The Reinforced Earth Company

8614 Westwood Center Drive Suite 1100, Vienna, Virginia 22182 (703) 821-1175

TERRATREL™ *A WIRE FACED MSE WALL SYSTEM*

DESIGN CRITERIA

1. DESIGN IS BASED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE MATERIAL WITHIN, BEHIND, AND BENEATH THE REINFORCED VOLUME; METHODS OF CONSTRUCTION; AND QUALITY OF PREFABRICATED MATERIALS SHALL CONFORM TO SPECIFICATION SECTION 548.

2. SOIL PARAMETERS:

   SEE WALL CONTROL DRAWINGS FOR SOIL CHARACTERISTICS OF FOUNDATION MATERIAL TO BE USED IN THE DESIGN OF THE SYSTEM. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE SOIL DESIGN PARAMETERS FOR BACKFILL MATERIAL BASED ON THE ACTUAL SOIL CHARACTERISTICS UTILIZED AT THE SITE. THE VALUES OF FRICTION ANGLE (ϕ), AND COHESION (c), AND TOTAL UNIT WEIGHT (γ) SHALL BE PROVIDED IN THE SHOP DRAWINGS.

3. THE MAXIMUM APPLIED BEARING PRESSURE AT THE FOUNDATION LEVEL IS AS SHOWN ON THE WALL ELEVATIONS FOR EACH DESIGN CASE. IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE ENGINEER TO DETERMINE THAT THIS APPLIED BEARING PRESSURE IS ALLOWABLE FOR A SPECIFIC SITE.

4. ANY UNSUITABLE FOUNDATION MATERIAL BELOW THE REINFORCED VOLUME, AS DETERMINED BY THE ENGINEER, SHALL BE EXCAVATED AND REPLACED WITH SUITABLE MATERIAL OR OTHERWISE STABILIZED AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

5. THE MINIMUM FACTORS OF SAFETY REQUIRED FOR DESIGN

   OVERTURNING = 2.0
   SLIDING = 1.5
   INTERNAL PULLOUT = 1.5
   (ALLOWABLE DEFORMATION = 0.75 INCH)
   BEARING CAPACITY = 2.5
   OVERALL STABILITY = 1.5
   STEEL SOIL REINFORCEMENT (AT END OF DESIGN LIFE)
   = 0.55Fy (FOR HA STRIPS)
   = 0.50Fu (AT NET SECTION OF BOLTED CONNECTION)
   WIRE FACING (AT END OF DESIGN LIFE) = 0.48Fy
   MAXIMUM PULLOUT FACTOR
   f* = 1.5 (FOR SAND)
   f* = 2.0 (FOR LIMEROCK)

LAYOUT

6. FOR LAYOUT OF THE WALLS, SEE RETAINING WALL CONTROL PLANS.

CONSTRUCTION

7. BACKFILL MATERIAL SHALL BE COMPACTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 548. INSTALLATION OF REINFORCEMENTS SHALL BE PERMITTED ONLY AFTER PLACEMENT AND COMPACTION OF THE BACKFILL MATERIAL HAS REACHED THE REQUIRED LEVEL.

8. FOR STRUCTURES IN EXCESS OF 20' IN HEIGHT, THE FINISHED GRADE IN FRONT OF THE WALL SHALL BE PLACED AND COMPACTED BEFORE WALL CONSTRUCTION EXCEEDS A HEIGHT OF 20'. FINISHED GRADE BACKFILL SHALL BE COMPACTED TO 95% OF AASHTO T-180 UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

CONFLICTING STRUCTURES

9. IF MANHOLES AND DROP INLETS ARE PRESENT, THEY SHALL BE LOCATED AS SHOWN ON THE WALL ELEVATIONS.

10. IF PILES ARE LOCATED WITHIN THE REINFORCED VOLUME, THEY SHALL BE DRIVEN PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION OF THE WALL UNLESS A METHOD TO PROTECT THE STRUCTURE, WHICH IS ACCEPTABLE TO THE ENGINEER AND THE REINFORCED EARTH COMPANY, IS PROPOSED AND APPROVED IN WRITING.

