' 15' 45' 130 15' 30' 130 15' 30' 45' 130 12' 22' 30' 38' 45' 15' 130 22' 30' 38' 45' 15' 15' 30' 38' 45' 130 6 15' 22' 18' 45' 110 15' 30' 45' 15' 30' 110 38' 45' 110 12' 15' 30' 110 15' 30' 38' 45' Χ 38' 45' 110 18' 15' 30'

¼" Ø Alum. Flat Head Machine

Screws With Nuts And Lock

*Note: Spacing of vertical hangers may be varied slightly or as necessary to clear the truss struts and diagonals at panel points.



> (SHOWING ATTACHMENT OF SIGN FACE PANEL TO VERTICAL HANGER SUPPORTS, VERTICAL I SHAPE HANGER AS SHOWN, Zee SHAPE OPTIONAL)

> > DETAIL A

BACKING STRIP DETAIL

TYPICAL DETAIL OF SIGN & TRUSS CONNECTION

GENERAL NOTES

≥ DESCRIPTION:

- 1. For "General Notes" covering Material Specifications see Index 11200.
- 2. Design based on 32 ft. maximum height to centroid of sign panel.
- 3. The Design Wind Speed shall conform to Wind Speed by County shown on Index 11200, Sheet 1.

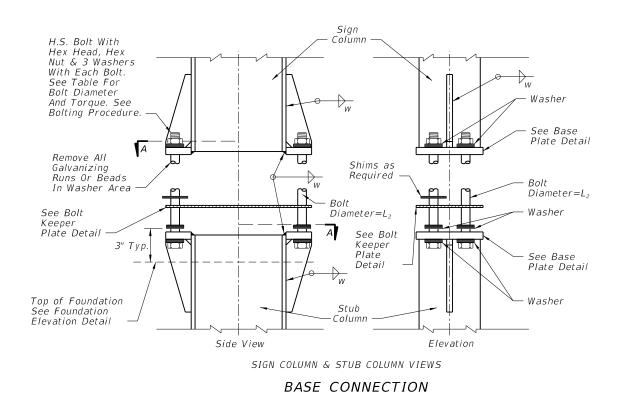
DETAILS OF SIGN FACE & TRUSS CONNECTION

LAST REVISION 07/01/14



3. 1

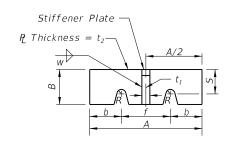
Direction of Traffic

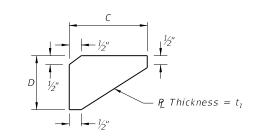


See Base
Plate Detail

SECTION A-A

BOLT KEEPER PLATE





BASE PLATE

STIFFENER PLATE

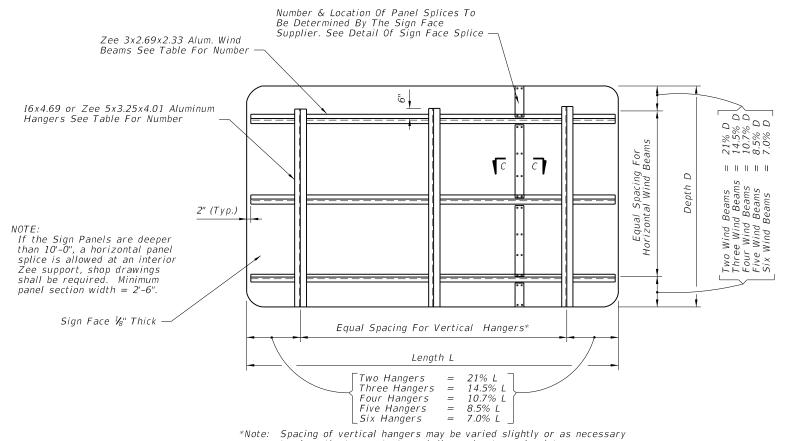
BASE CONNECTION DATA													SHIM	
Section*	Section* A B C D L_2 Torque (Ibf·in) R b f S t_1 t_2 w									L				
W 6x12	4-3/4"	2"	5-1/8"	2"	5/8"	270 ± 45	3/8"	1-1/8"	2-1/2"	1-3/16"	1/2"	1/2"	1/4"	1-3/8"
W 8x18	5-3/4"	2-3/16"	6-1/4"	2-3/16"	3/4"	445 ± 75	7/16"	1-1/2"	2-3/4"	1-3/8"	1/2"	5/8"	1/4"	1-3/4"
W 8x24	7"	2-3/8"	8"	2-3/8"	3/4"	445 ± 75	7/16"	1-3/4"	3-1/2"	1-3/8"	1/2"	3/4"	5/16"	2-1/8"
W 10x33	8"	2-3/4"	8"	2-3/4"	1"	580 ± 90	9/16"	2"	4"	1-9/16"	1/2"	3/4"	5/16"	2-3/8"
W 12x45	8"	3"	8"	3"	1"	580 ± 90	9/16"	2"	4"	1-9/16"	1/2"	3/4"	5/16"	2-3/4"

 $^{^{*}}$ Designations: Normal Depth in inches and weight in pounds per linear foot.

STEEL POST & ALTERNATIVE BASE DETAILS

LAST OF DESCRIPTION:

2015
DESIGN STANDARDS

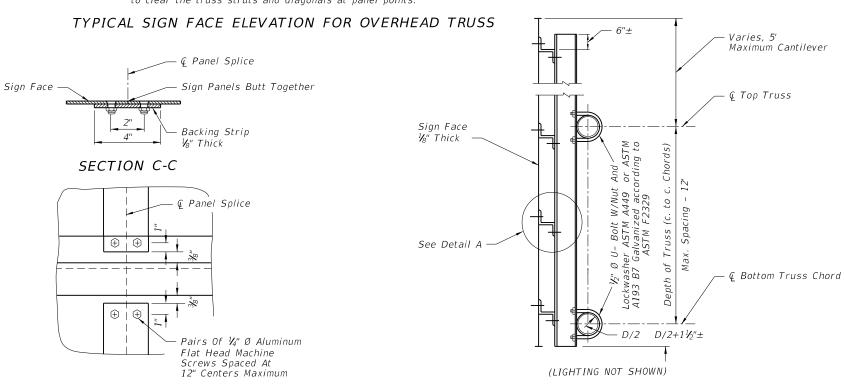


Number Of Zee 3x2.69x2.33 Horiz. Wind Beams For Number Of 16x4.69 or Zee 5x3.25x4.01 Vertical Hanger Beams For Sign Length Sign Depth And Wind 2 Hangers 3 Hangers 4 Hangers 5 Hangers 6 Hangers No. Beams | Max. Depth Max Length Max Length Max Length Max Length Max Length 150 15' 45' 30' 150 15' 30' 45' 150 12' 22' 30' 38' 45' 15' 30' 150 22' 38' 45' 150 22' 30' 38' 45' 18' 15' 45' 130 15' 30' 130 15' 30' 45' 130 12' 22' 30' 38' 45' 15' 130 22' 30' 38' 45' 15' 15' 30' 38' 45' 130 6 22' 18' 15' 45' 110 15' 30' 45' 30' 110 15' 38' 45' 110 12' 15' 30' 110 15' 30' 38' 45' Χ 38' 45' 110 18' 15' 30'

¼" Ø Alum. Flat Head Machine

Screws With Nuts And Lock

to clear the truss struts and diagonals at panel points.



Washers. Screws Shall Be Spaced at 12" Centers Maximum Zee 3x2.69x2.33 Aluminum Wind Beam Sign Face 1/8" Thick Bolt Wind Beam To Vertical Hanger With ¾" Ø Aluminum Hex 16x4.69 or Head Bolt With Nut & Lock Washer Zee 5x3.25x4.01 Alum. Hanger

> (SHOWING ATTACHMENT OF SIGN FACE PANEL TO VERTICAL HANGER SUPPORTS, VERTICAL I SHAPE HANGER AS SHOWN, Zee SHAPE OPTIONAL)

> > DETAIL A

BACKING STRIP DETAIL

TYPICAL DETAIL OF SIGN & TRUSS CONNECTION

GENERAL NOTES

≥ DESCRIPTION:

- 1. For "General Notes" covering Material Specifications see Index 11200.
- 2. Design based on 32 ft. maximum height to centroid of sign panel.
- 3. The Design Wind Speed shall conform to Wind Speed by County shown on Index 11200, Sheet 1.

DETAILS OF SIGN FACE & TRUSS CONNECTION

LAST REVISION 07/01/13

2015 FDOT DESIGN STANDARDS

INDEX NO. 11300

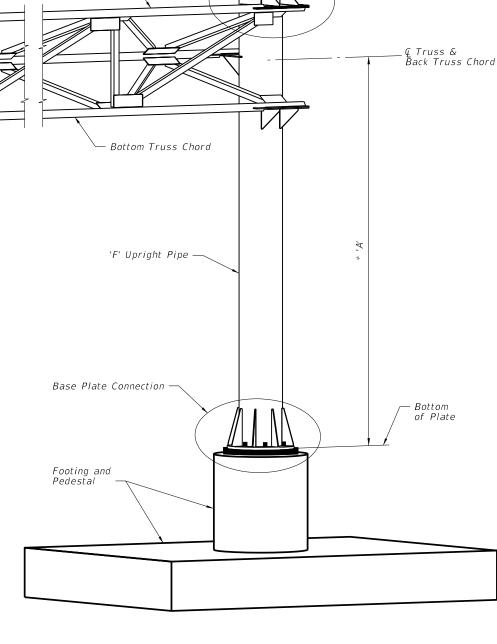
SHEET NO. 1 of 1

CANTILEVER SIGN STRUCTURE NOTES

- 1. Design according to FDOT Structures Manual. Alternate Designs are not allowed.
- 2. Submit shop drawings for all work. Include:
 - a. Field verification of all upright heights.
 - b. Foundation elevations necessary to insure minimum vertical clearances as per traffic plans.
 - c. Anchor bolt orientation with respect to centerline of truss and the direction of traffic.
 - d. Show chord splices a minimum distance of 2 truss panel lengths apart. "SD" Panel from upright is the closest panel in which a chord splice may be used. See plans for Cantilever Sign Structure Data Table. Upright splices are not allowed.
- 3. Shop Fabrication, Assembly, Handling and Shipping:
 - a. Do not begin fabrication before receiving shop drawing approval.
 - b. Welding: Conform to American Welding Society Structural Welding Code (Steel) ANSI/AWS D1. 1 (current edition).
 - c. Shop assemble the entire structure after galvanizing and prior to shipment.
 - d. If necessary, disassemble and secure components for shipment.
- 4. Sign Structure Materials:
 - a. Upright and Chords (Steel Pipe): API -5L-X42, 42 ksi yield or ASTM A500, Grade B (min.).
 - b. Steel Angles: ASTM A 709, Grade 36.
 - c. Steel Plates: ASTM A 709, Grade 36.
 - d. Weld Metal: E70XX.
 - e. Bolts: ASTM A325 Type 1, (install per Specification Section 700) with single, self-locking nuts.
 - f. Anchor Bolts: ASTM F1554, Grade 55 with ASTM A563 Grade A heavy-hex double nuts.
 - g. Install all nuts per manufacturer's instructions.
 - h. Bolt hole diameters: equal to the bolt diameter plus V_{16} ".
 - i. Anchor bolt hole diameters: equal to the bolt diameter plus $\frac{1}{2}$ ".
 - j. Use of split lock washers is not permitted.
- 5. Galvanization; Nuts, bolts and washers: ASTM F2329. Other steel items: ASTM A123
- 6. Sign Panels: Aluminum. See Elevation drawing for sizes and locations.
- 7. Foundation Materials:

DESCRIPTION:

- a. Reinforcing Steel: ASTM A615, Grade 60.
- b. Concrete: Class IV, minimum 5.5 ksi compressive strength at 28-days for all environmental classifications for Spread Footing. Class IV (Drilled Shaft), minimum 4.0 ksi compressive strength at 28-days for all environmental classifications for Drilled Shaft.
- 8. Construct the Sign Structure foundation in accordance with FDOT Specification Section 455.
- 9. Prior to erection, record the as-built anchor locations and provide to the Engineer.
- 10. After placement of the upright and prior to installation of the truss, adjust the leveling nuts beneath the base plate to achieve the back rake shown on the Camber Diagram.
- 11. Place backfill above the footing prior to installation of the sign panels. Do not remove or reduce in height without prior approval of the Engineer.
- 12. Install sign panels as shown on the Elevation drawing.
- 13. Verify CSL access tubes will not interfere with anchor bolt installation before excavating the shaft. When CSL access tube locations conflict with anchor bolt locations, move the CSL access tube location \pm two inches along the inner circumference of the reinforcing cage. Notify the Engineer before excavating the shaft if the CSL access tube locations cannot be moved out of conflict with anchor bolt locations.
- 14. Handhole at pole base is required for DMS Structures. See Index 18300 for details.



- Upright-Truss Connection

ISOMETRIC VIEW

* NOTE: Contractor shall verify these Dimensions prior to Fabrication of Upright.

NOTE: See Plans for Cantilever Sign Structure Data Table.

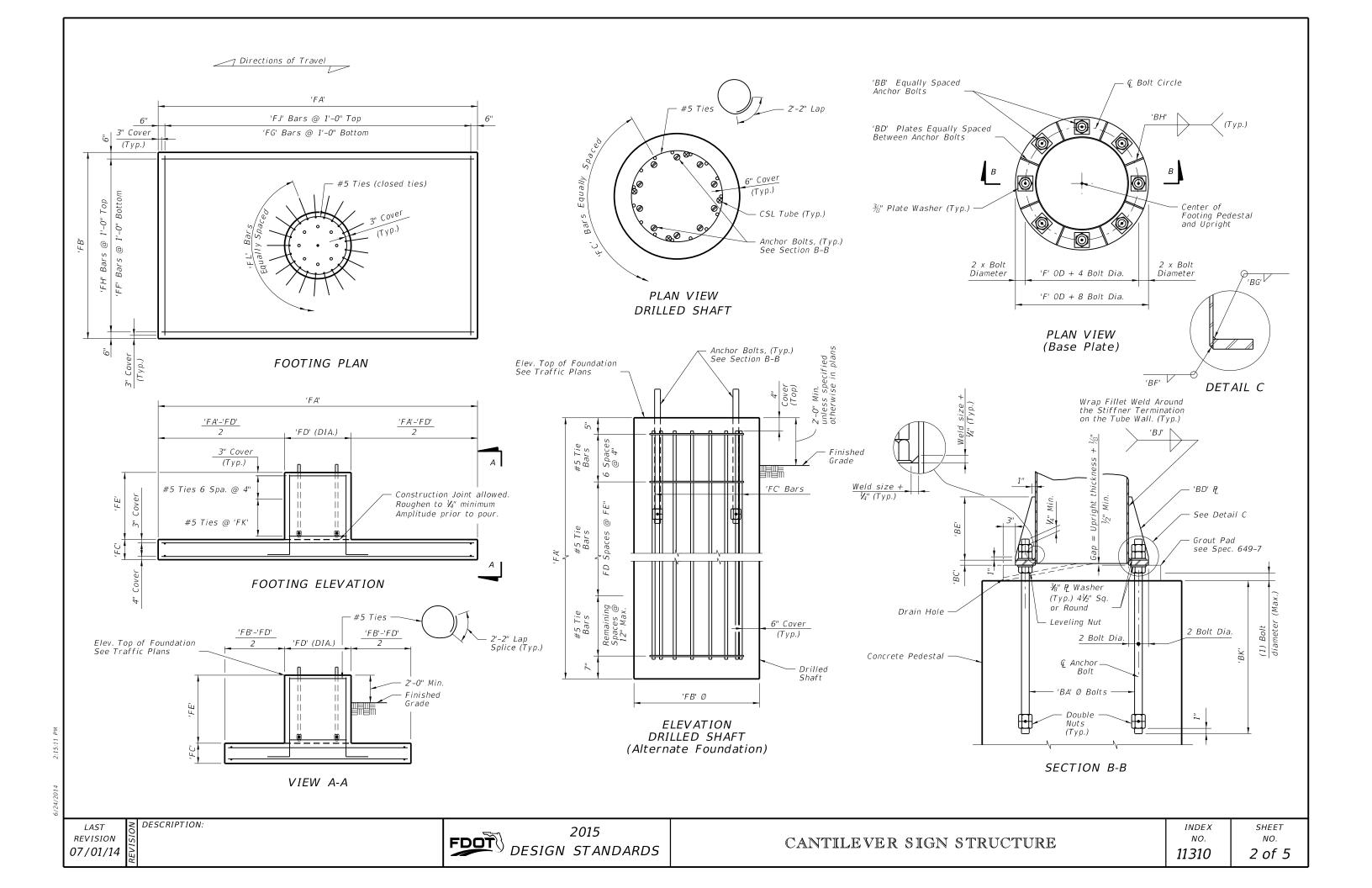
LAST 07/01/14

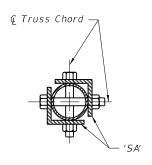
2015 FDOT DESIGN STANDARDS

INDEX NO. 11310

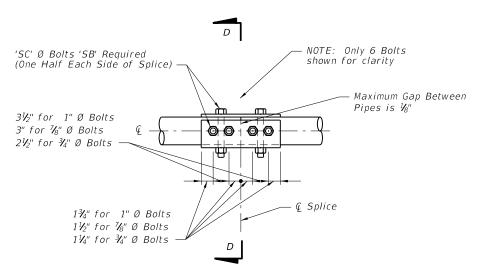
SHEET NO. 1 of 5

Top Truss Chord

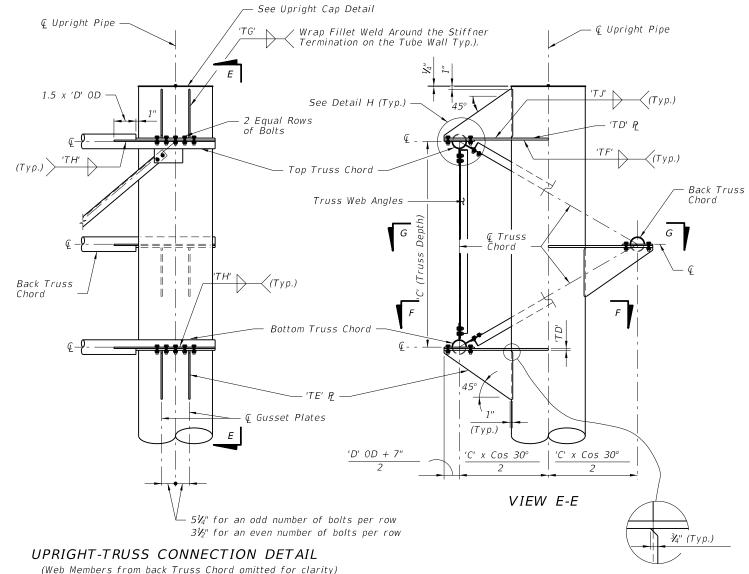




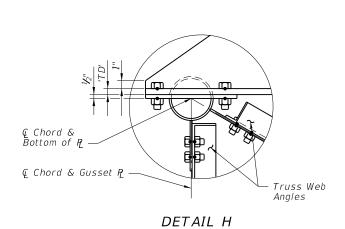
SECTION D-D



SPLICE CONNECTION DETAIL (Splice not allowed for trusses ≤ 40' Splice optional for trusses > 40')



(Web Members from back Truss Chord omitted for clarity)



 $'D' \ 0D + 7"$ Bottom Truss Chord 'TB' or 'TC' 'F' 0D + 2" + (1.5 x 'D' 0D) Upright Pipe + Q0 2 Eq. Spa. € Bolts 'TC' Hex Head Bolts w/Self-Locking Nuts Section F-F 'TB' Hex Head Bolts w/Self-Locking Nuts Section G-G
'TA' Ø Bolts 2 Eq. Spa.

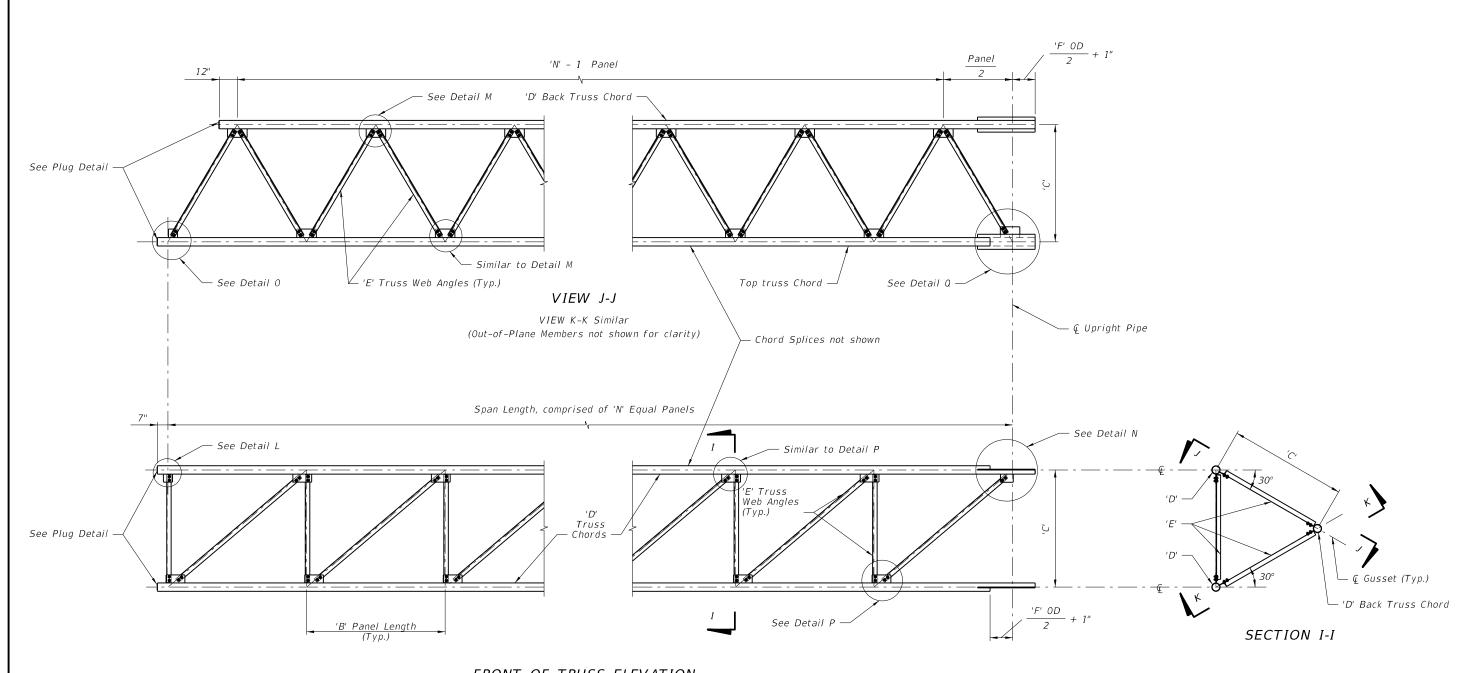
SECTION F-F, SECTION G-G SIMILAR

(With Gusset Plate & Angles omitted for clarity)

NOTE: Abbreviation 0D ~ Outside Diameter

LAST REVISION 07/01/14 ≥ DESCRIPTION:

2015 FDOT DESIGN STANDARDS



FRONT OF TRUSS ELEVATION

(Back Truss Chord and attached Angles not shown for clarity)

NOTE: Abbreviation OD ~ Outside Diameter

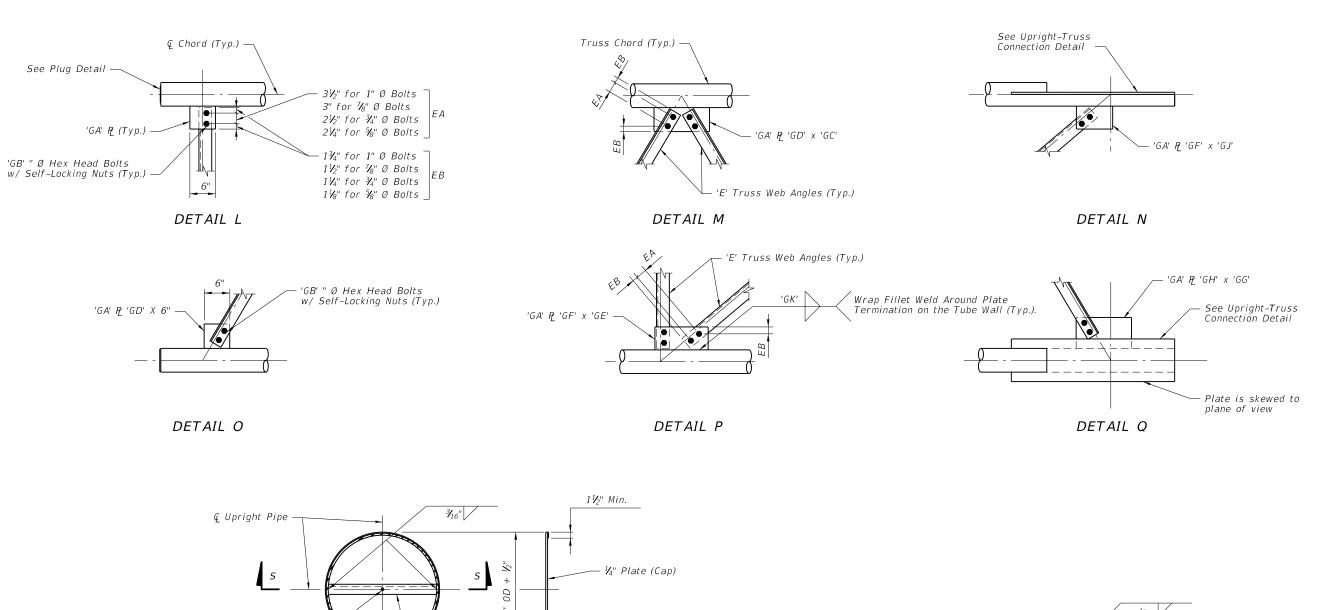
LAST REVISION 07/01/05

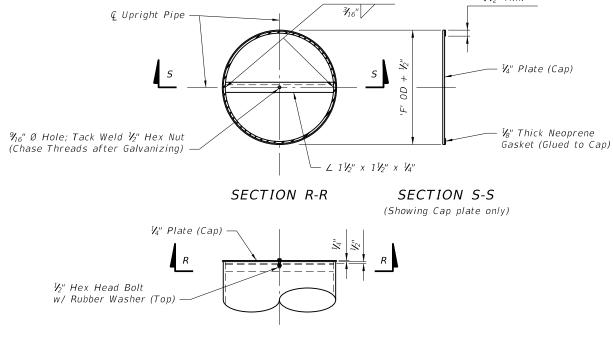
2015 FDOT DESIGN STANDARDS

CANTILEVER SIGN STRUCTURE

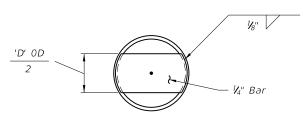
INDEX NO. 11310

SHEET NO. 4 of 5





UPRIGHT CAP DETAIL

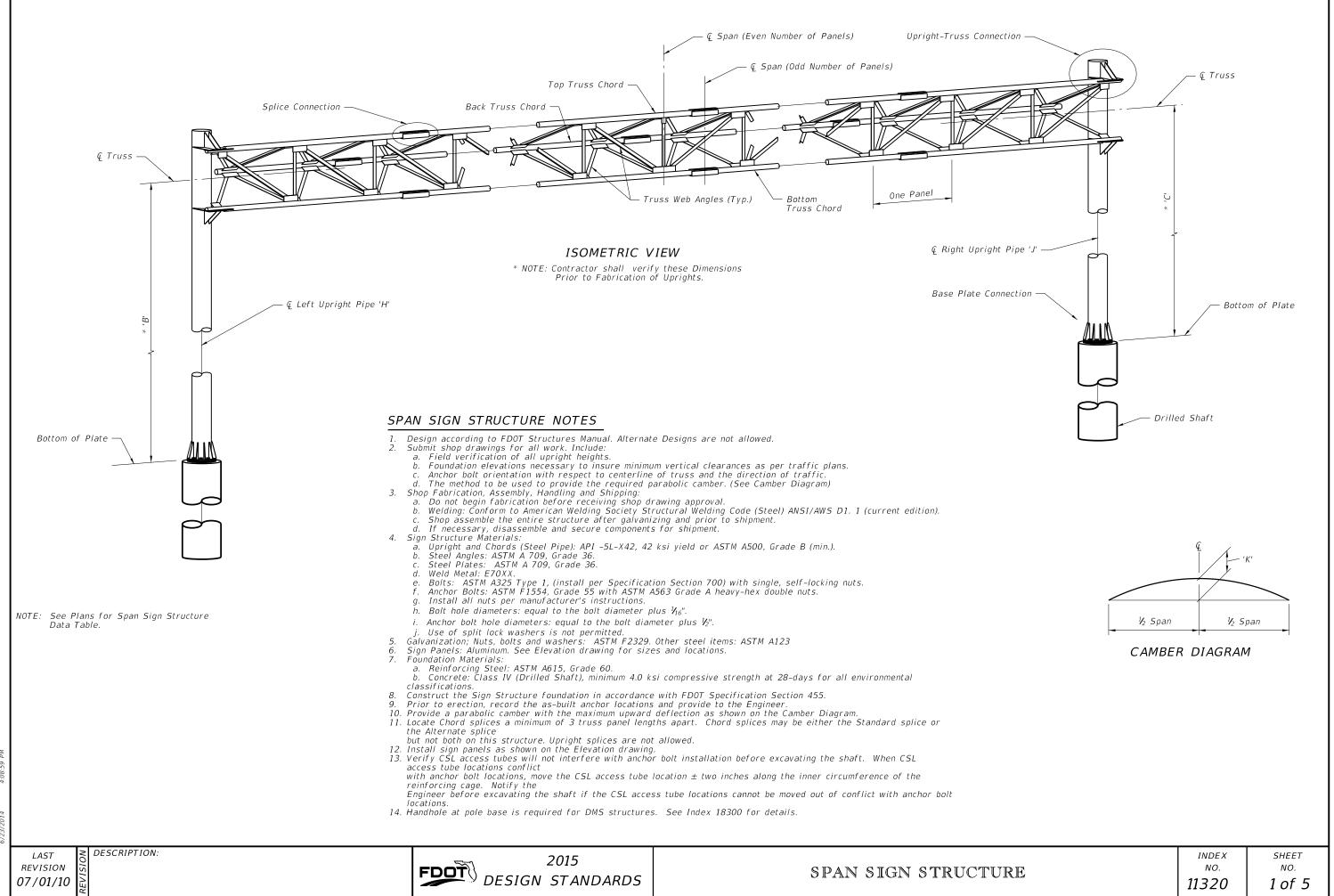


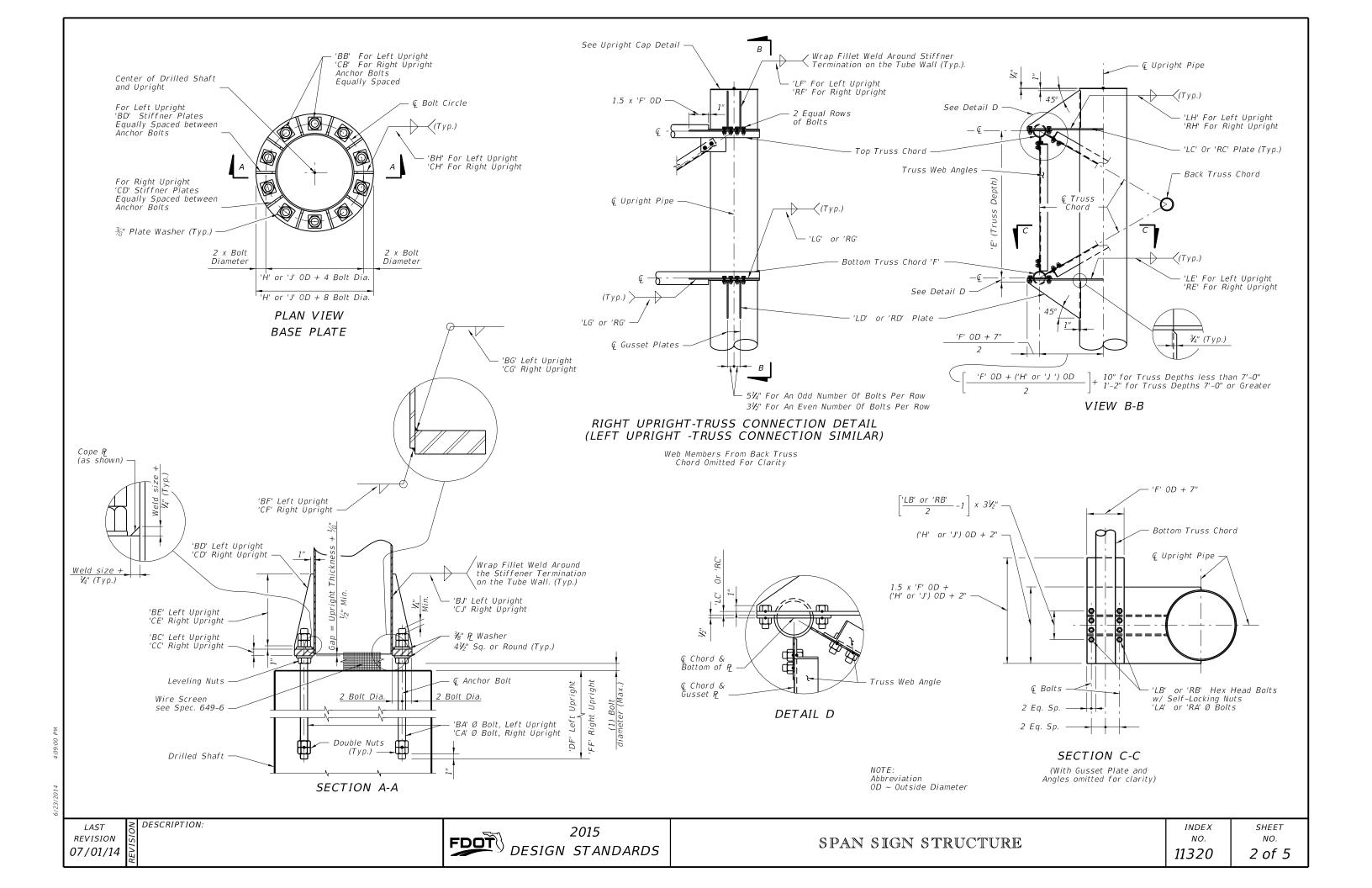
PLUG DETAIL

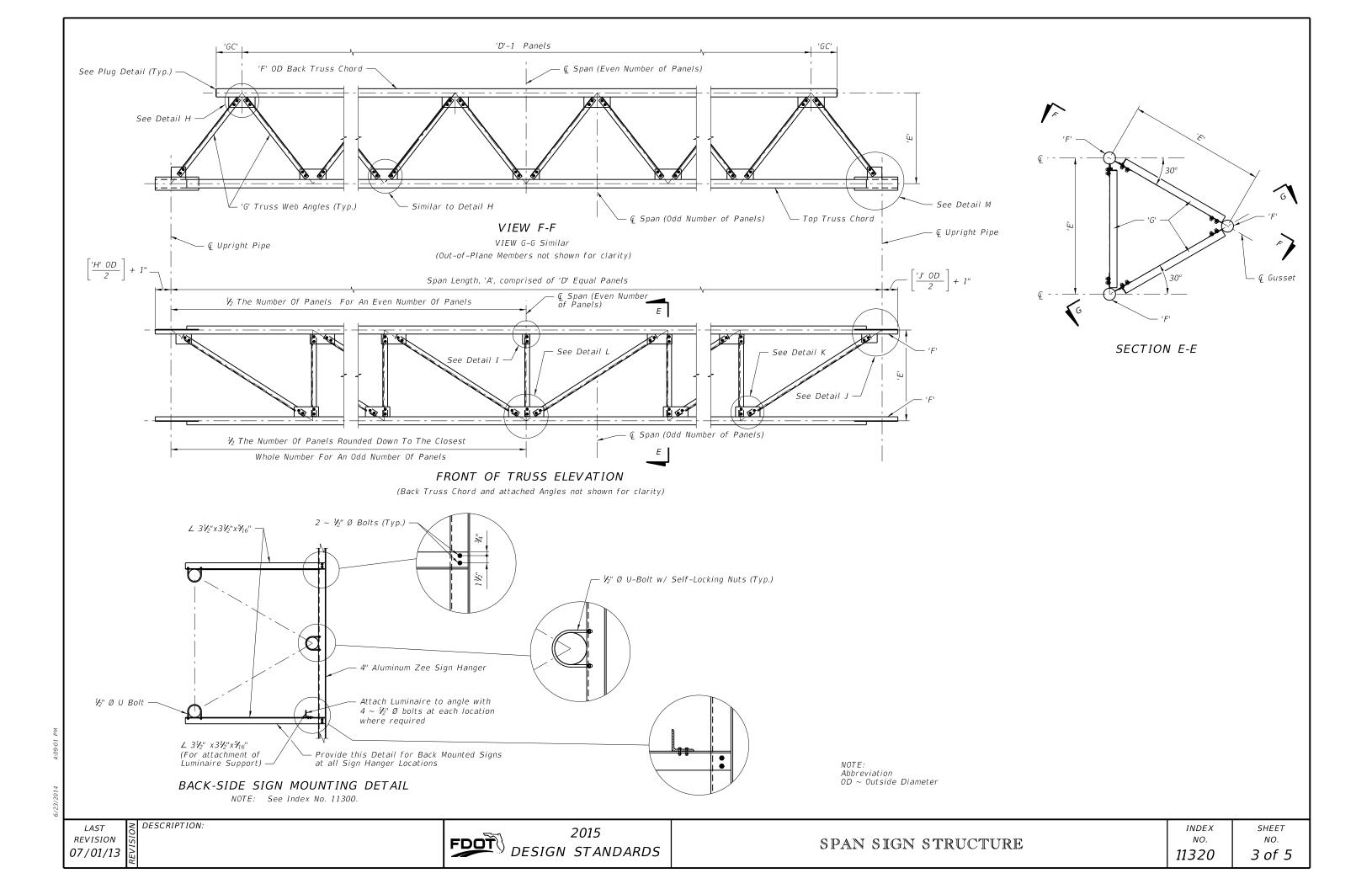
NOTE: Abbreviation OD ~ Outside Diameter

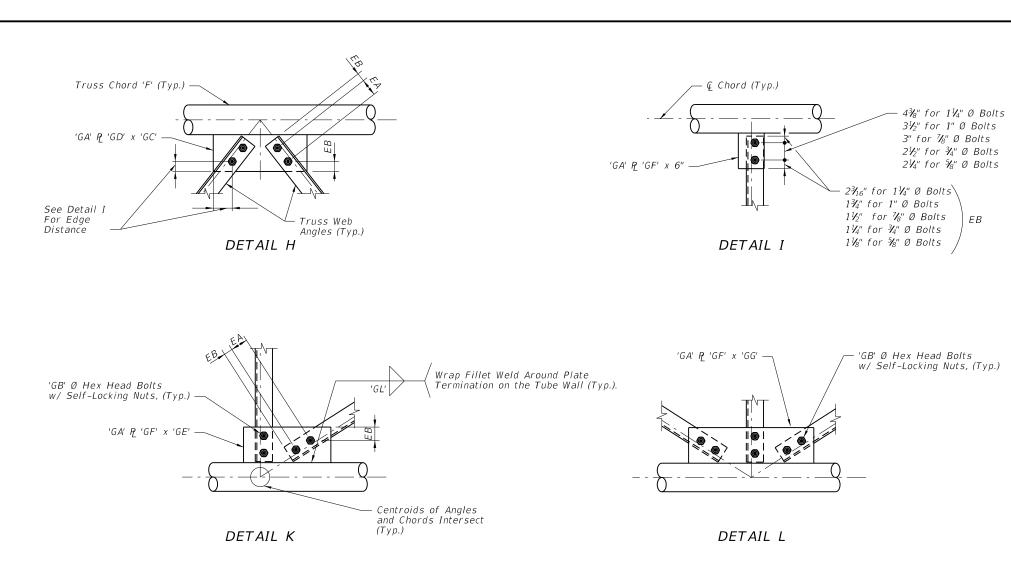
LAST REVISION 07/01/14

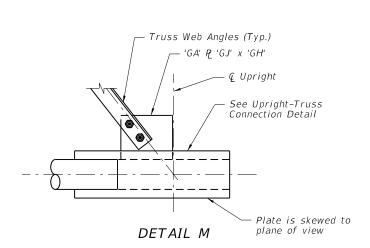
2015 FDOT DESIGN STANDARDS









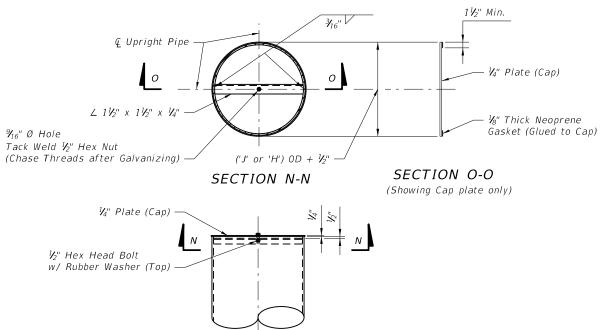


DETAIL J

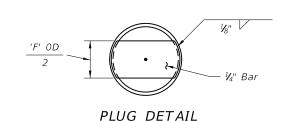
See Upright-Truss Connection Detail

'GA' P 'GF' x 'GK'

- @ Upright



UPRIGHT CAP DETAIL



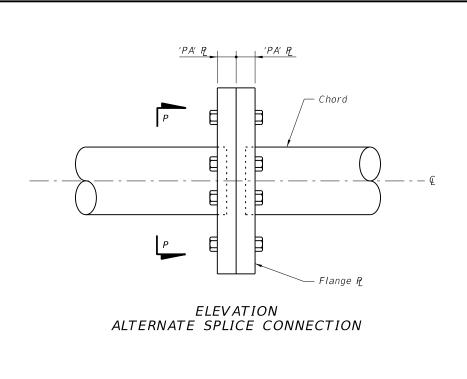
(Each end of Back Truss Chord)

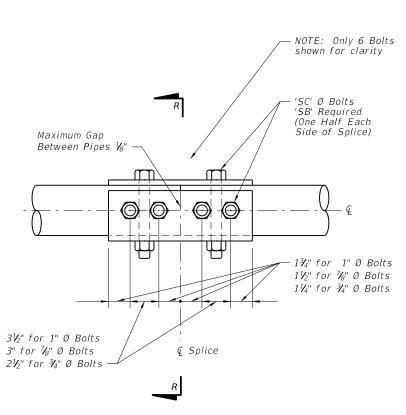
NOTE: Abbreviation OD ~ Outside Diameter

LAST REVISION 07/01/13

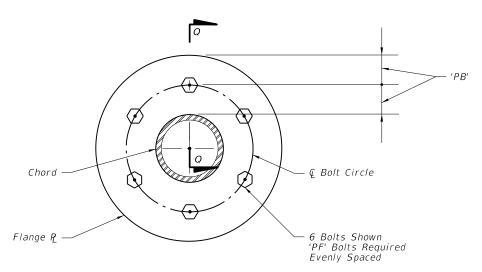
≥ DESCRIPTION:

2015 FDOT DESIGN STANDARDS

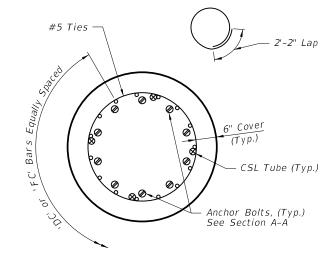




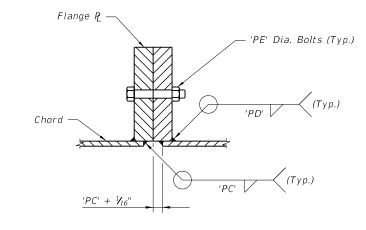




SECTION P-P



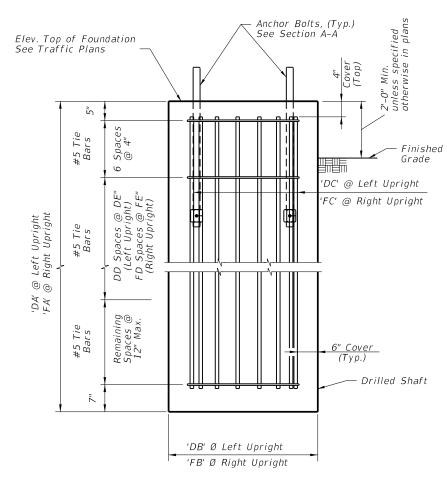
PLAN VIEW DRILLED SHAFT



© Truss Chord

SECTION Q-Q

SECTION R-R



ELEVATION DRILLED SHAFT

LAST DESCRIPTION:
REVISION 07/01/10

FDOT DESIGN STANDARDS

SPAN SIGN STRUCTURE

INDEX NO. 11320 SHEET NO. **5 of 5** 3. DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS: AASHTO Standard Specifications for Structural Supports for Highway Signs, Luminaires and Traffic Signals, as modified by the FDOT Structures Manual.

