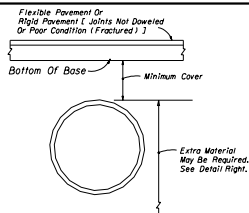


RIGID PAVEMENT

| PIPE TYPE/SIZE & SHAPE | MINIMUM COVER |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| CONCRETE (See Note 6) | |
| Round & Elliptical | 6" |
| CORRUGATED STEEL | |
| 15"-72" Round & Arch Equiv. | 9" |
| 78" & Larger Round & Arch Eq. | 15" |
| CORRUGATED ALUMINUM | |
| 15"-72" Round & Arch Equiv. | 9" |
| 78"-102" Round & Arch Equiv. | 15" |
| 108" & Larger Round | 18" |
| CORRUGATED POLYETHYLENE | |
| 15"-48" Round | 9" |
| POLYVINYL CHLORIDE | |
| 15"-48" Round | 9" |



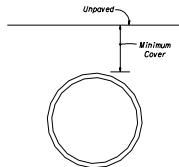
FLEXIBLE PAVEMENT

| PIPE TYPE/SIZE & SHAPE | MINIMUM COVER |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| CONCRETE (See Note 6) | |
| Round & Elliptical | 6" |
| CORRUGATED STEEL | |
| 12"-30" Round | 12" [12"] |
| 36"-48" Round | 18" [15"] [15"] |
| 54"-72" Round | 21" [15"] [18"] |
| 78"-96" Round | 18" [21"] |
| 102" & Larger Round | 18" [24"] |
| 15"-30" Arch Equivalent | 18" [18"] |
| 36"-48" Arch Equivalent | 24" [12"] [18"] |
| 54"-72" Arch Equivalent | 27" [15"] [24"] |
| 78"-96" Arch Equivalent | 18" [30"] |
| 102" & Larger Arch Equivalent | 18" [24"] |
| CORRUGATED ALUMINUM | |
| 12"-24" Round | 15" [12"] |
| 30"-48" Round | 18" [12"] [18"] |
| 54"-72" Round | 24" [18"] [24"] |
| 78"-102" Round | 18" [30"] |
| 108" & Larger | 18" [30"] |
| 15"-24" Arch Equivalent | 24" [21"] |
| 30"-48" Arch Equivalent | 27" [15"] [24"] |
| 54"-72" Arch Equivalent | 30" [18"] [27"] |
| 78"-90" Arch Equivalent | 18" [30"] |
| 96"-102" Arch Equivalent | 18" [30"] |
| CORRUGATED POLYETHYLENE | |
| 15"-48" Round | 15" |
| POLYVINYL CHLORIDE | |
| 15"-48" Round | 15" |

GENERAL NOTES

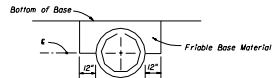
- The tabulated values are recommended minimum dimensions to withstand anticipated highway traffic loads. Additional cover may be required to support construction equipment loads or highway traffic loads before pavement is completed. Some size/thickness combinations may require minimum cover greater than those listed above. See Sheets 2, 3, & 4.
- Less than the tabulated minimum cover may be used provided suitable method(s) are detailed in the plans.
- Values shown in parentheses () are for 3" spiral corrugations which must be specified to utilize the lesser cover.
- The tabulated values in the brackets [] apply to Type I-R (Spiral Rib) pipe which must be specified to utilize the lesser cover.

- Commercial and noncommercial refers to typical vehicular utilization of unpaved roads and drives where rutting and cover displacement may occur.
- For Pipe Class 3 with diameters of 12" to 30", the minimum height of fill measured from top of finished grade to outside top of pipe is 3 feet.