11. IT IS THE CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITY TO DETERMINE THE LOCATION OF ANY GUARDRAIL POSTS WITHIN THE REINFORCED VOLUME. PRIOR TO THE PLACEMENT OF THE TOP LAYERS OF REINFORCEMENTS, INDIVIDUAL REINFORCEMENTS MAY BE SYSTEMATICALLY SHIFTED TO AVOID THE POST LOCATIONS IF AUTHORIZED BY THE ENGINEER. ANY DAMAGE DONE TO THE REINFORCEMENTS DUE TO INSTALLATION OF GUARDRAIL POSTS SHALL BE REPAIRED BY THE CONTRACTOR AT THE CONTRACTOR'S EXPENSE.

12. IF EXISTING OR FUTURE STRUCTURES, PIPES, FOUNDATIONS, OR GUARDRAIL POSTS WHICH ARE WITHIN THE REINFORCED VOLUME INTERFERE WITH THE NORMAL PLACEMENT OF REINFORCEMENTS AND SPECIFIC DIRECTION HAS NOT BEEN PROVIDED ON THE PLANS, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE ENGINEER TO DETERMINE WHAT COURSE OF ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN, UNLESS SHOWN OTHERWISE.

13. THE CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR GRADUALLY DEFLECTING UPPER REINFORCEMENTS DOWNWARD TO AVOID CONFLICTS WITH PAVING AND SUBGRADE PREPARATION. THE CONTRACTOR'S ATTENTION IS DIRECTED ESPECIALLY IN SITUATIONS WHERE ROADWAY SUPERELEVATION AND/OR SOIL MIXING ARE ANTICIPATED.

MATERIALS

14. ONLY THE FOLLOWING MATERIALS ARE SUPPLIED BY THE REINFORCED EARTH COMPANY:

   - PREFABRICATED WIRE FACING PANELS
   - SOIL REINFORCEMENTS
   - HAIRPIN CONNECTORS
   - BOLT SETS
   - CONNECTOR RODS
   - SOIL RETENTION FABRIC

   ANY OTHER MATERIALS CALLED FOR IN THE CONTRACT PLANS OR SPECIFICATIONS ARE TO BE SUPPLIED BY THE CONTRACTOR.

15. SOIL REINFORCEMENT LENGTHS

   THE REINFORCEMENT LENGTHS SHOWN ON THE PLANS ARE MEASURED FROM THE BACK FACE OF THE WIRE FACING PANELS TO THE LIMIT OF THE SELECT BACKFILL MATERIAL, AND ARE THE LENGTHS USED IN THE REINFORCEMENT DESIGN CALCULATIONS.

16. THE REINFORCED EARTH COMPANY SUPPLIES FACING PANELS AND ACCESSORIES TO BE USED IN CONJUCTION WITH OTHER MATERIALS IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE REINFORCED EARTH® RETAINING WALLS DETAILED HEREIN. THE CONSTRUCTION AND QUALITY CONTROL PROCEDURES MANUAL FURNISHED BY THE REINFORCED EARTH COMPANY IS INTENDED TO PROVIDE A GENERAL EXPLANATION OF THE SYSTEM. IT IS THE CONTRACTOR'S OBLIGATION TO DEVISE A PROJECT SPECIFIC ERECTION SEQUENCE, PANEL UNLOADING, HANDLING AND BRACING SYSTEM, AND FALL PROTECTION SYSTEM. THE BRACING SYSTEM SHOWN IN THE CONSTRUCTION AND QUALITY CONTROL PROCEDURES MANUAL IS GENERAL IN NATURE AND DOES NOT ACCOUNT FOR PROJECT SPECIFIC CRITERIA. COMPLIANCE WITH THE GUIDELINES IN THIS MANUAL DOES NOT RELIEVE THE CONTRACTOR OF ITS RESPONSIBILITY TO ADHERE TO THE PROJECT PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS, AND CONTRACT DOCUMENTS OR COMPLIANCE WITH ALL FALL PROTECTION, SAFETY, LAWS, STANDARDS AND PROCEDURES AT THE JOBSITE. CONTRACTORS SHALL TAKE SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS TO PREVENT THE PANELS FROM SHIFTING OR FALLING DURING THE ERECTION PROCESS.

17. THE REINFORCED EARTH COMPANY IS RESPONSIBLE FOR INTERNAL STABILITY OF THE STRUCTURE ONLY. EXTERNAL STABILITY DESIGN INCLUDING FOUNDATION AND SLOPE STABILITY IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF OTHERS.