4. ALUMINUM: Aluminum Materials shall meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 6061-T6 (ASTM B209, B221, or B308), except as noted below.

5. CONCRETE: Class I.

6. SIGN PANELS: 0.08 inches min. thick Aluminum Plate with all corners rounded.

7. ALUMINUM BOLTS, NUTS, AND LOCK WASHERS.

a. Aluminum bolts: ASTM F468, Alloy 2024-T4 with at least 0.0002 inches

thick anodic coating and chromate sealed. b. Nuts: ASTM F467, Alloy 6061-T6 or 6262-T9.

c. Lockwashers: ASTM B221, Alloy 7075-T6.

8. STAINLESS STEEL BOLTS, NUTS, AND LOCKWASHERS. Stainless Steel Bolts, Nuts, and Lockwashers: ASTM F593 and ASTM F594, Alloy Group 2. Condition A, CW2, or SH4 may be provided in lieu of Aluminum Bolts, Nuts, and Washers.

9. U-BOLTS, NUTS, AND LOCKWASHERS: U-bolts, Nuts, and Lockwashers: ASTM A307, Grade A, galvanized in accordance

10. BREAKAWAY SUPPORTS REQUIREMENTS: Install non-frangible aluminum column (post) (larger than 3½") with breakaway supports as shown on Sheet 5. Signs shielded by barrier wall or guardrail do not require breakaway support.

Alachua, Baker, Bradford, Clay, Columbia, Gadsden, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Hardee, Jackson, Jefferson, Lafayette, Lake, Leon, Madison, Marion, Polk, Putnam, Sumter, Suwannee and

Bay, Brevard, Calhoun, Charlotte, Citrus, De Soto, Dixie, Duval, Flagler, Franklin, Glades, Gulf, Hendry, Hernando, Highlands, Hillsborough, Holmes, Lee, Levy, Liberty, Manatee,

Nassau, Okaloosa, Okeechobee, Orange, Osceola, Pasco, Pinellas, Sarasota, Seminole,

GUIDE TO USE THIS STANDARD:

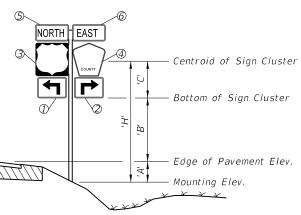
Calculate the area and the centroid for an individual sign or a sign cluster. Note that the centroid and areas have

been calculated for frequently used sign clusters. These are shown on Sheet No. 6, 7 & 8 of 8. Determine the height 'H' from groundline for the individual sign or the cluster.

Select the appropriate Column (Post) Selection Tables by Wind Speed and find the intersection point.

Design the post and the foundation according to the dark-bold lines or shaded area (if cantilever sign) in the Column (Post) Selection Tables and Post and Foundation Table. For sign posts with signs oriented in two directions, only the sign with the largest area should be analyzed to determine the post requirements.

EXAMPLE:



	Size		Centroid				
	H x V	local 'Y _n '	global 'X _n '	global 'Y _n '	'A _n '	'X' _n x 'A' _n	'Yn x 'A'n
	(in. x in.)	(in.)	(in.)	(in.)	(in.²)	(in.³)	(in.³)
1	21 x 15	7.5	-10.5-1.5-1.5 = -13.5	7.5	315	-4,252.5	2,362.5
2	21 x 15	7.5	10.5+1.5+1.5 = 13.5	7.5	315	+4,252.5	2,362.5
3	24 x 24	12	-12-1.5 = -13.5	15+1+12= 28	576	-7,776	16,128
4	24 x 24	12	12+1.5 = 13.5	15+1+12= 28	436	5,886	12,208
(5)	24 x 12	6	-12-1.5 = -13.5	15+1+24+ 1+6=47	288	-3,888	13,536
6	24 x 12	6	12+1.5 = 13.5	15+1+24+ 1+6=47	288	3,888	13,536
•					2,218	-1,890	60,133

$$\Sigma ('X_n' \times 'A_n') = -1.890 \text{ in.}^3 = -1.$$

$$\Sigma ('A_n') = 2.218 \ in.^2 = 15.4 \ ft.^2 \qquad \qquad \Sigma ('X_n' \ x \ 'A_n') = -1.890 \ in.^3 = -1.09 \ ft.^3 \qquad \qquad \Sigma ('Y_n' \ x \ 'A_n') = 60.133 \ in.^3 = 34.8 \ ft.^3$$

$$'X'_C = \frac{\sum \left(\ 'X'_n x \ 'A'_n \right)}{\sum \ 'A'_n} = -0.1 \ ft. \qquad 'Y'_C = \frac{\sum \left(\ 'Y'_n x \ 'A'_n \right)}{\sum \ 'A'_n} = 2.26 \ ft.$$

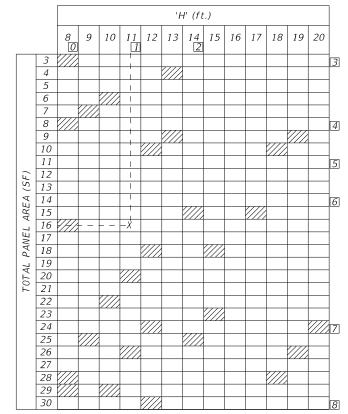
Assume: Bay County, 'A' = 1 ft., 'B' = 7 ft.

Calculated: $'X'_{C} = -0.1 \text{ ft. } 'C' = 'Y'_{C} = 2.26 \text{ ft.}$

Since ${}^{\prime}X'_{c} < 6"$, it is not a cantilever sign, only dark-bold lines in the table will be referenced to.

'H' = 'A' +'B' +'C' = 10.26 ft. ==>
$$USE\ 11\ ft.$$
 $\Sigma('A_n') = 15.4\ ft.^2 ==> USE\ 16\ ft.^2$

ALUMINUM COLUMN (POST) SELECTION TABLE (WIND SPEED = 130 MPH)



For WIND SPEED = 130 MPH, $'H' = 11 \text{ ft.}, Area = 16 \text{ ft.}^2$

- Refer to the 130 mph Column (Post) Selection Table, as copied from Sheet 3 and shown here.
- Using the 16 ft.2 area on the left hand side of the table, go across to the 11 ft. height and find the cell marked with X.
- find the symbol 4 which the dark-bold line under the X cell leads to.
- In the Post and Foundation Table, the symbol 4 concludes that the design requires a 4.0" diameter and 0.25" thick Aluminum Column (Post) and a 2.0' diameter and 4.0' deep Concrete Foundation.

St Johns, Taylor, Volusia, Wakulla, Walton and Washington counties.

130 MPH

WIND SPEEDS BY COUNTY:

DESCRIPTION:

Broward, Collier, Dade, Escambia, Indian River, Martin, Monroe, Palm Beach, Santa Rosa and St. Lucie counties

> = If CANTILEVER SIGN configuration (see Cantilever Sign Details) falls in this region, use next larger post size than that indicated.

> > NOTES AND EXAMPLE

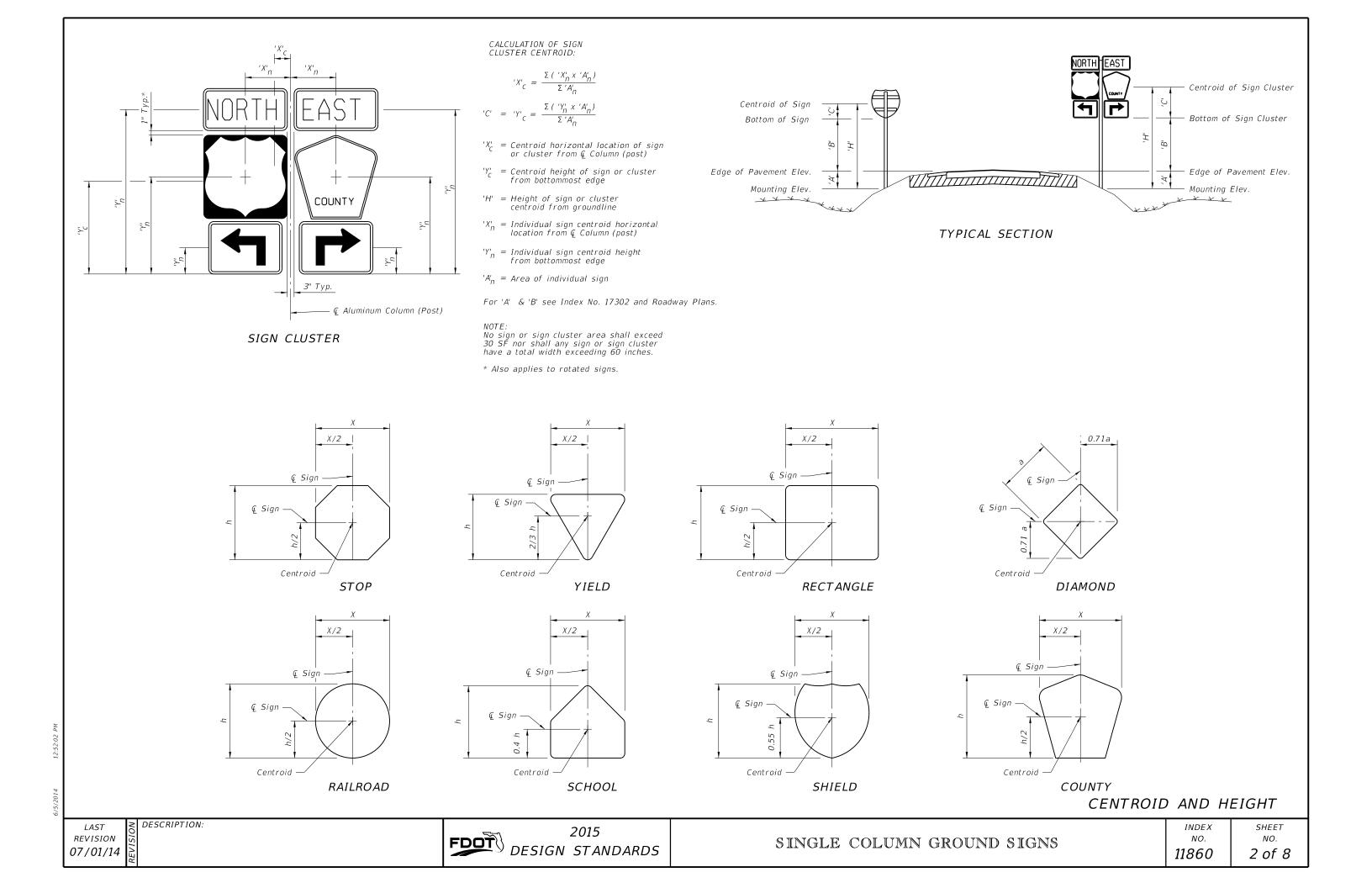
LAST REVISION 01/01/12

2015 FDOT DESIGN STANDARDS

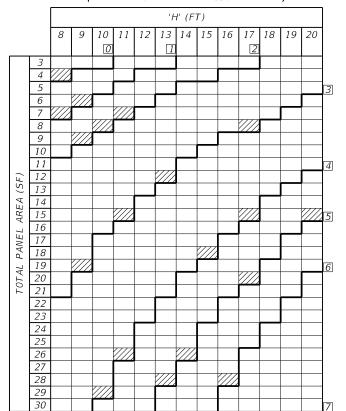
SINGLE COLUMN GROUND SIGNS

INDEX SHEET NO. NO. 11860 1 of 8

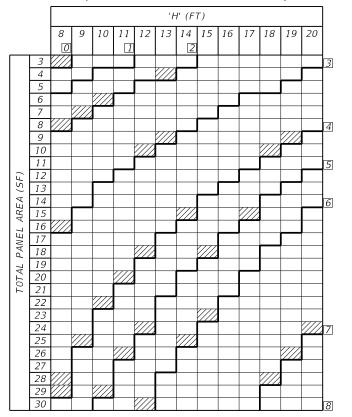
TOTALS



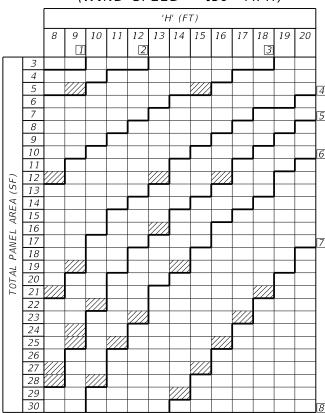
ALUMINUM COLUMN (POST) SELECTION TABLE (WIND SPEED = 110 MPH)



ALUMINUM COLUMN (POST) SELECTION TABLE (WIND SPEED = 130 MPH)



ALUMINUM COLUMN (POST) SELECTION TABLE (WIND SPEED = 150 MPH)



CANTILEVER SIGN

€ Sign Column (Post) 6" Min.

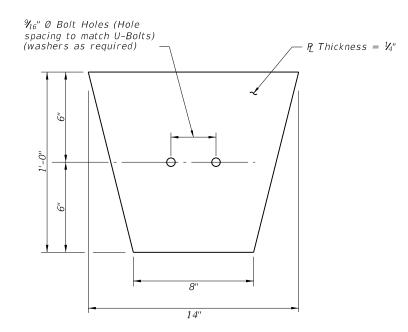
6" Min.

All cantilever sign installations shall comply with Standard Index 17302.

= If CANTILEVER SIGN configuration (see Cantilever Sign Details) falls in this region, use next larger post size than that indicated.

		PO	ST AND	FOUND	ATION 7	TABLE	
			Foui	ndation Alte	rnatives		
	Post S	ize	Driven	Post *	Con	crete (Clas	s I)
	Diameter	Wall	Deptl	h (FT)	Diameter	Donth	Stub
	(IN)	(IN)	without Soil Plate	with Soil Plate	Diameter (FT)	Depth (FT)	Length (FT)
0	2.0	1/8	4.5	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
1	2.5	1/8	5.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
2	3.0	1/8	5.0	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.5
3	3.5	<i>3</i> ∕16	6.0	4.5	2.0	3.0	3.0
4	4.0	1/4			2.0	4.0	3.0
5	4.5	1/4			2.0	4.0	3.0
6	5.0	1/4			2.0	4.5	3.0
7	6.0	1/4			2.0	5.0	3.0
8	8.0	5/16			2.0	5.5	3.0

* INSTALLING FRANGIBLE COLUMN SUPPORTS: Columns (posts) may be installed by driving the columns in accordance with this Index, or as an alternate method, the columns (posts) may be set to the depth indicated in preformed holes backfilled with suitable material tamped in layers not thicker than 6" to provide adequate compaction or filled with flowable fill or bagged concrete.



ALUMINUM SOIL PLATE DETAILS

- Align Soil Plate bottom at 2/3 of foundation depth.

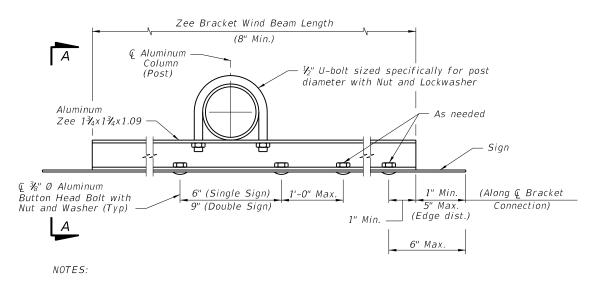
 Slot up to 1" long is allowed to accommodate various post sizes.

 Rectangular soil plate of size 1'-2" x 1'-0" may be used as an alternative.

POST AND FOUNDATION TABLES

LAST REVISION 01/01/11 ≥ DESCRIPTION:



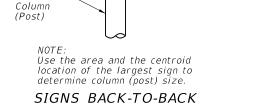


- 1. $rac{N}{16}$ Ø Stainless Steel Hex Head Bolts with Flat Washer under Head and Lockwasher under Nut may be used in lieu of ¾" Ø Aluminum Button Head Bolts.
- 2. Nylon washers provided by the sheeting supplier shall be used on all ground mounted signs. The washers shall be installed under the sign bolt head to protect the sheeting.
- 3. Vertical spacing of brackets shall not exceed 2'-6". Use additional brackets, spaced evenly, to maintain maximum spacing.
- 4. Slots for U-bolts are allowed in zee bracket to accommodate various post diameters.

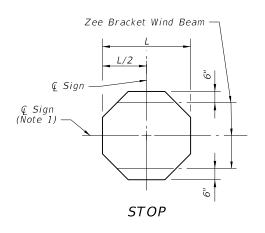
VIEW A-A

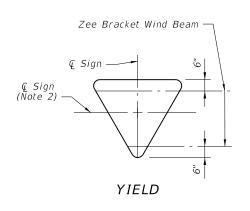
Aluminum

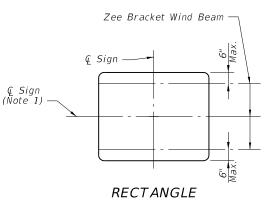
Column (Post)

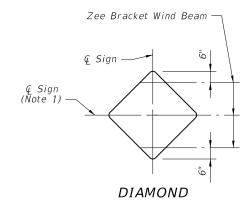


BRACKET DETAIL









Sign Face

Connection (Ç ¾" Ø Button Head Bolts)

Sign Face

Sign Face

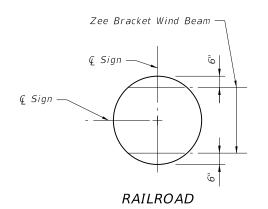
Aluminum

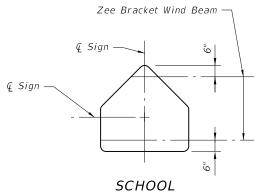
1. For signs with heights greater than 30" a third zee bracket wind beam shall be installed along the Q.

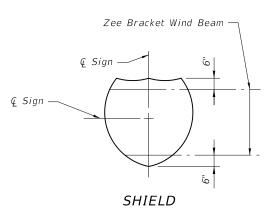
Align top of signs

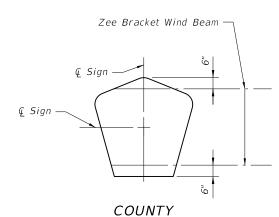
Sign Face

- For Yield signs greater than 36" a third zee bracket wind beam shall be installed along the Q.
- 3. Use only one Wind Beam at & Sign for sign height up to 12".









CONNECTION AND WIND BEAM

LAST REVISION 07/01/14

≥ DESCRIPTION:

2015 DESIGN STANDARDS

SINGLE COLUMN GROUND SIGNS

INDEX SHEET NO. NO. 11860 4 of 8 Sleeve Bolts: ASTM A-307, $\frac{1}{2}$ " Ø galvanized steel bolt (with lock nuts) or Alloy 2024-T4 or 6061-T6 (ASTM B-211).

Base bolts, Nuts, and Washers: high strength ASTM A-325 galvanized per ASTM F2329.

Base plates may have either single or double beveled slots.

Cast base plate/sleeves, made of aluminum alloy 356 and T6 temper and bolted to aluminum pipe, may be used as an alternate to fabricated base plate welded aluminum pipe stub combination. For cast base plate and sleeves bolted to aluminum pipe foundation stubs, use a foundation stub of the same size as the sign column.

Assemble the slip base connection in the following manner:

a. Connect column to sleeve using two 1/2" Ø machine bolts.

b. Assemble top base plate to stub base plate using high strength bolts with three hardened washers per bolt. One of the three washers per bolt and two bolt keeper plates go between the base plates. Orient the bolt keeper plates in the Directions of Traffic.

c. Use shim stock as required to plumb the column.

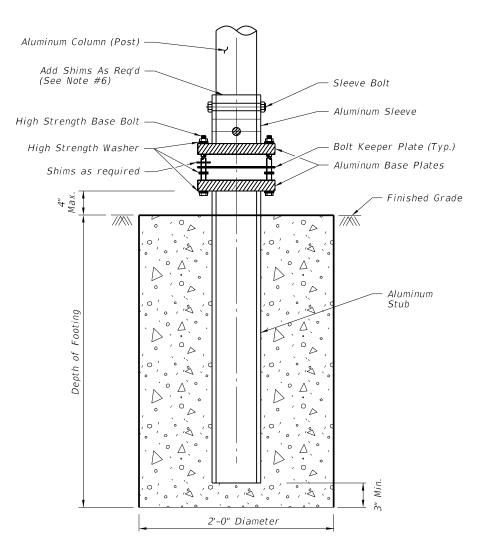
d.Tighten all bolts to the maximum possible with a 12" to 15" wrench. (This will bed the washers and shim's and clear the bolt threads.) e. Loosen each bolt one turn and using a calibrated wrench retighten to

the prescribed torque (see table) under the supervision of the Project Engineer

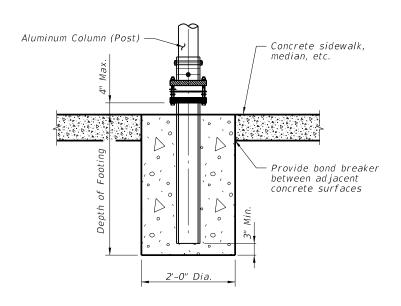
f. Burr threads at junction with nut using a center punch to prevent nut loosening.

Use galvanized steel shims to obtain a tight fit between the column face and the sleeve. Place shims in all quadrants between the $\frac{1}{2}$ " Ø sleeve bolts. Use shims that are 1" shorter than the height of the sleeve.

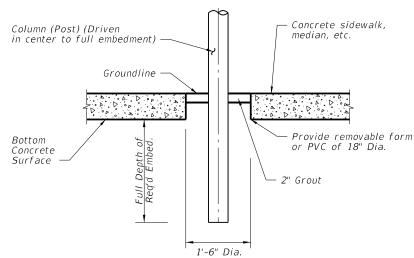
Both fabricated and cast base assemblies were impact tested by the Texas Transportation Institute, College Station, TX on February 10, 2003, and both alternate assemblies were determined to be compliant with the performance recommendations of the National Cooperative Highway Research Program (NCHRP) report 350.



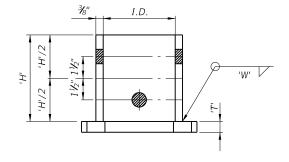
SLIP BASE AND FOOTING DETAIL (non-frangible post)

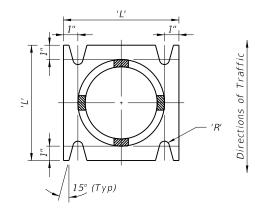


SLIP BASE AND FOOTING DETAIL IN CONCRETE (non-frangible post in crossovers, medians, & sidewalks)

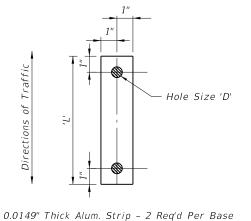


DRIVEN POST DETAIL IN CONCRETE (frangible post in crossovers, medians, & sidewalks)

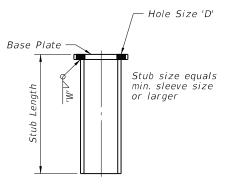




ALUMINUM SLEEVE & BASE PLATE DETAILS (DOUBLE BEVELED SLOTS)



BOLT KEEPER PLATE DETAIL



STUB DETAIL

SLIP BASE DETAILS

Column	Sleeve	Sleeve			Plate	Radius	Base	Bolt	Base Pla	Hole	
Size	I.D. (Max)	Height 'H'	'W'	'L'	'T'	' <i>R</i> '	Size	Length	ft-lbs	inIbs	Size 'D'
$4 \times \frac{1}{4}$	$4\frac{1}{16}$	6	5/8	8	3/4	11/32	5%	3	29	345	11/16
$4\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{4}$	4% ₆	6	5/8	8	7/8	11/32	5%	31/4	29	345	11/16
5 x ½	5½	7	5/8	8	7/8	11/32	5%	31/4	29	345	11/16
6 x ½	6½	8	11/16	9	1	13/ ₃₂	3/4	3½	46	554	¹³ / ₁₆
8 x 5/16	8½	10	3/4	11	1	15/ ₃₂	%	33/4	53	640	15/ ₁₆

Note: Unless noted otherwise, all dimensions are in inches.

BASE AND FOUNDATION DETAILS

LAST REVISION 07/01/14

2015 DESIGN STANDARDS

SINGLE COLUMN GROUND SIGNS

INDEX SHEET NO. NO. 11860 5 of 8

	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
ONE WAY	36×12	3.00 SF	_	
			6.31 SF	
STOP	24×24	3.31 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
ONE WAY	36×12	3.00 SF		
STOP	30×30	5.18 SF	8.18 SF	1.92 Ft.
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
ONE WAY	36×12	3.00 SF	_	
STOP	36x36	7.46 SF	10.46 SF	2.10 Ft.
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
ONE WAY	36×12	3.00 SF		
STOP	48×48	13.25 SF	16.25 SF	2.48 Ft.
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
STOP	24×24	3.31 SF	6.31 SF	
HIGHWAY	24×18	3.00 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
STOP	30×30	5.18 SF	10.18 SF	
DIVIDED	30×24	5.00 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
STOP	36x36	7.46 SF	12.46 SF	
DIVIDED	30×24	5.00 SF		

	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
ONE WAY	36×12	3.00 SF		
STOP	30x30	5.18 SF	13.18 SF	
DIVIDED				
HIGHWAY	30x24	5.00 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
ONE WAY	36x12	3.00 SF		
STOP	36x36	7.46 SF	15.46 SF	 3.15 Ft.
HIGHWAY	30x24	5.00 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
JCT	21×15	2.19 SF		
			6.19 SF	
27	24x24	4.00 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
JCT	21×15	2.19 SF		
			7.19 SF	1.52 Ft. ———————
301	30x24	5.00 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
BUSINESS OR EAST	24×12	2.00 SF		
27 27	24x24	4.00 SF	6.00 SF	1.53 Ft. ———————
	Size	4.00	Total Area	Centroid
DUCINECO FACT		Area	Total Area	Centrora
BUSINESS OR EAST	24x12	2.00 SF	7.00 SF	
301 301	30×24	5.00 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
BUSINESS OR EAST	30×15	3.13 SF		
			8.13 SF	1.66 Ft.
301 301	30x24	5.00 SF		

	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
27	24x24	4.00 SF	6.19 SF	1.73 Ft.
()	21×15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
27	30x24	5.00 SF	7.19 SF	
+	21×15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
BUSINESS EAST	24×12	2.00 SF		
27 27	24×24	4.00 SF	8.19 SF	2.26 Ft.
→	21x15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
BUSINESS DR EAST	24×12	2.00 SF		
301 301	30×24	5.00 SF	9.19 SF	2.27 Ft.
→	21×15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
BUSINESS EAST	30×15	3.13 SF		
301 301	30x24	5.00 SF	10.32 SF	2.49 Ft.
\rightarrow	21×15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
EAST	24×12	2.00 SF		
BUSINESS	24x12	2.00 SF		
27	24x24	4.00 SF	10.19 SF	2.80 Ft.
->	21×15	2.19 SF		

LAST REVISION 07/01/07

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	C:	Ι	T-1-1 2	
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
EAST	24x12	2.00 SF		
BUSINESS	24x12	2.00 SF		
301	30×24	5.00 SF	11.19 SF	2.76 Ft.
	21x15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
EAST	30×15	3.13 SF		
BUSINESS	30x15	3.13 SF	-	
301	30x24	5.00 SF	13.45 SF	3.16 Ft.
	21x15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
JCT	21x15	2.19 SF		
LEON 56 COUNTY	18×18	1.71 SF	3.90 SF 	1.57 Ft.
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
JCT	21×15	2.19 SF	 	
LEON 56 COUNTY	24x24	3.03 SF	5.22 SF	1.72 Ft.
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
JCT	21×15	2.19 SF		
$\overline{}$			6.95 SF	1.87 Ft.
LEON 56 COUNTY	30x30	4.76 SF		
	1	1	1	

	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
LEON 56 COUNTY	18×18	1.71 SF	3.90 SF	1.26 Ft.
→	21x15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
LEON 56 COUNTY	24x24	3.03 SF	5.22 SF	1.62 Ft.
→	21×15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
LEON 56 COUNTY	30×30	4.76 SF	6.95 SF	1.97 Ft.
→	21×15	2.19 SF	-	
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
ТО	24x12	2.00 SF		
EAST	24x12	2.00 SF		
75	24x24	3.20 SF	9.39 SF	2.87 Ft.
→	21×15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
ТО	24x12	2.00 SF		
EAST	24x12	2.00 SF		
NYERSTATE 295	30x24	3.99 SF	10.18 SF	2.84 Ft.
→	21x15	2.19 SF		

5F
12.44 SF 3.26 Ft. 5F Total Area Centroid 5F 5.39 SF 1.75 Ft.
SF 5.39 SF 1.75 Ft.
55
5.39 SF 1.75 Ft.
5F 5.39 SF 1.75 Ft.
5.39 SF 1.75 Ft.
5.39 SF 1.75 Ft.
5F
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a Total Area Centroid
ar
6 10 SE 167 Et
6.18 SF 1.67 Ft.
Total Area Centroid
6F
5.20 SF 1.67 Ft.
5F
a Total Area Centroid
5F
5.99 SF 1.60 Ft.
a Total Area Centroid
SF
712 CF 101 F
7.12 SF
SF
Total Area Centroid
SF

≥ DESCRIPTION: LAST REVISION 07/01/07

2015 DESIGN STANDARDS

	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
EAST TO	30x15	3.13 SF		
NTERSTATE 295	45x36	8.99 SF	12.12 SF	2.18 Ft.
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
EAST TO	24×12	2.00 SF		
75 OR NITERSTATE 75	24x24	3.20 SF	7.39 SF	2.30 Ft.
\rightarrow	21×15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
EAST TO	24×12	2.00 SF		
NTERSTATE 295	30x24	3.99 SF	8.18 SF	2.31 Ft.
\rightarrow	21×15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
EAST TO	30×15	3.13 SF		
NTERSTATE 295	30x24	3.99 SF	9.31 SF	2.55 Ft.
\rightarrow	21×15	2.19 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
	30×30	4.69 SF	6.69 SF	1.61 Ft.
AHEAD 200 FT	24x12	2.00 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
OR A	30x30	4.69 SF	8.44 SF	1.77 Ft.
AHEAD 200 FT	30x18	3.75 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
OR M	36×36	6.75 SF	10.50 SF	2.06 Ft.
AHEAD 200 FT	30×18	3.75 SF		

	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
M	30X30	4.69 SF	6.69 SF	1.61 Ft.
	24X12	2.00 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
	30X30	4.69 SF	8.44 SF	1.77 Ft.
	30X18	3.75 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
**	36X36	6.75 SF	10.50 SF	 2.06 Ft.
	30X18	3.75 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
	30X30	6.25 SF	8.25 SF	2.28 Ft.
OR AHEAD	24X12	2.00 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
	36X36	9.00 SF	12.75 SF	
AHEAD	30 X 18	3.75 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
\Diamond	30X30	6.25 SF	10.25 SF	
35 _{мрн}	24X24	4.00 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
\Diamond	36X36	9.00 SF	15.25 SF	3.29 Ft.
35 _{мрн}	30X30	6.25 SF		

	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
	30X30	6.25 SF	9.25 SF	
X MILES FEET	24X18	3.00 SF		
	Size	Area	Total Area	Centroid
	36X36	9.00 SF	Total Area 14.00 SF	Centroid
X MILES FEET				

LAST REVISION 07/01/07

≥ DESCRIPTION:

GENERAL NOTES:

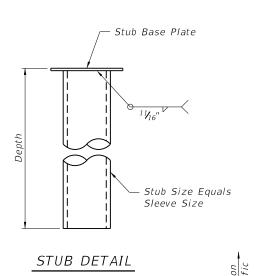
R/W

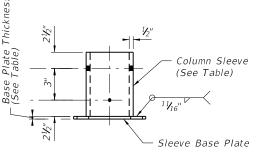
- 1. For additional notes and for material specifications not given herein refer to FDOT Design Standards Index No. 11860.
- 2. The foundations are based upon the following conservative soil criteria which cover the great majority of soil types found in Florida:

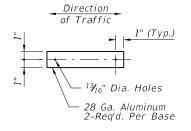
Classification = Cohesionless (Fine Sand) Friction Angle = 30 Degrees (30°)

Unit Weight = 50 LBS./CU. FT. (Assumed Saturated)

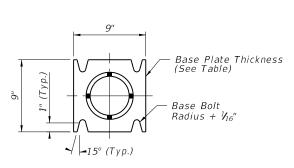
- 3. Design Wind Speed = 150 MPH
- 4. Design Wind Pressure (Service) = 27.6 PSF
- 5. See Index 11860 for material specifications.