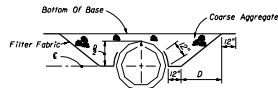
UNPAVED

| PIPE TYPE/SIZE & SHAPE | MINIMUM COVER | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | COMMERCIAL | NON-COMMERCIAL |
| CONCRETE (See Note 6) | | |
| Round & Elliptical | 9" | 3" |
| CORRUGATED STEEL | | |
| 12"-30" Round | 18" [15"] | 12" [12"] |
| 36"-48" Round | 18" [12"] [15"] | 12" [12"] [12"] |
| 54"-72" Round | 18" [12"] [15"] | 15" [12"] [12"] |
| 78"-96" Round | 18" [21"] | 12" [12"] |
| 102" & Larger Round | 24" [33"] | 18" [21"] |
| 15"-30" Arch Equivalent | 18" [18"] | 12" [12"] |
| 36"-48" Arch Equivalent | 24" [12"] [12"] | 18" [12"] [15"] |
| 54"-72" Arch Equivalent | 30" [18"] [24"] | 24" [12"] [18"] |
| 78"-96" Arch Equivalent | 18" [21"] | 18" [21"] |
| 102" & Larger Arch Equivalent | 18" [24"] | 18" [24"] |
| CORRUGATED ALUMINUM | | |
| 12"-24" Round | 21" [21"] | 15" [15"] |
| 30"-48" Round | 24" [18"] [21"] | 18" [15"] [15"] |
| 54"-72" Round | 30" [24"] [27"] | 24" [18"] [21"] |
| 78"-102" Round | 18" [30"] | 18" [21"] |
| 108" & Larger | 36" | 30" |
| 15"-24" Arch Equivalent | 27" [24"] | 24" [21"] |
| 30"-48" Arch Equivalent | 33" [21"] [27"] | 27" [15"] [21"] |
| 54"-72" Arch Equivalent | 36" [24"] [30"] | 30" [18"] [24"] |
| 78"-90" Arch Equivalent | 18" [36"] | 18" [30"] |
| 96"-102" Arch Equivalent | 18" [36"] | 18" [30"] |
| CORRUGATED POLYETHYLENE | | |
| 15"-48" Round | 21" | 15" |
| POLYVINYL CHLORIDE | | |
| 15"-48" Round | 21" | 15" |



The cost of furnishing and installing the extra base material shall be included in the cost of the culvert.

FRIABLE BASE



The coarse aggregate shall be placed in 6 inch lifts and compacted sufficiently as to be firm and unyielding. The coarse aggregate shall be gravel or stone meeting the requirements of Section 901-2 or 901-3 respectively. The gradation shall meet Section 901-6, Grades 4, 467, 5, 56, or 57 unless restricted in the plans. The filter fabric shall be Type D-3 (See Index 991). The cost of furnishing and installing the coarse aggregate and filter fabric shall be included in the cost of the culvert.

ASPHALTIC CONCRETE BASE

Note: Extra material is required when cross culverts are located on facilities subject to high speed traffic (> 55 mph) or high traffic volumes (> 600 ADT) and the cover is less than 12 inches For Concrete Pipe, 15 inches For Corrugated Steel Pipe And 18 inches For Corrugated Aluminum Pipe, Corrugated Polyethylene and Corrugated Polyvinyl Chloride Pipe.

EXTRA MATERIAL FOR CROSS CULVERTS UNDER FLEXIBLE PAVEMENTS

MINIMUM COVER FOR CONCRETE, STEEL, ALUMINUM, POLYETHYLENE AND POLYVINYL CHLORIDE PIPE

| STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION ROAD DESIGN | | | |
|--|-------|----------------------|-----------------|
| COVER HEIGHT | | | |
| Designed For | Date | Approved By | |
| 102 | 10/94 | <i>J. A. McNamee</i> | |
| Drawn By | 102 | 10/94 | SCALE: AS SHOWN |
| Checked By | 102 | 10/94 | 1 of 5 |