18. THIS DRAWING CONTAINS INFORMATION PROPRIETARY TO THE REINFORCED EARTH COMPANY, AND IS BEING FURNISHED FOR THE USE OF THE FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION ONLY IN CONNECTION WITH FDOT PROJECTS, AND THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT TO BE TRANSMITTED TO ANY OTHER ORGANIZATION UNLESS SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED IN WRITING BY THE REINFORCED EARTH COMPANY. THE REINFORCED EARTH COMPANY IS EXCLUSIVE LICENSEE IN THE UNITED STATES UNDER PATENTS ISSUED TO HENRI VIDAL, AND THE FURNISHING OF THIS DRAWING DOES NOT CONSTITUTE AND EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED LICENSE UNDER THE VIDAL PATENTS.

19. THESE DRAWINGS ARE CERTIFIED WITH RESPECT TO THE INTERNAL STABILITY OF REINFORCED EARTH STRUCTURES ONLY.

THIS SYSTEM SHALL BE USED IN SLIGHTLY OR MODERATELY AGGRESSIVE ENVIRONMENTS ONLY

TERRATREL WIRE WALL

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

RETAINING WALL SYSTEM
THE REINFORCED EARTH COMPANY
TERRATREL WIRE WALL

	Names	Dates
Designed By	_____	_____
Drawn By	_____	_____
Checked By	_____	_____

Approved By _____
State Structures Design Engineer

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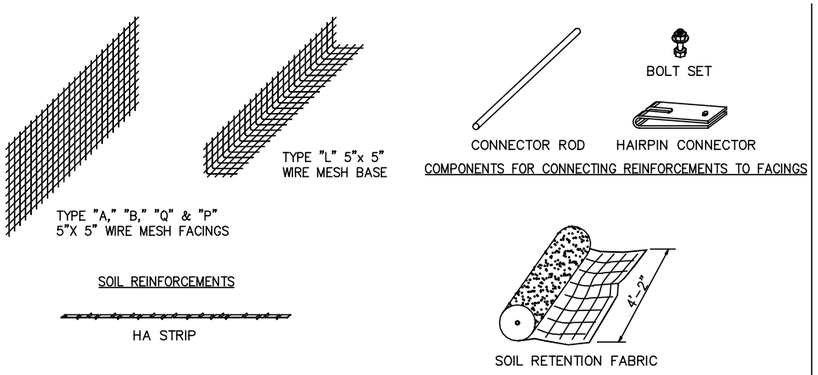
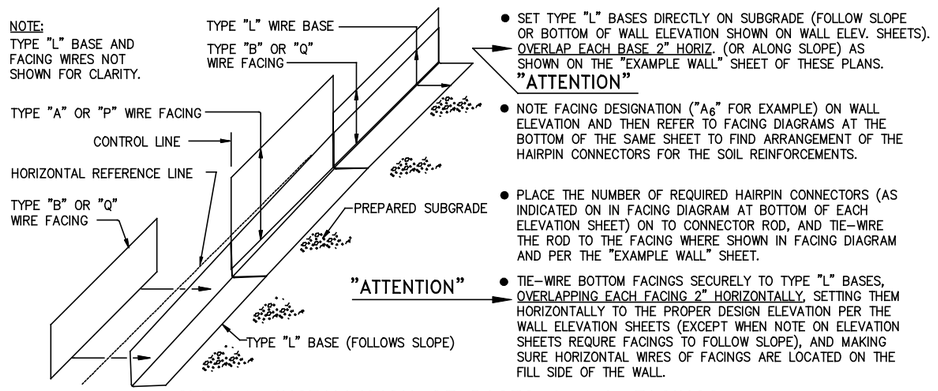


TERRATREL WIRE WALL COMPONENTS



- SET TYPE "L" BASES DIRECTLY ON SUBGRADE (FOLLOW SLOPE OR BOTTOM OF WALL ELEVATION SHOWN ON WALL ELEV. SHEETS). OVERLAP EACH BASE 2" HORIZ. (OR ALONG SLOPE) AS SHOWN ON THE "EXAMPLE WALL" SHEET OF THESE PLANS.