KEEPER PLATES



SLEEVE AND STUB BASE PLATE DETAIL

FOOTING SIZES (9' MAX. CLEAR COLUMN HEIGHT)			
SIGN SIZE DEPTH			
4'-0" x 5'-0"	6'-0"		
4'-0" x 6'-0" 6'-0"			
4'-0" x 7'-0" 6'-6"			
4'-0" x 8'-0" 7'-0"			

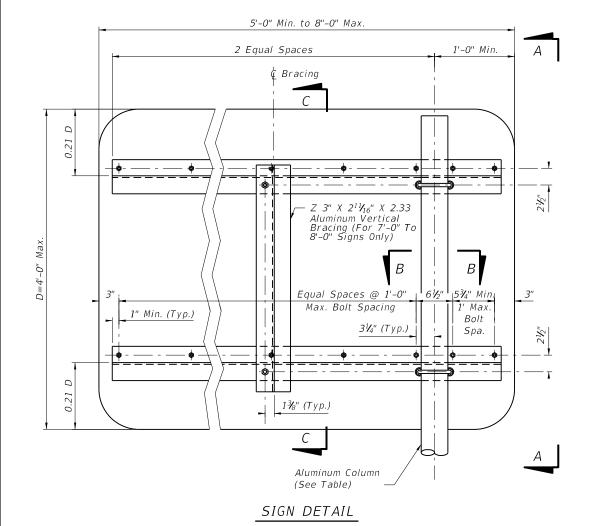
LAST REVISION 07/01/14

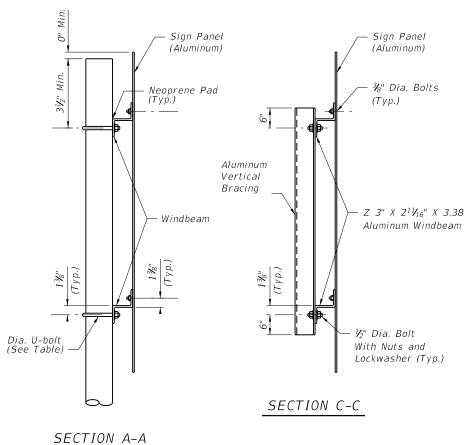
≥ DESCRIPTION:

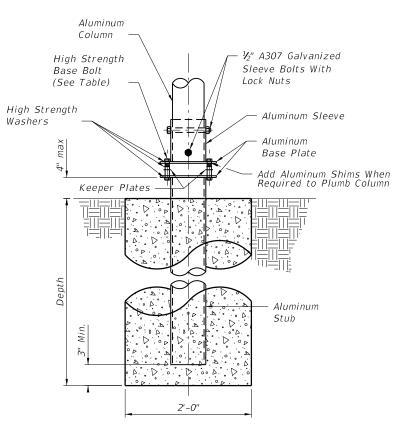


Sidewalk

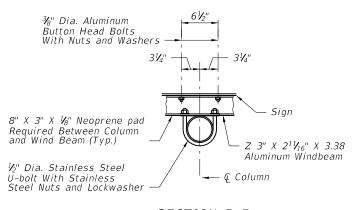
COLUMN SELECTION TABLE						
Sign Size Height (ft) x Length (ft)	Column Size Diameter (in) x Thickness (in)	Sleeve Size Diameter (in) x Thickness (in)	U-bolt Diameter (in)	Base Bolt Diameter (in) x Length (in)	Base Plate Thickness (in)	
4'-0" x 5'-0"	4.5" x 0.337"	5.563" x 0.5"	У,"	%" x 3½"	1"	
4'-0" x 6'-0"	(Schedule 80)	(Schedule 120)	7 2	78 X 372	1	
4'-0" x 7'-0"	5.563" x 0.375"	6.625" x 0.432"	5 ₈ "	¾" × 4"	1 ½"	
4'-0" x 8'-0"	(Schedule 80)	(Schedule 80)	78	74 X 4	178	







BASE AND FOUNDATION DETAIL



SECTION B-B

DESIGN STANDARDS

SINGLE COLUMN CANTILEVER GROUND MOUNTED SIGN

SHEET NO. 2 of 2

INDEX

NO.

11861

≥ DESCRIPTION:

LAST

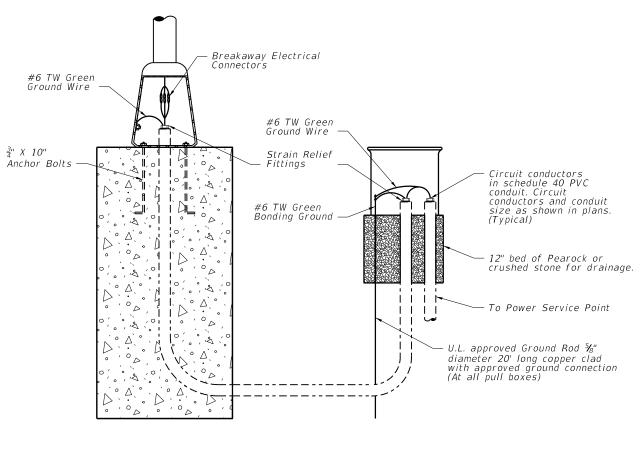
REVISION

07/01/14

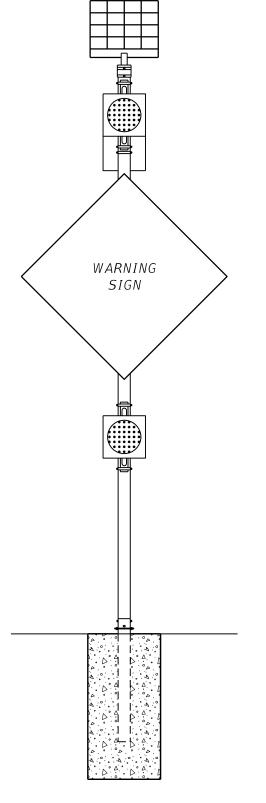
2015

GENERAL NOTES

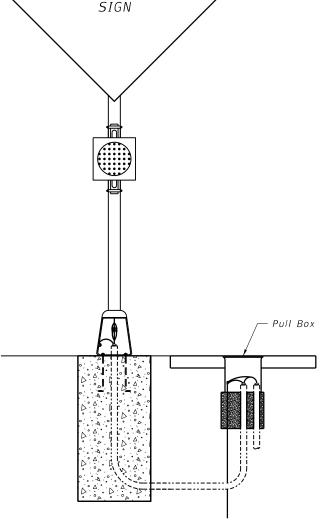
- 1. ALUMINUM: Aluminum materials shall meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 6061-T6 (ASTM B209, B221, B308 or B429), except as noted.
- 2. Sign panel, wind beam and columns shall be installed in accordance with Index 11860 and Section 700 of the Specifications.
- 3. Height and offset to sign column shall be in accordance with Index 17302.
- 4. When aluminum column (posts) are installed with a frangible pedestal pole bases, engage all threads on the pedestal pole base and pipe unless the pipe is fully seated into base.
- 5. Pedestal bases shall meet the requirements of Section 653 of the Specifications.
- 6. A concrete slab shall be installed around all flashing beacon assemblies installed on slopes 6:1 or greater. Minimum dimension of slab shall be 4'-0" by 5'-0".
- 7. A concrete slab shall be installed around all pull boxes. Minimum dimension of slab shall be 4'-0" by 4'-0". In urban areas where space is limited slab dimensions may be adjusted as shown in the plans.
- 8. For beacon assemblies connected to conventional power, provide single pole non-fused watertight breakaway electrical connectors in the frangible pedestal pole base.
- 9. Connection of controller cabinet and solar panel to the column shall be in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.
- 10. Holes drilled in sign column for wire entry shall use a bushing or rubber grommet to protect conductors.
- 11. Orient solar panel to face South for optimal exposure to sunlight.



Pole Wiring Detail Conventional Powered Beacon



Solar Powered Beacon



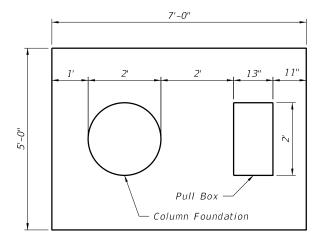
WARNING

Conventional Powered Beacon

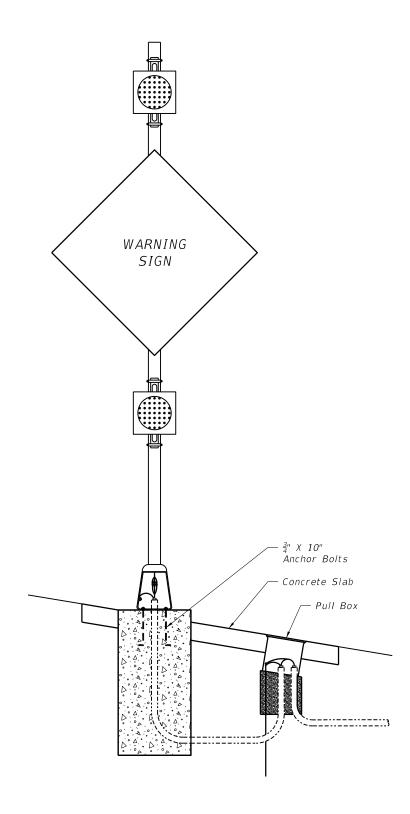
DESCRIPTION:

NOTES

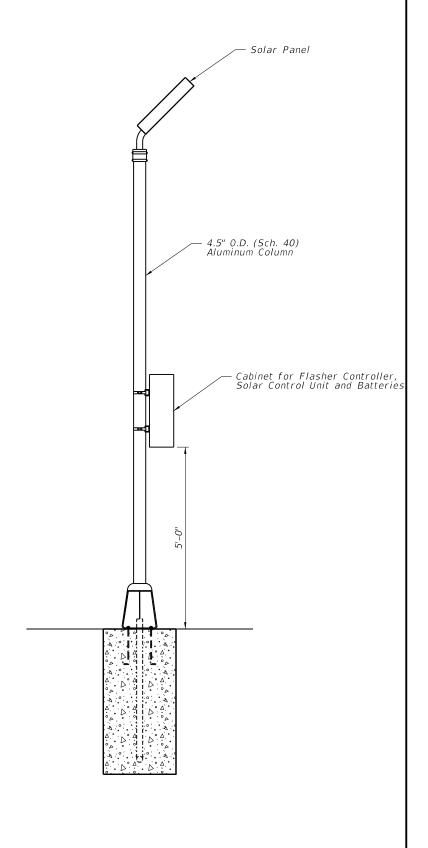
- All flashing beacon assemblies with solar panels, controllers and batteries weighing more than 170 lbs. shall utilize a separate pole for mounting the solar panel, controller and batteries.
- The auxillary pole shall be installed outside the recoverable terrain distance and as near the right of way as possible. The recoverable terrain distance shall comply with Design Standard Index 700.
- 3. Auxilliary pole shall be the same length as the column for the beacon assemblý.
- 3. Payment for the separate pole, foundation, conduit and wiring shall be included in the cost of the electronic warning sign with flashing



Concrete Slab Detail



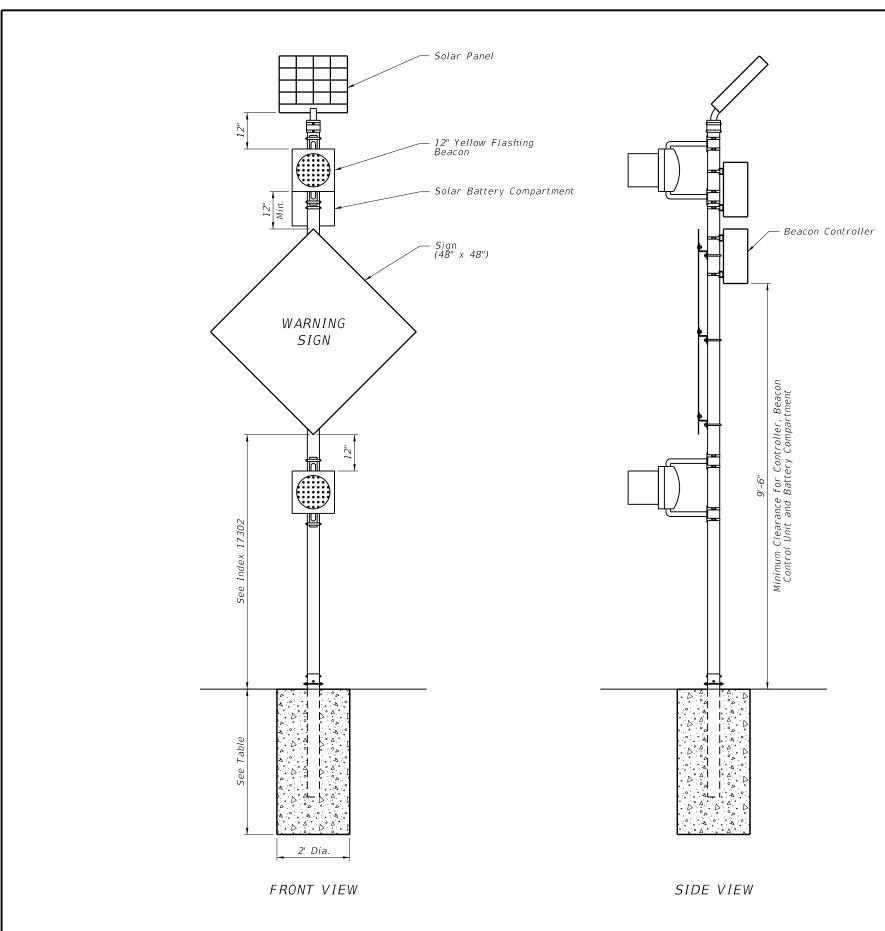
SOLAR POWERED BEACON WITH AUXILLIARY POLE FOR SOLAR PANEL, CONTROLLER AND BATTERIES



LAST REVISION 07/01/14

≥ DESCRIPTION:





STANDARD WARNING SIGN COLUMN SIZE				
Wind Speed	Sign Height	Column Size	Footing Depth	
110	7'	4"	4'	
130	7'	4.5"	4'	
150	7'	5"	4.5'	
110	8.5'	4.5"	4'	
130	8.5'	5"	4.5'	
150	8.5'	6"	5'	

NOTES

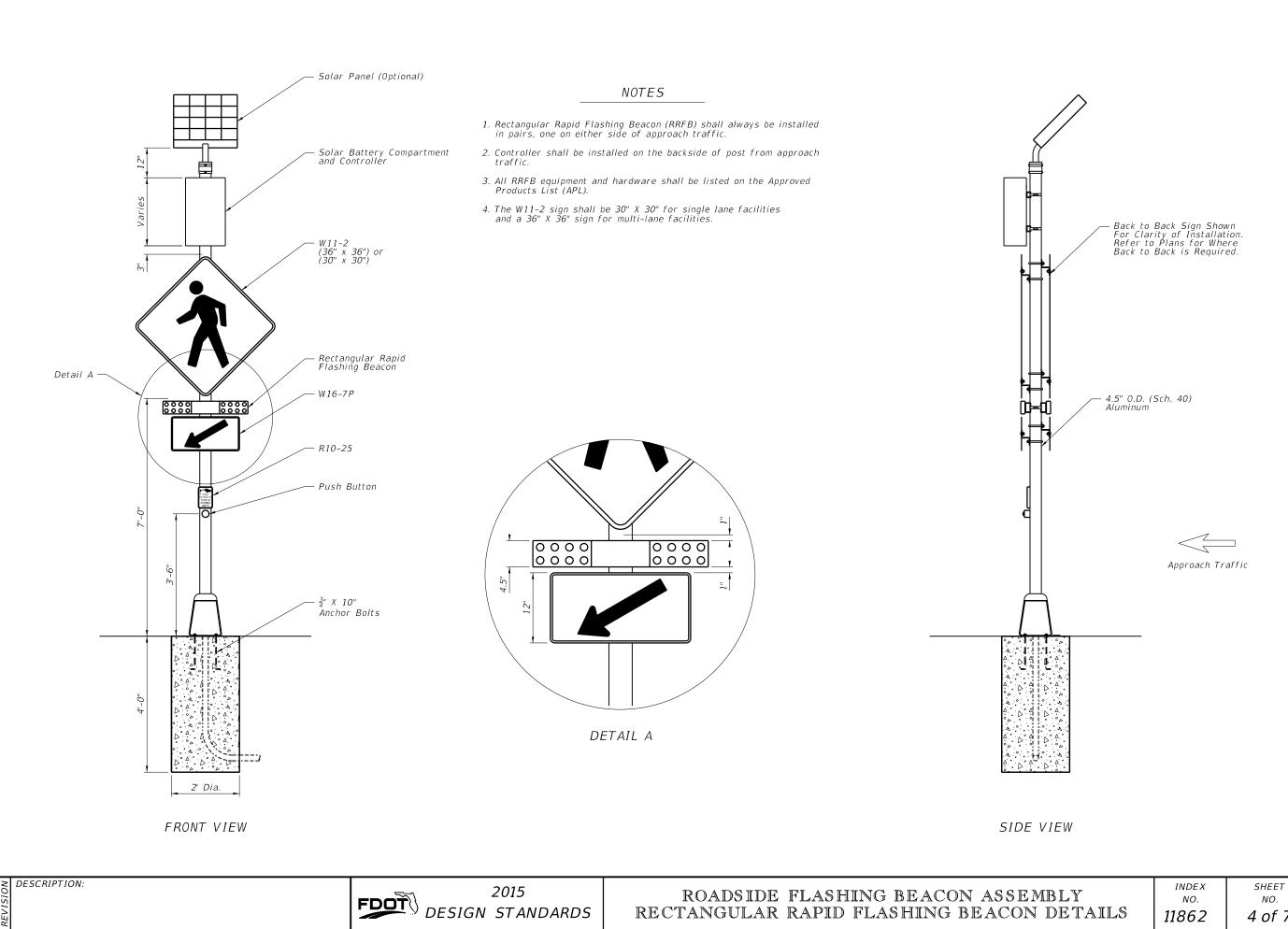
- Details show a typical warning sign with two flashing beacon heads. When only one beacon is required, install upper beacon.
- Sign column slip base shall be in accordance with Design Standard Index 11860.
- 3. Beacon and beacon controllers shall be listed on Approved Products List (APL).

≥ DESCRIPTION: LAST REVISION 07/01/14

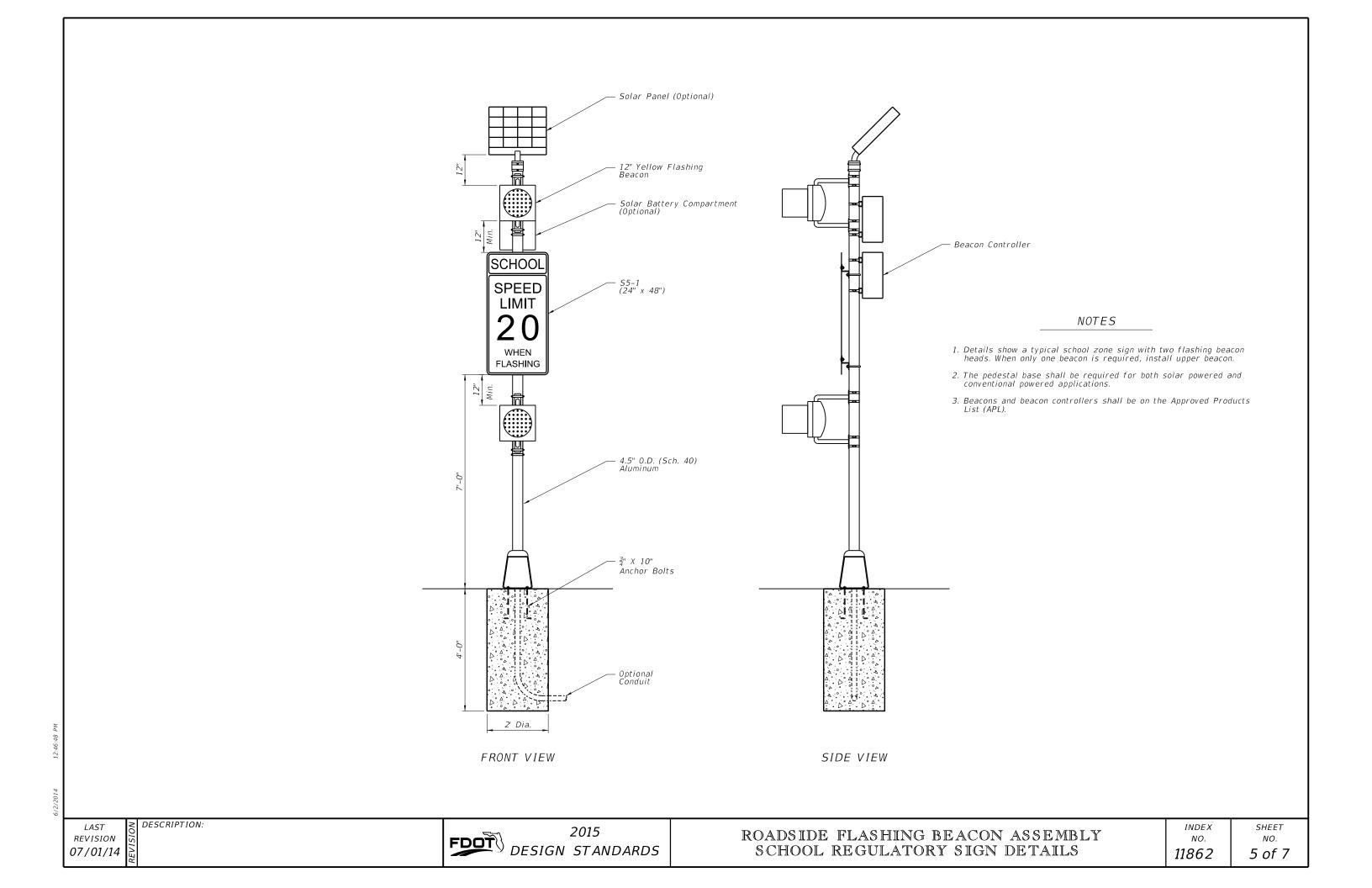
2015 DESIGN STANDARDS

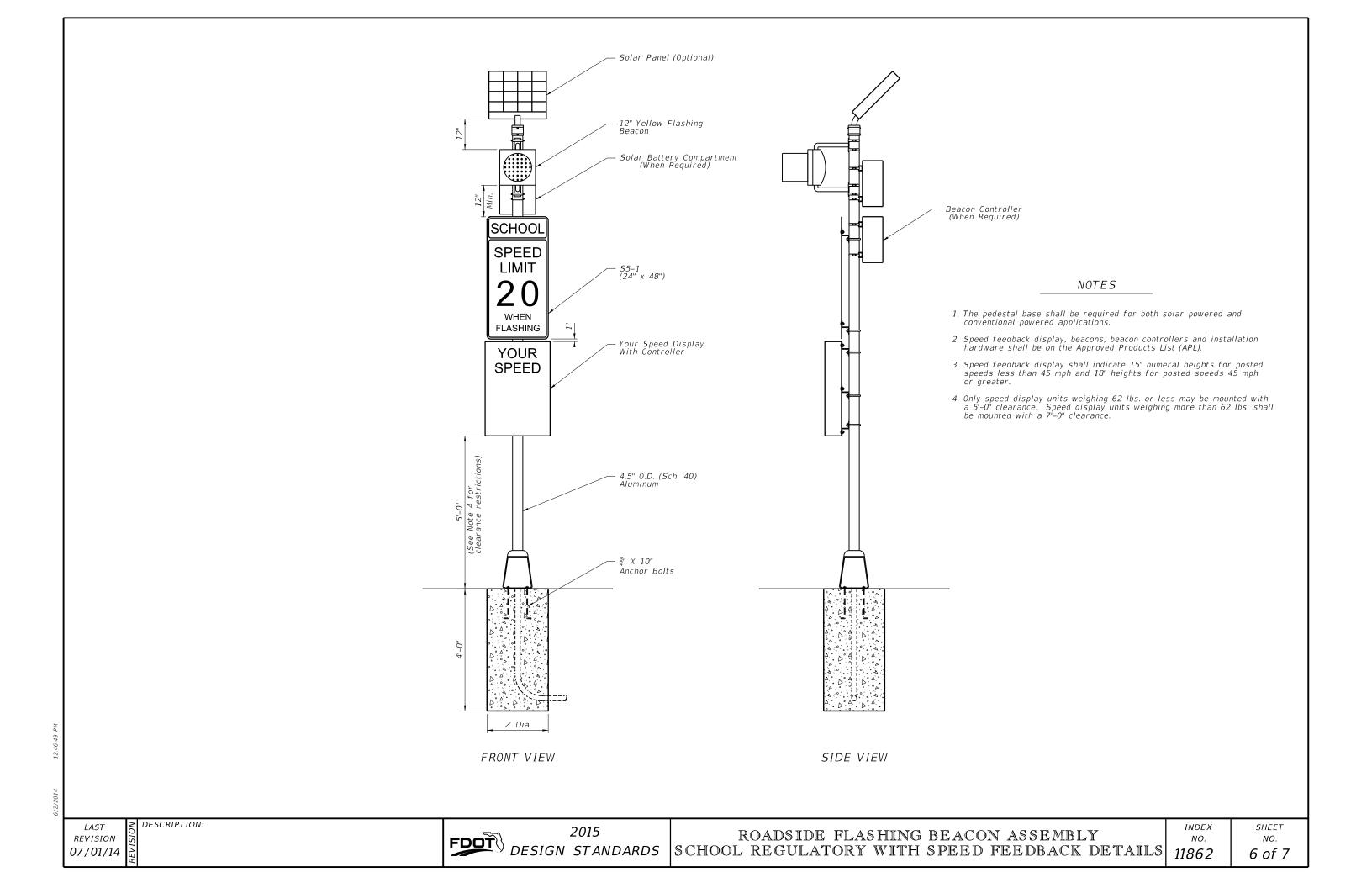
INDEX NO. 11862

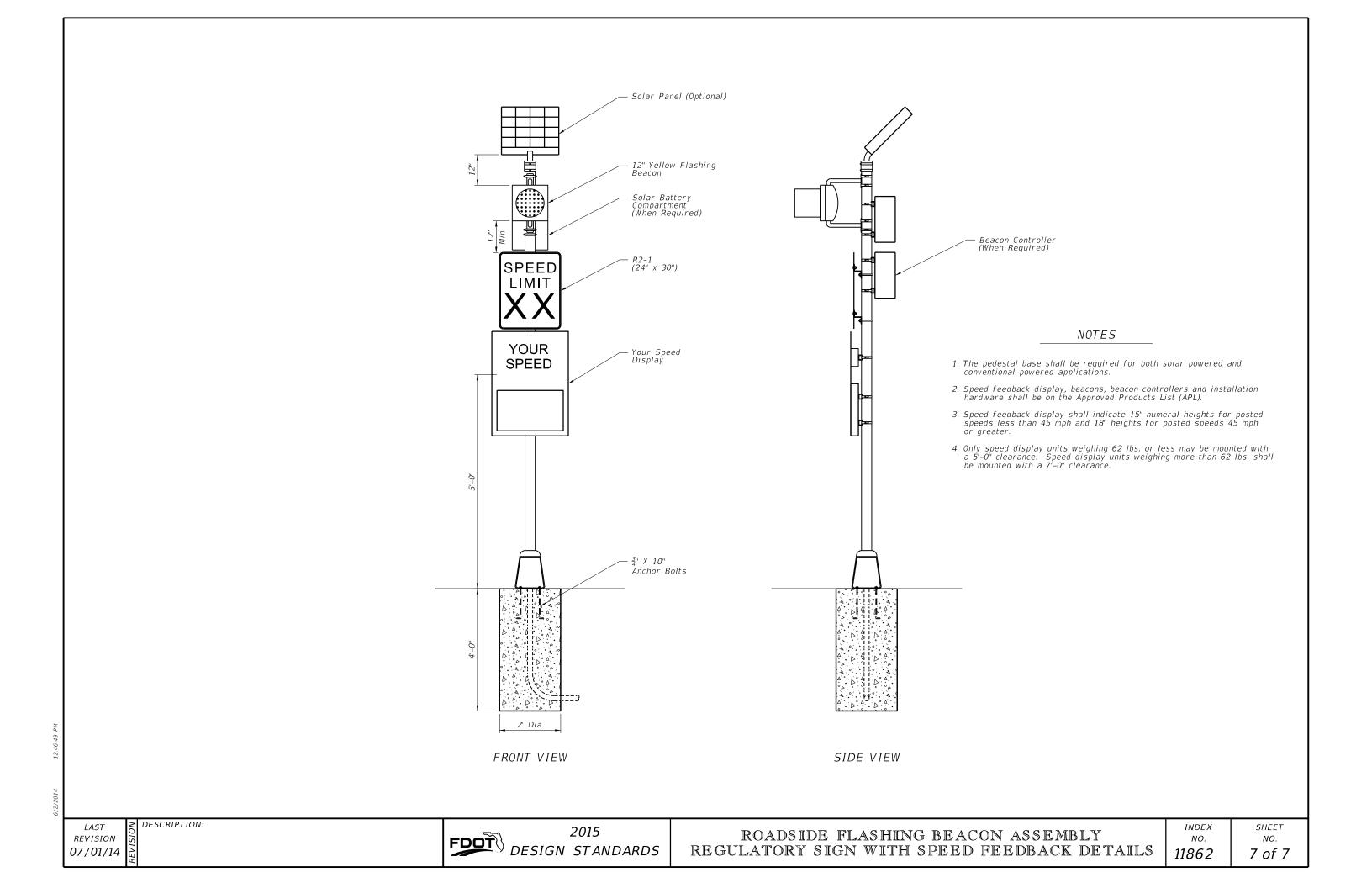
SHEET NO. 3 of 7



LAST REVISION 07/01/14







Sign or Sign Cluster 3½" 3½" 1⅓" Ø Hole O" (Min.) Centroid 1" Ø Hole (Typ.) ¾" Plate BASE PLATE Bottom of Sign or Sign Cluster - 1½" Ø Hole $\%6" \times 1"$ Slotted Base Plate Hole (Typ.) ¾" Plate ~ END PLATE End Plate % d Hole (Typ.) SIGN SUPPORT BRACKET U-BOLT PLATE WASHER

NOTES:

DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS: AASHTO Standard Specifications for Structural Supports for Highway Signs, Luminaires and Traffic Signals as modified by the FDOT Structures Manual.

WIND SPEEDS: See Index 11860, "Wind Speeds by County" note.

GEOMETRY: Install signs with bottom edge of the lowest sign panel at 7' above the gutter line. Edge of sign panels must not extend beyond the inside face of the top of the traffic railing. Install sign posts plumb. Do not attach supports to traffic railing within 5 feet of an open joint in the railing. Sign stationing may be adjusted to accommodate this requirement.

APPLICABILITY: Mount only to concrete traffic barriers in locations where ground mounting is not possible. Work this Index in conjunction with Index No. 11860.

SHOP DRAWINGS: Shop drawings are not required.

PAYMENT: Include payment for sign support bracket in the cost of the single post sign.

MATERIALS:

Coatings: Galvanize all steel and fasteners in accordance with Specification Section 962. Hot dip galvanize Sign Support Weldment after fabrication.

Support Post: ASTM A501 5" NPS Schedule 40 Steel Pipe.

Sign Post: Aluminum Association Alloy 6061-T6 (ASTM B209, B221 or B308) 5" NPS Schedule 40 Aluminum Pipe.

Steel Plates: ASTM A36 or A709 Grade 36.

Anchor Rods & Bolts: ASTM F1554 Grade 55 with a single self-locking hex nut and washers. Install anchor rods or bolts perpendicular to the base plates on back of traffic railing. See Anchorage Notes, Sheet 2 of 2.

Adhesive Bonded Anchors: Fully threaded Anchor Rods with Type HV Adhesive Bonding Material System in accordance with Specification Section 416 & 937. In lieu of the number of anchors specified to be tested in Specification Section 416-6, field test all adhesive bonded anchors installed per this Design Standard.

U-Bolts: ASTM A449 sized for sign post, with flat washers and locking hex nuts.

Welding: Weld in accordance with American Welding Society Structural Welding Code (Steel), ANSI/AWS D1.1 (current edition). Required weld material is E70XX. Nondestructive testing is not required.

SIGN LIMITATIONS TABLE				
MAX. WIND SPEED (MPH)	MAX. SIGN AREA (SF)	MAX. SIGN CENTROID HEIGHT (DIM. A + DIM. C)		
110	30	9'-10"		
130	25	9'-7"		
150	20	9'-7"		

Dim. A = Distance from centerline of the Support Post to the bottom of the sign or sign cluster.

Dim. C = Vertical distance from the bottom of the sign or sign cluster to the Centroid of the sign or sign cluster.

FOOT DESIGN STANDARDS

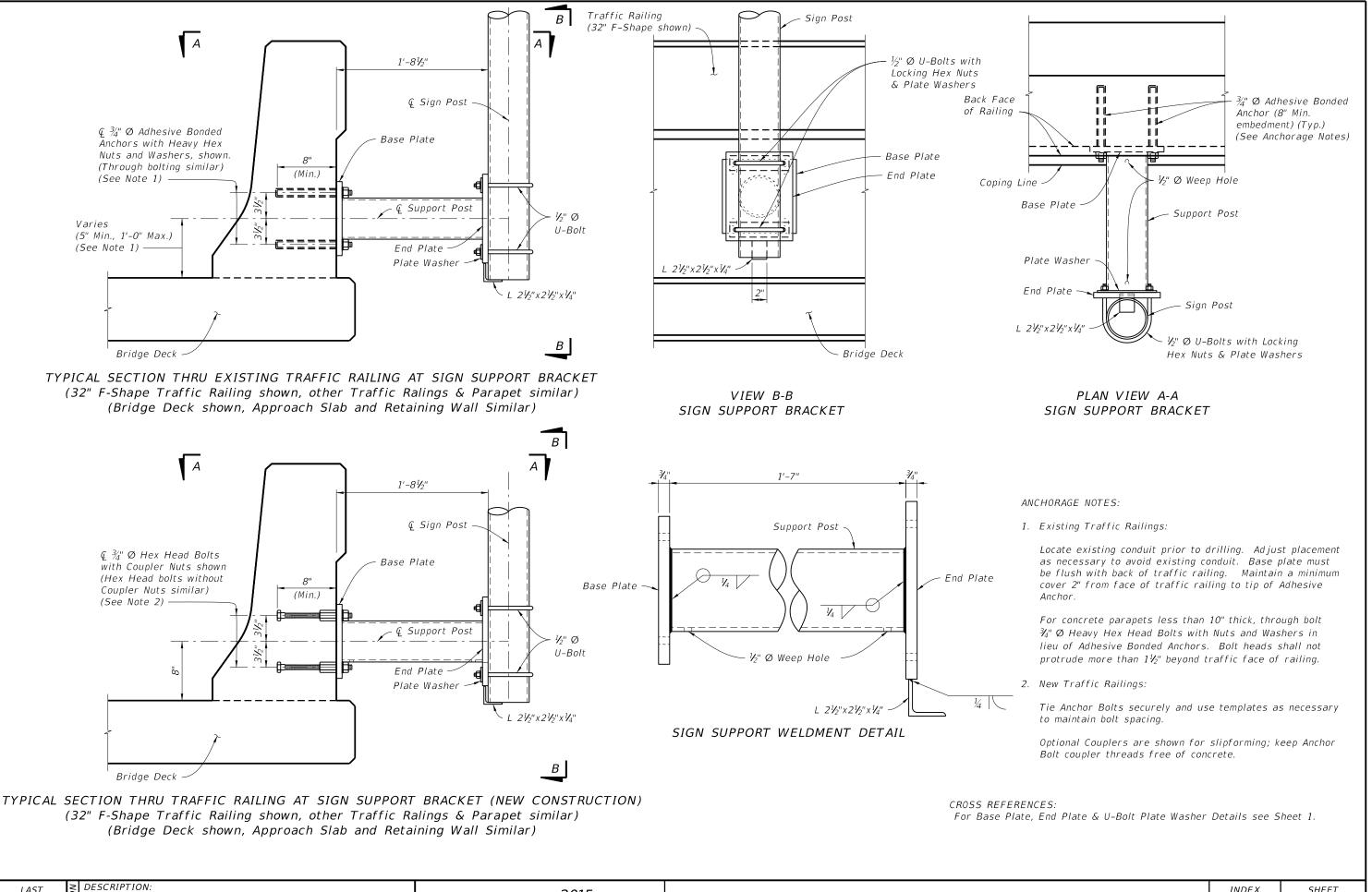
≥ DESCRIPTION:

LAST

REVISION

07/01/14

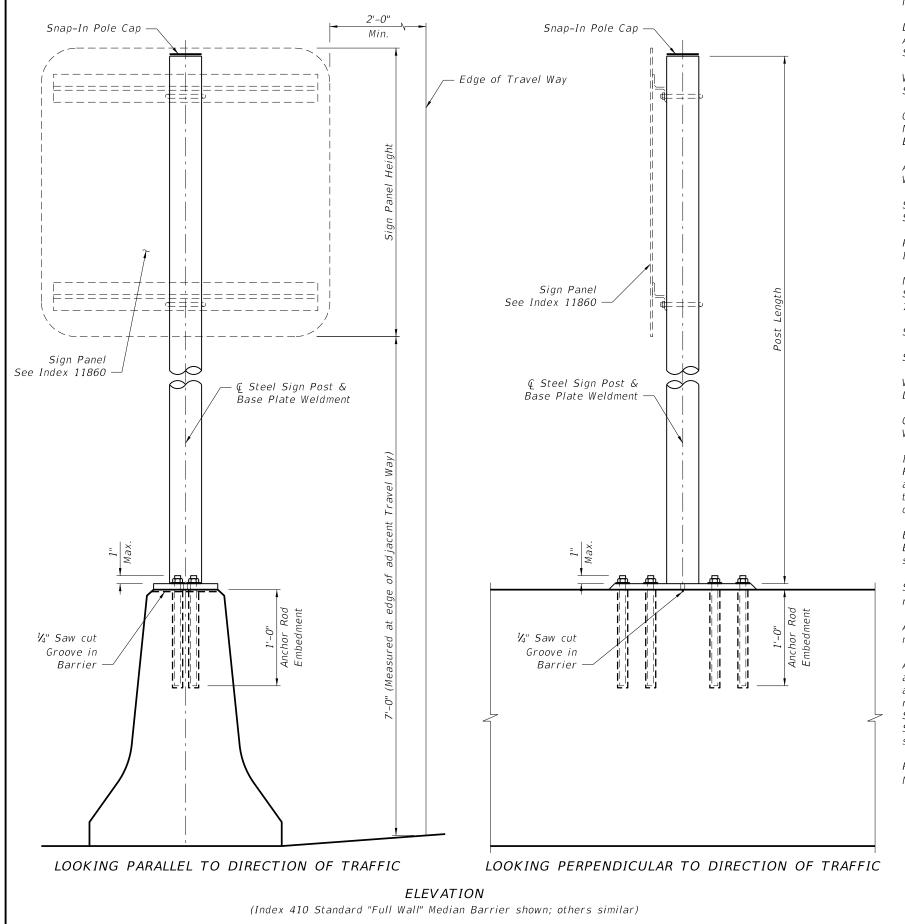
INDEX NO. **11870** SHEET NO. 1 of 2



6/5/2014

LAST SO TO THE PROPERTY OF THE

FDOT DESIGN STANDARDS



NOTES:

DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS:

AASHTO Standard Specifications for Structural Supports for Highway Signs, Luminaires and Traffic Signals as modified by the FDOT Structures Manual.

WIND SPEEDS:

See Index 11860, "Wind speeds by County" note.

GEOMETRY:

Maximum Sign Panel Height is 6'-0".

Edges of Sign Panels must be a minimum of 2'-0" clear from edge of adjacent Travel Way.

APPLICABILITY:

Work this Index in conjunction with Index No 11860.

SHOP DRAWINGS:

Shop drawings are not required.

PAYMENT:

Include payment for sign support in the cost of the single post sign assembly.

MATERIALS

Sign Post: ASTM A53 Grade B, NPS Schedule 40 Steel Pipe, sized per Table 1. Maximum post length is 10'-0".

Snap-In Pole Cap: Provide UV and weather-resistant glass-filled polyester cap.

Steel Plates: ASTM A572 Grade 50 or A709 Grade 50.

Welding: Weld in accordance with American Welding Society Structural Welding Code (Steel), ANSI/DWS D1.1 (current edition). Required weld material is E70XX. Nondestructive testing is not required.

Coatings: Hot dip galvanize all steel, including fasteners, in accordance with Section 962. Galvanize Weldment after fabrication.