| ROUND PIPE DIMENSIONS | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|------------------------|
| Equiv. Dia. (In.) | Area (Sq. Ft.) | Wall Thickness (In.)* | | | Classes II, III, IV, V |
| | | A WALL | B WALL | C WALL | |
| 12 | 0.8 | 1 1/4 | 2 | NA | |
| 15 | 1.2 | 1 5/8 | 2 1/4 | NA | |
| 18 | 1.8 | 2 | 2 3/4 | NA | |
| 24 | 3.1 | 2 1/2 | 3 | 3 1/2 | |
| 30 | 4.9 | 2 3/4 | 3 1/2 | 4 1/2 | |
| 36 | 7.1 | 3 | 4 | 4 3/4 | |
| 42 | 9.6 | 3 1/2 | 4 1/2 | 5 1/2 | |
| 48 | 12.6 | 4 | 5 | 5 3/4 | |
| 54 | 15.9 | 4 1/2 | 5 1/2 | 6 1/2 | |
| 60 | 19.6 | 5 | 6 | 6 3/4 | |
| 66 | 23.8 | 5 1/2 | 6 1/2 | 7 1/2 | |
| 72 | 28.3 | 6 | 7 | 7 3/4 | |
| 78 | 33.2 | 6 1/2 | 7 1/2 | 8 1/2 | |
| 84 | 38.5 | 7 | 8 | 8 3/4 | |
| 90 | 44.4 | 7 1/2 | 8 1/2 | 9 1/2 | |
| 96 | 50.3 | 8 | 9 | 9 3/4 | |
| 102 | 56.7 | 8 1/2 | 9 1/2 | 10 1/2 | |
| 108 | 63.7 | 9 | 10 | 10 3/4 | |
| 114 | 70.9 | 9 1/2 | — | — | |
| 120 | 78.5 | 10 | — | — | |

* For Informational Purposes Only
Do Not Specify Wall Thickness
Option B Wall is Industry Standard

| ELLIPTICAL PIPE DIMENSIONS | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Nominal Dimensions | | | | Equiv. | Area (Sq.Ft.) | Wall Thickness (In.) | |
| Horiz. | | Vert. | | | | Classes HE II, III, IV VE II, III, IV | Classes HE II, III, IV VE II, III, IV |
| Rise (In.) | Span (In.) | Rise (In.) | Span (In.) | Dia. (In.) | Area (Sq.Ft.) | HE II, III, IV | VE II, III, IV |
| NA | NA | NA | NA | 12 | NA | NA | NA |
| 12 | 18 | 18 | 12 | 15 | 1.3 | 2 1/2 | 2 1/2 |
| 14 | 23 | 23 | 14 | 18 | 1.8 | 2 3/4 | 2 3/4 |
| 19 | 30 | 30 | 19 | 24 | 3.3 | 3 1/2 | 3 1/2 |
| 24 | 38 | 38 | 24 | 30 | 5.1 | 3 3/4 | 3 3/4 |
| 29 | 45 | 45 | 29 | 36 | 7.4 | 4 1/2 | 4 1/2 |
| 34 | 53 | 53 | 34 | 42 | 10.2 | 5 | 5 |
| 38 | 60 | 60 | 38 | 48 | 12.9 | 5 1/2 | 5 1/2 |
| 43 | 68 | 68 | 43 | 54 | 16.6 | 6 | 6 |
| 48 | 76 | 76 | 48 | 60 | 20.5 | 6 1/2 | 6 1/2 |
| 53 | 83 | 83 | 53 | 66 | 24.8 | 7 | 7 |
| 58 | 91 | 91 | 58 | 72 | 29.5 | 7 1/2 | 7 1/2 |
| 63 | 98 | 98 | 63 | 78 | 34.6 | 8 | 8 |
| 68 | 106 | 106 | 68 | 84 | 40.1 | 8 1/2 | 8 1/2 |
| 72 | 113 | 113 | 72 | 90 | 46.1 | 9 | 9 |
| 77 | 121 | 121 | 77 | 96 | 52.4 | 9 1/2 | 9 1/2 |
| 82 | 128 | 128 | 82 | 102 | 59.2 | 10 | 10 |
| 87 | 136 | 136 | 87 | 108 | 66.4 | 10 1/2 | 10 1/2 |
| 92 | 143 | 143 | 92 | 114 | 74.0 | 11 | 11 |
| 97 | 151 | 151 | 97 | 120 | 82.0 | 11 1/2 | 11 1/2 |