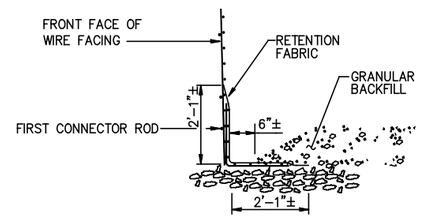
"ATTENTION"

- NOTE FACING DESIGNATION ("A_6" FOR EXAMPLE) ON WALL ELEVATION AND THEN REFER TO FACING DIAGRAMS AT THE BOTTOM OF THE SAME SHEET TO FIND ARRANGEMENT OF THE HAIRPIN CONNECTORS FOR THE SOIL REINFORCEMENTS.
- PLACE THE NUMBER OF REQUIRED HAIRPIN CONNECTORS (AS INDICATED ON IN FACING DIAGRAM AT BOTTOM OF EACH ELEVATION SHEET) ON TO CONNECTOR ROD, AND TIE-WIRE THE ROD TO THE FACING WHERE SHOWN IN FACING DIAGRAM AND PER THE "EXAMPLE WALL" SHEET.

"ATTENTION"

- TIE-WIRE BOTTOM FACINGS SECURELY TO TYPE "L" BASES, OVERLAPPING EACH FACING 2" HORIZONTALLY, SETTING THEM HORIZONTALLY TO THE PROPER DESIGN ELEVATION PER THE WALL ELEVATION SHEETS (EXCEPT WHEN NOTE ON ELEVATION SHEETS REQURE FACINGS TO FOLLOW SLOPE), AND MAKING SURE HORIZONTAL WIRES OF FACINGS ARE LOCATED ON THE FILL SIDE OF THE WALL.

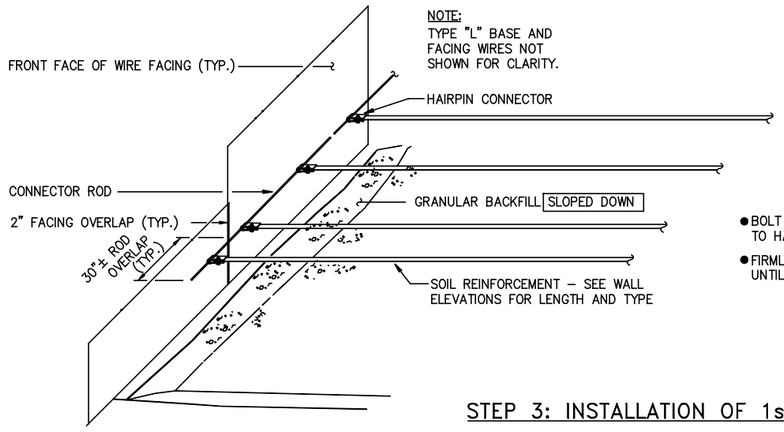
STEP 1: INSTALLATION OF BASES & 1st. FACINGS



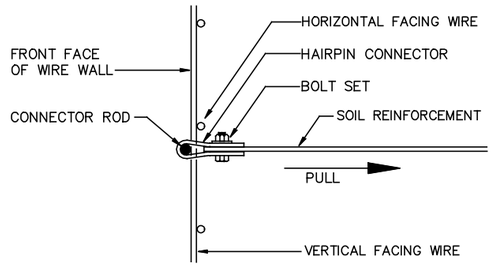
- PLACE 4'-2"-WIDE RETENTION FABRIC AS SHOWN.
- PLACE AND COMPACT FIRST GRANULAR BACKFILL LIFT TO LEVEL OF FIRST CONNECTOR ROD LOCATION.

CAUTION FILL MUST BE SLOPED DOWN AS SHOWN TO PREVENT HORIZONTAL DISPLACEMENT OF FACING PRIOR TO CONNECTION OF SOIL REINFORCEMENTS.

STEP 2: 1st. BACKFILL LIFT

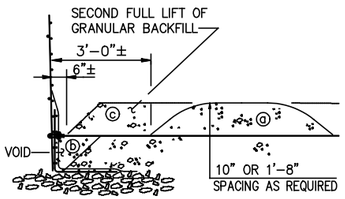


- BOLT SOIL REINFORCEMENT TO HAIRPIN CONNECTORS.
- FIRMLY PULL ON EACH SOIL REINFORCEMENT UNTIL ASSEMBLY IS TIGHT.