INSTALLATION:

Placement: For installations on permanent Median Barriers, locate Sign Support a minimum of 5'-0" away from open joints or transitions. For installations on Temporary Barriers, locate Sign Support at the midpoint along the length of a single segment. In all cases, shift locations as needed to avoid conflicts with reinforcement.

Bearing Surface: Surface of the railing must be structurally sound and free of cracks and spalls. Base plate must be flush with the concrete surface; grind any high spots to obtain a flat, smooth surface.

Saw Cut: For permanent installations only, saw cut a $\frac{1}{2}$ " deep groove transversely across the top of railing at the centerline of base plate vent hole location.

Anchor Rods: Use ASTM F1554 Grade 36, fully threaded rods with A563 or A194 single self-locking hex nuts and F436 washers. Size anchor rods per Table 2.

Adhesive Bonding Material: Install anchor rods using Type HSHV Adhesive Bonding Material System in accordance with Specification Sections 416 & 937. For temporary sign support installations, the use of a metal detector specifically designed for locating steel in concrete is not required to locate existing reinforcement as stated within Specification Section 416-4. For temporary sign support installations, Specification Section 416-6 is not required. For permanent sign support installations, Specification Section 416-6 applies with the exception of the following: Perform field test on only one anchor per sign support location.

Removal of Signs: Cut anchor rods flush with top of railing and coat surface with Type F-1 epoxy. Minimum thickness of epoxy is $\frac{1}{16}$ " extending 2" beyond the location of steel.

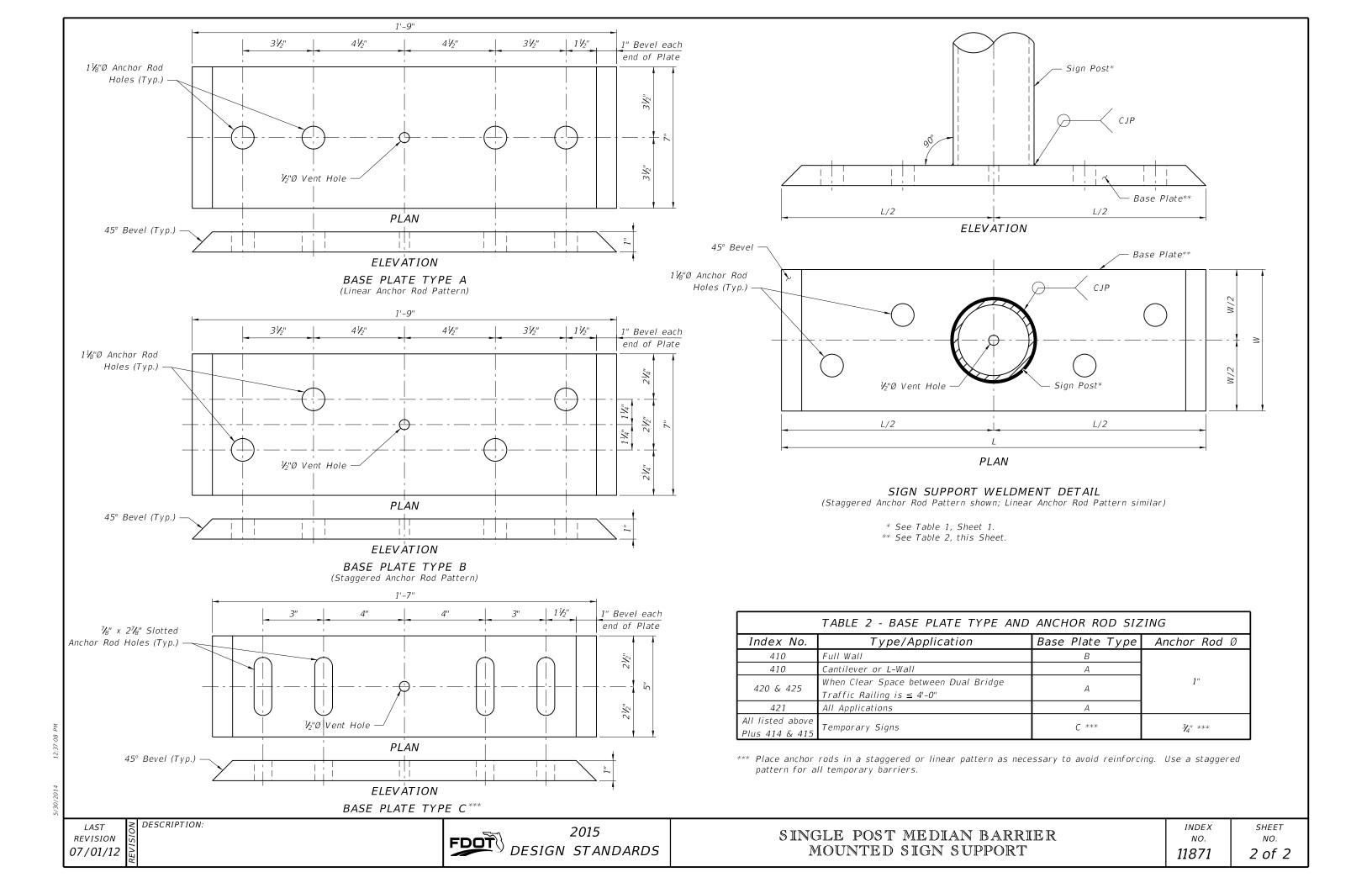
TABLE 1 - SIGN PANEL AND POST SIZING				
Wind Speed (MPH) Max. Sign Area (SF) Post Ø (NPS)				
70 - All Temporary Signs	≤ 24	3.0"		
110 & 130	< 13.5	3.0"		
110 & 130	13.5 < Sign < 20	<i>3.5</i> "		
150	< 13.5	3.5"		
150	13.5 < Sign < 20	4.0"		

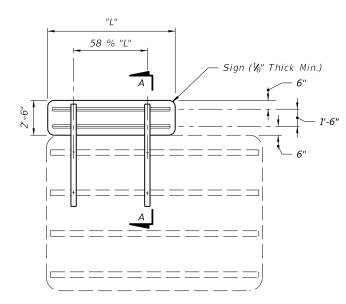
LAST ODESCRIPTION:
REVISION OF OT/01/14

FDOT DESIGN STANDARDS

SINGLE POST MEDIAN BARRIER MOUNTED SIGN SUPPORT

INDEX SHEET NO. NO. 11871 1 of 2

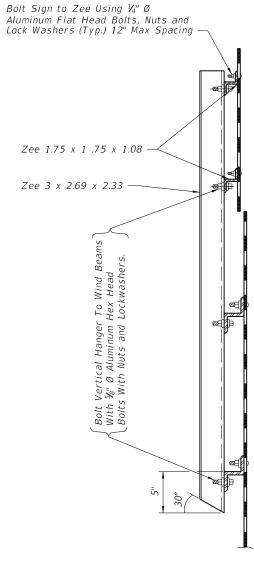




NOTE: Exit numbering panel shall be located to the right side for right exit and to the left for left exit.

Mounting of Exit Numbering Panels To Highway Signs

ELEVATION



SECTION AA

GENERAL NOTES

SHEETS AND PLATES:

Material used shall meet the requirements of Aluminum Association Alloy 6061-T6 and ASTM B209.

All aluminum materials shall meet the requirements of the Aluminum Association Alloy 6061-T6 and also the following ASTM specifications for the following: Sheets and plates B209; extruded shapes B221 and standard structural shapes B308.

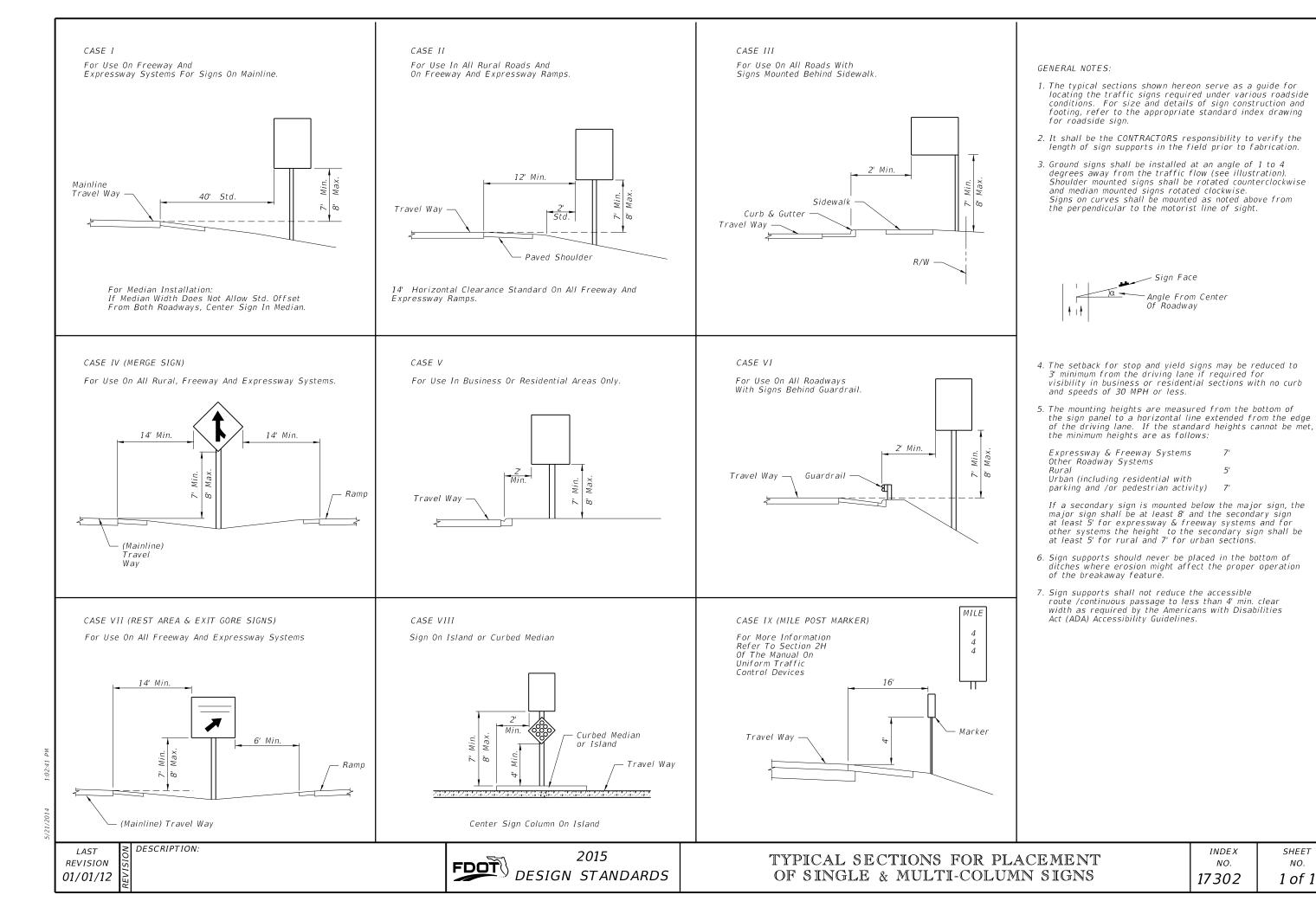
ALUMINUM BOLTS, NUTS & LOCK WASHERS:

Aluminum bolts shall meet the requirements of the Aluminum Association Alloy 2024–T4 (ASTM F468). The bolts shall have an anodic coating of at least .0002" thick and be chromate sealed. Lockwashers shall meet the requirement of Aluminum Association Alloy 7075–T6 (ASTM B221). Nuts shall meet the requirement of Aluminum Association Alloy 6262–T9 (ASTM F467) or 6061–T6.

SIGN FACE:
All sign face corners shall be rounded. See sign layout sheet for dimension "L" and sign face details. For mounting details refer to Index No. 11300.

LAST REVISION 07/01/14

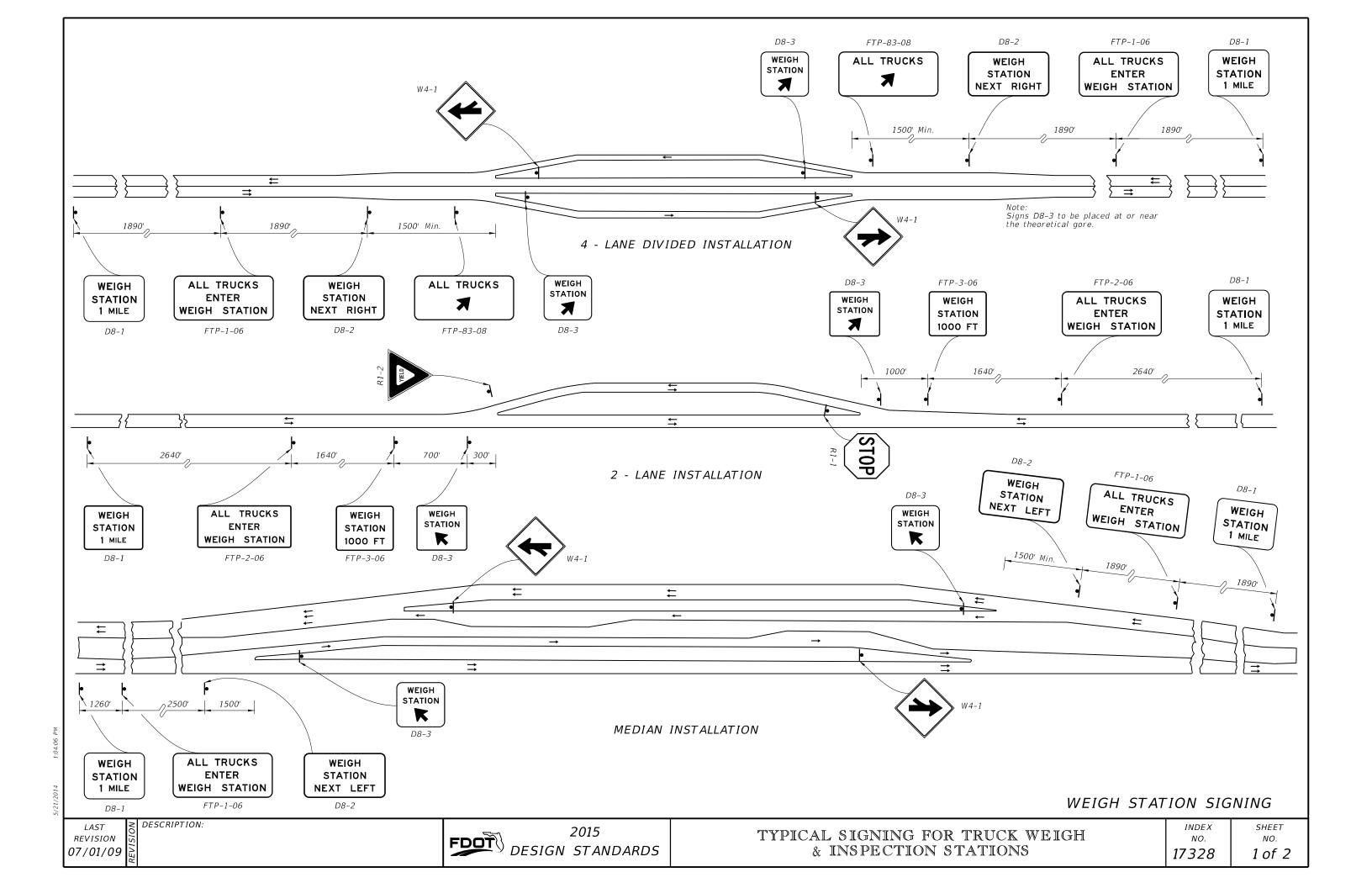


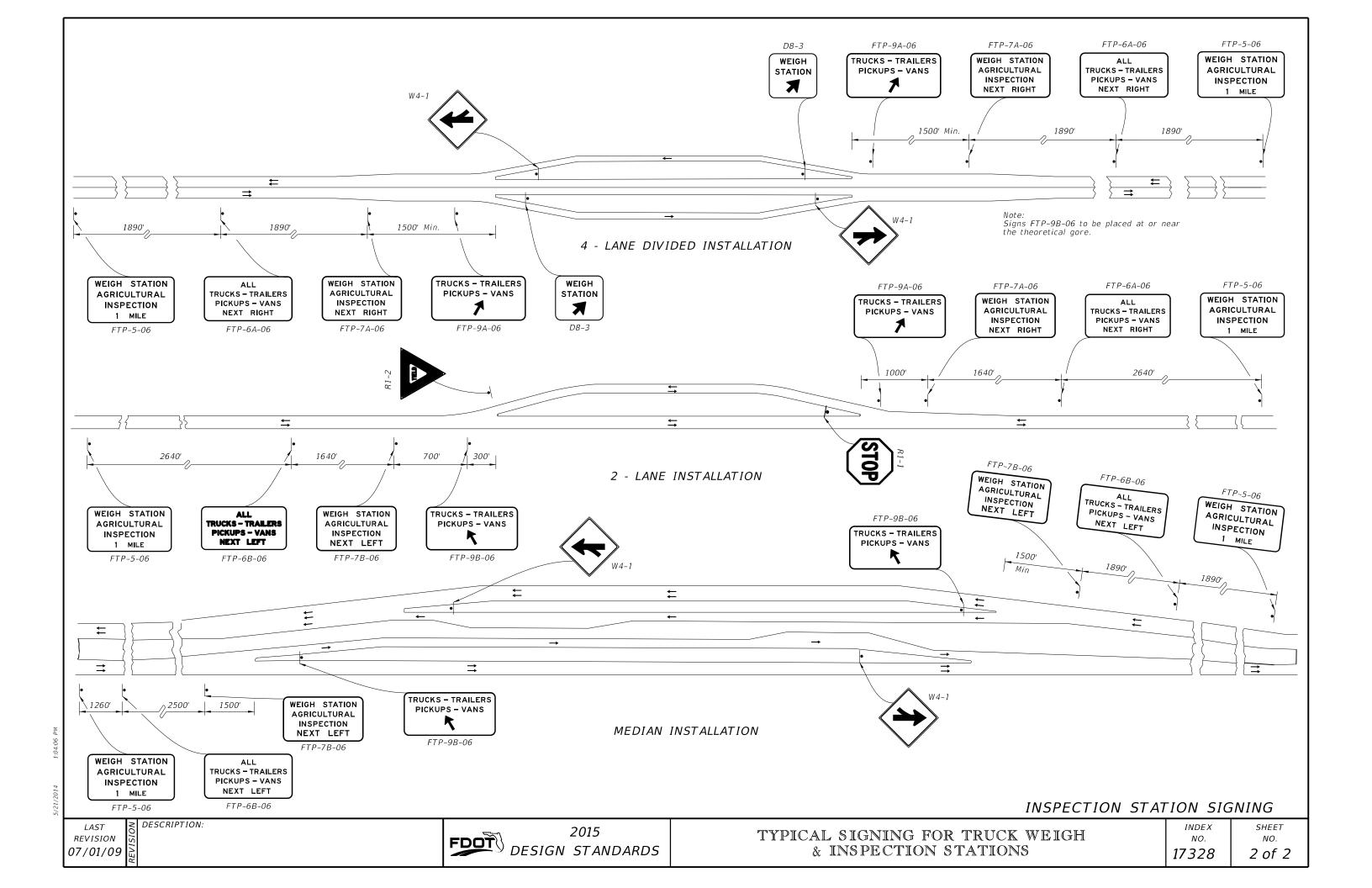


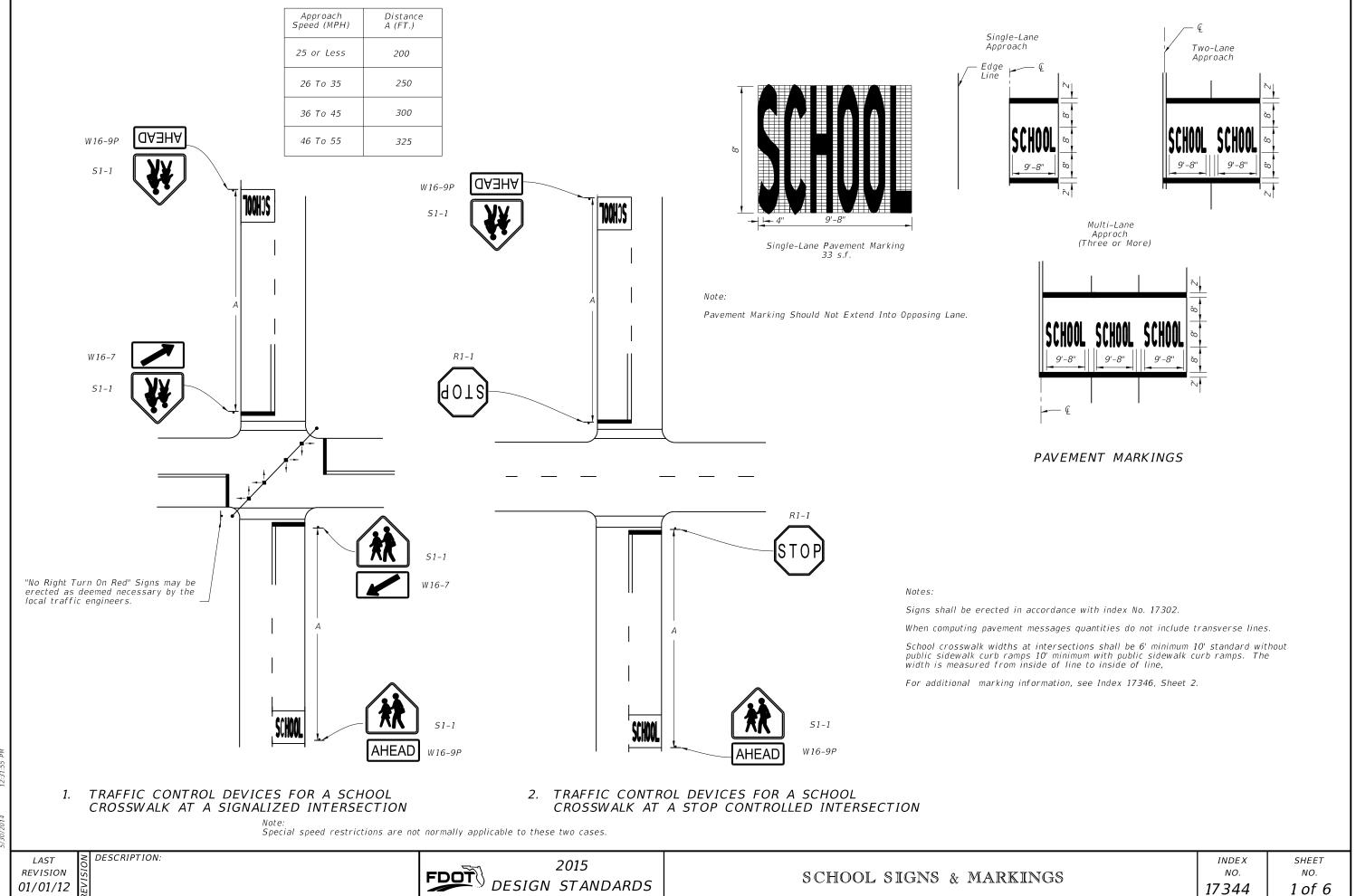
SHEET

NO.

1 of 1



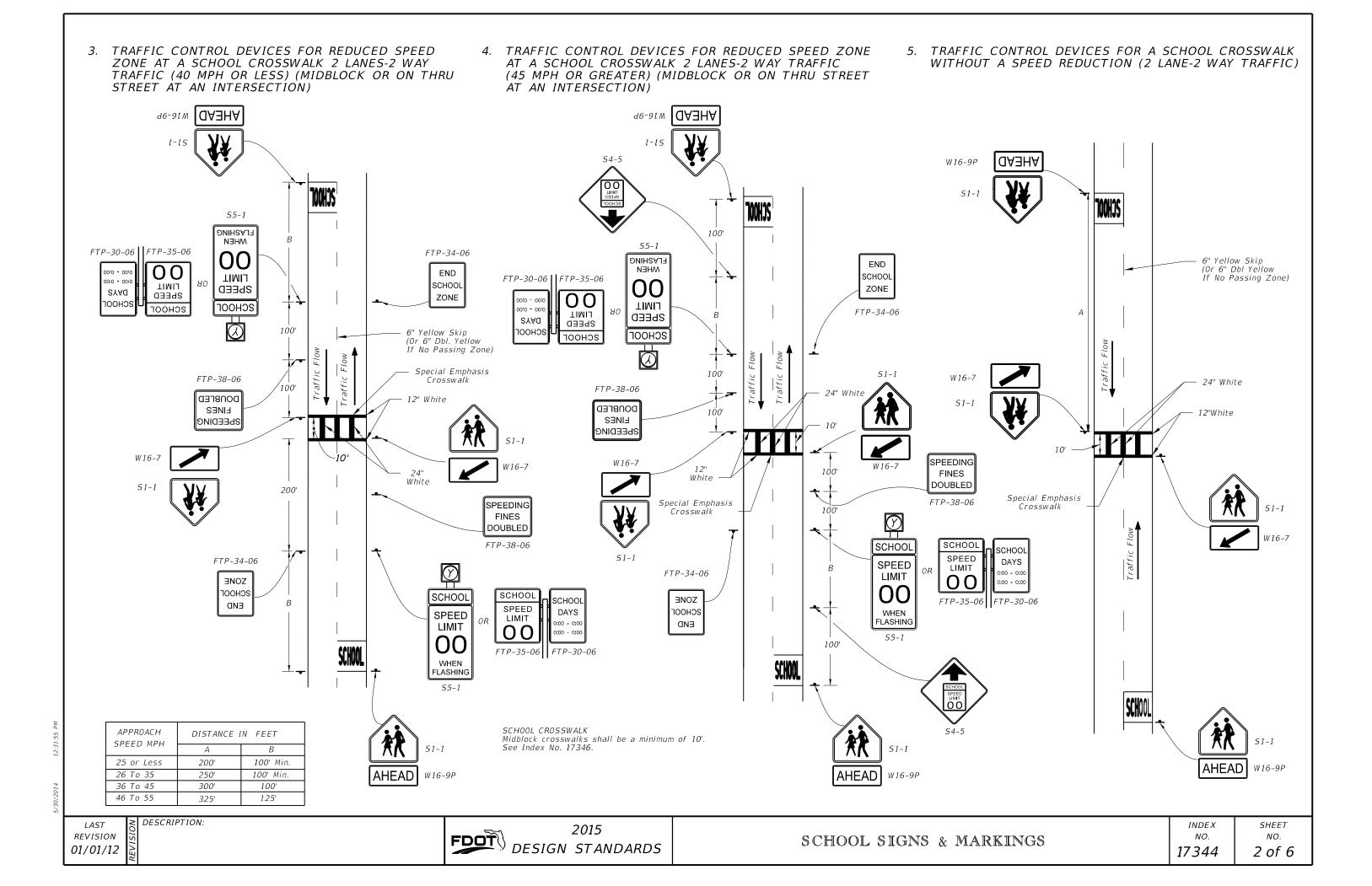




17344

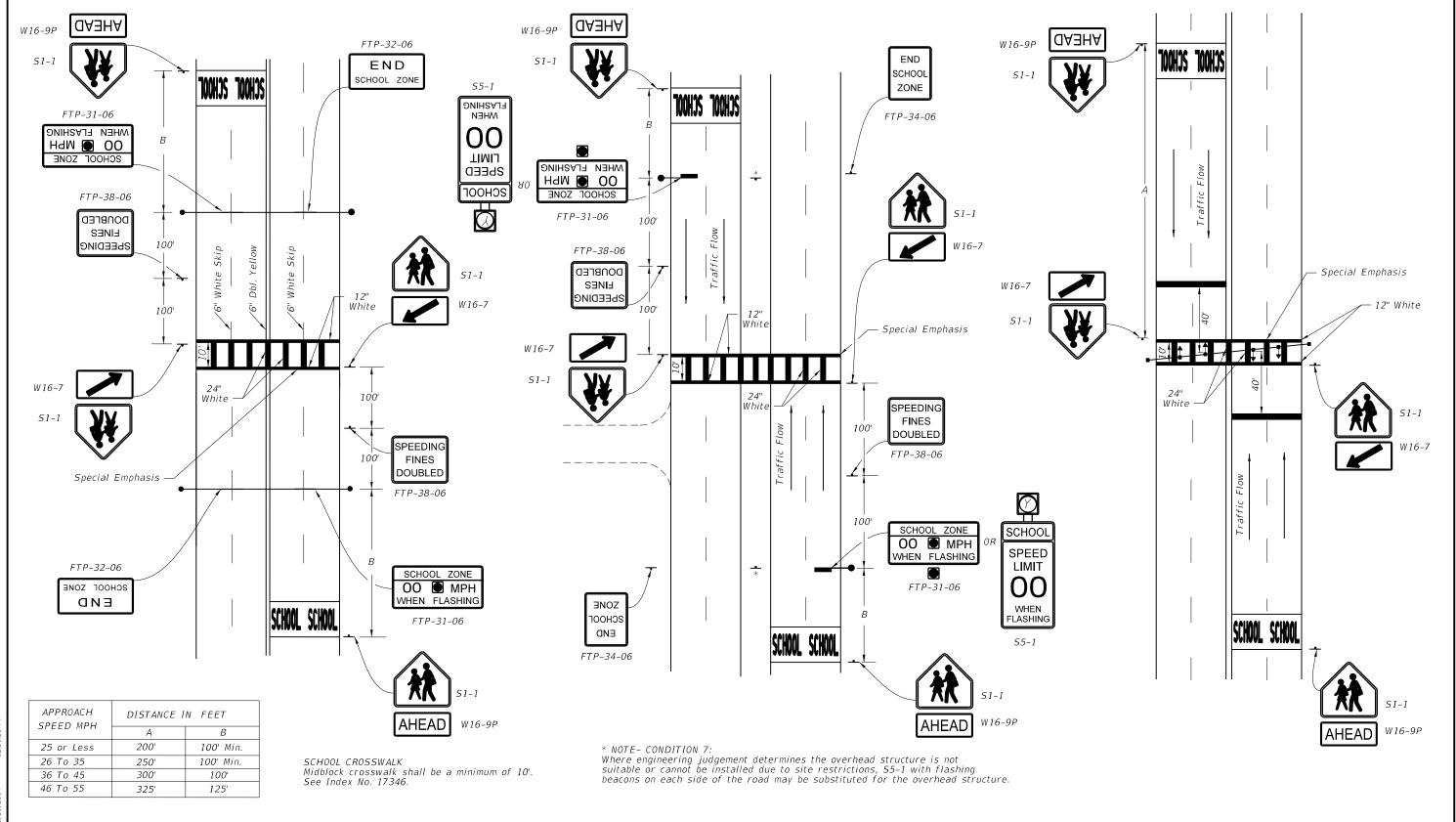
1 of 6

01/01/12





- 7. TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES FOR A REDUCED SPEED ZONE AT A SCHOOL CROSSWALK WITH OVERHEAD OR GROUND MOUNTED FLASHING BEACON SPEED LIMIT SIGNS (4 LANES DIVIDED-2 WAY TRAFFIC)
- 8. TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES FOR SIGNALIZED MIDBLOCK SCHOOL CROSSWALK



LAST REVISION 01/01/12

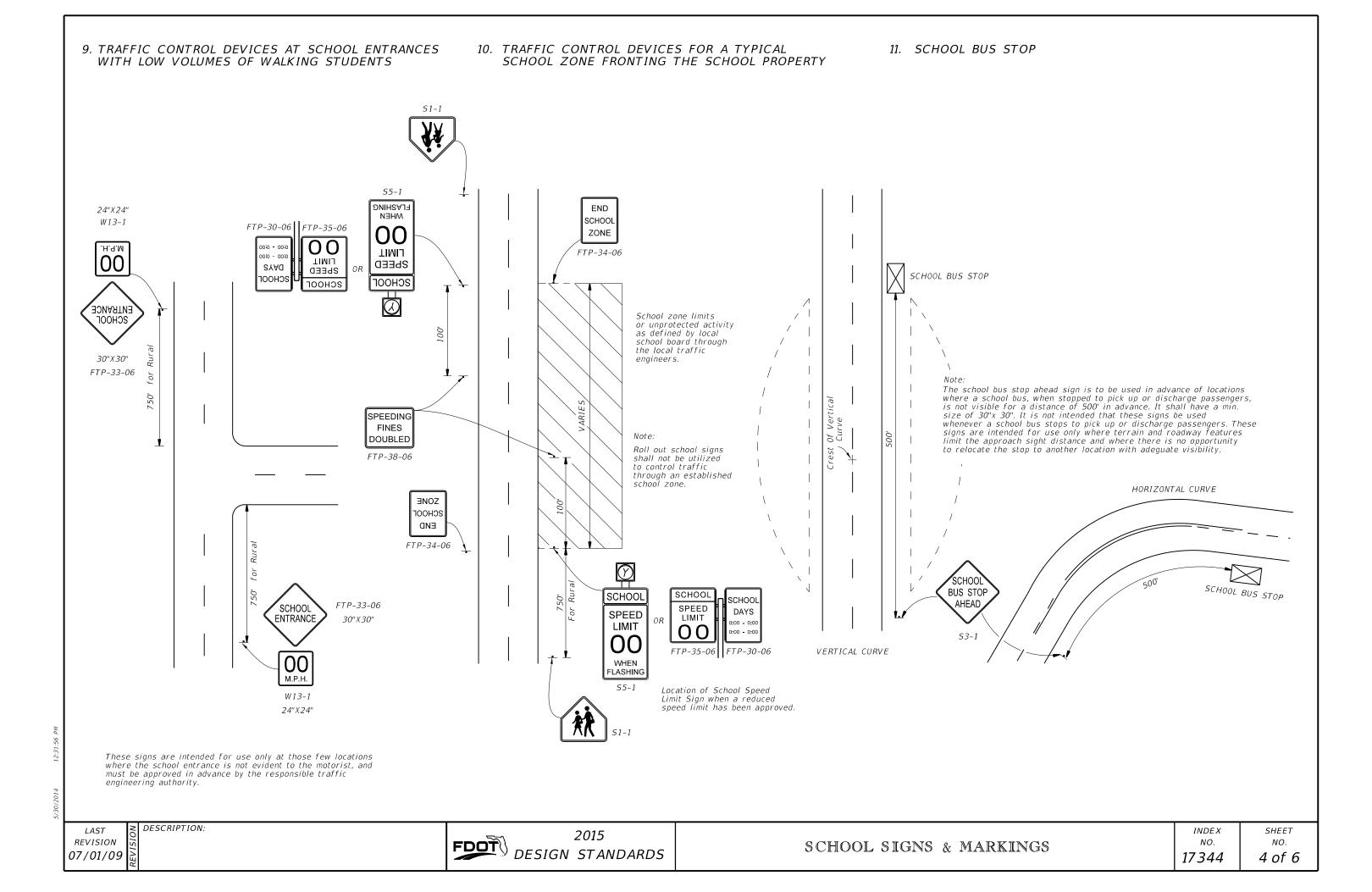
≥ DESCRIPTION:

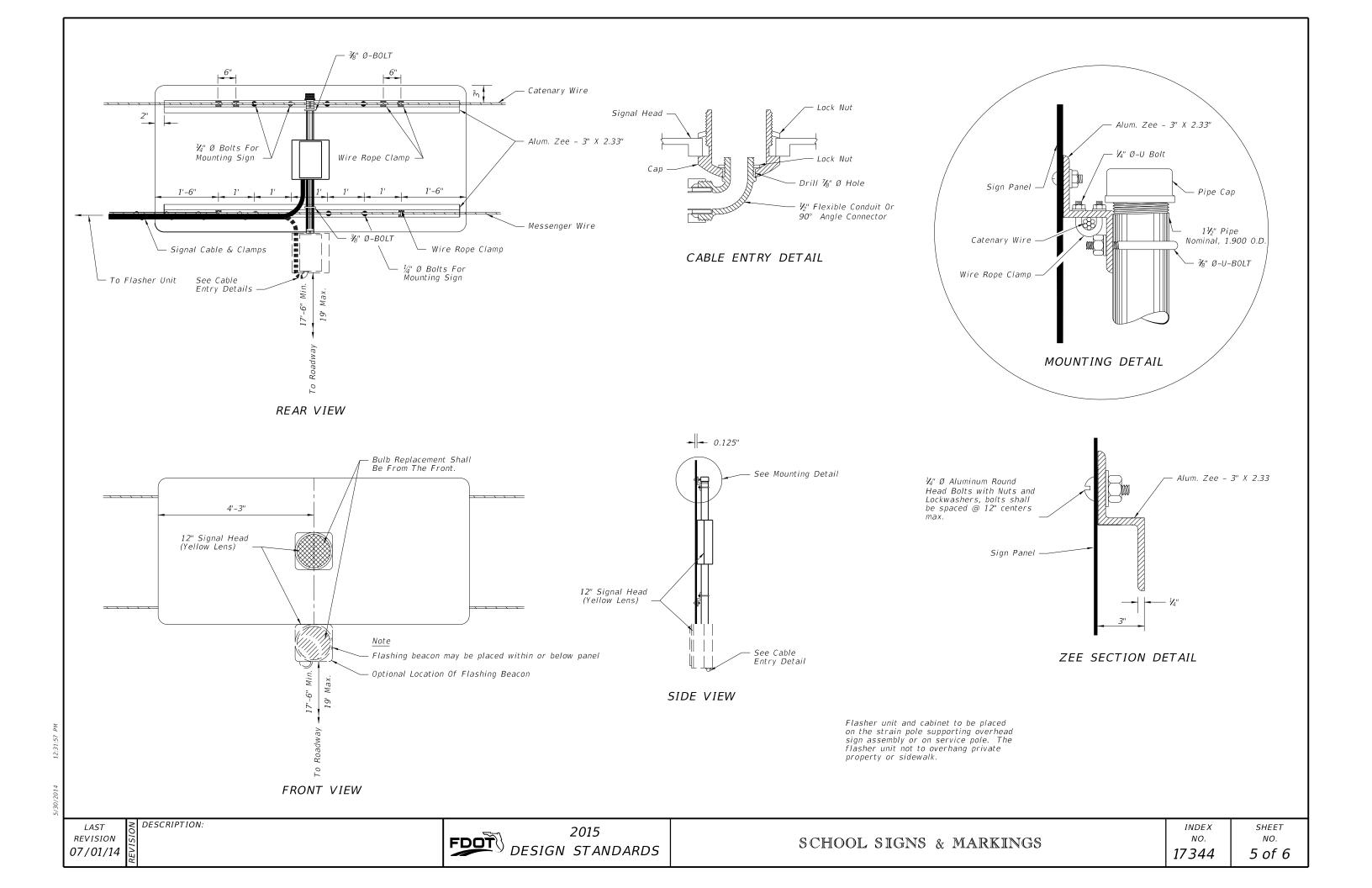
SHEET

NO.

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SCHOOL SIGNS & MARKINGS









* 12" Signal Head (Yellow Lens)

FTP-31-06

OVERHEAD STANDARD

* Flashing Beacon May Be Placed Within Or Below Panel

END SCHOOL ZONE

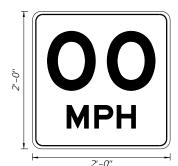
FTP-32-06

SPEEDING FINES DOUBLED

FTP-38-06

- 1. Standard size signs should be used whenever possible. Minimum sizes may be used only on low volume, low speed (less than 35 mph) streets. Special sizes should be used on expressway facilities where special emphasis is needed.
- 2. The value of the actual school zone speed limit shall be determined by the District Traffic Operations Engineer in cooperation with local school superintendents. In no case shall it be less than the 15 mph min. as set
- 3. See Index No. 17355 for sign details.
- When fluorescent yellow-green background color is used, a systematic approach featuring one background color within a zone or area should be used. The mixing of standard yellow and fluorescent yellow green background within a zone should be avoided.





