# PPM & Drainage Manual Updates



Design Update Training - Hydraulics

February 2013

# Background

- DDrEs Annual Meeting: CPR with Districts' Policies
- See DM Transmittal Memo for Full List of Changes
  - √ <a href="http://www.dot.state.fl.us/rddesign/dr/files/2013DMTransmittal.pdf">http://www.dot.state.fl.us/rddesign/dr/files/2013DMTransmittal.pdf</a>
- Only More Significant Changes Discussed Here



# PPM Changes – Volume 1

- Superelevation (Section 2.9)
  - ✓ Longitudinal Slope ≥ 0.5% in Transitional Areas
    - Minimum in AASHTO Greenbook, Chapter 3
    - Reduce hydroplaning potential
- Wildlife Shelves (Section 33.12)
  - ✓ Not in Hydraulic Structures
  - ✓ Wildlife Crossings
    - Locations determined by EMO
    - Natural bottom, no shelves





# PPM Changes – Volume 2

- Drainage Map Requirements (Section 5.1)
  - ✓ All projects that add capacity or significant changes to drainage
  - Aerial base
  - ✓ Included in all contract plans submittals
- Flood Data Summary Box (Section 5.1.3)
  - ✓ Flood Data Shown for Cross Structures Where Modifications
    Affect the Existing Hydraulic Calculations
- Pipes Extended With Like Materials (Section 8.2)
  - Optional Materials Tabulation NOT Required



# 2013 Drainage Manual Changes

#### STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION



STATE OF FLORIDA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

DRAINAGE MANUAL

OFFICE OF DESIGN, DRAINAGE SECTION JANUARY 2013
TALLAHASSEE, FLORIDA



### Storm Drains - Ch. 3

- ◆ Pipe Slopes (3.6.1)
  - ✓ Permissible 2.0 fps Design Velocity
    - Flowing full under gravity
    - Pressure flow
    - Verify hardship case with DDrE
  - ✓ Min. 0.1% Physical Slope for Pressure Flow
    - Encourage sediment movement through pipe
- Parking Lot Drainage Policy (3.7.1.1)
  - ✓ From the Turnpike
  - Focused on Pedestrian Safety
- Shoulder Gutter Locations (3.7.3)
  - Embankment Height / Longitudinal and Cross Slope
  - ✓ Superelevation



### Storm Drains - Ch. 3

- Temporary MOT Drainage (3.9.2)
  - ✓ Flexible Language to Conform with Approach in Construction
  - ✓ "Additional Attention" for More Difficult Conditions
- French Drain Placement (3.11.2)
  - ✓ From D6
  - ✓ Very "Common Sense"
- Restrictions on Resilient Connectors (3.11.3)
  - Available in Specs for Years
  - ✓ Pioneered in D7
  - Based on Product Availability



# Cross Drain Hydraulics - Ch. 4

#### Emergency Access Reference Deleted (4.3.1)

- Turnpike Targets 100-year Stage on Mainline
  - ✓ PPM Volume I, Section 2.6
- Higher Stage for Emergency Access, if Warranted
- Coastal Roads

US-98 during Hurricane Dennis: Cat 3 - July 10, 2005





# Cross Drain Hydraulics - Ch. 4

#### New Target Design for Standard Rubble (4.9.3.2)

- ◆ July Workbook: SG 2.3 → 2.2
- Spill-through Abutments
  - ✓ Velocity ≤ 7.7 fps
  - ✓ Waves ≤ 2.4 ft.
- ◆ Bulkhead Abutments: Velocity ≤ 7.2 fps
- Rectangular Piers / Piling: Velocity ≤ 7.2 fps



Circular Piers / Shafts: Velocity ≤ 8.2 fps

# Stormwater Management - Ch. 5

#### Rule 14-86 Not on All Projects (5.2.1 & 5.3.1.2)

Only in Closed Basins or In Flood Prone Areas

Rule 14-86 Still Applies to Inflows

DDrE Will Provide Direction





# Optional Pipe - Ch. 6

#### HDPE Class II Now Under Final Acceptance (6.7)

- Still Not Allowed in Keys Due to Service Temperature
- Interim Restrictions Removed in April 2012 (RDB 12-09)
  - ✓ Interstates OK
  - √ 8-lane sections OK





### Questions & Comments?