SECTION DETAIL

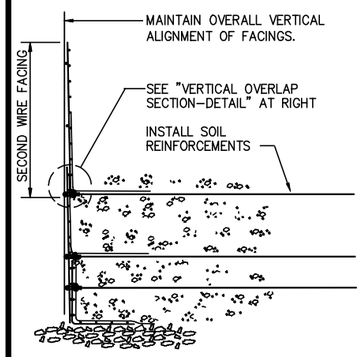
STEP 3: INSTALLATION OF 1st LAYER OF SOIL REINFORCEMENTS



- ⓐ PLACE ENOUGH BACKFILL OVER SOIL REINFORCEMENT TO SECURE POSITION AS SHOWN.
- ⓑ THEN FILL VOID UNDER SOIL REINFORCEMENT NEAR FACING.
- ⓒ THEN PLACE AND COMPACT SECOND GRANULAR BACKFILL LIFT TO (10" MAX.) LEVEL OF NEXT CONNECTOR ROD LOCATION.

CAUTION FILL MUST BE SLOPED DOWN AS SHOWN TO PREVENT HORIZONTAL DISPLACEMENT OF FACING PRIOR TO CONNECTION OF SOIL REINFORCEMENTS

STEP 4: 2nd. BACKFILL LIFT

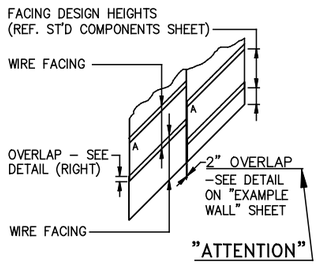


SECTION

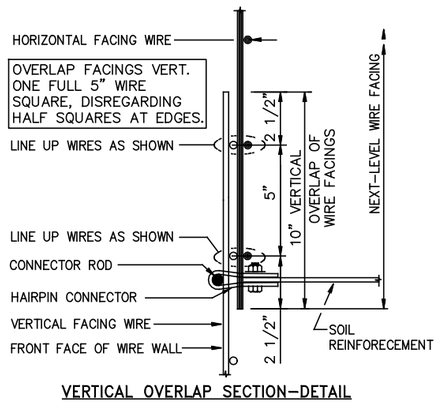
- POSITION SECOND FACING DIRECTLY BEHIND AND OVERLAP LOWER FACING AS SHOWN IN DETAIL (RIGHT). TIE-WIRE THE LOWER PORTION OF SECOND FACING TO ADJACENT FACINGS.
- PLACE SOIL REINFORCEMENTS AS PER "STEP 3."
- BACKFILL AS PER "STEP 4a AND 4b."
- PLACE 4'-2"-WIDE RETENTION FABRIC AS SHOWN IN "STEP 2."

  NOTE: FABRIC MUST ALWAYS BE APPROX. 2'-1" VERTICAL, ALLOWING 5"± OVERLAP ON ADJACENT LAYERS. WHEN WALL ELEVATIONS CALL FOR 10" SPACING BETWEEN SOIL REINFORCEMENTS, FABRIC MUST BE SLIT FOR PENETRATION OF MID-LEVEL SOIL REINFORCEMENTS.
- BACKFILL AS PER "STEP 4c."

NOTES



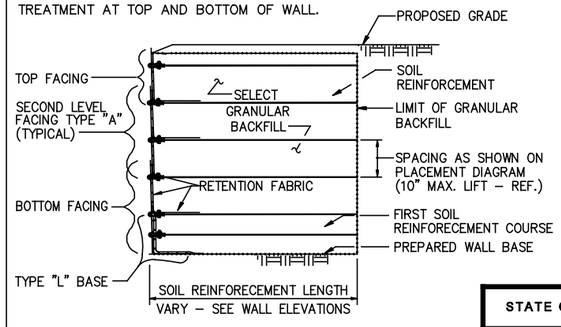
FACING OVERLAP DETAIL



VERTICAL OVERLAP SECTION-DETAIL

STEP 5: INSTALLATION OF 2nd. FACING UNITS

NOTE:
SEE "TYPICAL WALL SECTION" IN THESE PLANS AND IN CONTRACT PLANS FOR TREATMENT AT TOP AND BOTTOM OF WALL.



- REPEAT "STEP 5" UNTIL WALL IS TOPPED OUT AS SHOWN ABOVE.