W13-1





SCHOOL **SPEED**

FTP-35-06

SCHOOL DAYS 0.00-0.00 0:00-0:00

FTP-30-06



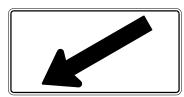




S3-1



FTP-34-06



W16-7



W16-9P

12" Signal Head (Yellow Lens)



S5-1

Ground Mount Standard

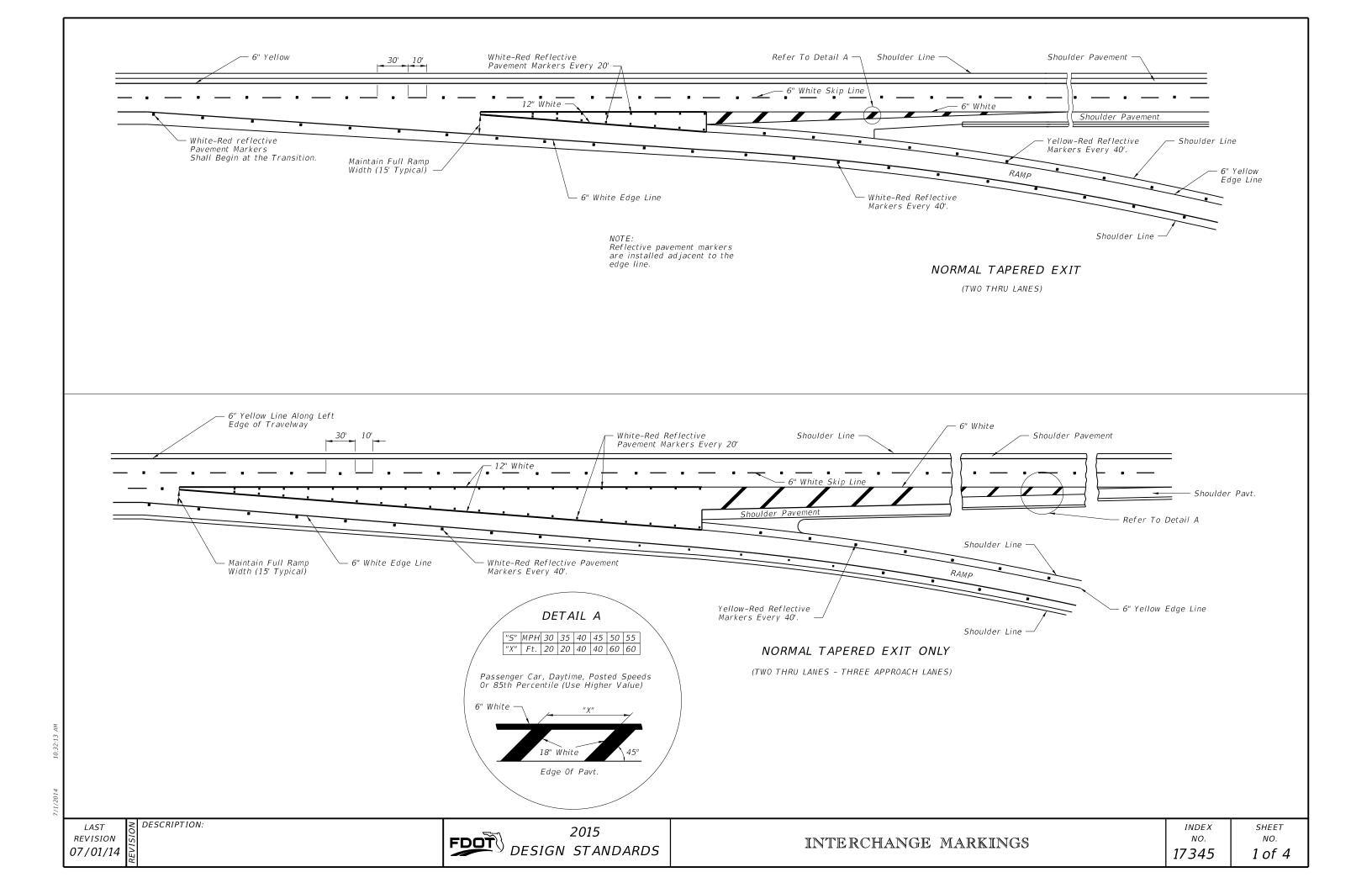
Existing ground mount school speed limit signs utilizing a single 8" min. size beacon or two 6" min. size beacons inside the sign border are considered meeting the standard. However, replacement or upgrading of these school speed limit signs shall conform to the above standard. Numerical speed limit displayed shall be established by appropriate regulatory authorities.

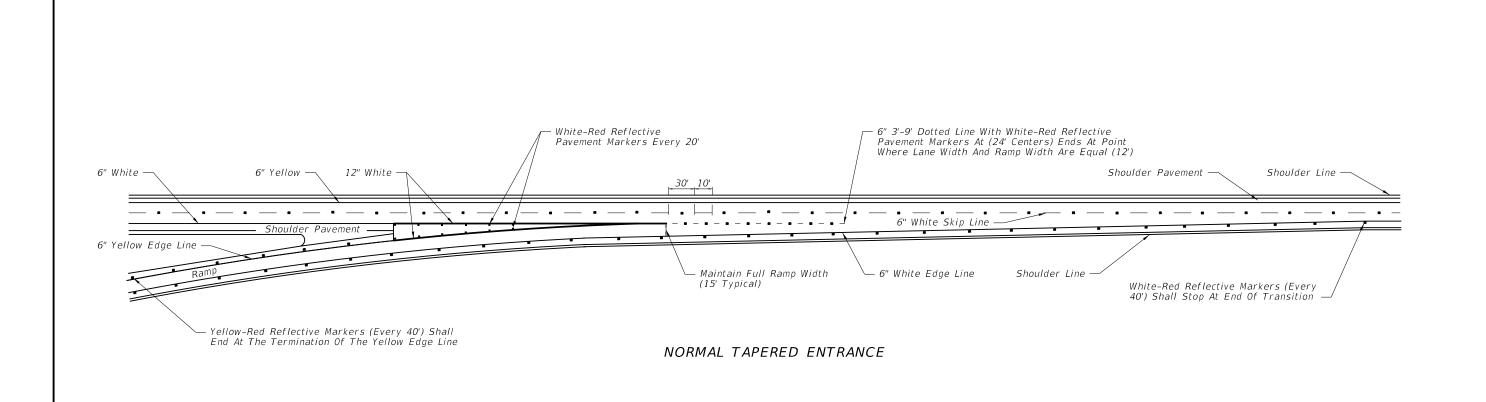
∠ DESCRIPTION: LAST

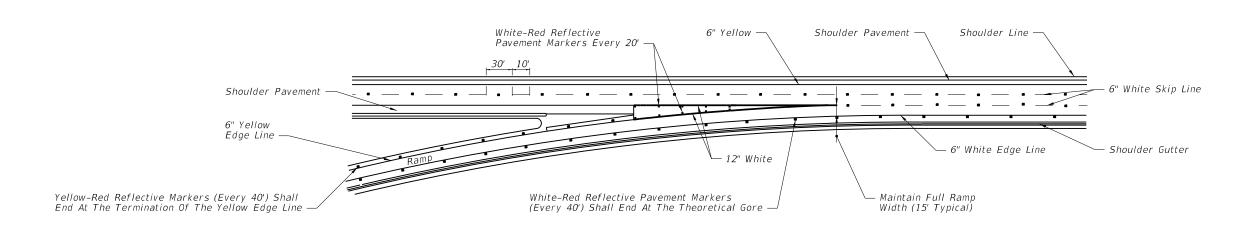
2015 FDOT DESIGN STANDARDS

INDEX NO. 17344

SHEET NO. 6 of 6







NORMAL TAPERED ENTRANCE WITH ADDED LANE

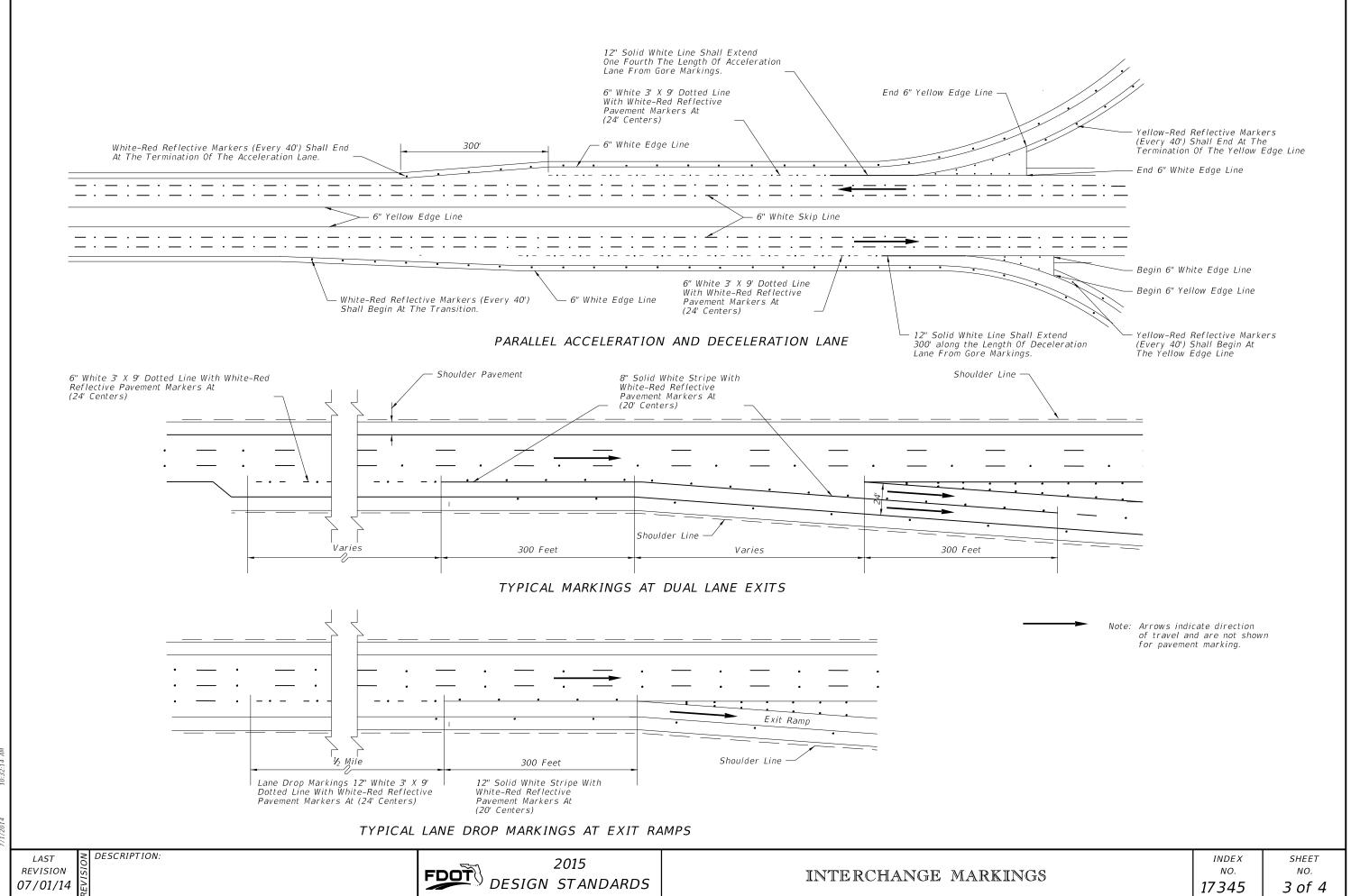
≥ DESCRIPTION: LAST REVISION 07/01/14

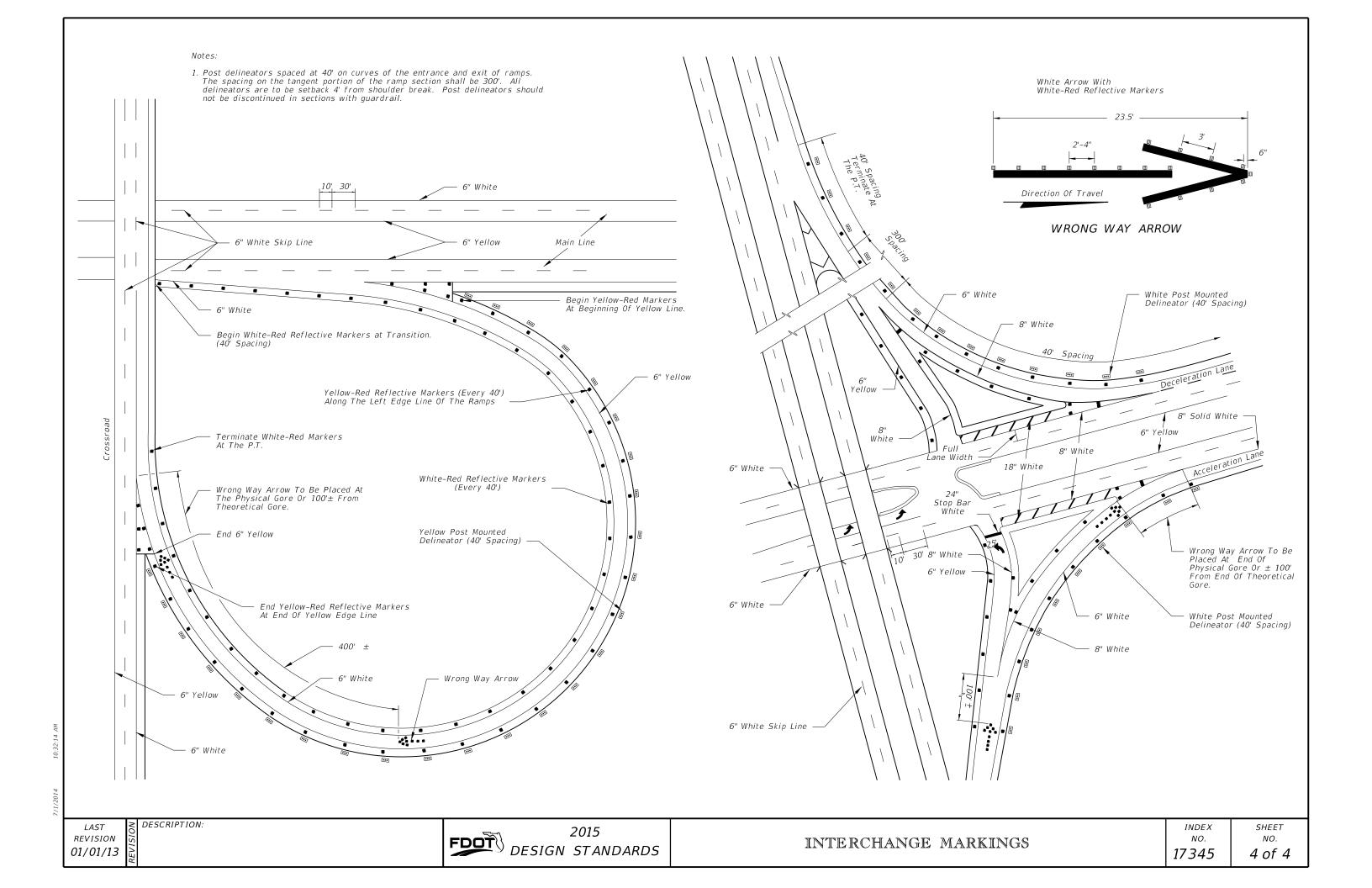
2015 DESIGN STANDARDS

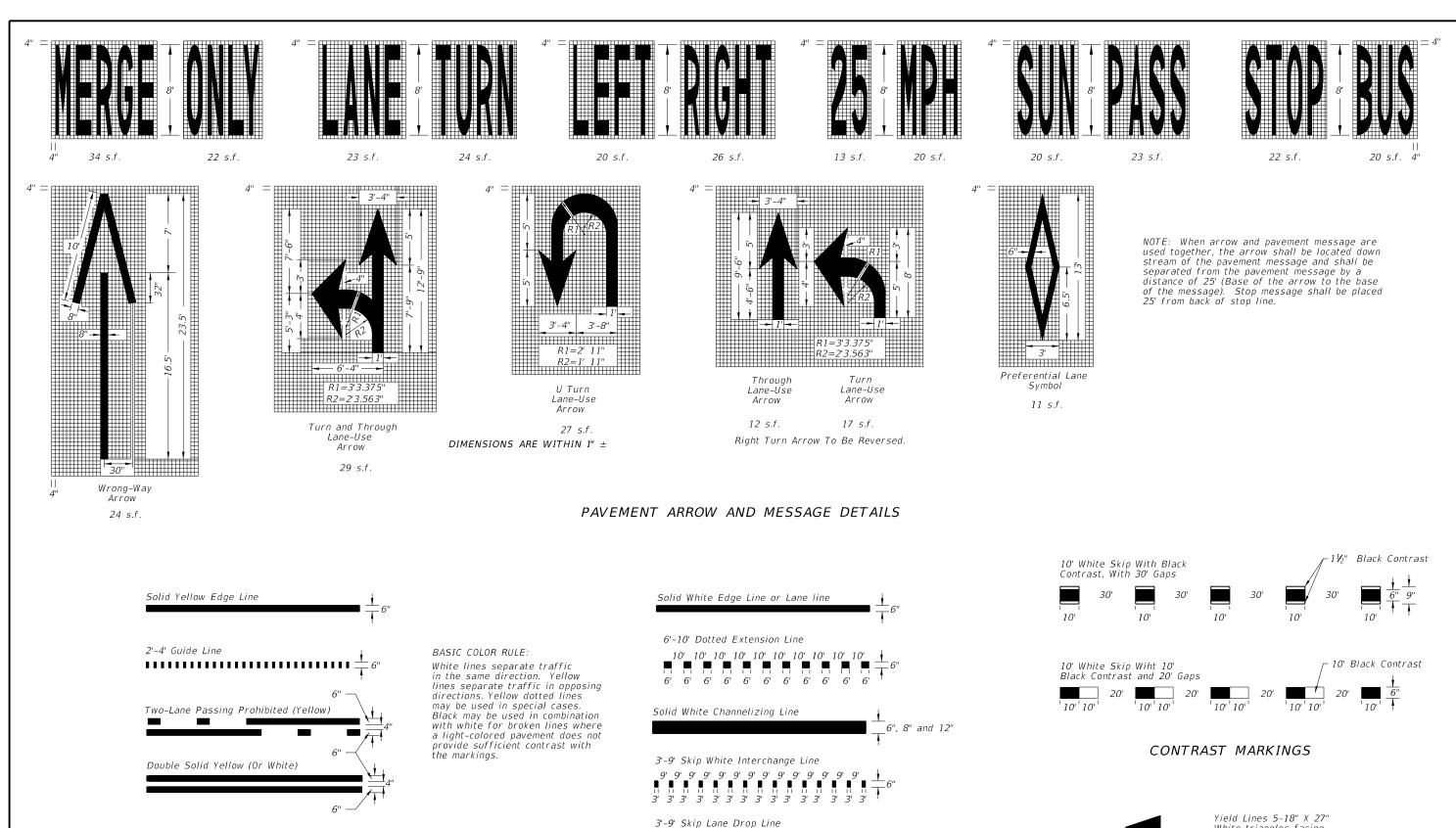
INTERCHANGE MARKINGS

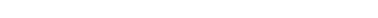
INDEX NO. 17345

SHEET NO. 2 of 4









TYPES OF PAVEMENT MARKING LINES

Yield Lines 5–18" X 27" White triangles facing traffic equally spaced within travel lane with 1 additional triangle using same spacing when a bike lane is present.

YIELD MARKINGS

LAST REVISION 07/01/14

2015 FDOT DESIGN STANDARDS

10'-30' Skip White or Yellow Center Line

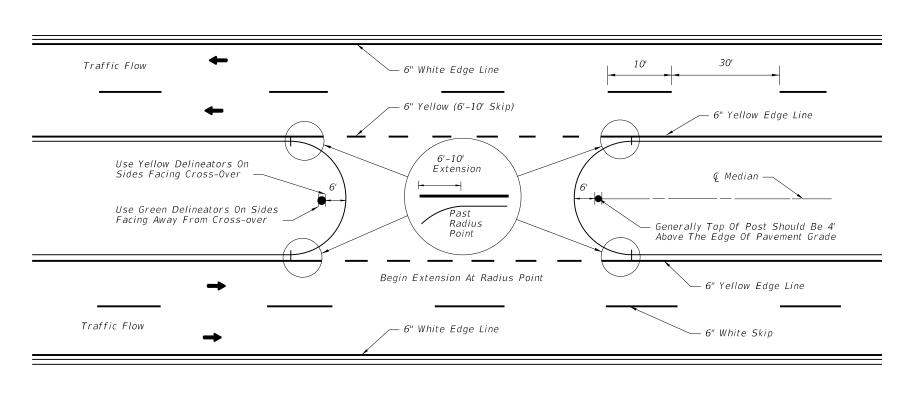
10'

30' 30' 30'

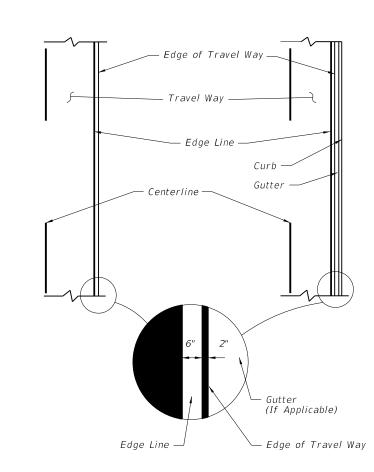
10'

10'

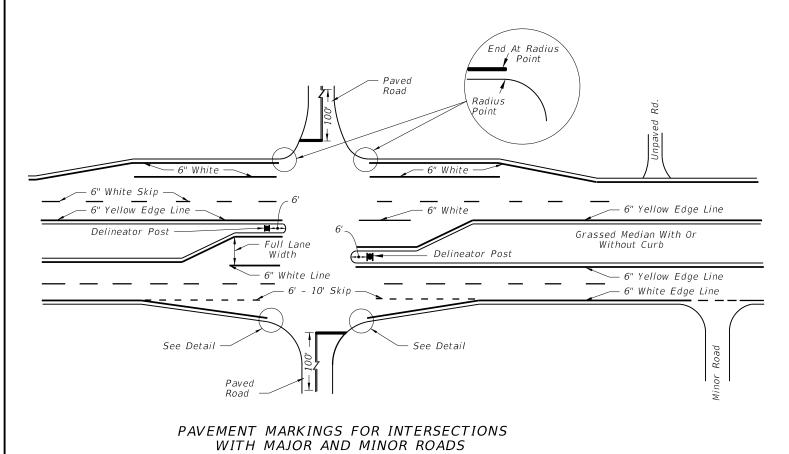
DESCRIPTION:



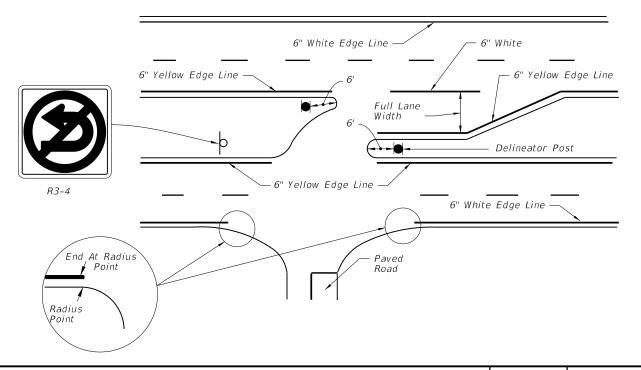
PAVEMENT MARKINGS AND DELINEATORS FOR MEDIAN CROSS-OVER



PLACEMENT OF EDGE LINES







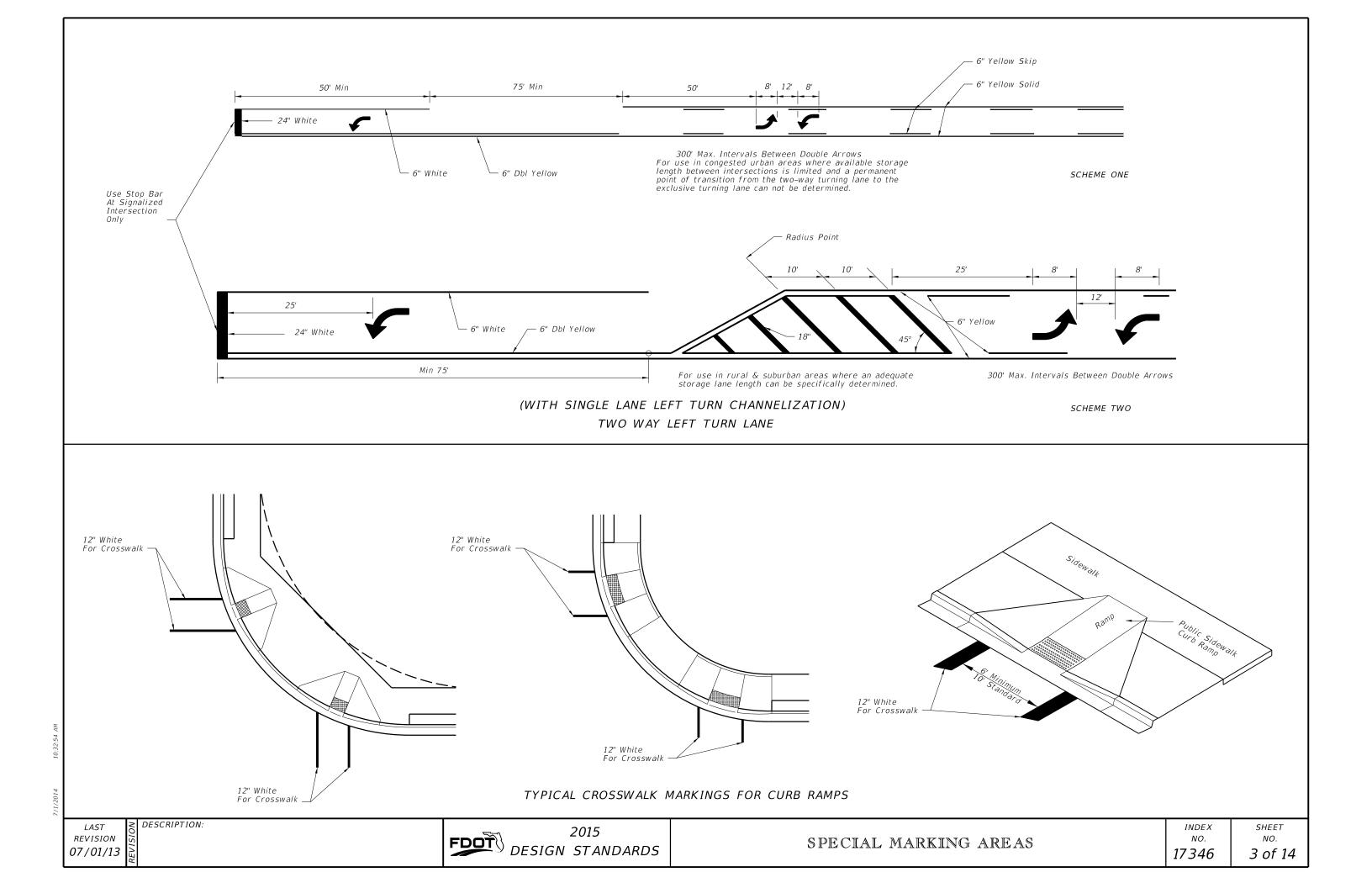
LAST REVISION 01/01/10

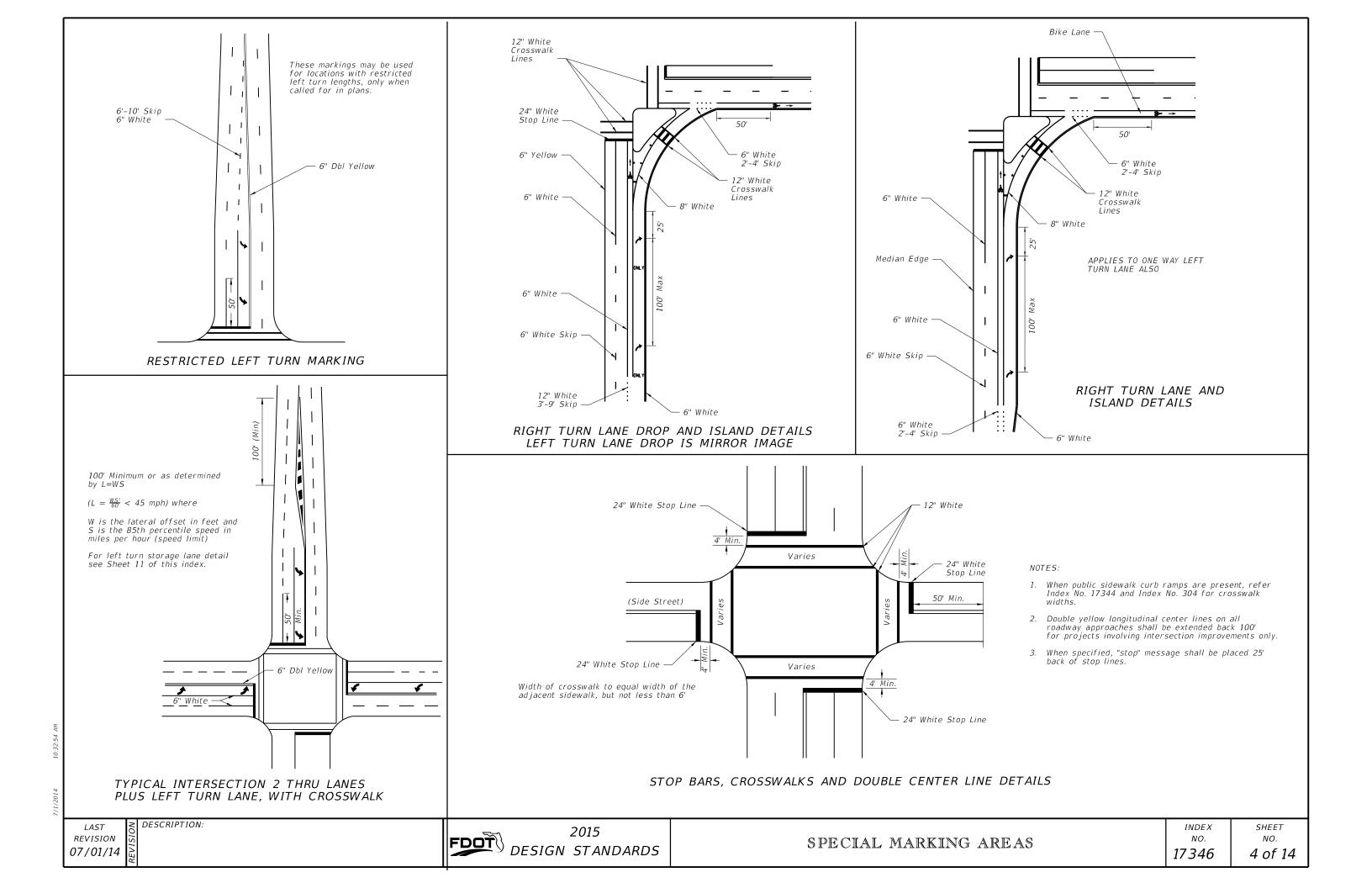
≥ DESCRIPTION:

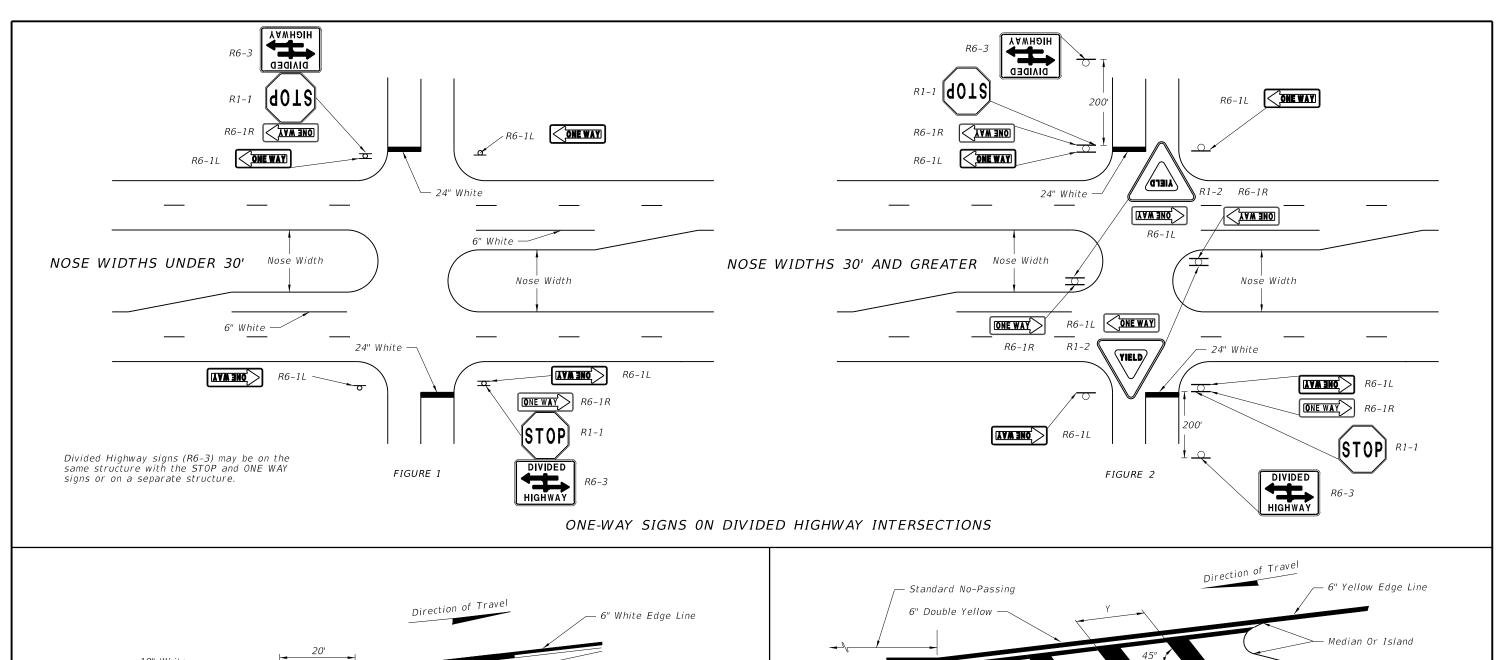
2015 DESIGN STANDARDS

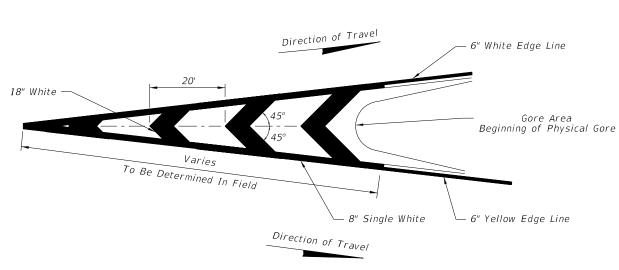
INDEX NO. 17346

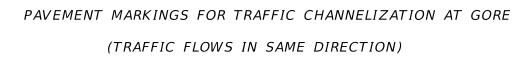
SHEET NO. 2 of 14

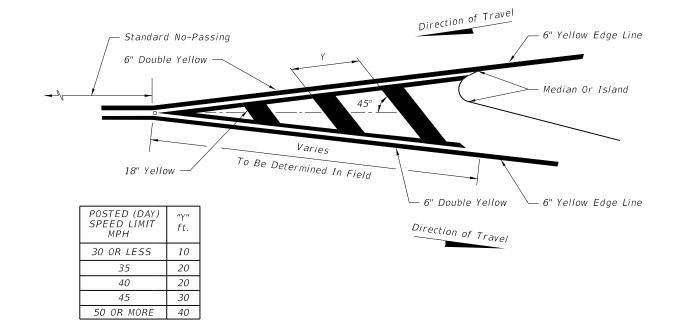










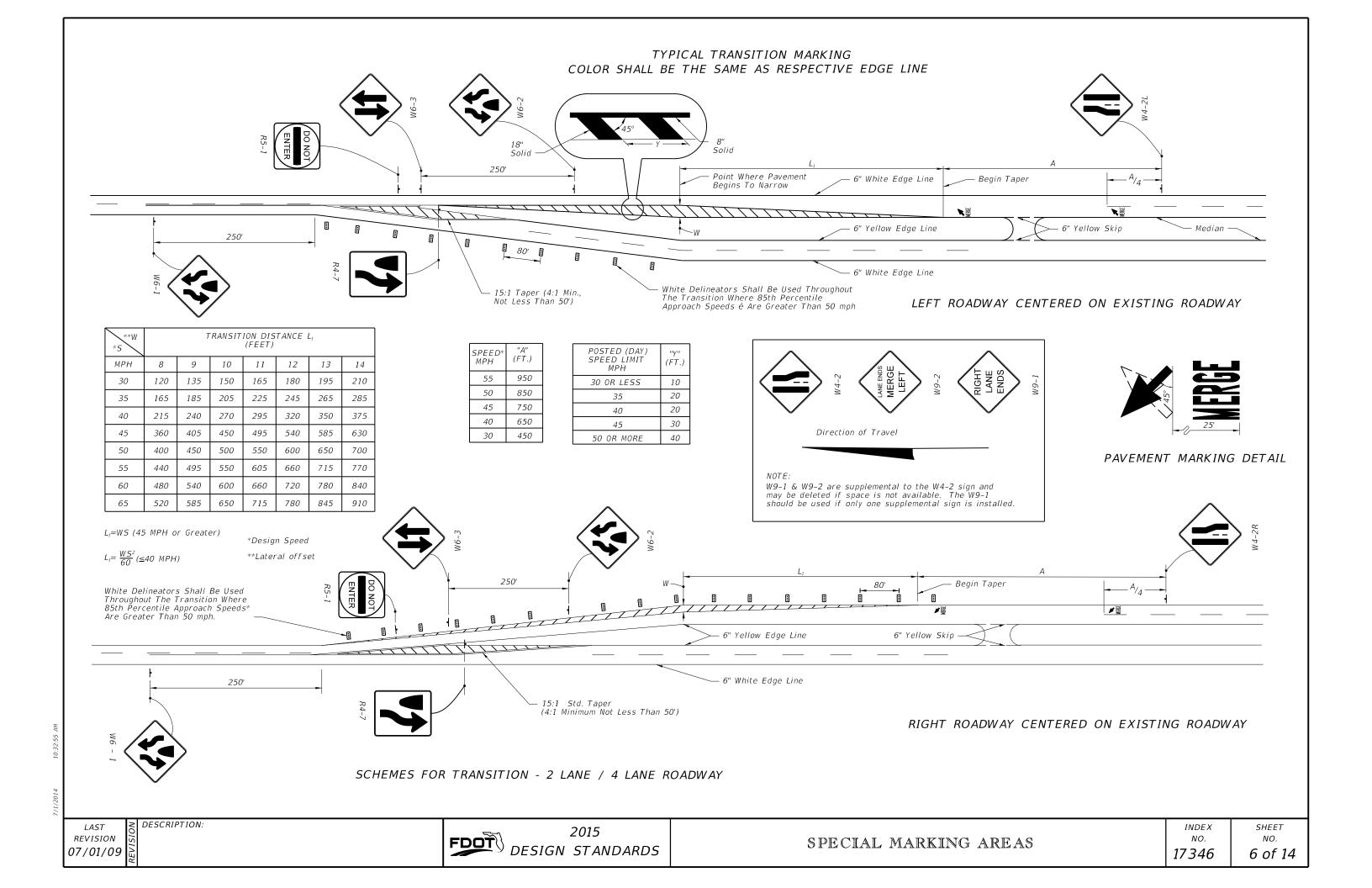


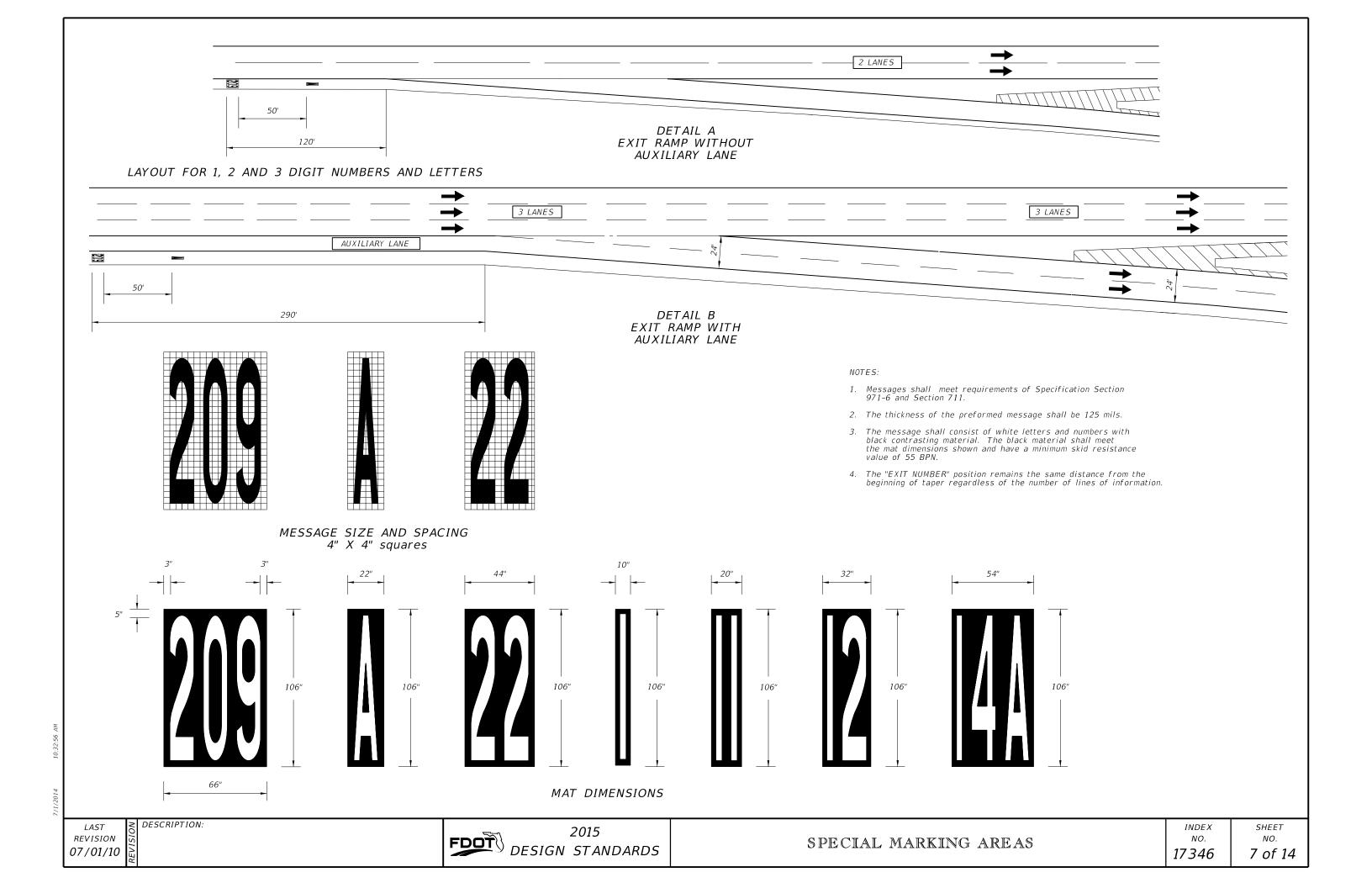
PAVEMENT MARKING FOR TRAFFIC SEPARATION (TRAFFIC FLOWS IN OPPOSING DIRECTIONS)