For Informational Purposes Only

| ROUND PIPE INSTALLATIONS | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|
| PIPE DIAMETER | Maximum Height of Fill (ft) | | | | | |
| | Class I | Class II | Class III | Class IV | Class V | Class VI |
| 12"-30" | 9 | 13 | 17 | 24 | 36 | 55 |
| 36"-54" | 8 | 12 | 16 | 22 | 34 | 52 |
| 60"-78" | 7 | 11 | 15 | 21 | 33 | 51 |
| 84"-96" | 6 | 10 | 14 | 20 | 32 | 49 |
| Pipe Class S | D-Load=650 Lbs/Ft/Ft (.01" Crack) D-Load=950 Lbs/Ft/Ft (Ultimate) | | | | | |
| Pipe Class I | D-Load=850 Lbs/Ft/Ft (.01" Crack) D-Load=1250 Lbs/Ft/Ft (Ultimate) | | | | | |
| Pipe Class II | D-Load=1050 Lbs/Ft/Ft (.01" Crack) D-Load=1550 Lbs/Ft/Ft (Ultimate) | | | | | |
| Pipe Class III | D-Load=1350 Lbs/Ft/Ft (.01" Crack) D-Load=2000 Lbs/Ft/Ft (Ultimate) | | | | | |
| Pipe Class IV | D-Load=2100 Lbs/Ft/Ft (.01" Crack) D-Load=3150 Lbs/Ft/Ft (Ultimate) | | | | | |
| Pipe Class V | D-Load=3150 Lbs/Ft/Ft (.01" Crack) D-Load=3650 Lbs/Ft/Ft (Ultimate) | | | | | |

Note: At the option of the pipe supplier or the contractor, a Pipe Class with greater strength may be substituted for the Pipe Class designated in the plans.

| ELLIPTICAL PIPE INSTALLATIONS (All Sizes) | | | |
|---|--|--|---------------|
| Installation | Maximum Height Of Fill (Ft.) | Pipe Class | Bedding Class |
| Horizontal | 1-6* | HE II* | C |
| | 7-10 | HE III | C |
| | 11-16 | HE IV Special Design | C Modified |
| Vertical | 1-6* | VE II* | C |
| | 7-10 | VE III | C |
| | 11-16 | VE IV Special Design | C Modified |
| Pipe Class HE II And VE II | D-Load=1000 Lbs/Ft/Ft (.01" Crack) D-Load=1500 Lbs/Ft/Ft (Ultimate) | | |
| | Pipe Class HE III And VE III | D-Load=1350 Lbs/Ft/Ft (.01" Crack) D-Load=2000 Lbs/Ft/Ft (Ultimate) | |
| Pipe Class HE IV And VE IV | D-Load=2000 Lbs/Ft/Ft (.01" Crack) D-Load=3000 Lbs/Ft/Ft (Ultimate) | | |

*Note: HE III and VE III pipe required for depths of cover less than 2' for 15", 18" and 24" equivalent.

PIPE DIMENSIONS

MAXIMUM COVER HEIGHTS

| POLYETHYLENE PIPE | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| DIAMETER | HEIGHT OF MAXIMUM FILL (FT) |
| 12"-48" | 16' |

| POLYVINYL CHLORIDE PIPE | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| DIAMETER | HEIGHT OF MAXIMUM FILL (FT) |
| 12"-48" | 16' |

MAXIMUM COVER FOR PLASTIC PIPE

Note: Height of fill (maximum cover) is measured from top of finished grade to outside top of pipe.

| | | | |
|--|------|-------------|--|
| STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION ROAD DESIGN | | | |
| COVER HEIGHT | | | |
| DESIGNED BY | DATE | APPROVED BY | |
| DRW BY | DATE | SCALE | |
| CHECKED BY | DATE | NO. | |

I. A. McLaughlin
SENIOR ENGINEER

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