COMPLETED TERRATREL WALL SECTION

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TERRATREL WIRE WALL

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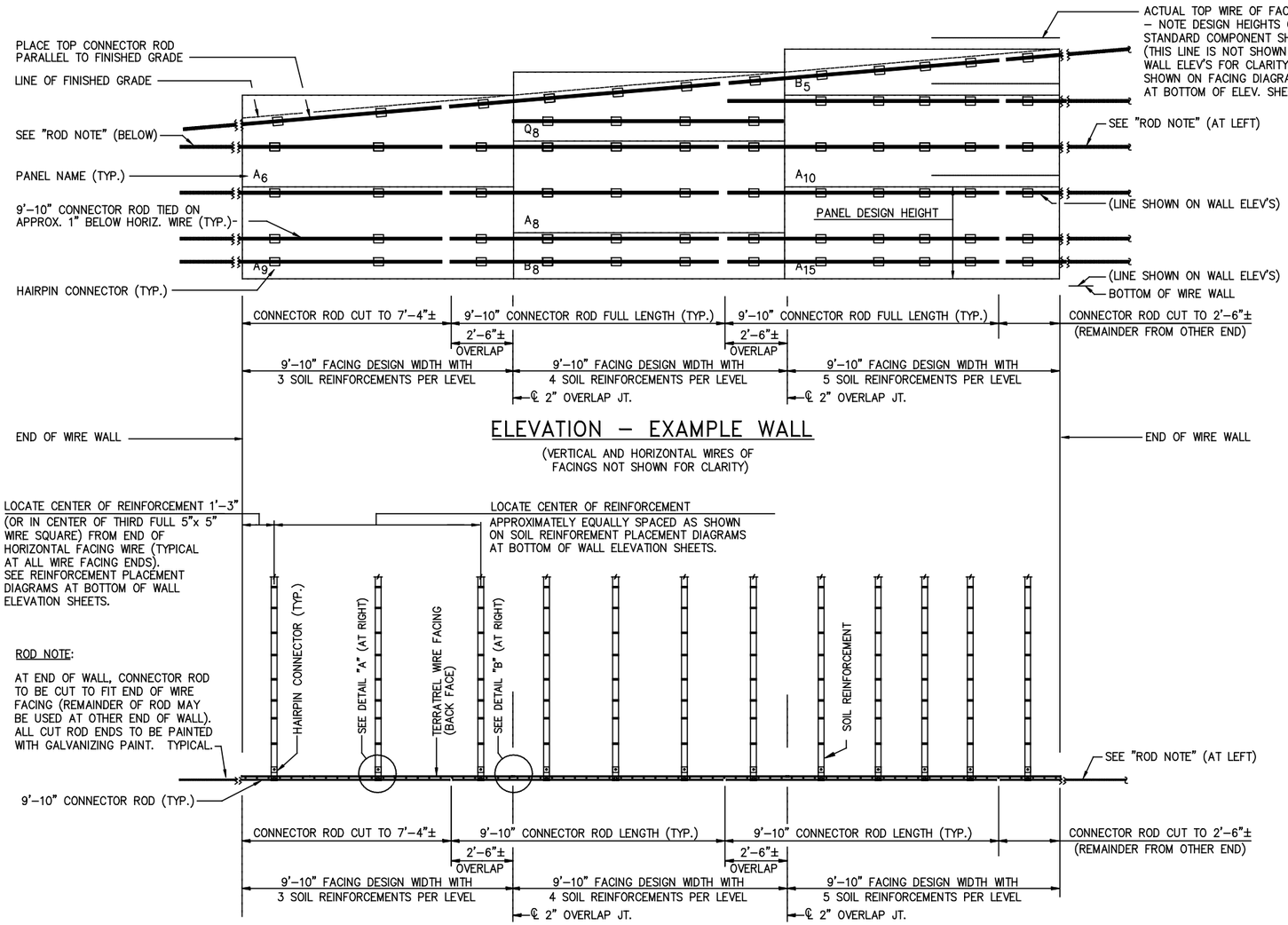
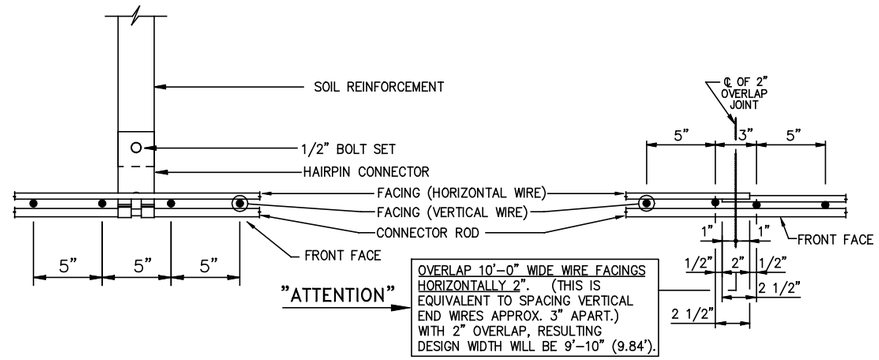