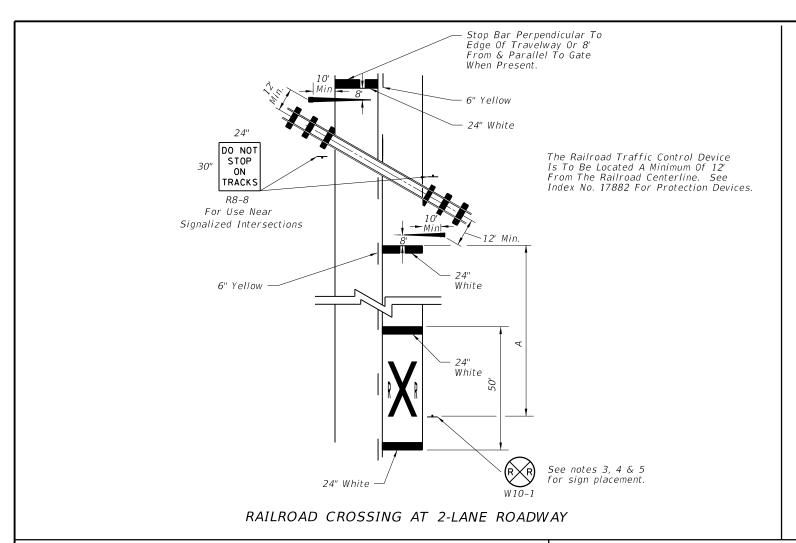
LAST REVISION 07/01/13

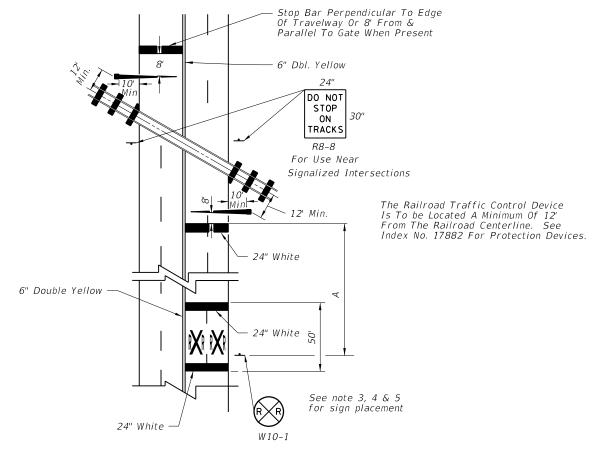
≥ DESCRIPTION:

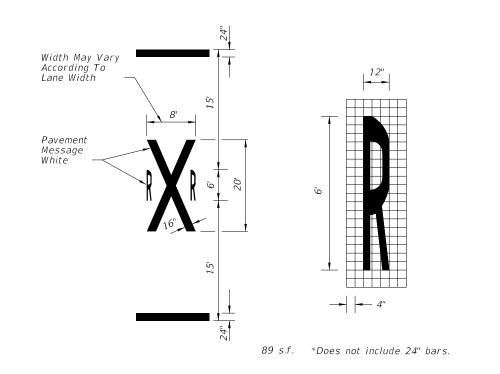
2015 DESIGN STANDARDS



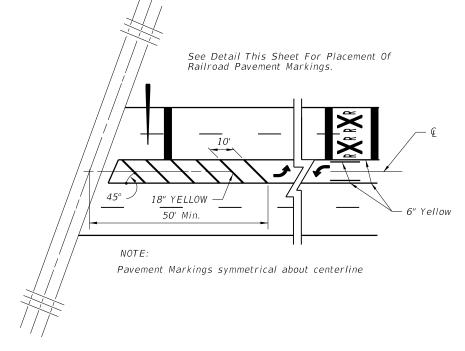








TYPICAL PAVEMENT MARKINGS FOR R/R CROSSING



PAVEMENT MARKINGS FOR TERMINATION OF TWO WAY LEFT TURN AT R/R CROSSINGS

RAILROAD CROSSING AT 4-LANE ROADWAY

- 1. When computing pavement messages, quantities do not include
- 2. When dynamic devices are not present or are to be installed, the crossbuck shall be located at the future location of the RR gate or signal and gate in accordance with Index No. 17882.
- 3. Placement of sign W10-1 in a residential or business district, where low speeds are prevalent. The W10-1 sign may be placed a minimum distance of 100' from the crossing. Where street intersections occur between the RR pavement message and the tracks an additional W10-1 sign & additional Pavement message should be used.
- Recommended location for FTP-61-06 or FTP-62-06 sign, 100' urban & 300' rural in advance of the crossing.
- A portion of the pavement marking symbol should be directly opposite

SPEED MPH	" A " IN FT.
60	400
55	325
50	250
45	175
40	125
35	100
URBAN	85 MIN.

≥ DESCRIPTION: LAST REVISION

01/01/12

2015 FDOT DESIGN STANDARDS

GENERAL NOTES

- 1. For traffic and pedestrian signal installation, refer to Index No. 17721 through 17890.
- 2. For public sidewalk curb ramps, refer to Index No. 304.
- 3. For pavement marking and sign installation, refer to Indexes 11200 through 17356.
- 4. Crosswalk minimum widths: Intersection Crosswalk 6'. Midblock Crosswalk 10'.
- 5. All crosswalk marking shall be white.

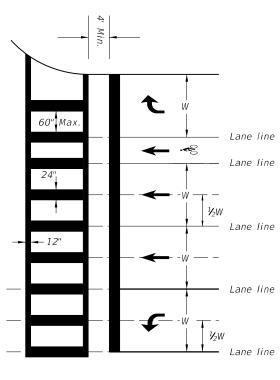
4' Min.

24" White

6. Longitudinal lines in Special Emphasis Crosswalk shall be 24" wide and spaced to avoid the wheel path of vehicles as shown in detail. The maximum space between markings shall not exceed 60". A longitudinal marking shall be centered at each lane line. Additional longitudinal markings shall be placed at the center of each lane (1/2W).

Where the Crosswalk is skewed to the lane lines, the Special Emphasis longitudal lines should be parallel to the lane line.

Longitudinal lines in Special Emphasis Crosswalk shall be preformed thermoplastic.



SPECIAL EMPHASIS CROSSWALK MARKING DETAIL

SPECIAL EMPHASIS AND STANDARD CROSSWALKS SIGNALIZED OR STOP SIGN CONTROLLED INTERSECTION

24" White

24" White -

12" White

4' Min.

STANDARD

MARKINGS

12" White

SPECIAL EMPHASIS MARKINGS

≥ DESCRIPTION: LAST REVISION

12" White -

24" White

4' Min.

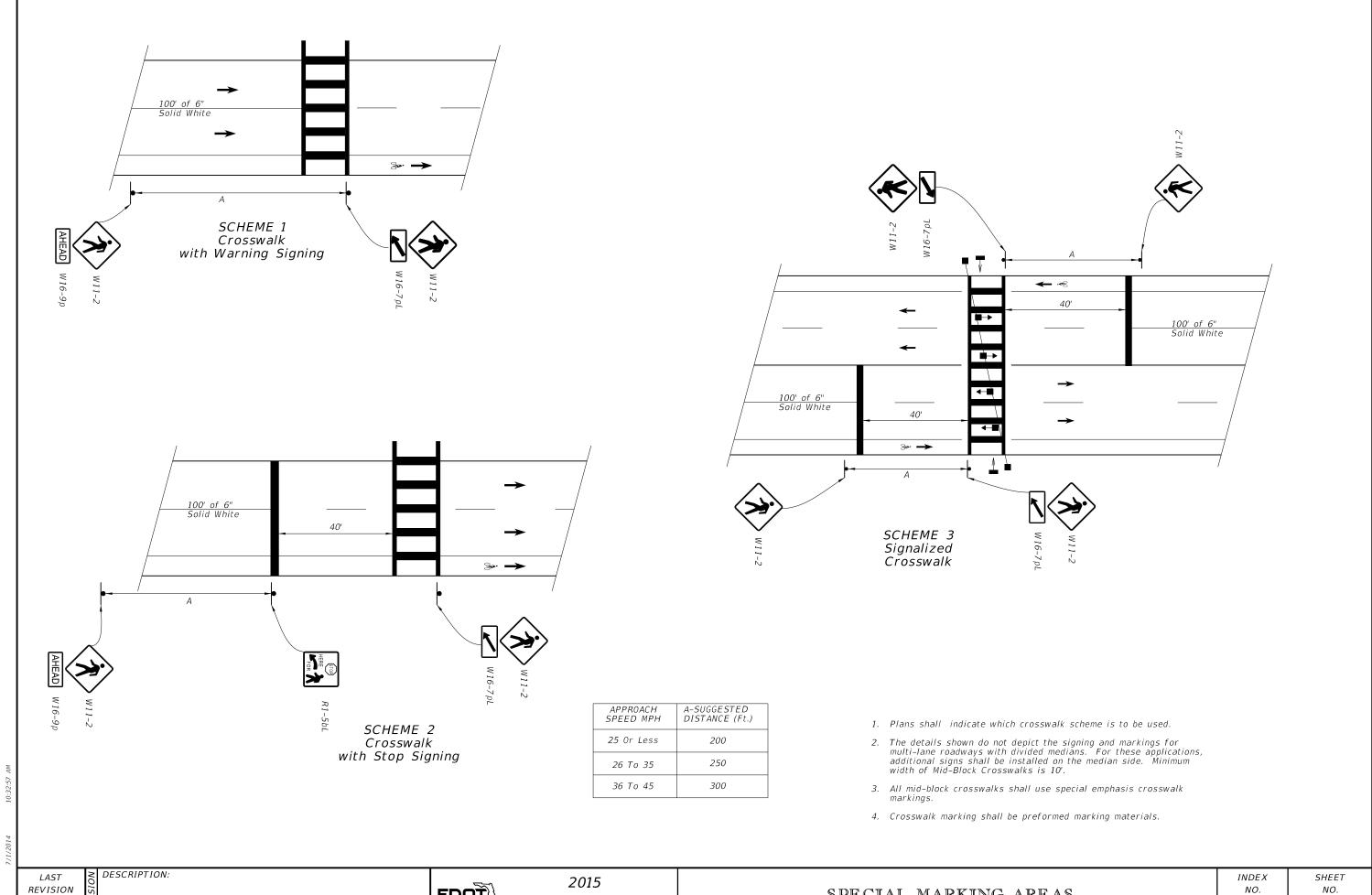
12" White

24" White

2015 DESIGN STANDARDS

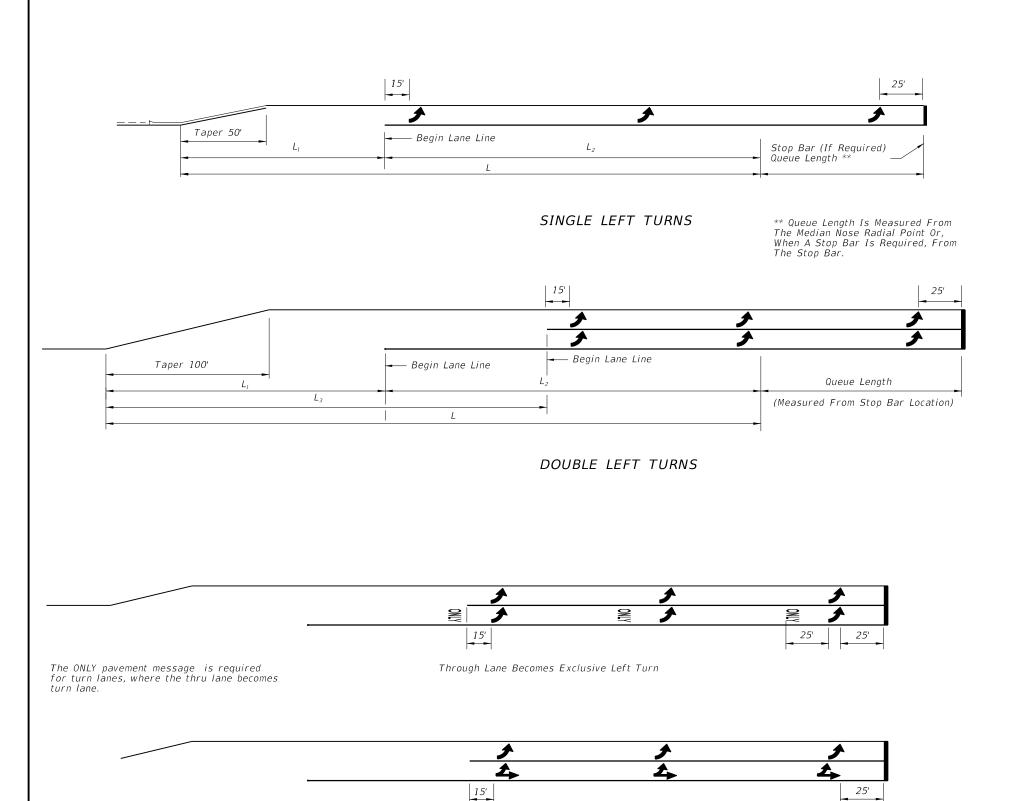
SPECIAL MARKING AREAS

INDEX SHEET NO. NO. 17346 9 of 14



DESIGN STANDARDS

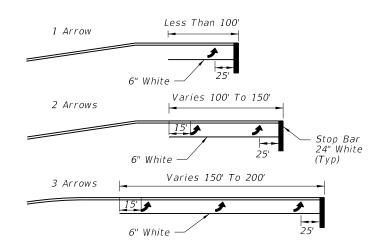
07/01/14



Through Lane Becomes Optional Left Turn

DOUBLE LEFT TURN MARKINGS

	TURN LANES • CURBED AND UNCURBED MEDIANS						
		URBAN CONDITIONS		RURAL CONDITIONS			
Design Speed (mph)	Clearance Distance	Brake To Stop Distance	Total Decel. Distance	Clearance Distance	Brake To Stop Distance	Total Decel. Distance	Clearance Distance
	L,	L_2	L	L ₃	L_2	L	Lз
35	70'	75'	145'	110'			
40	80'	75'	155'	120'			_
45	85'	100'	185'	135'			
50	105'	135'	240'	160'	185'	290'	160'
55	125'			— –	225'	350'	195'
60	145'				260'	405'	230'
65	170'				290'	460'	270'



Arrow should be evenly spaced between first and last arrow. Turn lanes longer than 200' add one arrow for each 100' additional length.

ARROW SPACING

NOTES:

- 1. The "Begin Lane Line" locations are based on the standard lengths shown in Design Standard 301. These locations must be adjusted on a case by case basis for turn lanes not meeting the standard
- Yellow left turn edge marking may be used adjacent to raised curb or grass medians if lane use is not readily apparent to drivers approaching a left turn storage lane.
- 3. Refer to Design Standard Index 301 for Roadway Details.
- 4. This Index also applies to right turn lanes.



*FOR ACCESSIBLE MARKINGS - SEE ABOVE

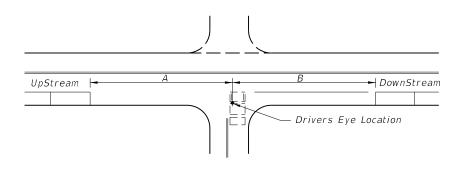
"E"

"B"

	"DIMENSIONS"				
4 ∂	"A"	"B"	"C"	"D"	"E"
45°	19'-1"	12'-9"	7'-0"	27'-0"	17'-0"
60°	20'-1"	10'-5"	5'-9"	23'-2"	13'-10"

- NOTES: 1. Dimensions are to the centerline of markings.
 - An Access Aisle is required for each accessible space when angle parking is used.
 - Criteria for pavement markings only, not public sidewalk curb ramp locations. For ramp locations refer to plans.
 - Blue pavement markings shall be tinted to match shade 15180 of Federal
 - 5. The FTP-22-06 panal shall be mounted below the FTP-21-06 sign.

PAVEMENT MARKING FOR PUBLIC SIDEWALK CURB RAMPS IN REST AREAS

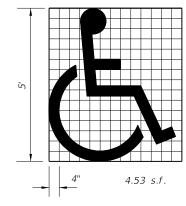


SPEED	UP STREAM (A)	DOWN STREAM (B)		
MPH	OF STREAM (A)	2 LANE	4 LANE	
0-30	85'	60'	45'	
35	100'	70'	50'	

NOTES

- 1. Distances measured longitudinally along the street from driver location of entering vehicle to end of parking restriction.
- 2. Distances applicable to intersecting street, major driveways and other driveways to the extent practical.
- 3. For nonsignalized intersections, the values above shall be compared with the values for signalized intersections and the maximum restrictions implemented. These restrictions apply to both accessible and nonaccessible parking.

MINIMUM PARKING RESTRICTION FOR NONSIGNALIZED INTERSECTIONS



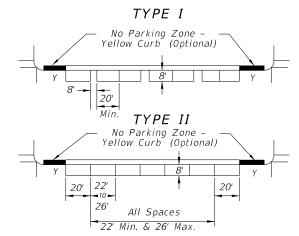


& Use of pavement symbol in accessible parking spaces is optional, when used the symbol shall be 3' or 5' high and white in color.

UNIVERSAL SYMBOL OF ACCESSIBILITY

GENERAL NOTES (Signalized & Nonsignalized)

- 1. For entrances to a one-way street, the downstream restriction may be reduced to 20'
- 2. Parking shall not be allowed within 20' of a crosswalk.
- 3. All parking lane markings shall be 6" white.
- 4. Parking lane lines shall be broken at driveways.
- 5. Refer to Chapter 316, Fla. Statutes, for laws governing parking spaces.
- 6. Where curb and gutter is used, the gutter pan width may be included as part of the minimum width of parking lane, but desirably the lane width should be in addition to that of the gutter pan.





SPEED LIMIT MPH	SIGNALIZED INTERSECTIONS	
0-30	30'	DISTANCE FROM CURB RADIUS (Y)
35	50 [,]	

PARKING RESTRICTION (FT.) FOR SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION

NOTES:

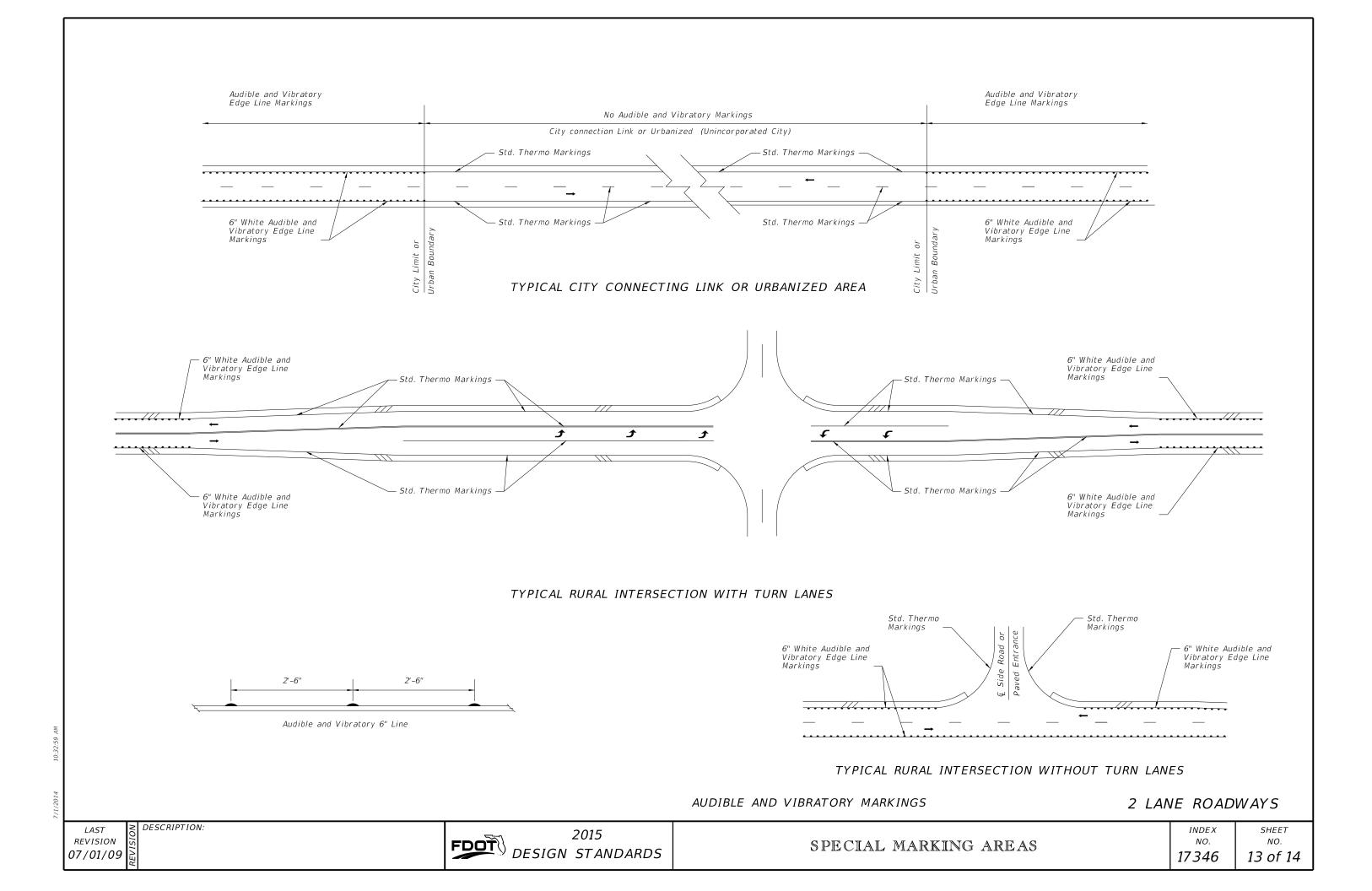
- 1. Parking restrictions measured from curb radius point.
- 2. Restrictions for accessible parking are the same as those applied to nonsignalized intersections.

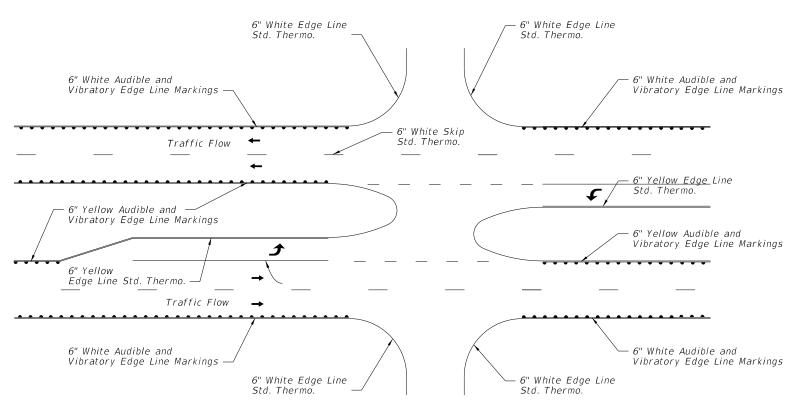
MINIMUM PARKING RESTRICTION FOR SIGNALIZED INTERSECTION

LAST REVISION 07/01/09

≥ DESCRIPTION:

2015 FDOT DESIGN STANDARDS





LAST

REVISION

07/01/10

- The Contractor Shall Adjust The Maintenance Of Traffic During Installation To Provide Sufficient Time For The Markings To Bear Traffic.
- 2. The Height Of The Transverse Bar For Markings Shall Be A Minimum Of 0.45 Inches Above The Pavement Surface At The Edge Of The Marking.
- Transverse Bars Shall Be Evenly Space In The Marking At Intervals Of 30 Inches Center
- The Transverse Bar May Have A Drainage Channel On Each Bar. The Width Of The Drainage Channel May Not Exceed 0.25 Inches At The Bottom Of The Channel.
- 5. Audible And Vibratory Markings Shall Only Be Installed On Centerline Markings Of Two Lane Roads When Shown In The Plans.
- 6. When Raised Pavement Markers Conflict With The Installation Of The Centerline Markings, The Contractor Shall Be Responsible For Removing And Replaceing The Raised Pavement Markings. The Additional Expenses Associated With The Raised Pavement Markings Shall Be Included In The Cost Of The Marking.
- Grinding Is An Acceptable Method Of Removal Of The Existing Markings Where Markings Are Installed As Replacement Markings.

SPECIAL MARKING AREAS

The Specifications Allow The Audible Markings To Utilize A Flat Base Line Or An Inverted Rib Profile Base Line.

INDEX

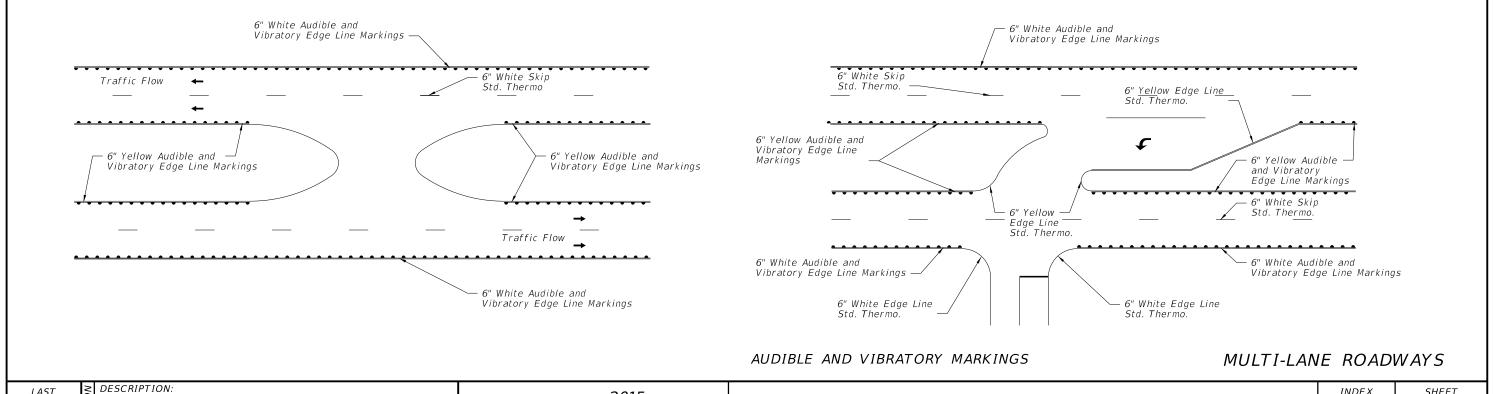
NO.

17346

SHEET

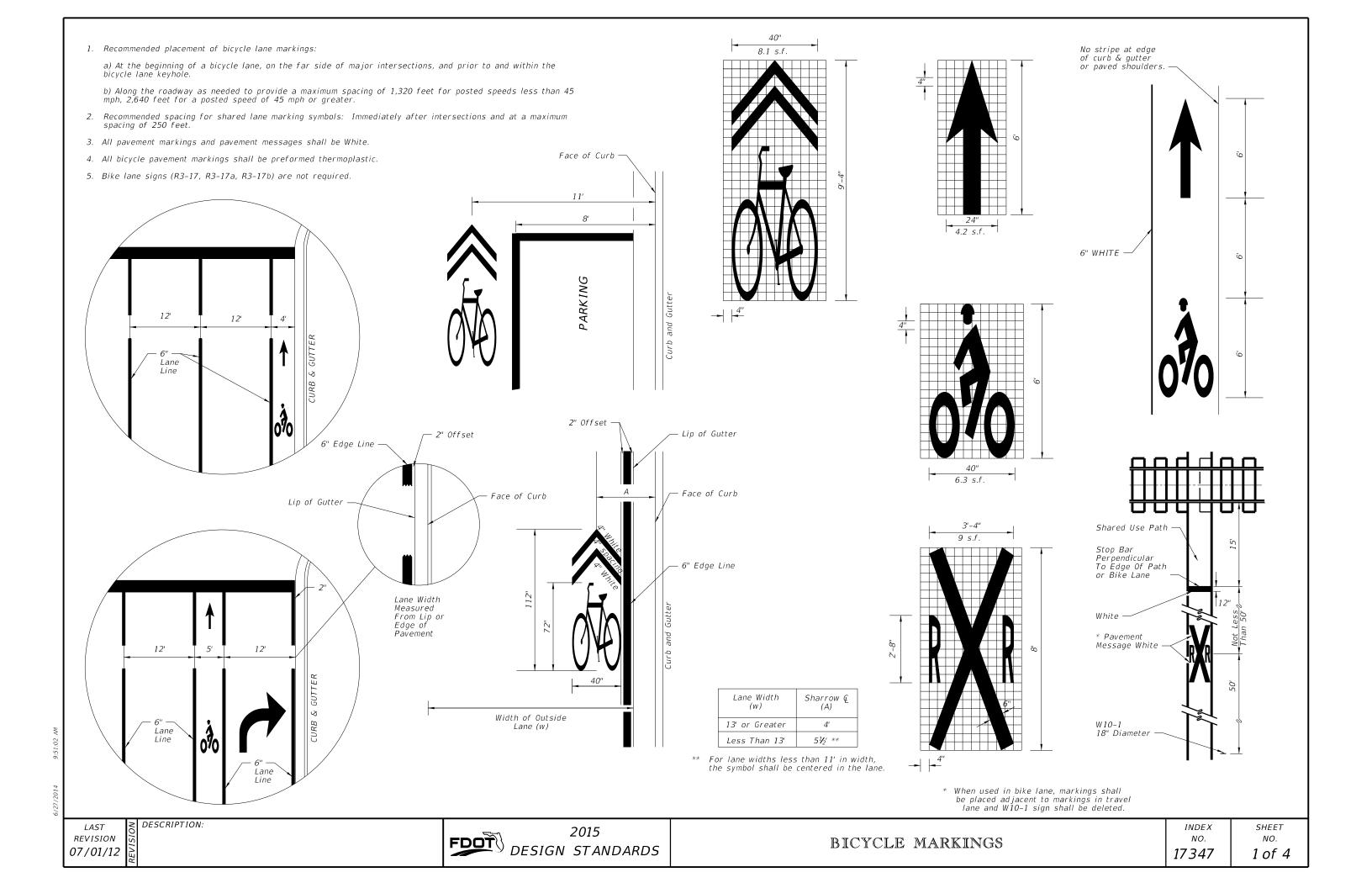
NO.

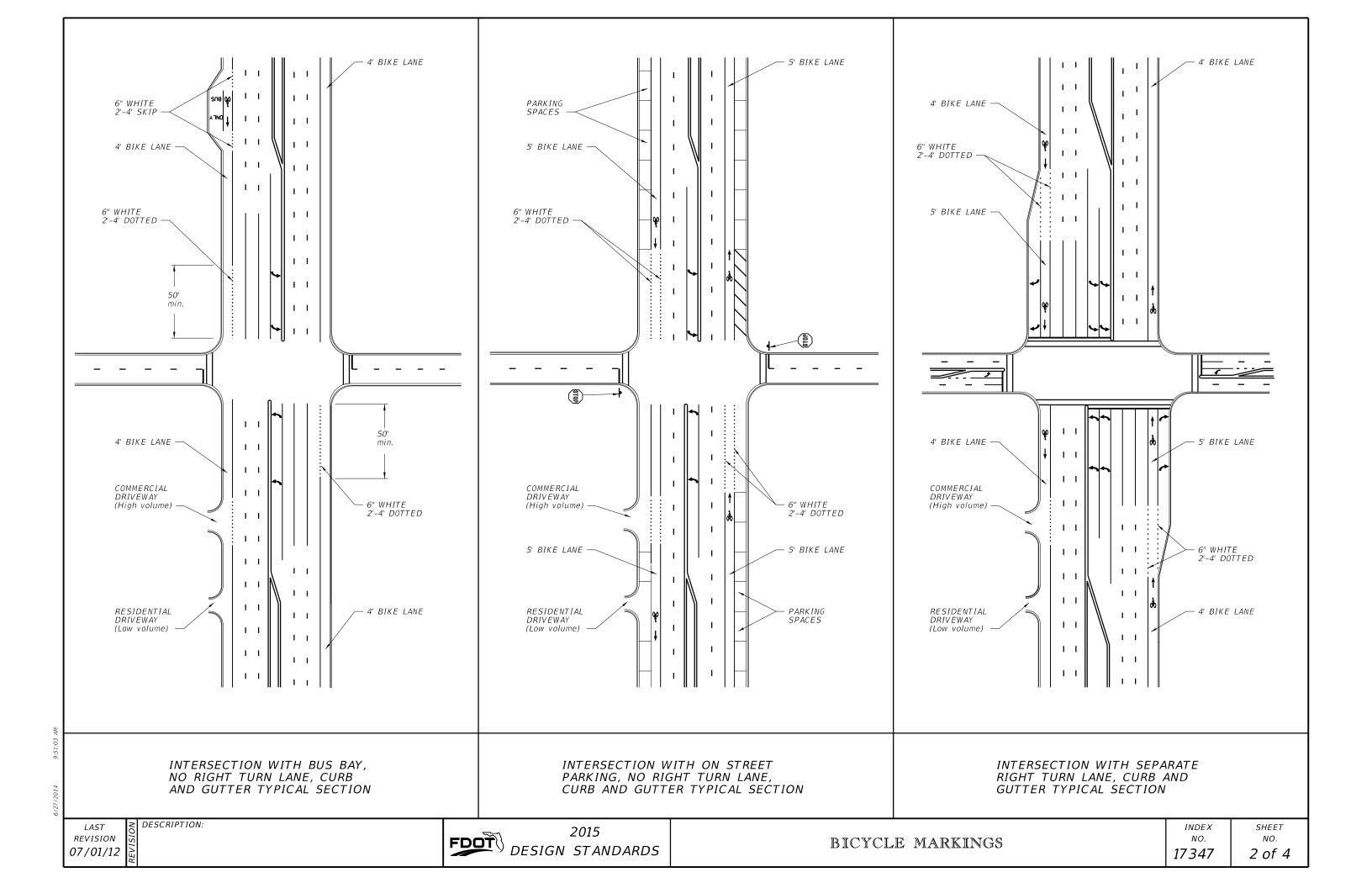
14 of 14

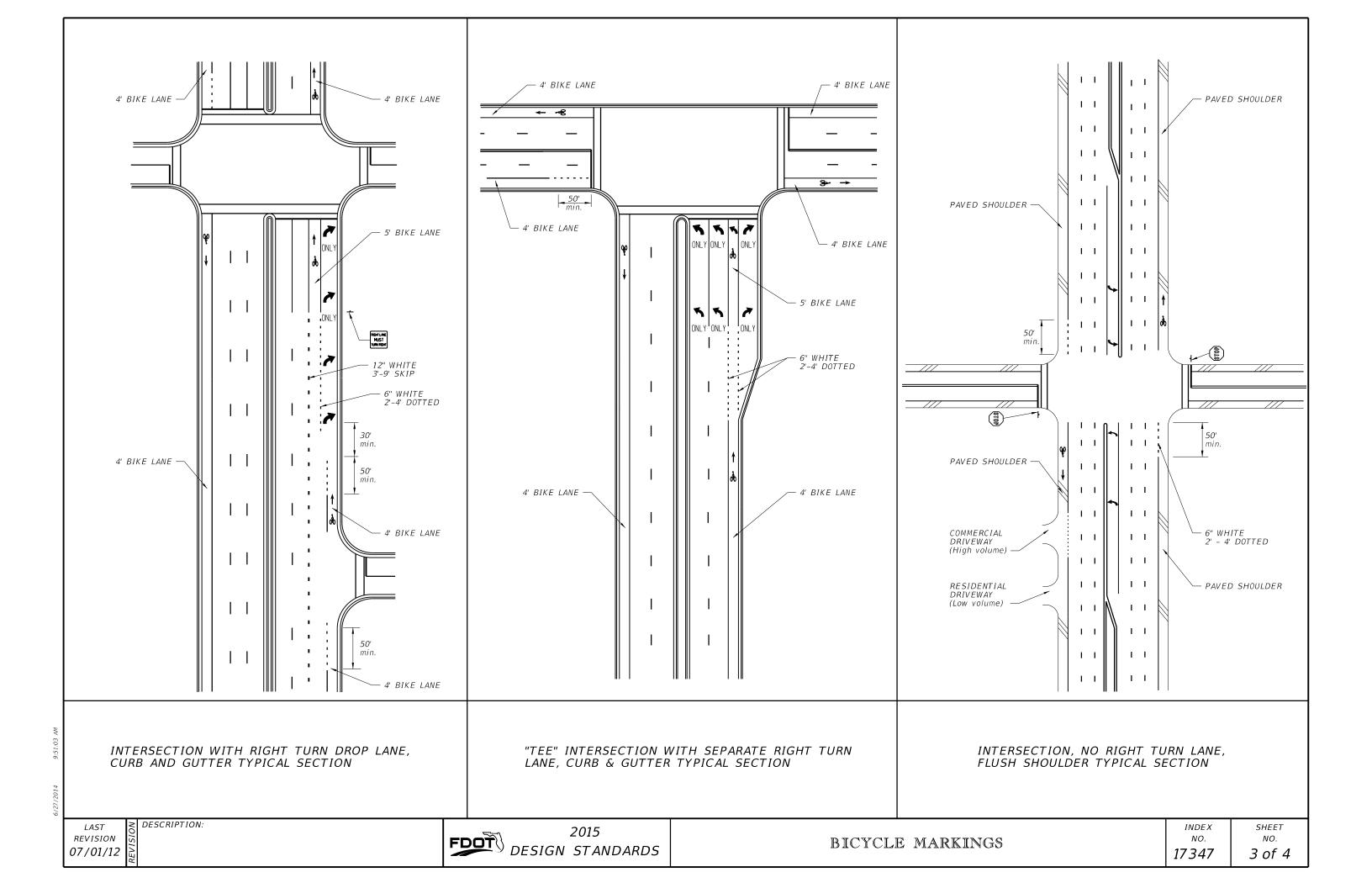


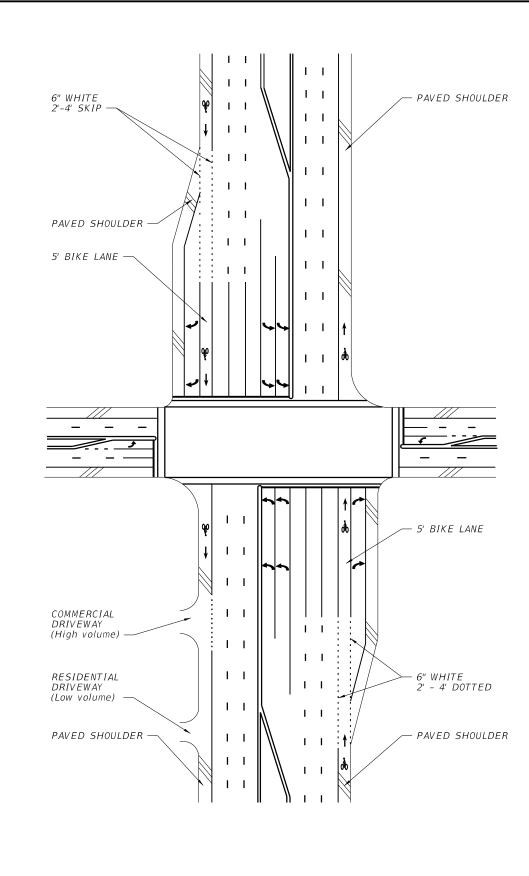
2015

DESIGN STANDARDS









INTERSECTION WITH SEPARATE RIGHT TURN LANE, FLUSH SHOULDER TYPICAL SECTION

LAST REVISION 07/01/13

≥ DESCRIPTION:

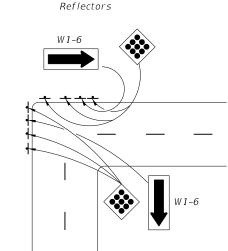
2015 DESIGN STANDARDS

INDEX NO. 17347

SHEET NO. 4 of 4 CASE II End of Road Markers shall consist of nine red reflectors mounted on a red reflective background or consist of a retroreflective panel of the same size.

NOTES:

- 1. This index applicable to residential and minor streets only. Major streets to be evaluated on a case by case
- "T"-intersection-Two-Way arrows and reflectors are optional. The need should be based on a review of each location.
- 3. For additional details on aluminum round post, sign panel material and bolts, nuts and washers see Index Nos. 11860.
- 4. Case I Installation The arrow panels and object markers shall be located approximately 20', but not less than 12' from the edge of the
- 5. Dead end sign shall be posted a sufficient advance distance to permit the vehicle operator to avoid the dead end by turning off, if possible, at the nearest intersecting street.
- 6. For pavement marking see Index No. 17346
- 7. No guardrail is required unless special field conditions require its use.

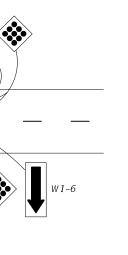


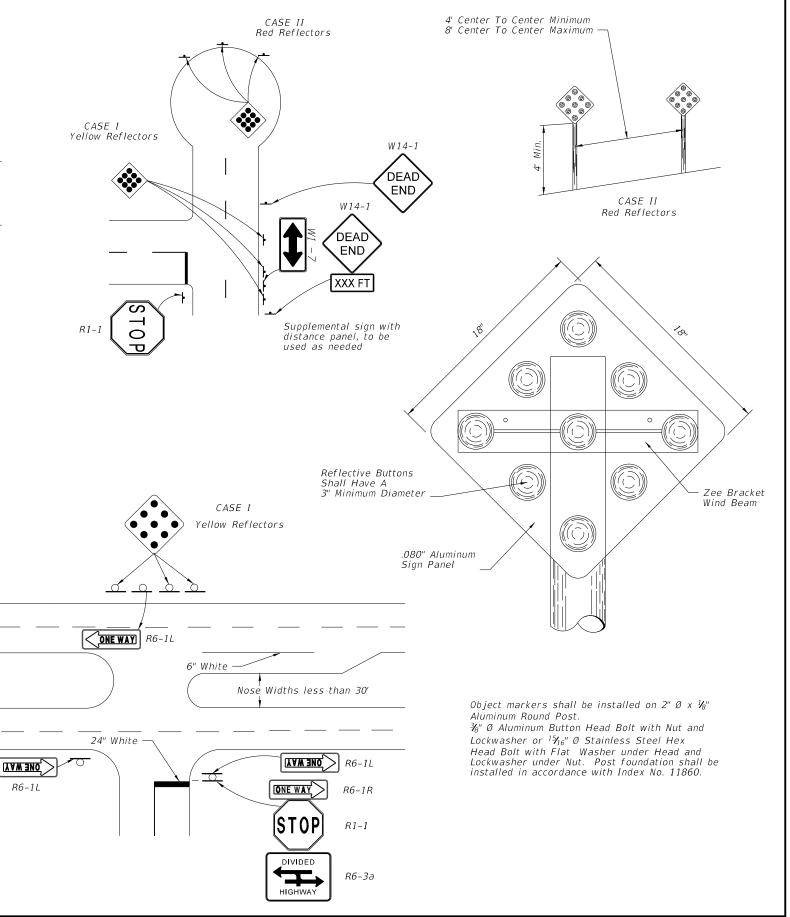
CASE I Yellow

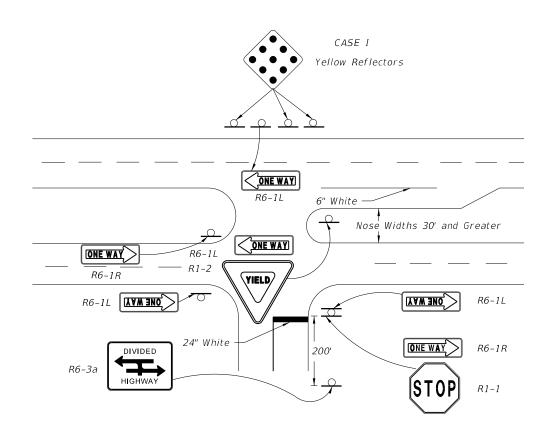
CASE I

Yellow

Reflectors



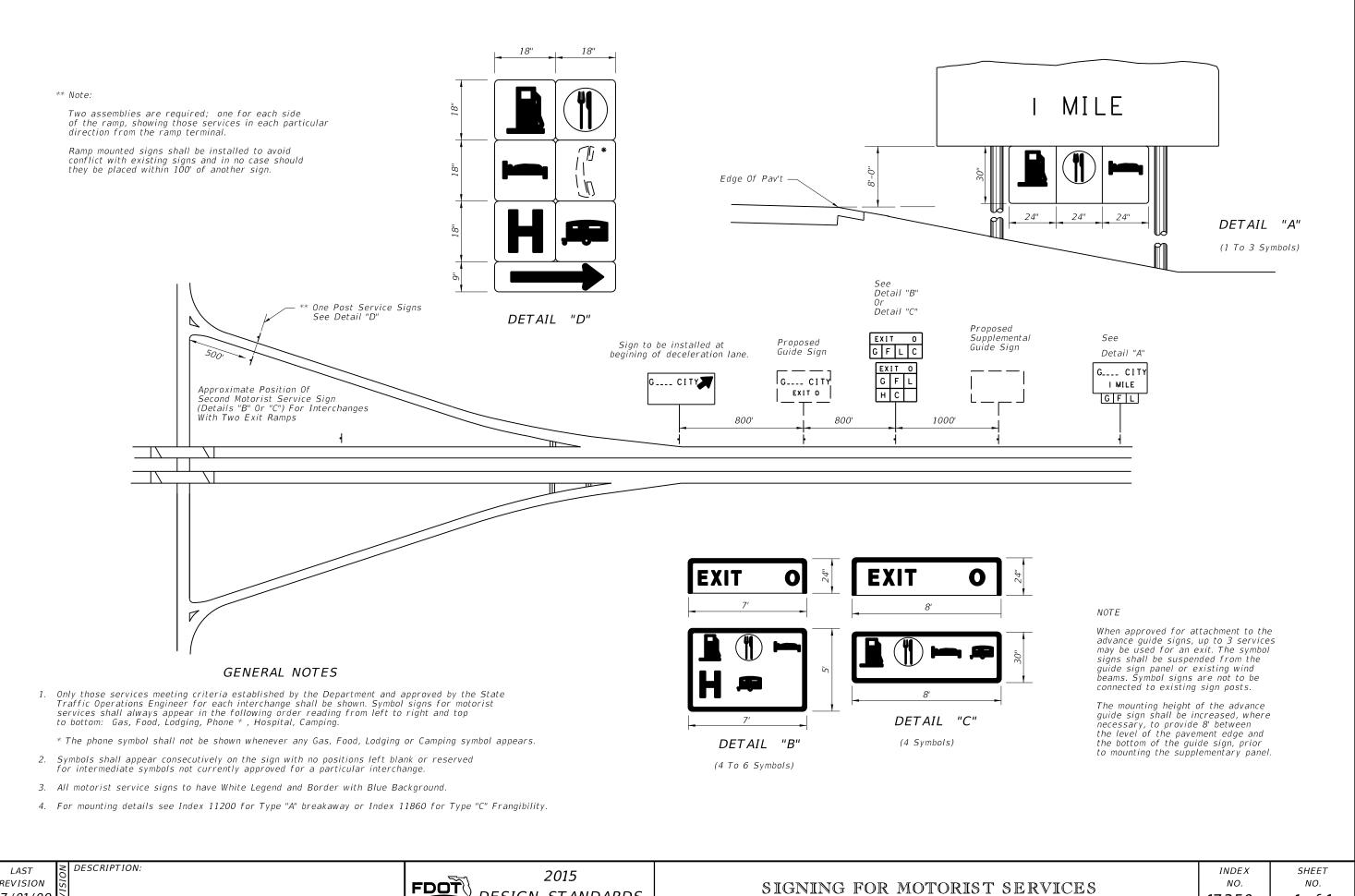




≥ DESCRIPTION: LAST REVISION 07/01/13



R6-1L



STATE OF FLORIDA WELCOME CENTER 1 MILE

STATE OF FLORIDA WELCOME CENTER

OFFICIAL
WELCOME CENTER

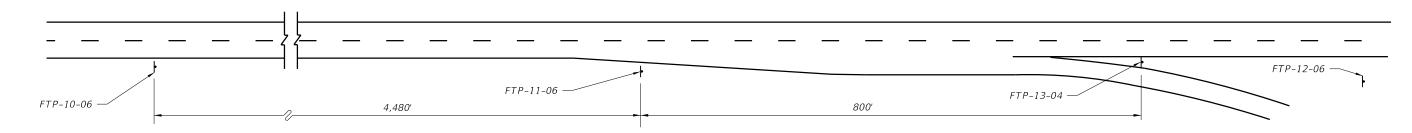


Sign No. FTP-10-06

Sign No. FTP-11-06

Sign No. FTP-12-06

Sign No. FTP-13-06



Note: Roadway not drawn to scale
Distances shown are adequate for driver communication
but may be altered slightly if conditions require.

Tourist Information Center NEXT RIGHT

Sign No. FTP-14-06

Note: Sign FTP-14-06 shall be used as a supplemental guide sign at interchanges which have a Tourist Information Center approved for such signing (locate half-way between normal guide signs)

Notes:

- 1. Signs and sign structures shall be erected in accordance with the details shown on Index No. 11200.
- 2. Sign FTP-12-06 shall be located on the Welcome Center grounds in proximity to the building and as far from the main line roadway as possible (2 signs back to back).
- 3. Sign FTP-10-06, 11-06, 12-06 shall be located as limited access highways only.
- 4. All legend to be Series E.
- 5. See Index No. 17355 for sign details.

FOR LIMITED ACCESS HIGHWAYS

LAST DESCRIPTION:
REVISION 157

FDOT DESIGN STANDARDS

I was I

STATE OF FLORIDA **WELCOME CENTER** 1 MILE

STATE OF FLORIDA 🖘 **OFFICIAL** WELCOME CENTER

1/2 MILE

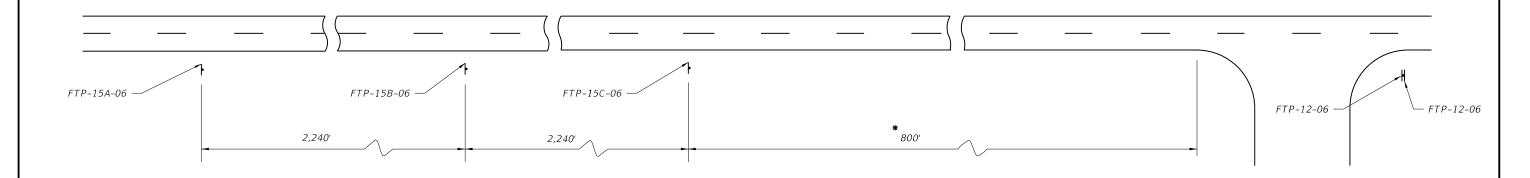
SIGN NO. FTP-15B-04



SIGN NO. FTP-15C-04

SIGN NO. FTP-15A-04

SIGN NO. FTP-12-04



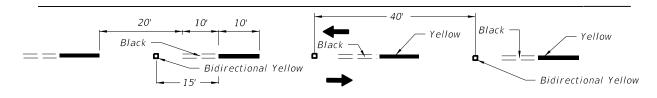
Notes:

- Signs and sign structures shall be erected in accordance with the details shown on Index 11200.
- 2. Sign FTP-12-06 shall be located on the Welcome Center grounds in proximity to the building and as far from the Main Line Roadway as possible (2 signs back to back).
- 3. All legend to be Series E.
- 4. One sign FTP-15A-06 or 15B-06 should be used depending on speed, roadside development & geometric conditions.

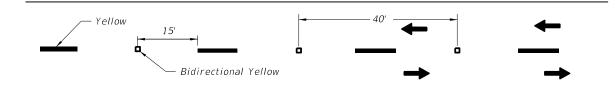
FOR PRIMARY HIGHWAYS

≥ DESCRIPTION: LAST REVISION 07/01/07

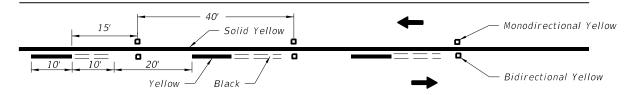
2015 DESIGN STANDARDS * 800' Maximum For Rural Conditions 50' Minimum For Rural Conditions



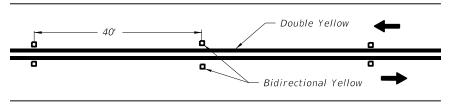
ALTERNATING SKIP LINE



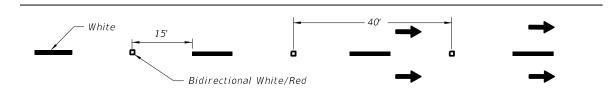
SKIP LINE



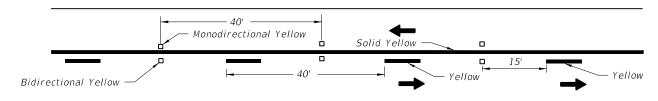
SOLID LINE WITH ALTERNATING SKIP



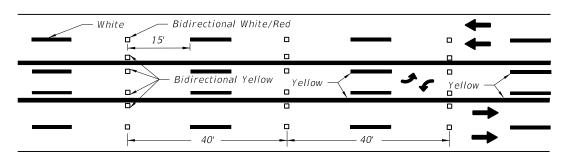
DOUBLE SOLID LINE



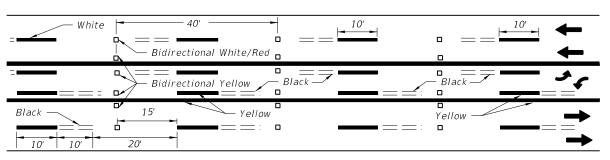
MULTILANE



SOLID LINE WITH SKIP



SKIP LINE WITH TWO-WAY LEFT TURN LANE



ALTERNATING SKIP LINE WITH TWO-WAY LEFT TURN LANE

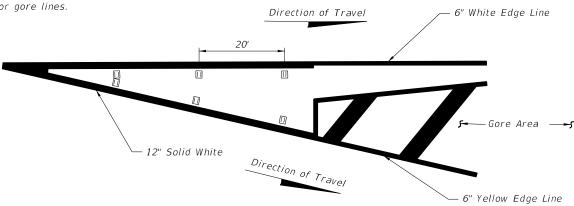
- Reflective Pavement Markers shall be spaced at 40' on all skip lane lines and skip center lines. This spacing may be reduced to 20' if specifically called for in the plans.
- 2. The spacing on solid lines and solid/skip combination lines shall be 40'.
- 3. All RPM's shall be offset 1" from solid longitudinal lines.
- 4. These spacings may be reduced for sharp curves if required.
- 5. All RPM's shall be class "B".

≥ DESCRIPTION:

2015

NOTES

- 1. Raised pavement markers shall be set 1" from line.
- 2. Raised Pavement Markers shall be centered between chevrons or gore lines.

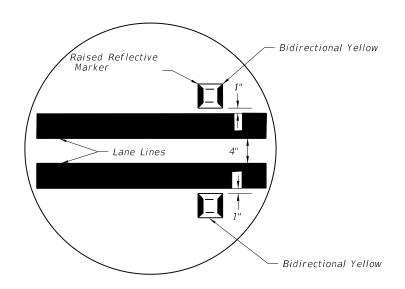


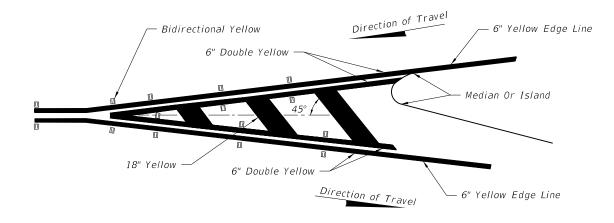
RPM PLACEMENT FOR TRAFFIC CHANNELIZATION AT GORE (TRAFFIC FLOWS IN SAME DIRECTION)

Reflective Pavt. Markers To Be Bidirectional Yellow

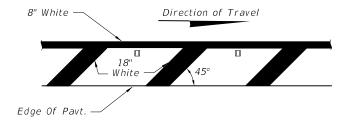
NOTE

Raised pavement markers (Bidirectional White/Red) should be used in all gores of this type



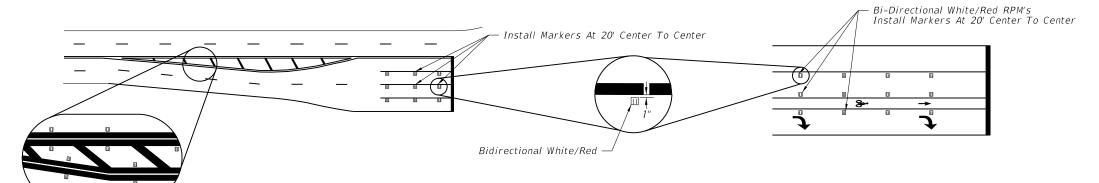


RPM PLACEMENT FOR TRAFFIC SEPARATION (TRAFFIC FLOWS IN OPPOSITE DIRECTION)



PLACEMENT OF RPM'S ON SHOULDER MARKINGS

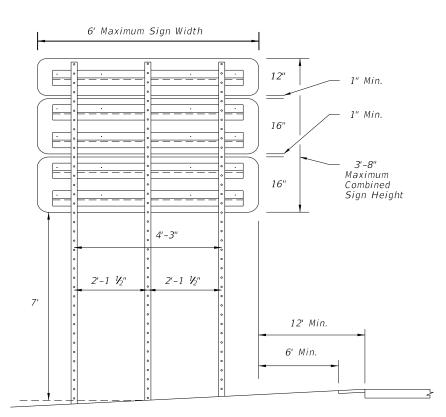
For Left Side Of Roadway The Plan Is Opposite Hand And Markings Shall Be Yellow. For Placement Of Rpm's On Ramps See Index 17345.



PLACEMENT OF RPM'S AT INTERSECTIONS

REVISION 01/01/10

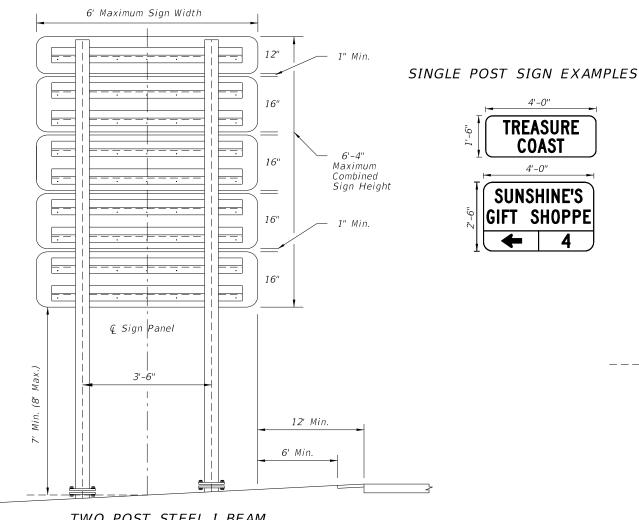
LAST

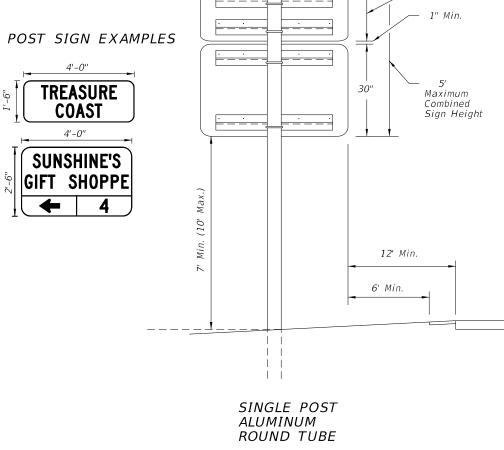


STEEL U-CHANNEL TRIPLE POST DIRECT BURIAL

General Notes:

- 1. Signs Must Comply With Rule 14-51, Florida Administrative Code.
- 2. Text for Signs Shall Be 6" Type C Lettering.
- 3. For Aluminum Round Tube Assembly and Foundation Detail, see Index 11860.
- 4. For Steel I Beam Assembly and Foundation Detail, see Index 11200.
- 5. For Steel U-Channel Assembly and Foundation Detail, See Index 600 Sheet 6 of 12. Galvanize Steel U-Channel in accordance with ASTM 123.



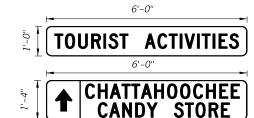


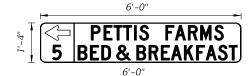
4' Maximum Sign Width

18"or 30"

TWO POST STEEL I BEAM WITH SLIP BASE

MULTIPOST SIGN EXAMPLES









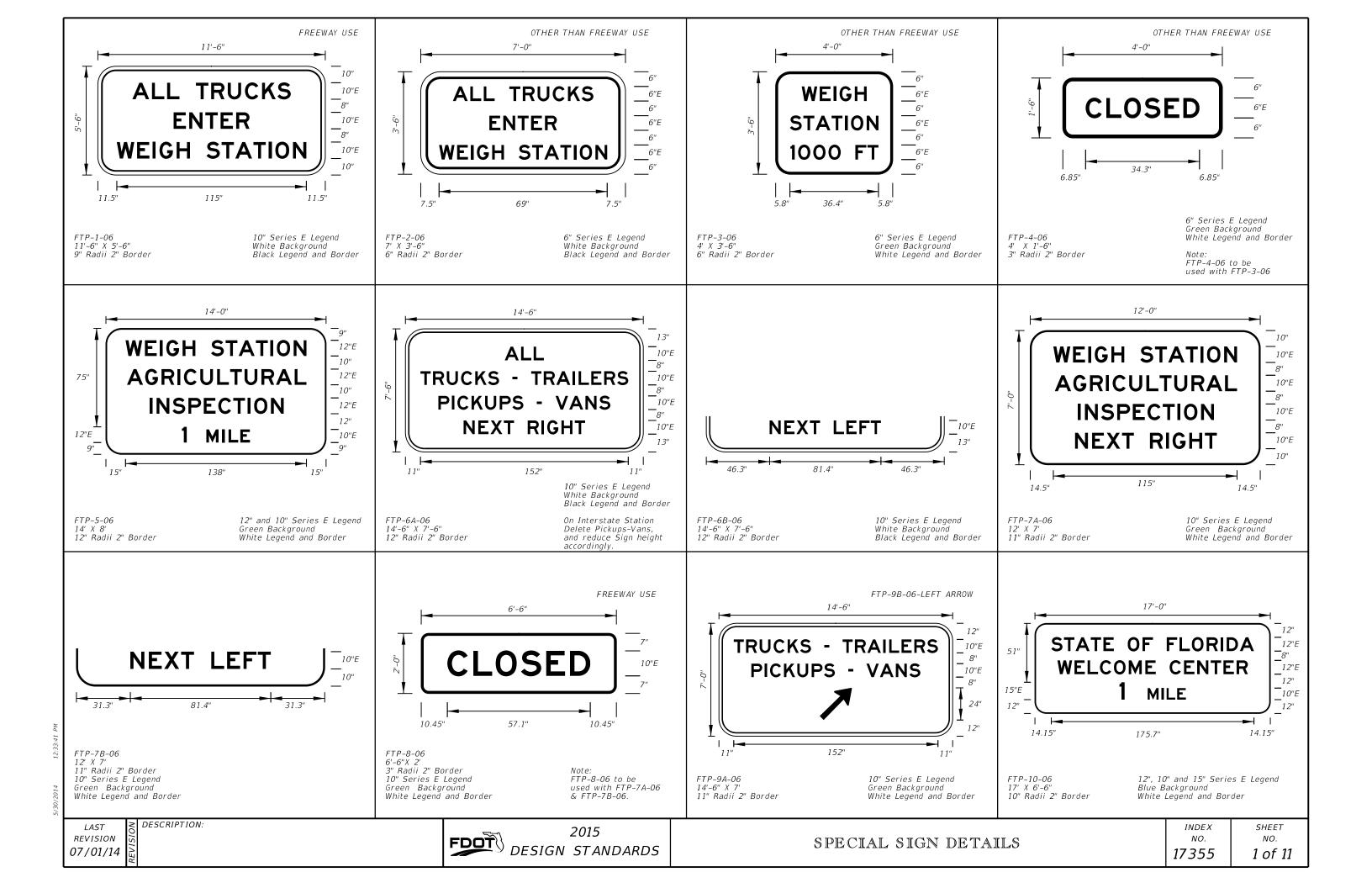
DESIGN FOR TOURIST ORIENTED DIRECTIONAL SIGNS (Options for Aluminum Round Tube, Steel I Beam and Steel U-Channel.)

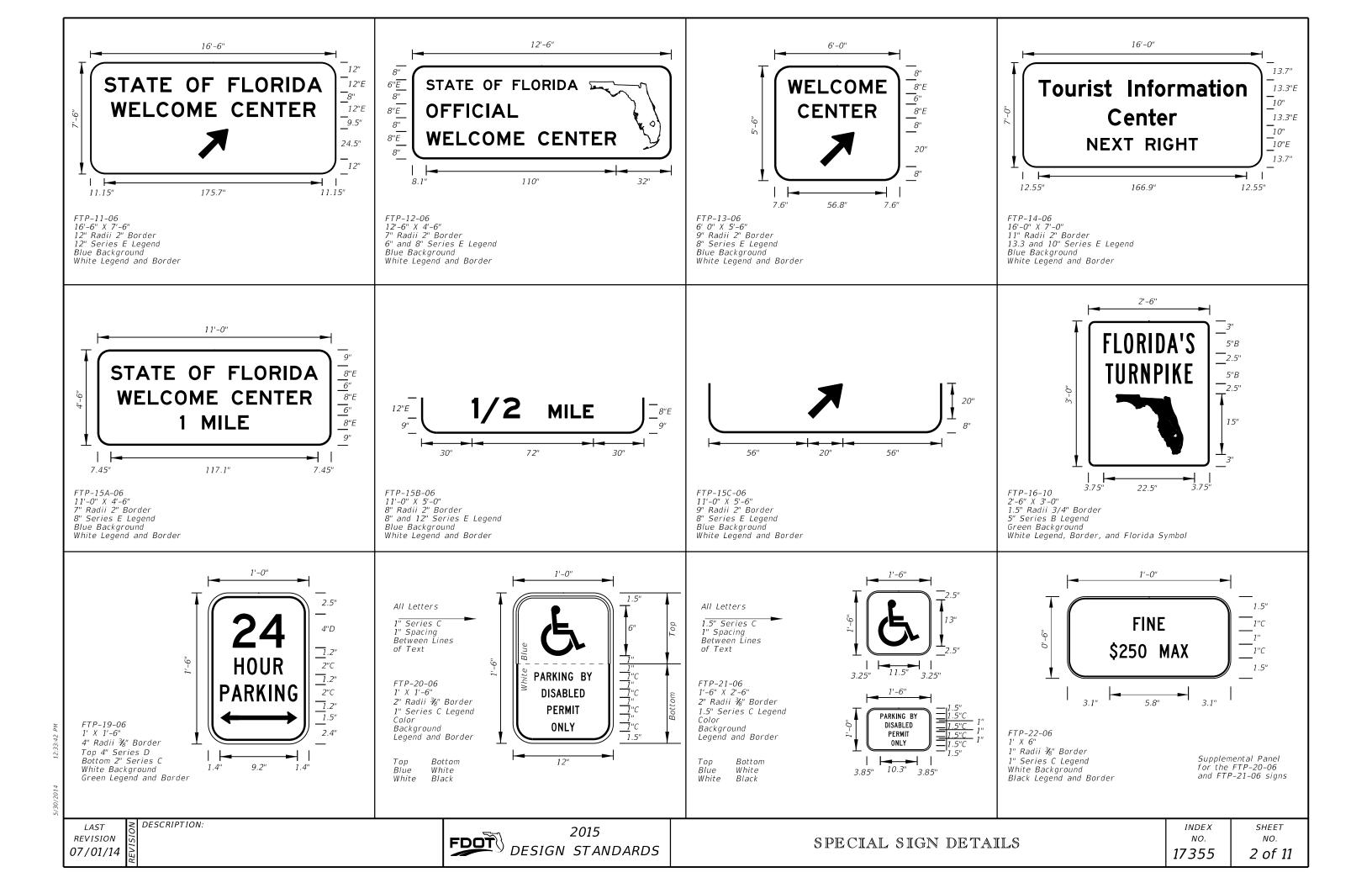
	Single Post Co	onfiguration	Two Post Cor	nfiguration	Three Post Configuration		
No. of Signs (Total Area)	3-1/2" X 0.125" Aluminum Tube Direct Burial	4" X 0.125" Aluminum Tube Slip Base	S3X5.7 Steel I Beam Slip Base	W6X12 Steel I Beam Slip Base	3 lb/ft Steel U-Channel Direct Burial	4 lb/ft Steel U-Channel Lap Splice	
10	OK	OK	NA	NA	NA	NA	
16-20	NA	OK	NA	NA	NA	NA	
14-16	NA	NA	0K	OK	OK	OK	
22-24	NA	NA	OK	OK	NA	OK *	
30-32	NA	NA	NA	OK	NA	NA	
38	NA	NA	NA	OK	NA	NA	

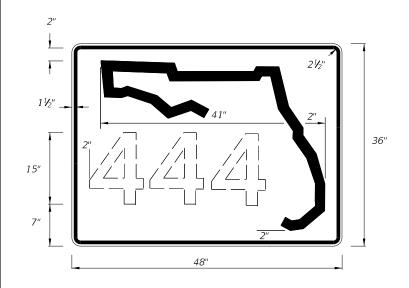
^{*} Limited to 22 s.f. Total Sign Area.

LAST REVISION 07/01/09

FDOT DESIGN STANDARDS





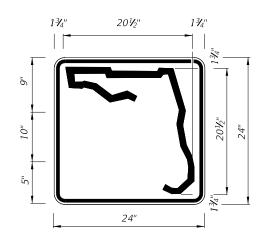


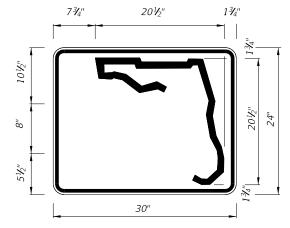
INDEPENDENT USE FOR FREEWAY

DIGITS	NUMERAL SIZE	SERIES	PANEL SIZE
1-2	10"	D	24" x 24"
3	8"	D	24" x 24"
3	8"	D	30" x 24"
4	8"	С	30" x 24"
1-3	15"	С	48" x 36"
4	12"	С	48" x 36"

Note:

- 1. The 24" X 24" panel shall only be used for a 3 digit route when the panel is to be used on a sign cluster with other 24" X 24"
- panels. 2. Florida Route Marker shall have Black Legend with White Background. 3. Stroke width of State Outline shall be 1". 4. 2" Radii, 3% Border.

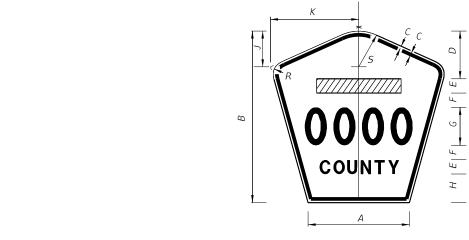




1 or 2 DIGITS

3 or 4 DIGITS

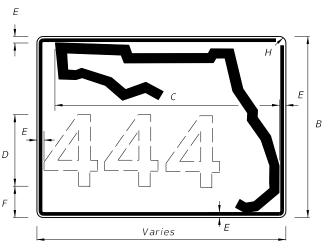
INDEPENDENT USE OTHER THAN FREEWAY



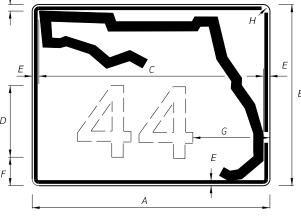
- Notes:
 1. All Legend Series "D".
 2. Color: Yellow Legend and Border on Blue Background.
 3. When used on a guide sign, marker must be overlaid on a rectangular Yellow Background as shown in chart.

		DIMENSIONS												
SIGN		Α	В	С	D	Ε	F	G	Н	J	К	R	5	**
4 DIGIT POST MOUNTE	D.	25½"	42"	<i>³</i> /₄"	10"	4"	4"	8"	8"	8¾;"	22"	5"	8¾"	
2 DIGIT OVERHEAD		21½"	36"	<i>1</i> ⁄2"	7½"	3"	3"	12"	4½"	7 ½"	18 ⁷ / ₈ "	4½"	7½"	42"x 42"
3 DIGIT OVERHEAD		25½"	42"	₹4"	8"	4"	4"	12"	6"	8¾;"	22"	5"	8¾"	48"x 48"
4 DIGIT OVERHEAD	2	29¾"	48"	₹4"	8"	5"	5"	12"	8"	9¾"	25 % "	5¾"	101/4"	52"x 52"

M1-6 COUNTY ROUTE MARKER DETAIL FTP-18-06



3 OR MORE DIGITS



1 OR 2 DIGITS

А	В	С	D	Ε	F	G	Н
30"	24"	26"	12"	1 1/4"	2¾"	8½"	1 ½"
36"	30"	32"	15"	1 1/4"	31/4"	8¾''	1 1/4"
42"	36"	38"	15"	1 ½"	6½"	11"	1 1/4"

GUIDE SIGN USE

- 1. Florida marker shall have Black Legend with White Background.
 2. Stroke width of State outline to be 1½" for Guide Sign.
 3. Numbers are series D.