ELEVATION – EXAMPLE WALL

(VERTICAL AND HORIZONTAL WIRES OF FACINGS NOT SHOWN FOR CLARITY)

PLAN – EXAMPLE WALL

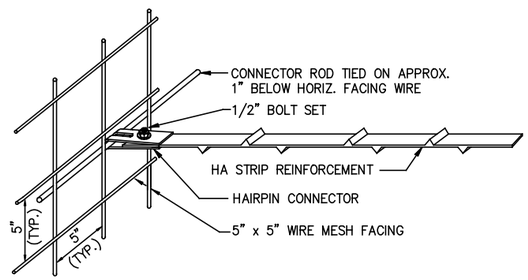


PLAN DETAIL 'A'

SOIL REINFORCEMENT CONNECTION

PLAN DETAIL 'B'

WIRE FACING OVERLAP JOINT



CONNECTION OF HA STRIP TO FACING IN PERSPECTIVE

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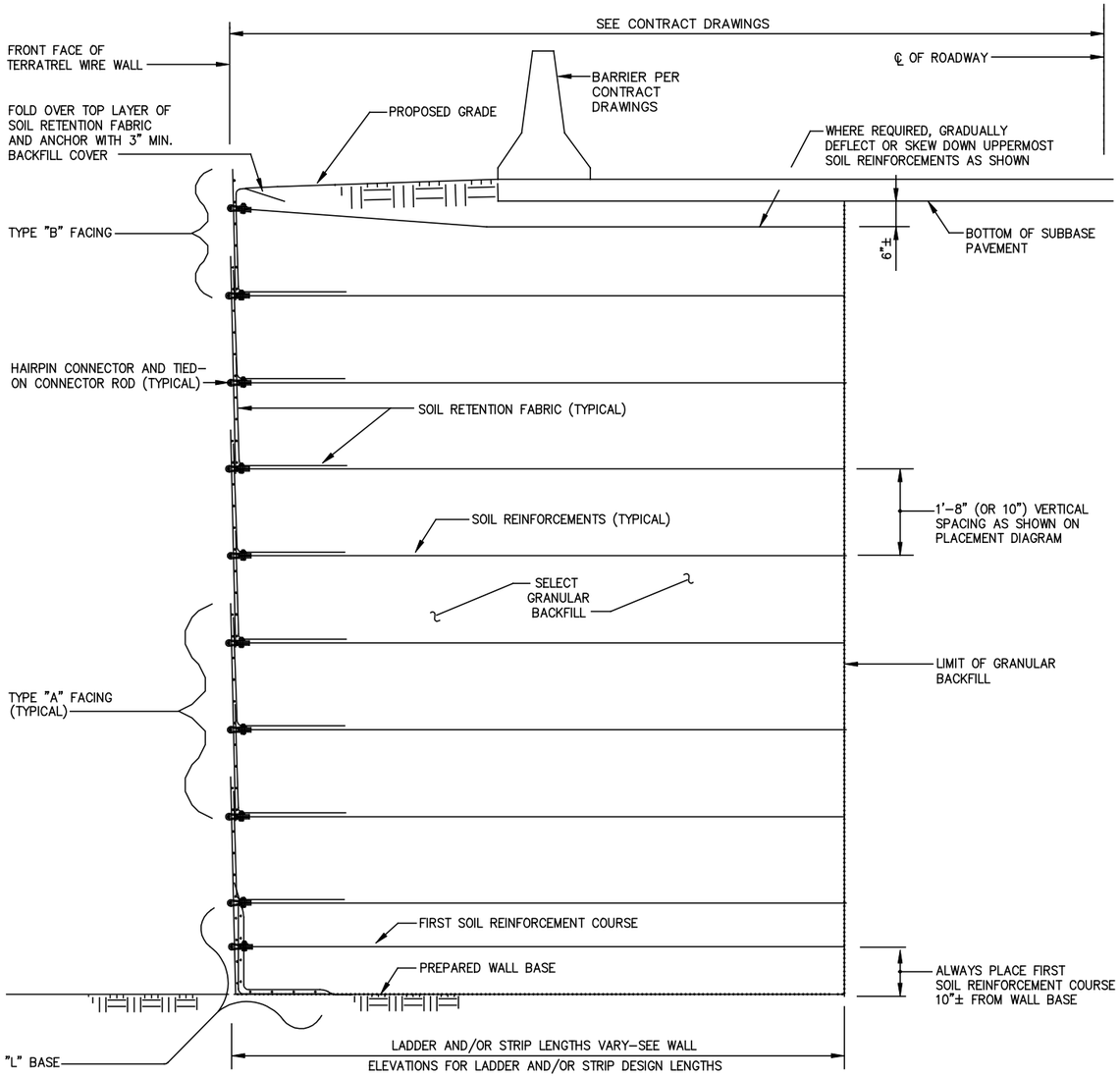
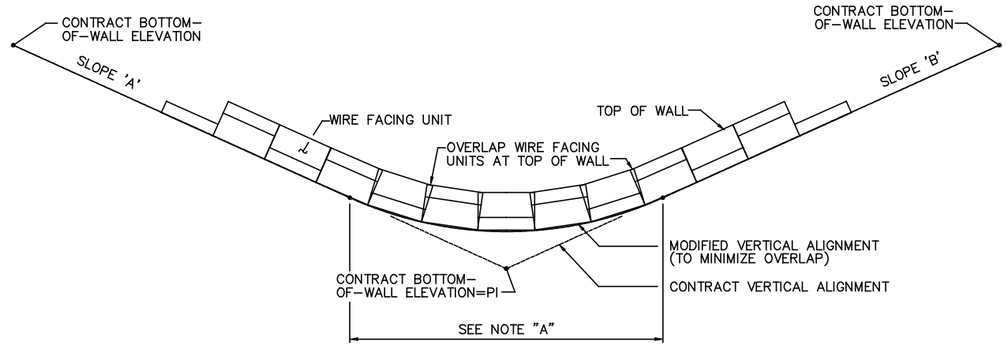
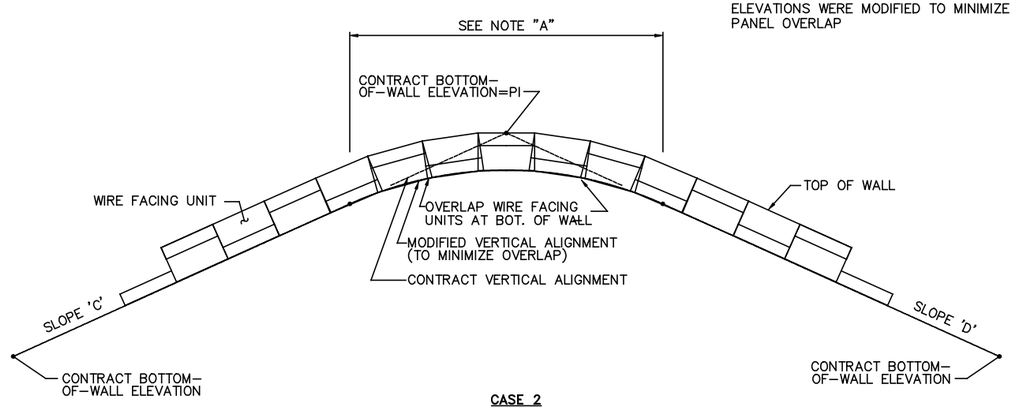


TYPICAL WIRE WALL SECTION



CASE 1

NOTE "A"
WALL LIMITS WHERE BOTTOM OF WALL ELEVATIONS WERE MODIFIED TO MINIMIZE PANEL OVERLAP



CASE 2

VERTICAL ALIGNMENT DIAGRAMS

(SLOPES HAVE BEEN SHOWN EXAGGERATED FOR CLARITY)
ADDING THE CURVES TO THE VERTICAL ALIGNMENT IS OPTIONAL, AND WHEN USED, MAY ELIMINATE OVERLAPPING FOR LOW WALLS WITH SMALL CHANGES IN SLOPE.

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TERRATREL WIRE WALL

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

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TERRATREL WIRE WALL

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Checked By	JES	3/03

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State Structures Design Engineer

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