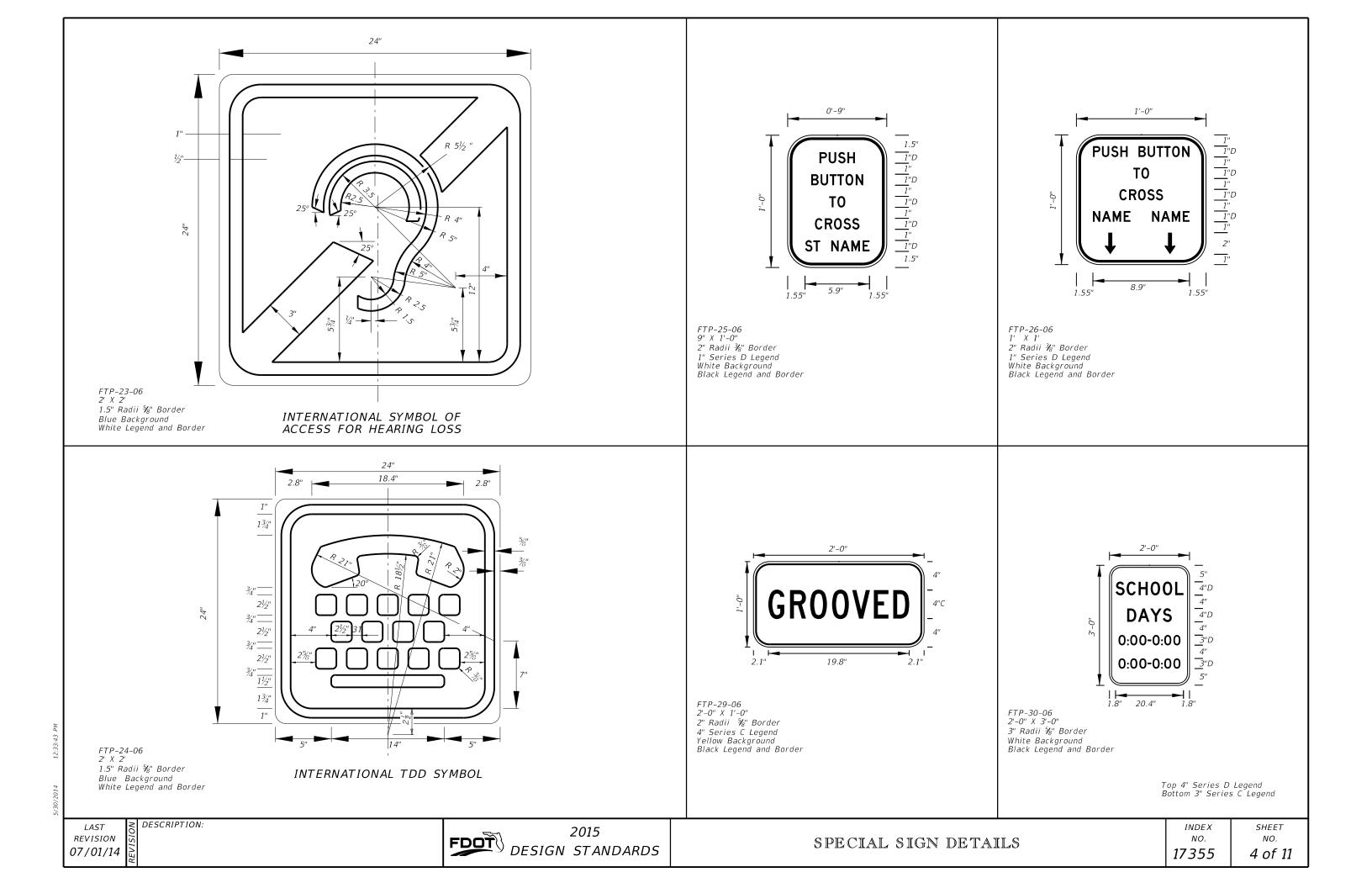
FLORIDA ROUTE MARKER FTP-17-06

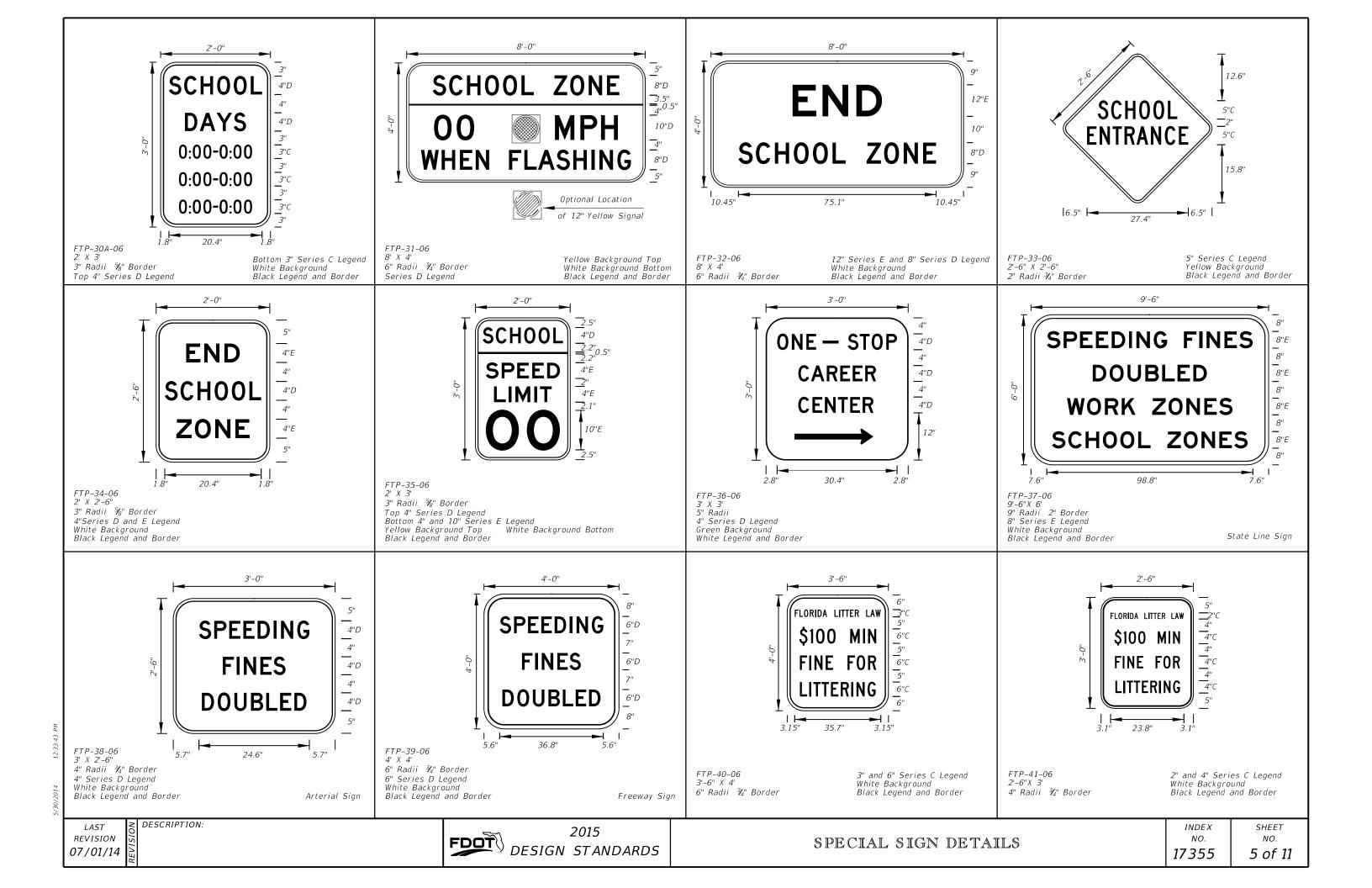
≥ DESCRIPTION: LAST REVISION 07/01/14

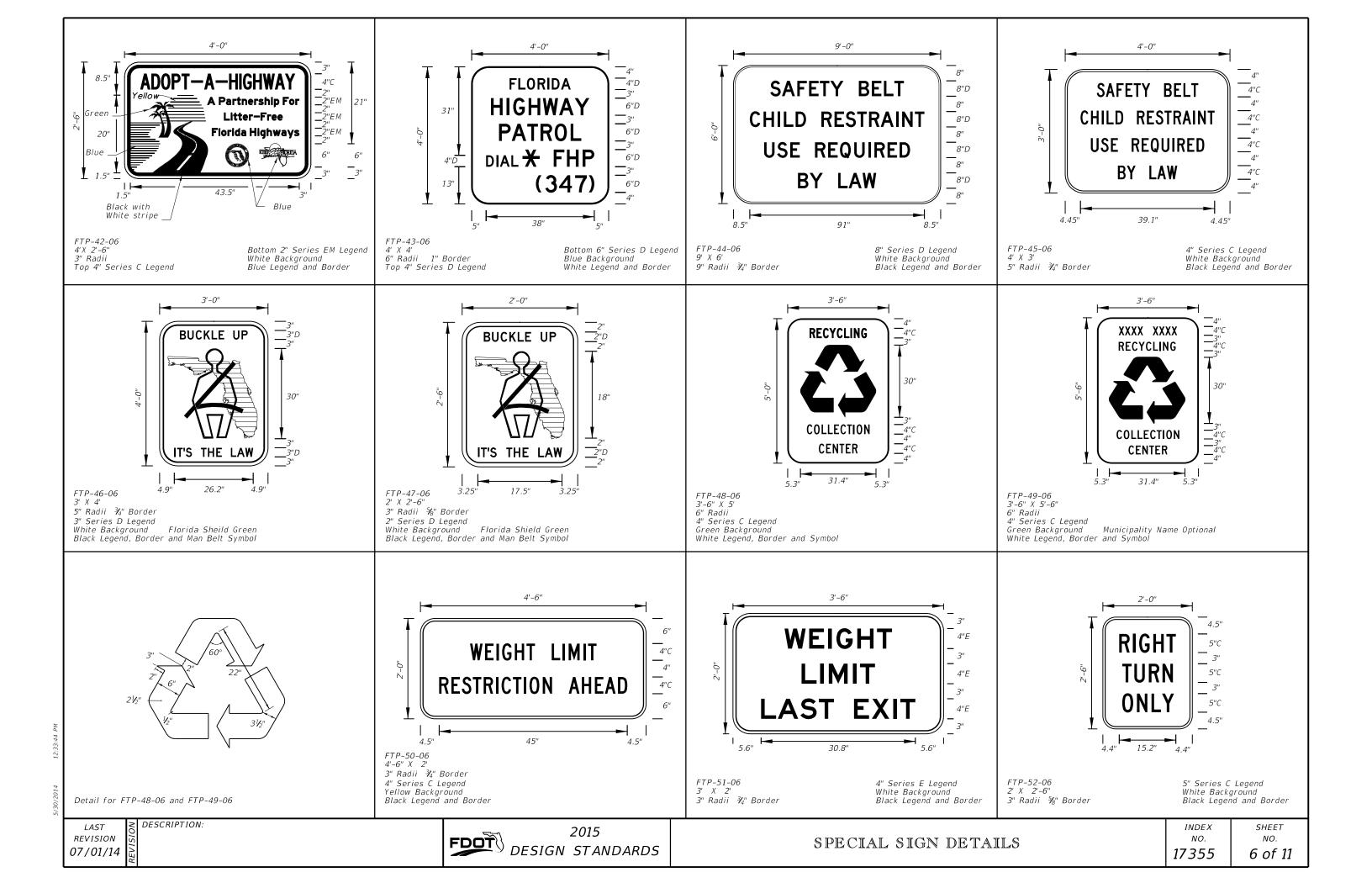
2015 FDOT DESIGN STANDARDS

SPECIAL SIGN DETAILS

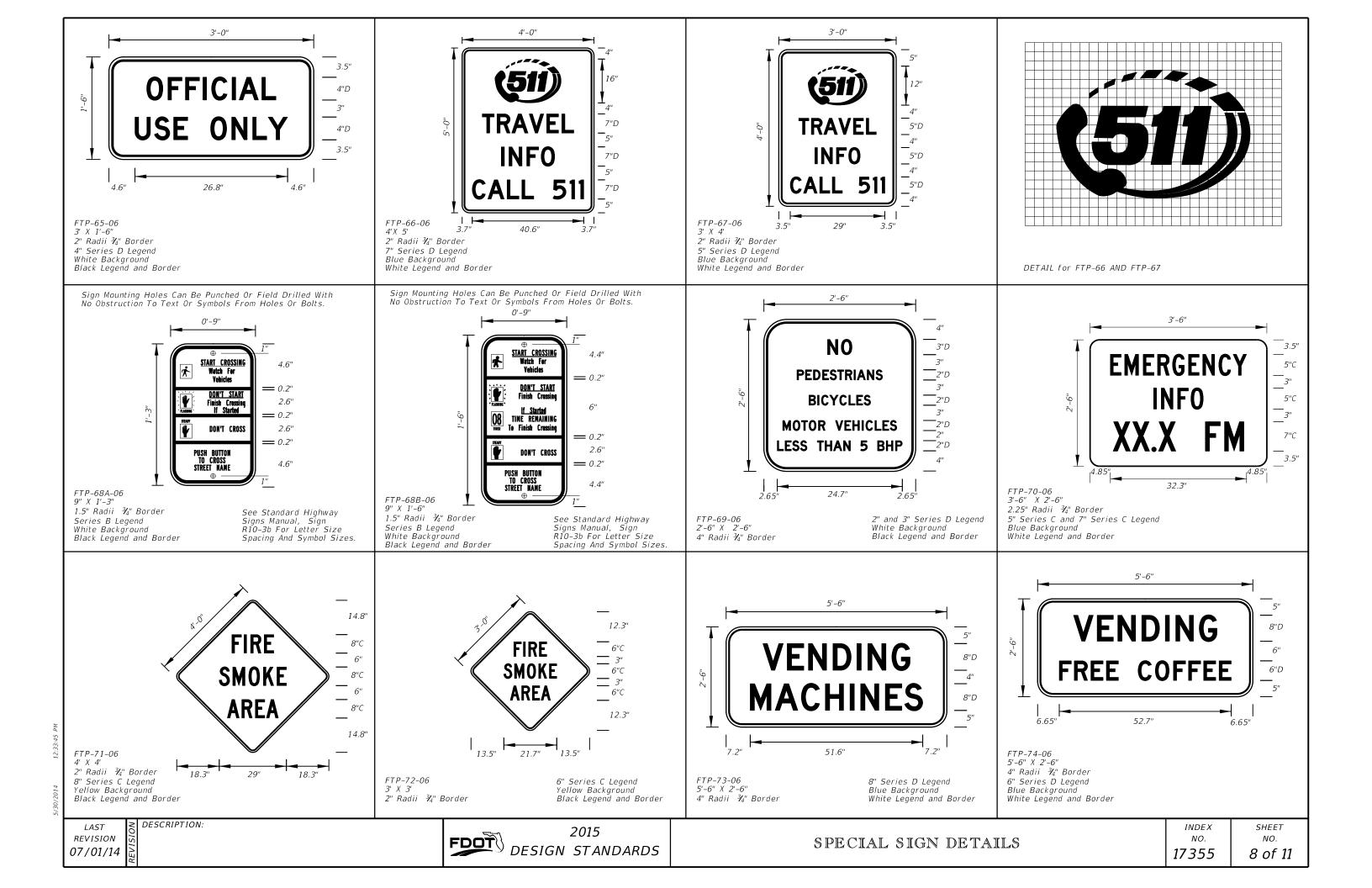
INDEX SHEET NO. NO. 17355 3 of 11

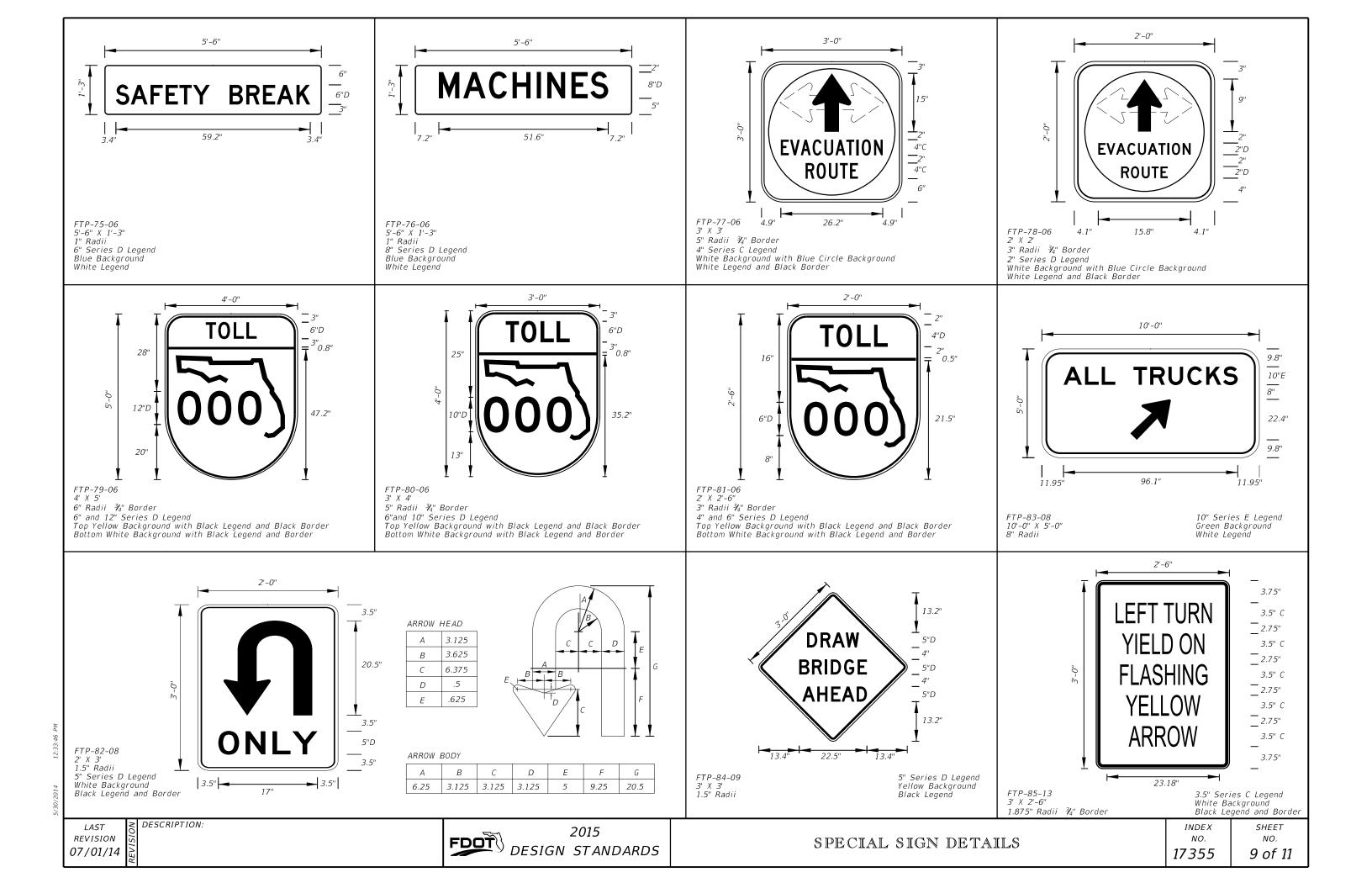


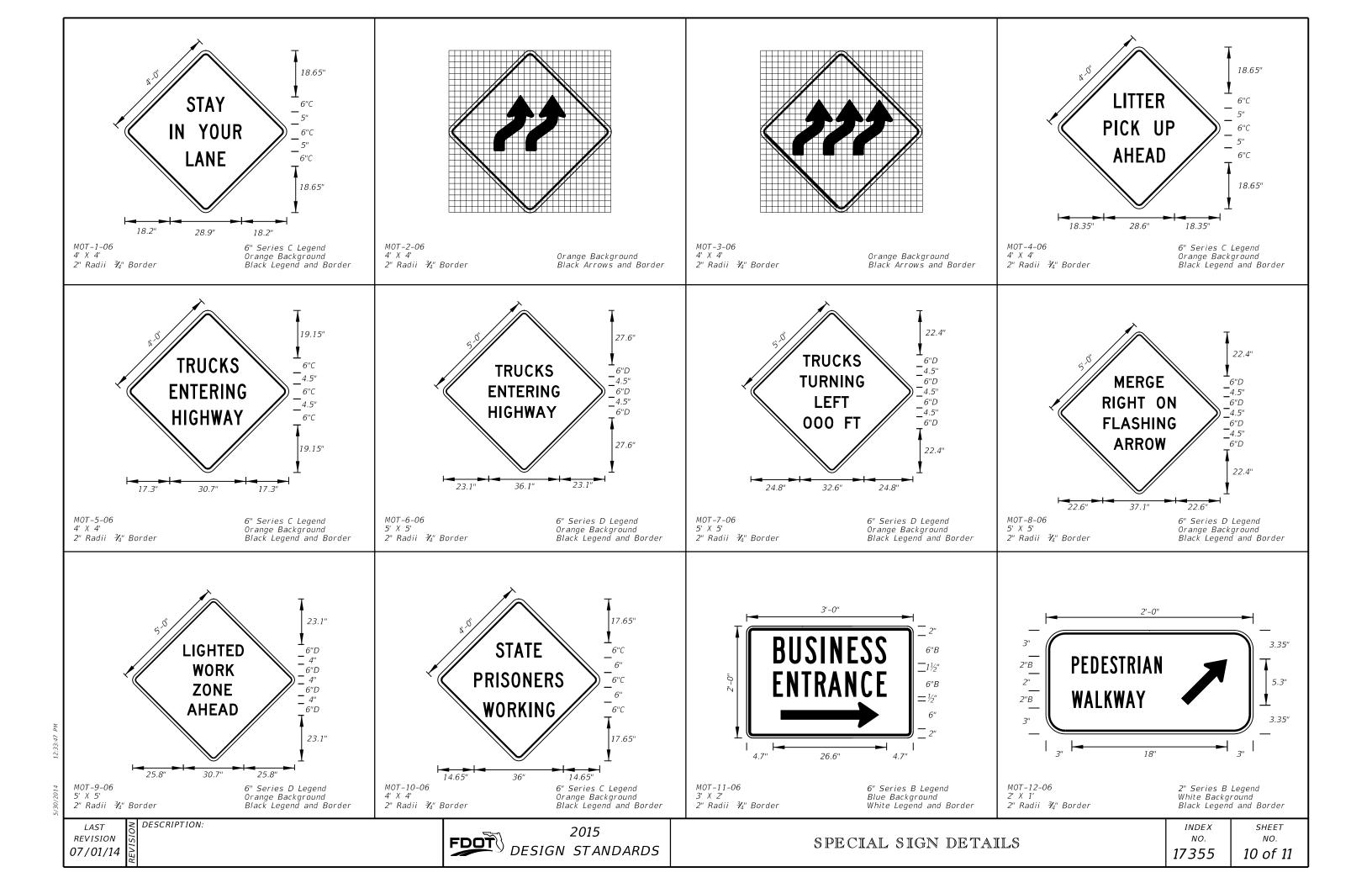


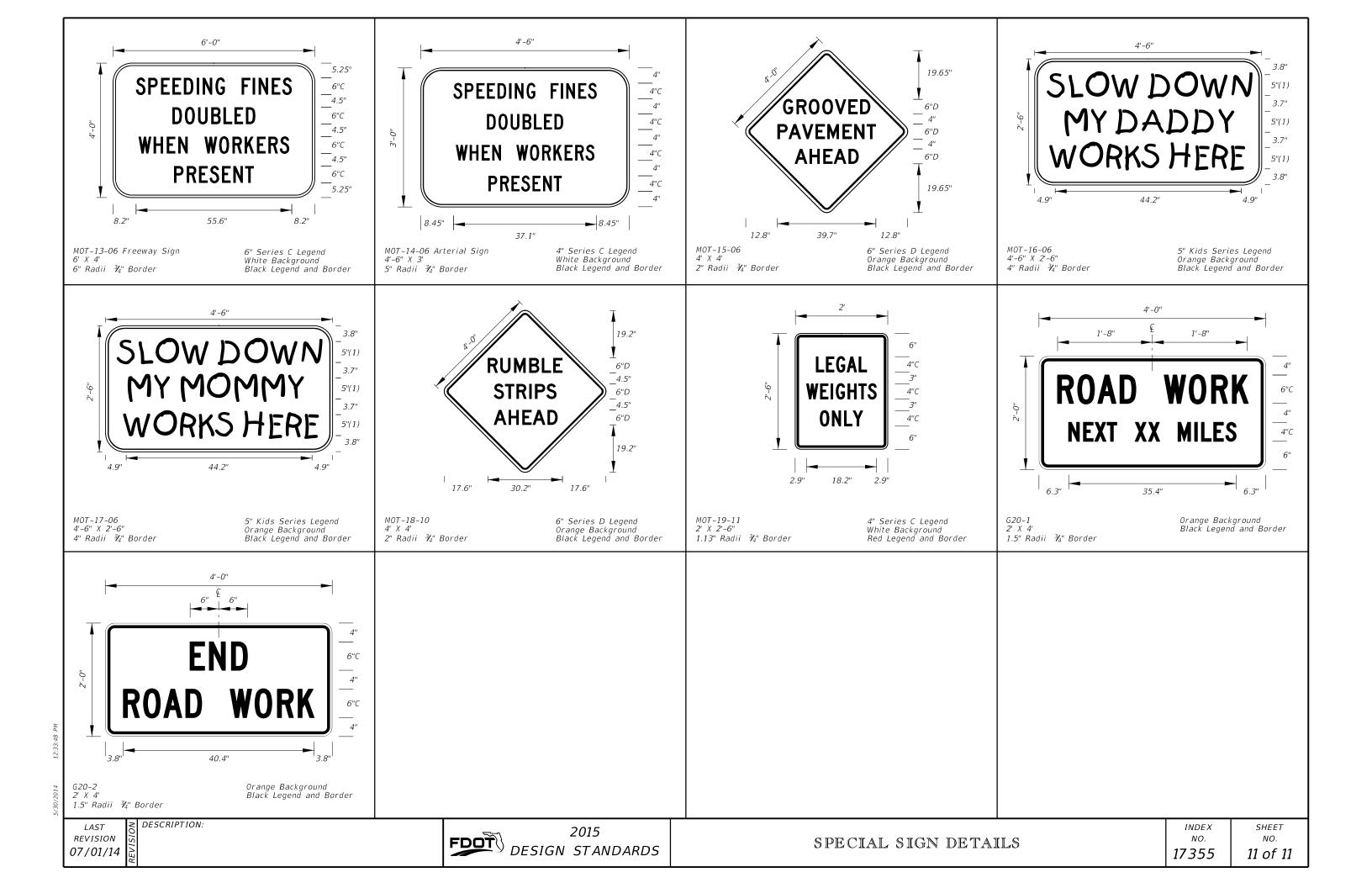


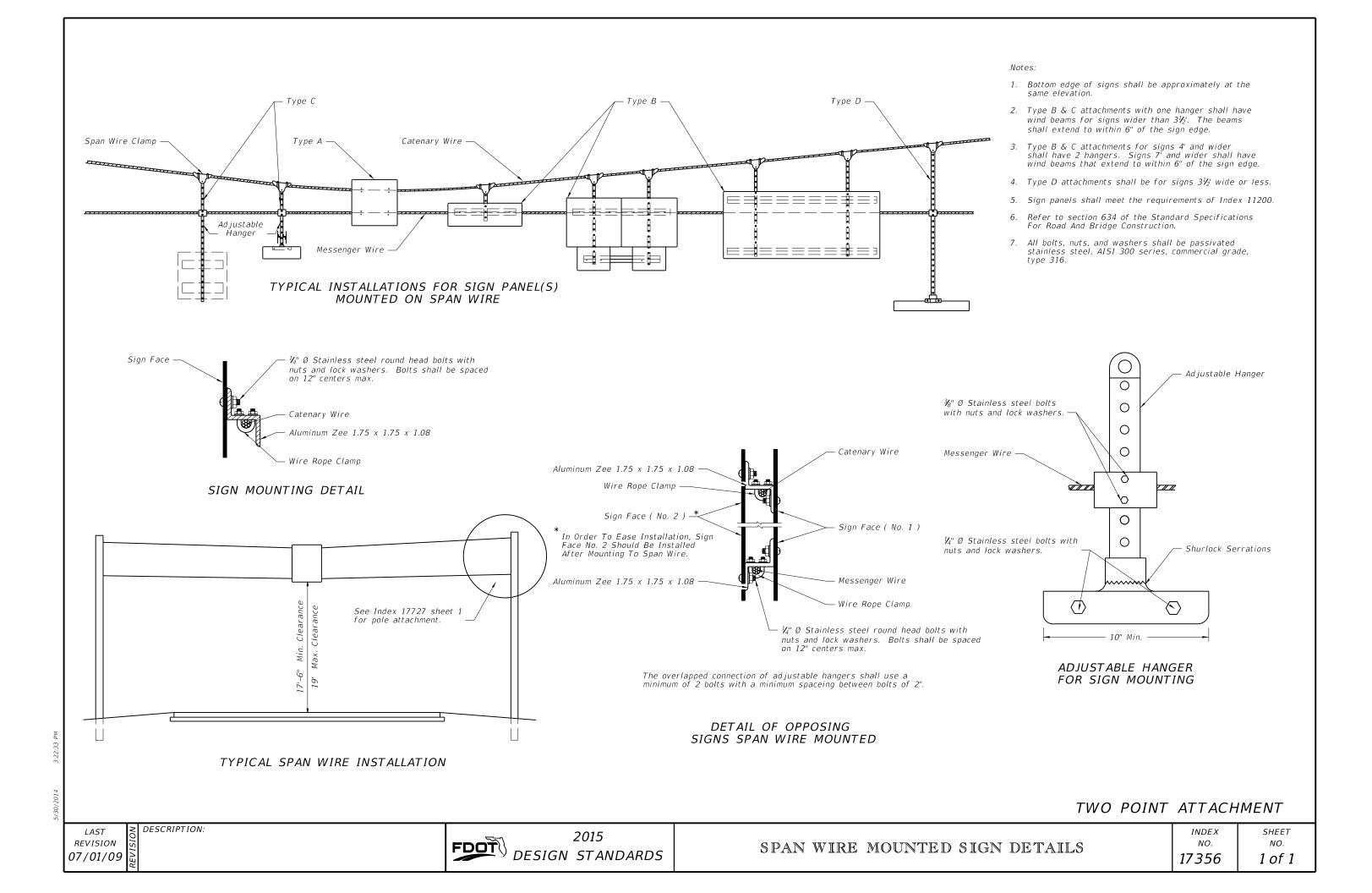


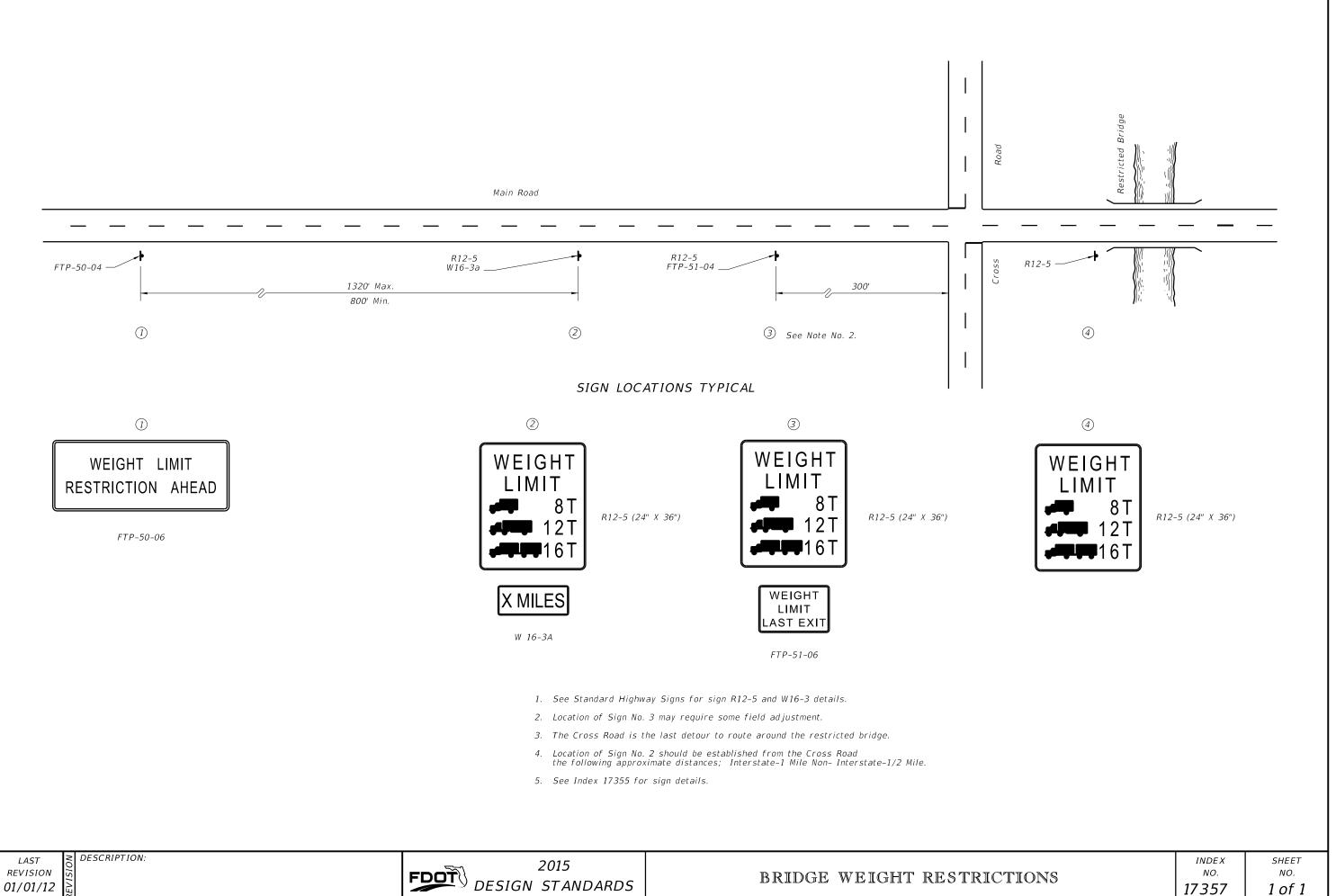




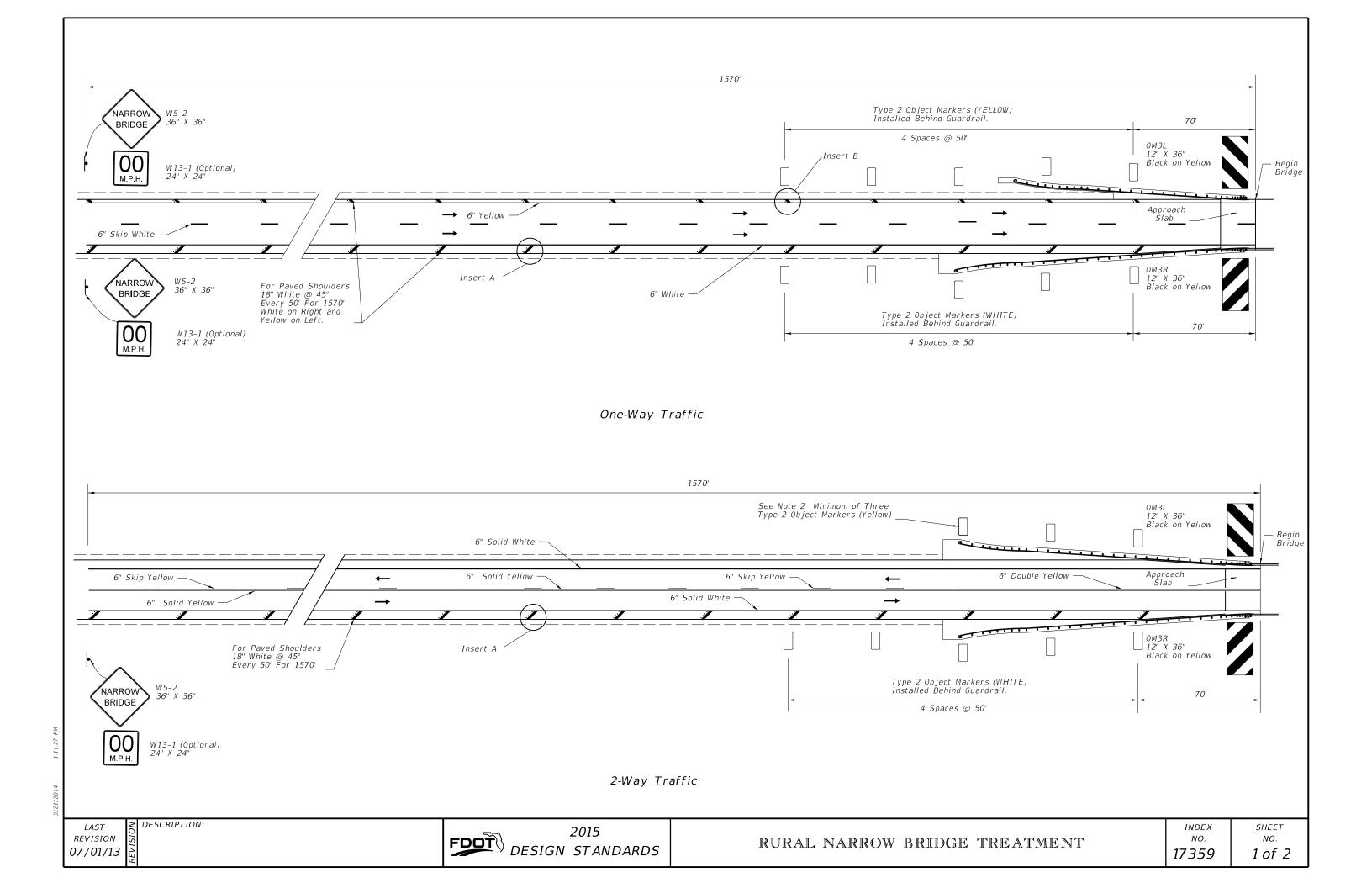


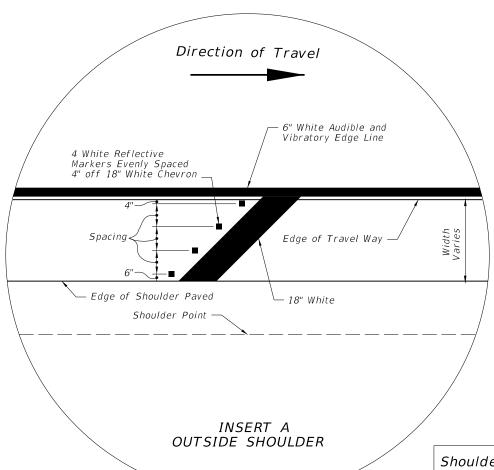


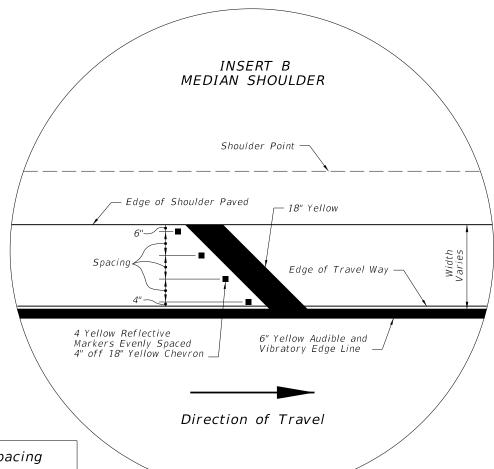




01/01/12







Shoulder Width	No. of RPM's	Spacing
2'	2	14"
3'	3	13"
4'	3	19"
5'	4	16.67"

NOTES:

- 1. Roadways with Two-Way Traffic: No passing zone should be extended 1570' in advance of narrow bridge.
- 2. If the bridge or the approach is on a curve, delineators shall be installed for a distance of 1570' in advance of narrow bridge on the outside portion of the roadway. Spacing shall be 100' between delineators. Delineators are to be placed not less than 2' or not more than 8' outside the outer edge of pavement.
- 3. Object markers and delineators on both sides of roadway shall face traffic approaching bridge
- 4. The OM-3R & OM-3L object markers shall be installed 4' above the roadway edge. The panels may be post mounted at the bridges.

≥ DESCRIPTION: